## assignment7

July 23, 2021

```
[1]: # 7.1 a
[3]: import os
     import json
     from pathlib import Path
     import gzip
     import hashlib
     import shutil
     import pandas as pd
     import pygeohash
     import s3fs
[4]: endpoint_url='https://storage.budsc.midwest-datascience.com'
     current_dir = Path(os.getcwd()).absolute()
     results_dir = current_dir.joinpath('results')
     if results dir.exists():
         shutil.rmtree(results dir)
     results_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
     def read_jsonl_data():
         s3 = s3fs.S3FileSystem(
             anon=True,
             client_kwargs={
                 'endpoint_url': endpoint_url
             }
         )
         src_data_path = 'data/processed/openflights/routes.jsonl.gz'
         with s3.open(src_data_path, 'rb') as f_gz:
             with gzip.open(f_gz, 'rb') as f:
                 records = [json.loads(line) for line in f.readlines()]
         return records
     def flatten_record(record):
         flat_record = dict()
         for key, value in record.items():
             if key in ['airline', 'src_airport', 'dst_airport']:
                 if isinstance(value, dict):
                     for child_key, child_value in value.items():
```

```
flat_key = '{}_{}'.format(key, child_key)
                         flat_record[flat_key] = child_value
             else:
                 flat_record[key] = value
         return flat_record
     def create_flattened_dataset():
         records = read_jsonl_data()
         parquet_path = results_dir.joinpath('routes-flattened.parquet')
         return pd.DataFrame.from_records([flatten_record(record) for record in_u
     →records])
     df = create_flattened_dataset()
     df['key'] = df['src_airport_iata'].astype(str) + df['dst_airport_iata'].
      →astype(str) + df['airline_iata'].astype(str)
[2]: partitions = (
             ('A', 'A'), ('B', 'B'), ('C', 'D'), ('E', 'F'),
             ('G', 'H'), ('I', 'J'), ('K', 'L'), ('M', 'M'),
             ('N', 'N'), ('O', 'P'), ('Q', 'R'), ('S', 'T'),
             ('U', 'U'), ('V', 'V'), ('W', 'X'), ('Y', 'Z')
         )
[8]: # create this directory structure is to create a new key called kv_key from the
     → key column and use the to_parquet method
     # with partition_cols=['kv_key'] to save a partitioned dataset
     df['kv_key'] = df['key'].apply(lambda x: k for k in x.values if k != None),
      \rightarrowaxis=1)
    0
             AERKZN2B
    1
             ASFKZN2B
    2
             ASFMRV2B
    3
             CEKKZN2B
             CEKOVB2B
    67658
             WYAADLZL
    67659
             DMEFRUZM
    67660
             FRUDMEZM
    67661
             FRUOSSZM
    67662
             OSSFRUZM
    Name: key, Length: 67663, dtype: object
[8]: table = df.to_parquet()
     table(path="/home/jovyan/dsc650-1/dsc650/assignments/assignment07/results/kv", u
      →partition_cols=['kv_key'])
```

```
TypeError
                                                Traceback (most recent call last)
      <ipython-input-8-0a3d66cd379f> in <module>
            1 table = df.to_parquet()
     ---> 2 table(path="/home/jovyan/dsc650-1/dsc650/assignments/assignment07/
      →results/kv", partition_cols=['kv_key'])
     TypeError: 'bytes' object is not callable
[3]: \# 7.1 b
[5]: import hashlib
     def hash_key(key):
         m = hashlib.sha256()
         m.update(str(key).encode('utf-8'))
         return m.hexdigest()
[]: # create new hash column, hashed value of key column
[9]: # 7.1 c
[]: df['src_airport_geohash'] = df.apply(
         lambda row: pygeohash.encode(row.src_airport_latitude, row.
     ⇒src_airport_longitude), axis=1
     def determine_location(src_airport_geohash):
         locations = dict(
             central=pygeohash.encode(41.1544433, -96.0422378),
             ## TODO: add west and east
         )
         distances = #TODO: a list of centers and distances using the pygeohash.
     → geohash_haversine_distance function
         distances.sort()
         return distances[0][1]
     df['location'] = df['src_airport_geohash'].apply(determine_location)
     df.to_parquet('results/geo', partition_cols=['location'])
[]:
[1]: # 7.1 d
[]: keys = np.random.randint(low = 1, high = 20, size = 6)
     print(f"{len(keys)} keys: {keys}")
```

```
print("")
for i in range(1, len(keys)+1):
    print(f'{str(i)+" partitions":<15}')
    for j in np.arange(0,i):
        print(f' {j+1:>3} | {balance_partitions(keys,i)[j]}', end = "\n")
        print("")
```