

# BRAZILIAN E-COMMERCE FINAL REPORT FOR ETL PROJECT

**UCSD Data Science and Visualization Bootcamp** 

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# **INTRODUCTION**

The objective of this report is to describe the approach and process of transforming a dataset into a data warehouse for analytical purposes and business reporting. For this project, Brazilian E-Commerce and marketing funnel datasets released by Olist Stores were used.

The E-Commerce dataset contains data for approximately 100,000 transactions from 2016 to 2018 made at multiple marketplaces in Brazil.

The marketing funnel dataset contains data from sellers that filled-in requests for contact to sell their products on Olist Store. The dataset has information of approximately 8,000 Marketing Qualified Leads (MQLs) collected between June 1, 2017 and June 1, 2018. They were randomly sampled from the total MQLs.

The following tasks were explored:

Extract original data sources;

Transform data into clean repositories

**Load** the final repositories into a data warehouse

# **SOURCES**

1. Brazilian E-Commerce Public Dataset by Olist (https://www.kaggle.com/olistbr/brazilian-ecommerce)

```
9 CSV files
```

```
52 columns
```

13 string

13 Integer

12 Uuid

14 Other

2. Marketing Funnel by Olist (<a href="https://www.kaggle.com/olistbr/marketing-funnel-olist">https://www.kaggle.com/olistbr/marketing-funnel-olist</a>)

## 2 CSV files

18 columns

6 string

6 Uuid

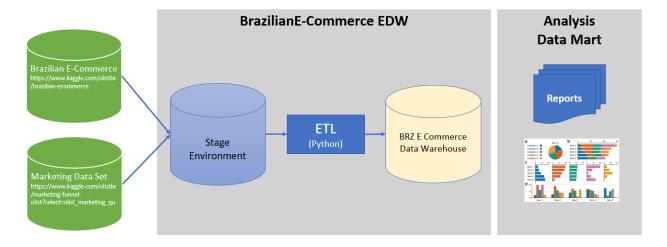
2 DateTime

4 Other

# **APPROACH**

The approach consists of a two-tier stage environment where the raw data is imported into the database, then prepared to populate final tables for the data warehouse.

- Download the source files to a Github repository with branches for all team members
- Create staging tables from the source files in PGAdmin
- Add 4 columns: Create-date, Created by, Changed date, Changed by
- Create a date dimension table to facilitate analysis based on dates and periods
- Use Python to
  - Inspect the tables
  - Convert date/time and date strings to date dimensions and integers
  - Add triggers to auto-populate date created plus username as well as date updated plus username
- Load reformatted tables into PGAdmin



## **EXECUTION**

## **RAW DATA TO STAGING**

	Source file	То	Staging table
1	olist_customer_dataset.csv		stg_olist_customer_dataset
2	olist_geolocation_dataset.csv		stg_olist_geolocation_dataset
3	olist_order_items_dataset.csv		stg_olist_order_items_dataset
4	olist_order_payments_dataset.csv		stg_olist_order_payments_dataset
5	olist_order_reviews_dataset.csv		stg_olist_order_reviews_dataset
6	olist_orders_dataset.csv		stg_olist_orders_dataset
7	olist_products_dataset.csv		stg_olist_products_dataset
8	olist_sellers_dataset.csv		stg_olist_sellers_dataset
9	product_category_name_translation.csv		stg_product_category_name_translation
10	olist_marketing_qualified_leads_dataset.csv		stg_olist_marketing_qualified_leads_dataset
11	olist_closed_deals_dataset.csv		stg_olist_closed_deals_dataset

## **CREATE TABLES AND COLUMNS**

#### Sample code:

```
-- Table: public.products
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS public.products;
CREATE TABLE public.products
    product_id character varying(40) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    product_category_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    product_name_lenght integer,
    product_description_lenght integer,
    product_photos_qty integer,
    product_weight_g integer,
    product_length_cm integer,
    product_height_cm integer,
    product_width_cm integer,
    "CREATE_DATE" date,
    "CREATED_BY " character varying(60)[] COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    "CHANGED DATE" date,
    "CHANGED_BY" character varying(60) COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    CONSTRAINT products pkey PRIMARY KEY (product id)
```

## **INSERT DATA**

```
/*Insert data from olist_customer_dataset.csv*/

COPY stg_olist_customer_dataset (
        customer_id,
        customer_unique_id,
        customer_zip_code_prefix,
        customer_city,
        customer_state)
/*Update your location of the files here*/
FROM '(PATH)\Resources/olist_customers_dataset.csv' DELIMITER ',' CSV HEADER;
```

## STAGING TO FINAL

	Staging Table	То	Final Table
1	stg_olist_customer_dataset		customer
2	stg_olist_geolocation_dataset		geolocation
3	stg_olist_order_items_dataset		order_items
4	stg_olist_order_payments_dataset		order_payments
5	stg_olist_order_reviews_dataset		order_reviews
6	stg_olist_orders_dataset		orders
7	stg_olist_products_dataset		products
8	stg_olist_sellers_dataset		sellers
9	stg_product_category_name_translation		prod_category
10	stg_olist_marketing_qualified_leads_dataset		mkt_leads
11	stg_olist_closed_deals_dataset		mkt_deals

## **DATE CONVERSIONS**

Source files contained columns with dates formatted as date stamps showing date and time. However, some columns showed a time of 0:00 for every date in that column so these columns required different treatment than the other date columns.

Date stamps were inserted into the staging tables as text (date/time) or date if the timestamp was 0:00. Text-dates showed the date stamp inside quotes.

Text(Date/ Time: "2018-10-10 13:10:23"

Date: 2018-10-10

date id: 20181010

Any text values for dates had to be transformed to time stamp values for the final .SQL database.

All dates had to be transformed to integer values for use with a date dimension table. The date dimension table was created to serve as a key for date columns for period-analysis purposes.

1 11			D	E	F	G	Н
oraer_ia <u>i</u> a	customer	order_stat	order_purchase_timestamp	order_approved_at	order_delivered_carrier_date	order_delivered_customer_date	order_estimated_delivery_date
e481f51cb	9ef432eb6	delivered	10/2/2017 10:56	10/2/2017 11:07	10/4/2017 19:55	10/10/2017 21:25	10/18/2017 0:00
53cdb2fc8 b	b0830fb47	delivered	7/24/2018 20:41	7/26/2018 3:24	7/26/2018 14:31	8/7/2018 15:27	8/13/2018 0:00
47770eb9:4	41ce2a54c	delivered	8/8/2018 8:38	8/8/2018 8:55	8/8/2018 13:50	8/17/2018 18:06	9/4/2018 0:00
949d5b44cf	f88197465	delivered	11/18/2017 19:28	11/18/2017 19:45	11/22/2017 13:39	12/2/2017 0:28	12/15/2017 0:00
ad21c59c08	8ab97904e	delivered	2/13/2018 21:18	2/13/2018 22:20	2/14/2018 19:46	2/16/2018 18:17	2/26/2018 0:00
a4591c2655	503740e9c	delivered	7/9/2017 21:57	7/9/2017 22:10	7/11/2017 14:58	7/26/2017 10:57	8/1/2017 0:00
136cce7fa	ed0271e0l	invoiced	4/11/2017 12:22	4/13/2017 13:25			5/9/2017 0:00
6514b8ad89	9bdf08b4k	delivered	5/16/2017 13:10	5/16/2017 13:22	5/22/2017 10:07	5/26/2017 12:55	6/7/2017 0:00
76c6e8662 f	f54a9f0e6	delivered	1/23/2017 18:29	1/25/2017 2:50	1/26/2017 14:16	2/2/2017 14:08	3/6/2017 0:00
e69bfb5el3	31ad1d1b(	delivered	7/29/2017 11:55	7/29/2017 12:05	8/10/2017 19:45	8/16/2017 17:14	8/23/2017 0:00
e6ce16cb74	494dded5	delivered	5/16/2017 19:41	5/16/2017 19:50	5/18/2017 11:40	5/29/2017 11:18	6/7/2017 0:00
34513ce0c7	7711cf624	delivered	7/13/2017 19:58	7/13/2017 20:10	7/14/2017 18:43	7/19/2017 14:04	8/8/2017 0:00
82566a660 c	d3e3b74c7	delivered	6/7/2018 10:06	6/9/2018 3:13	6/11/2018 13:29	6/19/2018 12:05	7/18/2018 0:00
5ff96c15d(1	19402a48f	delivered	7/25/2018 17:44	7/25/2018 17:55	7/26/2018 13:16	7/30/2018 15:52	8/8/2018 0:00
432aaf21d3	3df704f53	delivered	3/1/2018 14:14	3/1/2018 15:10	3/2/2018 21:09	3/12/2018 23:36	3/21/2018 0:00
dcb36b5113	3b6828a50	delivered	6/7/2018 19:03	6/12/2018 23:31	6/11/2018 14:54	6/21/2018 15:34	7/4/2018 0:00
403b978367	738b08681	delivered	1/2/2018 19:00	1/2/2018 19:09	1/3/2018 18:19	1/20/2018 1:38	2/6/2018 0:00
116f0b0933	3187789be	delivered	12/26/2017 23:41	12/26/2017 23:50	12/28/2017 18:33	1/8/2018 22:36	1/29/2018 0:00
85ce859fd 0	059f7fc57:	delivered	11/21/2017 0:03	11/21/2017 0:14	11/23/2017 21:32	11/27/2017 18:28	12/11/2017 0:00
83018ec117	7f8c8b9c2	delivered	10/26/2017 15:54	10/26/2017 16:08	10/26/2017 21:46	11/8/2017 22:22	11/23/2017 0:00
203096f03 d	d2b09157:	delivered	9/18/2017 14:31	9/19/2017 4:04	10/6/2017 17:50	10/9/2017 22:23	9/28/2017 0:00
f848643ee4	4fa1cd166	delivered	3/15/2018 8:52	3/15/2018 9:09	3/15/2018 19:52	3/19/2018 18:08	3/29/2018 0:00
2807d0e5(7	72ae28162	delivered	2/3/2018 20:37	2/3/2018 20:50	2/5/2018 22:37	2/8/2018 16:13	2/21/2018 0:00

Awesome code ahead:

## Transfer text to date/time value using

dt.datetime.strptime(x, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S')

```
order_reviews_df['review_answer_timestamp']=stg_order_reviews_df['review_answer_timestamp'].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strptime(x, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'))
```

## Transfer text to date/time value for columns include empty or Null value using:

```
orders_df['order_approved_at'] stg_orders_df['order_approved_at'].apply(lambda : dt.dateti me.strptime(x, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S') if (x None) else None)
```

```
orders_df['order_approved_at']=stg_orders_df['order_approved_at'].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strptime(x, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S') if (x!=None) else None)
```

## Create integer value from text (date/time) value

```
int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-',''))
```

```
order_reviews_df['sk_review_answer_dt']=stg_order_reviews_df['review_answer_timestamp'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-',
'')))
```

## **Handling Null values**

```
orders_df['sk_order_approved_at_dt']=stg_orders_df['order_approved_at'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!=None) else None)
```

## **Create Integer value from Date:**

```
int(x.strftime('%Y%m%d'))
```

```
stg_orders_df-pd.read_sql('select * from stg_olist_orders_dataset", connection)

#stg_orders_df.head()

orders_df-stg_orders_df[['order_id', 'customer_id', 'order_status']].copy()

orders_df['order_purchase_timestamp']-stg_orders_df['order_purchase_timestamp'].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strptime(x, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%H:%S') if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['sk_order_purchase_dt']-stg_orders_df['order_purchase_timestamp'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['order_approved_at']-stg_orders_df['order_approved_at'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['order_approved_at']-stg_orders_df['order_approved_at'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['order_delivered_carrier_date']-stg_orders_df['order_delivered_carrier_date'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['order_delivered_customer_date']-stg_orders_df['order_delivered_customer_date'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['order_delivered_customer_date']-stg_orders_df['order_delivered_customer_date'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['order_delivered_customer_date']-stg_orders_df['order_delivered_customer_date'].apply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].replace('-','')) if (x!-None) else None)

orders_df['order_estimated_delivery_date']-stg_orders_df['order_estimated_delivery_date']

orders_df['sk_order_estimated_delivery_date']-stg_orders_df['order_estimated_delivery_date']

orders_df.head(10)
```

▶ # Mi								
<pre>stg_order_reviews_df=pd.read_ stg_order_reviews_df.head()</pre>	_sql("select * from stg_olist_	order_reviews_da	ataset", connecti	on)				
review_id	order_id	review_score revi	iew_comment_title	review_comment_	_message revie	w_creation_date rev	iew_answer_timestamp	
0 7bc2406110b926393aa56f80a40eba40	73fc7af87114b39712e6da79b0a377eb	4	None		None	2018-01-18	2018-01-18 21:46:59	
1 80e641a11e56f04c1ad469d5645fdfde	a548910a1c6147796b98fdf73dbeba33		None		None	2018-03-10	2018-03-11 03:05:13	
2 228ce5500dc1d8e020d8d1322874b6f0	f9e4b658b201a9f2ecdecbb34bed034b		None		None	2018-02-17	2018-02-18 14:36:24	
3 e64fb393e7b32834bb789ff8bb30750e	658677c97b385a9be170737859d3511b		None	Recebi bem antes do prazo esti	ipulado.	2017-04-21	2017-04-21 22:02:06	
4 f7c4243c7fe1938f181bec41a392bdeb	8e6bfb81e283fa7e4f11123a3fb894f1		None P	arabéns lojas lannister adorei comprar pe	ela I	2018-03-01	2018-03-02 10:26:53	
order_reviews_df['sk_review_c	reation_dt'] = stg_order_revi	.ews_df['review_o	creation_date'].a	nmment_title', 'review_comment_messa pply(lambda x: int(x.strftime('%Y%m ].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strpt	m%d')))		.copy()	
order_reviews_df=stg_order_re order_reviews_df['sk_review_c order_reviews_df['review_answ	reation_dt'] = stg_order_revi ver_timestamp']=stg_order_revi	.ews_df['review_o .ews_df['review_a	creation_date'].a answer_timestamp'	pply(lambda x: int(x.strftime('%Y%m	m%d'))) time(x, '%Y-%	 m-%d %H:%M:%S'))	.copy()	
order_reviews_df=stg_order_re order_reviews_df('sk_review_c order_reviews_df('review_answ order_reviews_df('sk_review_a	reation_dt'] = stg_order_revi wer_timestamp']=stg_order_revi unswer_dt']=stg_order_reviews_	.ews_df['review_o .ews_df['review_a	creation_date'].a answer_timestamp' er_timestamp'].ap	npply(lambda x: int(x.strftime('%Y%m ].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strpt	im%d'))) time(x, '%Y-% replace('-','	m-%d %H:%M:%S'))		sk_review_answer_dt
order_reviews_df=stg_order_re order_reviews_df['sk_review_c order_reviews_df['review_answ order_reviews_df['sk_review_a order_reviews_df.head()	reation_dt'] = stg_order_revi ver_timestamp']=stg_order_revi unswer_dt']=stg_order_reviews_ order_id	_ews_df['review_c .ews_df['review_a .df['review_answo	creation_date'].a answer_timestamp' er_timestamp'].ap	<pre>pply(lambda x: int(x.strftime('%YMm ].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strpt ply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].r</pre>	im%d'))) time(x, '%Y-% replace('-','	m-%d %H:%M:%S'))	t review_answer_timestamp	sk_review_answer_dt 20180118
order_reviews_df=stg_order_re order_reviews_df['sk_review_c order_reviews_df['review_answ order_reviews_df['sk_review_a order_reviews_df.head() review_id	reation_dt'] = stg_order_revi rer_timestamp']=stg_order_revi nswer_dt']=stg_order_reviews_ order_id 73fc7af87114b39712e6da79b0a377eb	.ews_df['review_c .ews_df['review_a .ews_df['review_answe .ewiew_score revi	creation_date'].a answer_timestamp' er_timestamp'].ap iew_comment_title	<pre>pply(lambda x: int(x.strftime('%%'M' ].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strpt ply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].r</pre>	m%d'))) time(x, '%Y-% replace('-',' _creation_date	m-%d %H:%M:%S')) ')))  sk_review_creation_d	t review_answer_timestamp 8 2018-01-18 21:46:59	
order_reviews_df=stg_order_re order_reviews_df['sk_review_c order_reviews_df['review_answ order_reviews_df['sk_review_a order_reviews_df.head()  review_id  0 7bc2406110b926393aa56f80a40eba40	reation_dt'] = stg_order_revi rer_timestamp']=stg_order_revi inswer_dt']=stg_order_reviews_ order_id 73fc7af87114b39712e6da79b0a377eb a548910a1c6i47796b98fdf73dbeba33	ews_df['review_c.ews_df['review_adf['review_answe	creation_date'].a answer_timestamp' er_timestamp'].ap iew_comment_title  None	<pre>pply(lambda x: int(x.strftime('%%M' ].apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strpt ply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].r</pre>	m%d'))) time(x, '%Y-% replace('-',' _creation_date	m-%d %H:%M:%S')) ')))  sk_review_creation_d	t review_answer_timestamp 8	20180118
order_reviews_df=stg_order_re order_reviews_df['sk_review_c order_reviews_df['review_answ order_reviews_df['sk_review_a order_reviews_df.head()  review_id  7bc2466110b926393a356780a49eba40  80e641a11e56794clad469d5645fdfde	reation_ft'] = stg_order_revi rer_timestamp']-stg_order_revi inswer_dt']-stg_order_reviews_ order_id 73fc7af87114b39712e6da79b0a377eb a548910a1c6147796b98fdf73dbeba33 f9e4b658b201a9f2ecdecbb34bed034b	ews_df['review_c.ews_df['review_adf['review_answe	creation_date'].a answer_timestamp' er_timestamp'].ap iew_comment_title None None	pply(lambda x: int(x.strftime('%%M').apply(lambda x: dt.datetime.strpt ply(lambda x: int(x[:x.find(' ')].r review_comment_message review_c	m%d'))) time(x, '%Y-% replace('-','creation_date	m-%d %H:%M:%S')) '))) sk_review_creation_d 2018011 2018031	t review_answer_timestamp 8	20180118
order_reviews_df=stg_order_re order_reviews_df['sk_review_c order_reviews_df['review_answ order_reviews_df['sk_review_a order_reviews_df.head()  review_id  7bc2406110b926393aa56f88b40eba48  80e641a11e56f04c1ad469d5645fdfde  2 228ce5500dc1d8e020d8d1322874b6f0	reation_dt'] = stg_order_revi rer_timestamp']=stg_order_revi rer_timestamp']=stg_order_revi rer_timestamp']=stg_order_reviews_ order_id 73fc7af87114b39712e6da79b0a377eb a548910a1c6147796b98fdf73dbeba33 f9e4b658b201a9f2ecdecbb34bed034b 658677c97b385a9be170737859d3511b	ews_df['review_c ews_df['review_a df['review_answe review_score revi 4 5	creation_date'].a answer_timestamp' er_timestamp'].ap  iew_comment_title  None  None  None	pply(lambda x: int(x.strftime \( \) '%\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	m%d'))) time(x, '%Y-% replace('-', ' _creation_date	m-%d %H:%M:%S'))  sk_review_creation_d  2018011  2018021	t review_answer_timestamp 8	20180118 20180311 20180218

#### **DATE DIMENSION TABLE**

The date dimension table was created as a tool to perform period-analysis using sql.

Awesome code ahead:

```
script to create the date dimension*/
DROP TABLE if exists date_dim;
CREATE TABLE date dim
  date dim id
                            INT NOT NULL,
  date actual
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  epoch
                           BIGINT NOT NULL,
  day_suffix
                           VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL,
                           VARCHAR(9) NOT NULL,
  day name
  day of week
                           INT NOT NULL,
  day of month
                           INT NOT NULL,
  day of quarter
                           INT NOT NULL,
  day_of_year
                           INT NOT NULL,
  week of month
                           INT NOT NULL,
  week of year
                           INT NOT NULL,
  week_of_year_iso
                           CHAR(10) NOT NULL,
  month actual
                           INT NOT NULL,
                           VARCHAR(9) NOT NULL,
  month name
  month name abbreviated
                           CHAR(3) NOT NULL,
  quarter actual
                           INT NOT NULL,
  quarter name
                           VARCHAR(9) NOT NULL,
                           INT NOT NULL,
  year actual
  first_day_of_week
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  last day of week
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  first day of month
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  last day of month
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  first day of quarter
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  last_day_of_quarter
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  first day of year
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  last_day_of_year
                           DATE NOT NULL,
  mmyyyy
                           CHAR(6) NOT NULL,
                           CHAR(10) NOT NULL,
  mmddyyyy
  weekend indr
                           BOOLEAN NOT NULL
ALTER TABLE public.date dim ADD CONSTRAINT d date date dim id pk PRIMARY KEY (dat
e_dim_id);
```

```
CREATE INDEX d date date actual idx
 ON date_dim(date_actual);
COMMIT;
INSERT INTO date dim
SELECT_TO_CHAR(datum, 'yyyymmdd')::INT AS date_dim_id,
       datum AS date actual,
       EXTRACT(EPOCH FROM datum) AS epoch,
       TO_CHAR(datum, 'fmDDth') AS day_suffix,
       TO_CHAR(datum, 'Day') AS day_name,
       EXTRACT(ISODOW FROM datum) AS day of week,
       EXTRACT(DAY FROM datum) AS day of month,
       datum - DATE_TRUNC('quarter', datum)::DATE + 1 AS day_of_quarter,
       EXTRACT(DOY FROM datum) AS day of year,
       TO CHAR(datum, 'W')::INT AS week of month,
       EXTRACT(WEEK FROM datum) AS week of year,
       EXTRACT(ISOYEAR FROM datum) | TO CHAR(datum, '"-W"IW-
 ) || EXTRACT(ISODOW FROM datum) AS week of year iso,
       EXTRACT(MONTH FROM datum) AS month actual,
       TO CHAR(datum, 'Month') AS month name,
       TO CHAR(datum, 'Mon') AS month name abbreviated,
       EXTRACT(QUARTER FROM datum) AS quarter actual,
       CASE
           WHEN EXTRACT(QUARTER FROM datum) = 1 THEN '1Q-
 ||EXTRACT(YEAR FROM datum)
           WHEN EXTRACT(QUARTER FROM datum) = 2 THEN '2Q-
 ||EXTRACT(YEAR FROM datum)
           WHEN EXTRACT(QUARTER FROM datum) = 3 THEN '3Q-
 ||EXTRACT(YEAR FROM datum)
           WHEN EXTRACT(QUARTER FROM datum) = 4 THEN '4Q-
 ||EXTRACT(YEAR FROM datum)
           END AS quarter name,
       EXTRACT(ISOYEAR FROM datum) AS year actual,
       datum + (1 - EXTRACT(ISODOW FROM datum))::INT AS first day of week,
       datum + (7 - EXTRACT(ISODOW FROM datum))::INT AS last_day_of_week,
       datum + (1 - EXTRACT(DAY FROM datum))::INT AS first day of month,
       (DATE TRUNC('MONTH', datum) + INTERVAL '1 MONTH - 1 day')::DATE AS last da
y of month,
       DATE TRUNC('quarter', datum)::DATE AS first day of quarter,
       (DATE_TRUNC('quarter', datum) + INTERVAL '3 MONTH - 1 day')::DATE AS last_
day of quarter,
       TO_DATE(EXTRACT(YEAR FROM datum) | '-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-
DD') AS first_day_of_year,
       TO_DATE(EXTRACT(YEAR FROM datum) | '-12-31', 'YYYY-MM-
DD') AS last day of year,
```

```
TO_CHAR(datum, 'mmyyyy') AS mmyyyy,

TO_CHAR(datum, 'mmddyyyy') AS mmddyyyy,

CASE

WHEN EXTRACT(ISODOW FROM datum) IN (6, 7) THEN TRUE

ELSE FALSE

END AS weekend_indr

/*2015-01-01 is the start day of the date dimension */

FROM (SELECT '2015-01-01'::DATE + SEQUENCE.DAY AS datum

/* 2000 numberis the number of days to generate.

GENERATE_SERIES(0, 2000) */

FROM GENERATE_SERIES(0, 2000) AS SEQUENCE (DAY)

GROUP BY SEQUENCE.DAY) DQ

ORDER BY 1;

COMMIT;
```

## **TRIGGERS**

To track creation and update data for every table, a trigger script was created. Trigger scripts can be created in the Trigger function in Schemas, and then added to all applicable tables (right click on table name -> create ->trigger).

```
✓ 

Schemas (1)

✓ ◆ public

     > n Domains
     > FTS Configurations
     > The FTS Dictionaries
     > Aa FTS Parsers
     > Foreign Tables
     > (a) Functions
     > Materialized Views
     > { Procedures
     > 1..3 Sequences
     > = Tables (23)

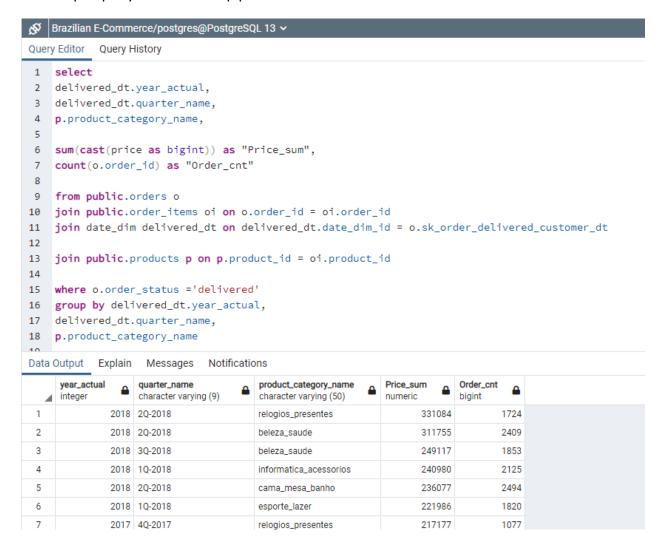
▼ (☐ Trigger Functions (1))
          table = update_row_modified_function_()
```

#### Awesome code ahead:

```
FUNCTION: public.update_row_modified_function_()
-- DROP FUNCTION public.update_row_modified_function_();
CREATE FUNCTION public.update_row_modified_function_()
    RETURNS trigger
   LANGUAGE 'plpgsql'
   COST 100
   VOLATILE NOT LEAKPROOF
AS $BODY$
BEGIN
IF TG OP = 'INSERT' THEN
NEW.create_date = CURRENT_TIMESTAMP(0);
NEW.created_by = CURRENT_USER;
RETURN NEW;
ELSIF TG_OP = 'UPDATE' THEN
NEW.changed_date = CURRENT_TIMESTAMP(0);
NEW.changed_by = CURRENT_USER;
RETURN NEW;
END IF;
END;
$BODY$;
ALTER FUNCTION public.update_row_modified_function_()
   OWNER TO postgres;
```

## TIME TO CODE PLAY!

This simple query looks a the top products:



Want to try? Check it out at:

https://github.com/nt1983/Team-A-Kaggle\_Brazilian\_E\_commerce.git

# **DATA WAREHOUSE**

Figure 1: Schema

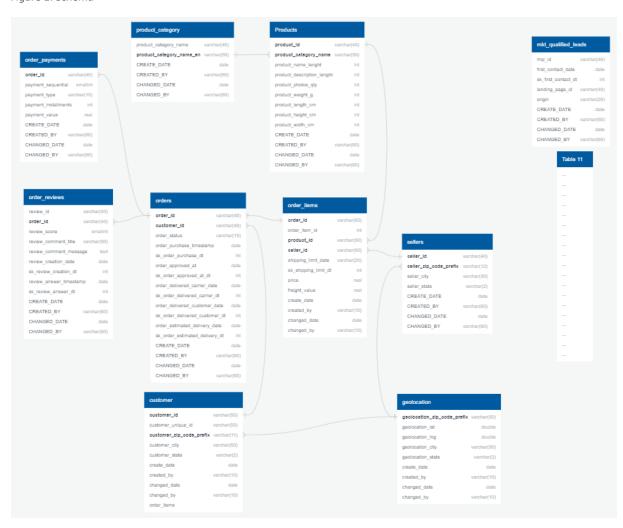
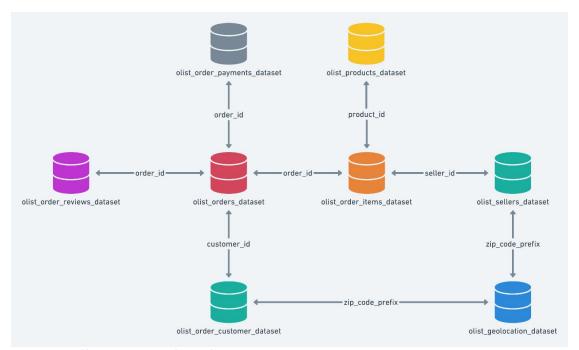
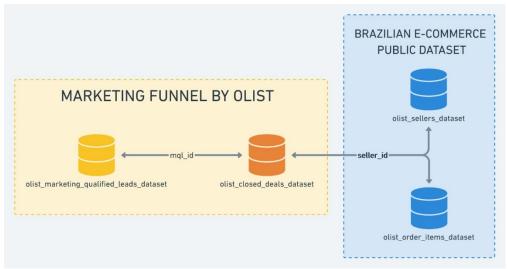


Figure 2: Data Schema for Brazilian E-Commerce Public Dataset



Source: https://www.kaggle.com/olistbr/brazilian-ecommerce

Figure 3: Data Schema for Marketing Funnel Dataset



Source: <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/olistbr/marketing-funnel-olist/home">https://www.kaggle.com/olistbr/marketing-funnel-olist/home</a>

# **ISSUES ENCOUNTERED**

## **SOURCE FILES**

Source files were read only, so the SQL server could not read the data.

#### **Solution:**

- 1. Right click on file name
- 2. Go to security tab
- 3. Add Everyone to usernames
- 4. Change permissions to allow for all

Note: Pushing and pulling from Github may reverse these property-settings.

## **GITHUB**

An empty .git file caused fatal push and pull errors for a team member. This file was located in the root of the C-drive and had to be deleted in order for git to resume normal functionality for that team member.