Постановка задачи

Дано: $\mathcal{X}=$

$$\mathcal{X} = (X_1, \dots, X_k)$$
 входные вектора, $X_i \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\mathcal{A} = (A_1, \dots, A_k)$$
 правильные выходные вектора, $A_i \in \mathbb{R}^m$

$$(\mathcal{X},\mathcal{A})$$
 обучающая выборка

$$W$$
 вектор весов нейронной сети

$$N(W,X)$$
 функция, соответствующая нейронной сети

$$Y = \mathcal{N}(W,X)$$
 ответ нейронной сети, $Y \in \mathbb{R}^m$

$$D(Y,A) = \sum_{j=1}^{m} (Y[j] - A[j])^2$$
 функция ошибки

$$D_i(Y) = D(Y,A_i)$$
 функция ошибки на i -ом примере

$$E_i(W) = D_i(N(W, X_i))$$
 ошибка сети на i -ом примере

$$E(W) = \sum_{i=1}^k E_i(W)$$
 ошибка сети на всей обучающей выборке

Найти:

вектор W такой, что $E(W) \to \min$ (обучение на всей выборке) вектор W такой, что $E_i(W) \to \min$ (обучение на одном примере)

Алгоритм градиентного спуска

- 1. Инициализировать x_1 случайным значением из $\mathbb R$
- 2. i := 1
- 3. $x_{i+1} = x_i \varepsilon f'(x_i)$
- 4. i + +
- 5. if $f(x_i) f(x_{i+1}) > c$ goto 3

Алгоритм градиентного спуска

- 1. Инициализировать W_1 случайным значением из \mathbb{R}^n
- 2. i := 1
- 3. $W_{i+1} = W_i \varepsilon \nabla f(W_i)$
- 4. i + +
- 5. if $f(W_i) f(W_{i+1}) > c$ goto 3

Функция *п* переменных:

$$f(x_1,\ldots,x_n):\mathbb{R}^n\to\mathbb{R}$$

Частная производная по i-й переменной:

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}(x_1,\ldots,x_n) =$$

$$= \lim_{\varepsilon \to 0} \left[f(x_1,x_2,\ldots,x_i+\varepsilon,\ldots,x_n) - f(x_1,x_2,\ldots,x_i,\ldots,x_n) \right] / \varepsilon$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} :$$

Функция *п* переменных:

$$f(x_1,\ldots,x_n):\mathbb{R}^n\to\mathbb{R}$$

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$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} : \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}$$

Функция п переменных:

$$f(x_1,\ldots,x_n):\mathbb{R}^n\to\mathbb{R}$$

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$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} : \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}$$

Градиент функции:

$$\nabla f = \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}, \dots, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n}\right)$$

$$\nabla f$$

Функция *п* переменных:

$$f(x_1,\ldots,x_n):\mathbb{R}^n\to\mathbb{R}$$

Частная производная по *i*-й переменной:

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}(x_1, \dots, x_n) =$$

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$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} : \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}$$

Градиент функции:

$$\nabla f = \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}, \dots, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n}\right)$$

$$\nabla f \cdot \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$f(x, y, z, u) = x^{3} + y^{u} + \sin z^{2}u^{3}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} =$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} =$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} =$$

$$f(x, y, z, u) = x^{3} + y^{u} + \sin z^{2}u^{3}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 3x^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} =$$

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$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = uy^{u-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} =$$

$$f(x, y, z, u) = x^{3} + y^{u} + \sin z^{2}u^{3}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = 3x^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = uy^{u-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} = (-\cos z^{2}u^{3})(u^{3}2z)$$

$$f = f(x_1, ..., x_n)$$

$$x_i = x_i(y_1, ..., y_m)$$

$$f(y_1, ..., y_m) = f(x_1(y_1, ..., y_m), ..., x_n(y_1, ..., y_m))$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y_i} = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial x_j}{\partial y_i}$$

$$f(x_1,...,x_n) = \sum_{k=1}^n a_i x_i$$

$$x_i(y_1,...,y_m) = \sum_{k=1}^m y_k^i$$

$$f(y_1,...,y_m) = f(x_1(y_1,...,y_m),...,x_n(y_1,...,y_m))$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y_j} =$$

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{k=1}^n a_i x_i$$

$$x_i(y_1, \dots, y_m) = \sum_{k=1}^m y_k^i$$

$$f(y_1, \dots, y_m) = f(x_1(y_1, \dots, y_m), \dots, x_n(y_1, \dots, y_m))$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} = a_i, \ \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial y_j} = iy_j^{i-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial v_i} =$$

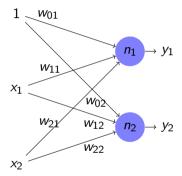
$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{k=1}^n a_i x_i$$

$$x_i(y_1, \dots, y_m) = \sum_{k=1}^m y_k^i$$

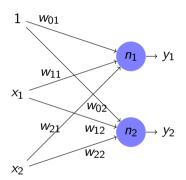
$$f(y_1, \dots, y_m) = f(x_1(y_1, \dots, y_m), \dots, x_n(y_1, \dots, y_m))$$

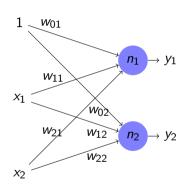
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} = a_i, \ \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial y_j} = iy_j^{i-1}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y_j} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i} \frac{\partial x_i}{\partial y_j} = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i iy_j^{i-1}$$



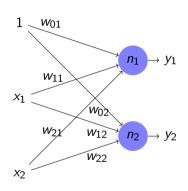
$$D_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + (y_2 - a_2)^2$$





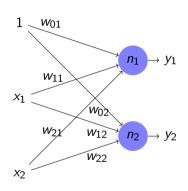
$$D_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + (y_2 - a_2)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_1} =$$



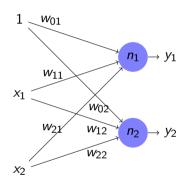
$$D_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + (y_2 - a_2)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_1} = 2(y_1 - a_1)$$



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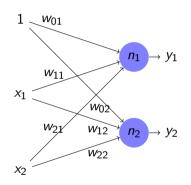
$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_1} = 2(y_1 - a_1)$$
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 $\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_1} = 2(y_1 - a_1)$ $\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_2} = 2(y_2 - a_2)$

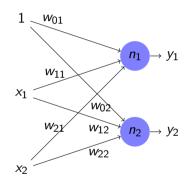
 $y_1 = y_1(w_{01}, w_{11}, w_{21}) =$



$$D_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + (y_2 - a_2)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_1} = 2(y_1 - a_1) \qquad \frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_2} = 2(y_2 - a_2)$$

$$y_1 = y_1(w_{01}, w_{11}, w_{21}) = f\underbrace{(w_{01} + x_1 w_{11} + x_2 w_{21})}_{S_1}$$

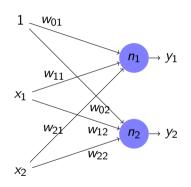


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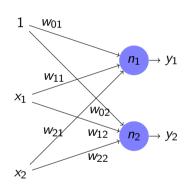


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$$\frac{\partial y_1}{\partial w_{21}} = f'(S_1)x_2$$

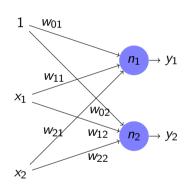


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$$y_2 = y_2(w_{02}, w_{12}, w_{22}) = f\underbrace{(w_{02} + x_1 w_{12} + x_2 w_{22})}_{S_2}$$

$$\frac{\partial y_1}{\partial w_{21}} = f'(S_1)x_2$$

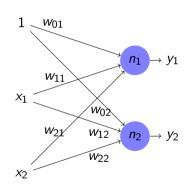


$$D_{k}(y_{1}, y_{2}) = (y_{1} - a_{1})^{2} + (y_{2} - a_{2})^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial D_{k}}{\partial y_{1}} = 2(y_{1} - a_{1}) \qquad \frac{\partial D_{k}}{\partial y_{2}} = 2(y_{2} - a_{2})$$

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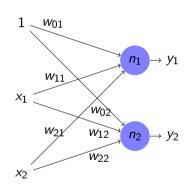


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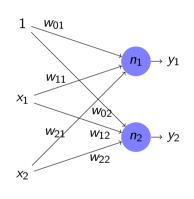
$$D_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + (y_2 - a_2)^2$$

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$$E_k(W) = D_k(y_1(w_{01}, w_{11}, w_{21}), y_2(w_{02}, w_{12}, w_{22}))$$

 ∂w_{21}



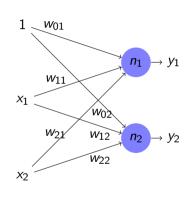
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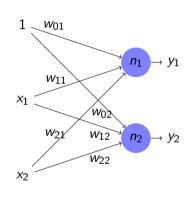
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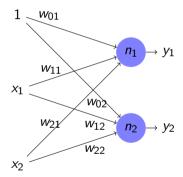
$$D_{k}(y_{1}, y_{2}) = (y_{1} - a_{1})^{2} + (y_{2} - a_{2})^{2}$$

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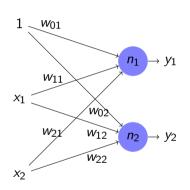
$$\frac{\partial y_{1}}{\partial w_{21}} = f'(S_{1})x_{2} \qquad \frac{\partial y_{2}}{\partial w_{21}} = 0$$

$$E_{k}(W) = D_{k}(y_{1}(w_{01}, w_{11}, w_{21}), y_{2}(w_{02}, w_{12}, w_{22}))$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{k}}{\partial w_{21}} = \frac{\partial D_{k}}{\partial y_{1}} \frac{\partial y_{1}}{\partial w_{21}} + \frac{\partial D_{k}}{\partial y_{2}} \frac{\partial y_{2}}{\partial w_{21}} = 2(y_{1} - a_{1})f'(S_{1})x_{2}$$

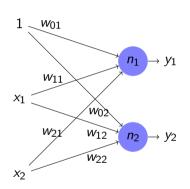


$$D_k(y_1,...,y_n) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + ... + (y_n - a_n)^2$$



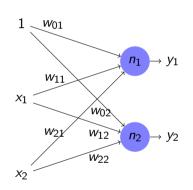
$$D_k(y_1, ..., y_n) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + ... + (y_n - a_n)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_i} =$$

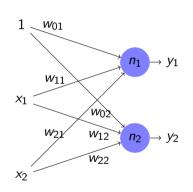


$$D_k(y_1, ..., y_n) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + ... + (y_n - a_n)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_i} = 2(y_i - a_i)$$



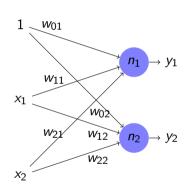
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$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_i} = 2(y_i - a_i)$$
$$S_i = \sum_{j=0}^m x_j w_{ji}$$



$$D_k(y_1, ..., y_n) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + ... + (y_n - a_n)^2$$

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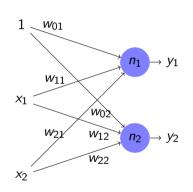
$$S_i = \sum_{j=0}^m x_j w_{ji} \qquad y_i = f(S_i)$$



$$D_k(y_1, ..., y_n) = (y_1 - a_1)^2 + ... + (y_n - a_n)^2$$

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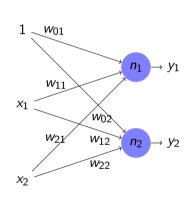
$$S_i = \sum_{j=0}^m x_j w_{ji} \qquad y_i = f(S_i) \qquad \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial w_{ji}} =$$



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$$S_i = \sum_{j=0}^m x_j w_{ji} \qquad y_i = f(S_i) \qquad \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial w_{ji}} = f'(S_i) x_j$$

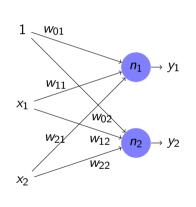


$$D_{k}(y_{1},...,y_{n}) = (y_{1} - a_{1})^{2} + ... + (y_{n} - a_{n})^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial D_{k}}{\partial y_{i}} = 2(y_{i} - a_{i})$$

$$S_{i} = \sum_{j=0}^{m} x_{j} w_{ji} \qquad y_{i} = f(S_{i}) \qquad \frac{\partial y_{i}}{\partial w_{ji}} = f'(S_{i})x_{j}$$

$$E_{k}(W) = D_{k}(y_{1}(w_{01},...,w_{mn}),...,y_{n}(w_{0n},...,w_{mn}))$$



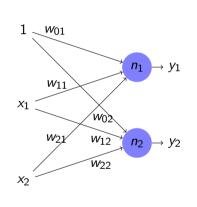
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$$E_k(W) = D_k(y_1(w_{01}, ..., w_{mn}), ..., y_n(w_{0n}, ..., w_{mn}))$$

$$\partial E_k$$



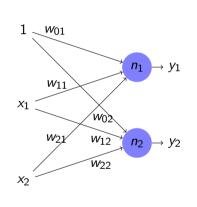
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$$E_k(W) = D_k(y_1(w_{01}, ..., w_{mn}), ..., y_n(w_{0n}, ..., w_{mn}))$$

$$\frac{\partial E_k}{\partial w_{ji}} = \sum_{l=1}^n \frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_l} \frac{\partial y_l}{\partial w_{ji}}$$



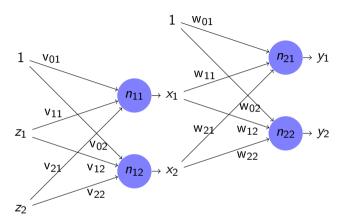
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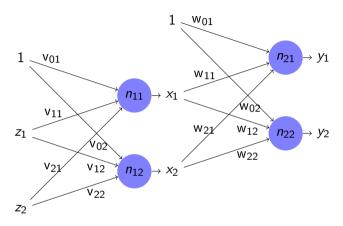
$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_i} = 2(y_i - a_i)$$

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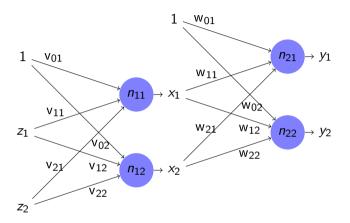
$$E_k(W) = D_k(y_1(w_{01}, ..., w_{mn}), ..., y_n(w_{0n}, ..., w_{mn}))$$

$$\frac{\partial E_k}{\partial w_{ji}} = \sum_{l=1}^n \frac{\partial D_k}{\partial y_l} \frac{\partial y_l}{\partial w_{ji}} = 2(y_i - a_i) f'(S_i) x_j$$

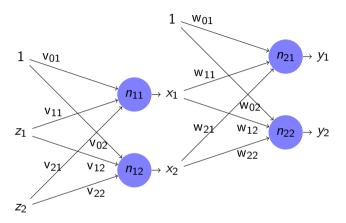




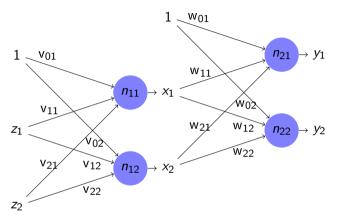
$$E_k(W) = D_k(y_1, \ldots, y_n)$$



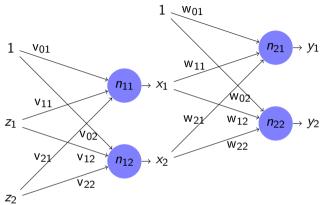
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$$E_k(W) = D_k(y_1, \dots, y_n)$$
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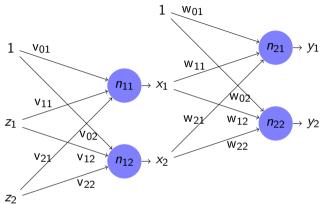


$$E_k(W)=D_k(y_1,\ldots,y_n)$$
 $y_i=y_i(x_1,\ldots,x_m)$ $x_j=x_j(v_{0j},\ldots,v_{rj})$ Если бы $D_k=D_k(x_1,\ldots,x_m)$, то $rac{\partial E_k}{\partial v_{rs}}=\sum_{j=1}^mrac{\partial D_k}{\partial x_i}rac{\partial x_j}{\partial v_{rs}}$



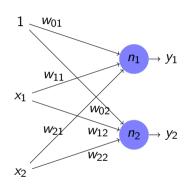
$$E_k(W) = D_k(y_1, \dots, y_n) \quad y_i = y_i(x_1, \dots, x_m) \quad x_j = x_j(v_{0j}, \dots, v_{rj})$$

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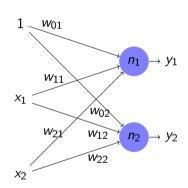


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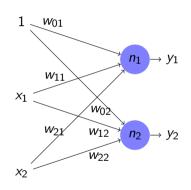
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$$y_1 = f\underbrace{(w_{01} + x_1 w_{11} + x_2 w_{21})}_{S_1}$$

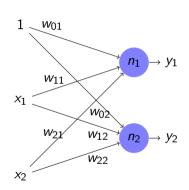


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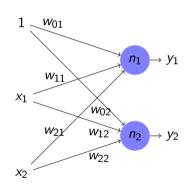


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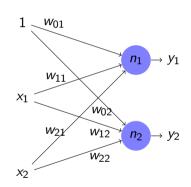


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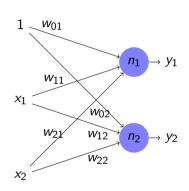


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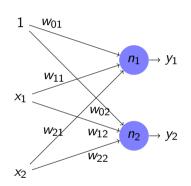


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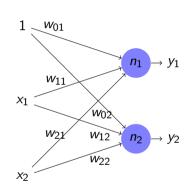


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$$\frac{\partial D_k}{\partial x_1} = \frac{\partial D_k}$$



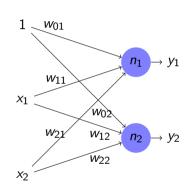
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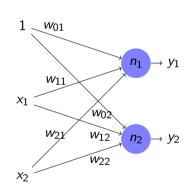
$$= 2(y_1 - a_1)f'(S_1)w_{11} + 2(y_2 - a_2)f'(S_2)w_{12}$$



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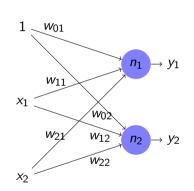
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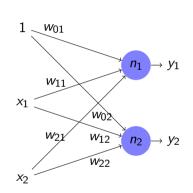


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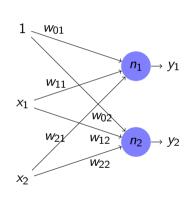


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Онлайн и оффлайн обучение

Ошибка сети на i-м примере: $E_i(W) = D_i(N(W, X_i))$ Ошибка сети на всей выборке: $E(W) = \sum_{i=1}^m E_i(W)$

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(начать с arepsilon=1)

Правильный выбор коэффициента

$$W_{i+1} = W_i - \varepsilon \nabla f(W_i)$$

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$$W_{i+1} = (1 - \gamma)W_i - \varepsilon \nabla f(W_i) + \alpha \Delta_i, \quad \gamma \approx 10^{-4}$$

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- ▶ Адаптивный выбор ε ?
- Сопряженные градиенты, обучение на гессиане??

