1)

$$2^{n} > 10^{9}$$

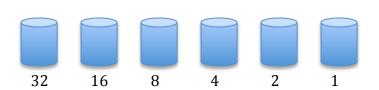
 $\log_{2} 2^{n} > \log_{2} 10^{9}$
 $n \log_{2} 2 > \log_{2} 10^{9}$
 $n > \log_{2} 10^{9} / \log_{2} 2$
 $n > 29.897$

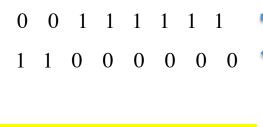
2)

a) 0x00088F99

Answer: The letter d.

3)





Complement of each bit

+1

5)

$$2^{n} = 2^{48}$$

$$2^{40} = 1 \text{ Terabyte}$$

$$2^{40} \cdot 2^{8} = 1 \text{ TB} \cdot 2^{8}$$

$$= 256 \text{ Terabytes}$$

b)

