



**MIDDLE EAST TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**NORTHERN CYPRUS CAMPUS**

**CNG 495**

**Fall – 2025**

## **Capstone Project Proposal**

**Name:** Nurlan

**Surname:** İldırım

**SID:** 2745438

**Project Title:** University Sports Center Reservation System

**Date of Submission:** 24.10.2025

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Project Description</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Cloud Delivery Models</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	SaaS (Software as a Service)	3
2.2	PaaS (Platform as a Service)	3
2.3	IaaS (Infrastructure as a Service)	3
<b>3</b>	<b>Diagrams</b>	<b>3</b>
3.1	Use Case Diagram	3
3.2	Data Flow Diagram	4
<b>4</b>	<b>Data Types</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Computation</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Expected Contribution</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>References</b>	<b>6</b>

# 1 Project Description

This project proposes a cloud-based reservation platform for the University Sports Center. Students and staff can browse facilities (Football Pitch, Tennis Court, volleyball / Basketball court outdoor, Table Tennis), view available time slots, and create/cancel reservations. Authorized personnel can define working hours, capacities, maintenance windows, and policies (e.g., per-week booking limits).

The system will provide real-time availability, double-booking prevention. The web application will be implemented with a modern front-end and a serverless backend on Firebase. Data will be stored in a cloud database with transactional safeguards to ensure consistency during peak demand.

## 2 Cloud Delivery Models

### 2.1 SaaS (Software as a Service)

Users access the reservation web app to sign in, view facilities/slots, and create/cancel reservations. Staff use an admin dashboard to manage facilities, capacities, and policies.

### 2.2 PaaS (Platform as a Service)

- **Firebase Authentication** for secure login (email/school account).
- **Cloud Functions** to enforce these rules on the server side:
  - Check availability and prevent double booking.
  - Enforce policies (per-user weekly limits(if applicable), cancellation window).
  - Send e-mail notifications when enabled.

### 2.3 IaaS (Infrastructure as a Service)

**Cloud Firestore** will be my realtime database for storing facilities, slots, and reservations. Managed, scalable, and fault-tolerant infrastructure.

## 3 Diagrams

### 3.1 Use Case Diagram

Here you can see the use case diagram in Figure 1.

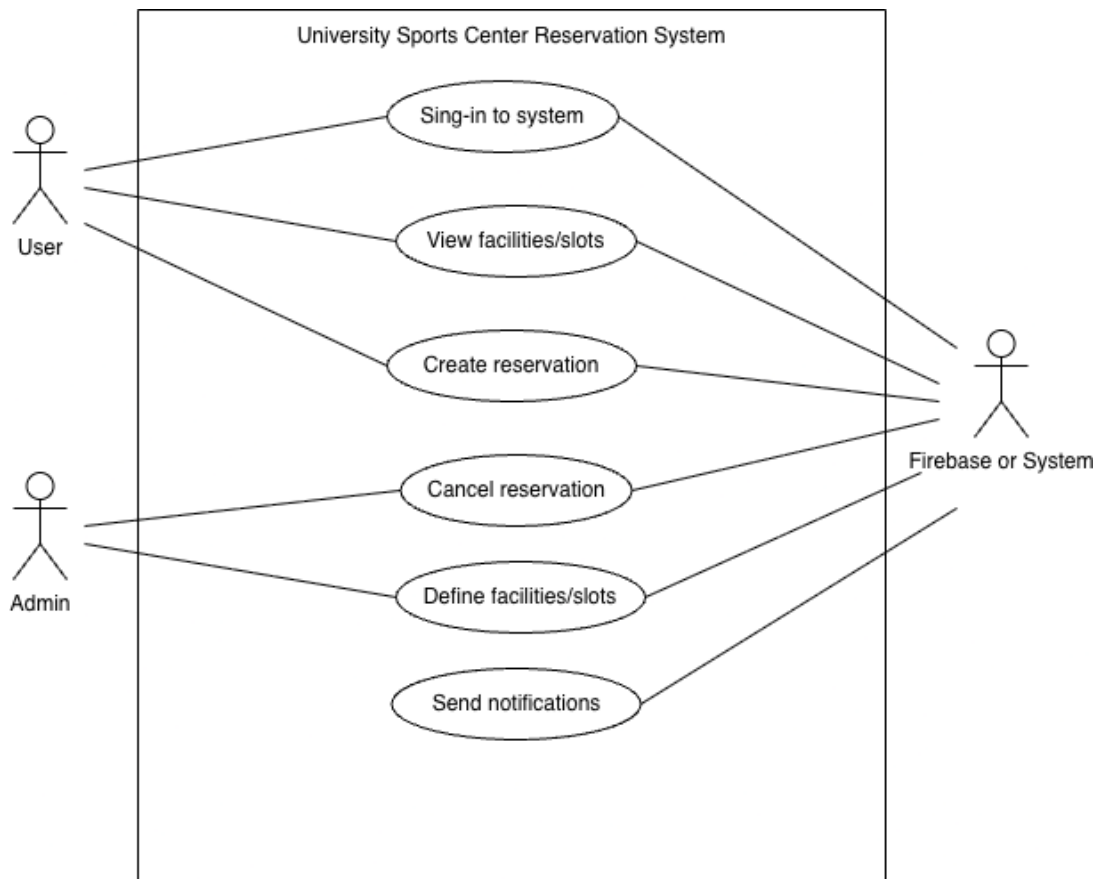


Figure 1: Use case diagram.

### 3.2 Data Flow Diagram

Here you can see the data flow diagrams in Figure 2 and Figure 3.

#### Context Level:

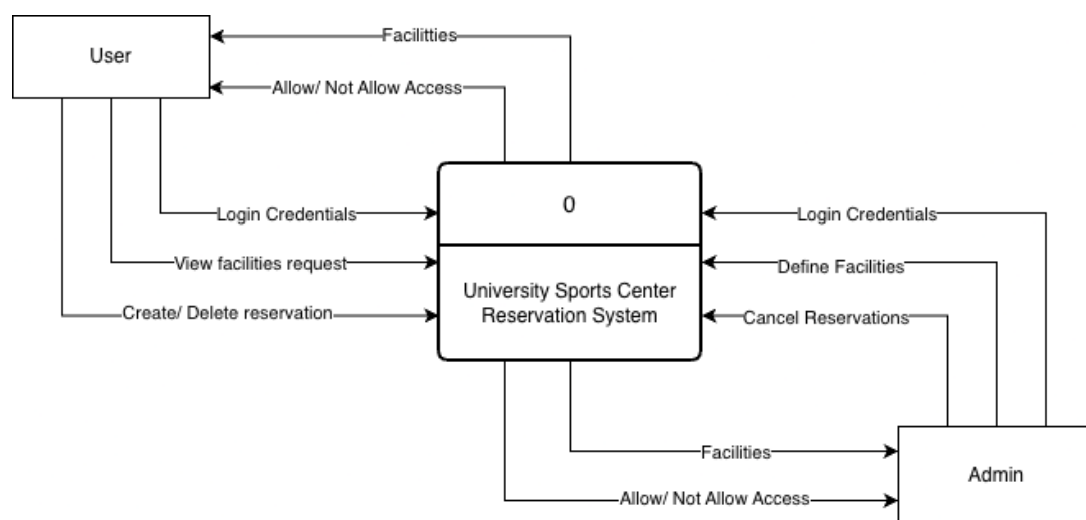


Figure 2: Context Level.

#### Level 0:

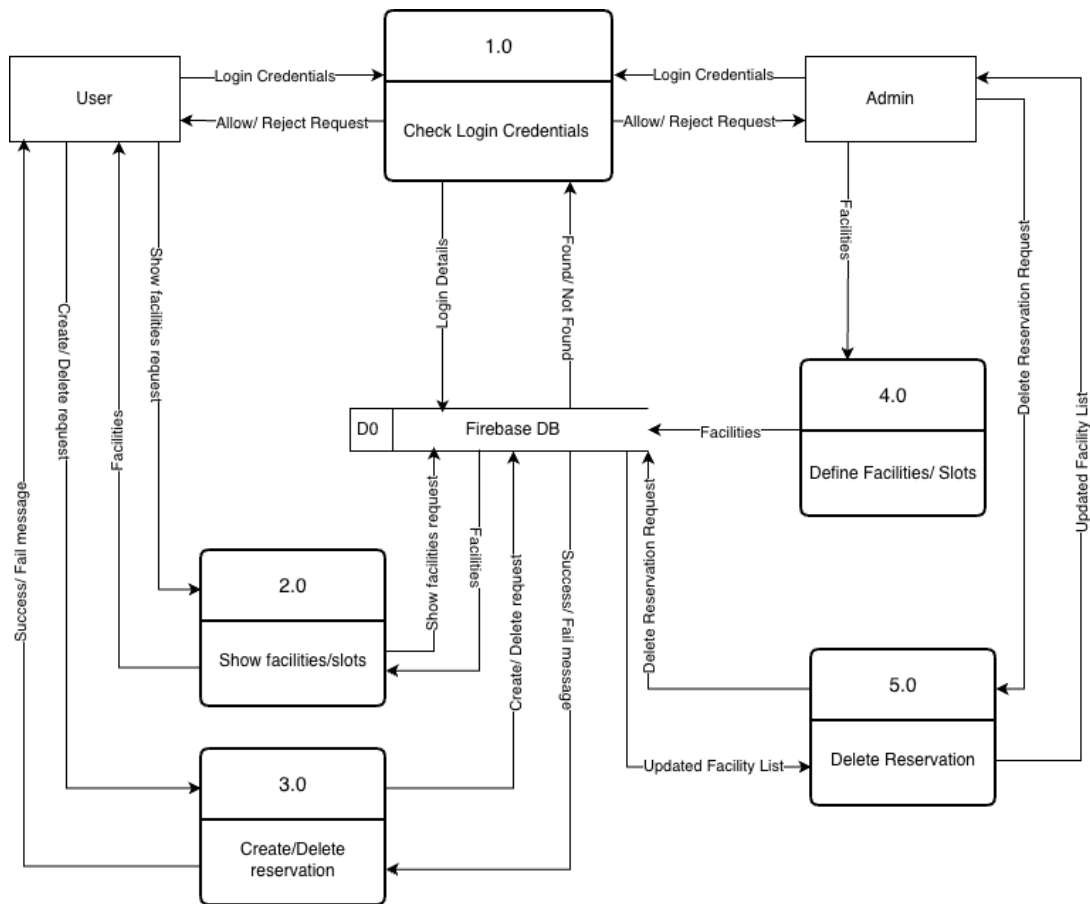


Figure 3: Level 0.

## 4 Data Types

- **Text:** Facility name, description, role, policy, username/email, reservation ID.
- **Numeric:** Capacity, slot start/end times, cancellation window (minutes/hours).

## 5 Computation

- **Authentication & Authorization:** Firebase Auth (role-based access).
- **Policy Enforcement:** Weekly per-user limits, cancellation window, no-show flagging.
- **Notifications (optional):** Confirmation/cancellation e-mail or push notification.

## 6 Expected Contribution

All parts of the project will be done by Nurlan İldırım.

## 7 References

1. Firebase Documentation – Authentication, Firestore, Cloud Functions. <https://firebase.google.com/docs>
2. Google Cloud Storage – Object Storage Best Practices. <https://cloud.google.com/storage/docs/best-practices>