· Zroixeia Dempias Kapondur oto fisadino eninedo Operford: Kapowan sto & Eiras file ouveris ourapinon y: [a,b] -t, a,b eR, acb ×(+)= χ(+)+ i y(+) XUI Re[xu] o(a) ylt) = Im (alt) Suo Jurexeis ouraptions x(·), y(·): [a, b] → R Opifortal wore $x(t) = Re[s(t)], y(t) = [m[s(t)], t \in [a,b]$ To 8 = { r(t) : te(a,b)}] jifetal ixros tyg r To stal dédetai aprin wai to s(b) népas this Era onfria tou opiferal fria diataty: To onfrio s(ti) reporsitar lou s(tr) ar kar povo av tilte" τρόπο καθορίζεται η φορά διαχραφώς του γ*. g(t) = eit = cost + is int 17.x. o: [0,2n] → C y* = 0 Kundos Kévtpor O Kai aktiras 1 To s(0) aponyeital tou r(2) reponseital tou r(2) €V σ194, O< 0< 0< Solado (0,0) reporseital tou $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{L}},\frac{1}{\sqrt{L}}\right)$ reporseital TOU

=> to r* diarpaqua apiotipostoga

Opiofos2: Erra r: [a, b] - C Kafnody -> Andri ar une fière ar n r[a,b] Eiras 1-1 (Kafalila nou der tifves tou Eautotas) -> Kleiver ar kui forc av 8(a)=0(b) Exodio: H diatala nou opioale napanaru avaçiperas de andis Kafnudes Magadriffiata: x(t) = Zo + R. eit, te[o, 2n], Zoet, R>0 (a) 1: [0,2n] → € (b) Ear y onus oro (a) oprofirme oro [0,4n] e Kúndos Siagpaquetas (x) 8(4) = Reit, te[0,17], RYO -ROR (5) Z, Z, EC $g(t) = (1-t)z_0 + tz_1, t \in [0,1]$ $g^* = [z_0, z_1]$ Opropos 3: Eoru 81,82: [a,b] - & SiaSoxinis Kafnodes Sydadh: 81(b) = 82 (a) χ_1^* χ_2^* $\chi_2(b)$

OpiJeras to àdeosofa 81+82 (Blères onfeciores)

H vitor Piretas alpenofa our 81, 1/2

(1/2 + 1/2) = 1/2 U 0/2*

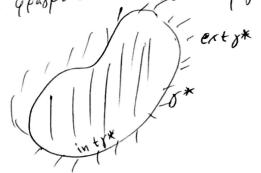
Opiofos 4: Even y: (a, b) - C This of, n (-1): [a,b] → (+ € (-8)(+)= o(a+b-+), Kafring. Opiferas n avridein te[a,b] (-r) (a) r(b) , (-r)(b) = r(a) Ta r*(t)* Exorv artidetes Gopis Siarpagis



· Vimpopa Tordan

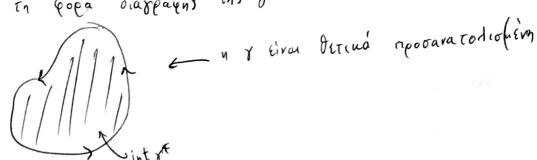
Low y and i known Kaprody oto C

Tote to C-8* xwpifetas or Sio Fira redia -> Eva épartiro rédice nou ovotafetar com cepino ens y (int y*) -> èver quatiero nesio nou orofafetar etuciquió ens y (ext x*)



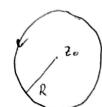
Oprofiós S: Mia andi Warren kapnodi dégerar Derivá προσανατοδισβένη ur van févo av évas mapatoportés pou tous a Kivijan náva ozo 8* αφήνει στα αριστερά του το int y*

(+) pe in Gogá diappagnis ins of



der Eira gerina reposaratodiofin, disera apratina En o civai aprocina reposararodofira Mporara tod copiery

17.x. 8(+)=Zo+Reit, +6[0,2n], 700 t, R>0



H & sivar ferrua noosavatodiofin

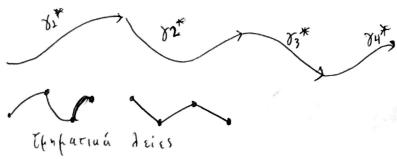
Opiohos 6: Forw 8: [a,b] - + Kapnodn pe XH = Re[841], 4(4) = Im[84)], +6[a,b] H & difetal Singoplosify av mai horo av x(), y() sival napaswyiothes 000 (a,b] Ze auth The Repintuon loxuel p'lel=x'ltl+iy'lt), tela,b] 7. x. y(4) = eit, + e[0,2n] 8'(+)=ieit

Oprofós 7: Ear or x(.), y(.) Eivar ouvexiós napayusióspes, Zóte n 8 Tiretai Wasus C1

Opiofos 8: Mia Kapnida 8: [a,b] - C Klaons C' ligetar deia av une foro av j'(+) ≠ 0 , ∀ + €[a,6]

Opropos 9 Ear 8:[a,b] -> & heia, to privos the 8 Eivar to [18'(+)|d+=|18|1=l(8) Uprofós 10 Mia kapnoda digeta Tenfarica dela ar uas poro ar coortas he to adpoint a nenepartirou natidous Siadoxinion leiwe Katnudier 81, 12,..., 8n

Sudady 7= 81+82+...+84



To fisuos ons 8= 11811+118211+...+ 11811=11811

· treasury ore trading odoudapota

I. Oderschapifeara ous popeis [belt) dt, onov g: [a, b] - & ourexis

Eir q:[a,b] → t ourexis que dt = \int u(x) dt + i \int v(x) dt, \left\{u(x) = Rel\(\phi(x)\)\}

nx. qui = t2+it3, + e[0,1]

$$\int_{0}^{4} \varphi(\epsilon) dt = \int_{0}^{1} t^{2} dt + i \int_{0}^{1} t^{3} dt = \dots = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{i}{4}$$

Reportation 1: Ear Fila, b] -> C Siagopioity he F'ourexy' tothe f'(+) dt = F(b)-F(a) = $\int_{0}^{\pi} e^{it} dt = \frac{e^{it}}{i} \int_{0}^{\pi} z - \frac{2}{i} = 2i$

Siotnes (I):

(i) far $\beta, \psi: [a, b] \rightarrow C, \lambda, \mu \in C$ Total $\int_{a}^{b} (\lambda_{\psi} + \mu \psi) = \lambda \int_{a}^{\psi} + \mu \int_{a}^{b} \psi$

(ii)
$$f_{av} = \langle c \langle b \rangle \rangle$$

$$f_{av} = \int_{a}^{b} f_{av} \langle c \langle b \rangle \rangle \langle c \rangle \langle c$$

Πρόταση 2: Ear φ: [a,b] → C συνεχής, τότε | ∫ φ(+) dt | ≤ ∫ [q(+)] dt | 141≥0 Anoderin: Déroupe Z= s'éléldt & t

* Far Z=0 ripoparius n'avisintra ioxiei

• Ynoditerfi o't, $z \neq 0 \Rightarrow Z=|z|e^{i\theta}, 8^{i\theta}$ reanoro θ $\Rightarrow |z|=e^{-i\theta}z=\int_{-\infty}^{b}e^{-i\theta}q(t)dt\Rightarrow |z|=Re[\int_{a}^{b}e^{-i\theta}q(t)dt]=\int_{a}^{b}Re[e^{i\theta}q(t)]dt$, O_{t} $o_$

'Apa $\int_{a}^{b} Re\left[\bar{e}^{i\theta}\varphi(u)\right]dt \leq \int_{a}^{b} \left|\bar{e}^{i\theta}\varphi(u)\right|dt = \int_{a}^{b} \left|\bar{e}^{i\theta}\right| |\varphi(u)|dt$, 'of as $\left|\bar{e}^{i\chi}\right| = 1$ $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$

Apa [| ei8 | 14 coldt = 5 | 4 coldt

Opiofos 1 Form r. [a,b] - & Acia water f & To touveris (7* 8 ([a,b]) c () To figadino odokdůpufa ns f alle ou 8 Eivai to $\int_{\mathcal{S}} f(z) dz = \int_{a} \frac{f(o(z)) \cdot \sigma'(t)}{\varphi(t)} dt$ Rapadersta: Εστω 3.60, RYO και γ(+)= Zo+ Reit, te[0,2π] $\int_{\mathcal{T}_0} \frac{1}{2-z_0} dz = \int_0^{2\eta} \frac{1}{(z_0 + Re^{it}) - z_0} Rie^{it} dt = \int_0^{2\eta} \frac{i Re^{it}}{Re^{it}} dt = \int_0^{2\eta} i dt = 2\pi i \left(\frac{z_0}{R} \right)^{\frac{2\eta}{R}}$ Opiopies 2: Eory $\gamma = \gamma_1 + \sigma_2 + \dots + \gamma_n$ Efin partiud Acia, onou $\gamma_1, \gamma_2, \dots, \gamma_n$ Stadoxida

Hr i $R \times \int |z| \overline{z} dz = ?$ $\Gamma_R = \Gamma_R + [-R, R]$, $\Gamma_R \in \mathcal{C}$, $\Gamma_R \in \mathcal{C$ IR SR SIZIZ dz = R S Z dz = R Reit Rieit dt = MRi Apa co Incoifero odondique la = nRito = nRi Πρόταση Ι: Έστω γ τρηματικά λεία καφπολη, f,g: γ* συνεχώς και λ, με κ Πρόταξη 2: Ear γ, 7 διαδοχιμές τρηματικά λείες και f: j*v j* → C συνεχής Ties, Ir (Af+fg)=Aff+ ffg Vore $\int_{X+\overline{X}} f = \int_{X} f + \int_{\overline{g}} f$ Πρότοση 3: ξαν γ τρηματιμά δεία και f: γ* → C συνεκίς, τότε $\int_{X} f = -\int_{S} f$

· Eστω γ τ/hfatima deia καφούλη, f: γ* -> & συνεχής και Μγο τέτοιος ώστε t → (f(x(+))/ Eivar ourexis oto [a, b] àpa eivan épayfiern | f(z) | EM, YZE 8* Tire | Syf(z) dz | < M 11811 Anoderija:

· Ynodetw or y: [a,b] -> t deia. Tore, | f f(z)dz| = | f f(r(t)) y'(t) dt | \le f f(r(t)) | | b'(t) | dt \le f f(r(t)) | | b'(t) | < M 5 17 (T) | dt = M 11811 · Ear y the fatina deia, tote $\gamma = \sum_{k=1}^{N} \delta_k$ onou $\gamma_1, \gamma_2, \gamma_n$ deies Siadoxikés Kai àpa $\left| \int_{\delta} f \right| = \left| \sum_{k=1}^{n} \int_{\gamma_{k}} f \right| \leq \sum_{k=1}^{n} \left| \int_{\gamma_{k}} f \right| \leq \sum_{k=1}^{n} M \|g_{k}\| = M \sum_{k=1}^{n} \|g\|$ Exided: Ear 8: [a,b] - & Asia, tôte | f f (s(t)) | f (t) dt < MII811 To Salf(s(t)) | | y'(t) | dt eivai "Kaditego" égastra ano co MIISII Zxodio 2: Devica, Ser loxisei | Sof / = Sx/F1 $\eta.x. \ f(z) = \frac{1}{z}$ $\gamma(1) = e^{it}, \ t \in [0, 2\pi]$ (\frac{1}{2-20} dz = 2ni, \(\text{\$1(t)\$} = \frac{20}{20} + \text{\$Re^{it}\$, \$te[0,2n]}\) $\int_{\mathcal{S}} f(z) dz = \int_{r} \frac{1}{2} dz = 2\pi i$

$$\begin{cases} |f| = \int_{\gamma} \frac{1}{|z|} dz = \int_{\gamma} 1 dz = \int_{0}^{2n} \chi(t) dt = \begin{cases} z = \chi(2n) - \chi(0) = e^{2ni} - 1 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow |\int_{\gamma} f| > \int_{\gamma} |f| ||f||$$