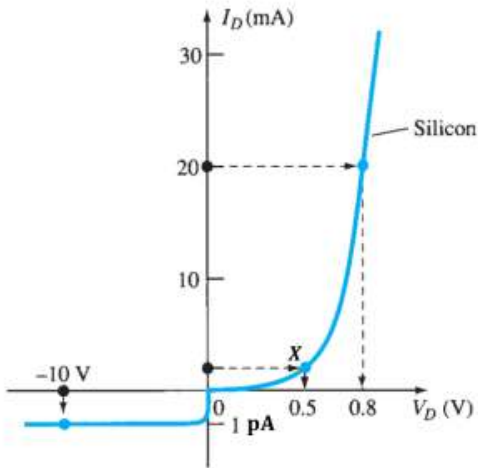


Any examinee found adopting unfair means would be expelled from the trimester/ program as per UIU disciplinary rules.



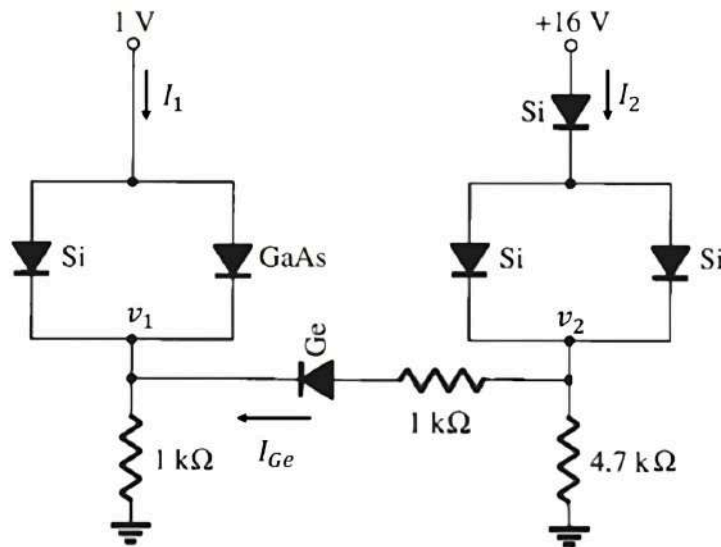
**Fig 1: Figure for question 1.**

I-V characteristics of a **silicon** diode is shown in the above figure at temperature  $T_x$ . Determine the followings:

- The thermal voltage,  $V_{T_x}$  for  $n=1.2$  [2]
- The operating temperature of the diode. [1]
- The diode current at the point X. [1.5]
- If the temperature of the diode is kept at **501K**, then draw the approximate I-V characteristics on the same I-V characteristics shown in the above figure. [1.5]

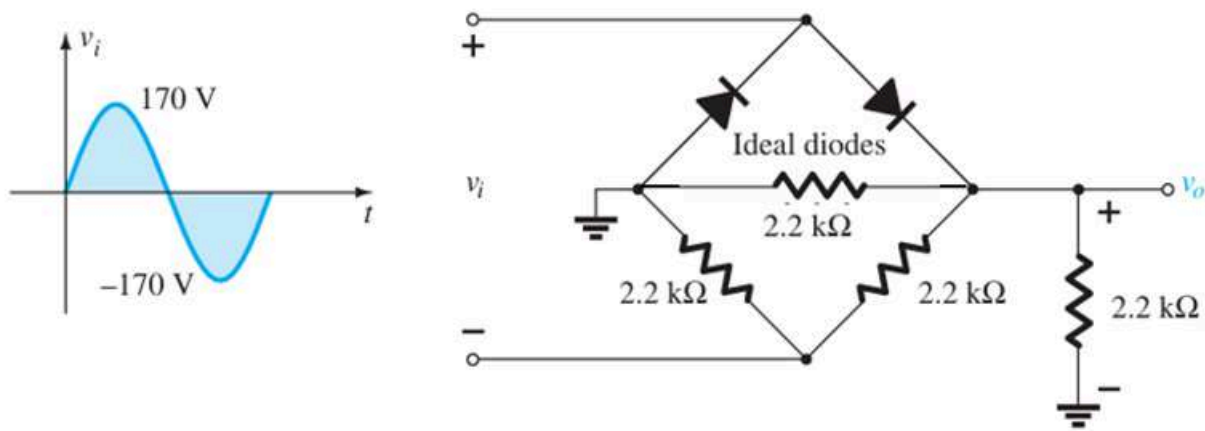
2. Determine  $I_{Ge}$ ,  $I_1$ ,  $I_2$ ,  $v_1$ ,  $v_2$  from the following circuit.

[8]



**Fig 2: Figure for question 2.**

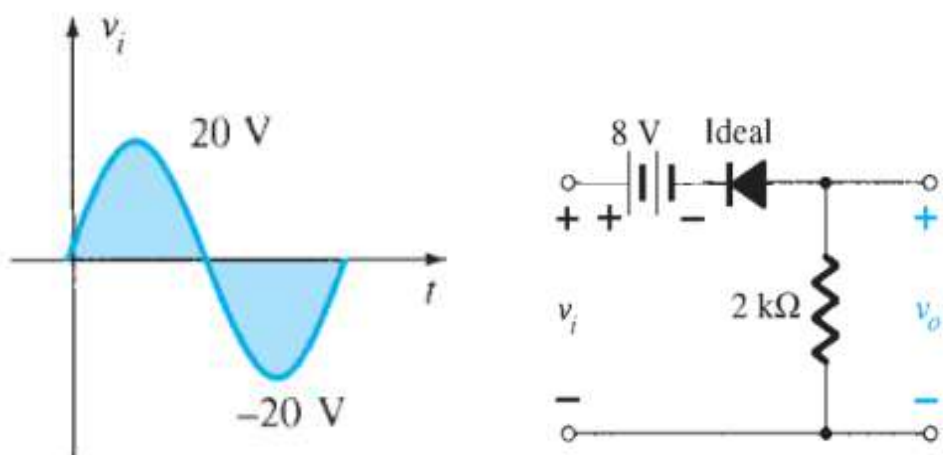
3. Assume each of the diodes of the following figure has a breakdown voltage of **70 V**. Now answer the following questions.



**Fig 3: Figure for question 3**

- Determine the exact relationship between input and output voltage. [3]
- Draw the waveform of output voltage with proper labeling and values. [2]
- Determine PIV for any of the diodes. [2]
- Explain whether the circuit will be safe to operate or not. [1]

4. Determine  $v_o$  for the network of Figure 4 for the input shown. Sketch the  $v_o$  of the following circuit with proper voltage levels. [5+3]



**Fig 4: Figure for question 4**