Computational Companion to "Quasi-Symmetric Nets: A Constructive Approach to the Equimodular Elliptic Type of Kokotsakis Polyhedra" — Example 2 Helper

A. Nurmatov, M. Skopenkov, F. Rist, J. Klein, D. L. Michels Tested on: Mathematica 14.0

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====*)
   (*Quit*)
   (*All angle sets in degrees*)
   anglesRad = {
      {ArcCos[1 / Sqrt[5]], ArcCos[7 / (5 Sqrt[2])],
      ArcCos[-1/Sqrt[10]], ArcCos[0]}, (*Vertex 1*)
      {ArcCos[1 / (4 Sqrt[11])], ArcCos[7 Sqrt[7] / (4 Sqrt[22])],
      ArcCos[-1 / (2 Sqrt[2])], ArcCos[0]}, (*Vertex 2*)
      {ArcCos[1 / (4 Sqrt[11])], ArcCos[7 Sqrt[7] / (4 Sqrt[22])],
      ArcCos[1 / (2 Sqrt[2])], ArcCos[0]}, (*Vertex 3*)
      {ArcCos[1 / Sqrt[5]], ArcCos[7 / (5 Sqrt[2])],
      ArcCos[1 / Sqrt[10]], ArcCos[0]} (*Vertex 4*)};
   anglesDeg = anglesRad * 180 / Pi;
   (*----*)
   (*Function to compute sigma from 4 angles*)
   computeSigma[\{\alpha_{-}, \beta_{-}, \gamma_{-}, \delta_{-}\}] := (\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta) / 2;
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(*----*)
(*Function to compute a,b,c,d from angles*)
computeABCD[\{\alpha_{-}, \beta_{-}, \gamma_{-}, \delta_{-}\}] :=
  Module[{alpha = \alpha Degree, beta = \beta Degree, gamma = \gamma Degree,
    delta = \delta Degree, sigma}, sigma = computeSigma[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\} Degree];
   {Sin[alpha] / Sin[sigma - alpha], Sin[beta] / Sin[sigma - beta],
    Sin[gamma] / Sin[sigma - gamma], Sin[delta] / Sin[sigma - delta]}];
(*Compute all \sigma values*)
sigmas = computeSigma /@ anglesDeg;
(*Compute all {a,b,c,d} values*)
results = computeABCD /@ anglesDeg;
(*Optional:extract individual values*)
{a1, b1, c1, d1} = results[1];
{a2, b2, c2, d2} = results[2];
{a3, b3, c3, d3} = results[3];
{a4, b4, c4, d4} = results[4];
\{\sigma 1, \sigma 2, \sigma 3, \sigma 4\} = FullSimplify[sigmas];
====*)
CONDITION (N.0) ========*)
====*)
uniqueCombos = \{\{1, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1, -1\}, \{1, 1, -1, -1\}, \{1, 1, -1, 1\},
   \{1, -1, 1, 1\}, \{1, -1, -1, 1\}, \{1, -1, 1, -1\}, \{1, -1, -1, -1\}\};
checkConditionN0Degrees[\{\alpha_{-}, \beta_{-}, \gamma_{-}, \delta_{-}\}] :=
  Module[{angles = {\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta}, results},
   results = Mod[uniqueCombos.angles, 360] // Chop;
   ! MemberQ[results, 0]];
conditionsN0 = checkConditionN0Degrees /@ anglesDeg;
allVerticesPass = And @@ conditionsN0;
Column[{TextCell[Style["======== CONDITION (N.0) ============,
    Darker[Green], Bold, 16], "Text"],
  If[allVerticesPass,
   Style["✓ All vertices satisfy (N.0).", Darker[Green], Bold],
   Style["x Some vertices fail (N.0).", Red, Bold]]}]
```

```
====*)
CONDITION (N.3) ========*)
====*)
Ms = FullSimplify[Times@@@ results];
allEqualQ = Simplify[Equal@@Ms];
Column[{TextCell[Style["========== CONDITION (N.3) ==============,
  Blue, Bold, 16], "Text"], If[allEqualQ,
  Row[{Style[" \checkmark M1 = M2 = M3 = M4 = ", Bold], Ms[[1]]}],
  Style["x M_i are not all equal.", Red, Bold]]}]
====*)
aList = results[All, 1];
cList = results[All, 3];
dList = results[All, 4];
rList = FullSimplify /@ (aList * dList); {r1, r2, r3, r4} = rList;
sList = FullSimplify /@ (cList * dList); {s1, s2, s3, s4} = sList;
Column[{TextCell[Style["======== CONDITION (N.4) ===========",
  Darker[Blue], Bold, 16], "Text"],
 If[r1 == r2 && r3 == r4 && s1 == s4 && s2 == s3, Column[
  \{Row[\{Style[" r1 = r2 = ", Bold], r1, Style["; r3 = r4 = ", Bold], r3\}],
   Row[{Style["✓ s1 = s4 = ", Bold], s1, Style["; ✓ s2 = s3 = ", Bold],
    s2}]}], Style["* Condition (N.4) fails.", Red, Bold]]
}]
CONDITION (N.5) ========*)
====*)
fList = FullSimplify /@ (aList * cList); {f1, f2, f3, f4} = fList;
M1 = Ms[1];
m[M1_] := Piecewise[{{1 - M1, M1 < 1}, {(M1 - 1) / M1, M1 > 1}}] // N;
```

```
K = EllipticK[m[M1]] // N;
Kp = EllipticK[1 - m[M1]] // N;
computeTi[i_] :=
  Module[{sigma = sigmas[i], r = rList[i], s = sList[i], f = fList[i], base},
   base = I * Im[InverseJacobiDN[Piecewise[
           \{\{Sqrt[f], M1 < 1\}, \{1 / Sqrt[f], M1 > 1\}\}\}, m[M1]]] / Kp;
   Which[sigma < 180, Which[r > 1 \&\& s > 1, base, (r < 1 \&\& s > 1) \mid \mid (r > 1 \&\& s < 1),
      1 + base, r < 1 \& s < 1, 2 + base, sigma > 180, Which[r > 1 & & s > 1,
      2 + base, (r < 1 \&\& s > 1) \mid \mid (r > 1 \&\& s < 1), 3 + base, r < 1 \&\& s < 1, base]]];
tList = computeTi /@ Range[4];
RoundWithTolerance[x_, tol_:10^-6] := Module[{nearest}, nearest = Round[x];
   If[Abs[x - nearest] ≤ tol, nearest, x]];
checkValidCombination[M1_, \varepsilon_:10^-6]:=
  Module[{i, combo, dotProd, rePart, imPart, n2, expr, foundQ = False},
   Print[Style["\triangle Approximate validation using \epsilon-tolerance. For rigorous
         proof, see the referenced paper.", Darker@Orange, Italic]];
   Do combo = uniqueCombos[i];
     dotProd = tList.combo;
     rePart = Abs[Re[dotProd]];
     imPart = Abs[Im[dotProd]];
     If[M1 < 1,
      If \lceil Mod \lceil RoundWithTolerance \lceil rePart \rceil, 4] < \epsilon,
       If \lceil Mod \lceil RoundWithTolerance \lceil imPart \rceil, 2 \rceil < \varepsilon, expr =
          tList[1] + combo[2] \times tList[2] + combo[3] \times tList[3] + combo[4] \times tList[4];
         Print[Style["✓ Valid Combination Found (M < 1):",
           Darker[Green], Bold], "\n", Style["e1 = ", Bold], combo[[2]],
          Style[", e2 = ", Bold], combo[3], Style[", e3 = ", Bold], combo[4],
          "\n", Style["t1 = ", Bold], Re[tList[1]], "K + ", Im[tList[1]], "iK'",
          "\n", Style["t2 = ", Bold], Re[tList[2]], "K + ", Im[tList[2]], "iK'",
          "\n", Style["t3 = ", Bold], Re[tList[3]], "K + ", Im[tList[3]], "iK'",
          "\n", Style["t4 = ", Bold], Re[tList[4]], "K + ", Im[tList[4]],
          "iK'", "\n", Style["t1 + e1*t2 + e2*t3 + e3*t4 = ", Bold],
          Re[expr], "K + ", Im[expr], "iK'"];
         foundQ = True;
         Break[]]]];
     If[M1 > 1,
      If \lceil Mod \lceil RoundWithTolerance \lceil imPart \rceil, 2] < \epsilon,
       n2 = Quotient[RoundWithTolerance[imPart], 2];
       If [Mod[RoundWithTolerance[Abs[rePart - 2 n2]], 4] < \varepsilon, expr =
          tList[1] + combo[2] \times tList[2] + combo[3] \times tList[3] + combo[4] \times tList[4];
         Print[Style["✓ Valid Combination Found (M > 1):",
           Darker[Green], Bold], "\n", Style["e1 = ", Bold], combo[2],
```

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Style[", e2 = ", Bold], combo[3], Style[", e3 = ", Bold], combo[4],
         "\n", Style["t1 = ", Bold], Re[tList[1]], "K + ", Im[tList[1]], "iK'",
         "\n", Style["t2 = ", Bold], Re[tList[2]]], "K + ", Im[tList[2]]], "iK'",
         "\n", Style["t3 = ", Bold], Re[tList[3]], "K + ", Im[tList[3]], "iK'",
         "\n", Style["t4 = ", Bold], Re[tList[4]], "K + ", Im[tList[4]],
         "iK'", "\n", Style["t1 + e1*t2 + e2*t3 + e3*t4 = ", Bold],
         Re[expr], "K + ", Im[expr], "iK'"];
        foundQ = True;
        Break[]]]], {i, Length[uniqueCombos]}];
   If[! foundQ, Print[Style["X No valid combination found.", Red, Bold], "\n",
     Style["t1 = ", Bold], Re[tList[1]], "K + ", Im[tList[1]], "iK'", "\n",
     Style["t2 = ", Bold], Re[tList[2]], "K + ", Im[tList[2]], "iK'", "\n",
     Style["t3 = ", Bold], Re[tList[3]]], "K + ", Im[tList[3]]], "iK'", "\n",
     Style["t4 = ", Bold], Re[tList[4]], "K + ", Im[tList[4]], "iK'", "\n"]];];
Column[{TextCell[Style["======== CONDITION (N.5) ============,
    Purple, Bold, 16], "Text"]}]
res = checkValidCombination[M1];
 ====*)
   OTHER PARAMETER========*)
====:*)
cosSigmaAlt[Mi_, fi_, ri_, si_] :=
  (Mi (fi+ri+si-1)+rifisi-rifi-risi-fisi)/(2 Sqrt[risifi] (1-Mi));
Column[
 {TextCell[Style["========== OTHER PARAMETERS ================,
    Darker[Purple], Bold, 16], "Text"],
  Row[{Style["u = ", Bold], 1 - M1}],
  Row[\{Style["\sigma1 = ", Bold], \sigma1 Degree, Style[", \sigma2 = ", Bold], \sigma2 Degree, \}]
    Style[", \sigma3 = ", Bold], \sigma3 Degree, Style[", \sigma4 = ", Bold], \sigma4 Degree}],
  Row[\{Style["\sigma1 \approx ", Bold], N[\sigma1], Style["o", Bold], Style[", \sigma2 \approx ", Bold], \}]
    N[\sigma 2], Style["°", Bold], Style[", \sigma 3 \approx ", Bold], N[\sigma 3],
    Style["°", Bold], Style[", \sigma 4 \approx ", Bold], N[\sigma 4], Style["°", Bold]}],
  Row[{Style["cos\sigma1 = ", Bold], Simplify@cosSigmaAlt[M1, f1, r1, s1],}
    Style[", cosσ2 = ", Bold], Simplify@cosSigmaAlt[M1, f2, r2, s2],
    Style[", cosσ3 = ", Bold], Simplify@cosSigmaAlt[M1, f3, r3, s3],
    Style[", \cos \sigma 4 = ", Bold], Simplify@cosSigmaAlt[M1, f4, r4, s4]}],
  Row[{Style["f1 = ", Bold], f1, Style[", f2 = ", Bold],
    f2, Style[", f3 = ", Bold], f3, Style[", f4 = ", Bold], f4}],
  Row[\{Style["z1 = ", Bold], FullSimplify[1/(f1-1)], Style[", z2 = ", Bold], \}
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FullSimplify[1/(f2-1)], Style[", z3 = ", Bold], FullSimplify[1/(f3-1)],
    Style[", z4 = ", Bold], FullSimplify[1/(f4-1)]}],
  Row[\{Style["x1 = ", Bold], FullSimplify[1/(r1-1)], Style[", x2 = ", Bold],\}
    Full Simplify[1/(r2-1)], Style[", x3 = ", Bold], Full Simplify[1/(r3-1)],
    Style[", x4 = ", Bold], FullSimplify[1/(r4-1)]}],
  Row[\{Style["y1 = ", Bold], FullSimplify[1/(s1-1)], Style[", y2 = ", Bold], \}]
    Full Simplify[1/(s2-1)], Style[", y3 = ", Bold], Full Simplify[1/(s3-1)],
    Style[", y4 = ", Bold], FullSimplify[1 / (s4 - 1)]}],
  Row[{Style["p1 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[r1-1]],
    Style[", p2 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[r2-1]], Style[", p3 = ", Bold],
    Simplify[Sqrt[r3-1]], Style[", p4 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[r4-1]]}],
  Row[{Style["q1 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[s1-1]],
    Style[", q2 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[s2-1]], Style[", q3 = ", Bold],
    Simplify[Sqrt[s3-1]], Style[", q4 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[s4-1]]}],
  Row[{Style["p1.q1 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[r1-1] Sqrt[s1-1]],
    Style[", p2\cdot q2 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[r2-1] Sqrt[s2-1]],
    Style[", p3\cdot q3 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[r3-1] Sqrt[s3-1]],
    Style[", p4 \cdot q4 = ", Bold], Simplify[Sqrt[r4-1] Sqrt[s4-1]]}]
}]
 ====*)
BRICARD's EQUATIONS========**)
(*Bricard's equation as defined in terms of angles and variables*)
BricardsEquation[\{\alpha_{-}, \beta_{-}, \gamma_{-}, \delta_{-}\}, \sigma_{-}, x_{-}, y_{-}\}:= Module[
   {c22, c20, c02, c11, c00},
   c22 = Sin[\sigma - \delta] Sin[\sigma - \delta - \beta];
   c20 = Sin[\sigma - \alpha] Sin[\sigma - \alpha - \beta];
   c02 = Sin[\sigma - \gamma] Sin[\sigma - \gamma - \beta];
   c11 = -\sin[\alpha] \sin[\gamma];
   c00 = Sin[\sigma] Sin[\sigma - \beta];
   c22 x^2 y^2 + c20 x^2 + c02 y^2 + 2 c11 x y + c00
  ];
(*Step 1: Bricard's system of equations*)
Column[{(*Header*)TextCell[
   Style["=========== Bricard's System of Equations ============,",
    Red, Bold, 16], "Text"], (*Explanatory note*)
  Row [
   {TextCell[Style["We introduce new notation for the cotangents of half of
         the dihedral angles. Denote Z:= ", GrayLevel[0.3], 13],
     "Text"], TraditionalForm[cot[Subscript[θ, 1] / 2]], TextCell[
     Style[", W<sub>2</sub>= ", GrayLevel[0.3], 13], "Text"],
```

```
"Solutions to Bricard's equations under a free parameter t := Z \in C:",
     GrayLevel[0.3], 13], "Text"], Spacer[12],
  (*Heading for results*) TextCell[Style["Solution 1:", Bold, 14], "Text"],
  Spacer[6], (*Traditional form results*)
  Row[{"Z(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[Z[t]]]}], Spacer[6],
  Row[{"W2(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[W2[t]]]}], Spacer[6],
  Row[{"U(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[U[t]]]}], Spacer[6],
  Row[{"W,(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[W1[t]]]}], Spacer[12],
  (*Heading for results*) TextCell[Style["Solution 2:", Bold, 14], "Text"],
  Spacer[6], (*Traditional form results*)
  Row[{"Z(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[Z2[t]]]}], Spacer[6],
  Row[{"W2(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[W22[t]]]}], Spacer[6],
  Row[{"U(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[U2[t]]]}], Spacer[6],
  Row[{"W,(t) = ", TraditionalForm[FullSimplify[W12[t]]]}]
 }]
(*Step 3: Compute and print all P_i for flexion 1*)
TextCell[
 Style["========= FLEXIBILITY (Double Checking) ==============,
  Orange, Bold, 16], "Text"]
funcs = \{\{Z, W_1\}, \{Z, W_2\}, \{U, W_2\}, \{U, W_1\}\};
TextCell[Style["Solution 1:", Bold, 14], "Text"]
Do[angles = anglesDeg[i] Degree;
  sigma = sigmas[i] Degree;
  \{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\} = angles;
  poly = Which[i == 1, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, Z[t], W1[t]],
     i = 2, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, Z[t], W2[t]],
     i = 3, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, U[t], W2[t]],
     i = 4, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, U[t], W1[t]]];
  Print[Row[{Subscript["P", i], "(", funcs[i, 1],
      ", ", funcs[i, 2], ") = ", FullSimplify[poly]}]], {i, 1, 4}];
(*Compute and print all P_i for flexion 2*)
TextCell[Style["Solution 2:", Bold, 14], "Text"]
funcs = \{\{Z, W_1\}, \{Z, W_2\}, \{U, W_2\}, \{U, W_1\}\};
Do[angles = anglesDeg[i] Degree;
  sigma = sigmas[i] Degree;
  \{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\} = angles;
  poly = Which[i == 1, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, Z2[t], W12[t]],
     i = 2, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, Z2[t], W22[t]],
     i = 3, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, U2[t], W22[t]],
     i = 4, BricardsEquation[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta\}, sigma, U2[t], W12[t]]];
  Print[Row[{Subscript["P", i], "(", funcs[i, 1],
      ", ", funcs[i, 2], ") = ", FullSimplify[poly]}]], {i, 1, 4}];
```

```
====*)
====*)
Column[{TextCell[Style["======== LINEAR COMPOUND ========",
   Darker[Orange], Bold, 16], "Text"],
 (*Explanatory text*)
 TextCell[Style["This configuration does belong to the linear compound class
     after switching the upper (or equivalently lower) boundary
     strip because Z U = 1 = const.", GrayLevel[0.3]], "Text"]
}]
====*)
NOT TRIVIAL========*)
====*)
(*Define domain limits for t*)
tMin = 1 / Sqrt[3];
tMax = Sqrt[2/3];
FLEXION 1=======*)
(*List of expressions to plot*)
expressions = {Z[t], W2[t], U[t], W1[t]};
labels = {"Z", "W<sub>2</sub>", "U", "W<sub>1</sub>"};
Column[{TextCell[
  Style["========= NOT TRIVIAL (FLEXION 1) =============,
   Darker[Cyan], Bold, 16], "Text"],
 (*Explanatory text*)
 TextCell[Style["This configuration does not belong to the trivial class -
     even after switching the boundary strips - since none of the
     functions Z, W<sub>2</sub>, U, or W<sub>1</sub> is constant.", GrayLevel[0.3]], "Text"],
 Spacer[12],
 (*Plots in a light panel*)
 Panel[GraphicsGrid[Partition[Table[Plot[expressions[i]], {t, tMin, tMax},
     PlotLabel → Style[labels[i], Bold, 14], PlotRange → All,
     AxesLabel → {"t", None}, ImageSize → 250], {i, Length[expressions]}], 2],
   Spacings \rightarrow {2, 2}], Background \rightarrow Lighter[Gray, 0.95], FrameMargins \rightarrow 15]
```

}]

```
FLEXION 2=======*)
(*List of expressions to plot*)
expressions = {Z2[t], W22[t], U2[t], W12[t]};
labels = {"Z", "W<sub>2</sub>", "U", "W<sub>1</sub>"};
Column[{TextCell[
   Style["========== NOT TRIVIAL (FLEXION 2) ==============,
   Magenta, Bold, 16], "Text"],
  (*Explanatory text*)
  TextCell[Style["This configuration does not belong to the trivial class -
      even after switching the boundary strips - since none of the
      functions Z, W<sub>2</sub>, U, or W<sub>1</sub> is constant.", GrayLevel[0.3]], "Text"],
  Spacer[12],
  (*Plots in a light panel*)
  Panel[GraphicsGrid[Partition[Table[Plot[expressions[i]], {t, tMin, tMax},
       PlotLabel → Style[labels[i]], Bold, 14], PlotRange → All,
       AxesLabel → {"t", None}, ImageSize → 250], {i, Length[expressions]}], 2],
    Spacings \rightarrow {2, 2}], Background \rightarrow Lighter[Gray, 0.95], FrameMargins \rightarrow 15]
}]
====*)
SWITCHING BOUNDARY STRIPS=========*)
====*)
SwitchingRightBoundaryStrip[anglesDeg_List] := Module[{modified = anglesDeg},
  (*Indices:{row,column}={1,2},{1,3},{4,2},{4,3}*)
  modified[[1, 2]] = 180 - anglesDeg[[1, 2]]; (*β1*)
  modified[[1, 3]] = 180 - anglesDeg[[1, 3]]; (*γ1*)
  modified[4, 2] = 180 - anglesDeg[4, 2]; (*\beta 4*)
  modified[4, 3] = 180 - anglesDeg[4, 3]; (*γ4*)
  modified]
SwitchingLeftBoundaryStrip[anglesDeg_List] := Module[{modified = anglesDeg},
  (*Indices:{row,column}={2,2},{2,3},{3,2},{3,3}*)
  modified[[2, 2]] = 180 - anglesDeg[[2, 2]]; (*β2*)
  modified[2, 3] = 180 - anglesDeg[2, 3]; (*γ2*)
  modified[3, 2] = 180 - anglesDeg[3, 2]; (*β3*)
  modified[3, 3] = 180 - anglesDeg[3, 3]; (*γ3*)
  modified]
```

```
SwitchingLowerBoundaryStrip[anglesDeg_List] := Module[{modified = anglesDeg},
  (*Indices:{row,column}={1,1},{1,2},{2,1},{2,2}*)
  modified[1, 1] = 180 - anglesDeg[1, 1]; (*\alpha1*)
  modified[[1, 2]] = 180 - anglesDeg[[1, 2]]; (*β1*)
  modified[2, 1] = 180 - anglesDeg[2, 1]; (*\alpha2*)
  modified[[2, 2]] = 180 - anglesDeg[[2, 2]]; (*β2*)
  modified1
SwitchingUpperBoundaryStrip[anglesDeg_List] := Module[{modified = anglesDeg},
  (*Indices:{row,column}={3,1},{3,2},{4,1},{4,2}*)
  modified[3, 1] = 180 - anglesDeg[3, 1]; (*\alpha 3*)
  modified[3, 2] = 180 - anglesDeg[3, 2]; (*β3*)
  modified[4, 1] = 180 - anglesDeg[4, 1]; (*\alpha4*)
  modified[4, 2] = 180 - anglesDeg[4, 2]; (*β4*)
  modified]
====*)
(*=================================NOT CONIC & NOT CHIMERA & NOT LINEAR
     CONJUGATE & NOT ISOGONAL==========*)
====*)
Column[{TextCell[Style[
    "========== NOT CONIC & NOT CHIMERA & NOT LINEAR CONJUGATE & NOT
      ISOGONAL==========""", Darker[Magenta], Bold, 16], "Text"],
 TextCell[Style[
    "Condition (N.0) is satisfied for all i=1,...,4 \Rightarrow NOT equimodular-conic,
      NOT chimera, NOT isogonal and NOT linear conjugate.
      Applying any boundary-strip switch still preserves
      (N.0), so no conic, no chimera, no isogonal and no
      linear conjugate form emerges.", GrayLevel[0.3]], "Text"]
}]
(*Now the exact same Module for checking all switch combinations...*)
Module[{angles = anglesDeg, switchers, combinations, results},
 (*Define switch functions*)
 switchers = <|"Right" → SwitchingRightBoundaryStrip,</pre>
   "Left" → SwitchingLeftBoundaryStrip, "Lower" → SwitchingLowerBoundaryStrip,
   "Upper" → SwitchingUpperBoundaryStrip|>;
 (*Generate all combinations of switches (from size 1 to 4)*)
 combinations = Subsets[Keys[switchers], {1, Length[switchers]}];
 (*Evaluate condition after each combination of switches*)results = Table[
   Module[{switched = angles, name, passQ}, name = StringRiffle[combo, " + "];
    Do[switched = switchers[sw][switched], {sw, combo}];
    passQ = And @@ (checkConditionNODegrees /@ switched);
```

```
(*Print the result after switching*)
    (*Print["\nSwitch combination: ",name];
    Print["Switched anglesDeg:"];
    Print[MatrixForm[switched]];*)
    {name, passQ}], {combo, combinations}];
 (*Display results*)
 Column[Prepend[Table[Module[{comboName = res[1], passQ = res[2]}},
     Row[{Style[comboName <> ": ", Bold],
       If[passQ,
        Style["Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.", Darker[Green]],
        Style["Condition (N.0) fails.", Red, Bold]
       ]
      }
     ]], {res, results}], TextCell[
    Style["CONDITION (N.0) AFTER SWITCHING BOUNDARY STRIPS", 14], "Text"]]]]
====*)
NOT ORTHODIAGONAL===========*)
====*)
(*Column[
  {TextCell[Style["=========== NOT ORTHODIAGONAL ==============,
     Darker[Blue],Bold,16],"Text"],
   TextCell[Style[
     "\cos(\alpha_i) \cdot \cos(\gamma_i) \neq \cos(\beta_i) \cdot \cos(\delta_i) for each i = 1 \Rightarrow NOT orthodiagonal.
       Switching boundary strips does not
       correct this.", GrayLevel[0.3]],"Text"]
  }]
Module[{angles=anglesDeg,switchers,combinations,results},
  (*Define switch functions*)switchers=<|"Right"→SwitchingRightBoundaryStrip,
    "Left"→SwitchingLeftBoundaryStrip,"Lower"→SwitchingLowerBoundaryStrip,
    "Upper"→SwitchingUpperBoundaryStrip|>;
  (*Helper function:compute and print difference only*)
  formatOrthodiagonalCheck[quad_List]:=
   Module[{vals},vals=Table[Module[{a,b,c,d,lhs,rhs,diff},{a,b,c,d}=quad[i];
       lhs=FullSimplify[Cos[a Degree] Cos[c Degree]];
       rhs=FullSimplify[Cos[b Degree] Cos[d Degree]];
       diff=Chop[lhs-rhs];
       Style[Row[{"cos(\alpha"<>ToString[i]<>") \cdot cos(\gamma"<>ToString[i]<>") - ",
          "\cos(\beta"<>ToString[i]<>") \cdot \cos(\delta"<>ToString[i]<>") = ",
          NumberForm[diff,{5,3}]}],If[diff=0,Red,Black]]],{i,Length[quad]}];
    Column[vals]];
```

```
(*Orthodiagonal check for anglesDeg before any switching*)
  Print[TextCell[Style["\nInitial anglesDeg (no switches):",Bold]]];
  Print[MatrixForm[angles]];
  Print[TextCell[Style[
     "Orthodiagonal check: cos(\alpha i) \cdot cos(\gamma i) - cos(\beta i) \cdot cos(\delta i) for i = 1..4",
  Print[formatOrthodiagonalCheck[angles]];
  (*Generate all combinations of switches (from size 1 to 4)*)
  combinations=Subsets[Keys[switchers], {1, Length[switchers]}];
  (*Evaluate condition after each combination of switches*)results=
   Table[Module[{switched=angles,name,passQ},name=StringRiffle[combo," + "];
     Do[switched=switchers[sw][switched],{sw,combo}];
     passQ=And@@(checkConditionNODegrees/@switched);
     Print[Style["\nSwitch combination: ", Bold],name];
     Print[Style["Switched anglesDeg:", Italic]];
     Print[MatrixForm[switched]];
     Print[
      \label{eq:textCell} TextCell[Style["Orthodiagonal check: $\cos{(\alpha_{\tt i})} \cdot \cos{(\gamma_{\tt i})} - \cos{(\beta_{\tt i})} \cdot \cos{(\delta_{\tt i})}
           for i = 1..4", Italic]]];
     Print[formatOrthodiagonalCheck[switched]];
      {name,passQ}],{combo,combinations}];]*)
Column[
 {TextCell[Style["========== ORTHOGONALITY CHECK =============",
    Brown, Bold, 16], "Text"],
  TextCell[Style["cos(\alpha_i) \cdot cos(\gamma_i) \neq cos(\beta_i) \cdot cos(\delta_i) for at least
       one i = 1,..., 4 ⇒ NOT orthodiagonal. Switching boundary
       strips does not correct this.", GrayLevel[0.3]], "Text"]}]
(*Helper
 function: Returns True if at least one cosine product difference is non-
   zero.Returns False if all differences are zero.*)
isNotOrthodiagonal[quad_List] :=
  Or @@ Table[Module[{a, b, c, d, diff}, {a, b, c, d} = quad[i];
     diff = Chop[Cos[a Degree] Cos[c Degree] - Cos[b Degree] Cos[d Degree]];
     diff # 0], {i, Length[quad]}];
(*First,check the initial,unswitched angles*)
Print[TextCell[Style["\nInitial anglesDeg (no switches):", Bold]]];
If[isNotOrthodiagonal[anglesDeg], Print[Style[
    " -> Condition met: At least one difference is non-zero.", Darker@Green]],
  Print[Style[" -> Condition NOT met: All differences are zero.", Red]]];
(*Now, use your desired module to check all switch combinations*)
Module[{angles = anglesDeg, switchers, combinations, results},
 (*Define switch functions*)
```

```
switchers = <|"Right" → SwitchingRightBoundaryStrip,</pre>
   \verb"Left" $\rightarrow$ SwitchingLeftBoundaryStrip, "Lower" $\rightarrow$ SwitchingLowerBoundaryStrip,
   "Upper" → SwitchingUpperBoundaryStrip|>;
 (*Generate all combinations of switches (from size 1 to 4)*)
 combinations = Subsets[Keys[switchers], {1, Length[switchers]}];
 (*Evaluate condition after each combination
  of switches and store in'results'*)results = Table[
   Module[{switched = angles, name, passQ}, name = StringRiffle[combo, " + "];
    Do[switched = switchers[sw][switched], {sw, combo}];
    (* ***THIS IS THE KEY CHANGE****) (*Set passQ using our
     new helper function*)passQ = isNotOrthodiagonal[switched];
    {name, passQ}], {combo, combinations}];
 (*Display results in the specified column format*)
 Column[Prepend[Table[Module[{comboName = res[[1]], passQ = res[[2]]},
     Row[{Style[comboName <> ": ", Bold], If[passQ,
        Style["Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).", Darker[
          Green]], Style["Condition NOT met (all differences are zero).",
         Red, Bold]]}]], {res, results}], TextCell[
    Style["\nNON-ORTHOGONALITY CHECK AFTER SWITCHING BOUNDARY STRIPS", 14],
    "Text"]]]]
====*)
NOT CONJUGATE-MODULAR==========*)
====*)
(*Column[{TextCell[
     Style["======== NOT CONJUGATE-MODULAR ==============,",
      Purple,Bold,16],"Text"],
    TextCell[Style["M1 = M2 = M3 = M4 = M
        and M ≠ 2 ⇒ NOT conjugate-modular. Boundary-strip
        switches preserve this.",GrayLevel[0.3]],"Text"]
   }]
  Ms=FullSimplify[Times@@@results];
allEqualQ=Simplify[Equal@@Ms];
Module[{angles=anglesDeg,switchers,combinations,results,
  computeConjugateModularInfo},(*Define switch functions*)
 switchers=<|"Right"→SwitchingRightBoundaryStrip,</pre>
   "Left"→SwitchingLeftBoundaryStrip,"Lower"→SwitchingLowerBoundaryStrip,
   "Upper"→SwitchingUpperBoundaryStrip|>;
 (*Computes Mi and pi and prints them,
 with classification*)computeConjugateModularInfo[quad_List]:=
  Module[{abcdList,Ms,summary},abcdList=computeABCD/@quad;
```

```
Ms=FullSimplify[Times@@@abcdList];
   summary=If[Simplify[Equal@@Ms]&&Ms[1]]=!=2,
     Style["M1 = M2 = M3 = M4 = M \text{ and } M \neq 2", Bold],
     Style["M1 = M2 = M3 = M4 = M and M = 2",Red,Bold]];
   Column[{Style["Mi values:",Bold],Row[{"M1 = ",Ms[1],
       ", M2 = ",Ms[2],", M3 = ",Ms[3],", M4 = ",Ms[4]],summary]]];
 (*Original anglesDeg check*)
 Print[
  TextCell[Style["\nInitial configuration (no switches applied):",Bold]]];
 Print[MatrixForm[angles]];
 Print[computeConjugateModularInfo[angles]];
 (*Generate all switch combinations (from size 1 to 4)*)
 combinations=Subsets[Keys[switchers],{1,Length[switchers]}];
 (*Evaluate each switched configuration*)results=
  Table[Module[{switched=angles,name,passQ},name=StringRiffle[combo," + "];
    Do[switched=switchers[sw][switched],{sw,combo}];
    passQ=And@@(checkConditionN0Degrees/@switched);
    Print[Style["\nSwitch combination: ", Bold],name];
    Print[Style["Switched anglesDeg:", Italic]];
    Print[MatrixForm[switched]];
    Print[computeConjugateModularInfo[switched]];
    {name,passQ}],{combo,combinations}];]*)
Column[{TextCell[
   Style["======== CONJUGATE-MODULAR CHECK =========",
    Darker[Brown], Bold, 16], "Text"],
  TextCell[Style["M1 = M2 = M3 = M4 = M and M \neq 2 \Rightarrow NOT conjugate-modular.
      Boundary-strip switches preserve this.", GrayLevel[0.3]], "Text"]}]
(*Helper Function:Returns True if all M_i values are equal
   AND their common value is not 2. Returns False otherwise.*)
isNotConjugateModular[quad_List] :=
  Module[{abcdList, Ms}, abcdList = computeABCD /@ quad;
   Ms = FullSimplify[Times@@@ abcdList];
   (*The condition is met if they are all equal AND the value isn't 2*)
   Simplify [Equal @@ Ms] && (Ms[1] \neq 2)];
(*First,check the initial,unswitched angles*)
Print[TextCell[Style["\nInitial anglesDeg (no switches):", Bold]]];
If[isNotConjugateModular[anglesDeg], Print[
   Style[" -> Condition met: All M₁ are equal and M ≠ 2.", Darker@Green]],
  Print[Style[" -> Condition NOT met.", Red]]];
(*Now, use the clean module to check all switch combinations*)
Module[{angles = anglesDeg, switchers, combinations, results},
 (*Define switch functions*)
```

```
switchers = <|"Right" → SwitchingRightBoundaryStrip,</pre>
         "Left" → SwitchingLeftBoundaryStrip, "Lower" → SwitchingLowerBoundaryStrip,
         "Upper" → SwitchingUpperBoundaryStrip|>;
       (*Generate all combinations of switches (from size 1 to 4)*)
       combinations = Subsets[Keys[switchers], {1, Length[switchers]}];
       (*Evaluate condition after each combination
        of switches and store the result*)results = Table[
         Module[{switched = angles, name, passQ}, name = StringRiffle[combo, " + "];
          Do[switched = switchers[sw][switched], {sw, combo}];
          (*Set passQ using our new helper function for this check*)
          passQ = isNotConjugateModular[switched];
          {name, passQ}], {combo, combinations}];
       (*Display results in the specified column format*)
       Column[Prepend[Table[Module[{comboName = res[1], passQ = res[2]}},
           Row[{Style[comboName <> ": ", Bold], If[passQ,
              Style["Condition met (All Mi are equal and M # 2).", Darker[Green]],
              Style["Condition NOT met.", Red, Bold]]}]], {res, results}],
         TextCell[Style["\nCONJUGATE-MODULAR CHECK AFTER SWITCHING BOUNDARY STRIPS",
           14], "Text"]]]]
Out[16]=
      ✓ All vertices satisfy (N.0).
Out[19]=
      ======== CONDITION (N.3) ==========
      ✓ M1 = M2 = M3 = M4 = \frac{1}{2}
Out[25]=
      ✓ r1 = r2 = \frac{4}{3}; ✓ r3 = r4 = \frac{5}{2}
      ✓ s1 = s4 = 3; ✓ s2 = s3 = \frac{11}{6}
Out[35]=
     △ Approximate validation using
       \varepsilon-tolerance. For rigorous proof, see the referenced paper.

▼ Valid Combination Found (M < 1):
</p>
      e1 = 1, e2 = 1, e3 = 1
      t1 = 0.K + 0.554485iK'
      t2 = 0.K + 0.509302iK'
      t3 = 0.K + 0.490698iK'
      t4 = 0.K + 0.445515iK'
      t1 + e1*t2 + e2*t3 + e3*t4 = 0.K + 2.iK'
```

Out[38]=

$$u = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sigma 1 = 135^{\circ}, \ \sigma 2 = {\circ} \left(135 + \frac{90 \, ArcCos \left[\frac{15 \, \sqrt{7}}{44} \right]}{\pi} \right)$$

,
$$\sigma 3 = \frac{90 \circ \left(\pi + ArcTan\left[\frac{4\sqrt{7}}{3}\right]\right)}{\pi}$$
, $\sigma 4 = \circ \left[135 - \frac{45 ArcTan\left[\frac{24}{7}\right]}{\pi}\right]$

$$\sigma 1 \approx 135.^{\circ}, \ \sigma 2 \approx 147.792^{\circ}, \ \sigma 3 \approx 127.087^{\circ}, \ \sigma 4 \approx 116.565^{\circ}$$

$$\cos \sigma 1 = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$
, $\cos \sigma 2 = -\frac{3\sqrt{\frac{7}{22}}}{2}$, $\cos \sigma 3 = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{11}}$, $\cos \sigma 4 = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$

f1 = 2, f2 =
$$\frac{7}{4}$$
, f3 = $\frac{5}{3}$, f4 = $\frac{3}{2}$

z1 = 1, **z2** =
$$\frac{4}{3}$$
, **z3** = $\frac{3}{2}$, **z4** = 2

$$x1 = 3$$
, $x2 = 3$, $x3 = \frac{2}{3}$, $x4 = \frac{2}{3}$

$$y1 = \frac{1}{2}$$
, $y2 = \frac{6}{5}$, $y3 = \frac{6}{5}$, $y4 = \frac{1}{2}$

p1 =
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$
, **p2** = $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$, **p3** = $\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$, **p4** = $\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$

q1 =
$$\sqrt{2}$$
, **q2** = $\sqrt{\frac{5}{6}}$, **q3** = $\sqrt{\frac{5}{6}}$, **q4** = $\sqrt{2}$

$$p1 \cdot q1 = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}$$
, $p2 \cdot q2 = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}}{3}$, $p3 \cdot q3 = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$, $p4 \cdot q4 = \sqrt{3}$

Out[40]=

======= Bricard's

System of Equations ==========

We introduce new notation for the

cotangents of half of the dihedral angles. Denote Z:=

$$\texttt{cot}\left(\,\tfrac{\theta_1}{2}\,\right)\,,\ \, \texttt{W}_{\,2}\,=\,\,\texttt{cot}\left(\,\tfrac{\theta_2}{2}\,\right)\,,\ \, \texttt{U:=}\,\,\,\texttt{cot}\left(\,\tfrac{\theta_3}{2}\,\right)\,,\ \, \texttt{and}\,\,\,\texttt{W}_{\,1}\,=\,\,\,\texttt{cot}\left(\,\tfrac{\theta_4}{2}\,\right)$$

$$P_1(Z, W_1) = \frac{W_1^2(3Z^2+1)}{5\sqrt{2}} - \frac{6}{5}\sqrt{2}W_1Z + \frac{6Z^2+4}{5\sqrt{2}} = 0$$

$$P_{2}(Z, W_{2}) = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\frac{7}{22}} W_{2}^{2} (9Z^{2} + 4) - \frac{35W_{2}Z}{4\sqrt{22}} + \frac{5}{8} \sqrt{\frac{7}{22}} (2Z^{2} + 1) = 0$$

$$P_3(U, W_2) = \frac{1}{8} \sqrt{\frac{7}{22}} \left(4 U^2 + 9\right) W_2^2 + \frac{5}{8} \sqrt{\frac{7}{22}} \left(U^2 + 2\right) - \frac{35 U W_2}{4 \sqrt{22}} = 0$$

$$P_{4}(U, W_{1}) = \frac{(U^{2}+3)W_{1}^{2}}{5\sqrt{2}} + \frac{4U^{2}+6}{5\sqrt{2}} - \frac{6}{5}\sqrt{2}UW_{1} = 0$$

Out[49]=

========== FLEXIONS ==========

Solutions to Bricard's equations under a free parameter $t := Z \in C$:

Solution 1:

$$Z(t) = t$$

$$W_{2}(t) = \frac{5 \sqrt{7} t - \sqrt{10} \sqrt{-9 t^{4} + 9 t^{2} - 2}}{9 t^{2} + 4}$$

$$U(t) = \frac{1}{t}$$

$$W_1(t) = \frac{6 t - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{-9 t^4 + 9 t^2 - 2}}{3 t^2 + 1}$$

Solution 2:

$$Z(t) = t$$

$$W_{2}(t) = \frac{\sqrt{10} \sqrt{-9 t^{4}+9 t^{2}-2}+5 \sqrt{7} t}{9 t^{2}+4}$$

$$U(t) = \frac{1}{t}$$

$$W_1(t) = \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-9 t^4 + 9 t^2 - 2} + 6 t}{3 t^2 + 1}$$

Out[50]=

======== FLEXIBILITY

(Double Checking) =========

Out[52]=

Solution 1:

$$P_1(Z, W_1) = 0$$

$$P_2(Z, W_2) = 0$$

$$P_3(U,W_2) = 0$$

$$P_4(U, W_1) = 0$$

Out[54]=

Solution 2:

$$P_1(Z, W_1) = 0$$

$$P_2(Z, W_2) = 0$$

$$P_3(U, W_2) = 0$$

$$P_4(U, W_1) = 0$$

Out[57]=

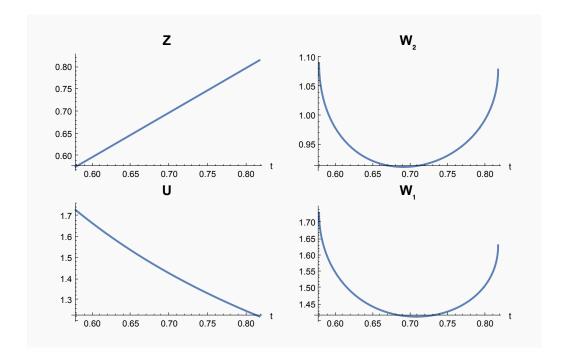
======= LINEAR COMPOUND ========

This configuration does belong to the linear compound class after switching the upper (or equivalently lower) boundary strip because Z U = 1 = const.

Out[62]=

========= NOT TRIVIAL (FLEXION 1) ===========

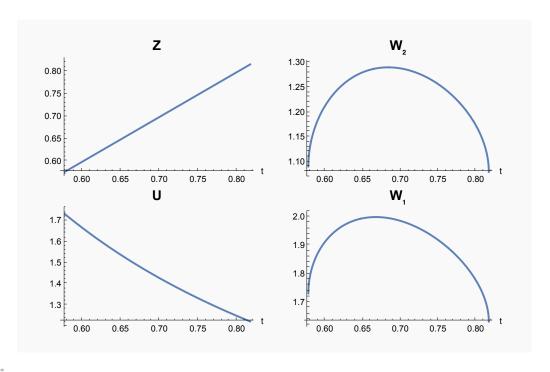
This configuration does not belong to the trivial class - even after switching the boundary strips since none of the functions Z, W_2 , U, or W_1 is constant.



Out[65]=

======== NOT TRIVIAL (FLEXION 2) ==========

This configuration does not belong to the trivial class - even after switching the boundary strips since none of the functions Z, W_2 , U, or W_1 is constant.



Out[70]=

========= NOT CONIC & NOT CHIMERA & NOT LINEAR CONJUGATE & NOT ISOGONAL==========

Condition (N.0) is satisfied for all $i=1,\ldots,4$ ⇒ NOT equimodular-conic, NOT chimera, NOT isogonal and NOT linear conjugate. Applying any boundary-strip switch still preserves (N.0), so no conic, no chimera, no isogonal and no linear conjugate form emerges.

```
Out[71]=
      CONDITION (N.0) AFTER SWITCHING BOUNDARY STRIPS
      Right: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Left: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Lower: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Right + Left: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Right + Lower: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Right + Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Left + Lower: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Left + Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Lower + Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Right + Left + Lower: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Right + Left + Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Right + Lower + Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Left + Lower + Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
      Right + Left + Lower + Upper: Condition (N.0) is still satisfied.
Out[72]=
      ========= ORTHOGONALITY CHECK ===========
      cos(\alpha_i) \cdot cos(\gamma_i) \neq cos(\beta_i) \cdot cos(\delta_i) for
        at least one i = 1, ..., 4 \Rightarrow NOT orthodiagonal.
        Switching boundary strips does not correct this.
      Initial anglesDeg (no switches):
       -> Condition met: At least one difference is non-zero.
Out[76]=
      NON-ORTHOGONALITY CHECK AFTER SWITCHING BOUNDARY STRIPS
      Right: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Left: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Lower: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Upper: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Right + Left: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Right + Lower: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Right + Upper: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Left + Lower: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Left + Upper: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Lower + Upper: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Right + Left + Lower: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Right + Left + Upper: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Right + Lower + Upper: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Left + Lower + Upper: Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
      Right + Left + Lower + Upper:
       Condition met (at least one difference is non-zero).
Out[77]=
      ======== CONJUGATE-MODULAR CHECK ============
      M1 = M2 = M3 = M4 = M \text{ and } M \neq 2 \Rightarrow NOT
        conjugate-modular. Boundary-strip switches preserve this.
```

Initial anglesDeg (no switches):

```
-> Condition met: All M_i are equal and M \neq 2.
Out[81]=
```

CONJUGATE-MODULAR CHECK AFTER SWITCHING BOUNDARY STRIPS

```
Right: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Left: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Lower: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Right + Left: Condition met (All Mi are equal and M \neq 2).
Right + Lower: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Right + Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Left + Lower: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Left + Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Lower + Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Right + Left + Lower: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Right + Left + Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Right + Lower + Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Left + Lower + Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
Right + Left + Lower + Upper: Condition met (All M_i are equal and M \neq 2).
```