

STEP 1: DEFINE A SIMPLE PROBLEM STATEMENT

Problem Statement:

- Analyze the spending behavior of clients in the **Transaction** table.
- Group data by clients to calculate the total amount spent and the average transaction amount using window functions.
- Implement a function to determine the highest spending merchant for each client.

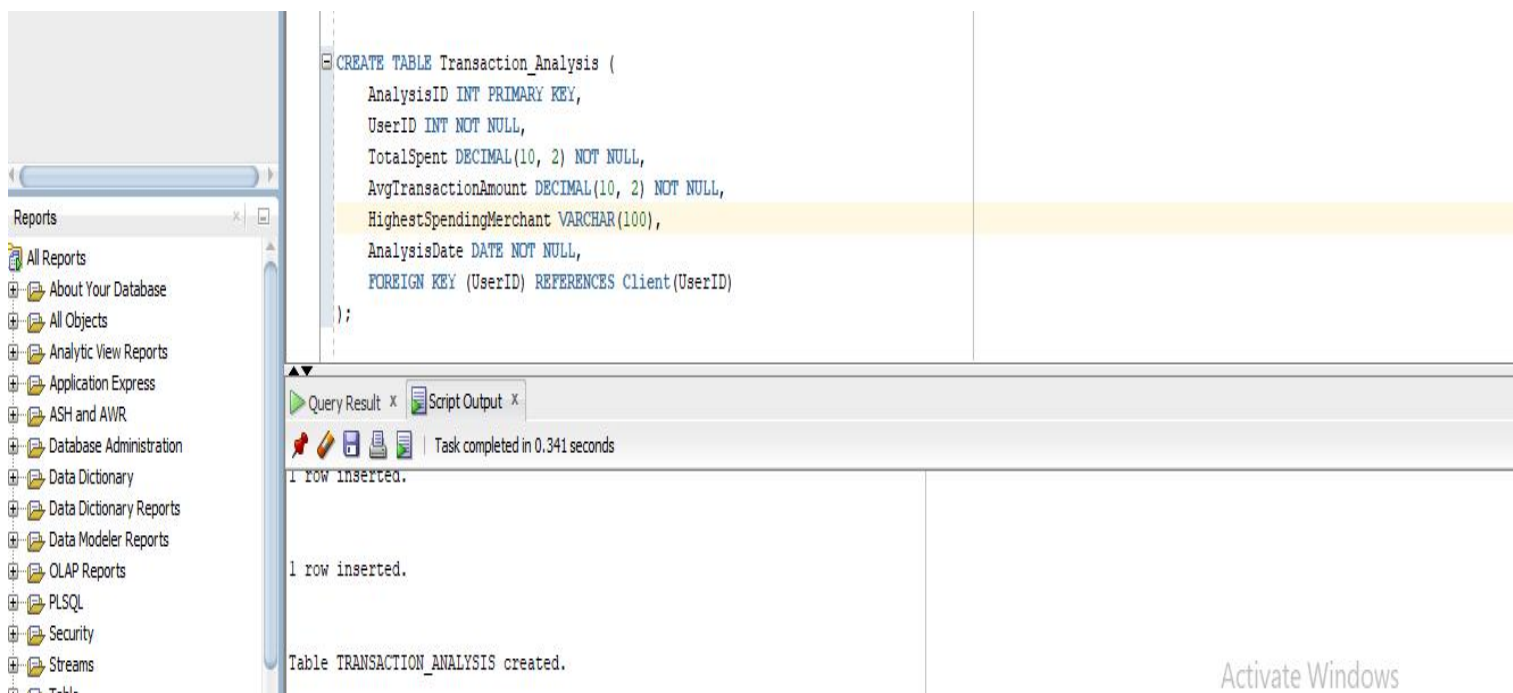
Step 2: DDL Operations (Data Definition Language)

Objective: Create a new table to store analysis results.

Syntax

-- Create Analysis Table to Store Aggregated Data-----

```
CREATE TABLE Transaction_Analysis (  
    AnalysisID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    UserID INT NOT NULL,  
    TotalSpent DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,  
    AvgTransactionAmount DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,  
    HighestSpendingMerchant VARCHAR(100),  
    AnalysisDate DATE NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY (UserID) REFERENCES Client(UserID)  
);
```



Step 3: DML Operations (Data Manipulation Language)

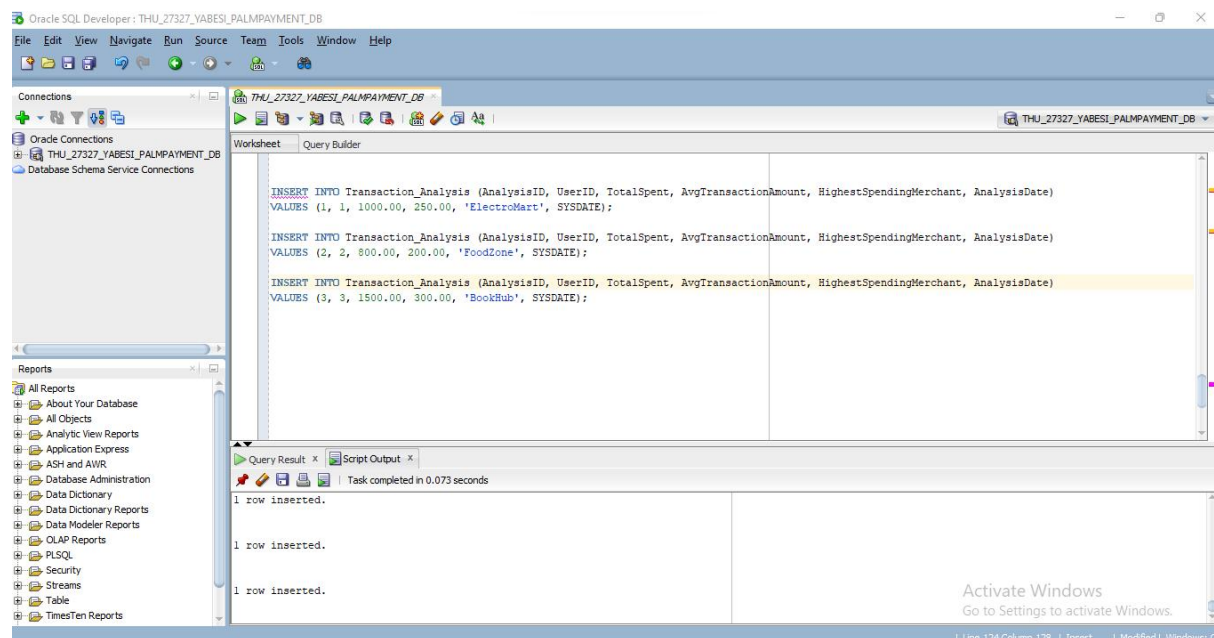
Objective: Insert, Update, and Delete data to interact with the tables.

1. Insert Data into the Transaction_Analysis Table:

```
INSERT INTO Transaction_Analysis (AnalysisID, UserID, TotalSpent, AvgTransactionAmount, HighestSpendingMerchant, AnalysisDate)
VALUES (1, 1, 1000.00, 250.00, 'ElectroMart', SYSDATE);
```

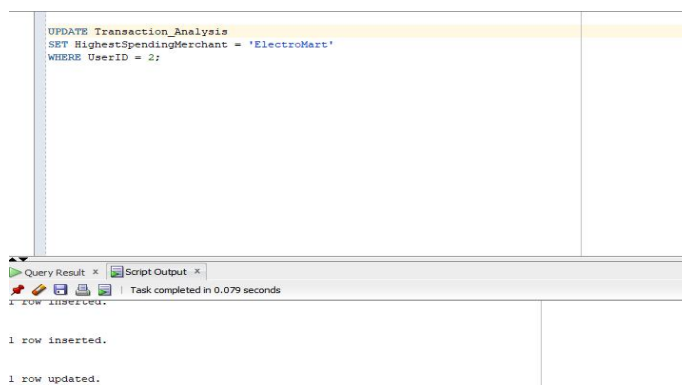
```
INSERT INTO Transaction_Analysis (AnalysisID, UserID, TotalSpent, AvgTransactionAmount, HighestSpendingMerchant, AnalysisDate)
VALUES (2, 2, 800.00, 200.00, 'FoodZone', SYSDATE);
```

```
INSERT INTO Transaction_Analysis (AnalysisID, UserID, TotalSpent, AvgTransactionAmount, HighestSpendingMerchant, AnalysisDate)
VALUES (3, 3, 1500.00, 300.00, 'BookHub', SYSDATE);
```



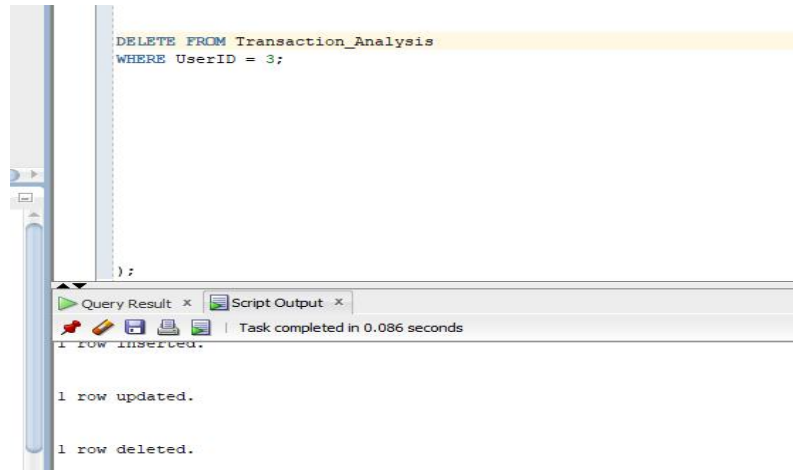
2. Update Data in the Transaction_Analysis Table:

```
UPDATE Transaction_Analysis
SET HighestSpendingMerchant = 'ElectroMart'
WHERE UserID = 2;
```



3. Delete Data from the Transaction_Analysis Table:

```
DELETE FROM Transaction_Analysis  
WHERE UserID = 3;
```



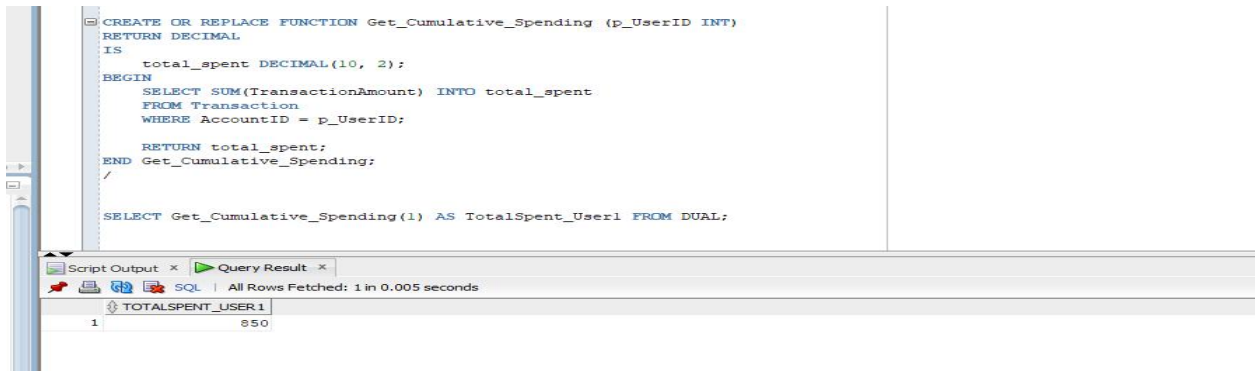
Step 4: Implement a Simple Function Using Window Functions

Objective: Calculate the cumulative spending for each user using the **SUM()** window function.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION Get_Cumulative_Spending (p_UserID INT)  
RETURN DECIMAL  
IS  
    total_spent DECIMAL(10, 2);  
BEGIN  
    SELECT SUM(TransactionAmount) INTO total_spent  
    FROM Transaction  
    WHERE AccountID = p_UserID;  
  
    RETURN total_spent;  
END Get_Cumulative_Spending;  
/
```

Test the Function:

```
SELECT Get_Cumulative_Spending(1) AS TotalSpent_User1 FROM DUAL;
```



Step 5: Implement a Procedure for Data Analysis

Objective: Analyze the spending behavior of all clients and store the results in the **Transaction_Analysis** table.

Syntax

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE Analyze_Spending

IS

CURSOR trans_cursor IS

SELECT

t.AccountID,

SUM(t.TransactionAmount) AS TotalSpent,

AVG(t.TransactionAmount) AS AvgSpent,

(SELECT m.MerchantName

FROM Transaction t2

JOIN Merchant m ON t2.MerchantID = m.MerchantID

WHERE t2.AccountID = t.AccountID

GROUP BY m.MerchantName

ORDER BY SUM(t2.TransactionAmount) DESC

FETCH FIRST 1 ROW ONLY) AS HighestSpendingMerchant

FROM Transaction t

GROUP BY t.AccountID;

rec trans_cursor%ROWTYPE;

BEGIN

FOR rec IN trans_cursor LOOP

-- Insert the analysis data with sequence-generated AnalysisID

INSERT INTO Transaction_Analysis

(AnalysisID, UserID, TotalSpent, AvgTransactionAmount, HighestSpendingMerchant, AnalysisDate)

VALUES

(AnalysisID_Seq.NEXTVAL, rec.AccountID, rec.TotalSpent, rec.AvgSpent,

rec.HighestSpendingMerchant, SYSDATE);

END LOOP;

COMMIT;

END Analyze_Spending;

/

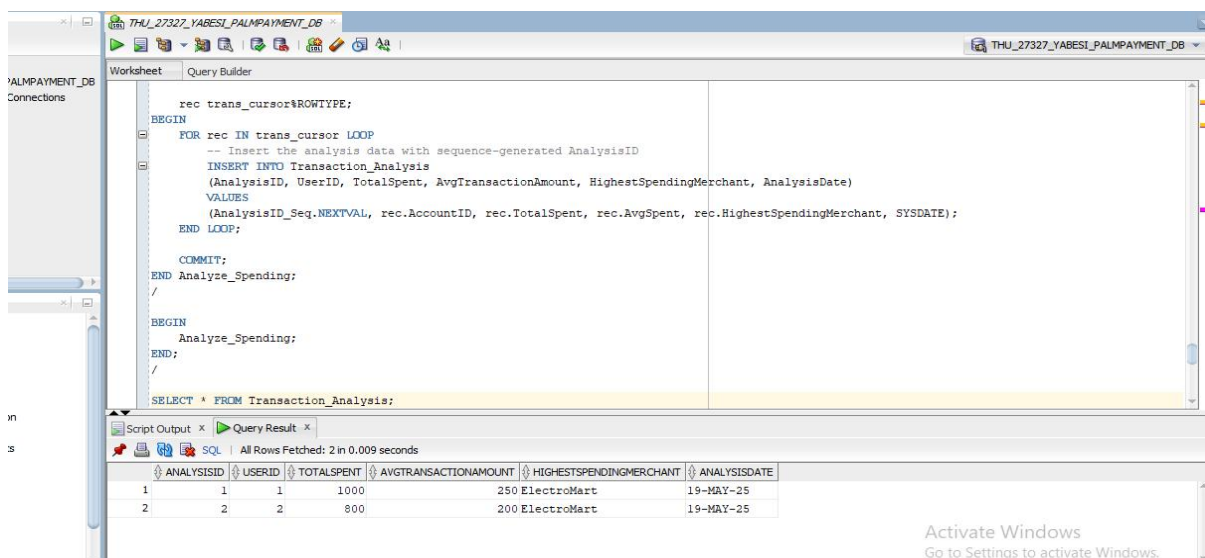
Execute the Procedure:

```
BEGIN
    Analyze_Spending;
END;
/
```

To show output

```
SELECT * FROM Transaction_Analysis;
```

output



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface. The 'Query Builder' tab displays a PL/SQL procedure named 'Analyze_Spending'. The procedure uses a cursor to loop through transactions, inserting analysis data into the 'Transaction_Analysis' table. The 'Script Output' tab shows the execution results, indicating that 2 rows were fetched in 0.009 seconds. The 'Query Result' tab displays the output of the 'SELECT * FROM Transaction_Analysis;' query, showing two rows of transaction analysis data.

ANALYSISID	USERID	TOTALSPENT	AVGTRANSACTIONAMOUNT	HIGHESTSPENDINGMERCHANT	ANALYSISDATE
1	1	1000	250	ElectroMart	19-MAY-25
2	2	800	200	ElectroMart	19-MAY-25

Step 6: Create a Package for Data Analysis and Reporting

A package will consolidate the function and procedure for reusability.

1. Package Specification

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE Data_Analysis_Pkg AS
    -- Procedure to analyze spending
    PROCEDURE Analyze_Spending;

    -- Function to get cumulative spending for a user
    FUNCTION Get_Cumulative_Spending(p_UserID INT) RETURN DECIMAL;
END Data_Analysis_Pkg;
/
```

2. Package Body

```

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY Data_Analysis_Pkg AS

-- Procedure to analyze total and average spending
PROCEDURE Analyze_Spending IS
    CURSOR trans_cursor IS
        SELECT AccountID, SUM(TransactionAmount) AS TotalSpent,
            AVG(TransactionAmount) AS AvgSpent
        FROM Transaction
        GROUP BY AccountID;

    rec trans_cursor%ROWTYPE;
    analysis_id INT := 1;
BEGIN
    -- Delete previous analysis results
    DELETE FROM Transaction_Analysis;

    -- Loop through aggregated data and insert new records
    FOR rec IN trans_cursor LOOP
        INSERT INTO Transaction_Analysis (
            AnalysisID, UserID, TotalSpent, AvgTransactionAmount, AnalysisDate
        ) VALUES (
            analysis_id, rec.AccountID, rec.TotalSpent, rec.AvgSpent, SYSDATE
        );

        analysis_id := analysis_id + 1;
    END LOOP;

    COMMIT;
END Analyze_Spending;

-- Function to get cumulative spending for a user
FUNCTION Get_Cumulative_Spending(p_UserID INT) RETURN DECIMAL IS
    total_spent DECIMAL(10, 2);
BEGIN
    SELECT SUM(TransactionAmount) INTO total_spent
    FROM Transaction
    WHERE AccountID = p_UserID;

    RETURN NVL(total_spent, 0); -- Return 0 if null
END Get_Cumulative_Spending;

END Data_Analysis_Pkg;
/

```

3. Test and Show Output

Making sure server output is enabled:

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
```

Testing

```
BEGIN
```

```
-- Run the spending analysis procedure
```

```
Data_Analysis_Pkg.Analyze_Spending;
```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Spending analysis completed.');
```

```
-- Test the cumulative spending function for a specific user
```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Total spent by user 1: ' ||
```

```
Data_Analysis_Pkg.Get_Cumulative_Spending(1));
```

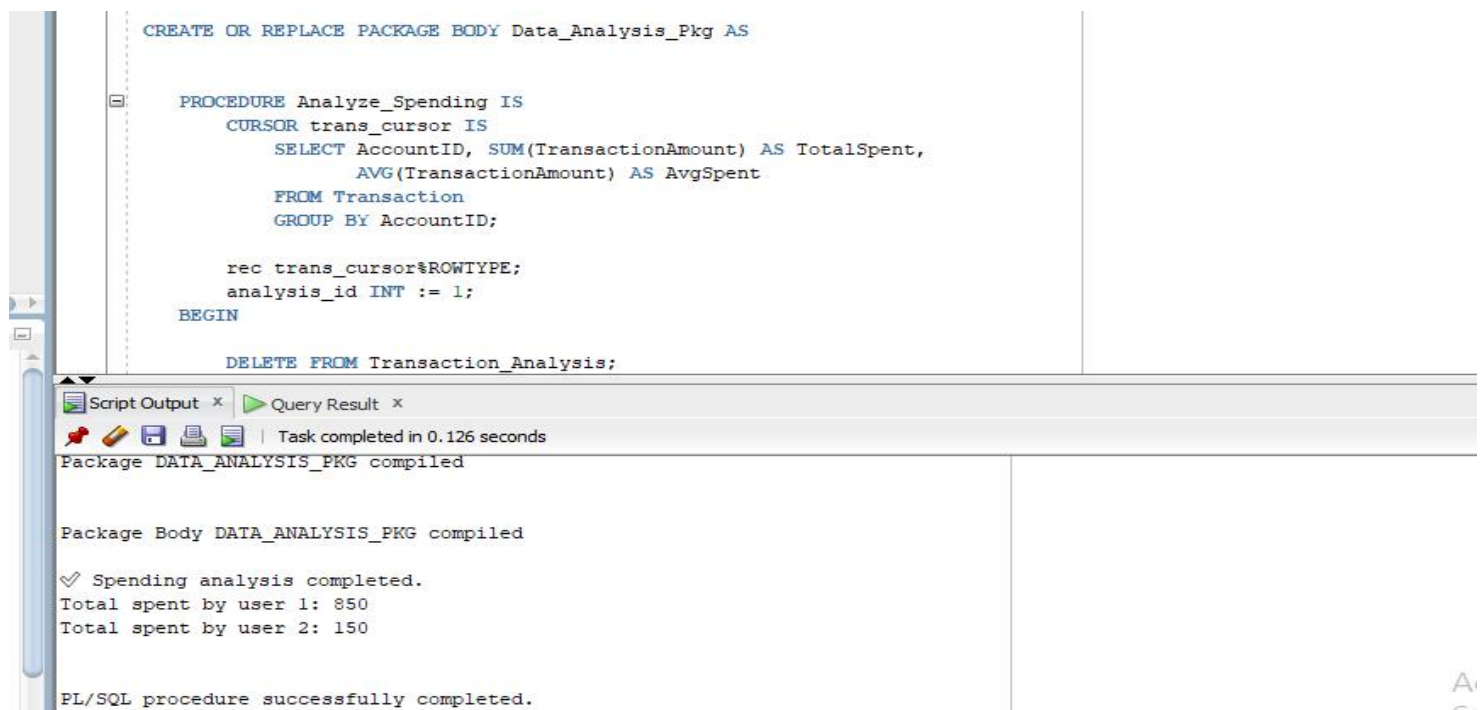
```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Total spent by user 2: ' ||
```

```
Data_Analysis_Pkg.Get_Cumulative_Spending(2));
```

```
END;
```

```
/
```

OUTPUT



```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY Data_Analysis_Pkg AS

    PROCEDURE Analyze_Spending IS
        CURSOR trans_cursor IS
            SELECT AccountID, SUM(TransactionAmount) AS TotalSpent,
                   AVG(TransactionAmount) AS AvgSpent
            FROM Transaction
            GROUP BY AccountID;

        rec trans_cursor%ROWTYPE;
        analysis_id INT := 1;
    BEGIN
        DELETE FROM Transaction_Analysis;

        WHILE analysis_id <= 2
        LOOP
            OPEN trans_cursor;
            LOOP
                FETCH trans_cursor INTO rec;
                EXIT WHEN trans_cursor%NOTFOUND;
                INSERT INTO Transaction_Analysis (AccountID, TotalSpent, AvgSpent)
                VALUES (rec.AccountID, rec.TotalSpent, rec.AvgSpent);
            END LOOP;
            CLOSE trans_cursor;
            analysis_id := analysis_id + 1;
        END LOOP;
    END;

    FUNCTION Get_Cumulative_Spending(p_user_id INT) RETURN NUMBER IS
        CURSOR trans_cursor IS
            SELECT AccountID, SUM(TransactionAmount) AS TotalSpent
            FROM Transaction
            GROUP BY AccountID;

        rec trans_cursor%ROWTYPE;
        total_spent NUMBER := 0;
    BEGIN
        OPEN trans_cursor;
        LOOP
            FETCH trans_cursor INTO rec;
            EXIT WHEN trans_cursor%NOTFOUND;
            total_spent := total_spent + rec.TotalSpent;
        END LOOP;
        CLOSE trans_cursor;
        RETURN total_spent;
    END;

END;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.126 seconds

Package DATA_ANALYSIS_PKG compiled

Package Body DATA_ANALYSIS_PKG compiled

✓ Spending analysis completed.
Total spent by user 1: 850
Total spent by user 2: 150

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.