



Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan's
Sardar Patel Institute of Technology, Mumbai-400058
Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering
IT424:Blockchain Technology and Applications

Lab-5: Blockchain Programming-III
Develop a blockchain application in Python

Objective: Develop a blockchain application in Python

Outcomes: After successful completion of lab students should be able to
Implement a public blockchain
Build a simple application
Use REST API and Flask microframework

System Requirements:

PC (C2D, 4GB RAM, 100GB HDD space and NIC)
Ubuntu Linux 14.04/20.04
Internet connectivity
Python Cryptography and Pycrypto
REST API
Flask Framework

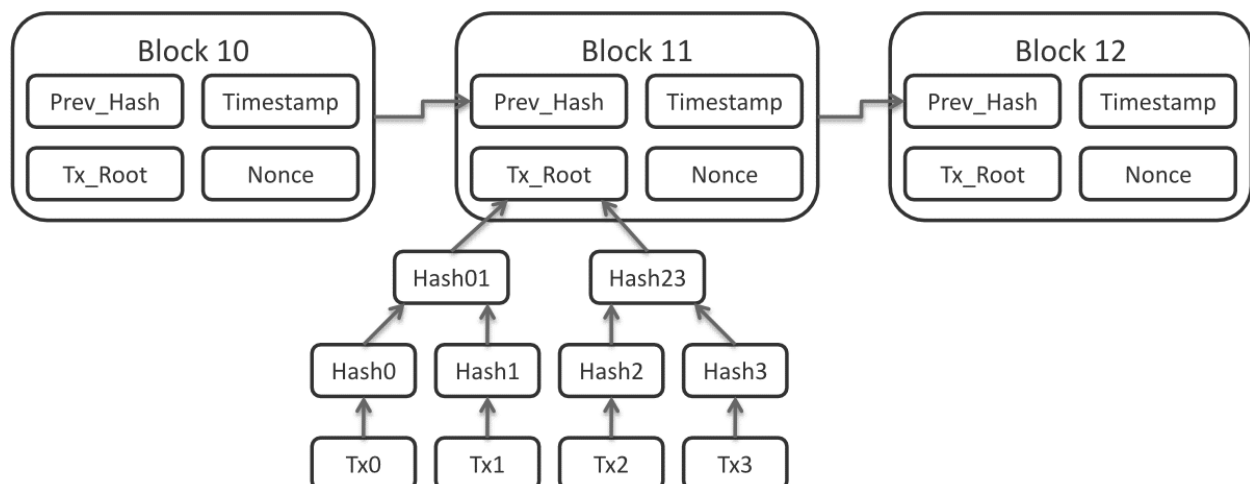


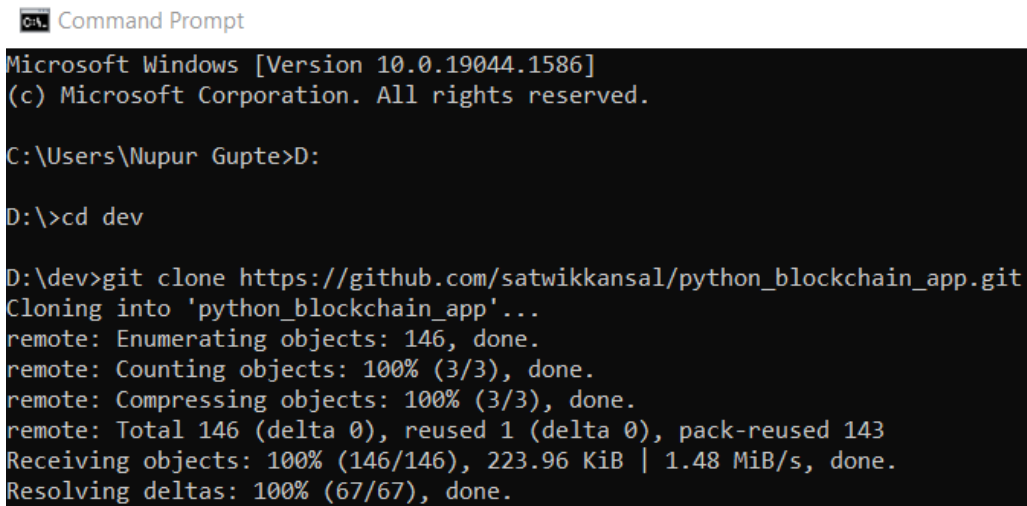
Figure-1: Blockchain Implementation

Refer to the step-by-step tutorial by Satvik Kansal [1]
Develop a blockchain application from scratch in Python

Procedure:

[1] Clone it from git

```
$ git clone https://github.com/satwikkansal/python\_blockchain\_app.git
```



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window titled "C:\> Command Prompt". The text inside the window is as follows:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1586]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

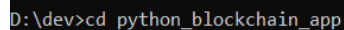
C:\Users\Nupur Gupte>D:

D:\>cd dev

D:\dev>git clone https://github.com/satwikkansal/python_blockchain_app.git
Cloning into 'python_blockchain_app'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 146, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 146 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 143
Receiving objects: 100% (146/146), 223.96 KiB | 1.48 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (67/67), done.
```

[2] Install the dependencies,

```
$ cd python_blockchain_app
```



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window with the following text:

```
D:\dev>cd python_blockchain_app
```

```
$ pip install -r requirements.txt
```

```
D:\dev\python_blockchain_app>pip install -r requirements.txt
Requirement already satisfied: Flask~=1.1 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from -r requirements.txt (line 1)) (1.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: requests~=2.22 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from -r requirements.txt (line 2)) (2.27.1)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2<3.0,>=2.10.1 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from Flask~=1.1->-r requirements.txt (line 1)) (2.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: Werkzeug<2.0,>=0.15 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from Flask~=1.1->-r requirements.txt (line 1)) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: click<8.0,>=5.1 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from Flask~=1.1->-r requirements.txt (line 1)) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: itsdangerous<2.0,>=0.24 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from Flask~=1.1->-r requirements.txt (line 1)) (1.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests~=2.22->-r requirements.txt (line 2)) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests~=2.22->-r requirements.txt (line 2)) (2.0.12)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests~=2.22->-r requirements.txt (line 2)) (1.26.8)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests~=2.22->-r requirements.txt (line 2)) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in c:\python310\lib\site-packages (from Jinja2<3.0,>=2.10.1->Flask~=1.1->-r requirements.txt (line 1)) (2.0.1)
```

[3] Start a blockchain node server

Windows users can follow this:

#<https://flask.palletsprojects.com/en/1.1.x/cli/#application-discovery>

\$ export FLASK_APP=node_server.py

\$ flask run --port 8000

```
D:\dev\python_blockchain_app>set FLASK_APP=node_server.py

D:\dev\python_blockchain_app>flask run --port 8000
* Serving Flask app "node_server.py"
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:8000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

[4] Run the application on a different terminal session:

\$ python run_app.py

The application should be up and running at <http://localhost:5000>

```
D:\dev\python_blockchain_app>python run_app.py
* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 280-946-206
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

[5] Explore the steps given in the tutorial and complete it. Refer [1]

Add screenshots with a brief description.

Posting content

[Home](#)

YourNet: Decentralized content sharing

Learning Blockchain

Nupur

Post

Request to mine

Resync

when post some content the data gets added to pending transactions, we submit a new transaction

Request to mine

[Home](#)

YourNet: Decentralized content sharing

Learning Blockchain

Nupur

Post

Request to mine

Resync

←

→

↻

i

127.0.0.1:8000/mine

Block #1 is mined.

When mine is requested the pending transactions to the blockchain by adding them to the block and figuring out Proof Of Work.

Resyncing with chain for updated data

[Home](#)

YourNet: Decentralized content sharing

Just write whatever you want to...

Your name

Post

Request to mine

Resync

N

Nupur
Posted at 22:38

Learning blockchain

Reply

Resync displays the transactions and authors currently present in the blockchain

GET request

Returns a JSON of the blockchain, we this we can see each block's structure which contains timestamp, hash, previous hash, transactions, index, nonce

http://127.0.0.1:8000/chain

GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/chain Send

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 37 ms Size: 1 KB Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1  {
2    "length": 3,
3    "chain": [
4      {
5        "index": 0,
6        "transactions": [],
7        "timestamp": 0,
8        "previous_hash": "0",
9        "nonce": 0,
10       "hash": "6dbf23122cb5046cc5c0c1b245c75f8e43c59ca8ffec292715e5078e631d0c9"
11     },
12     {
13       "index": 1,
14       "transactions": [
15         {
16           "author": "Nupur",
17           "content": "Learning blockchain",
18           "timestamp": 1647796111.820961
19         }
20       ],
21       "timestamp": 1647796220.3337712,
22       "previous_hash": "6dbf23122cb5046cc5c0c1b245c75f8e43c59ca8ffec292715e5078e631d0c9",
23       "nonce": 38,
24       "hash": "00d4b67b1b5415d0fad9e32843b592b14c45d53eed5feaae02fae0fa53686d72"
```

Working with multiple nodes

We can work with multiple nodes by running the flask app on the desired ports and then registering the node with the already running node. Here we registered the nodes 8001 and 8002 with already running port 8000. Hence we have added peers in this decentralized system

http://127.0.0.1:8001/register_with

POST

http://127.0.0.1:8001/register_with

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (10)Body●Pre-request ScriptTestsSettings

Query Params

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Key	Value	Description

BodyCookiesHeaders (4)Test Results

⌚ Status: 200 OKTime: 68 ms

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeHTML

1Registration successful

http://127.0.0.1:8002/register_with

Save

Send

POSThttp://127.0.0.1:8002/register_with

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (10)Body●Pre-request ScriptTestsSettings

● none● form-data● x-www-form-urlencoded● raw● binary● GraphQLJSON

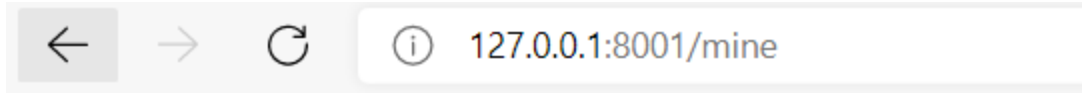
1{"node_address": "http://127.0.0.1:8000"}

BodyCookiesHeaders (4)Test Results

⌚ Status: 200 OKTime: 51 msSize: 176 BSave Response

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeHTML

1Registration successful



Block #5 is mined.

Thus the new blocks can now participate in the mining process

[Home](#)

YourNet: Decentralized content sharing

Just write whatever you want to...

Your name

Post

Request to mine

Resync

g

gupte

Posted at 23:47

lab 5 Blockchain Technology & applications

Reply

n

nupur

Posted at 23:45

hello blockchain

Reply

http://127.0.0.1:8001/chain

GET http://127.0.0.1:8001/chain

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 15 ms Size: 1.02 KB Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```

14      "transactions": [
15        {
16          "author": "nupur",
17          "content": "hello blockchain",
18          "timestamp": 1647800116.094758
19        }
20      ],
21      "timestamp": 1647800118.2588053,
22      "previous_hash": "6dbf23122cb5046cc5c0c1b245c75f8e43c59ca8ffeac292715e5078e631d0c9",
23      "nonce": 210,
24      "hash": "00274519690caa3f9e4483c2c877c73f2d5db427290e98ad9cdf6df9cca9aa8a"
25    },
26    {
27      "index": 2,
28      "transactions": [
29        {
30          "author": "gupte",
31          "content": "lab 5 Blockchain Technology & applications",
32          "timestamp": 1647800255.325827
33        }
34      ],
35      "timestamp": 1647800257.3741848,
36      "previous_hash": "00274519690caa3f9e4483c2c877c73f2d5db427290e98ad9cdf6df9cca9aa8a",
37      "nonce": 57,
38      "hash": "00274519690caa3f9e4483c2c877c73f2d5db427290e98ad9cdf6df9cca9aa8a"
39    }
40  ]

```

http://127.0.0.1:8002/chain

GET http://127.0.0.1:8002/chain

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	Bulk Edit
-----	-------	-------------	-----------

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 15 ms Size: 1.05 KB Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```

14      "transactions": [
15        {
16          "author": "nupur",
17          "content": "hello blockchain",
18          "timestamp": 1647800116.094758
19        }
20      ],
21      "timestamp": 1647800118.2588053,
22      "previous_hash": "6dbf23122cb5046cc5c0c1b245c75f8e43c59ca8ffeac292715e5078e631d0c9",
23      "nonce": 210,
24      "hash": "00274519690caa3f9e4483c2c877c73f2d5db427290e98ad9cdf6df9cca9aa8a"
25    },
26    {
27      "index": 2,
28      "transactions": [
29        {
30          "author": "gupte",
31          "content": "lab 5 Blockchain Technology & applications",
32          "timestamp": 1647800255.325827
33        }
34      ],
35      "timestamp": 1647800257.3741848,
36      "previous_hash": "00274519690caa3f9e4483c2c877c73f2d5db427290e98ad9cdf6df9cca9aa8a",
37      "nonce": 57,
38      "hash": "00274519690caa3f9e4483c2c877c73f2d5db427290e98ad9cdf6df9cca9aa8a"
39    }
40  ]

```

We can also view the current blockchain with the GET request through this new nodes

Conclusion:

Thus learned the concept of Blockchain. I learned about the structure of each block. Blockchain is distributed, every node has a copy of the blockchain. It is also decentralized. In this experiment, I saw a decentralized application where multiple nodes can contribute to the blockchain and its mining process.

References:

[1] Develop a blockchain application from scratch in Python

<https://gist.github.com/satwikkansal/4a857cad2797b9d199547a752933a715#develop-a-blockchain-application-from-scratch-in-python>