Av D=82-4ag<0 or pijes Eivar
$$Z_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm i\sqrt{|\Delta|}}{2a}$$

$$0 \times z^{2} + z + 1 = 0, \Delta = -3$$

$$Z_{1,2} = \frac{-1 \pm i \sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i}{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i}$$

II. TEVIRÓZEPA, NO JULIVUJIRES EFIORÍO ELS BADJOL >2 JE PROFIJAZIROS OUVZEJECTÉS. EOZU
$$P(z) = a_n z^n + a_{n-1} z^{n-1} + ... + a_1 z + a_0 = \sum_{k=0}^{n} a_k z^k$$
, $a_k \in \mathbb{R}$

Πρόζαση 1: Edv Zoe C pija του P τότε και ο συ Jujús Zo είναι ρίζα
του P

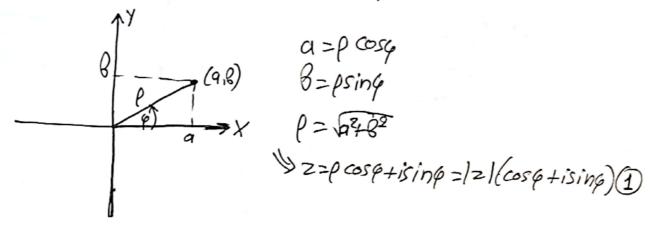
Noprofia => To P(z) Starpeitar and To z2+1

$$\Pi(z) = z^2 - z + 1 \Longrightarrow z^2 - z + 1 = 0 \Longrightarrow z_{1,2} = \frac{1 \pm i\sqrt{3}}{2}$$



Pizwopezpikh popph pizafikal apidpod:

Even Z=a+bi ec, Z +0 Snd (9,8) + (0,0)



H 1 Eivai pià zpijavo pezpikh popph zou z.

[Xò/10: Edv n q Ikavonoi Ei'znv (), Tozekai n 2kn+q ikavonoi Ei'znv

lia δοσμένο Z≠O, ένα οποιοδήποΖε ΦεΩ που ικανοποιεί την ① ονομά Jεταιι δρίσμα του Z.

Dapa δειγμα: z= 53-i

Z=2(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{2}i)=2(\cos(-\frac{7}{6})+i\sin(-\frac{7}{6})), -\frac{7}{6} of logic 2002.

Aν 61,62 € (-17,17] δύο ορίσματα του z (z±0), τόζε βι ≠2.

Anoldeifn: z=|z|(cosqi+isingi)=|z|(cosqz+isingz)=

 Opiopos I. Eocu ZEC, Z to. To posa sixo opiopa zou Z Mou (1)

Goco (-17,17] ovopa Jezai npuzzelor opiopa zou z kai o upodi Jezai, Arg (2).

NX Arg (3-i) = -? = (-17,17]

Exdezirn' originan: e, ZEC

<u>Livinzpo</u>: $\forall x \in \mathbb{ID}, \ e^{x} = 1 + \frac{x}{1!} + \frac{x^{2}}{2!} + \frac{x^{3}}{3!} + \dots$

Azuna détoupe onou x to Bi, BER vai naiproupe

$$e^{8i} = 1 + \frac{\beta}{1!}i - \frac{\beta^2}{2!}i - \frac{\beta^3}{3!}i + \frac{\beta^4}{4!}i + \dots$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{\beta^2}{2!} + \frac{\beta^4}{4!} - \frac{\beta^5}{6!} + \cdots\right) + i\left(\beta - \frac{\beta^3}{3!} + \frac{\beta^5}{5!} - \cdots\right)$$

Opropos 2: ABEIR opiJoupe é'=cosB+isinB

$$\begin{array}{ll}
0x & e^{i\eta} = \cos n + i\sin n = -1 \\
e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} = \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{1}{2} + i\frac{\pi}{3}
\end{array}$$

Oplopeds 3: Av z=a+b; $\in \mathcal{L}$, alber opijoupe $e^z=e^qe^{bi}=e^q(asb+isinb)$ $\frac{0x}{2}\cdot e^{1+i\frac{2}{q}}=e^{\left(\frac{qz}{2}+i\frac{qz}{2}\right)}$

[χόλιο: |e²|=eq, β οβισμα του e²

```
I SIOZNZES:
  9) 1e18/=1 48eR
  B) YZEC, |e2 = e xa1 e2 +0
  Y-ZWGE, e=e,e"
 Tia znv anofeifn dézoupe z =a+Bi, w=8+Si vai xpnothonologue zis
 Tautoznzes: (cos(x+y) = cosx cosy-sinx-siny 7
                \left(\sin(X+Y)=\sin(x\cos y)+\sin(x\cos x)\right)
S)(ez) = ezk, YKEZ, YZEC
\varepsilon )\overline{e^z} = e^{\overline{z}}
OZ) H Z->ez Eivai 2ni nepiasiká
Dnd. e = e +keZ, +zec, fibil av z=a+Bi =>
  Z+2kni=a+(B+2kn)i \Rightarrow e^{z+2kni}=e^{q}(cos(B+2kn)+isin(B+2kn))=
                                =e (cos8 +isinb) = ez
NPOGON 3: AV ZIWEE, ZOZE e=em []keZ: z-w=2kni]
 And feifn (=>): z=a+Bi, N=j+fi
                    e^z = e^m \Rightarrow e^q (\cos \theta + i \sin \theta) = e^{\alpha} (\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)
O napandim expedores rivar respundentelles poppes con idion popularie
=) \int |e^2| = |e^m| = e^q = e^{\frac{1}{2}} = 0
   ) B-S=2kn, KEZ
 Tedica z-w= (d+Bi)-(x+Si) = (B-S) i= 2kni
```

Terita z-w = (a+Bi)-(x+bi) = (8-8)1=2217H (=) $e^{i}x \in 1$ when anoferxular (σz).

No rular $e^{2}=-2=2e^{i}\eta=\ln 2e^{i}\eta=e^{-2}$ $e^{2}=-1$ $e^{2}=-1$