

I have to...

I have to do something = it is necessary for me to do it, I am obliged to do it



I/we/you/they	have	to do to work to go to wear etc.
he/she/it	has	

- I'll be late for work tomorrow. I **have to go** to the dentist
- Jane starts work at 7 o'clock, so she **has to get** up at 6.
- You **have to pass** a test before you can get a driving licence.

The past(yesterday/last week) is **had to...**

- I was late for work yesterday. I **had to go** to the dentist.
- We **had to walk** home last night. There were no buses.

In questions and negative we use **do/does** (present) and **did** (past)

- **Present**

do	I/we/you/they	have to ... ?	I/we/you/they	don't	have to ...
does	he/she/it		he/she/it	doesn't	

- **Past**

did	I/we/you/they he/she/it	have to ... ?	I/we/you/they he/she/it	didn't have to ...
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- What time **do** you **have to go** to the dentist tomorrow?
- **Does** Jane **have to work** on Sundays?
- Why **did** they **have to leave** the party early?

I **don't have to** (do something) = it is not necessary to do it:

- I'm not working tomorrow, so I **don't have to get** up early.
- Jan **doesn't have to work** very hard. He's got an easy job.
- We **didn't have to wait** very long for the bus-it came in a few minutes.

must and have to

You can use **must** or **have to** when you say what you think is necessary, when you give your opinion:

- It's a fantastic film. You **must** see it. or You **have to** see it.

When you are not giving your personal opinion , use **have to(not must)**. Compare:

- Jane won't be at work this afternoon. She **has to** go to the doctor. (this is not my personal opinion - it is a fact)
- Jane isn't well. She doesn't want to go to the doctor, but I told her she **must** go. (this is my personal opinion)

Vocabulary

medicine

- Лекарство, медикамент
- She gave me her food and used the **medicine** to make me feel better.
- He forgot to take his **medicine**.
- Give her some **medicine**.

blood pressure

- артериальное давление
- **Blood pressure** is the force of your blood pushing against the walls of your arteries.
- It can be used to reduce fatigue by raising the heart rate and **blood pressure**.
- Six studies reported the number of patients whose **blood pressure** was controlled at follow up.

incredible

- Невероятный, потрясающий, неправдоподобный
- adjective: impossible, or very difficult, to believe:
- Johnson scored an incredible goal in the match.
- The movie tells an incredible story of survival.
- I find his explanation pretty incredible.

terrible

- страшный, ужасный
- adjective: extremely bad or serious
- The weather was terrible.
- We have just received some terrible news.
- The service at that restaurant is terrible.

people in need

- нуждающиеся люди
- **People in need** do not have enough of essential things such as money, food, or good health.
- We must therefore insist on help being given to **people in need**.

do a favour

- сделай одолжение
- to do a kind action to help someone:
- Could you **do** me **a favour** - would you feed my cat this weekend?
- Please **do** me **a favour** and send me your email address.
- **Do** me **a favour**, please, and help me move this.

pass the exam

- сдать экзамен
- All candidates then must pass the exam.
- The first attempt to pass the exam is free.
- But still may not pass the exam.

Complete the sentences. Use **have to** or **has to** + these verbs:

do hit read speak travel ~~wear~~

- 1 My eyes are not very good. I have to wear glasses.
- 2 At the end of the course all the students a test.
- 3 Sarah is studying literature. She a lot of books.
- 4 Albert doesn't understand much English. You very slowly to him.
- 5 Kate is often away from home. She a lot in her job.
- 6 In tennis you the ball over the net.



Complete the sentences. Use **have to** or **had to** + these verbs:

answer buy change go ~~walk~~

- 1 We had to walk home last night. There were no buses.
- 2 It's late. I now. I'll see you tomorrow.
- 3 I went to the supermarket after work yesterday. I some food.
- 4 This train doesn't go all the way to London. You at Bristol.
- 5 We did an exam yesterday. We six questions out of ten.

Complete the questions. Some are present and some are past.

- 1 I have to get up early tomorrow.
- 2 George had to wait a long time.
- 3 Lisa has to go somewhere.
- 4 We had to pay a lot of money.
- 5 I have to do some work.

- What time *do you have to get up* ?
- How long ?
- Where ?
- How much ?
- What exactly ?

Write sentences with **don't/doesn't/didn't have to** ...

- 1 Why are you going out? You *don't have to go out.*
- 2 Why is Sue waiting? She
- 3 Why did you get up early? You
- 4 Why is Paul working so hard? He
- 5 Why do you want to leave now? We

Which is correct? Sometimes **must** and **have to** are both correct. Sometimes only one is correct.

- 1 It's a fantastic film. You must see / have to see it. (*both are correct*)
- 2 Jessica won't be at work this afternoon. She ~~must go~~ / has to go to the doctor.
(*has to go is correct*)
- 3 You can't park your car here for nothing. You must pay / have to pay.
- 4 I didn't have any money with me last night, so I must borrow / had to borrow some.
- 5 I eat too much chocolate. I really must stop / have to stop.
- 6 Paul is in a hurry. He must meet / has to meet somebody in five minutes.
- 7 What's wrong? You must tell / have to tell me. I want to help you.