Compilers

Project Two

Write a full lexer, parser, and semantic analyzer for the following grammar.

```
Program       ::== Statement $
Statement     ::== print ( Expr )
              ::== Id = Expr
              ::== VarDecl                   Curly braces
              ::== { StatementList }       denote new scope.
StatementList ::== Statement StatementList
              ::== ε
Expr          ::== IntExpr
              ::== StringExpr
              ::== Id
              ::== Logical
IntExpr       ::== Digit op Expr
              ::== Digit
StringExpr    ::== " CharList "
CharList      ::== Char CharList
              ::== Space CharList
              ::== ε
VarDecl       ::== Type Id
Type          ::== int | string | bool
Id            ::== Char
Char          ::== a | b | c ... | z
Space         ::== the space character
Digit         ::== 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9
Op            ::== + | -
Logical       ::== false | true
```

Details:
- Build a symbol table of `Ids` that includes their name, data type, scope, position in the source code, and anything else you think is necessary or important.
- Type-check the source code. Catch undeclared identifiers, redeclared identifiers in the same scope, type mismatches, and anything else that might go wrong. Warn about declared but unused identifiers. Warn about use of uninitialized variables, but do not treat them as errors.
- Include verbose output functionality that traces the stages of the parser including the construction of the symbol table and type checking actions.
- When you detect an error report it in helpful detail including where it was found.

- Construct a syntax tree as you go. You'll need this for the next project.

Create several test programs that cause as many different types of errors that you can think of in order to thoroughly test your code (can I stop saying "code coverage" now?). Include a few test cases that show it working as well. Write up your testing results in a document to hand in, including the names of your team members.

E-mail all of your files for this project to me before the beginning of the class in which this is due. Please note your team members.