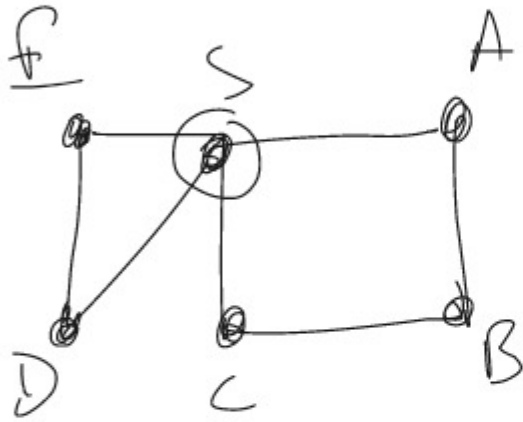


## Συναρτήσεις μονοπάτια

- Χρησις: Εύρεση της απόστασης.



$$dist_S(u) = \begin{cases} \text{distance from } u \text{ to } S \\ \text{distance from } u \text{ to } S \end{cases}$$

for every  $(u, v) \in E$

$$dist_S(v) = \min \{ dist_S(u), dist_S(u) + 1 \}$$

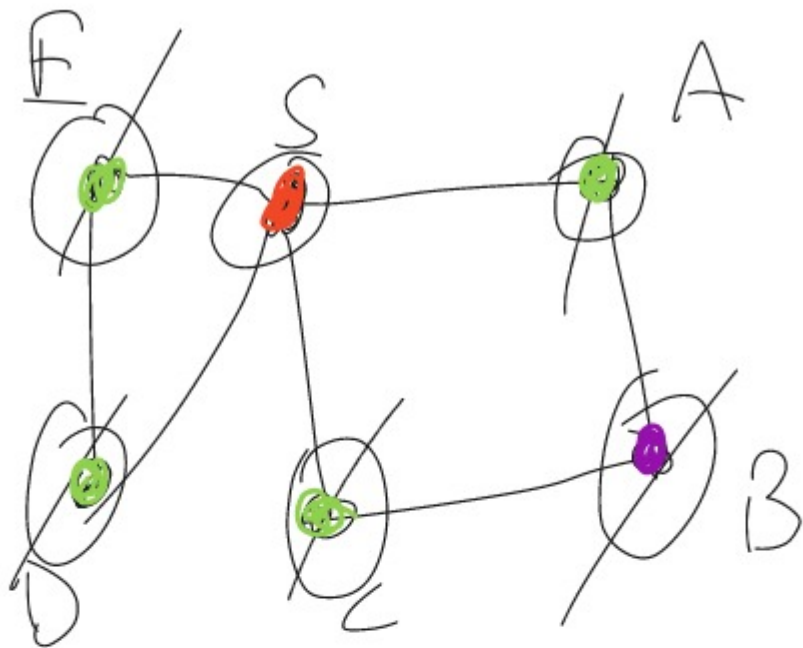
S	0	0	0	0
A		1	1	1
B			2	2
C		1	1	1
D		1	1	1
E		1	1	1

↑  
rescripts

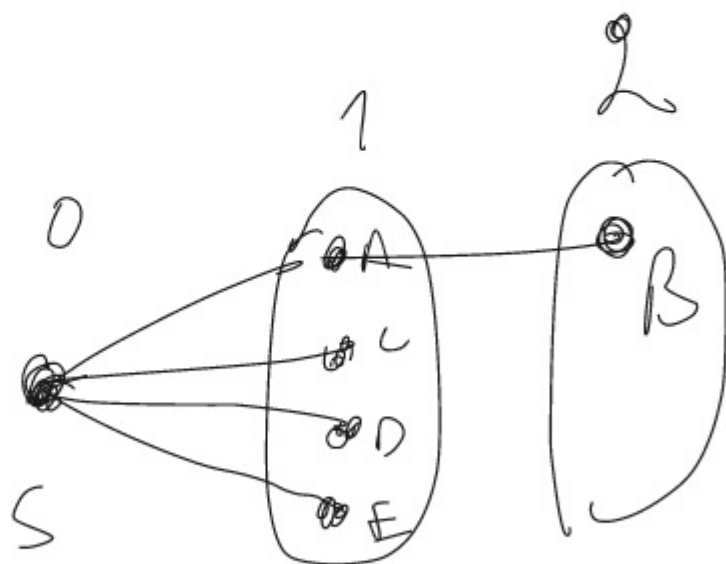
$$O(n \cdot m)$$

↓  $m \leq n^2$

$$O(n^3)$$



Arrows: 0



Shortest Paths ( $G, s$ ):

(BFS)

Inputs:  $G = (V, E)$ ,  $s \in V$

Éπος: # ανόμων που κορυφώνονται από την  $s$

for every  $u \in V$

$dist(u) = \infty$

(prev(u) = null)

$dist(s) = 0$

$Q = [s]$  (ομάδα για επόμενη από την  $s$ )

while  $Q \neq \emptyset$

$u = \text{ejct}(Q)$

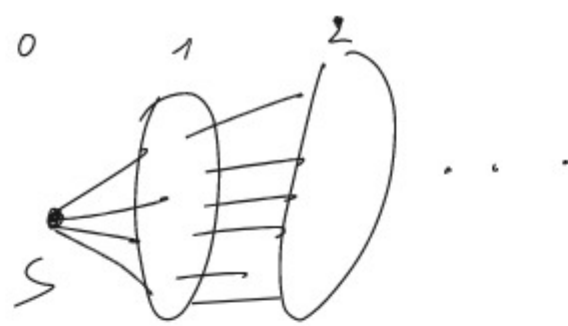
for every  $(u, v) \in E$

if  $dist(v) = \infty$

injeat( $Q, v$ )

$dist(v) = dist(u) + 1$

(prev( $v$ ) =  $u$ )

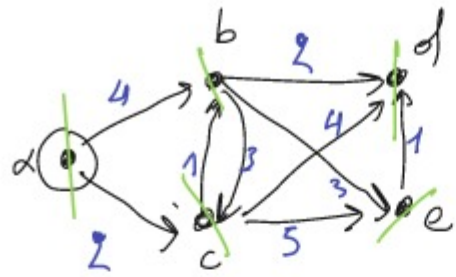


fix node  $d = 0, 1, 2, \dots$  μέχρι αυτή την

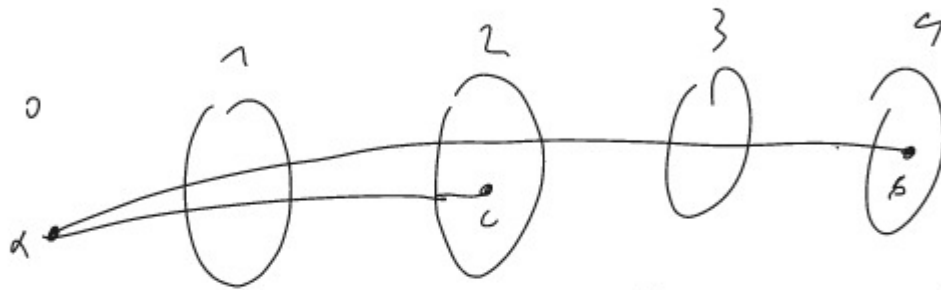
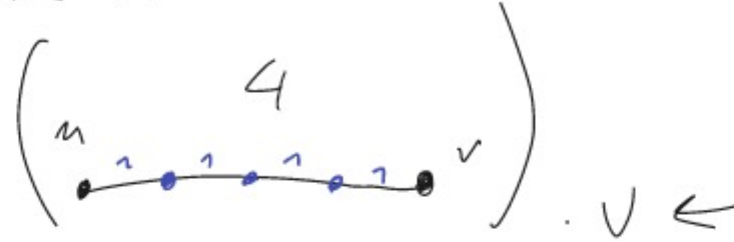
- 1) έχουμε βρει την ανόμον  $\leq d$  από την  $s$  αντί των ανόμων  $\leq d$  από την  $s$
- 2) όλοι οι  $d$  κόμβοι έχουν ανόμον  $\infty$
- 3) και η απόσταση μέχρις αυτούς κόμβων να είναι ανόμον  $d$  (ακριβώς).

$O(|V| + |E|)$

- Méthode dite en anglais.



$$l: E \rightarrow \mathbb{N}^+$$



A	0	0	0	0
B	4	3	3	3
C	2	2	2	2
D		6	5	5
E		7	7	7

for every  $(v, u) \in E$

if  $dist(u) > dist(v) + l(v, u)$

$$dist(u) = dist(v) + l(v, u).$$

Dijkstra ( $G, \ell, s$ ):

inputs:  $G = (V, E)$ ,  $\ell: E \rightarrow \mathbb{N}^+$ ,  $s \in V$

outputs:  $\text{dist}_s(u)$ ,  $u \in V$

for every  $u \in V$

$\text{dist}(u) = \infty$

$\text{prev}(u) = \text{NIL}$

$\text{dist}(s) = 0$

$H = \text{minqueue}(V)$  (over nodes  $u$  for which  $\text{dist}$  is not yet known)

while  $H \neq \emptyset$

$u = \text{delete min}(H)$

for every  $(u, v) \in E$

if  $\text{dist}(v) > \text{dist}(u) + \ell(u, v)$

$\text{dist}(v) = \text{dist}(u) + \ell(u, v)$

$\text{prev}(v) = u$

decrease key ( $H, v$ )

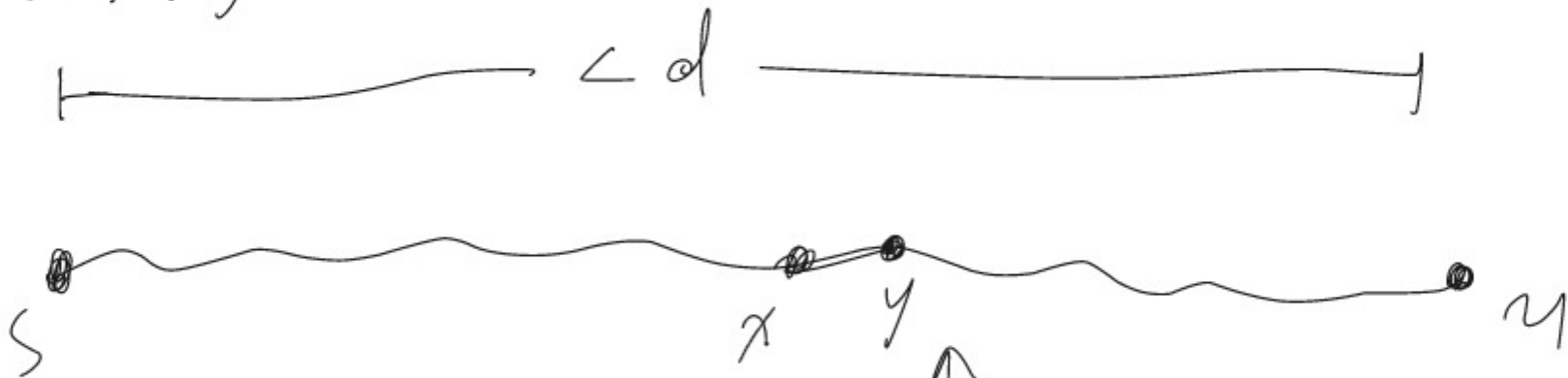
complexity:  $O(\log |V| \cdot (|V| + |E|))$

# Optimize Dijkstra!

A.v.f.o. na videt  $u \in V$  na brzinu an' unop' i an' nam štu opitni ova

Anal.

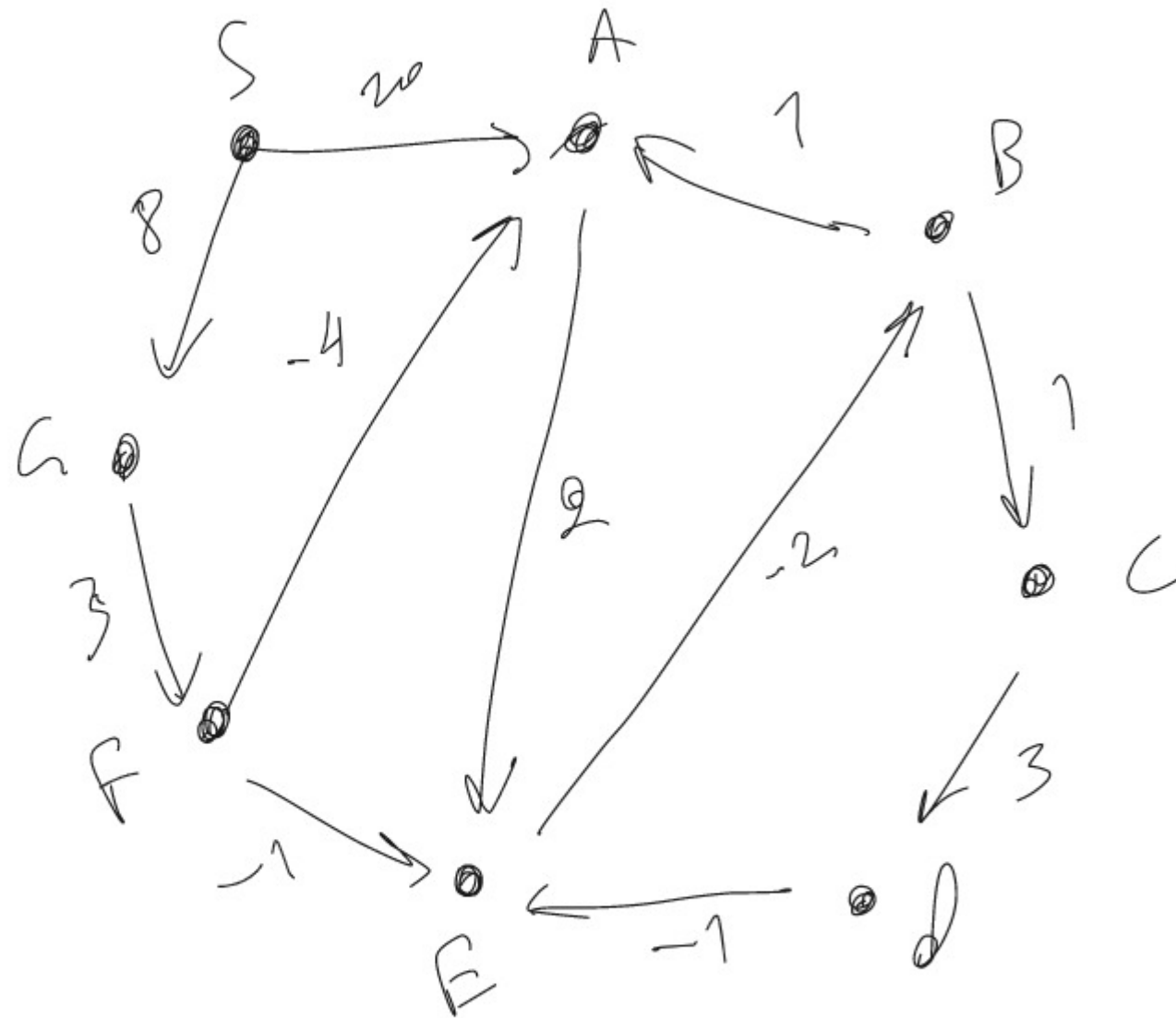
Eon (npoš 2006) su u u ču u 1<sup>m</sup> koraku na mu oboje su logici  
an' uer im d u an' ova na 20 štu opitni o dijustru.  $(u) <$   
 $dist_s(u) < d$ .



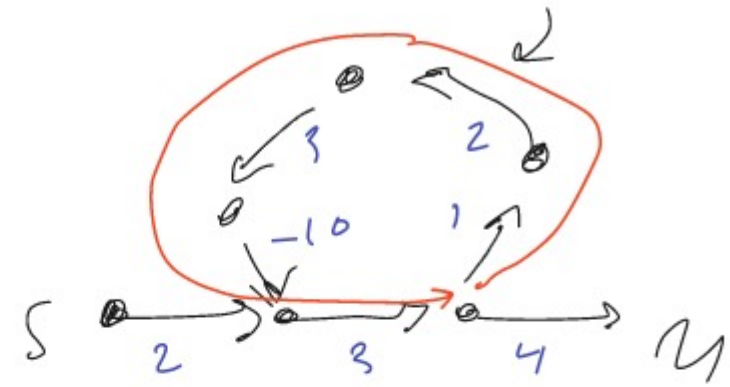
korak na  $0 \leftarrow C_{y,i}$   
an' u opit  
fud mu u  
na Q-iner na  
uore an s.

A to no..

• ME andere Werte an den Knoten (Knotenwert ändern)



Aktuelle Knoten





## Bellman - Ford (G, l, s)!

Inputs:  $G = (V, E)$ ,  $l: E \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $s$  (Xref's open in his version)

Outputs:  $dist_s(u)$ ,  $u \in V$

for every  $u \in V$

$$dist(u) = \infty$$

$$prev(u) = NIL$$

$$dist(s) = 0$$

for  $i = 1, \dots, |V| - 1$

for every  $(u, v) \in E$

$$\text{if } dist(v) > dist(u) + l(u, v)$$

$$dist(v) = dist(u) + l(u, v)$$

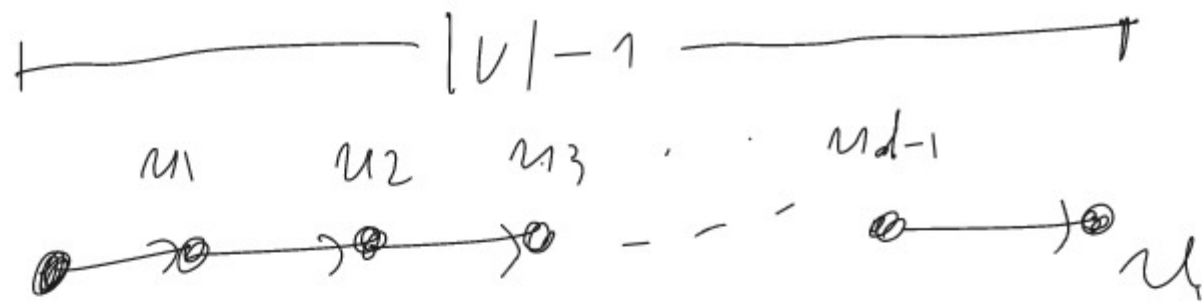
$$prev(v) = u$$

Xref's  $O(n \cdot m)$

$$n = |V|$$

$$m = |E|$$

} update  $(u, v) \in E$



S

