



I didn't... Did you...?

(past simple negative and questions)

We use **did** in past simple negatives and questions:

infinitive

play
start
watch
have
see
do
go

positive

I	played
we	started
you	watched
they	had
he	saw
she	did
it	went

negative

I	did not (didn't)	play
we		start
you		watch
they		have
he		see
she		do
it		go

question

did	I	play?
	we	start?
	you	watch?
	they	have?
	he	see?
	she	do?
	it	go?

do/does (*present*) → **did** (*past*):

- ☐ I **don't** watch TV very often.
I **didn't** watch TV **yesterday**.
- ☐ **Does** she often go away?
Did she go away **last week**?

We use **did/didn't** + *infinitive* (**watch/play/go** etc.):

I watched	<i>but</i>	I didn't watch	(<i>not</i> I didn't watched)
they went		did they go ?	(<i>not</i> did they went?)
he had		he didn't have	
you did		did you do ?	

- ☐ I **played** tennis yesterday, but I **didn't win**.
- ☐ '**Did** you **do** the shopping?' 'No, I **didn't have** time.'
- ☐ We **went** to the cinema, but we **didn't enjoy** the film.

Study the word order in questions:

did + *subject* + *infinitive*

What	Did	your sister	call	you?
How	did	you	do	last night?
Where	did	the accident	happen?	
	did	your parents	go	for their holiday?

Short answers

Yes,	I/we/you/they he/she/it	did.	No,	I/we/you/they he/she/it	didn't.
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- ☐ 'Did you see Joe yesterday?' 'No, I didn't.'
- ☐ 'Did it rain on Sunday?' 'Yes, it did.'
- ☐ 'Did Helen come to the party?' 'No, she didn't.'
- ☐ 'Did your parents have a good holiday?' 'Yes, they did.'

The background features abstract, flowing waves in shades of red, orange, and yellow, creating a dynamic and energetic feel. The waves are layered, with some appearing more prominent than others, and they curve across the frame.

VOCABULARY

FORBID

- ✓ запретить, запрещать, возбранять, не позволять
- ✓ verb: **to refuse to allow something, especially officially, or to prevent a particular plan of action by making it impossible.**
- ✓ *The law **forbids** the sale of cigarettes to people under the age of 16.*
- ✓ *He is **forbidden** from leaving the country.*
- ✓ verb: **to not allow something, or to order someone not to do something.**
- ✓ *You can't **forbid** me to go.*

BENEFICIAL

- ✓ **ВЫГОДНЫЙ, ПОЛЕЗНЫЙ, БЛАГОТВОРНЫЙ, БЛАГОДАТНЫЙ**
- ✓ adjective: **helpful, useful, or good.**
- ✓ *A stay in the country will be **beneficial** to his health.*
- ✓ *Breast-feeding is extremely **beneficial** to the health of newborn babies.*
- ✓ *From our point of view, we do not see how these changes will be **beneficial** to the company.*
- ✓ *Only some bacteria are harmful - many are **beneficial**.*
- ✓ adjective: **tending to help; having a good effect.**
- ✓ *Moderate exercise is really **beneficial**.*

ANNIVERSARY

- ✓ **ГОДОВЩИНА, юбилей**
- ✓ noun: **the day on which an important event happened in a previous year.**
- ✓ *We always celebrate our wedding **anniversary** with dinner in an expensive restaurant.*
- ✓ *Tomorrow is the 30th **anniversary** of the revolution.*
- ✓ *To celebrate our wedding **anniversary**, we gave a big party.*
- ✓ *Tomorrow's parade will mark the 50th **anniversary** of the battle.*

DIGEST

- ✓ переваривать, дайджест, сборник, усваивать, справочник
- ✓ verb: **to change food in your stomach into substances that your body can use.**
- ✓ *I find that I don't **digest** meat easily.*
- ✓ *Sit still and allow your meal to **digest**.*
- ✓ verb: **to read or hear new information and take the necessary time to understand it.**
- ✓ *This chapter is so difficult to **digest**, I'll have to read it again later.*
- ✓ noun: **a short written report providing the most important parts of a larger piece of writing, or one containing recent news.**
- ✓ *A **digest** of the research findings is now available.*
- ✓ *The company publishes a monthly **digest** of its activities.*

INHABIT

- ✓ обитать, жить, населять
- ✓ verb: **to live in a particular place.**
- ✓ *These remote islands are **inhabited** only by birds and animals.*
- ✓ *Small animals **inhabited** the woods.*