



**How was your
midterm exam
(Programming Language)**



must / mustn't / don't need to



must + *infinitive* (**must do/ must work** etc.)

I/we/you/they he/she/it	must	do go see eat etc.
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I must (do something) = I need to do it:

- I'm very hungry. I **must eat** something.
- It's a fantastic film. You **must see** it.
- The windows are very dirty. We **must clean** them.

For the past (yesterday/ last week), we use **has to...(not must):**

- I was very hungry. I **had to eat** something. (***not I must eat***)
- We **had to walk** home last night. There were no buses. (***not We must walk***)

mustn't (= must not)

I mustn't (do something) = it is necessary *not* to do it, it is the wrong thing to do:

- I **must go**. I **mustn't be** late.
- I **mustn't forget** to phone Chris. (= I **must remember** to phone her)
- Be happy! You **mustn't be** sad. (= don't be sad)
- You **mustn't touch** the pictures. (= don't touch the picture)



don't need to

I don't need (to do something) = it is not necessary:

- I **don't need to go** yet. I can stay a little longer.
- You **don't need to shout**. I can hear you OK.

You can also say don't have to.....:

- I **don't have to go** yet. I can stay a little longer.

Compare don't need to and mustn't:

- You **don't need to** go. You can stay here if you want.
- You **mustn't** go. You must stay here.

The background features abstract, flowing waves in shades of red, orange, and yellow, creating a dynamic and energetic feel. The waves are layered, with some appearing more prominent than others, and they curve across the frame.

Vocabulary



sidewalk

тротуар

noun: **a path with a hard surface on one or both sides of a road, that people walk on.**

*The city council decided to plant trees along the **sidewalk**.*

entry – level

начальный уровень

noun: **the lowest level of an organization, type of work, etc.**

*an **entry-level** job/position*

*an **entry-level** employee/worker*

***entry-level** pay/salary*

adjective: **the cheapest or simplest version of a particular product or service.**

*an **entry-level** model/machine/PC*

*The business of selling low-profit, **entry-level** personal computers is growing rapidly.*

redundant

избыточный, лишний, излишний, чрезмерный

adjective: (especially of a word, phrase, etc.) unnecessary because it is more than is needed, not needed or more than is needed.

*In the sentence "She is a single unmarried woman", the word "unmarried" is **redundant**.
Old copies of a textbook soon become **redundant** when a new edition comes out.*

gas station

бензоколонка, автозаправочная станция, заправка, бензозаправочный пункт

noun: **a place where fuel is sold for road vehicles, often with a small shop.**

*We need to stop at the **gas station** to fill up the tank before heading out on the long road trip.*

*The nearest **gas station** is just a couple of miles away, so we shouldn't have any issues getting fuel.*

*I pulled into the **gas station** to grab a snack and use the restroom during our journey.*

tremendous

огромный, потрясающий, громадный, страшный

adjective: **very great in amount or level, or extremely good, great in amount, size, or degree; extremely large.**

*a **tremendous** book/concert/athlete.*

*They were making a **tremendous** amount of noise last night.*

*She's been a **tremendous** (= very great) help to me over the last few months.*

*You won? That's **tremendous**!*

*She is under **tremendous** pressure at work.*

Complete the sentences. Use **must** + these verbs:

be ~~eat~~ go learn meet wash win

- 1 I'm very hungry. I must eat something.
- 2 Marilyn is a very interesting person. You her.
- 3 My hands are dirty. I them.
- 4 You to drive. It will be very useful.
- 5 I shopping. I need to buy some food.
- 6 The game tomorrow is very important for us. We
- 7 You can't always have things immediately. You patient.



Write **I must** or **I had to**.

- 1 I had to walk home last night. There were no buses.
- 2 It's late. go now.
- 3 I don't usually work on Saturdays, but last Saturday work.
- 4 get up early tomorrow. I have a lot to do.
- 5 I came here by train. The train was full and stand all the way.
- 6 I was nearly late for my appointment this morning. run to get there on time.
- 7 I forgot to phone David yesterday. phone him later today.

Complete the sentences. Use **mustn't** or **don't need to** + these verbs:

forget ~~go~~ lose phone rush wait

- 1 I don't need to go home yet. I can stay a little longer.
- 2 We have a lot of time. We
- 3 Keep these papers in a safe place. You them.
- 4 I'm not ready yet, but you for me. You can go now and I'll come later.
- 5 We to turn off the lights before we leave.
- 6 I must contact David, but I him – I can send him an email.



Find the sentences with the same meaning.

- 1 We can leave the meeting early.
- 2 We must leave the meeting early.
- 3 We mustn't leave the meeting early.
- 4 We had to leave the meeting early.
- 5 We don't need to leave the meeting early.

- A We must stay until the end.
- B We couldn't stay until the end.
- C We can't stay until the end.
- D We can stay until the end.
- E We don't need to stay until the end.

Write **must** / **mustn't** / **had to** / **don't need to**.

- 1 You don't need to go. You can stay here if you want.
- 2 It's a fantastic film. You must see it.
- 3 The restaurant won't be busy tonight. We reserve a table.
- 4 I was very busy last week. I work every evening.
- 5 I want to know what happened. You tell me.
- 6 I don't want Sue to know what happened. You tell her.
- 7 I go now or I'll be late for my appointment.
- 8 'Why were you so late?' 'I wait half an hour for a bus.'
- 9 We decide now. We can decide later.
- 10 It's Lisa's birthday next week. I forget to buy her a present.