EXASCALE

ExaMA

Methods and Algorithms at ExaScale

Christophe Prud'homme & Hélène Barucq

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Overview

1. Introduction

2. Presentation of ExaMA

Introduction

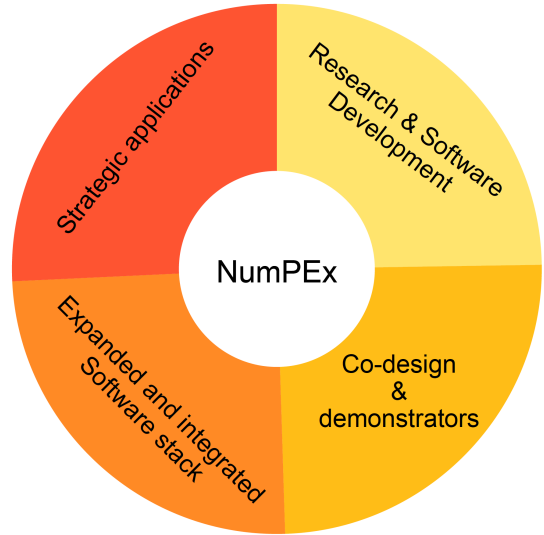
Introduction

Tour de Table

- CEA
  - DAM **Lydie Grospellier** (LG)
  - DES **Vincent Faucher** (VF) **Isabelle Ramière** (IR)
- INRIA
  - Bordeaux **Hélène Barucq** (HB) **Luc Giraud** (LGi)
  - Grenoble **Arthur Vidard** (AV)
  - Lille **El-Ghazali Talbi** (ET) Nourédine Melab (NM)
  - Paris **Laura Grigori** (LG) **Frédéric Nataf** (FN)
  - Sofia **Stephane Lanteri**(INRIA-Sofia) (SL)
- IPP **Josselin Garnier Marc Massot** (MM) **Loic Gouarin** (LG)
- UPICARDIE **Mark Asch** (MA)
- UNISTRA **Christophe Prud'homme**(CP)

Introduction

- **Aggregate the French HPC/HPDA/IA** community
- Contribute and accelerate the emergence of a **European sovereign exascale software stack and strategic applications exascale capability in a coherent and multi-annual framework**
- Integrate and validate **co-designed** innovative methods, libraries and software stack with demonstrators of strategic applications.
- Accelerate science-driven and engineering-driven developers **training and software productivity**



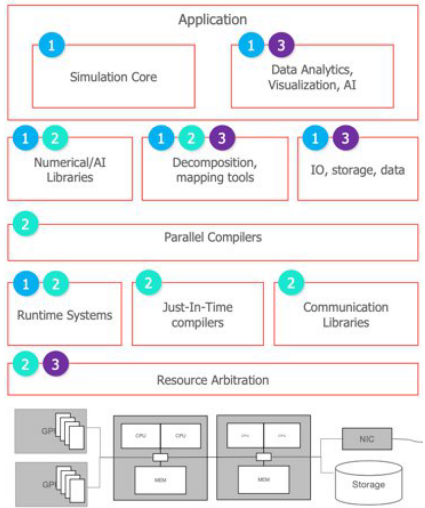
Introduction

PC123

PC<n>[a]

1. **PC1 Methods and algorithms for Exascale**
2. **PC2 HPC software and tools for the Exascale**
3. **PC3 Data-oriented software and tools for the Exascale**

[a] PC Projet ciblé ≡ IP Integrated project

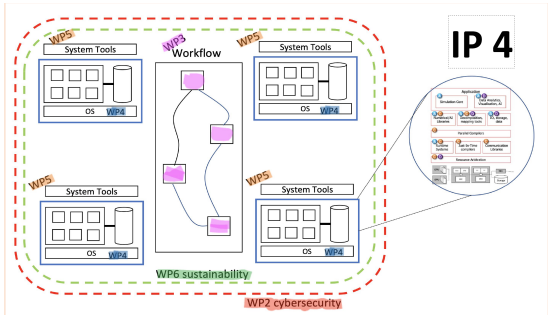


Introduction

PC4

Wide-area exascale workflows and architecture

- Data logistic between data sources (e.g. large scientific instruments) and the Exascale system
- Cybersecurity and environmental sustainability focus
- Promoting EU technology (e.g. Atos data node and edge servers)

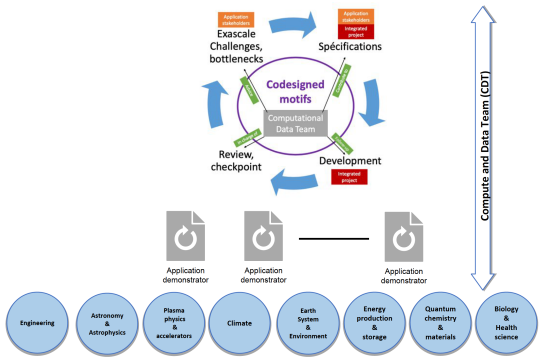


Introduction

PC5

IP 5: Co-design development, software productivity, and demonstrators

- Identify and define co-design motifs across domain demonstrators and NumPeX
- Push R&D demonstrators requirements into software R&D (IP 1-4)
- Push integrated software developments into demonstrators

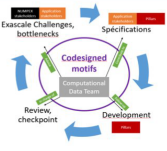


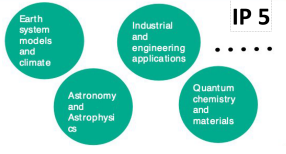
Introduction

NumPEx Software Integration and Productivity

(a) PC1-3

(b) PC4





(c) PC5

NumPEx Exascale Scientific Software Stack (NE3S)

- Robust (tested, CI)
- Packaged and deployable
- Documented, open source, bug tracking, user forums
- Hardware portable (processors, accelerators)
- Interoperable

Introduction

ExaMA $\equiv$ PC1 $\equiv$ IP1

NUMPEX/ExaMa concentrates on the exascale aspects of the numerical methods, ensuring their scalability to existing and forthcoming hardware.

Leaders: C Prud'homme & H Barucq

- 5 Work packages
- wide range of topics:
  - Modeling and discretize
  - Linear, multi-linear and coupled solvers at Exascale
  - Combine data and models at Exascale
  - Optimize and quantify uncertainties at Exascale
- Demonstrators through mini-apps will be used to verify the properties of the methods and algorithms developed.

Introduction

initial Working Group

- 10 persons in initial work groups
- Other teams consulted on various topics
- Initial Budget: 7 Mio Euros, now a bit more than 6Mio Euros

Presentation of ExaMA

Presentation of ExaMA

Identified Bottlenecks/Challenges

- (C1) Reduce carbon (GHG) footprint in transportation, buildings, and cities
- (C2) Design, control, and manufacture of advanced materials
- (C3) Understand and simulate the human brain
- (C4) Understand fission and fusion reactions and design advanced experiment facilities for fusion
- (C5) Monitor the health of our planet: climate prediction, impact assessment of environmental policies, rapid environmental hazards
- (C6) Monitor and personalize the health of human beings
- (C7) Design drugs
- (C8) Design cost-effective renewable energy resources: batteries, biofuels, solar photovoltaics
- (C9) Understand the Universe

Presentation of ExaMA

Identified Bottlenecks/Challenges

- (B1) Energy efficiency
- (B2) Interconnect Technology
- (B3) Memory technology
- (B4) Scalable systems software
- (B5) Programming systems
- (B6) Data Management
- (B7) Exascale Algorithms
- (B8) Discovery, design, and decision algorithms
- (B9) Resilience, robustness and accuracy
- (B10) Scientific productivity
- (B11) Reproducibility, replicability of computation
- (B12) Pre/Post-processing
- (B13) Integrate Uncertainties

Presentation of ExaMA

WP1: Modeling and Discretization

- Geometric representation and their discrete counterparts [B2, B6, B7, B9, B11-B13]
- physics-based models[B7, B10]
- AI-driven, data-driven, reduced-order, and more generally surrogate models[B2, B7, B8, B10-B13]
- Multi-fidelity models [B2, B7, B8]

Persons Involved

VF, MM, SL,

Proposition

- Extract AI-driven, data-driven, reduced-order, and more generally surrogate models
- need to discuss multifidelity

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WP2: Linear, Multi-linear and Coupled Solvers at Exascale

- Acceleration techniques for subspace-based methods [B1, B2, B5, B7, B9-B10].
- High dimensional problems [B1, B2, B5, B7, B10]
- Randomization [B1, B2, B7, B10]
- Exploiting data-sparsity and multiple precision [B1, B2, B5, B7, B10]
- Adaptive solution strategies for exascale multiphysical and multiscale models [B7, B9-B11]

Persons Involved

LG, LGi, IR,...

Proposition

- need to include computer algebra people

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WP3: Combine data and models at Exascale

[B2, B6, B7, B8, B13]

- Deterministic methods
- Stochastic methods
- Observations
- Taking advantage of multi-fidelity modeling

Persons Involved

AV, MA

proposition

- add Inverse Problem to WP 3 (currently in WP 4)

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WP4: Optimize and quantify uncertainty at Exascale

[B6-B8, B10, B13]

- Optimization
  - shape, dynamic shape optimization
  - combinatorial optimization
  - policy based optimization
  - automated learning/AI for advanced design
- Uncertainty quantification including
  - uncertainty propagation
  - sensitivity analysis
  - robust inversion
  - UQ at different scales
  - weak vs strong UQ

Persons Involved
JG, YP, ET

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WP5: Demonstrate methods and algorithms at Exascale

[B1-B13]

- Properties Verification on small/mini apps within PC1
- Co-design with the CDT and PC5

Persons Involved
LGr + ALL

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Principles

- **Openness** and **transparency** of the project
- **Collaboration** with other projects :
  - co-design with PC5, collaboration with PC2,3,4
  - collaboration with other projects e.g. EuroHPC projects(Coe) and other PEPR (IA, Diademe,TRACCS-Météo...
- **Inclusiveness** of the community
  - use the project as leverage for co-funding or, also, collaborating outside the project eg phd co-advisors
  - training : initial(train future PhD students) and continuous (broader community)

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- Project proposal by the end of year with inter PC discussion as well as external partners
- End of year/March 2023 discussion with ANR, Contracting,...
- Project start in March/April 2023 (in sync with other PCs)
- Total duration : 5 years (+18 months)

Oct 20
Next Global Meeting INRIA Paris

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Project Management

- Several co-leads per WP
- Meeting every 2 or 3 weeks to advance the writing
- Use of Google Doc and GitHub (repo and project management)