KBANTOMH XANIKH I BEYTERO MADHMA DAINOMENO QETOHNEKT812 NONOI DEIRA MATIKAL

PETOHNEKTSINO QAINOMENO ONOMAZOKME THN EKPOMAH HIEKTPONIEN AND ENA METAINS OTAN DANG ETO METANDO DE EEI DOI DHADAH H/M AKTINOBONIA.

HIM AKTINOBONIA AMP EPOMETPO PHTH

ZYNEXOYE

EXOXME DEO METANNIKA HNEKTRODIA MESA EE AEPONENO E SIHNA. H HIM AKTINOBONIA DOY PERTEI ETHN KARODO (APNHTIKE HAEKTPODIO) E ZA TEI TA HAEKT PONIA ET KAI H DIADORA DYNAMIKON ANAMEZA ETHN ANODO KAITHN KAGODO TA ENITA XYNEI APOE THNANODICETIKO HAEKTPODIO). TA HAEKTPONIA POY EKREMPONTAI OH MIOY PFOYN HAEKTPIKO

TO AMPEROMETPO (TANBANOMETO) DOY DAPEMBAINEI ETO KYKIEMA METPAEI THIN ENTATH I TOU HAEKTPIKON PEXMATOR.

MAOPOVME NA METPHEONME THN METIETH KINHTINH ENEPFEIAKTEN HIEKTPONIEN E-DOY EXPENDENTAL AGO TO APNHTING HIEKTPODIO [KAOONOI]. POE?

ANTIETPEDOVME THN DONINSTHIA THE OHTHE KAI BPIEROYME THN MESTETH DIAROPA DYNAMINONVOMETA = Y TON DYO HAEKTPODION FIA THN OPOIA TO PEXMA I MHDENIZETAL. H MESIETH KINHTIKH ENESSEIA TON e not EKPEMNONTAL AND TO (-) HAFKTRONS EINAI: K = e Vo

Vo = DYNAMIKO ANOKODHE.

O HERTZ U881) MENETHEE DPOTOE TO GAINOMENO EKDOMHE DOPTIEMENON ZOMATIAION AROMETANNA OTAN POENIPTEI YOFPIEDHE HIM AKTINOBONIA. 2 THOMSON BBEIZE OTITA POPTIEMENA ZEMATIDIA NOY EKNEMNONTAI EINAI ET. O PHILIP LENARD (1901) EKANE EXETHMATIKH MENETH THE PEIPAMATINHE EXMNEPIDOPAE TOY PAINOMENON -> DEIPAMATIKOI



- 1) HENTAEH TOY PETOHNEKTPINOV PEYMATOE AY JANETAI ANANOFA METHN ENTAEH THE POTEINHE LEEMHE.
 - (2) DETOHNEKTPING PEVMA EMDANIZETAI MONO OTANHELXNOTHTA THE HIM ALTIN OBO NIAE FINAL METANYTEPH 400 MM OPIAKH TIMH &> fo=fminimum ANOKONHE

 MESIETH
- 3) HIKINHTIUM ENEPFEIA TEN DE TOHNEUT PONION DEN EZAPTATALADOTHNENTAEHTHE DETENHE DEEMHE AANA MOND AND THN EXXNOTHER THE PETEINHE DEEMHE (HM AUTINOBONIAE). H EXEEH METIETHE KINHTIUHE ENEPOTENE TON E- KAI EXXNOTHTAE EINAI TRAMMIUH.

 KA(eV)

F (K N (f - fo) 0.5 fo. 1.5 2. of (1015/12)

(4) DEN YOAPXEI X PONIUM YETEPHEN TOX DAINOMENOY, HAEKTPING PERMA--EKNOMAH DETOHAEKTPONIEN AMEERE. DEIPAMATIKH FOIBEBAISEH (1394) AND MEYER WAI GERLACH -> Dt ~ 10 second

EPMHNEIA(?) KMAZIKH

TA HAFKTPONIA FINA DEEMIA MEEA ETO METAMO APA XPFIAZETAI MIA XAPAKTHPIETIKH ENEPTEIA TV (CO ONOMAZOVNE EPTO E = ATOTHE)

FIA NA ACOMAKPYNOON ADO TONETAMO.

- (1) AY = HZH DETFINHE ENTATHE EHMANNE, AY = HEH THE ENTAEHE TOY HAEKTPINOY OFDION APA ENKONOTEPA ADOEDENTAI HAEKTPONIA ADO TO METANNO. OK -> KNA EIKA.
 - (2) I=0 FIA J & SON EPMHNENETAI KNASIKA.
 - (3) ZTHN KNABUH OYFIKH (MAXWELL) H EXXNOTH TA TOX H/M DEDIOX DEN DAIZEI PONO ETHN AVNAMH NOV AEKEITAI ETA E OYTE ETHN KINHTIKH ENEPTEIA NOV ADOKTOVN META 10NO TOY HIM DEDIOY,
- 4) KARIKA XPEIAZETAI ENA XPONING DIAETHMA DE NSCOOND FIA NA APPORTHEOUN TA E THN ANAPAITHTH ENEPTEIA W FIA NA REFORN AND TO METANNO.

EXMAFPAEMATIKA -> PAMPHE KAAEIKH EPMHNEIA TOX GAINOMENOY DEN KNAPXEI.

A EXHER ENEX DERO HAEKTPONIO DEXETAL 5 AND ENA HAFKTPIND DEDIO DOY DPOSDIDTED

ZTHN ENIDANGIA TON METANDOV. RPEITE THN MESH KINHTIUH ENEPSEIA TOV E- META ADO XPONOt,

TAXYTHTA E-ATIA t=0 -> V(t=0) = 0. 11 EH DEVICEPOE NOMUE TON NEVTENA Medy = F = - e Eo cosut, e 70 ME = MAZA TOX HAEKTPONION. => dV = - e cosut >> dV = - e cosut d+ $V(t) = -\frac{e E_0}{me} \left\{ \frac{t}{\omega w} + \frac{1}{4}t' = -\frac{e E_0}{\omega me} \sin \omega t' \right\}$ KINMIKH ENEPSEIA TOY HIEKTRONION $\mathcal{K} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ we } V^2 = \frac{e^2 \mathcal{E}_0^2}{2 \text{ MeW}^2} \sin^2 \omega t \quad \omega = \frac{2 \Omega}{T}$ $\langle \mathcal{K} \rangle = \frac{e^2 \mathcal{E}_0^2}{2 Me \mathcal{W}^2} \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T \sin^2 \omega t dt = \frac{e^2 \mathcal{E}_0^2}{4 Me \mathcal{W}^2}$ $\Rightarrow L K \rangle_t = \frac{e^2 E_0^2}{4 \text{ meV}^2} t = K(t)$ EAN KH) > TO EXOYME E=ASOSH TON HAEKTPONIEN AND TO METANAO ANGSARTHTA ADO THN TIMH THE EXXNOTHTAE TOX HAEKTPIKOY DEDIOY.

AEKHEH ATOMO ME AKTINA BNOFA° 6 (1A° = 10°0~) DEXETAL THN AKTINO BONIA 1AMNAI MEIEXY P= 100 WATT AND ANOETAEH L= 1m. NA YPONOFIEETE TON XBOND DOY XPEIAZETA, TIA NA NAPEI ENA HAEKTPONIO TOY ATOMOY ENEPFEIA IZH ME TO EPFO E EAFORME CIONTIEMON) W= 1 et n.x. (1et=1,6 × 10-19 Soule)

TO A TOMO DE XETAL ENEPTEIN

AMONA

ESE XPOND DE THE ENIMANDAL

TO ATOMO DE THE ENIMANDEM

TO ATOMO DE THE ENEPTEIN

ANANOTH

TO SINOMENTO THE ENIMANGER

 $\Rightarrow E = \frac{P}{4nC^2} n e^2 \Delta t \Rightarrow \Delta t = \frac{4nC^2}{n R^2} \frac{E}{P}$

0 nox E= 1eV=1,6×10-19 Jone P= 100 WATT = 100 Soule

L=1m, R= 1×10-10m

- stassecond

TO DAINOMENO DEIPAMATIKA APXIZEI AMFFEE (Dt N 10 8 Second) KAI E SAPTATAI ANO THN EXXNO THTA DOX EREI H AKTINOBONIA.



O EINSTEIN (1905) EPEKTEINEI THN IEXX THE KROBEEHE TOY PLANCK ETHN KBANTEEH TOX H/M DEDIOY.

KNOBEZH TEN QE TONIEN.

TO HIM NEDIO (AKTINOBONIA) ANOTENEITAI AND "KBANTA" (PAKETA, NOEOTH TES) ENERFEIAE (TA DETONIA) E = hf OROY h H ETABERA TON PLANCK KIAI & H EXXNOTHTH THE HIM AKTINOBONIAE.

PROTASH TOX EINSTEIN EPMHNEYTIKH TOX QQTOHNEKTPIKOY QAINOMENOY: ENA QETONIO ADOPPOBATAI ADO ENA HIEKTPONIO AKAPIAIA METABIBAZONTAS TOU ONH TOU THN ENEPTEIA.

ENA MEPOI W THE ENEPTEIAE DADANATAI FIA THN E = AFOFH TOUE - AND TO METANNO VAI COYOODOINO FINETAI KINHTIUH ENERTEIA KTOV HIEKTPONION ->

I hf = W + Zweve

ENAXIETH A MAITON NENH IXXNOTHIA H/M AKTINOBONIAZ hfo= W.

KAI EPMHNEYEI DOIOTIKA KAI NOEOTIKA ONOXE TOYE PEPAMATIKOXE NOMOYE TOX QAINOMENON.

- AX SHEH THE ENTATHE THE HIM

 AKTINOBONIAE => METANYTEPOE APIGNOE

 AKTINOBONIAE => METANYTEPOE APIGNOE QCTONION => METANYTEPH DIGANOTHTA EXTKPOXERE TON POWNIEN ME TA HIEKTPONIA

 NETANYTEPH ENTAZH PEXMATOZE.
- O E = A F 9 TH HAFKTPOMON ANO TO METANNO 51A f > 80 : h fo = W
- METIETH KINHTINH ENEPTEIA E-K = hf - W = hf - hf = h(f-fo)
 - K E E APTATAI SPAMMIKA ADO THN EXXNOTHTAL TOX HIM KYMATUE.
- XPONO E ANOKPIEHE TOV EVETHMATUE AHIAAH E EDAOY TONE - ADO TO METAMO ENAXIETOE, EXENON ETIFMIAIA.
 - YOONOTIEMOE THE ETAGEPAE TOV PLANCK
 - ETAGEPOTHTATHE YNHE. TO OPATO PEE DEN PPOKANEI X HMIKES ANTIDPAEFIE (ORGE TO MAYPIEMA TOX DEPMATOE) DUTI DEN EXEL APHETH ENEPFEIA FIA IONTIEMO TENATOMEN. OPATO 425 M 12 6000 A° => E = hf = h = 6,62 × 10=2 (5.5) =×108 (5) 6000 × 15-10 m

(3) E = 3,31 × 10 13 5 = 2,068 eV $W_{Non} = 2,2x eV | \mathbf{B} = 4,14eV | Ag = 4,43eV$ Cu = 4,40eV | Fe = 4,50eV | Ag = 4,43eV1ev = 1.6 × 10'3 5, 15 = 0,61 × 10'9 ev LC= 12400 eV. A ETOIMO ETONE LOVARIABILIANS AKTINEZX DO 10 A N 10 9 M => $E = \frac{hC}{J} = \frac{12400}{10} eV.A^{\circ} = 1240 eV$ APA OI AKTINEEX EXOXN APKETH ENEPSEIA TIA NA NPOKANEEOUN KATAETPOOMEE XHMIKES ANTIAPAZEIZ ETON OPTANIEMO MAE. OI AKTINGE X XPHEIMOROLOVNTAL ETIE TNO ETEE "AKTINOTPA DIEE" MONADES METPHEHE: 1 KeV = 103 eV, 1 MeV = 106 eV 16eV = 103e V. ETA A TOMIKA WAI NOMENA XPA EIMOPOIDYME TA eV KAI OXI TA SOURCE. W.C. POENTGEN (1895) DARATHPHIE MEETO E TIZANTINEZ X KAI EBJANG THN DOETH AKTINO TRADIA, TO XERI THE TUNAINAE TOX.

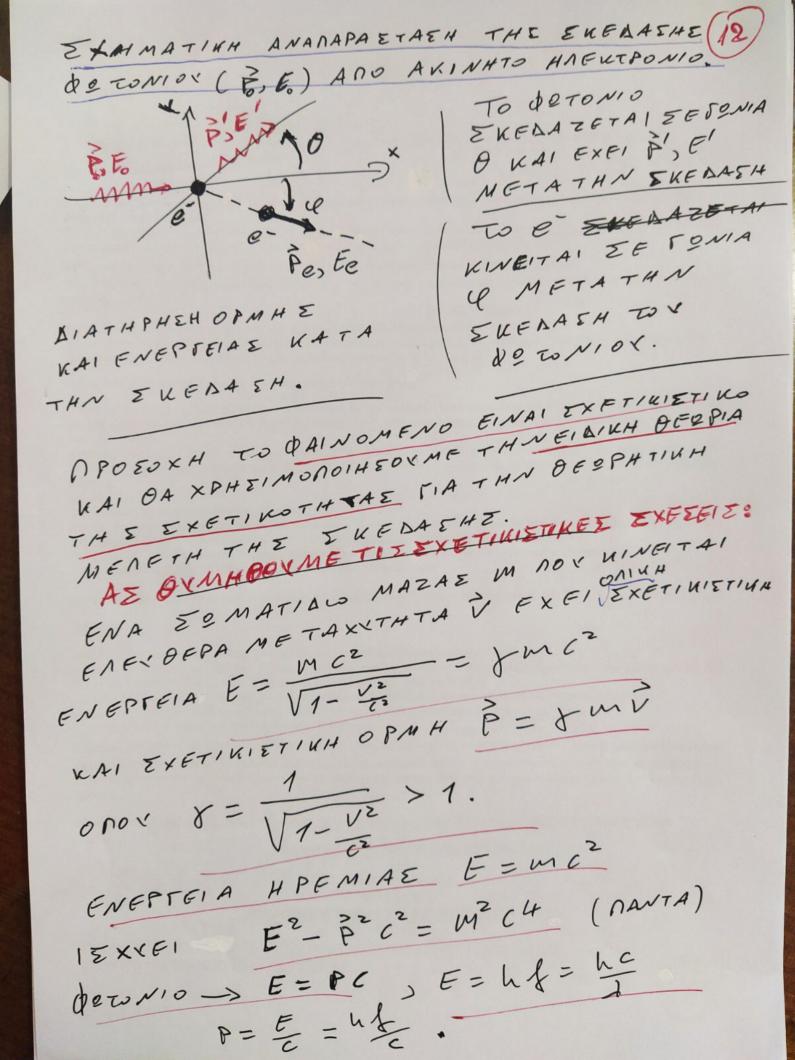
(2.) QAINOMENO COMPTON TO DAINOMENO COMPTON ADOBA THN EXEDAEH AKTINON X EE YNINA. ZTA APXIKA DEIPAMATA XPHSINO NOIHOEKE E TO VAINO MEDIEL APXIKA AKTINOBONIA O TRADITHE. X ME MAKOE WYMATOE ANIXUEX THE MIM KIMATON TONIA & WAL TO MHUDE KYMATOE / E JAPTATAI ANO THN B, X' > LO. ANXNEXTHE HIM K EMATEN 20×02 ANIXNEXOXME THN AKTINOBONIA EE WADOPE E (TPARITHE) DEIPAMATIKA ANOTENESMATA TON16 2.0. 0=450 D= I - ENTATH THE EKFLAZOMENHE DESMHE AKTINOBONIAE, KY MATEN) de we CHIM

KNATIKA H DEVTEPH WODYPH THE ENTASHE MEMHKOE KYMATOE I' DEN EPMHNEVETAN OA EPPENE NA YNAPXEIMOND TO LO! DUTI KNAEIKA YNOOFTOYME OTITA HIEKTPONIA NEED ETO KNIKO DEXONTAI TO HIM DENO TATANTEXONTAL METHN SXXNOTH TA-MHKOS KYMATO E TOX HM DEDIOY WAI EKNEMNOWN EDAIPINA KYMATA ME EXXNOTHER IEH ME THN EXXNOTHTA TANANTEEHE TOYE.

-> KBANTIKH EPMHNEIA -> DETONIA

H KBANTIKH EPMHNEIA TOY PAINOMENOY COMBON XPH EIMODOIEI THN ENNOIA TOX QUEWNION QE ZEMATIDION, CO OPOIO KINEITAI METAXXTHTA C, EXEL MAZA MHDENIKH, KAL MENETA THN DIATHPHEH OPMHE WAI ENEPSEIAE KATA THN EKEDAEH TOY POTONION AND ENA HIEKTPONIO.

TA DETONIA TEN AKTINEN X EXONN METANH ENEPFEIA ONOS EILAME, EN 10 EV. ARA TO EPFO E = A SOFHE TON HAFKTPONION APO TO YNIKO TOY E TOXOY EINAI AMENHTEO DEN NAIZEI KANGNA PONO KAIMNOPOYME ME DON WANH APOEETTIEH NATA OFORHEOVME ENEYBERA KAI AKINATA KATA TAN DEPRATIKA MENETH THE EKEDAEHE TOX POTONION AND ENA HAEKTPONIO.



DIATHPHEH ENEPTEIAE hfo + Me(2 = hf' + Ee (1) (13) DIATHPHEH OPMHE $A \equiv DNA \times X$: $h \neq 0 = h \neq 0$ $\Rightarrow \theta + Pe \cos \theta (2)$ $A \equiv ONA \in V$: $O + O = \frac{hV}{C} S/mO - Pe S/m \varphi(S)$ KAI E = Me C4 + C Pe (6) ENDIA DEPOMAETE SIA THN EXEEH METAEX APA ANANFIDOUME TA EE, PE ANOTIE (945) -> (2 Pe= (h fo-h f'aso) 2+ (h f'sino) (4) (1) -> (Fe|= (nfo-nf'+me(2)2 ANTIKADIETOVME ETHN(6) => => [h(fo-f')+Mec2]2= Wec4 (8/ + h [6 - 2 fo f cos 0 + 8 2] H(4) DINEI c2 Pe= lifo + lif'= 2 lifo for (cos 9)

(8) -> h (fo-f') + 2 h (fo-f') me (2 + 18eth (14) = 12 [\$0 - 2 for cost + 1'2] + wester => h [fo + f'2 - 2 fof'] +2 h (fo - f') me(2 =12 [16+8'2-2601'cs9] => h(fo-f') Mec2 = h2 fof' (1-cos 8) -> fo-8' = h fo f' (1- cm 8)

AI AI POXME ME TO fob' -> => \frac{1}{1'} - \frac{1}{70} = \frac{h}{mec^2} (1-cos \theta) (3) $\Rightarrow \left[\Delta \lambda = \lambda' - \lambda \circ = \frac{h}{Mec} (1 - \cos \theta)\right] (10)$ OPIZOUME IC = MEL & 0,024 A° (11) ONOMAZETAI MHKOE KYMATOE COMPTON FIA TO HIEKTPONIO. Mec2 = 0,511 MeVx0, - Mev DIMOX = 0,048 A° FIA 8 = 180°.



10 -> 1' KATA DI (EXEZH(10)+(11)) SINETAL EHMANTIKH MONONOTAN CO APXINO MHKOE KYMATOE DO EINAI EVEKPIEIMO ME TO MHIDE KYMATOE COMPTON TOXE.

TIA TO OPATOPEE P.X. OPOY LONGOOOLO H ANATH PLEZIC GINAL AMENHTEA.

EPMHNEY EAME 10100 THN BETTERH KOPY QH 11 ME BAEH THN EKENAEH OGENION AND CE ME BAEH THN EKENAEH OGENION AND CE

FIATI YOAPXEI H PPSTH WORYDH SO ETA DEIPAMATIKA ADOTE DEEMATA? ANANTHEH -> HAIADIKAEIA EINAI WATARAEM HIDIA "EKEDAEH DE TONION !! ADO TI?

TO DETONIO OT AN EKEDAZETAI ATTOTA E-DOV EINAI IEXXPA EVNDEDEMENA METON NYPHNA TOXATOMOX TOTE H EVIKPONEH-- EKEDAEH TOY DETONION GINAI ME ONOUNHAO TO ATOM O APA ETHN DEEH THE MAZAE TOU E BAZOUMETHN MAZA TOU ATOMOU

 $=> \Delta J = J' - Jo = \frac{h}{Mac} (1 - \omega s \theta)$ (12) MACZ -> Mecz.

ESTE OTI O NYPHNAE TOY ATOMOY EXEL (16) DOPTIO ZI -> EXEI Z PPETONIA P ME MAZA NPOTONION MPM 1836 ME O AXPHNAE EXEL KAL ENA APIBMO N NETPONIEN ME MN & MP ~ 1836 Me => MAC2 = (Z+N)MPC2 >> MeC2 N. X FIA TO YAPOFONO Z=1, N=0 -> MAC2 \$ 1836 Mel2 -> h 1/836 mer ~ 10-3 x 0,012 Å => DJ = 20-1'20 => 1'210 KAI HMETABONH E CO ANAKNEMENO MHROE KYMATOE DEN DAINETAI. H DIADIKA EIA AKTH ONOMAZETAI " EKEDA THOMSON".