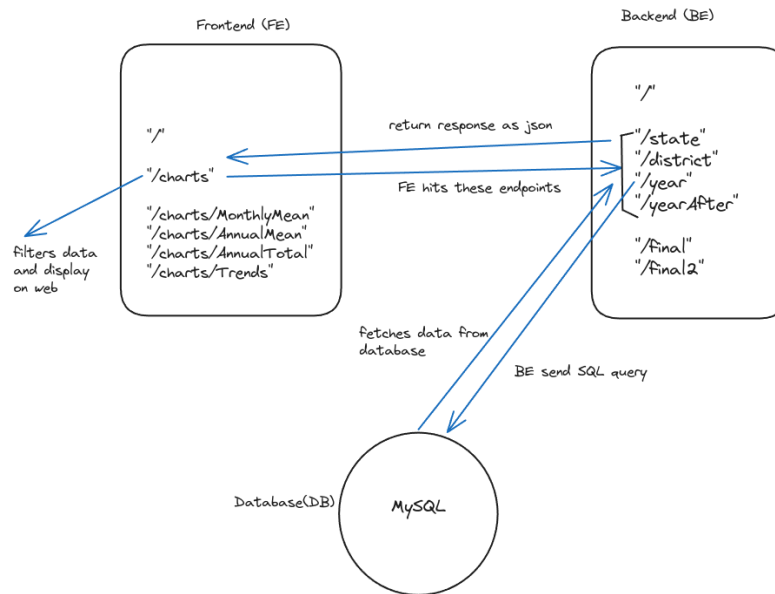
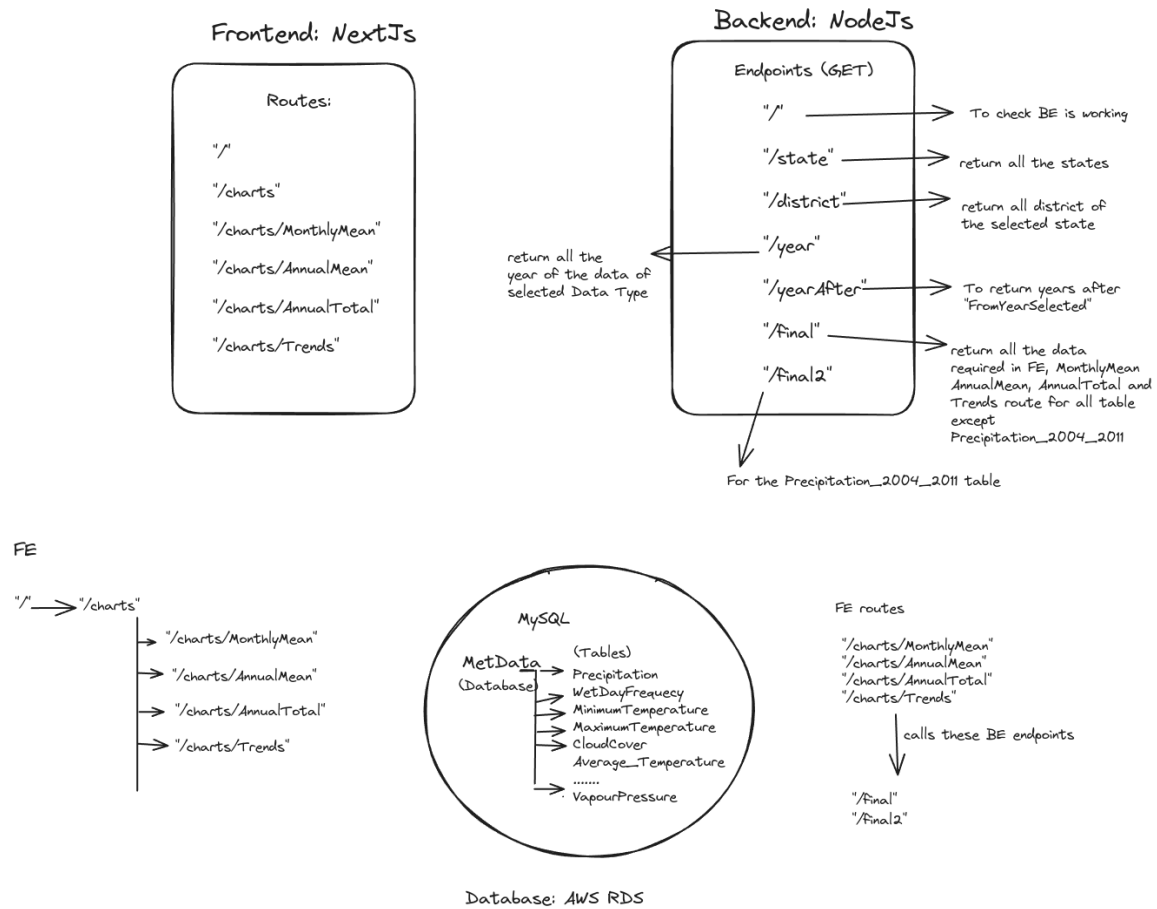


# Architecture

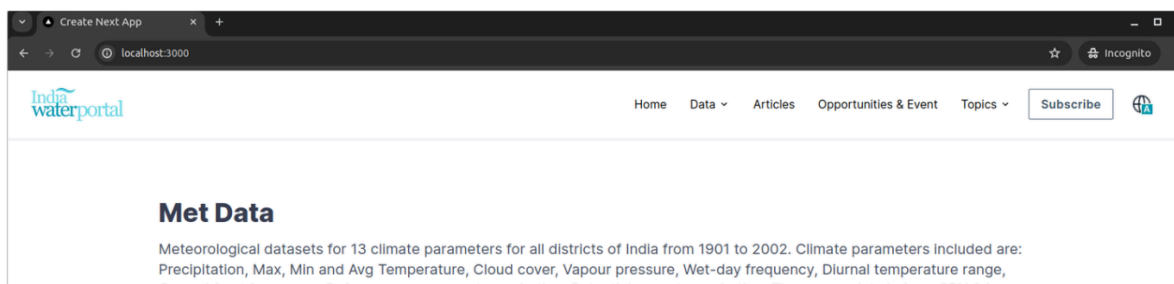


## UI / UX Design

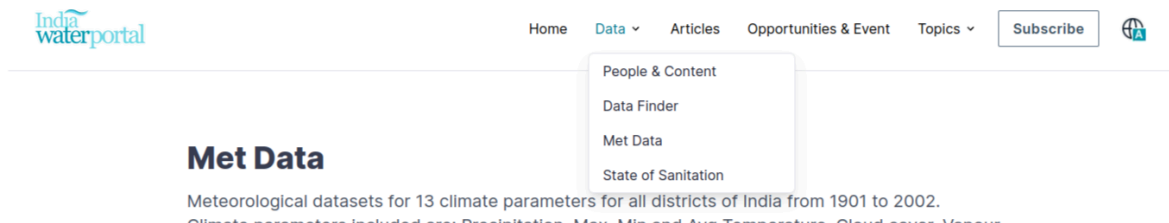
- **Navbar** : as Met Data is a product of India Water Portal , navbar will have same theme as of the India Water Portal website (assuming it as an feature of <https://www.indiawaterportal.org/> )

## Desktop View

Desktop View of the Navbar

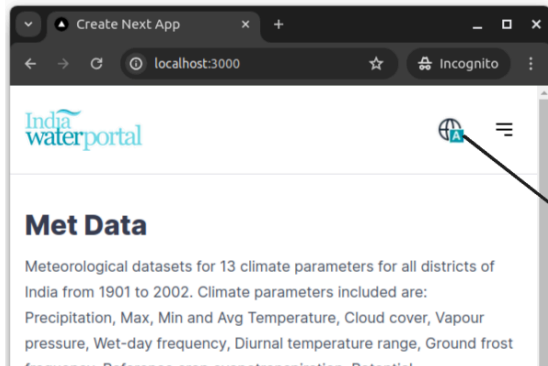


Dropdown

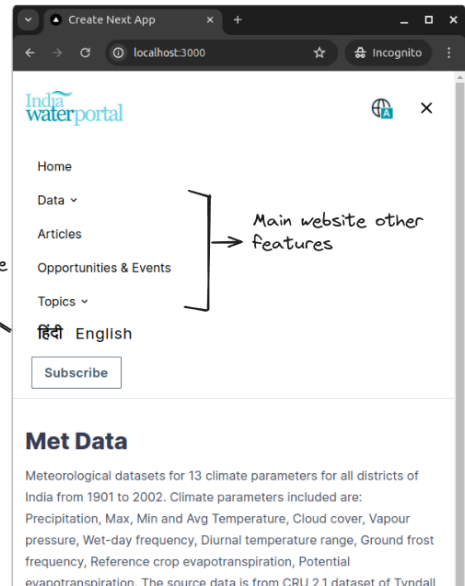


## Mobile View

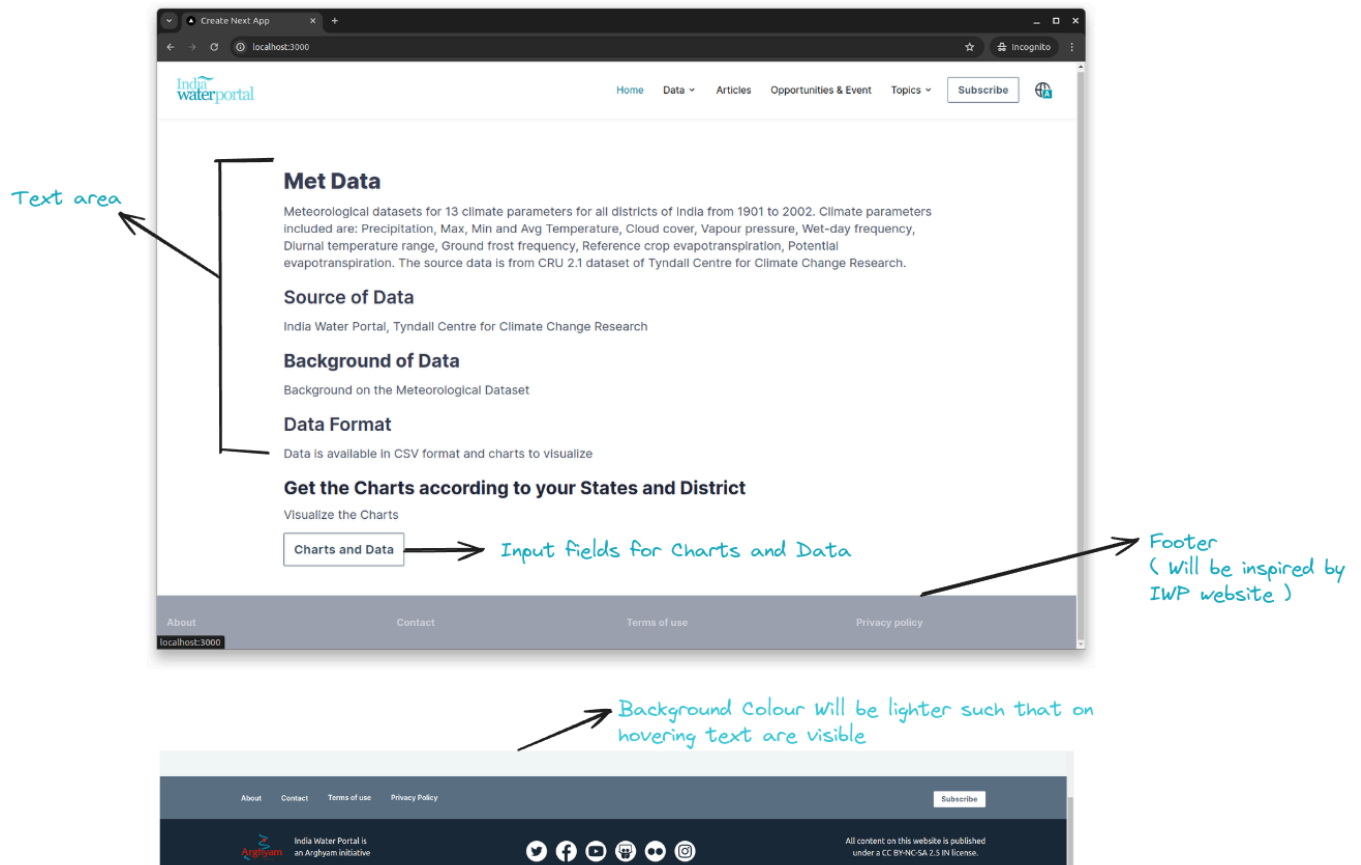
Mobile View of the Navbar



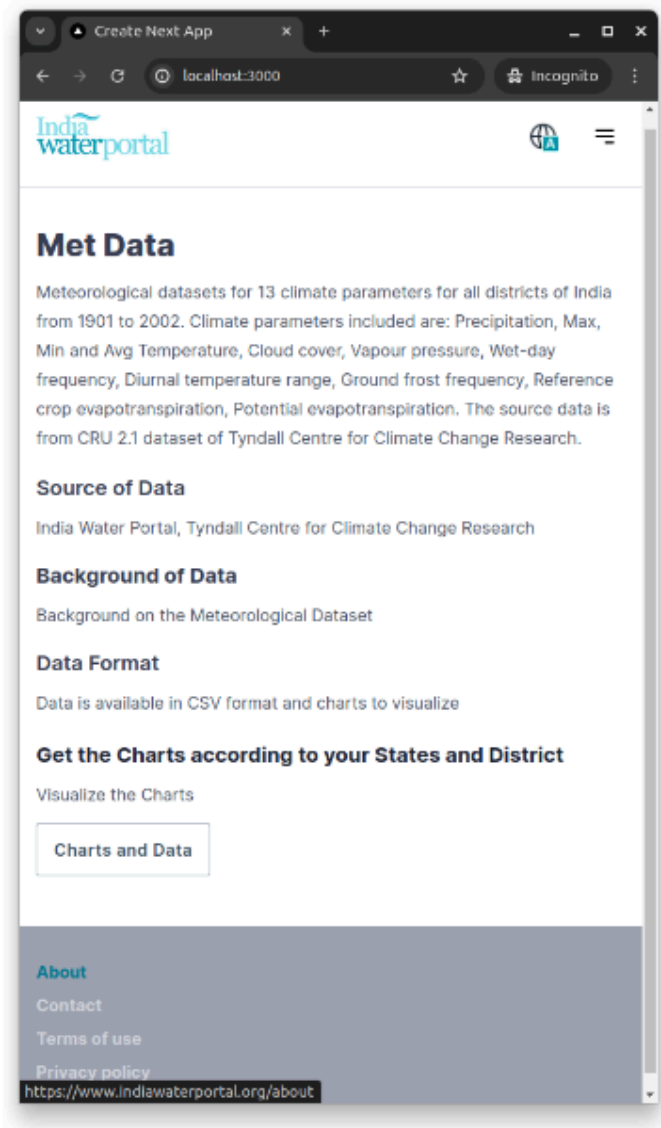
Dropdown



- Homepage : route: "/"



## Mobile View



- **Trends and Charts** : route: “/charts”

**Before Choosing all the options from the Input boxes**

Charts and Trend page: Before Selecting To the Year

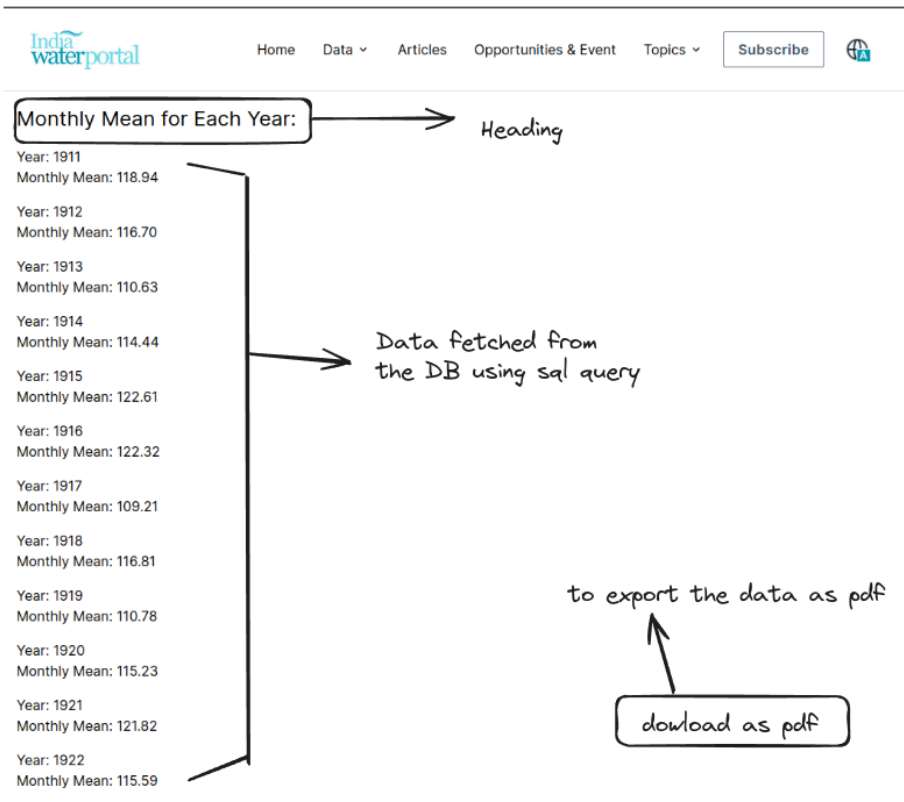
↑ /charts route

The screenshot shows the 'India waterportal' website with the title 'Select info according to your state'. It features five dropdown menus: 'States' (RAJASTHAN), 'Districts' (ALWAR), 'Data Type' (MaximumTemperature), 'From the Year' (1932), and 'To the Year' (Select the year starting from first). A blue arrow points to the '/charts route' in the browser's address bar. Another blue arrow points to the dropdown menus with the text: 'Each input box are selected sequentially to do get the appropriate state, district and year to choose'.

After choosing all the Input options

The screenshot shows the same page as before, but with the 'To the Year' dropdown menu set to '1946'. Below the dropdowns, there are four radio button options: 'Generate Annual mean', 'Generate Monthly mean for each year', 'Show annual total', and 'Trends and Chart'. A blue arrow points to the 'From the Year' dropdown with the text: 'Will be not visible if we go and choose a "from year" bigger than "to year"'. Another blue arrow points to the radio button options with the text: 'Four Data Will be shown acc. to our choice' and 'Will be visible only when all the options are Selected'.

- **Monthly Mean:** route: “/charts/MonthlyMean”

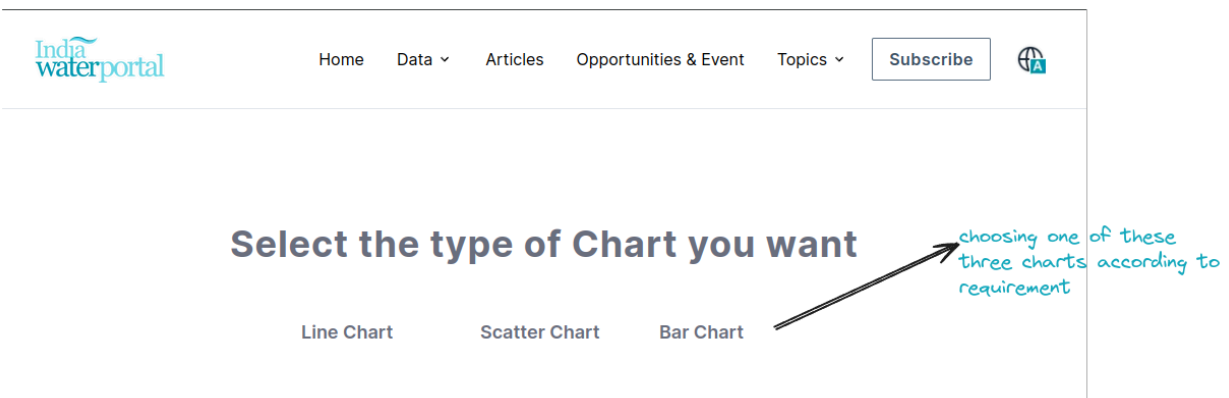


Annual Mean and Annual Total have similar design

- **Charts:** route: “/charts/Trends”

In charts page we will allow three type of charts : Line chart, Bar chart and Scatter chart

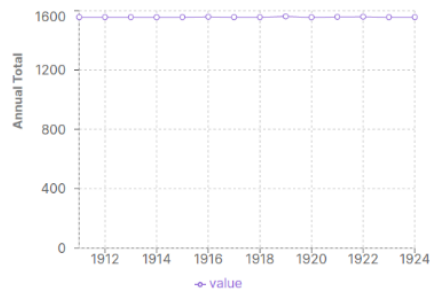
**Before choosing one** of the three charts the page will be like



## After choosing the type of chart

### Select the type of Chart you want

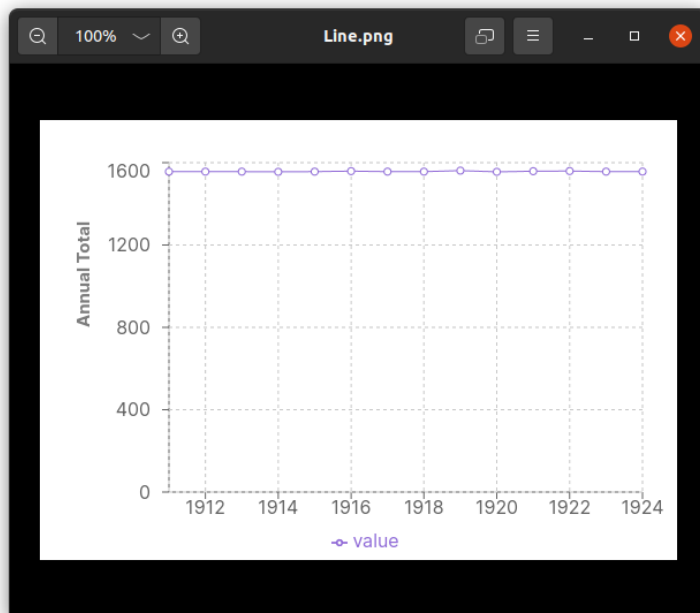
Line Chart Scatter Chart Bar Chart



[Download Chart as PDF](#)

to download the chart in png format , similar for pdf format

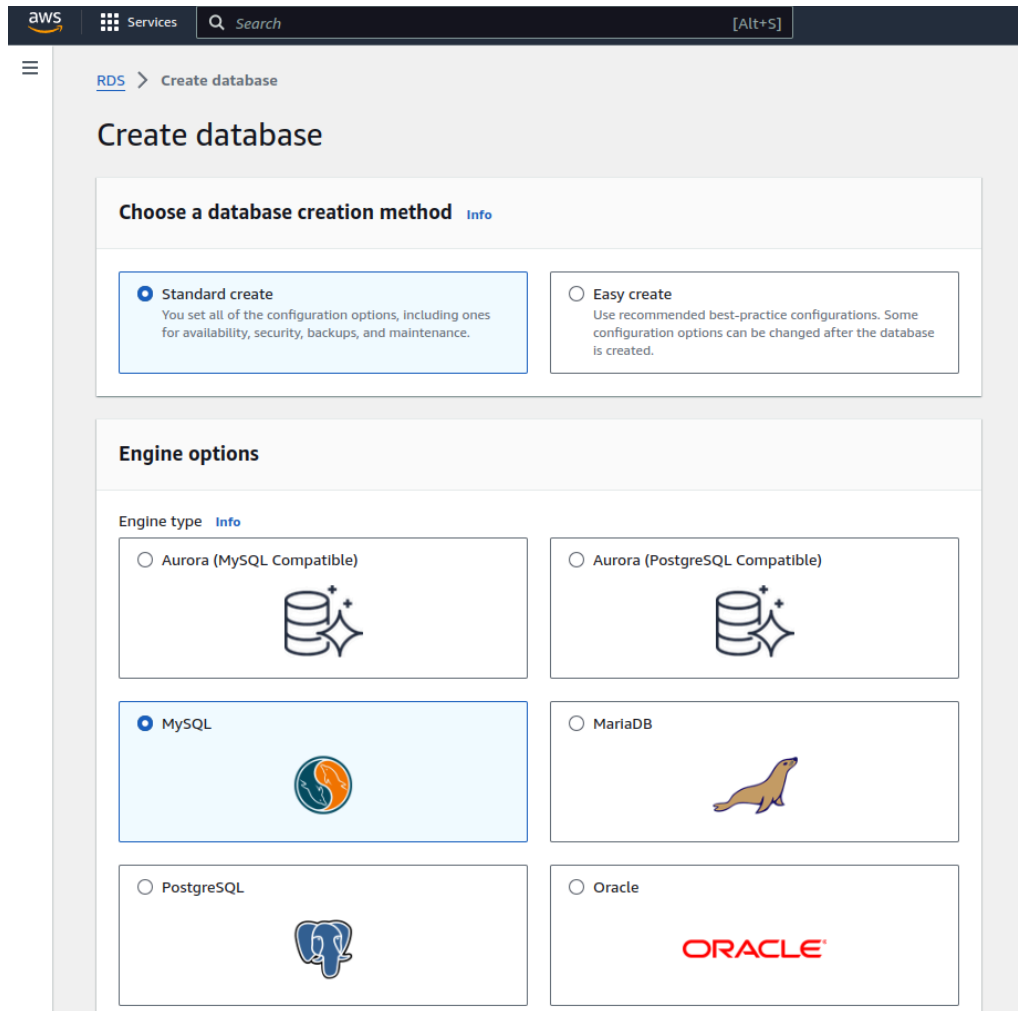
img download



## Project Implementation

We will first create an AWS RDS mySql Database

<https://aws.amazon.com/rds/>



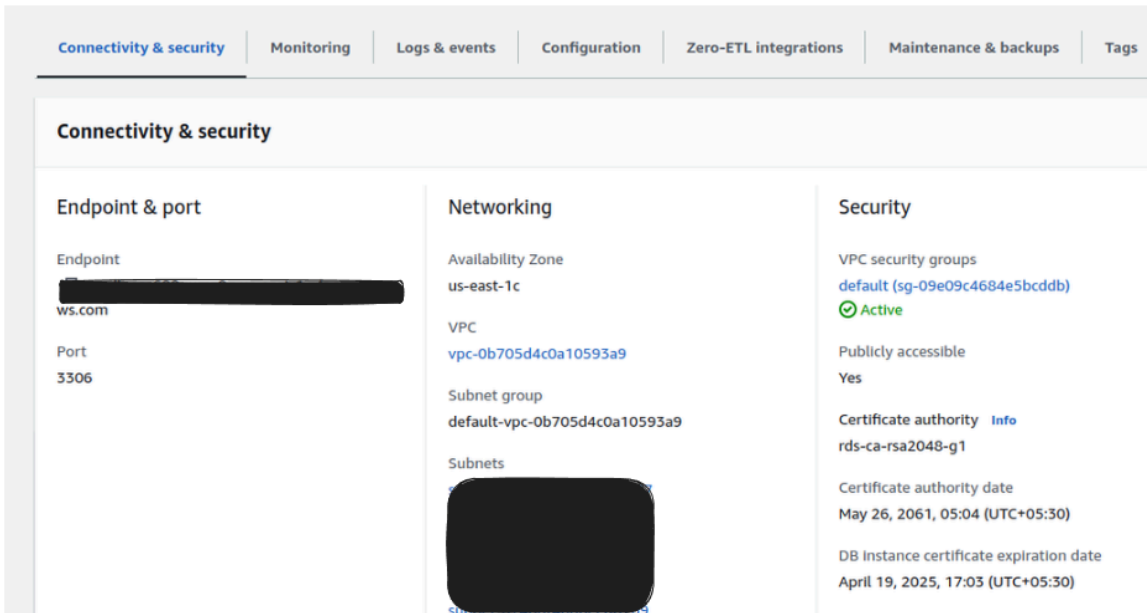
The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for creating a new RDS database. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, 'Services', a search bar, and a keyboard shortcut '[Alt+S]'. The breadcrumb trail indicates the path 'RDS > Create database'. The main heading is 'Create database'. Below this, there's a section titled 'Choose a database creation method' with two options: 'Standard create' (selected) and 'Easy create'. The 'Standard create' option is highlighted with a blue border and includes a description: 'You set all of the configuration options, including ones for availability, security, backups, and maintenance.' The 'Easy create' option is described as 'Use recommended best-practice configurations. Some configuration options can be changed after the database is created.' Below this is the 'Engine options' section, which lists six database engines: 'Aurora (MySQL Compatible)', 'Aurora (PostgreSQL Compatible)', 'MySQL' (selected), 'MariaDB', 'PostgreSQL', and 'Oracle'. Each engine option includes a radio button, the engine name, and its respective logo. The 'MySQL' option is highlighted with a blue border.

Remember the username and password with which the Database was created.

Select on the Database once it's status is available

Go to Connectivity and Security and store the Endpoint & Port it will be used to connect to DB





We will use MySQL Workbench as a visualization tool for our database.

Lets connect our AWS RDS database to MySql workbench , We will use it to define our database and table schema and import Csv files in the defined schema.

Csv file for our Project:

[https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1ewF5fNSFsg3v\\_Z7BZ\\_oNtCUQORK2J3uo](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1ewF5fNSFsg3v_Z7BZ_oNtCUQORK2J3uo)

Establishing MySQL connection in MySQL Workbench

**Setup New Connection**

Connection Name:  Type a name for the connection

Connection Method: Standard (TCP/IP) Method to use to connect to the RDBMS

**Parameters** | SSL | Advanced

Hostname:  Port:  Name or IP Address of the server host - and TCP/IP port.

Username:  Name of the user to connect with.

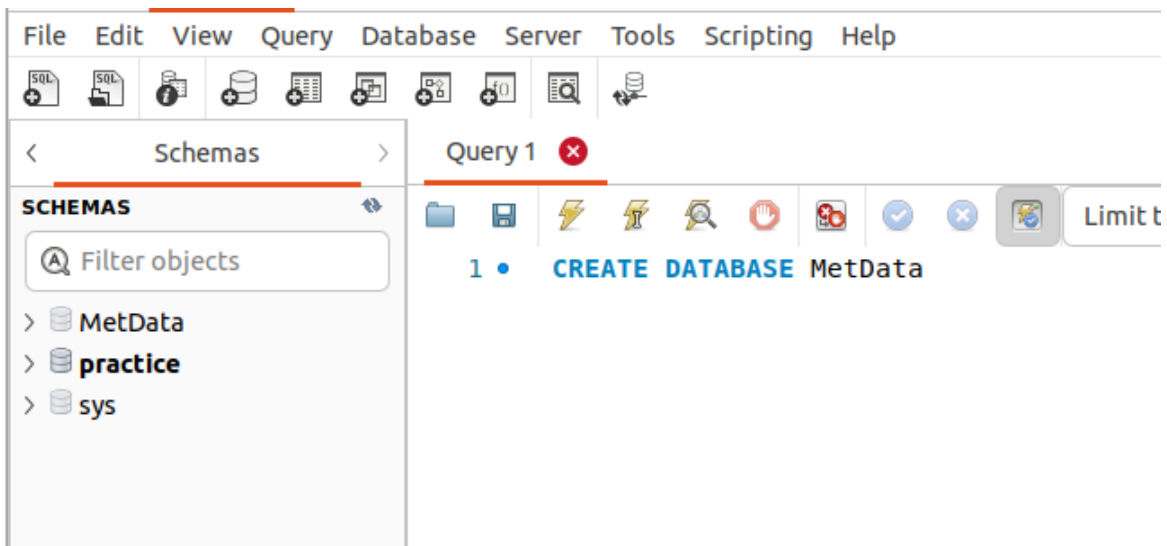
Password:   The user's password. Will be requested later if it's not set.

Default Schema:  The schema to use as default schema. Leave blank to select it later.

Open the this Connection in Workbench

Creating database called MetData for our Project inside it we will store our Tables

```
CREATE DATABASE MetData;
```



Now we will Define Table Schema one by one for all 12 csv files.

- Average Temperature

- Cloud Cover
- Diurnal Temperature
- Ground Frost Frequency
- Maximum Temperature
- Minimum Temperature
- Potential Evapotranspiration
- Precipitation
- Precipitation\_2004\_2011
- Reference Crop Evapotranspirati
- Vapour Pressure
- Wet Day Frequency

Let see an example of a Precipitation table

```
CREATE TABLE MetData.Precipitation (  
    year_val INT NOT NULL,  
    stateid INT NOT NULL,  
    state_dist_key INT NOT NULL,  
    State TEXT NOT NULL,  
    sep DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    oct DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    nov DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    may DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    mar DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    jun DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    jul DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    jan DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    feb DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    districtid INT NOT NULL,  
    District TEXT NOT NULL,  
    dec DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    aug DOUBLE NOT NULL,  
    apr DOUBLE NOT NULL  
);
```

All the table except Precipitation\_2004\_2011 will have same schema  
Let import data from Precipitation.csv to our Precipitation table

```
LOAD DATA LOCAL INFILE '/home/ntc/Desktop/C4GT_Projects/Met
Data/Precipitation.csv'
INTO TABLE practice.Precipitation
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' ENCLOSED BY '"'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'
IGNORE 1 ROWS; -- Skip the header row if it exists
```

Lets see the Schema for Precipitation\_2004\_2011

```
CREATE TABLE MetData.Precipitation (
  state TEXT NOT NULL,
  district TEXT NOT NULL,
  year_val INT NOT NULL,
  jan DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  feb DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  mar DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  apr DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  may DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  jun DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  jul DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  aug DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  sep DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  oct DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  nov DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  dec DOUBLE NOT NULL,
  AnnualTotal DOUBLE NOT NULL
);
```

After importing the csv file we

Hence we will implement the Data cleaning from the csv files

Some of examples need to be

- Truncate extra column from the tables
- Adding **State** column in Potential Evapotranspiration.csv
- Maintaining a common schema for all the 12 tables except the Precipitation\_2004\_2011 table

Our database is setup , now we will connect the database to backend

## Backend

```
npm init -y
```

```
npm install express mysql nodemon cors
```

```
npm install @types/mysql @types/node
```

```
npm install -g typescript
```

```
npx tsc --init
```

Change tsconfig to this

```
{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "target": "es2016",
    "module": "commonjs",
    "rootDir": "./src",
    "outDir": "./dist",
    "esModuleInterop": true,
    "forceConsistentCasingInFileNames": true,
    "strict": true,
    "skipLibCheck": true
  }
}
```

Make a .gitignore file

```
node_modules
dist
```

Make a **src** folder inside it form a file called index.ts and a folder called types , this folder will store the types required in the project

### Add script to package. json

```
"scripts": {  
  "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",  
  "build": "tsc -b",  
  "start": "nodemon dist/index.js"  
},
```

### Define type inside types/index.ts

We need to define types for two type one for Precipitation\_2004\_2011 and one for rest of the tables.

```
export interface TablesTypes {  
  stateid: number;  
  districtid: number;  
  State: string;  
  state_dist_key: string;  
  District: string;  
  year_val: number;  
  jan: number;  
  feb: number;  
  mar: number;  
  apr: number;  
  may: number;  
  jun: number;  
  jul: number;  
  aug: number;  
  sep: number;  
  oct: number;  
  nov: number;  
  dec: number;  
}  
  
export interface Precipitation_2004_2011 {  
  State: "text";
```

```
District: "text";
year_val: "int";
January: "double";
February: "double";
March: "double";
April: "double";
May: "double";
June: "double";
July: "double";
August: "double";
September: "double";
October: "double";
November: "double";
December: "double";
AnnualTotal: "double";
}
```

## Importing the required packages/ and setting cors in src/index.ts

```
const express = require('express')
import { Request, Response } from "express"
const mysql = require('mysql')
const cors = require('cors')
import { WeatherData } from "../types"
import { Precipitation_2004_2011 } from "../types"
const app = express()
app.use(cors())
```

## Making .env file

```
DB_URL="mydb.aacsa35sd.us-west-1.rds.amazonaws.com"
DB_User="admin"
DB_password="12345678"
DB_database="practice"
# Ask for the DB_URL
```

## Checking backend running or not

```
const express = require('express')
import { Request, Response } from "express"
```

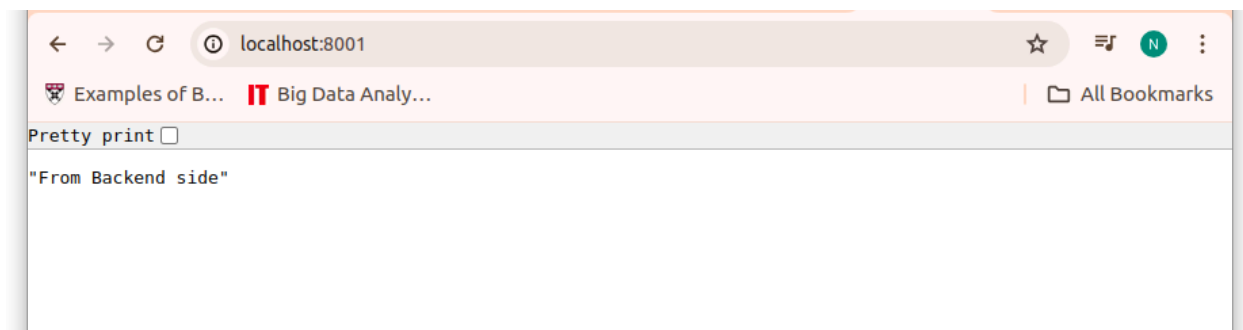
```

const mysql = require('mysql')
const cors = require('cors')
import { TableTypes } from "../types"
import { Precipitation_2004_2011 } from "../types"
const app = express()
app.use(cors())

app.get('/', (req: Request, res: Response) => {
  return res.json("From Backend side")
})

app.listen(8001, () => {
  console.log("listening")
})

```



## Connecting to the Database

npm install dotenv

```
require('dotenv').config();
```

```

const db = mysql.createConnection({
  host: process.env.DB_URL,
  user: process.env.DB_User,
  password: process.env.DB_password,
  database: process.env.DB_database,
})

```

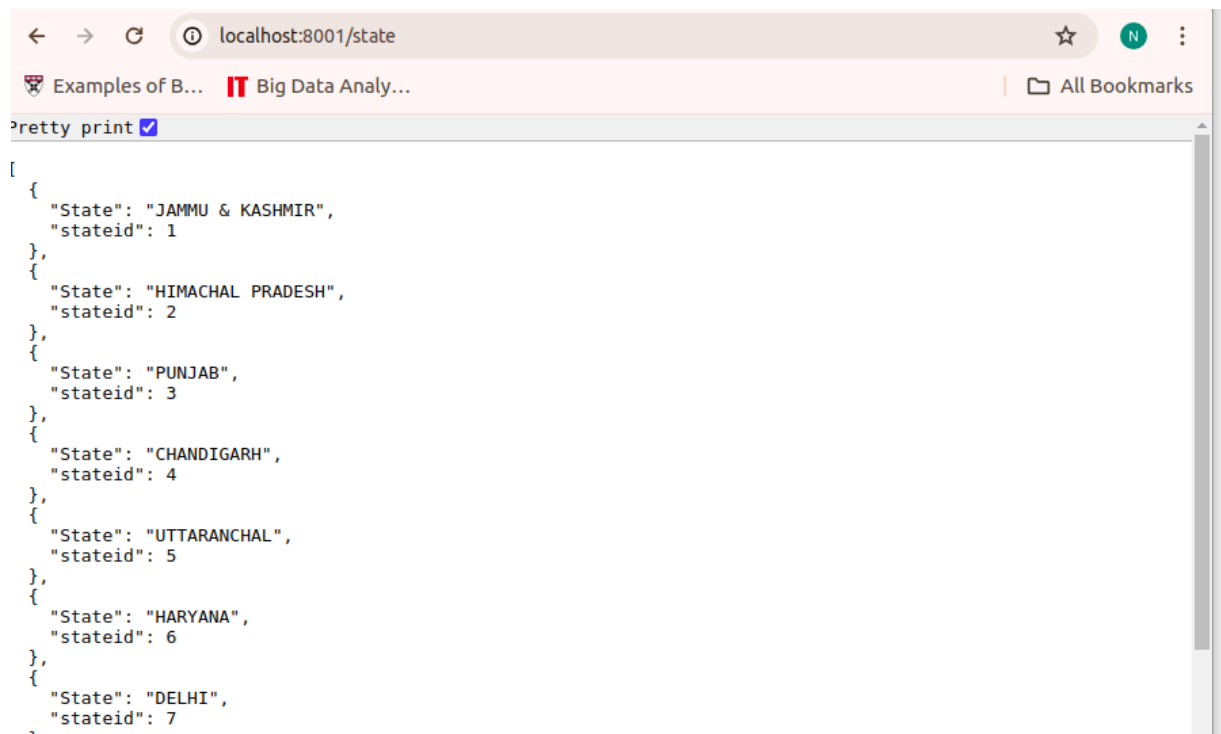
Testing DB connection with a “/state” endpoint



```

app.get('/state', (req:Request, res:Response) => {
    const sql = "SELECT DISTINCT State, stateid FROM
practice.WetDayFrequency ORDER BY stateid ASC;"
    db.query(sql, (err:Error|null, data:TableTypes[]) => {
        if(err) return res.json(err);
        return res.json(data)
    })
})

```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost:8001/state'. The page content shows a JSON array of state objects, each with 'State' and 'stateid' fields. The states listed are JAMMU & KASHMIR, HIMACHAL PRADESH, PUNJAB, CHANDIGARH, UTTARANCHAL, HARYANA, and DELHI.

```

[
  {
    "State": "JAMMU & KASHMIR",
    "stateid": 1
  },
  {
    "State": "HIMACHAL PRADESH",
    "stateid": 2
  },
  {
    "State": "PUNJAB",
    "stateid": 3
  },
  {
    "State": "CHANDIGARH",
    "stateid": 4
  },
  {
    "State": "UTTARANCHAL",
    "stateid": 5
  },
  {
    "State": "HARYANA",
    "stateid": 6
  },
  {
    "State": "DELHI",
    "stateid": 7
  }
]

```

**Add .github/workflows/build.yml** for continuous integration and running test whenever there is any pull request to the master branch

```

name: Build Succeeds on PR

on:
  pull_request:
    branches:
      - master

jobs:
  build:

```

```

name: Build the project
runs-on: ubuntu-latest
steps:
  - uses: actions/checkout/@v3
  - name: Use Node.js
    uses: actions/setup-node@v3
    with:
      node-version: '20'

  - name: Install Dependencies
    run: npm install

  - name: Run Build
    run: npm run build

  - name: Run Test
    run: npm test --if-present

```

We will now add some sample test and then create a pull request to check whether CI is working or not

**npm install --save-dev jest**

**npm install --save-dev**

**npm install supertest**

Change package.json Add a script

“test”:”jest”

Adding sample test

```

function add(a, b) {
  return a + b;
}

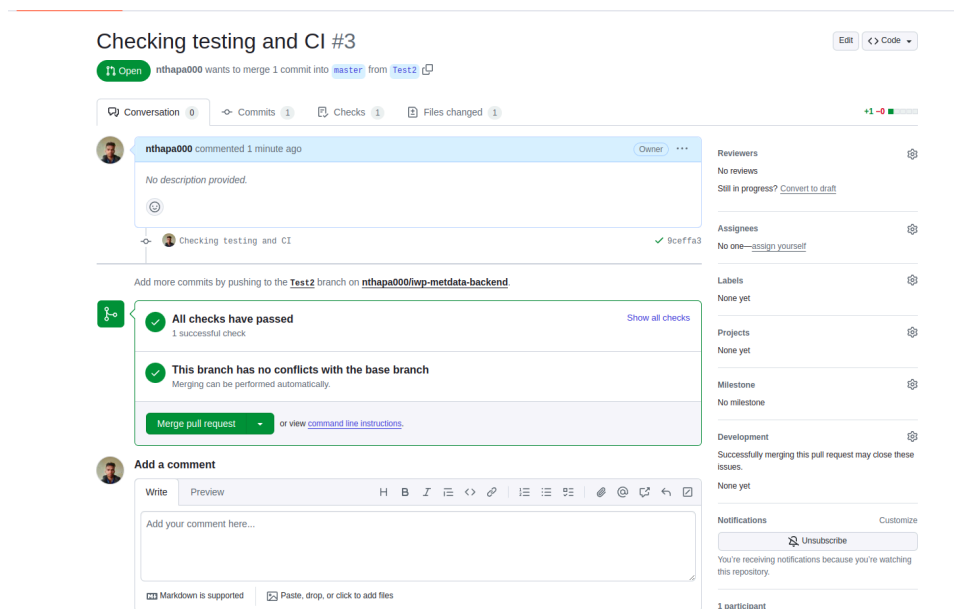
describe('add function', () => {
  it('should return the sum of two numbers', () => {
    const result = add(2, 3);
    expect(result).toBe(5);
  });
});

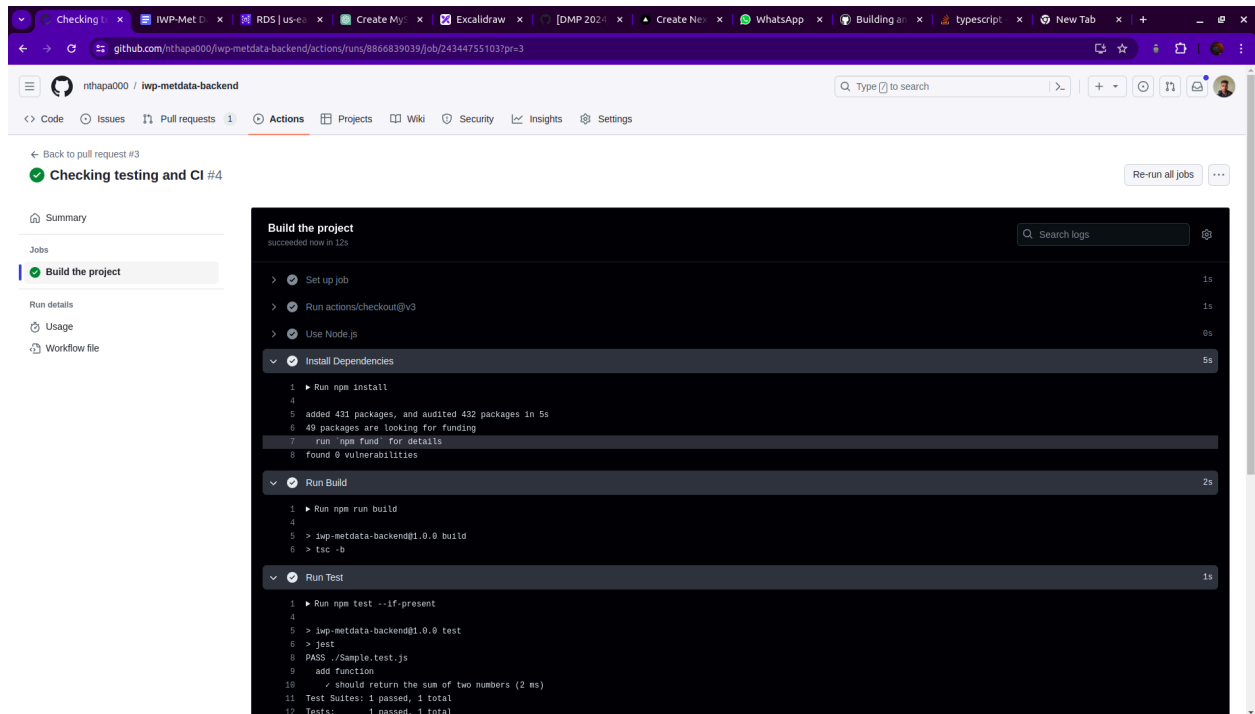
```

```
ntc@ntc-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-eh1xxx:~/Desktop/C4GT_Projects/iwp-m
• etdata-backend$ git checkout -b Test2
Switched to a new branch 'Test2'
ntc@ntc-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-eh1xxx:~/Desktop/C4GT_Projects/iwp-m
• etdata-backend$ git status
On branch Test2
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   Sample.test.js

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
ntc@ntc-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-eh1xxx:~/Desktop/C4GT_Projects/iwp-m
• etdata-backend$ git add Sample.test.js
ntc@ntc-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-eh1xxx:~/Desktop/C4GT_Projects/iwp-m
• etdata-backend$ git commit -m "Checking testing and CI"
[Test2 9ceffa3] Checking testing and CI
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
ntc@ntc-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-eh1xxx:~/Desktop/C4GT_Projects/iwp-m
• etdata-backend$ git push origin HEAD
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 297 bytes | 297.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 2 local objects.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'Test2' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/nthapa000/iwp-metdata-backend/pull/new/Test2
remote:
To https://github.com/nthapa000/iwp-metdata-backend.git
 * [new branch]      HEAD -> Test2
```

## Creating a pull request





## Adding rest of endpoints

“/district” endpoint: return all the district of all states

```
app.get('/distict', (req:Request,res:Response) => {  
    const stateid = req.query.Stateid; // Extract stateid from query  
    parameters  
    const sql = `SELECT DISTINCT Distict,districtid FROM  
practice.WetDayFrequency WHERE stateid = ${stateid} order by districtid;`;  
    db.query(sql, stateid, (err:Error|null,data:TableTypes[]) => {  
        if (err) return res.json(err);  
        return res.json(data);  
    });  
});
```

“/year” endpoint: return all the year of the data of selected Data Type

```
app.get('/year', (req:Request,res:Response) => {  
    const tablename = req.query.tablename; // Extract stateid from query  
    parameters
```

```

    const sql = `SELECT DISTINCT year_val FROM ${tablename} order by
year_val`;
    if(tablename=="Precipitation_2004_2011"){
        db.query(sql, tablename, (err:Error|null,
data:Precipitation_2004_2011[]) => {
            if (err) return res.json(err);
            return res.json(data);
        });
    }else{
        db.query(sql, tablename, (err:Error|null, data:TableTypes[]) => {
            if (err) return res.json(err);
            return res.json(data);
        });
    }
});

```

“/yearAfter” endpoint: To return years after "FromYearSelected"

```

app.get('/yearAfter', (req:Request,res:Response) => {
    const tablename = req.query.tablename; // Extract stateid from query
parameters

    const selectedFromYear = req.query.selectedFromYear;
    const sql = `SELECT DISTINCT year_val FROM ${tablename} WHERE year_val
>= ${selectedFromYear} ORDER BY year_val`;

    if(tablename=="Precipitation_2004_2011"){
        db.query(sql, tablename, (err:Error|null,
data:Precipitation_2004_2011[]) => {
            if (err) return res.json(err);
            return res.json(data);
        });
    }else{
        db.query(sql, tablename, (err:Error|null, data:TableTypes[]) => {
            if (err) return res.json(err);
            return res.json(data);
        });
    }
});

```

“/final” endpoint: return all the data required in FE, MonthlyMean AnnualMean, AnnualTotal and Trends route for all table except Precipitation\_2004\_2011

```
app.get('/final', (req:Request,res:Response) => {
    const tablename = req.query.tablename; // Extract stateid from query
parameters
    const selectedFromYear = req.query.selectedFromYear;
    const selectedToYear = req.query.selectedToYear;
    const districtid = req.query.districtid;
    const stateid = req.query.stateid;
    const sql = `SELECT *
FROM ${tablename}
WHERE year_val BETWEEN ${selectedFromYear} AND ${selectedToYear}
AND stateid = ${stateid}
AND districtid = ${districtid}`;

    if(tablename=="Precipitation_2004_2011"){
        db.query(sql, tablename, (err:Error|null,
data:Precipitation_2004_2011[]) => {
            if (err) return res.json(err);
            return res.json(data);
        });
    }else{
        db.query(sql, tablename, (err:Error|null, data:TableTypes[]) => {
            if (err) return res.json(err);
            return res.json(data);
        });
    }
});
```

“final2” endpoint : this endpoint for Precipitation\_2004\_2011 table

```
app.get('/final2', (req:Request,res:Response) => {
    const tablename = req.query.tablename; // Extract stateid from query
parameters
    const selectedFromYear = req.query.selectedFromYear;
    const selectedToYear = req.query.selectedToYear;
    const district = req.query.District;
    const state = req.query.State;
    const sql = `SELECT *
```

```

FROM ${tablename}
WHERE year_val BETWEEN ${selectedFromYear} AND ${selectedToYear}
AND State = ${state}
AND District = ${district}`;

    db.query(sql, tablename, (err:Error|null,
data:Precipitation_2004_2011[]) => {
    if (err) return res.json(err);
    return res.json(data);

    })
  });

```

## Frontend

`npx create-next-app@latest`

Select typescript, eslint, app router and tailwind

Adding **.github/workflow/build.yml** to ensure that each new feature does get build and doesn't break the application when merge with master branch

```

name: Build Succeeds on PR

on:
  pull_request:
    branches:
      - master

jobs:
  build:
    name: Build the project
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout/@v3
      - name: Use Node.js

```

```
    uses: actions/setup-node@v3
    with:
      node-version: '20'

  - name: Install Dependencies
    run: npm install

  - name: Run Build
    run: npm run build
```

Later we will add test also such that a feature will be merge to master branch only when it doesn't violate the test

Go to app/layout.tsx add metadata and import two component name Header and Footer which will be common in all pages

```
import type { Metadata } from "next";
import { Inter } from "next/font/google";
import "./globals.css";
import Header from "@components/shared/Header";
import Footer from "@components/shared/Footer";

const inter = Inter({ subsets: ["latin"] });

export const metadata: Metadata = {
  title: "India Water Portal - Met Data For Everyone",
  description: "Visualize and Analyze the data collected over 100 years for more than 12 meteorological parameters",
};

export default function RootLayout({
  children,
}: Readonly<{
  children: React.ReactNode;
}>) {
  return (
    <html lang="en">
      <body className={inter.className}>
        <Header />
        {children}
      </body>
    </html>
  );
}
```



```

    <Footer />
  </body>
</html>
);
}

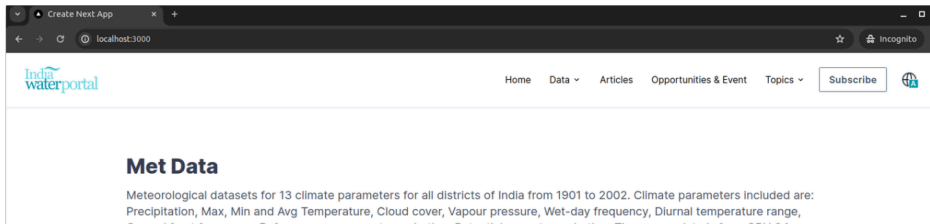
```

## Header.tsx

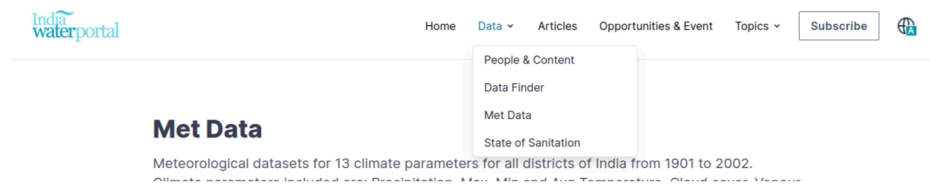
We can take reference from the UI/ UX design mentioned above

We will first add the Desktop View along with the Dropdown

Desktop View of the Navbar



Dropdown



```

"use client";
import React, { useState } from "react";
import LogoImage from "../utils/LogoImage";
import DataDropDownDesktop from "../utils/DataDropDownDesktop";
import TopicsDesktop from "../utils/TopicsDesktop";
import Button from "../utils/Button";
import Language from "../utils/Language";
import MobileDropdown from "../utils/MobileDropdown";
import Link from "next/link";
import Image from "next/image";

const Header = () => {
  const [isClick, setIsClick] = useState(false);
  const toggleNavbar = () => {

```

```

    setIsClick(!isClick);
};
return (
    <nav className="border-b">
        <div className="max-w-9xl m-4 mx-auto px-4 sm:px-6 lg:px-8">
            <div className="flex items-center justify-between h-16">
                <LogoImage />
                <div className="hidden lg:block">
                    <div className="ml-4 flex items-center space-x-4">
                        <a href="/" className="arghyam p-2">
                            Home
                        </a>
                        <DataDropDownDesktop />
                        <a href="/" className="arghyam p-2">
                            Articles
                        </a>
                        <a href="/" className="arghyam p-2">
                            Opportunities & Event
                        </a>
                        <TopicsDesktop />
                        <Button label="Subscribe" />
                        <Language />
                    </div>
                </div>
                <div className="lg:hidden flex items-center justify-end space-x-4">
                    <Link href="https://hindi.indiawaterportal.org/"
                        className="p-2">
                        <Image src={"/global.png"} width={30} height={20} alt="IWF"
                    />
                    </Link>{" "}
                </div>
            </div>
            <button
                className="inline-flex items-center justify-center p-2 rounded-md"
                onClick={toggleNavbar}
            >
                {isClick ? (
                    <svg
                        className="h-6 w-6"

```

```

        xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
        fill="none"
        viewBox="0 0 24 24"
        stroke="currentColor"
      >
        <path
          strokeLinecap="round"
          strokeLinejoin="round"
          strokeWidth={2}
          d="M6 18L18 6M6 6l12 12"
        />
      </svg>
    ) : (
      <svg
        className="h-6 w-6"
        xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
        fill="none"
        viewBox="0 0 24 24"
        stroke="currentColor"
      >
        <path
          strokeLinecap="round"
          strokeLinejoin="round"
          strokeWidth={2}
          d="M4 6h16M4 12h16m-7 6h7"
        />
      </svg>
    )}
  </button>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
{isClick && <MobileDropdown />}
</nav>
);
};

export default Header;

```

Lets see the individual Components one by one

## LogoImage

```
import Image from "next/image";
import React from "react";

const LogoImage = () => {
  return (
    <div className="flex items-center">
      <div className="flex-shrink-0">
        <a href="/">
          <Image src={"/IWF.png"} width={128} height={40} alt="IWF" />
        </a>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};

export default LogoImage;
```

## DataDropDownDesktop

```
"use client";
import React, { useState } from "react";

const DataDropDownDesktop = () => {
  const [isOpen, setIsOpen] = useState(false);
  const toggleSubMenu = () => {
    setIsOpen(!isOpen);
  };
  const closeSubMenu = () => {
    setIsOpen(false);
  };

  return (
    <div className="relative">
      <a
```

```

        className="hover:text-arghyam p-2 flex items-center"
        onMouseEnter={toggleSubMenu}
        onMouseLeave={closeSubMenu}
    >
        Data
        <svg
            className="w-4 h-4 ml-1 fill-current text-gray-500"
            xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
            viewBox="0 0 24 24"
        >
            <path d="M16.59 8.59L12 13.17 7.41 8.59 6 10 6 6 6-6z" />
        </svg>
    </a>
    {isOpen && (
        <div className="absolute z-10 left-0 mt-2 w-60 bg-white border
border-gray-200 rounded-md shadow-lg dark:bg-gray-800
dark:border-gray-600">
            <a
                href="/"
                className="block px-4 justify-center h-full py-2 text-gray-800
hover:bg-gray-100 dark: hover:bg-gray-700"
            >
                People & Content
            </a>
            <a
                href="/"
                className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark: hover:bg-gray-700"
            >
                Data Finder
            </a>
            <a
                href="/"
                className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark: hover:bg-gray-700"
            >
                Met Data
            </a>
            <a
                href="/"

```

```

        className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark:hover:bg-gray-700"
      >
        State of Sanitation
      </a>
    </div>
  )}
</div>
);
};

export default DataDropDownDesktop;

```

## TopicsDesktop

```

"use client";
import React, { useState } from "react";

const TopicsDesktop = () => {
  const [isTopicOpen, setIsTopicOpen] = useState(false);
  const toggleSubMenuTopic = () => {
    setIsTopicOpen(!isTopicOpen);
  };
  const closeSubMenuTopic = () => {
    setIsTopicOpen(false);
  };
  return (
    <div className="relative ">
      <a
        className="hover:text-arghyam p-2 flex items-center"
        onMouseEnter={toggleSubMenuTopic}
        onMouseLeave={closeSubMenuTopic}
      >
        Topics
      <svg
        className="w-4 h-4 ml-1 fill-current text-gray-500"
        xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
        viewBox="0 0 24 24"
      >

```

```

        <path d="M16.59 8.59L12 13.17 7.41 8.59 6 10 6 6 6-6z" />
    </svg>
</a>
{isTopicOpen && (
    <div className="absolute z-10 left-0 mt-2 w-60 bg-white border
border-gray-200 rounded-md shadow-lg dark:bg-gray-800
dark:border-gray-600">
        <a
            href="/"
            className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark:hover:bg-gray-700"
        >
            Solid Waste
        </a>
        <a
            href="/"
            className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark:hover:bg-gray-700"
        >
            Rainwater Harvesting
        </a>
        <a
            href="/"
            className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark:hover:bg-gray-700"
        >
            Rural Sanitation
        </a>
        <a
            href="/"
            className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark:hover:bg-gray-700"
        >
            Agriculture
        </a>
        <a
            href="/"
            className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800 hover:bg-gray-100
dark:hover:bg-gray-700"
        >

```

```

        View all Topics
      </a>
    </div>
  )}
</div>
);
};

export default TopicsDesktop;

```

## Button

```

import React from "react";

interface ButtonProps {
  label: string;
}

const Button: React.FC<ButtonProps> = ({ label }) => {
  return (
    <button
      className="bg-transparent font-semibold hover:bg-[#3e5463]
text-[#3e5463] hover:text-white py-2 px-4 border border-black
hover:border-transparent rounded"
      style={{
        border: "1px solid #5b7282",
        borderRadius: "2px",
        letterSpacing: ".5px",
      }}
    >
      {label}
    </button>
  );
};

export default Button;

```



## Language

```
import Image from 'next/image'
import Link from 'next/link'
import React from 'react'

const Language = () => {
  return (
    <Link href="/" className="p-2">
      <Image src={"/global.png"} width={30} height={20} alt="IWF" />
    </Link>
  )
}

export default Language
```

## MobileDropdown

```
"use client"
import Link from "next/link";
import React, { useState } from "react";

const MobileDropdown = () => {
  const [isOpen, setIsOpen] = useState(false);
  const [isTopicOpen, setIsTopicOpen] = useState(false);
  const toggleSubMenu = () => {
    setIsOpen(!isOpen);
  };
  const toggleSubMenuTopic = () => {
    setIsTopicOpen(!isTopicOpen);
  };
  return (
    <div className="lg:hidden">
      <div className="px-6 pt-2 pb-3 space-y-1 sm:px-8 ">
        <a href="/" className="hover:text-arghyam p-2 block">
          Home
        </a>
        <div className="relative">
          <a
            className="hover:text-arghyam p-2 flex items-center"

```

```

onClick={toggleSubMenu}
>
  Data
  <svg
    className="w-4 h-4 ml-1 fill-current text-gray-500"
    xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
    viewBox="0 0 24 24"
  >
    <path d="M16.59 8.59L12 13.17 7.41 8.59 6 10 6 6 6-6z" />
  </svg>
</a>
{isOpen && (
  <div className="left-0 mt-2 w-60 bg-white ">
    <a
      href="/"
      className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
    >
      People & Content
    </a>
    <a
      href="/"
      className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
    >
      Data Finder
    </a>
    <a
      href="/"
      className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
    >
      Met Data
    </a>
    <a
      href="/"
      className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
    >
      State of Sanitation

```

```

        </a>
      </div>
    })
  </div>
  <a href="/" className="hover:text-arghyam p-2 block">
    Articles
  </a>
  <a href="/" className="hover:text-arghyam p-2 block">
    Opportunities & Events
  </a>
  <div className="relative">
    <a
      className="hover:text-arghyam p-2 flex items-center"
      onClick={toggleSubMenuTopic}
    >
      Topics
      <svg
        className="w-4 h-4 ml-1 fill-current text-gray-500"
        xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
        viewBox="0 0 24 24"
      >
        <path d="M16.59 8.59L12 13.17 7.41 8.59 6 10 6 6 6-6z" />
      </svg>
    </a>

    {isTopicOpen && (
      <div className="left-0 mt-2 w-60 bg-white
dark:bg-gray-800 dark:border-gray-600">
        <a
          href="/"
          className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
        >
          Solid Waste
        </a>
        <a
          href="/"
          className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
        >

```

```

        Rainwater Harvesting
    </a>
    <a
        href="/"
        className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
    >
        Rural Sanitation
    </a>
    <a
        href="/"
        className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
    >
        Agriculture
    </a>
    <a
        href="/"
        className="block px-4 py-2 text-gray-800
hover:text-arghyam"
    >
        View all Topics
    </a>
</div>
)}}
<div className="p-2">
    <span className="tracking-wider text-xl font-semibold">
        <Link
href="https://hindi.indiawaterportal.org/">हिंदी</Link>
        </span>
        <span className="m-4 tracking-wider text-xl ">
            <a href="/">English</a>
        </span>
    </div>
    <button
        className="bg-transparent font-semibold hover:bg-[#3e5463]
text-[#3e5463] hover:text-white py-2 px-4 border border-black mt-2
hover:border-transparent rounded"
        style={{
            border: "1px solid #5b7282",

```

```

        borderRadius: "2px",
        letterSpacing: ".5px",
      }}
    >
      Subscribe
    </button>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
);
};

export default MobileDropdown;

```

**Footer:** this is sample footer

```

import Image from "next/image";
import Link from "next/link";
import React, { useState } from "react";
const Footer = () => {
  return (
    <footer className="bg-gray-400 text-gray-300 py-8">
      <div className="flex flex-col md:flex-row ">
        <div className="ml-4 w-full ">
          <Link href="https://www.indiawaterportal.org/about"
className="text-md font-bold mb-2 hover:text-arghyam ">
            About
          </Link>
        </div>
        <div className="ml-4 mt-2 w-full ">
          <Link href="https://www.indiawaterportal.org/contact-us"
className="text-md font-bold mb-2 hover:text-arghyam ">
            Contact
          </Link>
        </div>
        <div className="ml-4 mt-2 w-full ">
          <Link href="https://www.indiawaterportal.org/static-page/terms-use"
className="text-md font-bold mb-2 hover:text-arghyam">
            Terms of use

```

```

        </Link>
      </div>
      <div className="m1-4 mt-2 w-full">
        <Link
href="https://www.indiawaterportal.org/static-page/privacy-policy"
className="text-md font-bold mb-2 hover:text-arghyam">
          Privacy policy
        </Link>
      </div>
    </div>
  </footer>
);
}

export default Footer;

```

## Lets work on the main body

```

import Image from "next/image";
import Link from "next/link";

export default function Home() {
  return (
    <main className="mb-10">
      <div className="justify-center items-center m-4 mt-10 lg:mt-20">
        <div className=" text-left sm:px-16 xl:px-48">
          <h1 className="mb-4 text-3xl font-extrabold leading-none tracking-normal
text-gray-700 md:text-4xl lg:text-4xl dark:text-white">
            Met Data
          </h1>
          <p className="mb-6 text-left font-normal text-gray-600 lg:text-xl
dark:text-gray-400 leading-7">
            Meteorological datasets for 13 climate parameters for all districts
            of India from 1901 to 2002. Climate parameters included are:
            Precipitation, Max, Min and Avg Temperature, Cloud cover, Vapour
            pressure, Wet-day frequency, Diurnal temperature range, Ground frost
            frequency, Reference crop evapotranspiration, Potential
            evapotranspiration. The source data is from CRU 2.1 dataset of
            Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research.
          </p>
        </div>
        <div className=" text-left sm:px-16 xl:px-48">

```

```

        <h1 className="mb-4 text-xl font-semibold leading-none tracking-normal
text-gray-700 md:text-2xl lg:text-3xl dark:text-white">
            Source of Data
        </h1>
        <p className="mb-6 text-left font-normal text-gray-600 lg:text-xl
dark:text-gray-400">
            India Water Portal, Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research
        </p>
    </div>
    <div className=" text-left sm:px-16 xl:px-48">
        <h1 className="mb-4 text-xl font-semibold leading-none tracking-normal
text-gray-700 md:text-2xl lg:text-3xl dark:text-white">
            Background of Data
        </h1>
        <p className="mb-6 text-left font-normal text-gray-600 lg:text-xl
dark:text-gray-400">
            <Link
href="https://www.indiawaterportal.org/articles/background-meteorological-datasets
"
            className="hover:text-arghyam"
            >
                Background on the Meteorological Dataset
            </Link>
        </p>
    </div>
    <div className=" text-left sm:px-16 xl:px-48">
        <h1 className="mb-4 text-xl font-semibold leading-none tracking-normal
text-gray-700 md:text-2xl lg:text-3xl dark:text-white">
            Data Format
        </h1>
        <p className="mb-6 text-left font-normal text-gray-600 lg:text-xl
dark:text-gray-400">
            Data is available in CSV format and charts to visualize
        </p>
    </div>
    <div className=" text-left sm:px-16 xl:px-48">
        <h1 className="mb-3 text-xl font-semibold leading-7 tracking-normal
text-gray-800 md:text-2xl lg:text-3xl dark:text-white">
            Get the Charts according to your States and District
        </h1>
        <div className="mb-6 text-left font-normal text-gray-600 lg:text-xl
dark:text-gray-400">
            <Link

```

```

        href="/charts"
        className="arghyam"
      >
        Visualize the Charts
      <div className="py-2"><button
        className="bg-transparent font-semibold hover:bg-[#3e5463]
text-[#3e5463] hover:text-white py-3 px-4 border border-black mt-2
hover:border-transparent rounded"
        style={{
          border: "1px solid #5b7282",
          borderRadius: "2px",
          letterSpacing: ".5px",
        }}
      >
        Charts and Data
      </button>
    </div>
  </Link>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</main>
);
}

```

**Make** a folder in app directory called charts , with two folder layout.tsx and page.tsx

**Page.tsx**



Charts and Trend page: Before Selecting To the Year

↑ /charts route

The screenshot shows the 'India waterportal' website with the title 'Select info according to your state'. It features six dropdown menus: 'States' (RAJASTHAN), 'Districts' (ALWAR), 'Data Type' (MaximumTemperature), 'From the Year' (1932), 'To the Year' (Select the year starting from first), and a 'Generate Annual mean' button. A blue arrow points to the '/charts route' in the browser's address bar. Another blue arrow points to the dropdown menus with the text: 'Each input box are selected sequentially to do get the appropriate state, district and year to choose'.

The screenshot shows the same page, but the 'To the Year' dropdown is now set to '1946'. Below the dropdowns, there are four radio buttons: 'Generate Annual mean' (selected), 'Generate Monthly mean for each year', 'Show annual total', and 'Trends and Chart'. A blue arrow points to the 'From the Year' dropdown with the text: 'Will be not visible if we go and choose a "from year" bigger than "to year"'. Another blue arrow points to the radio buttons with the text: 'Four Data Will be shown acc. to our choice' and 'Will be visible only when all the options are Selected'.

```

"use client";

import React from "react";
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import { State, District, Year } from "@/types"
import Link from "next/link";
import { parameters } from "@/data";

const Page = () => {
  const [state, setState] = useState([]);
  const [selectedState, setSelectedState] = useState("");
  const [selectedDataType, setSelectedDataType] = useState("");
  const [selectedDistrictType, setSelectedDistrictType] = useState("");
  const [selectedFromYear, setSelectedFromYear] = useState("");
  const [selectedToYear, setSelectedToYear] = useState("");
  const [districts, setDistricts] = useState([]);
  const [fromYear, setfromYear] = useState([]);
  const [toYear, setToYear] = useState([]);

  useEffect(() => {
    fetch(`http://localhost:8001/state`)
      .then((res) => res.json())
      .then((data) => setState(data))
      .catch((err) => console.log(err));
  }, []);

  const handleStateSelectChange = (event: any) => {
    const selectedValue = event.target.value;
    console.log(selectedValue);
    setSelectedState(selectedValue);
    fetch(`http://localhost:8001/distict?Stateid=${selectedValue}`)
      .then((res) => res.json())
      .then((data) => setDistricts(data))
      .catch((err) => console.log(err));
  };

  const handleDistrictSelectChange = (event: any) => {
    const selectedDistrictValue = event.target.value;
    console.log(selectedDistrictValue);
    setSelectedDistrictType(selectedDistrictValue);
  };

  const handleDataSelectChange = (event: any) => {
    const selectedDataValue = event.target.value;

```

```

    console.log(selectedDataValue);
    setSelectedDataType(selectedDataValue);
    fetch(`http://localhost:8001/year?tablename=${selectedDataValue}`)
      .then((res) => res.json())
      .then((data) => {
        setfromYear(data);
        setToYear(data);
      })
      .catch((err) => console.log(err));
  };

  const handleFromSelectChangeYear = (event: any) => {
    const selectedFromYearValue = event.target.value;
    setSelectedFromYear(selectedFromYearValue);
    fetch(
      `http://localhost:8001/yearAfter?tablename=${selectedDataType}&selectedFromYear=${
        selectedFromYearValue
      }`
    )
      .then((res) => res.json())
      .then((data) => {
        setToYear(data)
        setSelectedToYear("");
      })
      .catch((err) => console.log(err));
  };

  const handleToYearChange = (event: any) => {
    const selectedToYearValue = event.target.value;
    setSelectedToYear(selectedToYearValue);
  };

  return (
    <main>
      <div className="h-full">
        <div className=" justify-center items-center h-screen m-4 mt-10 lg:mt-20">
          <div className=" text-center sm:px-16 xl:px-48 mb-10 md:mb-16">
            <h1 className="mb-4 text-3xl font-extrabold leading-none tracking-wide text-gray-600 md:text-4xl lg:text-4xl dark:text-white">
              Select info according to your state
            </h1>
          </div>
          <div className="mt-4 text-center">
            <div className="mt-4">

```

```

        <h1 className="text-gray-500 font-bold m-3 md:text-xl
tracking-wider">
            States
        </h1>
        <select
            value={selectedState}
            onChange={handleStateSelectChange}
            className="w-8/12 md:w-5/12 lg:w-4/12 bg-gray-50 border
border-gray-300 text-gray-900 text-sm rounded-lg p-3"
        >
            <option>Select a state</option>
            {state.map((item: State) => (
                <option key={item.stateid} value={item.stateid}>
                    {item.State}
                </option>
            ))}
        </select>
    </div>
    <div className="mt-4">
        <h1 className="text-gray-500 font-bold m-3 tracking-wider md:text-xl
">
            Districts
        </h1>
        <select
            value={selectedDistrictType}
            onChange={handleDistrictSelectChange}
            className="w-8/12 md:w-5/12 lg:w-4/12 bg-gray-50 border
border-gray-300 text-gray-900 text-sm rounded-lg p-3"
        >
            <option value="">
                Select a district from the selected state
            </option>
            {districts.map((district: District) => (
                <option key={district.districtid} value={district.districtid}>
                    {district.District}
                </option>
            ))}
        </select>
    </div>
    <div className="mt-4">
        <h1 className="text-gray-500 font-bold tracking-wider m-3
md:text-xl">
            Data Type
        </h1>

```

```

        <select
            value={selectedDataType}
            onChange={handleDataSelectChange}
            className="w-8/12 md:w-5/12 lg:w-4/12 bg-gray-50 border
border-gray-300 text-gray-900 text-sm rounded-lg p-3"
        >
            <option>Select the Data type</option>
            {parameters.map((parameter, index) => (
                <option key={index} value={parameter}>
                    {parameter}
                </option>
            ))}
        </select>
    </div>
    <div className="mt-4">
        <h1 className="text-gray-500 font-bold tracking-wider m-3 md:text-xl
">
            From the Year
        </h1>
        <select
            value={selectedFromYear}
            onChange={handleFromSelectChangeYear}
            className="w-8/12 md:w-5/12 lg:w-4/12 bg-gray-50 border
border-gray-300 text-gray-800 text-sm rounded-lg p-3"
        >
            <option value="">Select the year starting from</option>
            {fromYear.map((year: Year) => (
                <option key={year.year_val} value={year.year_val}>
                    {year.year_val}
                </option>
            ))}
        </select>
    </div>
    <div className="mt-4">
        <h1 className="text-gray-500 font-bold m-3 tracking-wider md:text-xl
">
            To the Year
        </h1>
        <select
            className="w-8/12 md:w-5/12 lg:w-4/12 bg-gray-50 border
border-gray-300 text-gray-900 text-sm rounded-lg p-3"
            onChange={handleToYearChange}
        >
            <option value="">Select the year starting from first</option>

```

```

        {toYear.map((year: Year) => (
            <option key={year.year_val} value={year.year_val}>
                {year.year_val}
            </option>
        ))}
    </select>
</div>
</div>
{selectedToYear && (
    <div className="flex justify-center mt-6 sm:px-16 xl:px-48 mb-10 md:mb-16">
        <div className="mb-4 w-8/12 leading-none lg:text-4xl dark:text-white">
            <div className="">
                <Link
                    href={{
                        pathname: '/charts/AnnualMean',
                        query: {
                            selectedState,
                            selectedDistrictType,
                            selectedDataType,
                            selectedFromYear,
                            selectedToYear
                        }
                    }}
                    className="text-xl font-medium "
                >
                    <p className="m-4 text-center arghyam">
                        Generate Annual mean
                    </p>
                </Link>
                <Link
                    href={{
                        pathname: "/charts/MonthlyMean",
                        query: {
                            selectedState,
                            selectedDistrictType,
                            selectedDataType,
                            selectedFromYear,
                            selectedToYear
                        }
                    }}
                    className="text-xl font-medium "
                >

```

```

        <p className="m-4 text-center arghyam">
            Generate Monthly mean for each year
        </p>
    </Link>
</div>
<div className="">
    <Link
        href={{
            pathname:"/charts/AnnualTotal",
            query:{
                selectedState,
                selectedDistrictType,
                selectedDataType,
                selectedFromYear,
                selectedToYear
            }
        }}
        className="text-xl font-medium "
    >
        <p className="m-4 text-center arghyam">
            Show annual total
        </p>
    </Link>
    <Link
        href={{
            pathname:"/charts/Trends",
            query:{
                selectedState,
                selectedDistrictType,
                selectedDataType,
                selectedFromYear,
                selectedToYear
            }
        }}
        className="text-xl font-medium "
    >
        <p className="m-4 text-center arghyam">
            Trends and Chart
        </p>
    </Link>
</div>
</div>
</div>
))

```

```

        </div>
      </div>
    </main>
  );
};

export default Page;

```

**Now make four folder for four different option which we saw in charts**

**Homepage**

- AnnualMean
- MonthlyMean
- AnnualTotal
- Trends

Now Lets add some testing

```

npm install -D jest jest-environment-jsdom @testing-library/react
@testing-library/jest-dom

```

<https://nextjs.org/docs/app/building-your-application/testing/jest>

annualMean.test.ts

```

import '@testing-library/jest-dom';
import { WeatherData } from '@types';
import { calculateAnnualMean } from '@app/charts/AnnualMean/utils';

describe('calculateAnnualMean', () => {
  it('calculates the correct annual mean from multiple years', () => {
    const mockData: WeatherData[] = [

```



```

    { stateid: 1, districtid: 1, State: 'State1', state_dist_key: 's1d1',
      Distict: 'District1', year_val: 2000, jan: 10, feb: 20, mar: 30, apr: 40,
      may: 50, jun: 60, jul: 70, aug: 80, sep: 90, oct: 100, nov: 110, dec: 120
    },
    { stateid: 2, districtid: 2, State: 'State2', state_dist_key: 's2d2',
      Distict: 'District2', year_val: 2001, jan: 5, feb: 10, mar: 15, apr: 20,
      may: 25, jun: 30, jul: 35, aug: 40, sep: 45, oct: 50, nov: 55, dec: 60 }
  ];

  const result = calculateAnnualMean(mockData);
  expect(result).toEqual(585); // Expected mean ((780 + 390) / 2)
});

it('handles an empty data array', () => {
  const mockData: WeatherData[] = [];
  const result = calculateAnnualMean(mockData);
  expect(result).toBeNaN(); // Should return NaN since division by zero
  // is not defined
});

it('calculates the correct annual mean for a single year', () => {
  const mockData: WeatherData[] = [
    { stateid: 1, districtid: 1, State: 'State1', state_dist_key: 's1d1',
      Distict: 'District1', year_val: 2000, jan: 10, feb: 20, mar: 30, apr: 40,
      may: 50, jun: 60, jul: 70, aug: 80, sep: 90, oct: 100, nov: 110, dec: 120
    }
  ];

  const result = calculateAnnualMean(mockData);
  expect(result).toEqual(780); // Only one year's data, mean should be
  // the sum of months
});
});

```

Workflow test on PR

