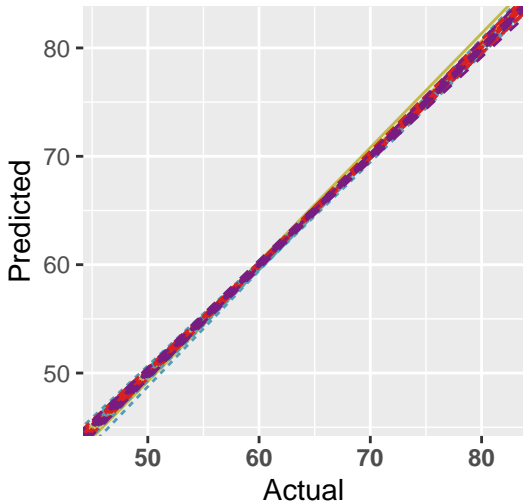


Age



Model

