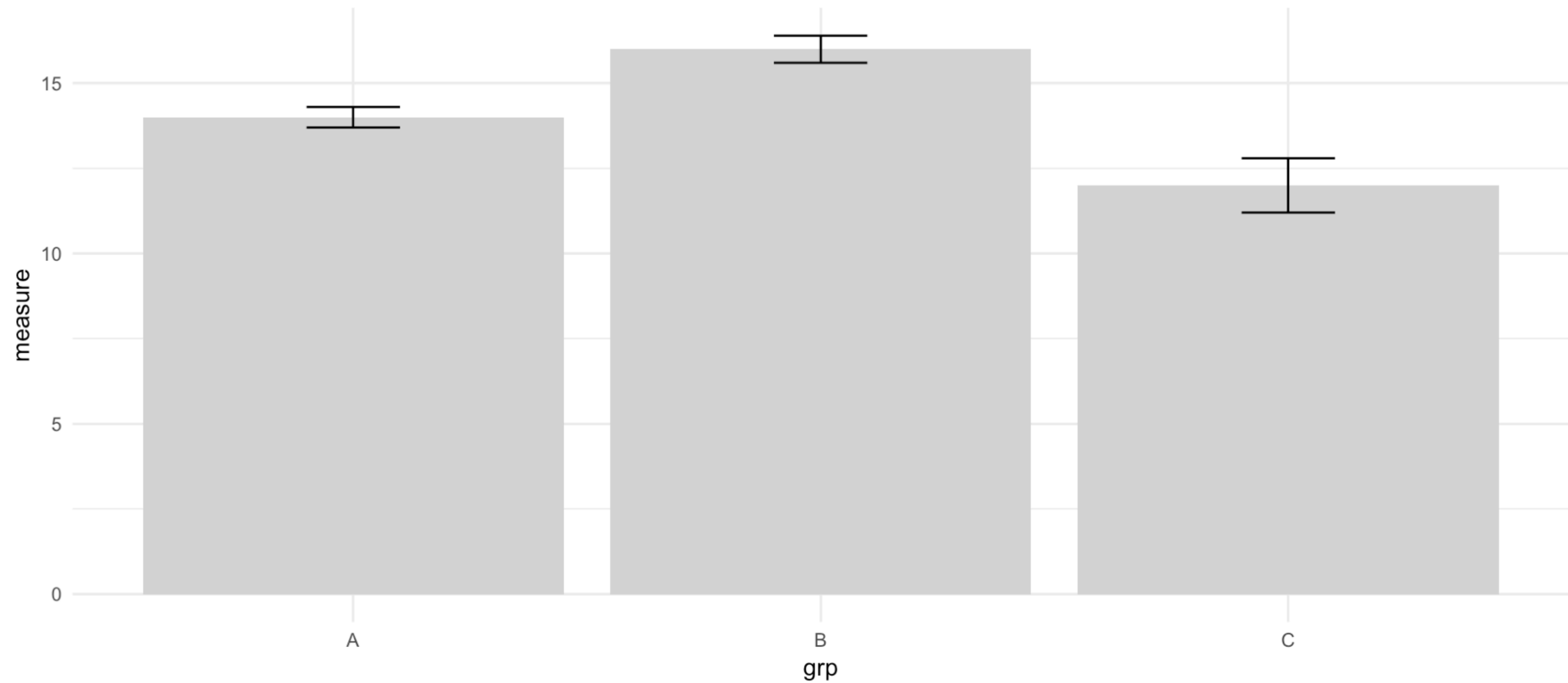


Error Bars

```
mydata <- tibble(grp = c("A", "B", "C"),
                 measure = c(14, 16, 12),
                 error = c(.3, .4, .8))

ggplot(mydata, aes(grp, measure)) +
  geom_bar(stat="identity", fill="lightgray") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = measure - error,
                   ymax = measure + error,
                   width=.2)) +
  theme_minimal()
```



Alternatives to error bars on bar plots and reasons to avoid them: https://www.data-to-viz.com/caveat/error_bar.html