· Tinos De Moivre

The parties
$$z = |z| \left[\cos(k\varphi) + i\sin(k\varphi) \right]$$

The parties $z = |z| e^{i\varphi} \Rightarrow z^k = |z|^k \left(e^{i\varphi} \right)^k = |z|^k e^{ik\varphi} = |z|^k \left[\cos(k\varphi) + i\sin(k\varphi) \right]$

$$\sqrt{3} + i = 2\left(\frac{3}{2} + i\frac{1}{2}\right) = 2\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{6} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{6}\right)$$

$$(\sqrt{3}+i)^{m}=2^{m}\left[\cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{6}\right)+i\sin\left(\frac{m\pi}{6}\right)\right]$$

Apa
$$\cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{6}\right) = \cos\left(2k\pi + \pi\right) = \cos\pi = -1$$

$$Sin\left(\frac{m\pi}{6}\right) = Sin\pi = 0$$

Enopievos
$$(\sqrt{3}+i)^m = -2^m = -2^{2022}$$

$$\Rightarrow (e^{i\varphi})^n = 1 \Rightarrow e^{in\varphi} = e^0 \Rightarrow \exists k \in \mathbb{Z} \quad in\varphi = 2k\pi i$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi = \frac{2 \lambda n \pi + 2 \nu \pi}{n} = 2 \lambda \pi + \frac{2 \nu \pi}{n}$$

$$Z = e^{i\varphi} = e^{22\pi i + \frac{2\nu\pi}{n}i} = e^{\frac{2\nu\pi}{n}i}, \quad V = 0, 1, 2, 3, ..., N-1$$

$$Z=e^{i}=e$$
 $Z=e^{i}=e$
 $Z=e$

(n oro nandos):
$$Z_{U} = e^{\frac{2U\pi}{n}}i$$
, $U = 0, L/2, ..., n-1$

m = 2022 | 12 6 | 168Apa m= 12.168+6 $\frac{m}{6} = 2.168 + 1$ MT = 2.168 11 H



MapaSurpa:

(a) Na Audei n'estionon $Z^{5}=1$ Zifquiva fie tov tino or pisse sivor $Z_{0}=e^{5}$, U=0,1,2,3,4 $Z_{0}=1$, $Z_{1}=e^{5}$, $Z_{2}=e^{4\pi i}$, $Z_{3}=e^{5}$, $Z_{4}=e^{5}$

(B) Na Judei n efiowon Z8=1

Xwpis To xphon tou conou reapartupoite to Egis

Ear $\rho \in \mathcal{C}$ $\rho \in \mathcal$

Forw $a \in C - \{0\}$ he $a = |a|e^{i\theta}$, θ operfor too a θ is looped va enchiosoche that existing $Z^n = a$ ($n \ge 2$)

And $Z = n - \cos t n'$ pifa too a, tote $Z^n = |a|e^{i\theta} = 1$ $= (\sqrt[n]{a})^n \cdot (e^{i\theta/n})^n = (\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot e^{i\theta/n})^n = (\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot e^{i\theta/n})^n = 1$ $\Rightarrow \frac{Z}{\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot e^{i\theta/n}} = e^{\frac{2\pi i}{n}} \quad \text{osc} = 0, 1, \dots, n-1$ $\Rightarrow Z = \sqrt[n]{a} \cdot e^{\frac{2\pi i}{n}} \cdot i \quad \text{osc} = 0, 1, \dots, n-1$

mpoooxin! to z3-i der exer marfatuois ourtelectes àpa or hisadines pifes der eiran addudo outureis

$$i = \cos\frac{\pi}{2} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{2} = e^{\frac{i\pi}{2}} \left(\theta = \frac{\Omega}{2}\right)$$

Pifes:
$$Z_{\nu} = \sqrt[3]{ii!} \cdot e^{\frac{2\nu\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}}{3}i}, \nu = 0,1,2$$

$$Z_{\nu} = e^{\left(\frac{2\nu\pi}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)i}, \nu = 0,1,2$$

$$Z_{0} = e^{\frac{i\pi}{6} \cdot i} = \frac{3+i}{2}, \quad Z_{1} = e^{\left(\frac{2\pi}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)} i = e^{\frac{5\pi}{6}} i = \cos \frac{5\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{5\pi}{6} = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{2} = -1$$

$$Z_{2} = e^{\frac{4\pi}{3} + \frac{\pi}{6}} i = e^{\frac{3\pi}{6}} i = e^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} i = \cos \frac{3\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{2} = -1$$

Telina or oifes eivai:
$$\frac{\sqrt{3+i}}{2}$$
, $-\frac{\sqrt{3}+i}{2}$, $-i$

Ear pipifa rôte
$$\pm e,\pm p$$
 eivai pifes
-1 = $e^{\pi i} = (e^{\pi i})^6$

Apa
$$\rho = e^{\frac{\pi i}{6}} = \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3} + i}{2}$$

$$t = -1 = 1$$
 $t = (t^2)^3 = -1 \Rightarrow t = t = 0$

Aga talina:
$$\pm i$$
, $\pm \rho$, $\pm \overline{\rho}$, onou $\rho = \frac{3+i}{2}$

· Tripuvoferpines figadines ouraptions

Ynevoition: Yxer eix = cosx+isinx

 $''x'' \rightarrow -x$ $e^{-ix} = \cos x - i \sin x$

Με πρόσθεση-αγαίρεση κατά μέθη παίρνουβε

 $\cos x = \frac{e^{ix} + e^{-ix}}{2}$, $\sin x = \frac{e^{ix} - e^{ix}}{2}$, $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$

Opiopòs L: YZEC

Opiforhe $\cos z = e^{iz} + e^{-iz}$, $\sin z = e^{iz} - e^{-iz}$, $z \in C$

Ixòlia:

(a) Oles or terpulvoherences tauròentes efanoloudoù va rexuouv

M.X. sin2z + cos2z = 1, sin(z+w) = sinzcosw+sinwcosz KrdH

(B) Tpizwochetpinės ežiomosis (Kanoies Khaoinės Exour tis idies pides

he cis rearfacines)

 $\pi.X.$ $\sin z = L \Rightarrow e^{iz} = e^{iz} = L \Rightarrow e^{iz} = e^{iz} = 2i$,...

(r) Basing Siagopa!!

Isinzl, I coszl Ser cirai repartieves de o de to t

 $|\sin(iy)| = \frac{e^{-y} e^{y}}{2i} \frac{(y \times 0)^{2}}{2i} \frac{e^{y} - e^{-y}}{2i} \xrightarrow{y \to +\infty} +\infty$

|cos(i4)| = e-4+e4 47+00 +00