



محاسبات عددی

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مدرس: دکتر فاطمه بهاری‌فرد

تمرین سری ششم

فصل ششم

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۱. الف)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & 2 & -3 \\ -2 & -1 & 7 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & -5 & -4 \\ -3 & -5 & 9 & -4 \end{bmatrix} = LU \Rightarrow L = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} U = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ 22 \\ -21 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = LY \Rightarrow Y = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 12 \\ 8 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = b \Rightarrow LUX = LY \Rightarrow UX = Y \Rightarrow X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

ب)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 3 & 9 & -7 & -9 \\ -3 & -9 & 6 & 15 \end{bmatrix} = LU \Rightarrow L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & -3 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} U = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = LY \Rightarrow Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ -15 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX = b \Rightarrow LUX = LY \Rightarrow UX = Y \Rightarrow X = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{37}{3} \\ 25 \\ 31 \\ \frac{16}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 4/25 & 2/5 \\ 1 & 2/5 & 3/5 \end{bmatrix} = L.L^T = \begin{bmatrix} L_{11} & \cdot & \cdot \\ L_{21} & L_{22} & \cdot \\ L_{31} & L_{32} & L_{33} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} L_{11} & L_{21} & L_{31} \\ \cdot & L_{22} & L_{32} \\ \cdot & \cdot & L_{33} \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} L_{11}^2 & L_{11}L_{21} & L_{11}L_{31} \\ L_{21}L_{11} & L_{21}^2 + L_{22}^2 & L_{21}L_{31} + L_{22}L_{32} \\ L_{31}L_{11} & L_{31}L_{21} + L_{32}L_{22} & L_{31}^2 + L_{32}^2 + L_{33}^2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow L = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & \cdot & \cdot \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 2 & \cdot \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$[A|b_1|b_2|b_3] = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -8 & 5 & 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ 4 & -7 & 4 & \cdot & 1 & \cdot \\ 3 & -4 & 2 & \cdot & \cdot & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xRightarrow{r_2 - r_1} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -8 & 5 & 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & \cdot \\ 3 & -4 & 2 & \cdot & \cdot & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xRightarrow{r_3 - \frac{3}{4}r_1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -8 & 5 & 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & \cdot \\ \cdot & 2 & -\frac{5}{4} & -\frac{3}{4} & \cdot & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xRightarrow{r_3 - 2r_2} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -8 & 5 & 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{5}{4} & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$b_1 : X = [2, 4, 5]$$

$$b_2 : X = [-4, -7, -8]$$

$$b_3 : X = [3, 4, 4]$$

۳. الف) از $X. = [1, 1, 1]$ شروع می‌کنیم.

$$Y. = AX. = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \cdot \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow C_1 = 5, X_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \\ 0.2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y_1 = AX_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \cdot \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \\ 0.2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2.2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow C_2 = 2.2, X_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4546 \\ 0.4546 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

با ادامه همین روند داریم:

i	3	4	5	6	7	8
X_i	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.4839 \\ 0.5483 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5051 \\ 0.5051 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5017 \\ 0.4949 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.4994 \\ 0.4994 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.4998 \\ 0.5006 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5001 \\ 0.5001 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$
C_i	2.8184	3.1288	3.0204	2.9864	2.9976	3.0016

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$$\begin{aligned} |\lambda_i-a_{ii}| &\leqslant \Sigma_{j=\imath,j\neq i}^{\mathfrak{r}}|a_{ij}| \\ |\lambda_{\imath}-\mathfrak{y}| &\leqslant \mathfrak{z} \implies -\mathfrak{y} \leqslant \lambda_{\imath} \leqslant \mathfrak{z} \\ |\lambda_{\mathfrak{r}}-\mathfrak{y}| &\leqslant \mathfrak{f} \implies -\mathfrak{z} \leqslant \lambda_{\mathfrak{r}} \leqslant \mathfrak{d} \\ |\lambda_{\mathfrak{r}}-\mathfrak{y}| &\leqslant \mathfrak{f} \implies -\mathfrak{z} \leqslant \lambda_{\mathfrak{r}} \leqslant \mathfrak{d} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} P_A(t) = \det(tI-A) &= \begin{vmatrix} t-\mathfrak{y} & -\mathfrak{z} & \bullet \\ \mathfrak{z} & t-\mathfrak{y} & -\mathfrak{z} \\ -\mathfrak{y} & -\mathfrak{z} & t-\mathfrak{y} \end{vmatrix} = \\ (t-\mathfrak{y})((t-\mathfrak{y})^{\mathfrak{r}}-\mathfrak{f}) + \mathfrak{z}(\mathfrak{z}(t-\mathfrak{y})-\mathfrak{z}) &= t^{\mathfrak{r}}-\mathfrak{z}t^{\mathfrak{r}}+t-\mathfrak{z} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} x_{\mathfrak{y}} &= \frac{x_{\mathfrak{z}}}{\mathfrak{y}\bullet} - \frac{x_{\mathfrak{r}}}{\mathfrak{d}} + \frac{\mathfrak{z}}{\mathfrak{d}} \\ x_{\mathfrak{z}} &= \frac{x_{\mathfrak{y}}}{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}} + \frac{x_{\mathfrak{r}}}{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}} - \frac{\mathfrak{z}x_{\mathfrak{f}}}{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}} + \frac{\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{d}}{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}} \\ x_{\mathfrak{r}} &= \frac{-x_{\mathfrak{y}}}{\mathfrak{d}} + \frac{x_{\mathfrak{z}}}{\mathfrak{y}\bullet} + \frac{x_{\mathfrak{f}}}{\mathfrak{y}\bullet} - \frac{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}}{\mathfrak{y}\bullet} \\ x_{\mathfrak{f}} &= \frac{-\mathfrak{z}x_{\mathfrak{z}}}{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}} + \frac{x_{\mathfrak{r}}}{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}} + \frac{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{d}}{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}} \end{aligned}$$

i	x_1^i	x_2^i	x_3^i	x_4^i
1	0.6	2.2727	-1.1000	1.8750
2	1.0403	1.7159	-0.8052	0.8852
3	0.9326	2.0530	-1.0493	1.1309

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$$\begin{aligned} a_{\mathfrak{y},i+\mathfrak{y}} &= \frac{\mathfrak{y}\bullet}{\mathfrak{z}} - \frac{a_{\mathfrak{z},i}}{\mathfrak{z}} - \frac{a_{\mathfrak{r},i}}{\mathfrak{q}} \\ a_{\mathfrak{z},i+\mathfrak{y}} &= \frac{\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}\mathfrak{y}}{\mathfrak{d}} - \mathfrak{d}a_{\mathfrak{y},i+\mathfrak{y}} - \frac{a_{\mathfrak{r},i}}{\mathfrak{d}} \\ a_{\mathfrak{r},i+\mathfrak{y}} &= \mathfrak{y}\bullet\mathfrak{d} - \mathfrak{y}\bullet\bullet a_{\mathfrak{y},i+\mathfrak{y}} - \mathfrak{y}\bullet a_{\mathfrak{z},i+\mathfrak{y}} \end{aligned}$$

i	a_1	a_2	a_3
1	0	10.8	-3
2	3.4	-0.8	-277