

# My Childhood Dream Job

**be / have / do** in present and  
past tenses

**be (= am/is/are/was/were) + -ing (cleaning/working etc.)**

**am/is/are + -ing**  
(*present continuous*)

→ Units 3–4 and 25

**was/were + -ing**  
(*past continuous*)

→ Unit 13

- ☐ Please be quiet. I'm **working**.
- ☐ It **isn't raining** at the moment.
- ☐ What **are** you **doing** this evening?
  
- ☐ I **was working** when she arrived.
- ☐ It **wasn't raining**, so we didn't need an umbrella.
- ☐ What **were** you **doing** at 3 o'clock?



**be + past participle (cleaned/made/eaten etc.)**

**am/is/are + past participle**  
(passive present simple)

→ Unit 21

**was/were + past participle**  
(passive past simple)

→ Unit 21

- ☐ I'm never **invited** to parties.
- ☐ Butter **is made** from milk.
- ☐ These offices **aren't cleaned** every day.
  
- ☐ The office **was cleaned** yesterday.
- ☐ These houses **were built** 100 years ago.
- ☐ How **was** the window **broken**?
- ☐ Where **were** you **born**?

## have/has + past participle (**cleaned/lost/eaten/been** etc.)

**have/has** + *past participle*  
(*present perfect*)

→ Units 15–18

- ☐ I've **cleaned** my room.
- ☐ Tom **has lost** his passport.
- ☐ Kate **hasn't been** to Canada.
- ☐ Where **have** Paul and Emma **gone**?

## do/does/did + infinitive (**clean/like/eat/go** etc.)

**do/does** + *infinitive*  
(*present simple negative and questions*)

→ Units 6–7

- ☐ I like coffee, but I **don't like** tea.
- ☐ Chris **doesn't go** out very often.
- ☐ What **do** you usually **do** at weekends?
- ☐ **Does** Sam **live** alone?

**did** + *infinitive*  
(*past simple negative and questions*)

→ Unit 12

- ☐ I **didn't watch** TV yesterday.
- ☐ It **didn't rain** last week.
- ☐ What time **did** Paul and Emma **go** out?



**vocabulary**

# impression

впечатление, представление, мнение

noun: an idea or opinion of what something or someone is like.

*My general **impression** of the place was good.*

*It makes a bad **impression** if you'll give up while we are playing Kahoot.*



# objection

возражение, неприязнь

noun: the act of expressing or feeling opposition to or dislike of something or someone:

*Her **objection** to the plan is based on incorrect facts.*

*I have no **objection** except that it may cost more than expected.*



# maintain

поддерживать, сохранять, обслуживать, отстаивать, содержать в исправности, оказывать поддержку

verb: **to continue to have; to keep in existence, or not allow to become less.**

*The army has been brought in to **maintain** order in the region.*

***Maintaining** a company's brand and reputation requires a lot of hard work.*

*Despite living in different countries, the two families have **maintained** close friendship.*

verb: **to keep a road, machine, building, etc. in good condition**

*A large house costs a lot to **maintain**.*

*The roads in the town have been very poorly **maintained**.*

verb: **to express firmly your belief that something is true:**

*Throughout his prison sentence, Dunn has always **maintained** his innocence.*

*He **maintains** that he has never seen the woman before.*

verb: **to provide someone with food and whatever is necessary for them to live on:**

*They barely earn enough to **maintain** themselves and their four children.*

# consequence

ПОСЛЕДСТВИЕ

noun: a result of a particular action or situation, often one that is bad or not convenient.

*Not making a will can have serious **consequences** for your children and other family members.*

*Well, if you insist on eating so much, you'll have to suffer (= accept and deal with) the **consequences**!*

*He will have to face the **consequences** of his actions.*

*If someone commits a crime, they have to take the **consequences**.*



# fulfill

выполнить, выполнять, исполнять, осуществлять, удовлетворять, завершать

verb: to do something as promised or intended, or to satisfy your hopes or expectations.

*She said the president had failed to **fulfill** his campaign promises.*

*He stayed an extra semester to **fulfill** his graduation requirements.*

*At the age of 45, she finally **fulfilled** her ambition to run a marathon.*