

# SICPy

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# Overview

What to expect?

# Overview

- Objectives:
  - Series of sublanguages of Python – **SICPy**
  - Playground for SICPy – **SICPy Academy**
- Project Scope:
  - Adapt Source §1-4 to SICPy
  - Linting functionalities (e.g., autocompletion/ syntax highlighting)

# Implementation & Design

What have we come up with?

# High-level Overview

- Building on top of existing infrastructures:
  - x-slang
  - x-frontend
- SICPy specifications adapted from Source
- Custom SICPy parsers to restrict the use of specific syntaxes depending on the sublanguage variant
- Common Python backend for SICPy program execution

# Custom SICPy Parser

- Three-stage parser
  - Syntax analysis (ANTLR4)\*
  - AST generation (Python AST - ASDL)
  - Syntax restriction (custom “evaluator” – parser\_python.ts)
- Design reasoning:
  - Syntactical errors flagged before execution
  - Fine-grained error messaging

*\* Currently disabled due to issues with the ANTLR4 Python3 grammar, see next slide.*

# Pits & Falls of ANTLR4

- ANTLR4 grammar designed for interactive use
- If more than one “blocks” is passed to ANTLR4, only one is recognized...
  - Various attempts to fix the grammar has been carried out, but to no avail.
- Related open GitHub issues (7):
  - 1061, 1073, 1078, 1086, 1352, 1646, 1801

```
1+1
def f():
    pass

f()
```

`(single_input \n)`

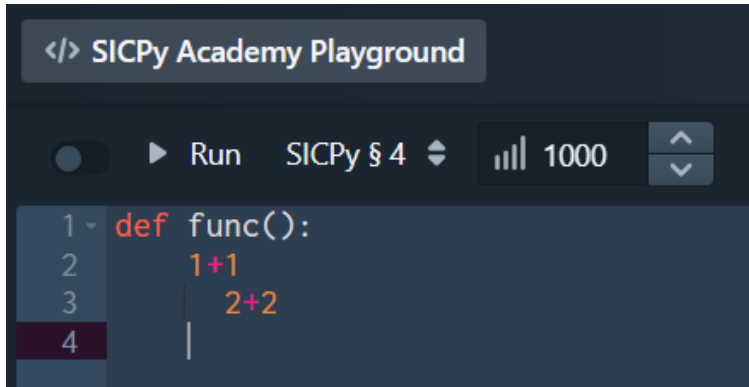
Example 1

```
def x():
    if True:
        pass
    else:
        pass
    1+1
```

Example 2  
(Pass???)



# How it could have been...



The screenshot shows a code editor titled "SICPy Academy Playground". It features a toolbar with a "Run" button, a "SICPy § 4" dropdown, and a "1000" character count. The code being edited is a Python function definition:

```
1 def func():  
2     1+1  
3     2+2  
4     |
```

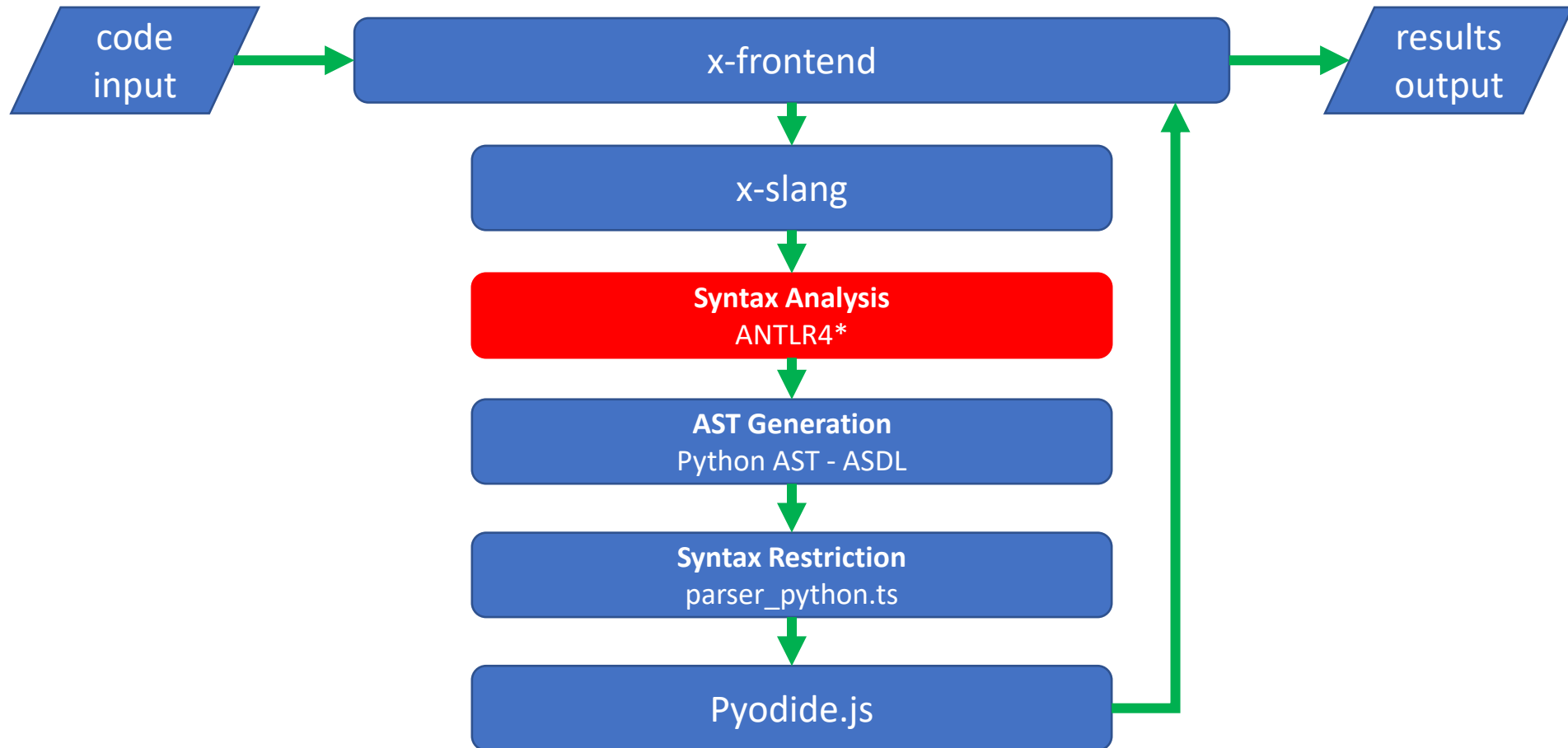
## Expected:

```
line 3, col 6: extraneous input '      ' expecting {STRING, NUMBER, 'def', 'return',  
'raise', 'from', 'import', 'global', 'nonlocal', 'assert', 'if', 'while', 'for', 'try',  
'with', 'lambda', 'not', 'None', 'True', 'False', 'class', 'yield', 'del', 'pass',  
'continue', 'break', 'async', 'await', NAME, '...', '*', '(', '[', '+', '-', '~', '{', '@',  
DEDENT}
```

# Common Python Backend

- Plethora of options available:
  - Skulpt.js
  - Pypy.js
  - Brython
  - **Pyodide.js**
- Selection criteria:
  - Fast (Web Assembly-based)
  - Well documented
  - Actively supported project (most recent commit – two days ago)
  - Recent Python version used (Python 3.8)
  - Extensibility (support for third party packages)

# Execution Flow



*\* Currently disabled and bypassed.*

# SICPy Sublanguages

- SICPy §0
  - arithmetic & boolean expressions
- SICPy §1
  - condition expressions
  - import statements
  - function declarations
  - function calls/ applications
  - declaration/ assignments
  - return statements
  - if-else statements
- SICPy §2
  - lists
- SICPy §3
  - loops (i.e., for, while)
  - continue, break, pass statements
  - list comprehension
- SICPy §4\*
  - dictionaries
  - tuples
  - exception handling

*\* SICPy §4 contains additions on top of Source §4*

# Demo

and “evaluator” walkthrough syntax analyzer walkthrough

# Contributions

What did we deliver?

# Contributions

- Recap on Deliverables:

- ✓ ■ Series of sublanguages of Python
  - Source §1 to SICPy (baseline goal)
  - Source §2 - 4 to SICPy (reach goal)
- ✓ ■ Playground for SICPy
  - Linting functionalities (reach goal)

- What we have delivered:

- SICPy §0 – 4
- SICPy Academy
  - w/ basic autocompletion, syntax highlighting
- Updated and revised ANTLR4 Python3 grammar from 3.6 to 3.8\*

\*While we failed to patch the Python3 grammar for ANTLR4, we did revise the grammar to reflect the changes for Python 3.8 during the process.

# Future Enhancements

What else can be done?



# Future Enhancements

- Wrapping Pyodide.js in web workers
  - Frees up the main thread during program execution
  - Control program execution time
- Sublanguage-specific linting functionalities
  - Only highlight valid syntaxes given the sublanguage
  - More robust autocompletion supporting dynamic imports (e.g., import math)
- Improving error messaging to better fit with the context of the sublanguage
- Further investigate ANTLR4 grammar issues

# Journey Recap

How the project has been?

# Journey Recap

- First time working with web-related projects
  - Unfamiliar with various tools used in x-slang, x-frontend
- ANTLR4 – source of surprises
  - Code available on grammars-v4 may not work
  - Visitor vs Walkers?
- Applied ideas from the lab assignments to perform syntax restrictions while walking through the AST ~~like an “evaluator”~~ with a syntax analyzer.

# Summary

Wrapping up!

# Summary

- SICPy as an adaptation of Source
- SICPy Academy as a potential alternative for teaching Python

*“For someone who is not yet a programmer, who wants to become a programmer, for those people Python is particularly easy to get.”*

– Guido van Rossum, creator of the Python programming language

# Q&A

Found some bugs? Please let us know!  
Mail to: [khooixz@comp.nus.edu.sg](mailto:khooixz@comp.nus.edu.sg). ☺