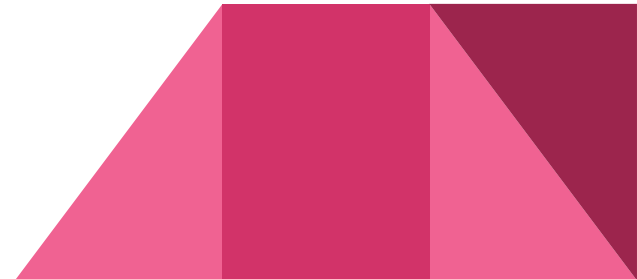


# VIVOS recipe

ESPNet

# Tutorial

[https://github.com/espnet/notebook/blob/master/espnet2\\_tutorial\\_2021\\_CMU\\_1751\\_18781.ipynb](https://github.com/espnet/notebook/blob/master/espnet2_tutorial_2021_CMU_1751_18781.ipynb)



# ESPNET recipe examples

ESPnet has a number of recipes (73 recipes on Sep. 16, 2021). Let's first check

<https://github.com/espnet/espnet/blob/master/egs2/README.md>

Please also check the general usage of the recipe in

[https://espnet.github.io/espnet/espnet2\\_tutorial.html#recipes-using-espnet2](https://espnet.github.io/espnet/espnet2_tutorial.html#recipes-using-espnet2)



# ESPnet2 demonstration

(jupyter-lab, run as admin, fit\_caohoc\_espnet2\_streaming\_asr\_demo.ipynb)



# Full installation

**For Docker:** <https://github.com/espnet/espnet/blob/master/docker/README.md>

**Installation of required tools:** <https://espnet.github.io/espnet/installation.html#requirements>

**Download espnet:**

```
git clone --depth 5 https://github.com/espnet/espnet
```

**Setup Python environment based on anaconda**

```
%cd /content/espnet/tools
```

```
./setup_anaconda.sh anaconda espnet 3.8
```

**Install espnet, This includes the installation of PyTorch and other tools, We just specify CUDA\_VERSION=10.2 for the latest PyTorch (1.9.0)**

```
%cd /content/espnet/tools
```

```
make CUDA_VERSION=10.2|
```

**Install NIST SCTK toolkit for scoring**

```
%cd /content/espnet/tools
```

```
./installers/install_sctk.sh
```

**Check installation**

```
%cd /content/espnet/tools
```

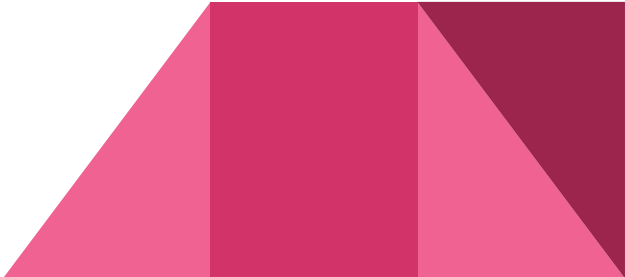
```
./activate_python.sh; python3 check_install.py
```



# VIVOS recipe

```
% cd espnet/egs2/vivos/asr1
```

```
egs2/vivos/asr1/
```

- conf/ # Configuration files for training, inference, etc.
  - scripts/ # Bash utilities of espnet2
  - pyscripts/ # Python utilities of espnet2
  - steps/ # From Kaldi utilities
  - utils/ # From Kaldi utilities
  - db.sh # The directory path of each corpora
  - path.sh # Setup script for environment variables
  - cmd.sh # Configuration for your backend of job scheduler
  - run.sh # Entry point
  - asr.sh # Invoked by run.sh
- 

# run.sh

**run.sh** can call **asr.sh**, which completes the entire speech recognition experiments, including **data preparation**, **training**, **inference**, and **scoring**. They are based on separate stages (totally 15 stages).

...

```
train_set="train_nodev"  
valid_set="train_dev"  
test_sets="train_dev test"  
asr_config=conf/train_asr.yaml  
inference_config=conf/decode.yaml  
lm_config=conf/train_lm_char.yaml  
use_lm=true  
use_wordlm=false  
word_vocab_size=7184
```

```
./asr.sh \\\n  --lang vi \\\n  --audio_format wav \\\n  --feats_type raw \\\n  ... \\\n  --train_set "${train_set}" \\\n  --valid_set "${valid_set}" \\\n  --test_sets "${test_sets}" \\\n  --lm_train_text "data/${train_set}/text" "$@"
```

# Data preparation

Stage 1: Data preparation for training, validation, and evaluation data

Note that `--stage <N>` is to start the stage and `--stop_stage <N>` is to stop the stage.

```
./run.sh --stage 1 --stop_stage 1
```

Check training, validation, and test data in `espnet/egs2/vivos/asr1/data`

test

train

train\_dev

train\_nodev





# Kaldi format

[https://kaldi-asr.org/doc/data\\_prep.html](https://kaldi-asr.org/doc/data_prep.html)

ls -l espnet/egs2/vivos/asr1/data/train\_nodev/

spk2utt # Speaker information

text # Transcription file

utt2spk # Speaker information

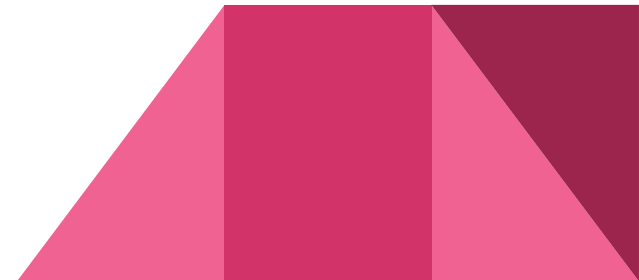
wav.scp # Audio file



## Stage 2: Speed Perturbation (Data Augmentation)

We do not use speed perturbation for this demo. But you can turn it on by adding an argument **--speed\_perturb\_factors "0.9 1.0 1.1"** to the shell script

```
./run.sh --stage 2 --stop_stage 2
```

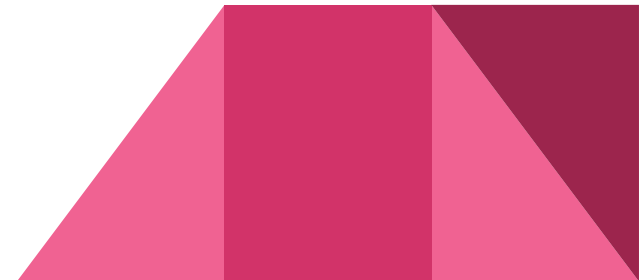


## Stage 3: Format wav.scp: data/ -> dump/raw

We dump the data with specified format for the efficient use of the data.

Note that **--nj <N>** means the number of CPU jobs. Please set it appropriately by considering your CPU resources and disk access. (Default nj=32)

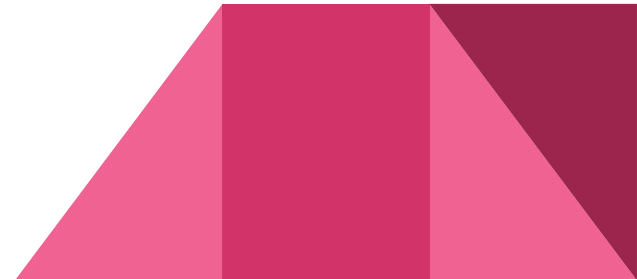
```
./run.sh --stage 3 --stop_stage 3
```



## Stage 4: Remove long/short data dump/raw/org -> dump/raw

There are too long and too short audio data, which are harmful for our efficient training. Those data are removed from the list.

```
./run.sh --stage 4 --stop_stage 4
```



## Stage 5: Generate token\_list from dump/raw/train\_nodev/text using BPE

We make a dictionary based on the English character in this example.

```
./run.sh --stage 5 --stop_stage 5
```

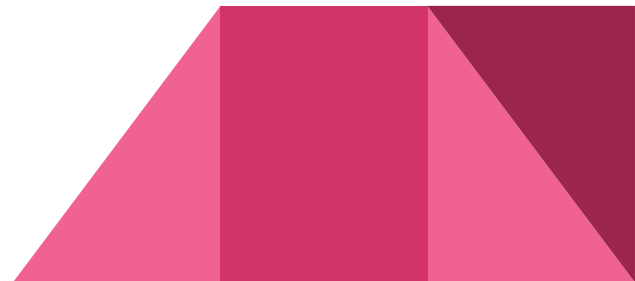
Let's check the content of the dictionary. There are several special symbols, e.g.,

<blank> used for CTC

<unk> unknown symbols do not appear in the training data

<sos/eos> start and end sentence symbols

```
cat data/vi_token_list/char/tokens.txt
```



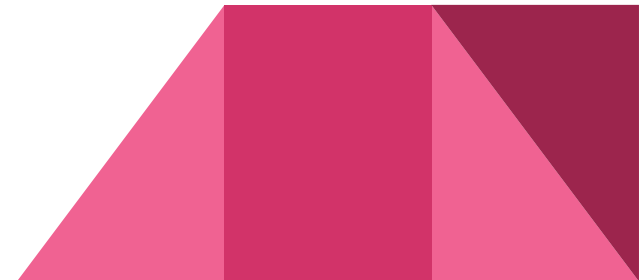
# Language Modeling

If skip training LM (stages 6 - 9), in run.sh

```
use_lm=false
```

else

```
./run.sh --stage 6 --stop_stage 9
```



# End-to-end ASR

Stage 10: ASR collect stats

```
./run.sh --stage 10 --stop_stage 10
```

Stage 11: ASR Training

```
./run.sh --stage 11 --stop_stage 11 --ngpu 1
```

Stage 12: Decoding

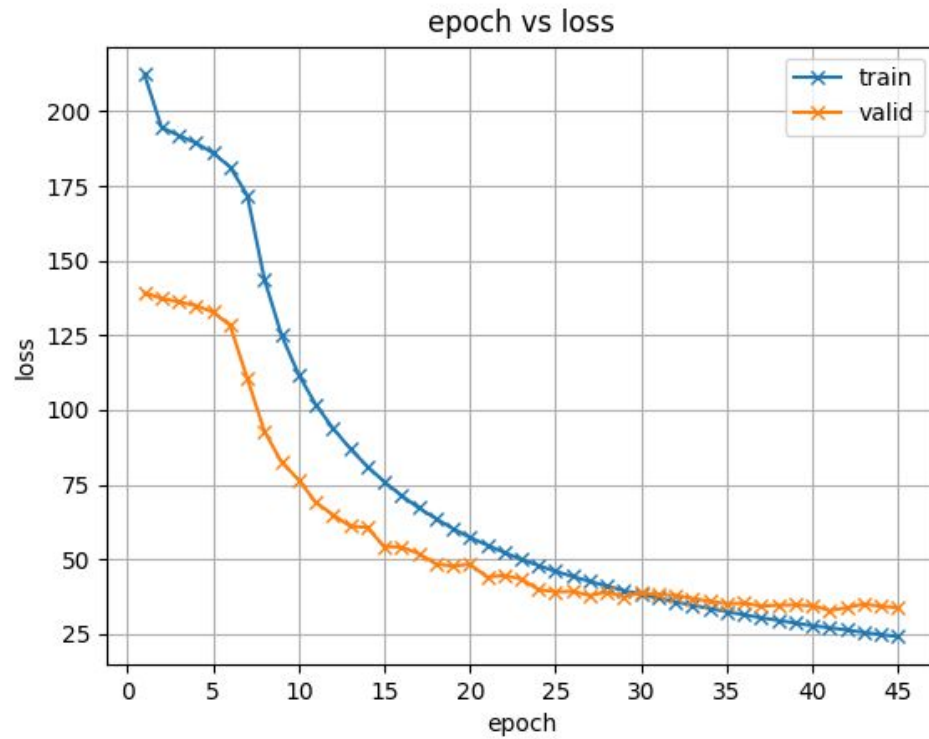
```
./run.sh --stage 12 --stop_stage 12 \  
    --inference_asr_model valid.loss.ave.pth \  
    --inference_nj 4 --use_lm false
```

Stage 13: Scoring

```
./run.sh --stage 13 --stop_stage 13 --use_lm false
```



# Monitor the training process



[espnet/egs2/vivos/asr1/exp/asr\\_train\\_asr\\_raw\\_vi\\_char/images/loss.png](https://espnet.github.io/egs2/vivos/asr1/exp/asr_train_asr_raw_vi_char/images/loss.png)



# Monitor the training process

Full log file `espnet/egs2/vivos/asr1/exp/asr_train_asr_raw_vi_char/train.log`



# Change the training configs

`espnet/egs2/vivos/asr1/conf/train_asr.yaml`

Other configs:

- LSTM-based E2E ASR

`espnet/egs2/an4/asr1/conf/train_asr_rnn.yaml`

- Transformer based E2E ASR

`espnet/egs2/an4/asr1/conf/train_asr_transformer.yaml`



# References

Luong Hieu Thi, An end-to-end Vietnamese speech recognition recipe using ESPnet toolkit,

<https://www.hieuthi.com/blog/2019/10/22/end-to-end-vietnamese-speech-recognition-espnet.html>

VLSP 2021 - Technical reports - ASR Task

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1uADWloXbPdHLfmjdLuH7VIT98LlpPwu4?usp=sharing>

