

UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA

DSA/ISE 5103 – INTELLIGENT DATA ANALYTICS

Project: SnOasis

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Course Project Group 6

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Initial Data Analysis

Our dataset needs some cleaning before analysis. Although we don't have missing values thanks to our real-time recording system, we still need to handle a few things. First, we'll deal with outliers, specifically negative values in Quantity or Final Price that show returns or corrections. We'll find and remove these transactions along with their original entries. We'll also check if any unusually high prices or quantities need to be capped. Next, we'll properly format our category data like Staff, Location, and Product Names for analysis, possibly grouping similar products together to keep things simple. Finally, we'll clean up our date and time information, fixing any weird symbols and adding useful details like day of the week and hour of day.

Table 1: Descriptive Summary of Numeric Variables

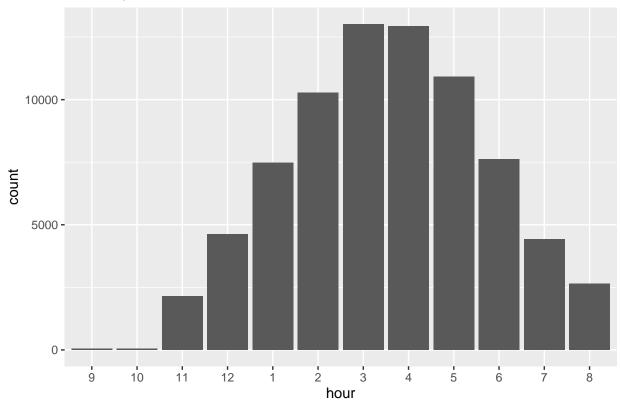
| variable | n | missing | $missing_pct$ | unique | $unique_pct$ | mean | min | Q1 | median | Q3 | max | sd |
|----------------|-------|---------|----------------|--------|---------------|----------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|
| Receipt_number | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 37196 | 48.80 | 1.8e+04 | 1.0 | 9205.50 | 1.8e+04 | 2.8e+04 | 37196.0 | 1.1e+04 |
| Quantity | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0.03 | $1.5\mathrm{e}{+00}$ | -6.0 | 1.00 | 1.0e+00 | 2.0e+00 | 40.0 | 8.7e-01 |
| Price | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 0.10 | 2.6e+00 | -12.0 | 1.00 | 2.0e+00 | 3.5e+00 | 104.5 | 2.4e+00 |
| Discount | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 0.04 | 0.0e+00 | -8.2 | 0.00 | 0.0e+00 | 0.0e+00 | 0.0 | 6.0 e - 02 |
| Subtotal | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 149 | 0.20 | $6.5\mathrm{e}{+00}$ | -12.5 | 3.75 | $5.5\mathrm{e}{+00}$ | 7.8e+00 | 320.0 | $9.4e{+00}$ |
| $Total_tax$ | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 0.11 | 2.5 e-01 | -1.1 | 0.09 | 1.9e-01 | 3.3e-01 | 9.8 | 2.2 e-01 |
| Final_price | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 117 | 0.15 | 2.9e+00 | -13.1 | 1.09 | 2.2e+00 | $3.8\mathrm{e}{+00}$ | 114.3 | $2.6e{+00}$ |
| Cost_price | 76219 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0.00 | 0.0e+00 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.0e+00 | 0.0e+00 | 0.0 | 0.0e+00 |

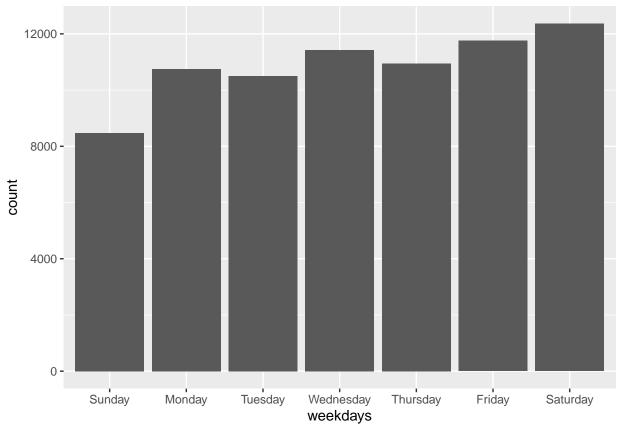
Table 2: Descriptive Summary of Categorical Variables

| variable | n | missing | $missing_pct$ | unique | $unique_pct$ | mode | mode_freq |
|------------|-------|---------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| Date | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 236 | 0.31 | 5/6/2023 | 671 |
| Time | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 21417 | 28.10 | 2:48:12PM | 37 |
| Staff | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0.01 | SnOasis Main | 38804 |
| Name | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 0.06 | Medium | 16391 |
| Tax_info | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.00 | Yes | 76028 |
| Tax_exempt | 76219 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.00 | No | 76217 |

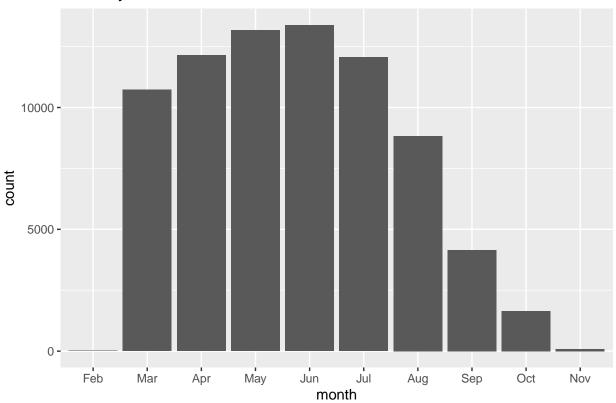
Visualizations

Sales by Hour





Sales by Month



Appendix: Data quality report

```
## Rows: 76,219
## Columns: 8
## $ Receipt_number <int> 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 6, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 12, 12, 13~
               ## $ Quantity
## $ Price
               <dbl> 1.00, 1.00, 1.00, 1.50, 1.00, 0.50, 1.50, 0.50, 1.50, 2~
## $ Discount
               ## $ Subtotal
               <dbl> 1.00, 1.00, 1.00, 1.50, 1.00, 2.50, 2.50, 2.50, 1.50, 2~
## $ Total tax
               <dbl> 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.14, 0.00, 0.05, 0.14, 0.05, 0.14, 0~
## $ Final_price
               <dbl> 1.00, 1.00, 1.00, 1.64, 1.00, 0.55, 1.64, 0.55, 1.64, 2~
## $ Cost_price
               ## Rows: 76,219
## Columns: 6
## $ Date
            <fct> 2/28/2023, 2/28/2023, 2/28/2023, 2/28/2023, 2/28/2023, 2/28~
## $ Time
            <fct> 7:50:56PM, 7:52:12PM, 7:58:14PM, 8:21:15PM, 9:29:15PM, 9:30~
## $ Staff
            <fct> SnOasis Main, SnOasis Main, SnOasis Main, SnOasis Main, SnO~
## $ Name
            <fct> Gift card, Gift card, Gift card, Candy Bar, Gift card, Add ~
## $ Tax_info
            <fct> No, No, No, Yes, No, Yes, Yes, Yes, Yes, Yes, Yes, Yes, No,~
```