

**Economics 144: Homework 2**  
**Spring 2018, UCLA**  
**Instructor: Dr. Rojas**

**Due Date: April 24, 2018**

1. (40%) The data file `labordata.dat` consists of the labor force participation rates by gender (including the total, i.e., sum of male and female) for the years 1948-1991. Each observation is a monthly data point. The objective of this assignment is to fit a trend to the time series data, and based on the best fit model, make a 10 year forecast.

The complete assignment needs to be typed, include all the plots, and the R source code as well.

- (a) Show a time-series plot of your data. You can show all three variables on the same plot.
  - (b) Fit a linear, polynomial, and exponential model to the female labor force participation rate. For each model, plot the time series and overlay the respective fit. Discuss your results for each one.
  - (c) Plot the residuals vs. the fitted values for each model in the previous question. Discuss your results.
  - (d) Based on AIC and BIC, choose the best fit model. Make sure to provide a table with the AIC and BIC computed values.
  - (e) Using your selected best fit model, forecast and plot your estimated female labor force participation rate for the years 1992-2002. Your forecast should include the 95% confidence and prediction intervals. Discuss your results.
  - (f) Fit a Holt-Winters filter to your data and show the fit. How does this model compare to your best fit model?
  - (g) Based on the Holt-Winters fit, forecast and plot your estimated female labor force participation rate for the years 1992-2002. Your forecast should include the error bands. Discuss your results.
2. (15%) Problem 3.2 (i.e., Chapter 3, Problem 2) from Textbook<sup>a</sup>.
3. (15%) Problem 4.4 (i.e., Chapter 4, Problem 4) from Textbook<sup>a</sup>.
4. (15%) Problem 4.6 (i.e., Chapter 4, Problem 6) from Textbook<sup>a</sup>.
5. (15%) Problem 5.4 (i.e., Chapter 5, Problem 4) from Textbook<sup>a</sup>.