Migasium Avaduso · lo oùta tur firadinar apillir Eror R n eziowon x2=-1 Ser exce eiJa Da nataonsvåoorfe supa ¢ 2R tétoio mote n napanàru efisuon ra Exer pija oro k Dempoise tor R2 = {(a, 6)]a, 6 ER? Opilouhe: -> προσθεδη: (a, b)+(r, δ)= (a+r, b+δ) Movà da roddardaoice of oi = (1.0) = 1Tearfac, $(a, b) \cdot (1.0) = (a \cdot 1 - b \cdot 0, a \cdot 0 + b \cdot 1) = (a, b)$ $i^2 = i \cdot i = (0,1) \cdot (0,1) = (0.0 - 1.1, 0.1 + 1.0) = (-1,0) = -(1,0) = -1$ => i: pifa this efiauons $x^2=-1$ $\forall a \in \mathbb{R}$, $\delta \in x \hat{o} \neq a \delta \in \mathbb{R}^2$, $(a,b) = a(1,0) + b(0,1) = a \cdot 1 + b i = a + b i$ $\forall (a,b) \in \mathbb{R}^2$, $(a,b) = a(1,0) + b(0,1) = a \cdot 1 + b i = a + b i$ t={a+bi| a,ber}, R"="t, Vaek, a=(a,0) = a+Oi & t To t dégetal rivodo tou pradiuir apolitier

To l'egodiastiero le env réposobren un vou moddandasiasto

(t,t,0) eivar onha

M.X. Unapin autogoopou

Error atbitoE) Kanoro and ta a, b to

i atbi Et?

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ashan of to the

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$$\frac{1}{a+bi} = \frac{a-bi}{(a+bi)(a-bi)} = \frac{a-bi}{a^2-(bi)^2} = \frac{a}{a^2+b^2} + \left(\frac{-b}{a^2+b^2}\right)i$$

(i) D. npåfers propadium rivortar einoda apnei va Dupôpaste

ôti i2=-1 kai ôti to t civai orispa

 $\pi.x.$ $(1+i) \cdot (2+3i) = 2+3i+2i+i3i = 2+5i-3=-1+5i$

or tautôtytes eneuteivortai and to Roto C

M.X. EUN Z, WE C TOTE (Z+W)2= Z2+2ZW+W2

 $(z^n - w^n) = (z - w)(z^{n-1} + z^{n-2}w + ... + zw^{n-2}+w^{n-1})$

 $(n+w)^n = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} Z^k w^{n-k}$

(iii) Ear z2+w2=0 = = z=w=0

Z=0 1 W=1 (111)(131) i2+1=0, ito, 1+0

Ear Z=a+bi6 C, a, b ER, a= Re(Z)= nearpatiko ligo) Tou Z

B=Im(Z) = parrastius (figos Tou Z

tar zwet

100 A. No. W. () More (1800): z=w(=) { Re(z) = Re(w) $I_m(z) = I_m(w)$

Ear Re(z)=0 ont z=bi(bell), to z rightan partaotikos aproficis]

Vz60 10xvoor

 \rightarrow zeff av Im(z) zo

11 12 1 4 1

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• Μέτρο μιβαδικού αριθμού

to fitte tou & civai Opropios: Fav Z = at Bi E C

[12] = \(\sigma^2 + \theta^2 \) \(\int(0, +\alpha 0) \)

hètpo tou Slaviopatos (a,B)

 $\pi.x. |2+3i| = \sqrt{2^2+3^2} = \sqrt{13}^7$

Siot MEES

(i) Yzec |z|= z. Z

(ii) 1z.w1=1z1.lw1

(iii) = 121 W = 121

And Saign lill

12.w12 (i) (z.w)(z.w) = z.w.z.w = (z.z)(w.z) = |z|2/w12 = (1z.w1)2 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)

=) |z.w| = |z/·W|

(iv) |= |= |=

(V) 12+W12= |z|2+1W12+2Re(ZW)

Anoderson

|Z+w|2 (Z+w)(Z+w) = (Z+w)(Z+w) = ZZ+ZW+WZ +WW=

 $= |z|^{2} + |w|^{2} + z\overline{w} + z\overline{w}, \ \delta(w) = z\overline{w} = z\overline{w} = z\overline{w} + z\overline{w} = 2Re(z\overline{w})$ $|z+w| \leq |z|+|w| \longrightarrow \text{AnoSulm}(|z|+|w|)^{2} - |z+w|^{2}||z|^{2} + |w|^{2} + 2||z||w| - |z+w|| \geq |z| - |w||$ (vi) |2+w1 & 12+1w1 -

12+W1 > 121-1W1 - (1212+1W12+2Re(ZW))=

= 2 [17/1WI-Re(ZW)] 20

| Re(ZW) | 5 |ZW| = /Z| |W| = |Z| |W|

Aprenon Zw to tôte 12+W1=121+IW AV UNAPRE F70/W=t2