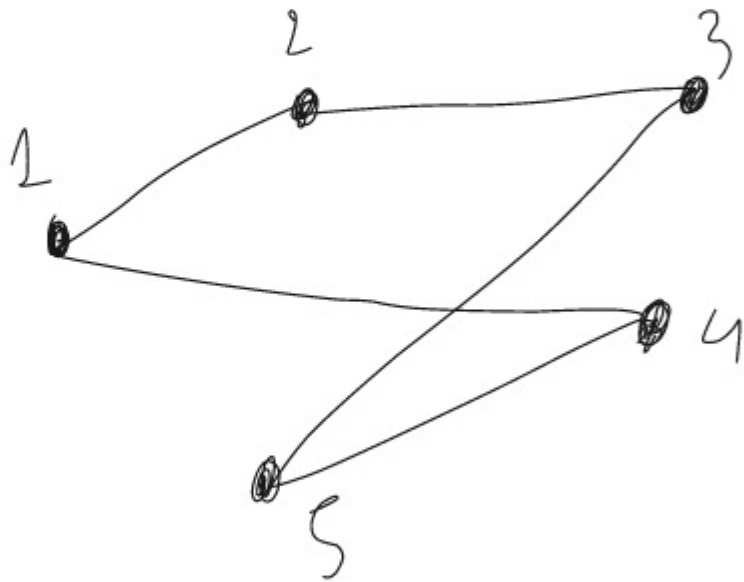


$$G = (V, E)$$

$\uparrow$        $\uparrow$   
 Menge von      Menge von



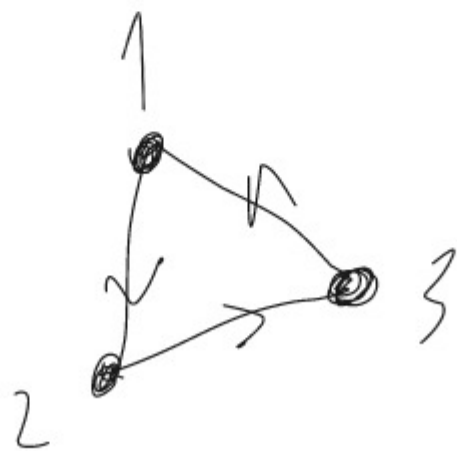
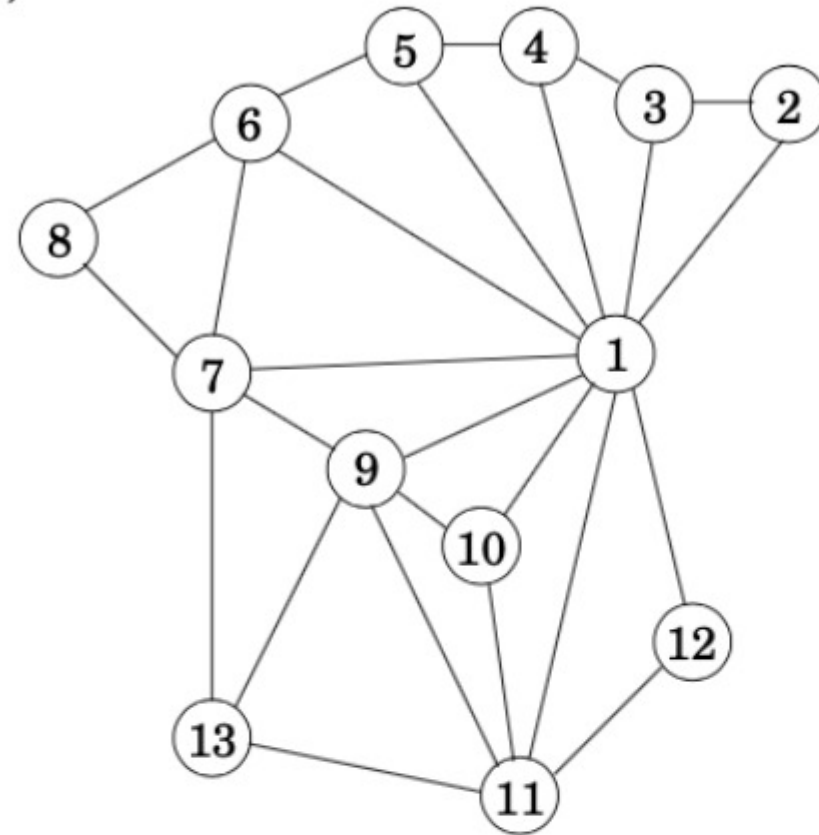
$$V = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$E = \left\{ \{1, 2\}, \{2, 3\}, \right. \\ \left. \{5, 3\}, \{4, 1\}, \right. \\ \left. \{5, 4\} \right\}$$

(a)



(b)

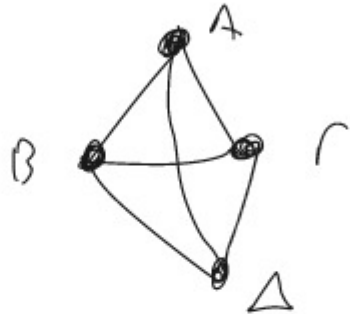


$$V = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$E = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 1)\}$$

## Αριθμική κατεπίληση:

- Πινάκας γειυιών:  $(n = |V|, m = |E|)$



$$G = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} A & B & \Gamma & \Delta \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} A \\ B \\ \Gamma \\ \Delta \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

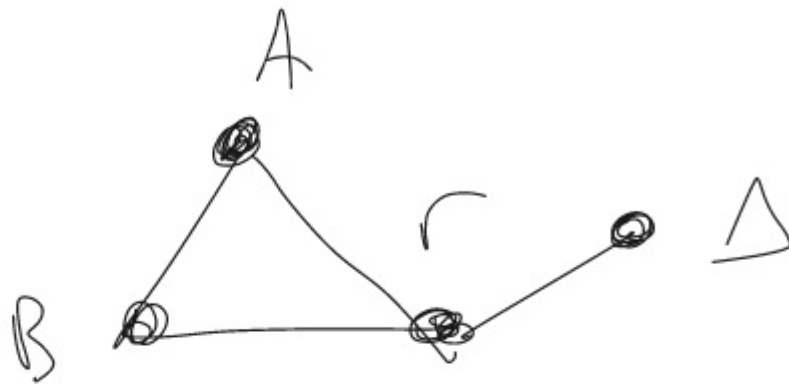
Έστω  $G = (V, E)$  με  $n$  κορυφές • πίνακας γειυιών είναι ένας  $n \times n$  πίνακας  $A$  με:

$$A[i,j] = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{αν υπάρχει ακμή } u_i, u_j \\ 0, & \text{αλλιώς.} \end{cases}$$

ή ακόμα  $V = \{u_1, \dots, u_n\}$

χρόνος  $O(n^2)$

• Axis Positions;



A  $\square \rightarrow [B, r]$

B  $\square \rightarrow [A, r]$

r  $\square \rightarrow [A, B, \Delta]$

$\Delta$   $\square \rightarrow [r]$

Χώρος  $O(m)$



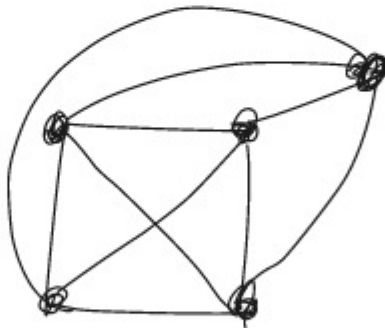
$$n = 3$$

$$m = 0$$



$$n = 3$$

$$m = 2 \quad (n-1)$$



$n$

$$m = \binom{n}{2} = \frac{n^2 - n}{2} = O(n^2)$$

# Aspimay hark Baidoo (DFS):

←  $(G, v, cc)$

explore  $(G, v)$ :

Finishes:  $G = (V, E)$ ,  $v \in V$

Explores: Time (no visited(u) neighbors until the parallel u  
terminates and in v)

$S = [v]$  (no other neighbors from in v)

while  $S \neq \emptyset$

$v = \text{pop}(S)$

if not visited(v)

visited(v) = true

for every  $(v, u) \in E$  (in  $\{v, u\}$ )

push  $(S, u)$

$cc(u) = cc$

explore  $(G, v)$ :

Finishes:  $\text{---} \text{---}$

Explores:  $\text{---} // \text{---}$

visited(v) = true

for every  $(v, u) \in E$

if not visited(u)

explore  $(G, u)$

$\text{Explores } O(|E|)$

↑  
F to what  
depends on d.f.  
No answer in v.

DFS(G):

Finishes:  $G = (V, E)$

Explores: Time (no visited(u) neighbors until the parallel at V)

for every  $v \in V$

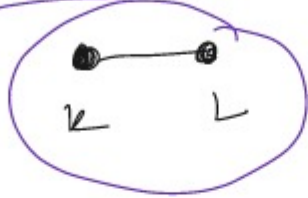
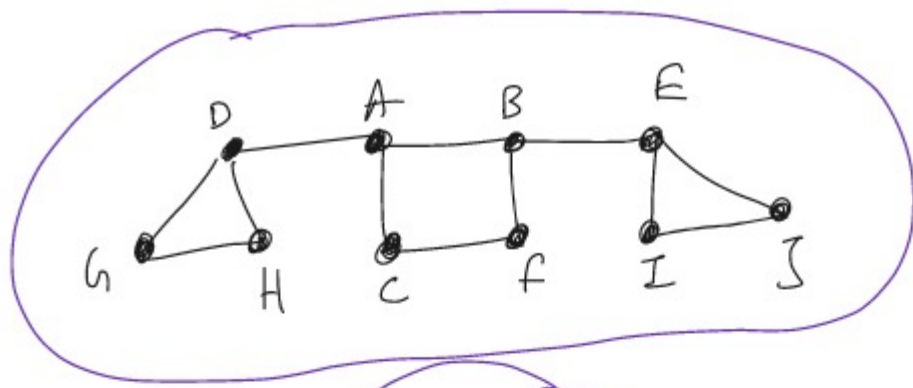
visited(v) = false

for every  $v \in V$

if not visited(v)

explore  $(G, v)$

$O(|V| + |E|)$



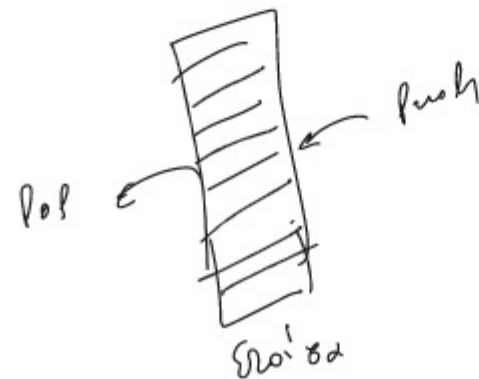
Συμμεταξύ  
Συνιστωσών.

A - B, C, D  
B - A, E, F  
C - A, F  
D - A, G, H  
E - B, I, J  
F - B, C  
G - D, H  
H - D, G  
I - E, F  
J - E, I  
K - L  
L - K

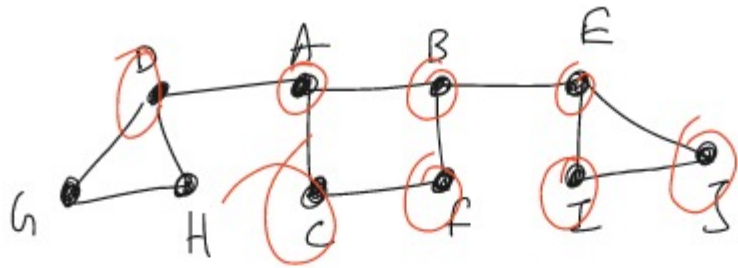
• Κρίση:

$visited(u) = \begin{cases} \text{true} & \text{if } u \text{ is already visited} \\ \text{false} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

• Unique Solution







explore( $h, v$ ):

$E$  nodes:  $\{p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z\}$   $h = (u, E)$ ,  $v \in V$

$E \setminus \{p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z\}$ :  $T$  nodes (no visited( $u$ ) neighbors again true because  $u$  is not in  $V$ )

for every  $v \in V$   
visited( $v$ ) = false  
while  $S \neq \emptyset$   
 $v = \text{pop}(S)$

if not visited( $v$ )

visited( $v$ ) = true

for every  $(v, w) \in E$  (in  $\{v, w\}$ )

push( $S, w$ )

\*\*\*

~~B~~

~~I~~

~~J~~

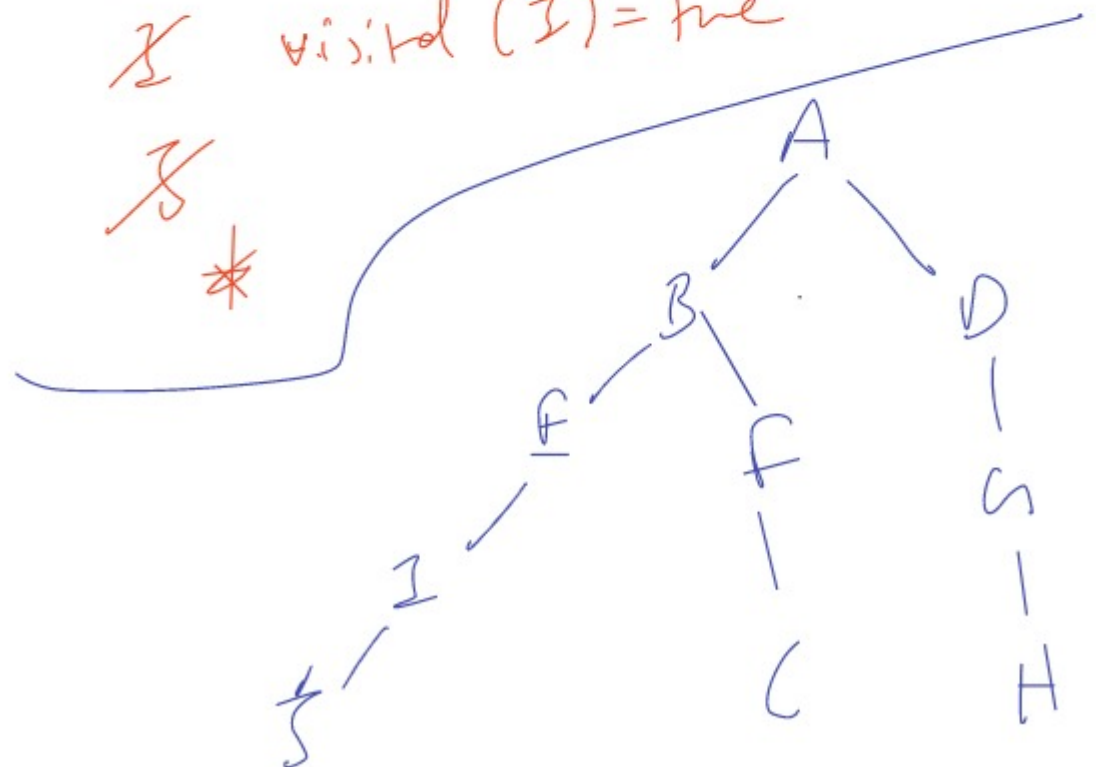
~~I~~

~~J~~

\*\*\*

visited( $J$ ) = true

visited( $I$ ) = true



\*\*\*

~~E~~ visited( $E$ ) = true

~~F~~ visited( $F$ ) = true

~~B~~ visited( $B$ ) = true

~~C~~

~~D~~

~~A~~

visited( $A$ ) = true

~~A~~

~~A~~

~~B~~

~~C~~

\*\*\*

visited( $C$ ) = true



Q. 1. explore environment with respect to its andam & van v.

Experiments:

Bem:  $u=0$  Negativ 1X6h

E.g.:  $\log_{10} 100 = 2$

F. 2.º: Formar um vetor  $n$  com  $n$  elementos, todos com o valor  $visited(u) = false$  para os vértices  $v$  explorados.



It arises in the case of the study of the  $\mathbb{Z}_p$ -module  $\mathbb{F}_p$ .

if  $\text{visited}(w) = \text{true}$  no visit to explore  $(u, v)$

Apk n n de ghy mu noibe, outbde (ie Boic ngyis  
de igyone p.p(s) ipe) n nti re visited(n) de hyn

Imp. Arno.

DFS( $G$ ):

Inputs: directed  $G = (V, E)$

Explo: Zinare (no visited( $u$ ) nodes up to the point at  $V$ )

$CC = 0$   $\rightarrow$  for every  $v \in V$   
visited( $v$ ) = false

for every  $v \in V$

if not visited( $v$ )

explore( $G, v$ )

$CC = CC + 1$

## Aspimom haric MS220s (BFS):

Explore (G, v):

if no sos:

— // —

if no sos:

— // —

$Q = [v]$  (only one neighbor from  $v$ )

while  $Q \neq \emptyset$

$v = \text{eject}(Q)$

$\text{visited}(v) = \text{true}$

for every  $(v, u) \in E$

if not visited(u)

inject( $Q, u$ )

Time  $O(|E|)$

$O(|V| + |E|)$



BFS(h):

if no sos: — // —

if no sos: — // —

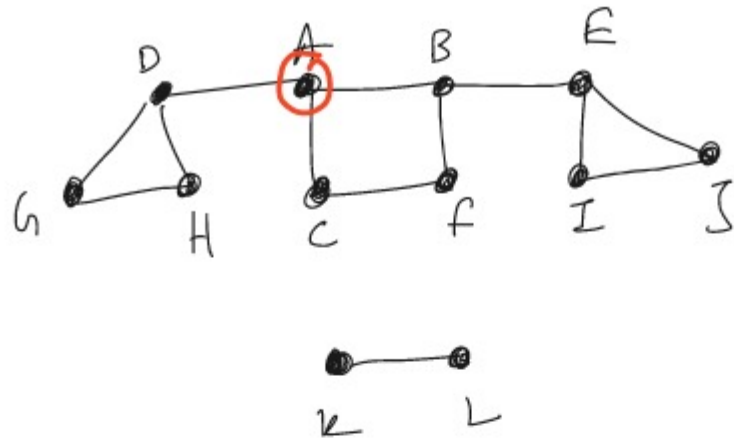
for every  $v \in V$

$\text{visited}(v) = \text{false}$

for every  $v \in V$

if not visited(v)

Explore( $h, v$ )



A - B, C, D  
 B - A, E, F  
 C - A, F  
 D - A, G, H  
 E - B, I, J  
 F - B, C  
 G - D, H  
 H - D, G  
 I - E, J  
 J - E, I  
 K - L  
 L - K

•  $visited$ :

$visited(u) = \begin{cases} \text{true} & \text{if } u \text{ is already visited} \\ \text{false} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

•  $Output$ :



