



worked/got/went etc. (past simple)

They **watch** TV every evening.
(present simple)

They **watched** TV yesterday evening.
(past simple)

watched is the *past simple*:

I/we/you/they	watched
he/she/it	



The past simple is often **-ed** (*regular verbs*). For example:

work → worked	dance → danced
clean → cleaned	stay → stayed
start → started	need → needed

- ☐ I clean my teeth every morning. This morning I **cleaned** my teeth.
- ☐ Terry **worked** in a bank from 2005 to 2011.
- ☐ Yesterday it **rained** all morning. It **stopped** at lunchtime.
- ☐ We **enjoyed** the party last night. We **danced** a lot and **talked** to a lot of people.
The party **finished** at midnight.

Spelling (→ Appendix 5):

try → tried	study → studied	copy → copied
stop → stopped	plan → planned	

Some verbs are *irregular* (= not regular). The past simple is *not -ed*. Here are some important irregular verbs (see also Appendix 2–3):

begin → began	fall → fell	leave → left	sell → sold
break broke	find found	lose lost	sit sat
bring brought	fly flew	make made	sleep slept
build built	forget forgot	meet met	speak spoke
buy bought	get got	pay paid	stand stood
catch caught	give gave	put put	take took
come came	go went	read read (red)*	tell told
do did	have had	ring rang	think thought
drink drank	hear heard	say said	win won
eat ate	know knew	see saw	write wrote

* pronounced 'red'

- ☐ I usually get up early, but this morning I **got** up at 9 o'clock.
- ☐ We **did** a lot of work yesterday.
- ☐ Caroline **went** to the cinema three times last week.
- ☐ James **came** into the room, **took** off his coat and **sat** down.

The background features abstract, flowing waves in shades of red, orange, and yellow, creating a dynamic and energetic feel. The waves are layered, with some appearing more prominent than others, and they curve across the frame.

VOCABULARY

OUTCOME

- ✓ **исход, результат, развязка**
- ✓ noun: **a result or effect of an action, situation, etc.**
- ✓ *It's too early to predict the **outcome** of the meeting.*
- ✓ *We are confident of a positive **outcome**.*
- ✓ *A favourable/successful **outcome**.*
- ✓ *We await the **outcome** of the election.*
- ✓ *Four possible **outcomes** have been identified.*

ESTIMATE

- ✓ **оценивать, оценка**
- ✓ verb: **to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something.**
- ✓ They **estimate** (that) the journey will take at least two weeks.
- ✓ We **estimated** his wealth at \$500 million.
- ✓ It was difficult to **estimate** how many trees had been destroyed.
- ✓ We should be able to **estimate** how many customers we will have each month.
- ✓ Doctors **estimate** (that) he has a 70 percent chance of recovering.
- ✓ noun: **a guess of what the size, value, amount, cost, etc. of something might be.**
- ✓ The number of people who applied for the course was 120 compared with an initial **estimate** of between 50 and 100.
- ✓ The **estimates** are based on a survey done in the early 1990s, so may no longer be accurate.

EVIDENT

- ✓ **очевидный, явный, бросающийся в глаза**
- ✓ adjective: **easily seen or understood, obvious.**
- ✓ *Harry's courage during his illness was **evident** to everyone.*
- ✓ *Her love for him was **evident** in all that she did.*
- ✓ *It quickly became **evident** that someone had broken in.*
- ✓ *It has now become **evident** to us that a mistake has been made.*
- ✓ *The growing interest in history is clearly **evident** in the number of people visiting museums and country houses.*

PERCEIVE

- ✓ **воспринимать, чувствовать, ощущать, осознавать**
- ✓ verb: **to come to an opinion about something, or have a belief about something.**
- ✓ *How do you **perceive** your new role?*
- ✓ *New technology was **perceived** to be a threat to employment.*
- ✓ verb: **to see something or someone, or to notice something that is obvious.**
- ✓ ***Perceiving** that he wasn't happy with the arrangements, I tried to book a different hotel.*
- ✓ verb: **to think of something in a particular way.**
- ✓ *In those days, crime wasn't even **perceived** as a problem.*
- ✓ verb: **to notice something or someone by using sight, sound, touch, taste, or smell.**
- ✓ *I **perceived** something moving in the shadows.*

RECEIPT

- ✓ **КВИТАНЦИЯ, ПОЛУЧЕНИЕ, ПРИХОД**
- ✓ noun: **something such as a piece of paper or message proving that money, goods, or information have been received.**
- ✓ *Make sure you are given a **receipt** for everything you buy.*
- ✓ *Keep your **receipt** as proof of purchase.*
- ✓ *If you've got your **receipt** you can usually exchange the goods.*
- ✓ noun: **the act or state of receiving money or goods.**
- ✓ *Goods will be delivered on **receipt** of payment (= after the money is received).*