ΣΥΝΗΘΕΙΣ ΔΙΑΦΟΡΙΚΕΣ ΕΞΙΣΩΣΕΙΣ

Επεισόδιο 5

Διάλεξη: 15 Οκτωβρίου 2020

Περίληψη προηγουμένου επεισοδίου

$$\Sigma \Delta Es$$
 lys taisns: $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(x,y)$ $y(x) = 3$

1. Xwpijopévwv petabhatov
$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{P(x)}{Q(y)} \Rightarrow \int Q(y)dy = \int P(x)dx + K$$

Λύση:
$$u(xy)=K$$
 όπου $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}=M(xy)$ $\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}=N(xy)$

3. Tpakmikės
$$\frac{dy}{dt} + p(t)y = q(t)$$

1.5 Ομοιοχενείς ΔΕς Ιμς τάξως (Ομογενείς, homopeneous)

Ορισμός:
$$\frac{dy}{dx} = f(x_1y)$$
 λέγετου ομοιογενώς όταν $f(\alpha x_1\alpha y) = f(x_1y)$

Π.Χ $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y-x}{2xy} = f(x_1y)$ $f(\alpha x_1\alpha y) = \frac{x^2-\alpha x^2}{2\alpha x\alpha y} = \frac{y-x}{2xy} = f(x_1y)$

Ομοιογενώς
Λύσω: Οι ομοιογειείς ΔΕ Ιμς τάξως με το μετασχηματισμό $u = \frac{y}{x}$

μετατρέπονται σε χωριμομένων μεταβλωτών

Παρατώρωση Των παραπάνω ΔΕ των λύσωμε σ τις χωριμομένων μετοβλωτών

Παράβειγμα Ι: Γεν. λύσω τως $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x+y}{x-y}$
 $f(x_1y) = \frac{x+y}{x-y}$ $f(\alpha x_1\alpha y) = \frac{xx+\alpha y}{xx-y} = \frac{x+y}{x-y}$ Ομοιογενώς

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{y}} \qquad \qquad \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{y}} = \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{y}} \qquad \qquad \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{y}$$

Λύση σε κλειστή μορφή.

1.6 METATPONY DE QUPIBU DE

Eipery Odok. Mapayorta - Modlothis tou Euler

$$(\Pi, \Sigma, e, e^{i\eta} = -1)$$

As unovéroupe ôti i: M(xy) dx+N(xy) dy=0

n onoia der Eira aupibis: $\frac{\partial M}{\partial y} \neq \frac{\partial N}{\partial x}$



Déjouhe va bpoine éva obor mapazorra pr (xiz) nou tur vari aupité
Moxlyw me m(xiz): M(xiz) m(xiz) dx + N(xiz) m(xiz) dz = 0

A pou to μ tur vairer

Ou pi bi

Ou pi bi

$$\frac{\theta}{\theta y} \left(\mu M \right) = \frac{\theta}{\theta x} \left(\mu N \right) \Rightarrow \mu \frac{\theta M}{\theta y} + M \frac{\theta M}{\theta y} = \mu \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} + N \frac{\theta M}{\theta x}$$

$$\mu \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta y} - \frac{\partial N}{\partial x} \right] = N \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - M \frac{\theta M}{\theta y} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta y} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta y} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta y} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta y} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \right] = \frac{\theta M}{\theta x} \left[\frac{\theta M}{\theta x} - \frac$$

Der tur étrose o Euler. Der éxer trose ano navéra.