

**will/shall (2)**



You can use **I'll ... (I will)** when you offer something or decide to do something:

- ☐ 'My bag is very heavy.' **'I'll carry** it for you.'
- ☐ **'I'll phone** you tomorrow, OK?' 'OK, bye.'

We often say **I think I'll ... / I don't think I'll ...** when we decide to do something:

- ☐ I'm tired. **I think I'll go** to bed early tonight.
- ☐ It's a nice day. **I think I'll sit** outside.
- ☐ It's raining. **I don't think I'll go** out.

Do *not* use the present simple (**I go / I phone** etc.) in sentences like these:

- ☐ **I'll phone** you tomorrow, OK? (*not I phone you*)
- ☐ I think **I'll go** to bed early. (*not I go to bed*)

Do *not* use **I'll** ... for something you decided before (→ Units 25–26):

- ☐ **I'm working** tomorrow. (*not I'll work*)
- ☐ I don't want my car any more. **I'm going to sell** it. (*not I'll sell*)
- ☐ What **are** you **doing** at the weekend? (*not What will you do*)

## Shall I ... ? Shall we ... ?



**Shall I / Shall we ... ?** = Do you think this is a good thing to do? Do you think this is a good idea?

- ☐ It's very warm in this room. **Shall I open** the window?
- ☐ '**Shall I phone** you this evening?' 'Yes, please.'
- ☐ I'm going to a party tonight. What **shall I wear**?
- ☐ It's a nice day. **Shall we go** for a walk?
- ☐ Where **shall we go** for our holidays this year?
- ☐ 'Let's go out this evening.' 'OK, what time **shall we meet**'?

# Vocabulary



# breed

- ▶ порода, размножаться, разводить, порождать, поколение, потомство
- ▶ verb: *to keep animals for the purpose of producing young animals in a controlled way.*
- ▶ Terriers are **breed** for their fighting instincts.
- ▶ His main income comes from **breeding** cattle.
- ▶ noun: *a particular type of animal or plant:*
- ▶ a breed of dog/cat/horse/sheep/cattle
- ▶ What's your favourite breed of dog/dog **breed**?

# squeeze

- ▶ **сжимать, сжимать, сжатие, давить, выдавливать**
- ▶ verb: *to press something firmly, especially from all sides in order to change its shape, reduce its size, or remove liquid from it:*
- ▶ Cut the lemon in half and **squeeze** the juice into the bowl.
- ▶ As she waited to go into the exam, he **squeezed** her hand (= pressed it affectionately with his hand) and wished her good luck.

# intimidate

- ▶ запугать, запугивать, пугать, устрашать, припугивать
- ▶ verb: *to frighten or threaten someone, usually in order to persuade them to do something that you want them to do.*
- ▶ They were **intimidated** into accepting a pay cut by the threat of losing their jobs.
- ▶ Don't let those bullies **intimidate** you; just walk away from them.



# enlarge

- ▶ увеличить, увеличивать, расширять, распространяться, укрупнять, укрупняться, поддаваться увеличению
- ▶ verb: *to become bigger or to make something bigger.*
- ▶ They've **enlarged** the kitchen by building over part of the garden.
- ▶ The city council voted to **enlarge** the park.

# janitor

- ▶ дворник, уборщик.
- ▶ noun: *a person whose job is to clean and take care of a building.*
- ▶ The janitor cleans the school every evening.
- ▶ Our janitor is very friendly and always says hello.
- ▶ If something spills, the janitor will clean it up quickly.
- ▶ The janitor has all the keys to the building.