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Kelas : A2 – Metode Numerik

1. Newton Methode

a. Sourcecode

```
Newton_methode003.cpp
1 #include<iostream.h>
2 #include<math.h>
3 #include<conio.h>
4
5 float Fungsi(float x);
6 float FungsiTurunan(float x);
7 float e;
8
9 main(){
10     int n = 0;
11     float x[100];
12     printf("PROGRAM NUMERIK METODE NEWTON \n\n");
13     printf("Persamaan Fungsi : f(x)=x^3+x^2-3x-3 \n");
14     printf("dengan x(n+1) = xn - (f(xn)/f'(xn)) \n\n");
15
16 // inputan
17     printf("Masukkan Nilai x Awal : "; scanf("%f", &x[0]));
18     printf("Masukkan Nilai Toleransi Error : "; scanf("%f", &e));
19
20 // menampilkan tabel hasil iterasi
21     printf("===== \n");
22     printf("! n ! xn ! f(xn) ! f'(xn) ! f(xn)/f'(xn) ! x(n+1) ! \n");
23     printf("===== \n");
24
25 // struktur kondisi metode Newton
26     do{
27         x[n+1] = x[n] - (Fungsi(x[n])/FungsiTurunan(x[n]));
28         printf("! %d ! %.4f ! %.4f ! %.4f ! %.4f ! %.4f ! \n", n, x[n], Fungsi(x[n]), FungsiTurunan(x[n]), Fungsi(x[n])/FungsiTurunan(x[n]), x[n+1]);
29         n++;
30     } while (abs(x[n-1]-x[n-2])>e);
31
32
33     printf("! kd ! %.4f ! %.4f ! %.4f ! %.4f ! %.4f ! \n", n, x[n], Fungsi(x[n]), FungsiTurunan(x[n]), Fungsi(x[n])/FungsiTurunan(x[n]), x[n+1]);
34     printf("===== \n");
35     printf("Jadi, hasil yang memenuhi dari persamaan tersebut adalah x = %.4f, x[%d];", x[n]);
36     getch();
37 }
38
39 // membuat function Fungsi
40 float Fungsi(float x){
41     return pow (x,3)+(x,2)-(3*x)-3;
42 }
43
44 // membuat function FungsiTurunan
45 float FungsiTurunan(float x){
46     return pow (3*x,2)+(2*x)-3;
47 }
```

b. Hasil

```
D:\Materi Kuliah\Semester 4\Metode Numerik\Newton Methode\Newton_methode003.exe
PROGRAM NUMERIK METODE NEWTON

Persamaan Fungsi : f(x)=x^3+x^2-3x-3
dengan x(n+1) = xn - (f(xn)/f'(xn)) ! x(n+1) !
=====
! n ! xn ! f(xn) ! f'(xn) ! f(xn)/f'(xn) ! x(n+1) !
=====
! 0 ! 3.0000 ! 17.0000 ! 84.0000 ! 0.2824 ! 2.7976 !
! 1 ! 2.7976 ! 12.5032 ! 73.0353 ! 0.1712 ! 2.6264 !
! 2 ! 2.6264 ! 9.2381 ! 64.3358 ! 0.1436 ! 0.0000 !
=====
Dadi, hasil yang memenuhi dari persamaan tersebut adalah x = 2.6264
```

2. Secan Method

a. Sourcecode

```
[*] secan01.cpp
1 #include<iostream>
2 #include<iomanip>
3 #include<cmath.h>
4 #include<stdlib.h>
5 #define f(x) x*x*x + x*x - 3*x - 3
6 using namespace std;
7
8 int main()
9 {
10    float x0, x1, x2, f0, f1, f2, e;
11    int step = 1, N;
12
13    cout<< setprecision(6)<< fixed;
14
15    /* Input nilai */
16    cout<<"Masukkan Nilai Pertama: ";
17    cin>>x0;
18    cout<<"Masukkan Nilai Kedua: ";
19    cin>>x1;
20    cout<<"Masukkan Nilai Toleransi : ";
21    cin>>e;
22    cout<<"Masukkan Maksimum Iterasi: ";
23    cin>>N;
24
25    /* Implementasi Secant Method */
26    cout<< endl<<*****<< endl;
27    cout<<"Secant Method"<< endl;
28    cout<<*****<< endl;
29
30    do
31    {
32        f0 = f(x0);
33        f1 = f(x1);
34        if(f0 == f1)
35        {
36            cout<<"Mathematical Error.";
37            exit(0);
38        }
39        x2 = x1 - (x1 - x0) * f1/(f1-f0);
40        f2 = f(x2);
41
42        cout<<"Iteration-"<< step<<":\t x2 = "<< setw(10)<< x2<<" and f(x2) = "<< setw(10)<< f(x2)<< endl;
43
44        x0 = x1;
45        f0 = f1;
46        x1 = x2;
47        f1 = f2;
48
49        step = step + 1;
50
51        if(step > N)
52        {
53            cout<<"Not Convergent.";
54            exit(0);
55        }
56    }while(fabs(f2)>e);
57
58    cout<< endl<<"Root is: "<< x2;
59
60    return 0;
61
62 }
63
```

b. Hasil

```
D:\Materi Kuliah\Semester 4\Metode Numerik\Secan Method\secan 01.exe
Masukkan Nilai Pertama: 0
Masukkan Nilai Kedua: 1
Masukkan Nilai Toleransi : 0.000001
Masukkan Maksimum Iterasi: 10
*****
Secant Method
*****
Iteration-1:    x2 = -3.000000 and f(x2) = -12.000000
Iteration-2:    x2 =  3.000000 and f(x2) =  24.000000
Iteration-3:    x2 = -1.000000 and f(x2) =   0.000000
Root is: -1.000000
-----
Process exited after 14.62 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

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