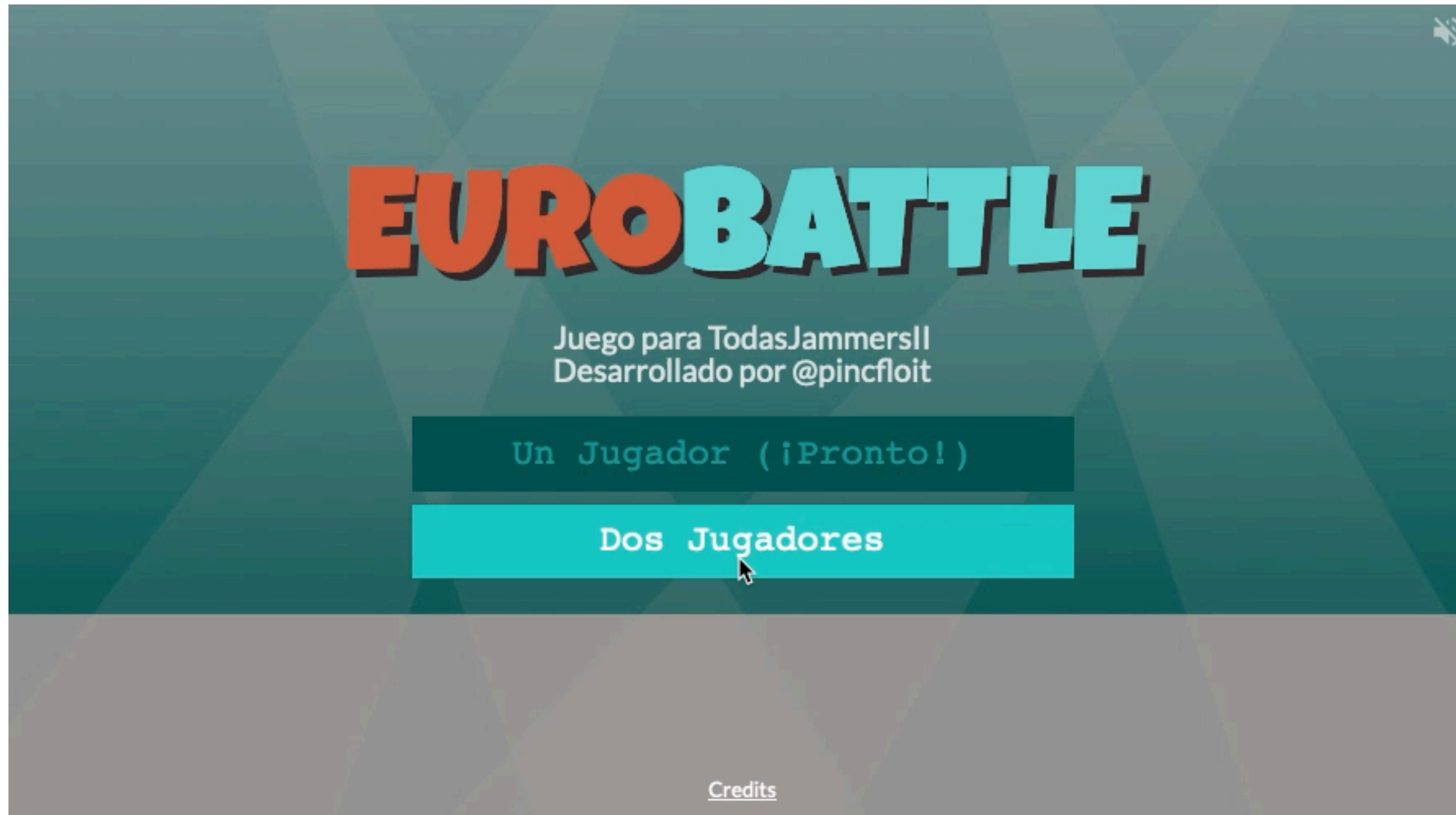


# Todas Jammers II



# Eurobattle



[nuria.itch.io/eurobattle](https://nuria.itch.io/eurobattle)