



Do you ...?

(present simple questions)

We use **do/does** in present simple questions:

positive

I	work
we	like
you	do
they	have
he	works
she	likes
it	does
	has

question

do	I we you they	work?
does	he she it	like? do? have?



Study the word order:

do/does + *subject* + *infinitive*

	Do	you	play	the guitar?
	Do	your friends	live	near here?
	Does	Chris	work	on Sundays?
	Does	it	rain	a lot here?
Where	do	your parents	live?	
How often	do	you	wash	your hair?
What	does	this word	mean?	
How much	does	it	cost	to fly to Rome?

Questions with **always** and **usually**:

What	Does do	Chris you	always usually	work do	on Sundays? at weekends?
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What do you **do?** = What's your job?

☐ **'What do** you **do?'** 'I work in a bank.'

Remember:

do I/we/you/they ...
does he/she/it ...

☐ **Do they** like music?

☐ **Does he** like music?

Short answers

Yes,	I/we/you/they do.
	he/she/it does.

No,	I/we/you/they don't.
	he/she/it doesn't.

- ☐ 'Do you play the guitar?' 'No, I don't.'
- ☐ 'Do your parents speak English?' 'Yes, they do.'
- ☐ 'Does James work hard?' 'Yes, he does.'
- ☐ 'Does your sister live in London?' 'No, she doesn't.'

ACHIEVE

- **достигать**
- **добиваться**
- verb: **to succeed in finishing something or reaching an aim, especially after a lot of work or effort.**
- *He **achieved** his ambition to become a press photographer.*
- *She finally **achieved** her ambition to visit South America.*
- *I've been working all day, but I feel as if I've **achieved** nothing.*
- *She **achieved** her objective of qualifying for the US Olympic team.*

INVENT

- изобретать
- придумывать, выдумывать, сочинять
- вымышлять, делать открытие

• verb: to design and/or create something that has never been made before

- *The first safety razor was **invented** by company founder King C. Gillette in 1903.*
- *The World Wide Web was **invented** in 1989.*
- *I wish mobile phones had never been **invented**!*

• verb: to create a reason, excuse, story, etc. that is not true, usually to deceive someone

- *But I didn't **invent** the story - everything I told you is true.*
- *I don't know what I really saw and what I've **invented**.*
- *Managers often **invent** an explanation for their actions.*
- *What excuse did he **invent** this time?*
- *Many children **invent** an imaginary friend.*

ADHESIVE

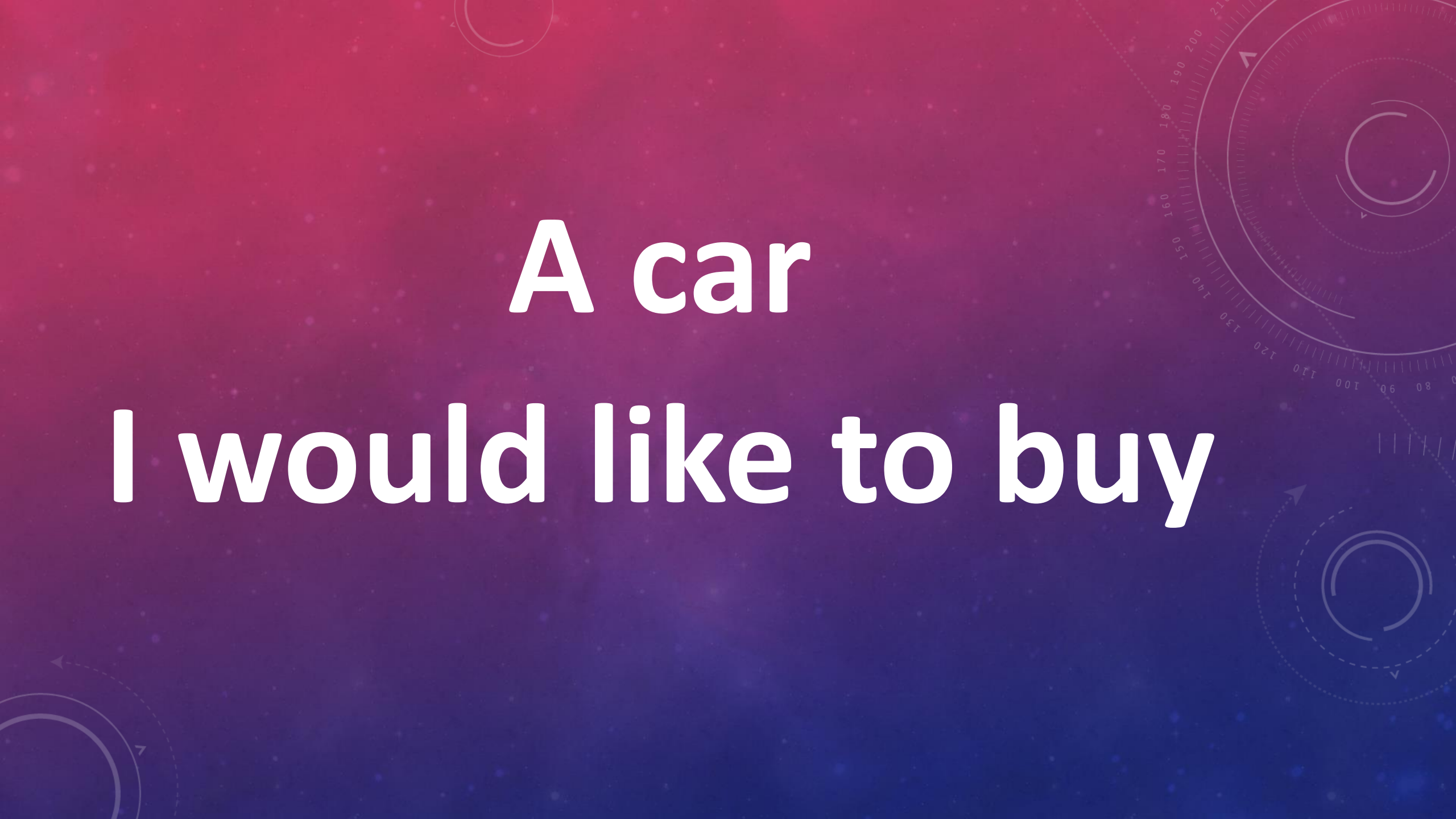
- **клей**
- **липкий**
- noun: **a sticky substance that is used for joining things together, usually permanently, glue.**
- *You'll need a strong **adhesive** to mend that chair.*
- *Fill in the gaps with clear silicone **adhesive**.*
- adjective: **designed or able to stick to a surface, sticky.**
- *The pages were held together with **adhesive** tape.*
- *The labels are easy to apply and very **adhesive**.*

AWARE

- **осведомленный**
- **знающий**
- adjective: **knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing.**
- *I wasn't even **aware** that he was ill.*
- *Were you **aware** of the risks at the time?*
- *She was well **aware** that he was married.*
- *"Has Claude paid the phone bill?" "Not as far as I'm **aware**."*
- *I suddenly became **aware** of him looking at me.*

OBSTACLE

- **препятствие**
- **помеха**
- noun: **something that blocks you so that movement, going forward, or action is prevented or made more difficult.**
- *The major **obstacle** to achieving that goal is money.*
- *The biggest **obstacle** in our way was a tree trunk in the road.*



**A car
I would like to buy**