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Question 1

Israel Pakistan Relation

Introduction:-

From day one of independence, Pakistan has never accepted Israel as an independent state and it is made clear that Pakistan will never have any diplomatic ties with Israel. There are certain reasons which we will discuss below:-

Quaid-e-Azam:-

In 1948, the first President of Israel sent a letter to Quaid, in which he invited Quaid-e-Azam to have diplomatic ties with Israel. Quaid-e-Azam was great sympathizer of ~~Palestinians~~ Palestinian people. Quaid-e-Azam refused invitation and it was made clear Pakistan will not have any ties with Israel. Quaid-e-Azam called it as ("American-Zionist Agenda"). ~~He also said~~ Iqbal also supported Quaid.

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Said "if Isreal (Jews) ~~wanted~~ wanted ~~the~~ palestine land back because they used to live there 1000 years back, then muslim can claim Spain because they used to rule it".

Ideology Of Pakistan:-

Pakistan ideology is based on Islamic ideology. According to which .

- "Muslim's are one nation and non muslim are one different nation".
- Attack on any muslim country will be considered an act on all muslim countries.
- Pakistan was only Islamic state in the world which was build on the name of religion.
- So capturing area of Palestine and attack on ~~the~~ Palestinian people is like attack on Pakistan.
- It is made clear until Isreal give back land of Palestine back and stop cruelty on Palestinian people. Pakistan will not have any ties with Isreal.

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→ Foreign Policy and Israel Relation (2020)

i) Ideology :-

As already discussed Ideology of Pakistan is based on "Islam". Attack on any Muslim nation will be considered as attack on whole nation.

ii) Public Opinion:-

Pakistan people always stood along with people of Palestine. There is no chance that they would accept Israel as independent nation. Pakistan has seen many protests against Israel on its soil.

iii) Internal factor:-

There is not a single political party who has opposed decision of not accepting Israel as independent nation.

In Musharraf regime he tried to have diplomatic ties but was criticized so much that he had to stop that step.

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Govt of Pakistan Stance (2020)

Pakistani Prime minister has made it clear that there will be no ties with Israel until they gave back their areas back. Imran khan Said

"Pakistan has a very straightforward position. It was our founder Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah who has made it clear that there has to be settlement, a homeland for Palestinians before Pakistan can recognize Israel" Imran khan.

Conclusion.

Israel will only have diplomatic ties with Pakistan, when they will give back lands of Palestine and have a proper settle. Pakistani's have deep connection with palestine due to Islam and holiest site Masjid Aqsa, they will never accept to have Jewish government upon Palestine.

QNO 2

18th Amendment (2010)

Introduction:-

Pakistan has faced many problems related to provincialism from day one of its independence. Quaid-e-Azam ~~had~~ regarded provincialism as a "curse". Many people have put their provincial benefits before state benefits. There were many problems which arose from 1947 to 18th 2010 and 18th Amendment have mostly solved those issues. Let's discuss issues which people faced and then we will discuss how 18th Amendment solved it.

Baluchistan:-

Baluchistan has faced many problems just even after independence. Because ~~Pakistan~~ Baluchistan ~~is~~ is largest province but lowest population among all provinces, so it has been neglected by central government many times. SUI gas which is extracted from Baluchistan and present almost all over Pakistan is not available in many cities. ~~Education~~ Literacy level was very low in Baluchistan.

Baluchistan also complained that it ~~was~~ not given due share from federal Budget. And all these problems were blamed on Central govt. Central government by introducing 18th Amendment has solved these issues.

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Sindh:-

- Mostly issues were caused in Ayub ERA when he neglected Sindhi's and Bengali's
- There were issues related to education, allocation of Budget, fear of domination of Punjab and Provinces had problem that they did not have proper autonomy to rule over their own province
- These problems are also solved by 18th Amendment.

Punjab and KPK:

- KPK and Punjab never have minor issues with central government but not major issues like Sindh and Balochistan.
- But these provinces also wanted full autonomy over their own province. NWFP wanted its name to be changed.

East Pakistan (1947-1971)

East Pakistan major issue was central government has deprived them by their rights.

Before 18th Amendment, central government had major power over provinces. This was a major problem.
E-Pakistan wanted full autonomy, but government refused.

If 18th Amendment was introduced at that time it could have stopped East Pakistan from separation.

18th Amendment

The Eighteenth Amendment was presented by Pakistan People's Party in 2010, and this bill was passed.

According to which :

- Autonomy was given to provinces, For example they can decide their education policy, Budget and ~~health~~ health programs.
- North Western frontier Province name was changed into Khyber Pakhtoon Khawar.
- President of Pakistan cannot impose ~~go~~ emergency in any province unilaterally.

Solve Menace of Provincialism

The provinces was having major problem with power of federal government upon them. Many provinces had issue that their budget was used on Punjab. This Amendment has given rights to provinces on its resources and Education. Now provincial government can take major decision of their province on their own. This Amendment has decrease the element of Anti State. Now except of blaming central government people can realize it is their provincial government who is working for their benefits or not.

QNO 3

Pakistan's Nuclear Program

Introduction:-

After some year of separation of East Pakistan with the help of India Army. India has announced that they will work on Nuclear Programme. It was a great threat for Pakistan who had recently lost major province. Mr. Z.Ali Bhutto was prime minister at that time. He decided that Pakistan will also work on Nuclear programme and said "We will eat grass, even go hungry, but we will get our own Atomic Bomb". Many countries like Japan condemn steps of India and Pakistan, but both didn't stop in making an Atom bomb.

Nuclear Test:-

In 1998, India tested 5 bomb in Pokhran area. It ~~was~~ hit Pakistan badly and Indian Prime minister Vajpayee started threatening Pakistan. Pakistan's Nuclear programme was already completed and A.Q was ready.

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to test atom bomb. But Pakistan was observing about world's reaction on Indian test. At first America, Japan and many countries condemn nuclear test and break their ties with India. But After some day everything got to normal and Russia said "If India wanted to do 4 more tests they can do on their soil". Then Pakistan decided to test their Nuclear Bomb's too, to balance the power with India. America's President Clinton warned Pakistan and said it will impose sanction on Pakistan, if Pakistan refuse to test its nuclear bomb America will provide economic aid and return money which Pakistan paid to buy F-16 planes. But it was question of integrity Nawaz Shareef ordered to test nuclear programme and successfully done it on 28th May 1998.

Impacts of Nuclear Programme:-

- America, which had threatened Pakistan before test, imposed nuclear sanctions on Pakistan under which
 - Suspension of foreign aid
 - Termination of sales of any military item
 - ~~To~~ stopped military assistance.
 - ~~The~~ export of goods from Pakistan was stopped

This was done under Pressler Amendment
in Senate.

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- HA → Other countries like Japan, Switzerland and France also broke ties with Pakistan
- America forced Pakistan to sign Non Proliferation treaty and comprehensive Nuclear Test ban treaty, which Pakistan refused to sign.
 - Pakistan said it is ready to dispose their nuclear programme if India ~~did~~ dispose first.
 - But till now both countries have not signed this treaty and both nations are threat for whole world.
 - America in Musharaff area, had ~~to~~ lifted nuclear sanctions from Pakistan.

(Q4)

Difference b/w Growth in Army and Civilian Era (Economically):-

First democratic interlude (1947 - 1958):
(Civilian)

- Pakistan was a newly developed state, so at start economy was not growing up fast. New policy were being made, and economy was given a direction.
- When all these policy were implemented fortunately or unfortunately Ayub Era came into being and General Ayub Khan became president of Pakistan.

General Ayub ERA:-

Pakistan was in American block (decision by ~~DR~~ Liaquat Ali Khan (civilian)) and joined SEATO and CENTO. America started giving US aid because we were in their block. Pakistan economy has seen golden era in his period.

From American AID Ayub started major reforms in Pakistan and built dams like Mangla and Tarbela (completed in 1970s). If we say that it was Americas Aid which increased the growth of GDP then there is nothing wrong in it.

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- Sai
HP - 0 Ayub also help industries and created a industrial hub in Pakistan (west) which also lifted economy of Pakistan.
- ~~Zia ul Haq~~
- Bhutto ERA:-

Due to East Pakistan Incident, we lost major portion of Economy. Many industries were closed because we were importing raw material from East Pakistan like jute. Bhutto Nationalization policy was also not proven to be beneficial for economy. Bhutto also terminated Pacts of CENTO and SEATO, due to which American aid was stopped, it was lack big stroke on economy and growth was declined.

- Zia Ul Haq ERA:-

Pakistan has seen highest GDP in Zia Ul Haq ERA. Pakistan decided to help America in War against USSR and provided huge aid to Pakistan. Not only America other European countries and Saudi Arabia which were supporting Capitalism provided aid to Pakistan. It was still foreign factor which increased GDP of Pakistan. Bad his policies and Taliban will back stab economy in coming era.

Second Democratic interlude:-

This Era was era

of political instability. America already in Zia's Era had taken ~~the~~ national interests out of Pakistan and now ignored Pakistan as it even not exist. Instability in Pakistan also lead towards instability in government and corruption was like back stabbed to economy. In 1998 nuclear sanctions were imposed, which lowered GDP growth.

Musharraf Era:-

At first economy was in bad condition due to democratic and nuclear sanctions. But after 9/11 America needed Pakistan in war against terrorism. America who is against military rule unfortunately needed Pakistan when there is dictatorship in Pakistan. So this factor provided aid to Pakistan which increased GDP of Pakistan.

Conclusion.

→ It was America who helped Pakistan alot in gdp growth in economy growth. America who is against military rule unfortunately needed Pakistan when there is dictatorship in Pakistan. So this factor differentiates 32 years of ~~civilian~~^{military} from 38 years of civilian rule.

→ In civilian rule we have ~~seen~~ seen problems like corruption which caused downfall to economy. And instability caused by establishment.

Q-5

CHINA-PAK BORDER DISPUTE

Introduction

After 1962, Sino-India border dispute and war. Both countries have enjoyed chilly relationship. China who is like iron brother of Pakistan is considered as an enemy who wants to implement agenda of Pakistan is seen by Administration of India.

Recent standoff of China with India on 15 and 16th June has given a chance to Pakistan to increase movement of freedom in Kashmir. This situation could also lead toward war between India with China and Pakistan, so Pakistan has to be prepared with any type of action. India can also launch failed operation like Balakot Strike (27, February 2019) to balance power in region.

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Foreign Policy:-

Pakistan's foreign policy state to have good relation with Neighbors but Pakistan regard Kashmir is "Jugular vein" and can get to any extinct form freedom of Kashmir. That's why our foreign minister ~~baud~~ vowed to support China on border tensions with India.

Pakistan has good relation with China and China always supported Pakistan on Kashmir cause.

Economic Impact:-

Due to problems between China and India. ① There is a threat that problem can escalate between ~~China and~~ India and Pakistan. So, recently in new budget defense budget is increased 5.1%. even ~~per~~ corona has impacted our economy badly. Officials has taken this matter into consideration and increased defense budget because India can attack or false strike on Pakistani borders.

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Caricature Explanation

Idea:- (Picture)

Prime minister Imran Khan has drawn image in which it seems public is happy because of budget 2020 to show the world. But in reality People are in great sorrow and in bad condition due to, increase number of unemployment, lockdown due to corona, health issues and businesses of people. Highly taxes are imposed on common people and government is saying "They have not increased any tax". If they care about people they should have decrease taxes on common commodities. Pakistani GDP is also fallen to 0.38%. ~~in~~ ~~in~~ Health budget is increased 130 percent but they did not increased subsidies on ^{common} commodities. In contrast, government has increased defense budget by 5.1%. Many people said that "Are we suppose to eat Uranium and missiles" because government is spending a lot of money on defense even in cor this pandemic".

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Government also stated that people of Pakistan is happy with new budget because no new taxes are imposed on them.

But many people has refused the budget and chairman Pakistan People's Party has said

"This budget is Anti People"

People in this pandemic wanted a relief from government, but government is imagining people are happy with them. Recently government increased the prices of petrol, which was highly criticized by public. ~~Some~~ days ago, person attempted suicide in Islamabad and written on a note that corona may or may not take life of people, but hunger will eventually lead people toward's death.

Government instead of portraying people of Pakistan happy, should resolve real problems of public. Because "Government is last hope of public who can give them relief in this difficult situation".