

# LTE IMS Server

Version: 2025-06-13

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# 1 Introduction

LTEIMS is an IMS standalone simple server. It has a built-in P-CSCF, I-CSCF, S-CSCF, HSS. It also allows SMS handling including SMS over SG by connecting to the Amarisoft MME.

# 2 Features

- Implements P-CSCF with built-in I-CSCF, S-CSCF and HSS.
- Support of SIP protocol.
- Support of MD5, AKAv1 and AKAv2 authentication.
- Support of ISIM cards using the XOR, Milenage or TUAK authentication algorithm.
- Support of IPsec (ESP/transport).
- Support of voice, video calls: MO and MT.
- Support of voice echo test.
- Support of hold.
- Support of SMS (GSM 3.40) using SIP MESSAGE and SMS over SG.
- Support of IPv4 and IPv6.
- Support of precondition and dedicated bearer using Rx interface or N5 interface.
- Support of emergency call.
- Configurable user database.
- External authentication using Cx interface.
- Command line monitor.
- Remote API using WebSocket.

# 3 Requirements

# 3.1 Hardware requirements

- LTEIMS can run on the same PC as the Amarisoft eNodeB if a simple and compact solution is needed. Otherwise, any reasonnably recent PC with at least one Gigabit Ethernet port is acceptable.
- A Volte compatible UE is necessary (See [Volte Call], page 5, note that it may depend on UE).
- A test USIM with ISIM application should be plugged into the UE. IMSI and secret key must be known. A standard USIM may also work but it depends on the UE implementation.

# 3.2 Known compatible UE

The Amarisoft IMS server has been tested with the following UE models:

- Samsung S5
- LG MS870

# 3.3 Software requirements

- A 64 bit Linux distribution. Fedora 39 is the officially supported distribution. The following distributions are known as compatible:
  - Fedora 22 to 39
  - Cent OS 7
  - Ubuntu 14 to 22

Your system requires at least GLIBC 2.17.

# 4 Installation

The network access thru the Gigabit Ethernet port must be correctly configured.

LTEIMS can be run directly from the directory when it was unpacked. No need for explicit installation.

# 4.1 Fedora setup

If you want to use SMS over SG with the Amarisoft MME or precondition with QoS, you need support of SCTP protocol for which the necessary packages are not usually installed. In order to install them, do as root user:

• Fedora

dnf install lksctp-tools kernel-modules-extra

• Ubuntu

sudo apt-get install lksctp-tools linux-image-extra-3.13.0-24-generic Note that linux-image-extra package name may differ depending on your kernel version.

To verify that SCTP kernel module is running, do as root user:

checksctp

If it reports that the protocol is not supported,

- check if you have a /etc/modprobe.d/sctp-blacklist.conf file
- edit it to comment the 'blacklist sctp' line

Then reboot the PC in case the Linux kernel was upgraded too.

# 4.2 License key installation

LTEIMS needs a LTEMME license key to run. Please refer to the ltemme documentation.

# 4.3 Initial testing

- Edit the file config/ims.cfg to set the address of the SIP interface. Normally it is the address of the Ethernet interface that will receive SIP packets.
  - You can keep the current config if you use it with the Amarisoft MME and its config/mme-ims.cfg config file.
- Start the program as root with:
  - ./lteims config/ims.cfg

[The root access is only needed if you want IPsec support.]

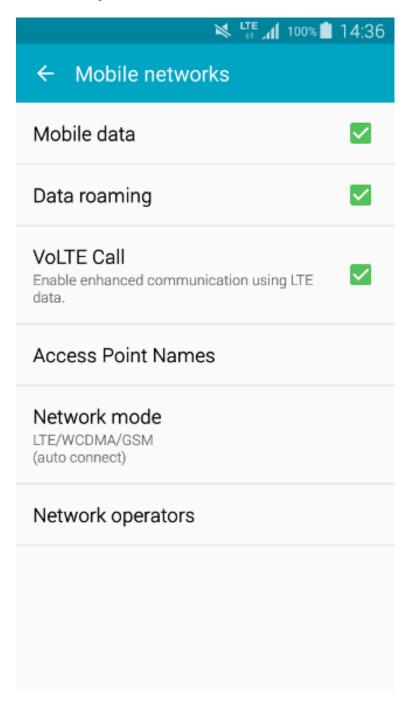
- The command line interface is used to monitor the operation of LTEIMS and to change the logging options.
  - Use help to get the list of commands and quit to stop the program.
- Use users to list the user database and registering state.

# 4.4 Samsung S5 configuration

Your UE must run at least Android 5.0 (Even if Android 5.0 is installed, try to update software (several times) as a sub-release is necessary).

If not, please update it.

To check your UE is configured for VoLTE, please go to Settings/More networks/Mobile networks of your handset and check VoLTE Call is checked:



We assume you are using the system with Amarisoft MME and config/mme-ims.cfg config file.

As there are two PDN defined, you must add them to the UE.

- Go to Settings/More networks/Mobile networks
- Turn on Data roaming
- Check VoLTE Call (If not present, it means your device is not up to date or does not support VoLTE).
- Go to Network operators, search for networks and select Amarisoft network.

- Go back to Mobile network.
- Add the first APN with the following parameters:
  - $\bullet$  Name = Internet
  - APN = internet
  - $\bullet$  APN type = default
- Save it and select it.
- Add second APN with following parameters:
  - Name = IMS
  - APN = ims
  - APN type = ims
- Save it and do not select it (This APN may not be displayed).
- Reboot your phone

# 5 Configuration reference

# 5.1 Configuration file syntax

The main configuration file uses a syntax very similar to the Javascript Object Notation (JSON) with few extensions.

- 1. Supported types:
  - Numbers (64 bit floating point). Notation: 13.4
  - Complex numbers. Notation: 1.2+3\*I
  - Strings. Notation: "string"
  - Booleans. Notation: true or false.
  - Objects. Notation: { field1: value1, field2: value2, .... }
  - Arrays. Notation: [value1, value2, ....]
- 2. The basic operations +, -, \* and / are supported with numbers and complex numbers. + also concatenates strings. The operators !, | |, &&, ==, !=, <, <=, >=, > are supported too.
- 3. The numbers 0 and 1 are accepted as synonyms for the boolean values false and true.
- 4. {} at top level are optional.
- 5. " for property names are optional, unless the name starts with a number.
- 6. Properties can be duplicated.

If properties are duplicated, they will be merged following [JSON merge rules], page 8, with overriding occurring in reading direction (last overrides previous). Ex:

```
{
    value: "foo",
    value: "bar",
    sub: {
        value: "foo"
    },
    sub: {
        value: "bar"
    }
}
Will be equivalent to:
{
    value: "bar",
    sub: {
        value: "bar"
    }
}
```

7. Files can be included using *include* keyword (must not be quoted) followed by a string (without:) representing the file to include (path is relative to current file) and terminating by a comma.

Arrays can't be included.

Merge will be done as for duplicate properties.

If file1.cfg is:

```
value: "foo",
include "file2.cfg",
foo: "foo"
```

```
And file2.cfg is:
    value: "bar",
    foo: "bar"
Final config will be:
{
    value: "bar",
    foo: "foo"
}
```

8. A C like preprocessor is supported. The following preprocessor commands are available:

# #define var expr

Define a new variable with value expr. expr must be a valid JSON expression. Note that unlike the standard C preprocessor, expr is evaluated by the preprocessor.

#undef var

Undefine the variable var.

#include expr

Include the file whose filename is the evaluation of the string expression expr.

#if expr Consider the following text if expr is true.

#else Alternative of #if block.

#elif Composition of #else and #if.

#endif End of #if block.

#ifdef var

Shortcut for #if defined(var)

#ifndef var

Shortcut for #if !defined(var)

In the JSON source, every occurrence of a defined preprocessor variable is replaced by its value.

9. Backquote strings: JSON expression can be inserted in backquote delimited strings with the \${expr} syntax. Example: 'abc\${1+2}d' is evaluated as the string "abc3d". Preprocessor variables can be used inside the expression. Backquote strings may span several lines.

# 5.1.1 JSON merge rules

Merge overriding direction depends on context, i.e source may override destination or the opposite.

JSON merge is recursive for Objects and Arrays.

```
Example, merging
{
   foo: { value: "bar" },
   same: "one",
   one: 1
}
   with
{
   foo: { value: "none", second: true },
```

```
same: "two",
  two: 1
}
  Will become:
{
   foo: { value: "bar", second: true },
    same: "one",
   one: 1
   two: 1
}
  assuming first object overrides second one.
```

In case of Array merging, the final array length will be the maximum length of all merged arrays.

For each element of the final array, merge will be done considering defined elements only.

```
{
    array: [0, 1, 2, { foo: "bar" } ],
    array: [3, 4],
    array: [5, 6, 7, { bar: "foo" }, 8 ]
}
    Will be merged to:
{
    array: [5, 6, 7, { foo: "bar", bar: "foo" }, 8 ],
}
```

# 5.2 Properties

log\_filename

String. Set the log filename. If no leading /, it is relative to the configuration file path. See [Log file format], page 38.

log\_options

String. Set the logging options as a comma separated list of assignments.

- layer.level=verbosity. For each layer, the log verbosity can be set to none, error, info or debug. In debug level, the content of the transmitted data is logged.
- layer.max\_size=n. When dumping data content, at most n bytes are shown in hexa. For ASN.1, NAS or Diameter content, show the full content of the message if n > 0.
- layer.payload=[0|1]. Dump ASN.1, NAS, SGsAP or Diameter payload in hexadecimal.
- layer.key=[0|1]. Dump security keys (NAS and RRC layers).
- layer.crypto=[0|1]. Dump plain and ciphered data (NAS and PCDP layers).
- layer.verbose=[0|1]. If layer is ipsec, dump all packets filtering informations.
- time=[sec|short|full]. Display the time as seconds, time only or full date and time (default = time only).
- time.us=[0|1]. Dump time with microseconds precision.
- file=cut. Close current file log and open a new one.

- file.rotate=now. Move and rename to the same directory or to the directory pointed by file.path and open a new log file (Headers are kept).
- file.rotate=size. Every time log file size reaches size bytes, move and rename to the same directory or to the directory pointed by file.path, and open a new log file (Headers are kept).

Size is an integer and can be followed by K, M or G.

- file.rotate=#count. Everytime number of logs in log file reaches count, move and rename to the same directory or to the directory pointed by file.path, and open a new log file (Headers are kept).
  - Size is an integer and can be followed by K, M or G.
- file.path=path. When log rotation is enabled (file.rotate set), rename and move current log to this path instead of initial log path.
- append=[0|1]. (default=0). If 0, truncate the log file when opening it. Otherwise, append to it.

Available layers are: ims, sip, media, rx, cx, n5

log\_sync Optional boolean (default = false). If true, logs will be synchronously dumped to file.

Warning, this may lead to performances decrease.

sip\_addr Array. Each item is an object representing a SIP server socket defined as follow:

addr String. Set the IP address (and an optional port) on which IMS server will listen for SIP packets. The default port is 5060.

bind\_addr

Optional string. Defines network interface on which IMS will listen. If not specified, the addr parameter is used.

port\_min Optional integer (Default is 10000). Defines lower bound of UDP media socket.

port\_max Optional integer (Default is 20000). Defines upper bound of UDP media socket.

trunk Optional boolean (default is false). Defines the address to use for SIP trunk.

# NB:

- SIP socket object can be represented by a simple string. Thus, it will represent addr parameter and all other parameters will use default value.
- For legacy, sip\_addr can be a single SIP socket (Object or String) instead of an Array.

# sctp\_addr

String. Set the IP address (and an optional port) for MME connection. This is only necessary for SMS over SG feature.

#### cx\_server\_addr

String. Set the IP address (and optional port) of Cx SCTP connection to the HSS. The default port is 3868.

#### cx\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the Cx SCTP connection is bound. If not set, sctp\_addr is used.

#### cx\_origin\_realm

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Realm AVP for Cx messages. Default is set to amarisoft.com.

#### cx\_origin\_host

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Host AVP for Cx messages. Default is set to ims.amarisoft.com.

#### cx\_watchdog\_duration

Optional integer (range 0 to 36000000, default = 0). Tw watchdog timer in milliseconds to send the Diameter Device Watchdog Request message. The value 0 deactives the watchdog.

#### rx\_server\_addr

Optional string. Set the IP address (and optional port) of Rx SCTP connection to the MME. The default port is 3868. If not set, cx\_server\_addr is used.

#### rx\_bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the Rx SCTP connection is bound. If not set, cx\_bind\_addr is used.

# rx\_origin\_realm

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Realm AVP for Rx messages. Default is set to amarisoft.com.

## rx\_origin\_host

Optional string. Defines the string sent in the Origin-Host AVP for Rx messages. Default is set to ims.amarisoft.com.

#### rx\_watchdog\_duration

Optional integer (range 0 to 36000000, default = 0). Tw watchdog timer in milliseconds to send the Diameter Device Watchdog Request message. The value 0 deactives the watchdog.

use\_n5 Optional boolean (default = false). If set, the N5 interface is used instead of the Rx interface.

n5 Optional object used to configure the N5 interface with the PCF.

# transaction\_timeout

Optional integer (range 1 to 15000, default = 4000). Defines the timeout in milliseconds for a transaction with the PCF.

# bind\_addr

Optional string. IP address and optional port on which the N5 TCP connection is bound. If not set, cx\_bind\_addr is used.

domain String. Global SIP domain used for IMPU and authentication. May be overriden at user level.

This parameter is not used to recover IMPU.

## tcp\_threshold

Optional integer (default = 1300). Set packet threshold in bytes to use TCP instead of UDP.

## tcp\_keepalive

Optional integer (default = 900). Time in seconds before sending keepalive on TCP connections. 0 means disabling keepalive.

# tcp\_keepcount

Optional integer (default = 2). Number of TCP keepalive failure before releasing socket.

# session\_expires

Optional object. Defines session timer configuration.

Parameters are the following:

duration Optional integer (default = 1800). Session duration in seconds.

min Optional integer (default = 90). Minimum allowed session expires.

refresher

Optional string (default = uac). Defines session refresher when it is up to the IMS to take this decision.

method Optional string (default = update). Defines SIP method to use for session refresh when IMS is the refresher.

force Optional boolean (default = true). If set to true, forces the refresher in IMS request with the refresher value.

For legacy purpose, session\_expires can be an integer. If so, only duration is set and other parameters are kept to their default value.

100rel Optional boolean (default = true). Enable/disable support of provisional response precondition

Optional string (default = on). Values can be "on", "off" or "silent".

On: IMS will handled QoS according to the standard.

Off: no precondition and no dedicated bearer establishment.

Silent: dedicated bearers will be established regardless the SIP and SDP content.

Note that a Rx connection is necessary to allow dedicated bearer establishment.

## p\_called\_party\_id

Optional boolean (default is false). Enable P-Called-Party-ID header for INVITE and MESSAGE requests.

ipsec Optional boolean (default is true). Enable/disable support of IPsec.

#### ipsec\_tun\_setup\_script\_filename

Optional string (default is  $/tmp/.ipsec_tun_setup_script$ ). Path and name of the temporary file created to configure the IPsec TUN interface.

# ipsec\_aalg\_list

Array of strings. Each string represent IPsec authentication algorithm supported by IMS.

"null" may be used to indicate no authentication.

Supported algorithms are:

- hmac-md5-96
- hmac-md5-128
- hmac-sha-1-96
- hmac-sha-1-160
- aes-cmac-96

• aes-gmac

## ipsec\_ealg\_list

Array of strings. Each string represent IPsec encryption algorithm supported by IMS.

"null" may be used to indicate no encryption.

Supported algorithms are:

- aes-cbc
- des-cbc
- des-ede3-cbc
- blowfish
- aes-ctr
- aes-gcm

## ipsec\_mtu

Optional integer (range 68 to 65535, default = 1400). MTU for IPsec network interface.

# ipsec\_ifname

Optional string. If set, use this interface for IPsec. In that case, <code>ipsec\_netns</code> must be set and interface must be added to the network namepsace.

In this mode, used to run lteims with non root privileges, it is up to the user to configure the tun interface.

In particular:

- Add tun interface to specififed network namespace
- Add sip\_addr IP addresses to the interface
- Set MTU (ipsec\_mtu will be ignored)
- Set routes
- Set CAP\_SYS\_ADMIN and CAP\_NET\_RAW capabilities to PROG

#### Ex:

setcap cap\_sys\_admin,cap\_net\_raw=ep lteims

- ip tuntap add mode tun <ifname>
- ip link set dev <ifname> name <ifname> netns <netns>
- ip netns exec \$netns ip addr add 192.168.4.1/0 dev <ifname>
- ip netns exec \$netns ip addr add 192.168.0.103/0 dev <ifname>
- ip netns exec \$netns ip link set <ifname> up mtu 1400
- ip netns exec \$netns ip route add default dev <ifname>

# ipsec\_netns

Optional string. Must be set if ipsec\_ifname is set. Defines network namespace name used for IPsec.

## dialog\_timeout

Optional integer (default = 30). Time in seconds of call session. Stop call if no activity has been detected during this time.

#### auth\_on\_register\_only

Optional boolean (default = true). If true, don't try to authenticate other request than register (unless expires is set to 0).

trunk Optional object. If set, IMS will accept incoming calls from a SIP trunk and will forward unknown calls to SIP trunk (https://tech-academy.amarisoft.com/

how\_to\_run\_volte\_call\_using\_a\_sip\_trunk.wiki).

SIP trunk must accept non authenticated requests. Parameters are the following:

addr String. IP address of the SIP trunk.

name String. SIP trunk account user name.

domain Optional string (default = same as addr). If set, use this for SIP uri domain.

tcp\_threshold

Optional integer (default = 0). If > 0, will override global tcp\_threshold parameter.

com\_addr Optional string. Address of the WebSocket server remote API. See [Remote API], page 22.

If set, the WebSocket server for remote API will be enabled and bound to this address.

Default port is 9003.

Setting IP address to [::] will make remote API reachable through all network interfaces.

com\_name Optional string. Sets server name. IMS by default

com\_ssl\_certificate

Optional string. If set, forces SSL for WebSockets. Defines CA certificate filename.

com\_ssl\_key

Optional string. Mandatory if *com\_ssl\_certificate* is set. Defines CA private key filename.

com\_ssl\_peer\_verify

Optional boolean (default is false). If true, server will check client certificate.

com\_ssl\_ca

Optional string. Set CA certificate. In case of peer verification with self signed certificate, you should use the client certificate.

com\_log\_lock

Optional boolean (default is false). If true, logs configuration can't be changed via  $config_set$  remote API.

com\_log\_us

Optional boolean (default is false). If true, logs sent by log\_get remote API response will have a timestamp\_us parameters instead of timestamp

com\_auth Optional object. If set, remote API access will require authentication.

Authentication mechanism is describe in [Remote API Startup], page 24, section.

passfile Optional string. Defines filename where password is stored (plaintext).

If not set, password must be set

password Optional string. Defines password.

If not set, passfile must be set.

unsecure Optional boolean (default false). If set, allow password to be sent plaintext.

NB: you should set it to true if you access it from a Web Browser (Ex: Amarisoft GUI) without SSL (https) as your Web Browser may prevent secure access to work.

## com\_log\_count

Optional number (Default = 8192). Defines number of logs to keep in memory before dropping them.

Must be between 4096 and 2097152).

#### sim\_events

Array of object. Each element defines a remote API request ([Remote API], page 22) except that message field is replaced by event.

# sim\_events\_loop\_count

If set, will define loop\_count for each event of sim\_events, See [loop\_count], page 23.

## sim\_events\_loop\_delay

If set, will define loop\_delay for each event of sim\_events, See [loop\_delay], page 23.

#### license\_server

Configuration of the Amarisoft license server to use.

Object with following properties:

#### server\_addr

String. IP address of the license server.

name Optional string. Text to be displayed inside server monitor or remote API.

tag Optional string. If set, server will only allow license with same tag.

Example:

```
license_server: {
    server_addr: "192.168.0.20",
    name: "My license"
}
```

# sms\_expires

Integer (default = 86400). Delay in seconds before SMS is removed from database. If a MO SMS contains the TP-Validity-Period field, it will be used instead of sms\_expires.

## sms\_hook\_only

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, when SMS is received and at least one WebSocket client has registered to sms event, don't process SMS internally (Only CP/RP layer will be handled).

# binding\_expires

Integer (default = 3600, max = 864000). Default duration in seconds for registration.

# subscribe\_expires

Integer (default = 0, max = 864000). Subscription expiration. If set to 0, use value sent by UE.

# user\_agent

Optional string (default = Amarisoft-IMS-2025-06-13). SIP user agent.

### force\_user\_agent

Boolean (default = true). If true, IMS user-agent will always be used, else remote peer's one will be used.

## early\_media

Boolean (default = true). Enable/disable handling of early media.

Optional string (default = sip:ims.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org). SIP path. If registration supports path, defines content of the Path header in registration response. If set to an empty string, Path header won't be set.

timer\_t1 Optional number (default = 2). SIP T1 timer duration in seconds.

timer\_t2 Optional number (default = 16). SIP T2 timer duration in seconds.

timer\_t4 Optional number (default = 17). SIP T4 timer duration in seconds.

#### custom\_headers

Array of object. Each object represents a custom header to add to requests and/or responses, defined as follows:

name String. Header name

value Optional string. Header value. If not set, replace is forced to true and header will only be removed if present.

codes Number or array of numbers of the SIP responses on which to apply custom headers.

0 can be used for all codes.

methods String or array of strings of the SIP method on which to apply custom

\* can be used for all methods.

If codes is set, the custom headers will be applied to the responses of the associated request.

replace Optional boolean (default = false). If set, allow only one occurrence of the header.

## sms\_centre\_address

Optional object used to configure the SMS centre address. Contains the following parameters:

## type\_of\_number

Optional enumeration "unknown", "international", "national" (default = "unknown"). SMS centre address type of number.

# numbering\_plan

Optional enumeration "unknown", "national", "private" (default = "unknown"). SMS centre address numbering plan identification.

number String. Contains optional '+' at first position followed by a maximum of 20 digits. SMS centre address number.

# sms\_retry\_delay

Integer. Time in s to retry SMS sending.

echo IMPU (See [impu], page 17). If set, this defines the phone number(s) for echo service.

# mt\_call\_sdp\_file

String. File to use as SDP when using MT call.

# sms\_message\_filter

Optional object. Allows to define the IMS behavior for a list of SMS related messages.

Each property name represents a SMS message type. The ones currently supported are cp\_data, cp\_ack, rp\_data and rp\_ack.

Each property value is an enum: treat (message is processed), ignore (message is ignored) or reject (message is rejected).

By default all procedures are treated.

# Example:

```
sms_message_filter: {
    cp_data: "treat",
    rp_ack: "reject"
}
```

## sms\_forced\_cp\_cause

Optional integer (range 0 to 255). Allows to override the CP error cause selected by the IMS with the one configured. Set to 0 to deactivate the override.

## sms\_forced\_rp\_cause

Optional integer (range 0 to 255). Allows to override the RP error cause selected by the IMS with the one configured. Set to 0 to deactivate the override.

#### mms\_server\_bind\_addr

Defines network interface on which MMS server will listen. It is used to configure the MMSC in the UE. MMS proxy is not supported and shall not be configured in the UE.

Example:

```
mms_server_bind_addr: "192.168.3.1:1111"
MMSC: http://192.168.3.1:1111
```

## mms\_expires

Optional integer (default = 86400). Delay in seconds before MMS is removed from database.

# 5.2.1 User database options

ue\_db

Array of objects. Configure the user database. Each element is an entry for one user. Note that this part can be shared between Amarisoft MME and IMS. The following properties are available:

imsi Optional string. Set the IMSI.

Shall be present if nai is absent.

nai Optional string. Network specific identifier-based SUPI.

Shall be present if imsi is absent.

multi\_sim

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, allow several UEs to have the same IMSI (useful when using several identifical test SIM cards in different UEs at the same time). They are distinguished with their IMEI. Note: it is only allowed with the XOR authentication algorithm.

impi String. Defines user IMPI. Must be fully filled with hostname if necessary.

If you don't know your IMPI, please look at IMS logs inside *REGIS-TER* request. The IMPI must match the *username* argument inside *Authorization* header.

impu Array of strings or array of objects.

Each string represents an IMPU. sip, tel and urn scheme are supported. Note that sip URI must not include hostname.

If IMPU does not start by a scheme, it is assumed to be a sip URI.

Ex:

- sip:user
- user
- tel:+33123456789
- urn:service:sos

If impu is an object, it has following members:

impu IMPU as defined above.

imei IMEI associated to this IMPU. Allows to filter calls and SMS for a specific UE.

Only relevant if multi\_sim is set to true.

## anonymous

Optional boolean (default is false). If true, allow Anonymous connection (Emergency call) and mask impu in SIP headers.

## anonymous\_callback

Optional number (default is 0). If anonymous is set, defines how long in seconds after an anonymous call has been done, the network can call back the caller. In that case, caller will be identified with a SIP IMPU derived from its IMEI.

### authentication

Optional boolean (default is true). If false, disable authentication.

#### ring\_only

Optional boolean (default is false). If true, IMS will go up to ringing state but not further.

# precondition

Optional string. Values can be "on", "off" or "silent".

On mode: IMS will try to guess precondition from supported header, SDP content and/or VoLTE compatibility of client.

Off mode: no precondition and no dedicated bearer establishment.

Silent mode: dedicated bearers will be established whatever the SIP and SDP content.

Optional boolean (default = true). Enable/disable 100rel support for this IMPU.

# preferred

Optional boolean (default: false). If set, this impu will be used for preferred identity and for INVITE request URI.

asserted Optional boolean (default: false). If set, this impu will be used for asserted identity.

#### associated

Optional boolean (default: true). If set to false, this impu will not be used for associated URI.

## early\_media

Boolean (default = true). Enable/disable handling of early media for this IMPU.

## display\_name

Optional string. If set, SIP headers will use this field for display name.

domain Optional string. Used to override user or global config.

# p\_called\_party\_id

Optional string. If set, forces P-Called-Party-ID header for INVITE and MESSAGE requests, no matter if p\_called\_party\_id global parameter is set or not.

# answer\_delay

Optional number. If set, when doing a echo call on this IMPU, OK response to INVITE request will be delayed by answer\_delay in seconds.

## sms\_delay

Optional number. If set, IMS will wait sms\_delay seconds before sending SMS to this IMPU.

#### media\_delay

Optional number. Delay sending of media packet in seconds.

### remote\_control

Optional boolean. If set to true on a echo impu, the sending of final of INVITE request will be controlled by dialog\_set remote API with answer action (The delay to send answer is defined by dialog\_timeout parameter.

A remote API invite event will be sent with dialog session\_id.

sdp\_file Optional string. When used in echo mode, use the SDP file to force the media sent in server SDP response.

# session\_expires

Optional object. If set, will override global session timer parameters for that impu, See [session\_expires], page 12. If IMS is the server (MO call and echo call), caller configuration will be used, else (MT call) callee's one will be used.

#### bitrate\_factor

Optional number (Default = 1). Media bitrate are estimated from SDP. When setting up the dedicated bearer via Rx interface, the bitrate is multiplied by this number.

audio Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, audio media will be rejected.

video Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, video media will be rejected.

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, text media text will be rejected.

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, rtp rtp packet won't be forwarded (Can be changed via dialog\_ set/media remote API).

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to false, rtcp rtcp packet won't be forwarded (Can be changed via dialog\_ set/media remote API).

#### callflow\_modifier

Optional object or array of objects. This allows to modify IMS behavior and messages.

Each object will define a modification in the SIP callflow. The modifier will be applied with following rules:

- On MO dialogs, callee modifiers will be used.
- On MT dialogs, caller modifiers will be used.

Each object is defined this way:

Optional string. Defines on which step to apply modifier (if not set, applies on any of the following). Modifier applies on reception or sending of message depending on dir

> If set to INVITE.OK, modifier applies on final answer of INVITE request.

> If set to INVITE.TRYING, modifier applies on 100 SIP responses.

> If set to INVITE.RINGING, modifier applies on 180 SIP responses.

> If set to INVITE.SESSION\_PROGRESS, modifier applies on 183 SIP responses.

> If set to INVITE, SUBSCRIBE, REGISTER, UPDATE, CANCEL, PRACK, MESSAGE, modifier applies on received or sent requests.

> If set to REGISTER. SOS, modifier applies on reception of emergency REGISTER.

> If set to REINVITE, modifier applies on received or sent INVITE requests during an established dialog.

Optional string. If set, add logs (IMS layer) for log modifier.

Optional number (between 100 and 699). If set, code modifier will generate a SIP response with this code and modifier will apply on this message. If code is not set, no response wil be generated.

Optional boolean (default = true). If set to true stop and modifier applies within a dialog, dialog will be stopped. In that case, normal callflow will be stopped.

method

dir

Optional string (default = both). Can be tx to apply modifier on sent messages, rx to apply modifier on received messages or both for both type of messages.

### transparent

Optional boolean (default = false). If true, modifier will be applied without stopping the normal call flow.

content

Optional string. Represent a filename used to fill body of generated message and may replace already set content with same content\_type (Ex: use application/sdp to remove SDP). If set to null, no content will be added but content removal will be applied.

# content\_type

Optional string. Mandatory if content is set, will define response content type.

#### access\_network

Optional string (default = false). List of RAT separated by comma. If set the callflow will only be affected if P-Access-Network-Info matches the selected RAT. Can be 1te (3GPP-E-UTRA), nr (3GPP-NR), or n3gpp (IEEE).

# custom\_headers

Optional Array of object. Apply specific headers on the generated response as defined in [custom\_headers], page 16, except that code and methods parameters are useless.

impu

Optional string. Is set, modifier will be applied only if counterpart of the dialog matches this IMPU:

- On MO dialogs, caller IMPU.
- On MT dialogs, callee IMPU.

imei

Optional string. Is set, modifier will be applied only if counterpart (Cf impu) has same IMEI provided during registration.

ttl

Optional integer (> 0) (Time To Live). If set, callflow modifier will be removed after having being applied ttl times.

tts

Optional integer (default = 0) (Time To Start). If set, callflow modifier will not be applied for the the tts times it has been triggered. This will differ ttl decreasing.

# send\_delay

Optional number (default = 0, max = 60). Delay in seconds of SIP message sending

Deprecated. See callflow\_modifier

method Deprecated. See callflow\_modifier

content Deprecated. See callflow\_modifier

content\_type

Deprecated. See callflow\_modifier

transparent

Deprecated. See callflow\_modifier

#### authent\_type

Optional string (default = AKAv1). Defines minimum authentication level.

If client does no specify authentication algo, server will use this value.

Else, server will allow authentication only if client provided algo is at least the one specified by this parameter.

Values are (from lowest security to highest):

none Disable authentication.

MD5 digest authentication.

AKAv1 authentication.

AKAv2 with MD5 hash authentication.

AKAv2-SHA-256

AKAv2 with SHA-256 hash authentication.

# authent\_qop

Optional string (default = none). Defines authentication qop parameter and can be:

none Don't set gop.

auth Use auth qop directive.

pwd Optional string. Password set for MD5 authentication. If set and authent\_type is not set, authent\_type is set to MD5.

# mt\_call\_sdp\_file

Optional string. File to use as SDP when using MT call. Overrides global parameter.

domain Optional string. If set, overrides global config.

# auth\_on\_register\_only

Optional boolean. If set, overrides global config.

## force\_sms\_over\_sg

Optional boolean. If set, forces use of SMS over SG.

#### ue\_db\_filename

Optional string. If present, store the current IMS state in a persistent file. The IMS state contains in particular the registration info and pending SMS.

# 6 Remote API

You can access LTEIMS via a remote API.

Protocol used is WebSocket as defined in RFC 6455 (https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6455).

Note that Origin header is mandatory for the server to accept connections.

This behavior is determined by the use of nopoll library.

Any value will be accepted.

To learn how to use it, you can refer to our the following tutorial (https://tech-academy.amarisoft.com/RemoteAPI.html).

# 6.1 Messages

Messages exchanged between client and LTEIMS server are in strict JSON format.

Each message is represented by an object. Multiple message can be sent to server using an array of message objects.

Time and delay values are floating number in seconds.

There are 3 types of messages:

## • Request

Message sent by client.

Common definition:

message String. Represent type of message. This parameter is mandatory and depending on its value, other parameters will apply.

# message\_id

Optional any type. If set, response sent by the server to this message will have same message\_id. This is used to identify response as WebSocket does not provide such a concept.

#### start\_time

Optional float. Represent the delay before executing the message.

If not set, the message is executed when received.

#### absolute\_time

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, start\_time is interpreted as absolute.

You can get current clock of system using time member of any response.

#### standalone

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, message will survive WebSocket disconnection, else, if socket is disconnected before end of processing, the message will be cancelled.

# loop\_count

Optional integer (default = 0, max = 1000000). If set, message will be repeated loop\_count time(s) after loop\_delay (From message beginning of event). Response will have a loop\_index to indicate iteration number.

```
loop_delay
              Optional number (min = 0.1, max = 86400). Delay in seconds to repeat message
              from its start_time. Mandatory when loop_count is set > 0.
• Response
  Message sent by server after any request message as been processed.
  Common definition:
  message
             String. Same as request.
  message_id
              Optional any type. Same as in request.
              Number representing time in seconds since start of the process.
  time
              Usefull to send command with absolute time.
              Number representing UTC seconds.
  utc
```

• Events

Message sent by server on its own initiative.

Common definition:

String. Event name. message

Number representing time in seconds. time

If authentication is not set, message will be ready:

Usefull to send command with absolute time.

# 6.2 Startup

When WebSocket connections is setup, LTEIMS will send a first message with name set to com\_name and type set to IMS.

```
"message": "ready",
         "type": "IMS",
          "name": <com_name>,
          "version": <software version>,
          "product": <Amarisoft product name (optional)>
  If authentication is set, message will be authenticate:
          "message": "authenticate",
         "type": "IMS",
          "name": <com_name>,
          "challenge": <random challenge>
  To authenticate, the client must answer with a authenticate message and a res parameter
where:
     res = HMAC-SHA256( "<type>:<password>:<name>", "<challenge>" )
  res is a string and HMAC-SHA256 refers to the standard algorithm (https://en.
wikipedia.org/wiki/HMAC)
  If the authentication succeeds, the response will have a ready field set to true.
     {
          "message": "authenticate",
```

If any other message is sent before authentication succeeds, the error "Authentication not done" will be sent as a response.

# 6.3 Errors

If a message produces an error, response will have an error string field representing the error.

# 6.4 Sample nodejs program

You will find in this documentation a sample program: ws.js.

It is located in doc subdirectory.

This is a nodejs program that allow to send message to LTEIMS.

It requires nodejs to be installed:

```
dnf install nodejs npm
npm install nodejs-websocket
```

Use relevant package manager instead of NPM depending on your Linux distribution.

Then simply start it with server name and message you want to send:

```
./ws.js 127.0.0.1:9003 '{"message": "config_get"}'
```

# 6.5 Common messages

```
config_get
```

Retrieve current config.

Response definition:

```
type Always "IMS"
```

name String representing server name.

logs Object representing log configuration.

With following elements:

layers Object. Each member of the object represent a log layer configuration:

layer name

Object. The member name represent log layer name and parameters are:

level See [log\_options], page 9,

See

max\_size See [log\_options], page 9,

key See [log\_options], page 9,

crypto See [log\_options], page 9,

payload See [log\_options], page 9,

verbose Optional boolean.

[log\_options], page 9,

[log\_options], page

count Number. Number of bufferizer logs.

rotate Optional number. Max log file size before rotation.

rotate\_count

Optional number. Max log count before rotation.

path Optional string. Log rotation path.

bcch Boolean. True if BCCH dump is enabled (eNB only).

mib Boolean. True if MIB dump is enabled (eNB only).

locked Optional boolean. If true, logs configuration can't be changed with config\_set API.

custom\_headers

Array. Current custom headers configuration See [custom\_headers], page 16.

config\_set

Change current config.

Each member is optional.

Message definition:

logs

Optional object. Represent logs configuration. Same structure as config\_get (See [config\_get logs member], page 25).

All elements are optional.

Layer name can be set to all to set same configuration for all layers. If set and logs are locked, response will have logs property set to locked.

precondition

See [precondition], page 12,

session\_expires

See [session\_expires], page 12,

sms\_retry\_delay

See [sms\_retry\_delay], page 16,

sms\_expires

See [sms\_expires], page 15,

sms\_hook\_only

See [sms\_hook\_only], page 15,

binding\_expires

See [binding\_expires], page 15,

subscribe\_expires

See [subscribe\_expires], page 15,

auth\_on\_register\_only

See [auth\_on\_register\_only], page 13,

dialog\_timeout

See [dialog\_timeout], page 13,

p\_called\_party\_id

See [p\_called\_party\_id], page 12,

sms\_message\_filter

See [sms\_message\_filter], page 16,

sms\_forced\_cp\_cause

See [sms\_forced\_cp\_cause], page 17,

sms\_forced\_rp\_cause

See [sms\_forced\_rp\_cause], page 17,

mms\_expires

See [mms\_expires], page 17,

custom\_headers

Optional array. If set, will replace custom\_headers as defined in config file (See [custom\_headers], page 16) or previous call to config\_set.

100rel See [100rel], page 12,

tcp\_threshold

See [tcp\_threshold], page 11,

tcp\_keepalive

See [tcp\_keepalive], page 11,

tcp\_keepcount

See [tcp\_keepcount], page 12,

log\_get Get logs.

This API has a per connection behavior. This means that the response will depend on previous calls to this API within the same WebSocket connection.

In practice, logs that have been provided in a response won't be part of subsequent request unless connection is reestablished. To keep on receiving logs, client should send a new log\_get request as soon as the previous response has been received.

If a request is sent before previous request has been replied, previous request will be replied right now without considering specific min/max/timeout conditions.

Message definition:

min Optional number (default = 1). Minimum amount of logs to retrieve.

Response won't be sent until this limit is reached (Unless timeout oc-

curs).

max Optional number (default = 4096). Maximum logs sent in a response.

timeout Optional number (default = 1). If at least 1 log is available and no more logs have been generated for this time, response will be sent.

allow\_empty

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, response will be sent after timeout, event if no logs are available.

rnti Optional number. If set, send only logs matching rnti.

ue\_id Optional number. If set, send only logs with matching ue\_id.

layers

Optional Object. Each member name represents a log layer and values must be string representing maximum level. See [log\_options], page 9. If layers is not set, all layers level will be set to debug, else it will be set to none.

Note also the logs is also limited by general log level. See [log\_options], page 9.

short

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, only first line of logs will be dumped.

headers Optional boolean. If set, send log file headers.

## start\_timestamp

Optional number. Is set, filter logs older than this value in milliseconds.

## end\_timestamp

Optional number. Is set, filter logs more recent than this value in milliseconds.

max\_size Optional number (default = 1048576, i.e. 1MB). Maximum size in bytes of the generated JSON message. If the response exceeds this size, the sending of logs will be forced independently from other parameters.

## Response definition:

logs Array. List of logs. Each item is a an object with following members:

data Array. Each item is a string representing a line of log.

timestamp

Number. Milliseconds since January 1st 1970. Not present if com\_log\_us is set in configuration.

#### timestamp\_us

Number. Microseconds since January 1st 1970. Only present if com\_log\_us is set in configuration.

layer String. Log layer.

level String. Log level: error, warn, info or debug.

dir Optional string. Log direction: UL, DL, FROM or TO.

ue\_id Optional number. UE\_ID.

cell Optional number (only for PHY layer logs). Cell ID.

rnti Optional number (only for PHY layer logs). RNTI.

frame Optional number (only for PHY layer logs). Frame number (Subframe is decimal part).

channel Optional string (only for PHY layer logs). Channel name.

src String. Server name.

idx Integer. Log index.

headers Optional array. Array of strings.

discontinuity

Optional number. If set, this means some logs have been discarded due to log buffer overflow.

microseconds

Optional boolean. Present and set to true if com\_log\_us is set in configuration file.

log\_set Add log.

Message definition:

Optional string. Log message to add. If set, layer and level are manda-

tory.

layer String. Layer name. Only mandatory if log is set.

level String. Log level: error, warn, info or debug. Only mandatory if log is

set.

dir Optional string. Log direction: UL, DL, FROM or TO.

ue\_id Optional number. UE\_ID.

flush Optional boolean (default = false). If set, flushes fog file.

rotate Optional boolean (default = false). If set, forces log file rotation.

cut Optional boolean (default = false). If set, forces log file reset.

log\_reset

Resets logs buffer.

license Retrieves license file information.

Response definition:

products String. List of products, separated by commas.

user String. License username.

validity String. License end of validity date.

id Optional string. License ID.

id\_type Optional string. License ID type. Can be host\_id or dongle\_id

uid Optional string. License unique ID. filename Optional string. License filename.

server Optional string. License server URL.

server\_id

Optional string. License server ID.

quit Terminates Iteims.

help Provides list of available messages in messages array of strings and events to register in events array of strings.

stats Report statistics for LTEIMS.

Every time this message is received by server, statistics are reset.

Warning, calling this message from multiple connections simultaneously will modify the statistics sampling time.

Response definition:

cpu Object. Each member name defines a type and its value cpu load in % of one core.

instance\_id

Number. Constant over process lifetime. Changes on process restart.

counters Object. List of counters, with following sub members:

messages Object. Each member name is the message name and its

value is its occurence.

To get list of message, type cevent help msg in LTEIMS

monitor.

errors Object. Each member name is the error name and its value

is its occurence.

To get list of message, type cevent help error in LTEIMS

monitor.

register Register client for messages generated by server. Message definition:

register Optional string or array of string. List of messages to register to.

Can be users\_update, sms

unregister

Optional string or array of string. List of messages to unregister.

Can be users\_update, sms

ipsec Report ipsec SAs.

Response definition:

SAs Array. List of object representing a security association with following

definition:

type String. IP version, can be IPv4 or IPv6.

dir String. Direction, can be in or out.

spi Number. SPI.

ue\_id Number. Associated ue\_id.

mode String. ESP type, can be tunnel or transport

src String. Source IP address.

dst String. Destination IP address.

tun\_src Optional string. Tunnel source IP address.

tun\_dst Optional string. Tunnel destination IP address.

src\_prefix

Number. Source network prefix.

dst\_prefix

Number. Destination network prefix.

authent\_key

String. Authentication key in hexadecimal form (Empty

string authentication is disabled).

cipher\_key

String. Ciphering key in hexadecimal form (Empty string

ciphering is disabled).

# 6.6 LTE messages

users\_get

Get users state.

Message definition:

registered\_only.

Optional boolean (default = false). If set, only registered user will be dumped.

Response definition:

users Array of object. Each item represents a user with following parameters:

String. IMPI of user (IP Multimedia Private identity).

force\_sms\_over\_sg

Optional boolean. Current SMS over SG forcing state.

bindings Array of object. One for each contact binding:

uri String. Contact URI.

impu Array of strings. List of associated IMPUs.

q Number. Contact priority.

video Optional boolean. Video support.

sms Optional boolean. SMS pending.

imei Optional string. IMEI.

expires Integer. Number of seconds before binding ex-

piration.

dialogs Array of object. One for each current dialog:

remote String. IMPI of remote user.

sms Integer. Number of pending SMS.

users\_add

Add users.

Message definition:

users. Array of object. Same as info in configuration file: See [ue\_db], page 17.

user\_set Configure user.

Message definition:

impi String. IMPI of user to configure.

force\_sms\_over\_sg

Optional boolean. Set/unset forcing of SMS over SG.

impu\_set Configure impu.

Message definition:

impu String. IMPU to configure.

\* Same parameters as impu configuration object. See [impu configuration], page 18.

impu\_add Add impu.

Message definition:

impu String or object. IMPU to add See [impu configuration], page 18.

impi String. User for which to add IMPU. Can be set to echo to add it to the echo list.

impu\_del Remove impu.

Message definition:

impu String or object. IMPU to add See [impu configuration], page 18.

impi String. User for which to remove IMPU. Can be set to echo to remove it from the echo list.

sms Send SMS.

Message definition:

impi Optional string. IMPI of user (IP Multimedia Private identity).

impu Optional string. If IMPI is not set, try to get user from IMPU (IP Multimedia Public identity).

text String. SMS text to send.

sender Optional string. Sets SMS sender.

validity Optional integer (Default = 86400). Validity period in seconds.

binary Optional string. If set (and text is not set), must be a base64 string representing binary data of the TP-User-Data.

binary\_hex

Optional string. If set (and text is not set), must be an hexadecimal string representing binary data of the TP-User-Data.

tp\_udl Optional integer. Used when binary is set. If present, it sets the TP-User-Data-Length field. If not present, the TP-User-Data-Length field is set to the number of octets of the binary field.

tp\_udhi\_present

Optional boolean (default is false). When binary is set, indicates if TP-User-Data start with a user-data header or not.

optional integer (default is 0). Defines protocol identifier.

dcs Optional integer (default is 4). Defines data coding scheme. If the text parameter was provided, it's up to the user to ensure that the dcs value is coherent with the encoding automatically selected (7 bit default GSM alphabet or UCS2).

optional boolean (default = false). If set, will only try to reach emergency registered UEs.

sms\_flush

Flush pending SMS.

Message definition:

impi String. IMPI of user (IP Multimedia Private identity).

mms Send MMS.

Message definition:

filename String. File name to send. Extensions jpg, jpeg, png, gif and txt are supported.

from String. Sender phone number.

to String. Receiver phone number.

sos Optional boolean (default = false). If set, will only try to reach emer-

gency registered UEs.

mms\_server

Display the address of the MMS server or return an error if the MMS server is not started. Response definition:

address String. Address of the MMS server.

mt\_call Initiate a mobile terminating call.

Message definition:

impi String. IMPI (IP Multimedia Private identity) of user to call.

impu String. IMPU (IP Multimedia Public identity) of user to call.

contact String. Contact SIP uri of user to call.

sdp\_file Optional string. Define file to use as sdp. Will override  $mt\_call\_sdp\_file$  parameter.

sip\_file Optional string. Deprecated. Same as sdp\_file.

Optional string. Use it to force caller IMPU. If IMPU is in user database, the P-Asserted-Identity header will be added.

optional boolean (default = false). If set, will only try to reach emergency registered UEs.

duration Optional number. If set, call duration in seconds (The server will close the dialog).

Response definition:

session\_id

String. If call has started, provides its session ID.

dialog\_get

Get list of current pending dialogs.

Dialog will persist 30s after being stopped. Message definition:

session\_id

Optional string. If set, filter on session ID.

Response definition:

dialogs Array of object representing dialogs as follow:

session\_id

String. Dialog session ID.

state String. Dialog state, can be init, ringing, start, hold or

stop.

type String. Dialog type, can be server, echo or mt call

to Callee IMPU.

from Caller IMPU.

mt\_dialog

Optional string. In case of server dialog, session id of associated MT dialog.

mo\_dialog

Optional string. In case of client dialog, session id of associated MO dialog.

date Integer. Dialog creation time in seconds since 1st January 1970.

duration Number. Number of seconds since dialog has started.

event\_list

Array of object representing events that has occurred during dialog lifetime.

Each element have the following definition:

type String. Event type, can be state, when a state change occurs, send and recv when receiving or sending message.

timestamp

Number. Event time in seconds since dialog creation.

state String. Dialog state when event has occurred as defined above.

medias Array of object representing media state.

Each media is an object having following definition:

type String. Media type, can be audio, video or text.

qos String. QoS state, can be:

- disabled: QoS not enabled, IETF mode used.
- required: QoS required but not yet initiated.
- pending: QoS dedicated bearer establishment in progress.
- erab\_set: QoS done.

dir String. Media current direction, can be sendrecv, sendonly, recvonly or inactive.

rtp\_addr String. RTP packets destination address.

rtp\_recv\_count

Integer. Number of RTP packets received.

rtp\_send\_count

Integer. Number of RTP packets sent.

rtcp\_addr

String. RTCP packets destination address.

rtcp\_recv\_count

Integer. Number of RTCP packets received.

rtcp\_send\_count

Integer. Number of RTCP packets sent.

# dialog\_set

Perform action on dialog Message definition:

#### session\_id

String. Session ID of dialog to stop. If set to \*, applies to the latest dialog found (usefull when only one dialog available).

action String. Action to perform.

```
Action
          Description
          Forces ter-
stop
          mination of
          the dialog.
          Triggers
answer
          INVITE
          final answer
          of an echo
          called
          configured
          with
          remote_
          control
          option.
reinvite
          Forces
          sending
                     of
          INVITE
          the dialog is
          started. \,
hold
          If call is not
          held locally,
          hold it, un-
          hold it. Ap-
          plies on MT
          and ECHO
          calls only.
downgrad \textcircled{P}owngrades
          \operatorname{call}
                    by
          removing
          one media.
media
          Modify
          media
          behavior.
```

ecall-In case info eCall has been set during INVITE, forces sending of SIPINFO message to trigger MSD report.

code Optional integer. If action is answer, forces SIP code.

It action is stop, set protocol cause of SIP reason header.

reason Optional string. If action is stop, set reason text of SIP reason header.

reason\_protocol

Optional string. If action is stop, set protocol of SIP reason header.

 $\verb|sdp_file| Optional string|. Applicable on MT call dialogs only. Forces a new SDP$ 

to be sent.

media Optional string. If action is downgrade, defines media to remove (Can

be audio, video or text).

If action is hold, hold/unhold only applies to this type of media

rtp Optional boolean. If action is media, set it to false to block rtp packet

streaming or true to re-enable it.

rtcp Optional boolean. If action is media, set it to false to block rtcp packet

streaming or true to re-enable it.

unregister

Force a network deregistration of a binding. Message definition:

uri String. Binding URI (Address of Record)

#### 6.7 LTE events

Following events are sent by IMS if they have been registered on WebSocket.

sms Generated by SMS reception:

sender String. SMS originator.

destination

String. SMS destination.

text String. SMS text.

binary String. If text is not set, base64 encoded string of SMS data.

dcs Integer. Data coding scheme.

date Integer. SMS sending date in seconds since January 1st 1970.

users\_update

Event generated when a change occurs on a user (Registration, call, sms...).

users\_update

Array of object. Each item represents a user (See [users\_get], page 31).

dialog Generated when a dialog's state has changed.

dialog Object. Same as [dialog\_get], page 33,

# 6.8 Examples

```
1. Config
    1. Client sends
       {
           "message": "config_get",
           "message_id": "foo"
    2. Server replies
       {
           "message_id": "foo",
           "message": "config_get",
           "name": "UE",
           "logs": {
               "phy": {
                    "level": "error",
                    "max_size": 0
               },
               "rrc": {
                    "level": "debug",
                    "max_size": 1
               }
           }
       }
2. Error
    1. Client sends
       {
           "message": "bar",
           "message_id": "foo"
    2. Server replies
       {
           "message_id": "foo",
           "message": "bar",
           "error": "Unknown message: bar"
       }
```

# 7 Command line monitor reference

The following commands are available:

help Display the help. Use help command to have a more detailed help about a command.

# log [log\_options]

Display the current log state. If *log\_options* are given, change the log options. The syntax is the same as the *log\_options* configuration property.

mme Lists MME connections

### sms impi or impu text

Send a SMS to the user identified by impi or impu if impi has not been found.

#### sms\_flush impi

Flush pending SMS.

#### mms filename from to

Send a MMS to the user identified by to. Extensions jpg, jpeg, png, gif and txt are supported. For any other extension value, the content type is interpreted as octet stream.

#### mms\_server

Display the address of the MMS server or return an error if the MMS server is not started.

### mt\_call callee [-d duration] [sip\_file] [caller]

Initiate a mobile terminating call.

callee can be IMPI, IMPU or contact URI.

sip\_file Define file to use as sdp. Will override mt\_call\_sdp\_file parameter.

caller can be used to force caller IMPU. If IMPU is in user database, the P-Asserted-Identity header will be added.

duration duration of the call in seconds before server closes it.

dialog Lists all dialogs.

#### dialog\_set dialog-index action

Perform action on dialog.

Can be stop, hold or reinvite (Cf [dialog\_set], page 35).

quit Stop the program and exit.

# 8 Log file format

# 8.1 IMS, SIP

When a message is dumped, the format is:

time layer dir id message

time Time using the selected format.

layer Indicate the layer.

dir FROM or TO or - (No direction associated).

id For IMS, represents a unique ID associated with a UE binding.

For SIP, represents a unique ID associated to a SIP dialog.

message Log message.

# 8.2 CX, RX

When a message is dumped, the format is:

time layer dir addr message

time Time using the selected format.

layer Indicate the layer.

dir FROM or TO or - (No direction associated).

addr Source IP address for incoming messages.

Destination IP address for outgoing messages.

message Log message.

# **8.3** MEDIA

When a message is dumped, the format is:

time layer id dir protocol/media message

time Time using the selected format.

layer Indicate the layer.

dir FROM or TO or - (No direction associated).

id SIP associated dialog id.

protocol Can be either RTP or RTCP.

media Media type: audio, video or text.

message Log message.

# 9 Change history

## 9.1 Version 2025-06-13

- Add Early media support
  - added early\_media parameter to global and impu configuration
- added rtp and rtcp parameters to impu configuration
- added mms\_server remote API and monitor command

### 9.2 Version 2025-03-14

- added audio and text parameter to impu configuration
- added log option to callflow modifier
- added ipsec\_tun\_setup\_script\_filename parameter
- added allow header removal in custom\_headers
- added mms\_server remote API and monitor command

# 9.3 Version 2024-12-13

- added anonymous\_callback IMPU parameter
- added send\_delay to callflow modifier
- added ecall-info to dialog\_set remote API

# 9.4 Version 2024-09-13

- added bitrate\_factor parameter to impu configuration
- added video parameter to impu configuration
- added media parameter for action\_set/hold remote API to hold a specific media only
- added SMS status report adn SMS command support
- added license remote API
- added tts parameter to callflow\_modifier object
- com\_logs\_lock parameter is renamed to com\_log\_lock. com\_logs\_lock is still supported for backward compatibility
- added com\_log\_us parameter
- added reason to dialog\_stop monitor command
- added sos parameter to sms remote API
- added NG eCall support

# 9.5 Version 2024-06-14

- OpenSSL library is upgraded to 1.1.1w
- added ipsec\_ifname and ipsec\_netns parameters to allow IPsec with non root privileges
- added AKAv2-SHA-256 authentication scheme
- added AES-GCM IPsec cipher
- added AES-GMAC IPsec authentication

#### 9.6 Version 2024-03-15

- added ttl parameter to callflow\_modifier object
- added reason\_protocol parameter to dialog\_set.stop remote API
- added sms\_delay parameter to impu configuration
- added SIP trunk documentation
- added support of '+' in sms\_centre\_address
- added ipsec\_mtu parameter
- updated SIP code list

# 9.7 Version 2023-12-15

- session timer support added
- added loop\_count and loop\_delay to remote API messages
- added sim\_events, sim\_events\_loop\_count and sim\_events\_loop\_delay
- added com\_ssl\_ca parameter for SSL verification
- added dialog remote API event
- added session\_expires parameter to impu object
- added duration, min, refresher, method and force to session\_expires object

# 9.8 Version 2023-09-08

- added media action to dialog\_set remote API to allow blocking or not rtp and/or rtcp streams
- sms\_centre\_address parameter is added
- ipsec remote API added
- tcp\_threshold can now be changed during runtime with config\_set remote API
- sms\_flush remote API added

### 9.9 Version 2023-06-10

- N5 interface support is added
- added impu\_add and impu\_del remote API
- added echo monitor command
- added auth qop parameter
- com\_logs\_lock parameter added to disable logs configuration change via remote API

# 9.10 Version 2023-03-17

- com\_addr parameter now uses [::] address instead of 0.0.0.0 in the delivered configuration file to allow IPv6 connection
- added media\_delay to callflow modifier
- auth\_on\_register\_only default value is changed to true instead of false
- added REGISTER.SOS callflow modifier
- added INVITE.RINGING callflow modifier
- added INVITE.SESSION\_PROGRESS callflow modifier
- added REINVITE callflow modifier
- added code -2 to callflow modifier

- added code and reason parameters for dialog\_set/action stop remote API
- added downgrade action and media parameter to dialog\_set remote API

# 9.11 Version 2022-12-16

- added custom\_headers for callflow\_modifier
- added path parameter for registration
- added dialog\_set remote API and monitor command. Replaces dialog\_stop, reinvite and dialog\_answer APIs
- added hold action on dialog\_set remote API and monitor command
- added imei and impu filters on callflow\_modifier
- added sdp\_file to dialog\_set/reinvite remote API
- added utc parameter to remote API response messages

### 9.12 Version 2022-09-16

- "ipsec debug" monitor is now deprecated. Set ipsec.verbose to 1 in log configuration
- callflow\_modifier is added to impu definition and allows multiple modifiers
- allowed callflow\_modifier based on P-Access-Network-Info header
- tcp\_keepalive default value changed to 15 minutes
- tcp\_keepcount parameter is added
- custom\_headers parameter is added to config\_get and config\_set remote API
- date parameter is added to sms remote API event

#### 9.13 Version 2022-06-17

- OpenSSL library is upgraded to 1.1.1n
- code parameter in impu objet now accepts the value -1 to ignore an incoming SIP message
- tcp\_keepalive is added to control keepalive on TCP sockets
- allowed dual emergency/non emergency registration
- sos option is added to mt\_call and sms remote APIs
- start\_timestamp and end\_timestamp are added to log\_get API

#### 9.14 Version 2022-03-18

- IMEI is now taken into account to improve calls between UEs using the same IMSI
- binding\_expires parameter maximum value is increased from 3600 to 864000

# 9.15 Version 2021-12-17

- a new sdp\_file parameter is added to force the SDP used in echo mode
- a new answer\_delay parameter is added to IMPU configuration to delay final answer to INVITE request
- a new INVITE.OK option has been added to method parameter of IMPU configuration to apply code on final answer to INVITE request.
- a new remote\_control option has been added to IMPU configuration. It can be handled via a new invite remote API event and a new dialog\_answer remote API.
- a new transparent option has been added to IMPU configuration to avoid affecting normal callflow.

- a new impu\_set remote API is added to dynamically update impu configurations.
- REGISTER handling has been added to impu method parameter.
- INVITE.TRYING handling has been added to impu method parameter.
- license monitor command is added

# 9.16 Version 2021-09-17

- the minimum GLIBC version is now 2.17
- logs can be displayed with microseconds precision
- precondition global parameter syntax is updated. Legacy boolean values are still available but we recommend to use on and off instead
- force\_user\_agent parameter is added to avoid overriding the UE user-agent string when forwarding SIP packets between UEs
- prefered parameter is renamed to preferred. Legacy name is still supported
- the logging format is further described

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# Abbreviations

APN Access Point Name

IMPU IP Multimedia Public IdentityIMPI IP Multimedia Private Identity