

CMPE 150.06, Fall'19 Assignment 2 Nurlan Dadashov

1. **Project Description:** The purpose of this program is to take four lines of input from a user, three of which being variable declarations and the fourth one being an arithmetical calculation, and to print the evaluation as the output.
2. **Problem Solution:** The first step was to format the four lines of input in such a way that it will be easier to perform calculations. The method *newstring()* creates a new string where all numbers, parentheses, keywords, and symbols are separated by a space. Then, my program replaces all variable names with their values. After using method *newstring()* again just to make sure the format of the string is right, the method *parenthesis()* is implemented. This method finds all nested parentheses and calculates their values using *calc()* method and then replaces those parentheses with their values. After all expressions with parentheses are calculated and removed from the string, the rest is calculated by the method *calc()*. This method first checks if there are * or /. Then, performs all multiplication and division operation from left to right (by checking indexes of * and /). After all * and / are calculated and replaced in the string, the method *calc()* performs addition and subtraction operation in the same manner. To calculate sum/difference/product/ratio, the program calls methods *firstnum()* and *secondnum()* which find the numbers to the left and right of the symbol respectively. By checking if these numbers are either integers or doubles using *check()* method, the program decides whether to call *int_operatins()* or *double_operations()* methods. The method *check()* returns true if the number is integer (as *Integer.parseInt()* does not throw *NumberFormatException*) and false if the number is double. As it can be seen from their names, if *firstnum()* and *secondnum()* return integers, we need to call *int_operations()* method; in all other cases *double_operations()* method is used for obvious reasons. Subsequently, using *replaceint()* and *replacedouble()* methods, the program replaces the part of string that was calculated with the value that returns from *int_operations()*/*double_operations()* methods. Finally, the program prints out the final answer (without ; symbol).

3. Implementation:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class ND2019400300 {
    /*
     * @author Nurlan Dadashov
     * @course CMPE 150.06
     */
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // taking user input
        Scanner console = new Scanner(System.in);

        String s1 = console.nextLine();
        String s2 = console.nextLine();
        String s3 = console.nextLine();
        String s4 = console.nextLine();

        console.close();
        //modifying strings using newstring method
        //@look at newstring method
        String newsentence = newstring(s4);

        s1 = newstring(s1);
        s2 = newstring(s2);
        s3 = newstring(s3);
        //taking the name of each variable
        String s1s = s1.substring(s1.indexOf(" ") + 1, s1.indexOf("=") - 1);
        String s2s = s2.substring(s2.indexOf(" ") + 1, s2.indexOf("=") - 1);
        String s3s = s3.substring(s3.indexOf(" ") + 1, s3.indexOf("=") - 1);
        //taking value of each variable, finding its name in newsentence
        //and replacing with its value
        String s1n = s1.substring(s1.indexOf("=") + 2, s1.length() - 1);
        if(check(s1n)) {
            newsentence = newsentence.replace(s1s, s1n);
        }
        else {
            newsentence = newsentence.replace(s1s, Double.toString(Double.parseDouble(s1n)));
        }

        String s2n = s2.substring(s2.indexOf("=") + 2, s2.length() - 1);
        if(check(s2n)) {
            newsentence = newsentence.replace(s2s, s2n);
        }
        else {
            newsentence = newsentence.replace(s2s, Double.toString(Double.parseDouble(s2n)));
        }

        String s3n = s3.substring(s3.indexOf("=") + 2, s3.length() - 1);
        if(check(s3n)) {
            newsentence = newsentence.replace(s3s, s3n);
        }
        else {
            newsentence = newsentence.replace(s3s, Double.toString(Double.parseDouble(s3n)));
        }
    }
}
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        //updating string to the correct format
        newsentence = newstring(newsentence);
        //solving insides of parenthesis
        newsentence = paranthesis(newsentence);
        //calculating the remaining equation
        newsentence = calc(newsentence);
        //printing the final value without ";"
        System.out.println(newsentence.substring(0,newsentence.length() - 1));
    }
    //a method for solving nested paranthesis
    public static String paranthesis(String newsentence) {
        while(newsentence.contains("(") && newsentence.contains(")")) {
            String s4 = newsentence;
            String s = "";

            while(s4.contains("(")) {
                s = s4.substring(s4.indexOf("("));
                s4 = s4.substring(s4.indexOf("(") + 2);

                if(s4.indexOf("(") < s4.indexOf(")")) {
                    break;
                }
            }
            s = s.substring(0 ,s.indexOf(")") + 1);
            s4 = s4.substring(0 ,s4.indexOf(")") - 1);
            //calculating inside of a paranthesis
            String s5 =calc(s4);
            //replacing () with s5
            newsentence = replaceparathesis(s, s5, newsentence);
            //formatting string
            newsentence = newstring(newsentence);
        }
        return newsentence;
    }
    //replacing () with result of evaluation of its inside
    public static String replaceparathesis(String s4, String s5, String newsentence) {
        newsentence = newsentence.replace(s4, s5);
        return newsentence;
    }
    //Method used for calculations
    public static String calc(String newsentence) {
        while(newsentence.contains("+") || newsentence.contains("-") ||
        newsentence.contains("*") || newsentence.contains("/")) {
            //Multiplication and division
            while(newsentence.contains("*") && ((newsentence.indexOf("*") <
        newsentence.indexOf("/")) || !(newsentence.contains("/")))) {
                int result = 0;
                double resultd = 0;
                String symb = "*";
                if(check(firstnum(newsentence,symb)) && check(secondnum(newsentence,symb)))
            {
                int i = Integer.parseInt(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
                int j = Integer.parseInt(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
                result = int_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
                newsentence = replaceint(result, newsentence, symb);
            }
        }
    }

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    }
    else {
        double i = Double.parseDouble(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
        double j = Double.parseDouble(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
        resultd = double_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
        newsentence = replacedouble(resultd, newsentence, symb);
    }
}

while(newsentence.contains("/") && ((newsentence.indexOf("*") >
newsentence.indexOf("/")) || !(newsentence.contains("*")))) {
    int result = 0;
    double resultd = 0;
    String symb = "/";
    if(check(firstnum(newsentence,symb)) && check(secondnum(newsentence,symb)))
{
        int i = Integer.parseInt(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
        int j = Integer.parseInt(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
        result = int_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
        newsentence = replaceint(result, newsentence, symb);
    }
    else {
        double i = Double.parseDouble(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
        double j = Double.parseDouble(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
        resultd = double_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
        newsentence = replacedouble(resultd, newsentence, symb);
    }
}
//Addition and subtraction
while(newsentence.contains("+") && ((newsentence.indexOf("+") <
newsentence.indexOf("-")) || !(newsentence.contains("-")) && !(newsentence.contains("*")) &&
!(newsentence.contains("/")))) {
    int result = 0;
    double resultd = 0;
    String symb = "+";
    if(check(firstnum(newsentence,symb)) && check(secondnum(newsentence,symb)))
{
        int i = Integer.parseInt(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
        int j = Integer.parseInt(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
        result = int_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
        newsentence = replaceint(result, newsentence, symb);
    }
    else {
        double i = Double.parseDouble(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
        double j = Double.parseDouble(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
        resultd = double_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
        newsentence = replacedouble(resultd, newsentence, symb);
    }
}

while(newsentence.contains("-") && ((newsentence.indexOf("+") >
newsentence.indexOf("-")) || !(newsentence.contains("+"))&& !(newsentence.contains("*")) &&
!(newsentence.contains("/")))) {
    int result = 0;
    double resultd = 0;
    String symb = "-";

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        if(check(firstnum(newsentence,symb)) && check(secondnum(newsentence,symb)))
    {
        int i = Integer.parseInt(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
        int j = Integer.parseInt(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
        result = int_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
        newsentence = replaceint(result, newsentence, symb);
    }
    else {
        double i = Double.parseDouble(firstnum(newsentence,symb));
        double j = Double.parseDouble(secondnum(newsentence,symb));
        resultd = double_operations(newsentence, symb, i, j);
        newsentence = replacedouble(resultd, newsentence, symb);
    }
    }
    return newsentence;
}

public static String replaceint(int result, String newsentence, String symb) {
    String s = newsentence.substring(newsentence.indexOf(symb) -
(firstnum(newsentence,symb).length() + 1), newsentence.indexOf(symb) +
(secondnum(newsentence,symb).length() + 2));
    newsentence = newsentence.replace(s, Integer.toString(result));
    return newsentence;
}

public static String replacedouble(double resultd, String newsentence, String symb) {
    String s = newsentence.substring(newsentence.indexOf(symb) -
(firstnum(newsentence,symb).length() + 1), newsentence.indexOf(symb) +
(secondnum(newsentence,symb).length() + 2));
    newsentence = newsentence.replace(s, Double.toString(resultd));
    return newsentence;
}
//Finds the number which is left to symbol
public static String firstnum(String newsentence, String symb) {
    int index = newsentence.indexOf(symb);
    String tmp = newsentence.substring(0, index - 1);
    String result = tmp.substring(tmp.lastIndexOf(" ") + 1);
    return result;
}
//Finds the number which is right to symbol
public static String secondnum(String newsentence, String symb) {
    int index = newsentence.indexOf(symb);
    String tmp = newsentence.substring(index + 2);
    String result = "";
    if(tmp.contains(" ")) {
        result = tmp.substring(0, tmp.indexOf(" "));
    }
    else {
        if(tmp.contains(";")) {
            result = tmp.substring(0, tmp.indexOf(";"));
        }
        else {
            result = tmp.substring(0, tmp.length());
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    return result;
}
//checks whether the number is int or double
public static boolean check(String str) {
    try
    {
        Integer.parseInt(str);
        return true;
    }
    catch (NumberFormatException e)
    {
        return false;
    }
}

//+ - * / operations with integers
public static int int_operations(String newsentence, String symb, int Inum1, int Inum2) {
    int resultI = 0;
    switch (symb) {
        case "+":
            resultI = Inum1 + Inum2;
            break;
        case "-":
            resultI = Inum1 - Inum2;
            break;
        case "*":
            resultI = Inum1 * Inum2;
            break;
        case "/":
            resultI = Inum1 / Inum2;
            break;
    }
    return resultI;
}

//+ - * / operations with doubles
public static double double_operations(String newsentence, String symb, double Dnum1, double
Dnum2) {

    double resultD = 0;
    switch (symb) {
        case "+":
            resultD = Dnum1 + Dnum2;
            break;
        case "-":
            resultD = Dnum1 - Dnum2;
            break;
        case "*":
            resultD = Dnum1 * Dnum2;
            break;
        case "/":
            resultD = Dnum1 / Dnum2;
            break;
    }
    return resultD;
}

```

```

    }
    //formatting string(removing spaces so that there is only one space between numbers and
symbols)
    public static String newstring(String s3) {
        String newsentence = "";

        for(int i = 0; i < s3.length(); i++) {
            char c = s3.charAt(i);
            if(c == ' ' && s3.charAt(i + 1) == ' ') {
                continue;
            }
            else if(c == ' ' && s3.charAt(i + 1) != ' ') {
                newsentence += ' ';
            }
            else if(c == '+' || c == '-' || c == '/' || c == '*' || c == '(' || c == ')' || c
== '=') {
                if (i >= 1) {
                    if(s3.charAt(i - 1) != ' ') {
                        newsentence += " ";
                    }
                }

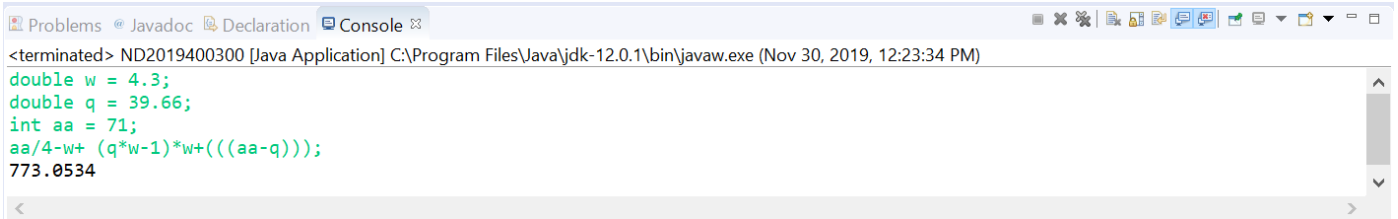
                switch (c) {
                    case '+':
                        newsentence += "+";
                        break;
                    case '-':
                        newsentence += "-";
                        break;
                    case '*':
                        newsentence += "*";
                        break;
                    case '/':
                        newsentence += "/";
                        break;
                    case '(':
                        newsentence += "(";
                        break;
                    case ')':
                        newsentence += ")";
                        break;
                    case '=':
                        newsentence += "=";
                        break;
                }

                if(s3.charAt(i + 1) != ' ') {
                    newsentence += " ";
                }
            }
            else {
                newsentence += c;
            }
        }
        if(newsentence.indexOf(" ") == 0) {
            newsentence = newsentence.substring(1);
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    return newsentence;  
}  
}
```

4. Output of the program:



The screenshot shows a Java IDE console window with the following output:

```
<terminated> ND2019400300 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-12.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (Nov 30, 2019, 12:23:34 PM)  
double w = 4.3;  
double q = 39.66;  
int aa = 71;  
aa/4-w+ (q*w-1)*w+(((aa-q)));  
773.0534
```

5. Conclusion:

All in all, the assignment was solved, and the code was written to the best of my ability. I found the assignment quite challenging at first. However, after understanding the logic behind it, I was able to quickly write the code. It was an interesting project, and I look forward to the next challenge. I hope that the solution has been satisfactory, and the reading interesting.

Thank you for reading.