

I have just ...
I've already ...
I haven't ... yet
(present perfect 2)

I've just ...

just = a short time ago

- ☐ A: Are Laura and Paul here?
B: Yes, they've **just arrived**.
- ☐ A: Are you hungry?
B: No, I've **just had** dinner.
- ☐ A: Is Tom here?
B: No, I'm afraid he's **just gone**.
(= he **has** just gone)



They **have just arrived**.

I've already ...

already = before you expected / before I expected

- ☐ A: What time are Laura and Paul coming?
B: They've **already arrived**.
(= before you expected)
- ☐ It's only 9 o'clock and Anna **has already gone** to bed. (= before I expected)
- ☐ A: Jon, this is Emma.
B: Yes, I know. We've **already met**.



I haven't ... yet / Have you ... yet?

yet = until now

We use **yet** in negative sentences and questions. **Yet** is usually at the end.

yet in negative sentences (**I haven't ... yet**)

- ☐ A: Are Laura and Paul here?
B: No, they **haven't arrived yet**.
(but B expects Laura and Paul to arrive soon)
- ☐ A: Does James know that you're going away?
B: No, I **haven't told** him **yet**.
(but B is going to tell him soon)
- ☐ Silvia has bought a new dress, but she **hasn't worn** it **yet**.



The film **hasn't started yet**.

yet in questions (**Have** you ... **yet**?)

- ☐ A: **Have** Laura and Paul **arrived yet**?
B: No, not yet. We're still waiting for them.
- ☐ A: **Has** Nicola **started** her new job **yet**?
B: No, she starts next week.
- ☐ A: This is my new dress.
B: Oh, it's nice. **Have** you **worn** it **yet**?



Vocabulary

mindset

- ▶ noun; **a person's way of thinking and their opinions.**
- ▶ **мышление**
- ▶ *It's extraordinary how hard it is to change the **mindset** of the public and the press.*
- ▶ *This **mindset** is summed up by a conversation I had this week with a friend.*

pointless

- ▶ adj. **lacking any purpose or use.**
- ▶ бессмысленный
- ▶ *It's **pointless** just waiting here, he's obviously not coming .*
- ▶ *I knew it was **pointless** expecting him to change his mind.*

stuffy

- ▶ adj. **a room or building is unpleasant, because it has no fresh air.**
- ▶ душно
- ▶ *It's really hot and **stuffy** in here. Let's open the window.*
- ▶ *It gets really **stuffy** in here in summer.*
- ▶ *The room was **stuffy** with the smell of socks and sweat.*

takeaway

- ▶ noun; a main message or piece of information that you learn from something you hear or read.
- ▶ ВЫВОД
- ▶ ИТОГ

- ▶ *At the end of the class, the teacher gives us the **takeaway** points.*
- ▶ *The **takeaway** from the conference was how competitive this industry has become.*

to stick together

- ▶ Verb, informal **if people stick together, they support and help each other.**
- ▶ держаться вместе
- ▶ *We decided that we would all **stick together** and not let her bully any of us.*
- ▶ *The two brothers always **stick together** at school.*
- ▶ *It is important for families to **stick together**.*