

# Nathaniel Goldfarb

## AE5222:Exam 4

```
syms r a x0 x1 x2 T u0 u1 J1 J2 J0
```

Define the states

```
x1 = (1 - a)*x0 + a*u0;  
x2 = (1 - a)*x1 + a*u1;
```

Get the cost at each state

```
J2 = r*(x2 - T)^2
```

$$J2 = r \left( T - a u_1 + (a u_0 - x_0 (a - 1)) (a - 1) \right)^2$$

```
J1 = (u1^2 + J2)
```

$$J1 = r \left( T - a u_1 + (a u_0 - x_0 (a - 1)) (a - 1) \right)^2 + u_1^2$$

```
J0 = (u0^2 + J1)
```

$$J0 = r \left( T - a u_1 + (a u_0 - x_0 (a - 1)) (a - 1) \right)^2 + u_0^2 + u_1^2$$

Find the minum by setting the partial derivatives to 0

```
du1 = diff(J0,u1);  
du0 = diff(J0,u0);  
U = solve( du0==0,du1==0, [ u0, u1]);
```

Solution

```
u0_star = collect(U.u0,[x0 ,r])
```

$$u0\_star = \frac{(a^4 - 3a^3 + 3a^2 - a)x_0 r + (Ta - Ta^2)r}{(a^4 - 2a^3 + 2a^2)r + 1}$$

```
u1_star = collect(U.u1,[x0 ,r])
```

$$u1\_star =$$

$$\frac{\left(-a^3+2\,a^2-a\right)x_0r+\left(T\,a\right)r}{\left(a^4-2\,a^3+2\,a^2\right)r+1}$$