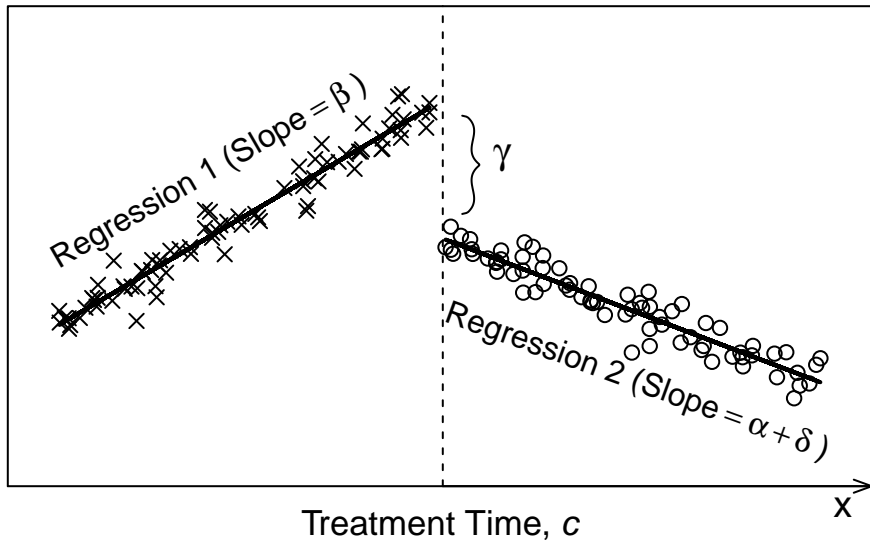


Outcome Variable, Y



Treatment Time, c

x