

PCA decomposition

	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$
$d_0$	9	-7	6	9
$d_1$	10	0	0	2
$d_2$	0	-3	1	5
$d_3$	-7	0	4	9
$d_4$	-4	5	-7	2
$d_5$	5	8	-5	-8

$$\text{Mean} = [2.1666, 0.5, -0.1666, 3]$$

$$\Phi = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{i=0}^5 (d_i - d_{\text{mean}})(d_i - d_{\text{mean}})^T$$

$$\Phi = \begin{bmatrix} 242.833 & -49.5 & 31.1667 & -59 \\ -49.5 & 145.5 & -118.5 & -141 \\ 31.1667 & -118.5 & 126.833 & 124 \\ -59 & -141 & 124 & 202 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{eigen values} = |\Phi - \lambda I|$$

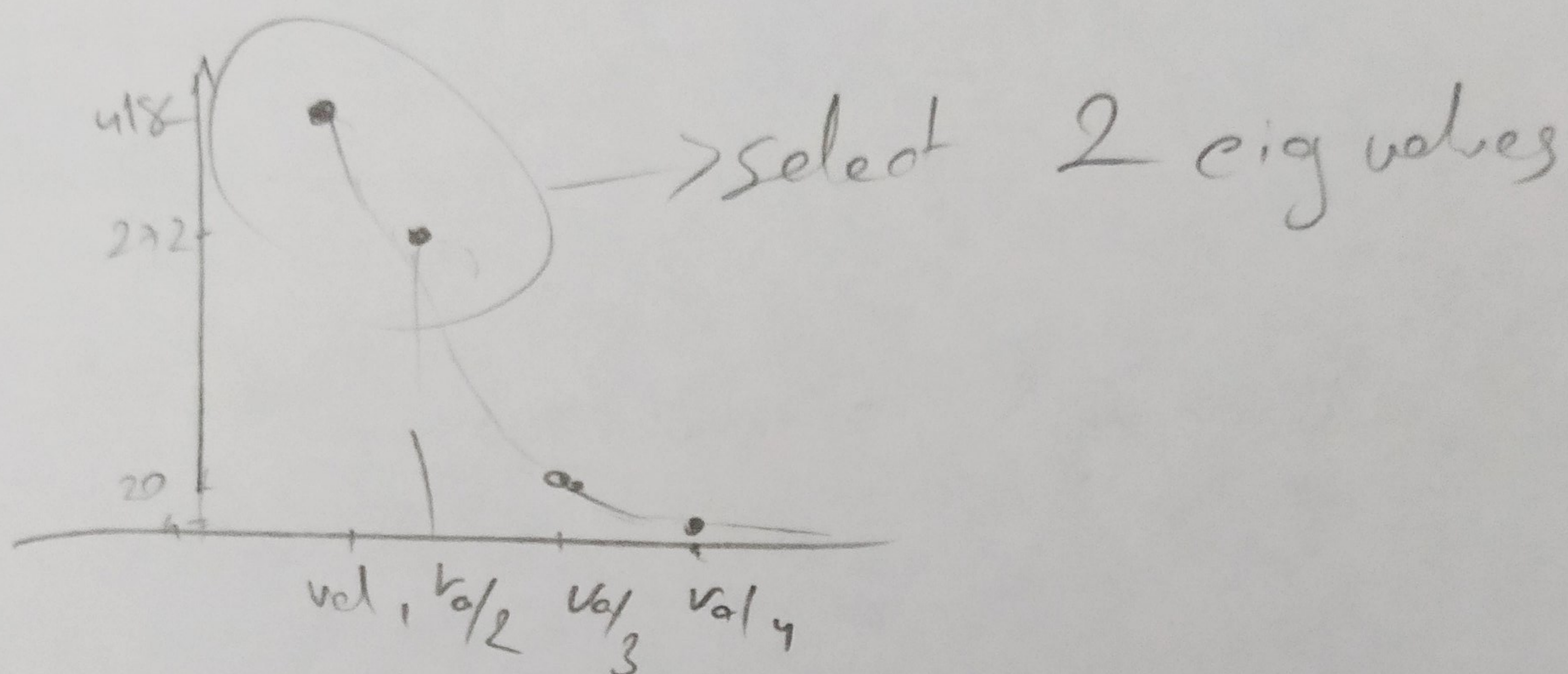
$$\text{eigen values} = [418.834 \quad 272.084 \quad 5.642 \quad 20.605]$$

$$\text{sorted eigen values} = \begin{bmatrix} 418 \\ 272 \\ 20 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} \quad \} \text{ select max 2}$$



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- eig-vector 1  $\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.031 & -0.56 & 0.50 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$   
 eig-vector 2  $\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -0.84 & 0.165 & -0.106 & 0.271 \end{bmatrix}$   
 eig-vector 3  $\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.29 & 0.75 & 0.063 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$   
 eig-vector 4  $\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.157 & -0.302 & -0.851 & 0.338 \end{bmatrix}$



Transform Matrix =  $\begin{bmatrix} 0.031 & -0.84 \\ -0.56 & 0.165 \\ 0.50 & -0.106 \\ 0.64 & 0.271 \end{bmatrix}_{4 \times 2}$

$d_{new0} = d_0 \times \text{Transform Matrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 13.126 & -7.82 \end{bmatrix}$

$d_{new1} = d_1 \times \text{Transform Matrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.999 & -9.14 \end{bmatrix}$

$d_{new2} = \begin{bmatrix} 5.447 & 0.757 \end{bmatrix}$

$d_{new3} = \begin{bmatrix} 2.666 & 8.617 \end{bmatrix}$

$d_{new4} = \begin{bmatrix} -5.21 & 5.883 \end{bmatrix}$

$d_{new5} = \begin{bmatrix} -12.036 & -5.03 \end{bmatrix}$

out matrix =  $\begin{bmatrix} 13.126 & -7.82 \\ 0.999 & -9.14 \\ 5.447 & 0.757 \\ 2.666 & 8.617 \\ -5.21 & 5.883 \\ -12.036 & -5.03 \end{bmatrix}_{6 \times 2}$