

Dok-бо нө ишүүкүүм:

$$\overline{f_{2,n}} = \sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ j=1 \\ j \neq i}}^n \frac{f_i}{\prod_{m=1}^n (x_i - x_m)} = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{f_j}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^n (x_j - x_m)}$$

гээ
угодсба

Бага ишүүкүүм $n=1$: $f_1 = f(x_1)$

$$\sum_{j=1}^1 \frac{f(x_j)}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^1 (x_j - x_m)} = f(x_1) = f_1 \quad \checkmark$$

Рүсээ гээ $n \geq 1$ бөрс:

$$\overline{f_{1,n}} = \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^n \frac{f(x_j)}{\prod_{m=1}^n (x_j - x_m)}$$

Улар ишүүкүүм: $n \rightarrow n+1$

$$\overline{f_{1,n+1}} = \frac{\overline{f_{2,n+1}} - \overline{f_{1,n}}}{x_{n+1} - x_1} \quad \text{1}$$

$$\overline{f_{2,n+1}} = \sum_{j=2}^{n+1} \frac{f(x_j)}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^n (x_j - x_m)}$$

$$\overline{f_{1,n}} = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{f(x_j)}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^n (x_j - x_m)}$$

$$\overline{f_{1,n+1}} = \frac{1}{x_{n+1} - x_1} \left(\dots - \right)$$

Задача касается j:

$$D_j = \prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^{n+1} (x_j - x_m) \Rightarrow \text{для } 2 \leq j \leq n$$

$$\Rightarrow \prod_{\substack{m=2 \\ m \neq j}}^{n+1} (x_j - x_m) = \frac{D_j}{x_j - x_1} ; \prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^n (x_j - x_m) = \frac{D_j}{x_j - x_{n+1}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} = \frac{f(x_j)(x_j - x_1)}{D_j} \quad \textcircled{2} = \frac{f(x_j)(x_j - x_{n+1})}{D_j}$$

$$\frac{f(x_j)(x_j - x_1)}{D_j} - \frac{f(x_j)(x_j - x_{n+1})}{D_j} = \frac{f(x_j)((x_j - x_1) - (x_j - x_{n+1}))}{D_j} =$$

$$= \frac{f(x_j)(x_{n+1} - x_1)}{D_j} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Погрешка на } x_{n+1} - x_1 \\ \text{из } \Rightarrow \\ \text{основного} \\ \text{бюджета} \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow Тогда в сущности получается

$$\frac{f(x_j)}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^{n+1} (x_j - x_m)} \Rightarrow \text{для } j \in [2, n]$$

Для $j=1$: (из баланса сумм)

$$-\frac{f(x_1)}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq 1}}^n (x_1 - x_m)} = -\frac{f(x_1)}{\prod_{m=2}^n (x_1 - x_m)}$$

Выражение через D_1

$$D_1 = \prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq 1}}^{n+1} (x_1 - x_m) = \left(\prod_{m=2}^n (x_1 - x_m) \right) \cdot (x_1 - x_{n+1}) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \prod_{m=2}^n (x_1 - x_m) = \frac{D_1}{x_1 - x_{n+1}}$$

Тогда $-\frac{f(x_1)}{\prod_{m=2}^n (x_1 - x_m)} = -\frac{f(x_1)(x_1 - x_{n+1})}{D_1}$

и получаем $\frac{f(x_1)}{D_1} = \frac{f(x_1)}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq 1}}^{n+1} (x_1 - x_m)}$

Равенство
нас

$x_{n+1} - x_1$

Dne $j = n+1$: (uz nepravosymetri)

$$\frac{f(x_{n+1})}{\prod_{\substack{m=2 \\ m \neq n+1}}^{n+1} (x_{n+1} - x_m)} = \frac{f(x_{n+1})}{\prod_{m=2}^n (x_{n+1} - x_m)}$$

$$D_{n+1} = \prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq n+1}}^{n+1} (x_{n+1} - x_m) = (x_{n+1} - x_1) \cdot \prod_{m=2}^n (x_{n+1} - x_m) \Rightarrow$$
$$\Rightarrow \prod_{m=2}^n (x_{n+1} - x_m) = \frac{D_{n+1}}{x_{n+1} - x_1}$$

Toregås $\frac{f(x_{n+1})}{\prod_{m=2}^n (x_{n+1} - x_m)} = \frac{f(x_{n+1})(x_{n+1} - x_1)}{D_{n+1}}$

Progenum

$$\Rightarrow \frac{f(x_{n+1})}{D_{n+1}} = \frac{f(x_{n+1})}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq n+1}}^{n+1} (x_{n+1} - x_m)}$$

vec

$x_{n+1} - x_1 \Rightarrow$

Torepô nočurajem $f_{\overline{j}, n+1}$ crostul peggabotke
delle vaxgoro j \Rightarrow

$$\Rightarrow f_{\overline{j}, n+1} = \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} \frac{f(x_j)}{\prod_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq j}}^{n+1} (x_j - x_m)}$$

