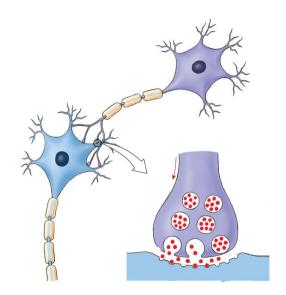
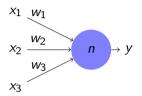
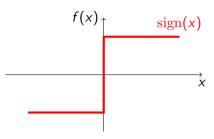
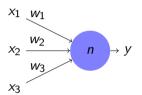
Нейрон



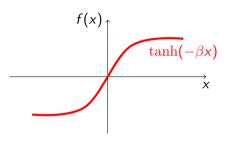


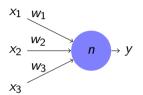
$$y = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i\right)$$



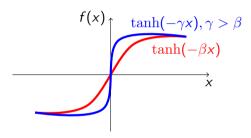


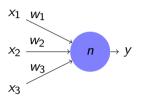
$$y = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} w_i x_i\right)$$



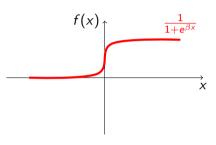


$$y = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} w_i x_i\right)$$

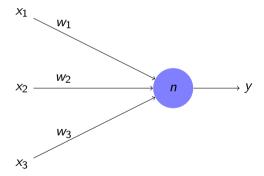




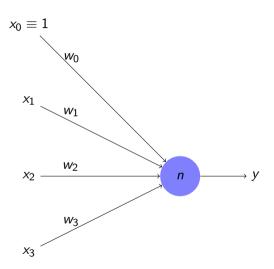
$$y = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i\right)$$



Вес активации



Вес активации



Реализация конъюнкции

$$sign(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2) = x_1 \wedge x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_1 \wedge x_2 \\ \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ \end{array}$$

Реализация конъюнкции

$$\begin{cases} w_0 - w_1 - w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 - w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 - w_1 + w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 & > & 0 \end{cases}$$

Реализация конъюнкции

$$\begin{cases} w_0 - w_1 - w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 - w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 - w_1 + w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 & > & 0 \end{cases}$$

$$w_0 = -1$$

 $w_1 = 1$
 $w_2 = 1$

Реализация дизъюнкции

$$sign(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2) = x_1 \lor x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_1 \lor x_2 \\ \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

Реализация дизъюнкции

$$sign(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2) = x_1 \lor x_2$$

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$$\begin{cases} w_0 - w_1 - w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 - w_2 & > & 0 \\ w_0 - w_1 + w_2 & > & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 & > & 0 \end{cases}$$

Реализация дизъюнкции

$$sign(w_0 + w_1x_1 + w_2x_2) = x_1 \lor x_2$$

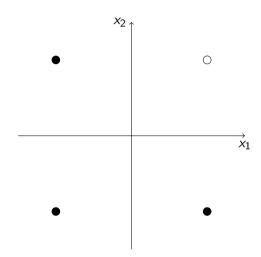
$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_1 \lor x_2 \\ \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} w_0 - w_1 - w_2 & < & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 - w_2 & > & 0 \\ w_0 - w_1 + w_2 & > & 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 & > & 0 \end{cases}$$

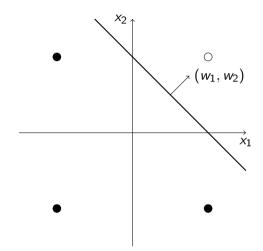
$$w_0 = 1$$

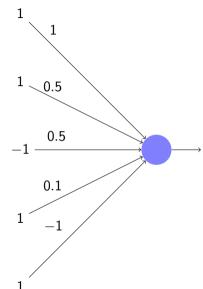
 $w_1 = 1$
 $w_2 = 1$

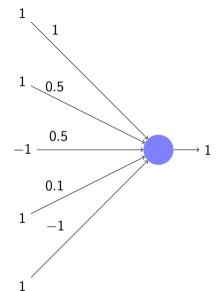
Геометрическая интерпретация

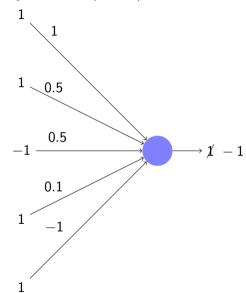


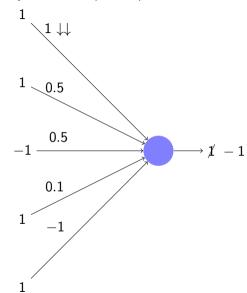
Геометрическая интерпретация

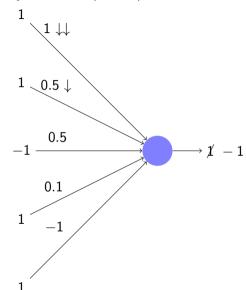


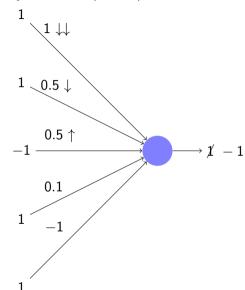


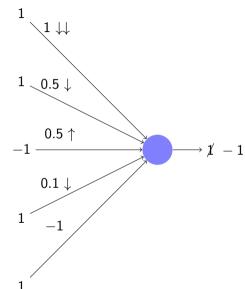


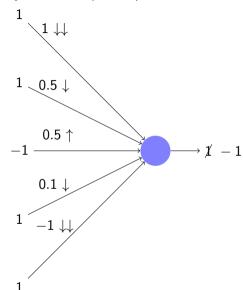


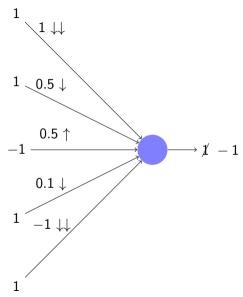










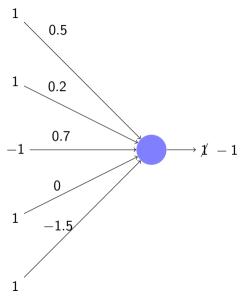


Правильный ответ: *а* Ответ сети: *у* Направление обучения:

$$d=a-y=-2$$

Изменение весов:

$$\Delta w_i = \varepsilon dx_i |w_i|$$



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$$d=a-y=-2$$

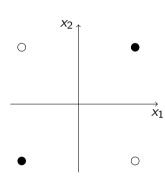
Изменение весов:

$$\Delta w_i = \varepsilon dx_i |w_i|$$

Функция XOR

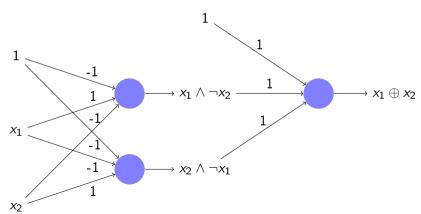
x_1	<i>X</i> ₂	$x_1 \oplus x_2$
-1	-1	-1
-1	1	1
1	-1	1
1	1	-1

$$\begin{cases} w_0 - w_1 - w_2 > 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 - w_2 < 0 \\ w_0 - w_1 + w_2 < 0 \\ w_0 + w_1 + w_2 > 0 \end{cases}$$



Функция XOR

$$x_1 \oplus x_2 = (x_1 \wedge \neg x_2) \vee (x_2 \wedge \neg x_1)$$



Многослойный персептрон

