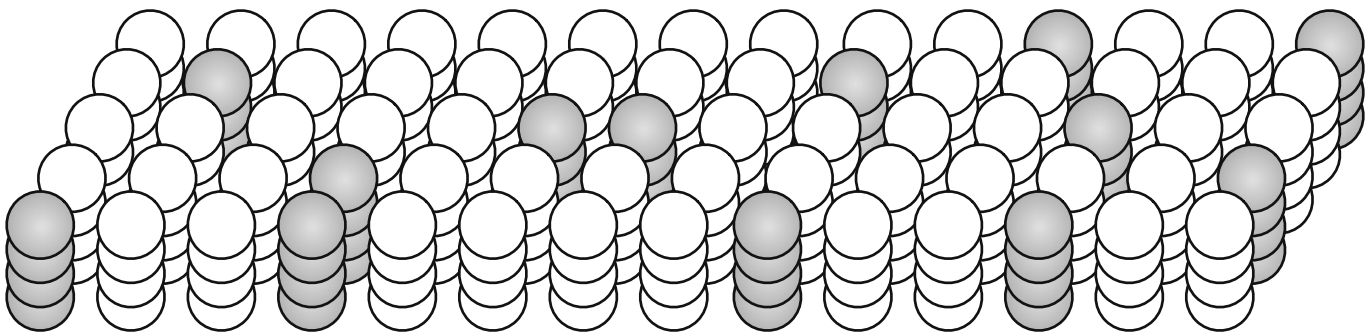


Next Level



Previous Level