Backward Stepwise Selection

```
Step 0 :
                   df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
<none>                19082 19187        0.2948
- ns(median_temp)   1 19084 19180        0.2947     0.057437
- sofa              1 19087 19182        0.2946     0.012215
- gender            1 19088 19184        0.2946     0.005335
- dialysis          1 19101 19196        0.2941    9.646e-06
- temp_gap          1 19103 19198        0.2940    1.705e-06
- steroids          1 19130 19225        0.2930    9.149e-13
- ventilation       1 19147 19242        0.2924    2.220e-16
- age               1 19192 19288        0.2907    < 2.2e-16
- vasopressor       1 19246 19342        0.2887    < 2.2e-16
- charlson          1 19396 19491        0.2832    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii            1 21860 21955        0.1920    < 2.2e-16
```

Forward Stepwise Selection

```
Step 0 :
                   df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ apsiii            1 20185 20202        0.2535    < 2.2e-16
+ sofa              1 23670 23688        0.1245    < 2.2e-16
+ vasopressor       1 25238 25255        0.0666    < 2.2e-16
+ charlson          1 25606 25624        0.0529    < 2.2e-16
+ temp_gap          1 26075 26093        0.0356    < 2.2e-16
+ ventilation       1 26204 26221        0.0308    < 2.2e-16
+ age               1 26410 26427        0.0232    < 2.2e-16
+ dialysis          1 26697 26714        0.0126    < 2.2e-16
+ steroids          1 26872 26890        0.0061    < 2.2e-16
+ ns(median_temp)   1 26952 26969        0.0032    < 2.2e-16
+ gender            1 27029 27046        0.0003     0.002174
<none>               27036 27045        0.0000

Step 1 : + apsiii

                   df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ charlson          1 19589 19615        0.2756    < 2.2e-16
+ age               1 19741 19767        0.2700    < 2.2e-16
+ vasopressor       1 20016 20042        0.2598    < 2.2e-16
+ steroids          1 20118 20144        0.2560    < 2.2e-16
+ ventilation       1 20132 20158        0.2555    6.606e-14
+ ns(median_temp)   1 20162 20188        0.2544    5.367e-07
+ gender            1 20171 20197        0.2540    7.146e-05
+ temp_gap          1 20174 20200        0.2539    0.0003477
+ dialysis          1 20178 20204        0.2538    0.0032213
+ sofa              1 20178 20204        0.2538    0.0030573
<none>               20185 20202        0.2535

Step 2 : + charlson

                   df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
```

```
+ vasopressor       1 19383 19418        0.2833    < 2.2e-16
+ age               1 19480 19514        0.2797    < 2.2e-16
+ ventilation       1 19480 19514        0.2797    < 2.2e-16
+ steroids          1 19537 19571        0.2776    7.894e-14
+ temp_gap          1 19538 19573        0.2775    2.417e-13
+ dialysis          1 19572 19606        0.2763    1.964e-05
+ gender            1 19572 19607        0.2763    1.962e-05
+ sofa              1 19587 19622        0.2757      0.05228
+ ns(median_temp)   1 19588 19623        0.2757      0.12629
<none>                19589 19615        0.2756
- apsiii            1 25606 25624        0.0529    < 2.2e-16

Step 3 : + vasopressor

                  df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ age              1 19261 19304        0.2878    < 2.2e-16
+ ventilation      1 19316 19359        0.2858    < 2.2e-16
+ dialysis         1 19346 19390        0.2847    1.269e-09
+ steroids         1 19347 19391        0.2846    4.803e-10
+ temp_gap         1 19354 19397        0.2844    1.584e-08
+ gender           1 19365 19408        0.2840    6.837e-06
+ sofa             1 19374 19418        0.2836     0.001136
+ ns(median_temp)  1 19383 19426        0.2833     0.149900
<none>               19383 19418        0.2833
- charlson          1 20016 20042        0.2598    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii            1 23870 23896        0.1172    < 2.2e-16

Step 4 : + age

                  df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ ventilation      1 19187 19239        0.2906    < 2.2e-16
+ steroids         1 19211 19263        0.2897    2.857e-13
+ temp_gap         1 19227 19279        0.2892    1.378e-09
+ dialysis         1 19239 19291        0.2887    1.664e-06
+ gender           1 19252 19304        0.2882     0.001069
+ sofa             1 19258 19310        0.2880     0.033308
<none>               19261 19304        0.2878
+ ns(median_temp)  1 19263 19315        0.2878     0.884691
- vasopressor      1 19480 19514        0.2797    < 2.2e-16
- charlson         1 19536 19571        0.2776    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii           1 23800 23835        0.1199    < 2.2e-16

Step 5 : + ventilation

                  df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ steroids         1 19137 19197        0.2926    1.980e-13
+ dialysis         1 19165 19226        0.2915    1.631e-06
+ temp_gap         1 19171 19232        0.2913    1.957e-05
+ sofa             1 19174 19235        0.2912    0.0001481
+ gender           1 19177 19237        0.2911    0.0004874
<none>               19187 19239        0.2906
+ ns(median_temp)  1 19187 19248        0.2907    0.1589820
- age              1 19316 19359        0.2858    < 2.2e-16
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- vasopressor       1 19361 19405        0.2841    < 2.2e-16
- charlson          1 19484 19528        0.2796    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii            1 23320 23364        0.1377    < 2.2e-16

Step 6 : + steroids

                  df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ dialysis         1 19114 19183        0.2935    9.458e-07
+ temp_gap         1 19119 19188        0.2933    8.421e-06
+ sofa             1 19125 19195        0.2930    0.0003048
+ gender           1 19129 19198        0.2929    0.0020172
<none>               19137 19197        0.2926
+ ns(median_temp)  1 19138 19207        0.2926    0.3585905
- ventilation      1 19211 19263        0.2897    < 2.2e-16
- age              1 19280 19332        0.2872    < 2.2e-16
- vasopressor      1 19294 19346        0.2867    < 2.2e-16
- charlson         1 19414 19466        0.2822    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii           1 23244 23296        0.1406    < 2.2e-16

Step 7 : + dialysis

                  df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ temp_gap         1 19095 19173        0.2942    5.638e-06
+ gender           1 19106 19185        0.2938     0.002471
+ sofa             1 19109 19187        0.2937     0.010415
<none>               19114 19183        0.2935
+ ns(median_temp)  1 19114 19192        0.2935     0.169510
- steroids         1 19165 19226        0.2915    1.090e-13
- ventilation      1 19188 19249        0.2906    < 2.2e-16
- age              1 19240 19301        0.2887    < 2.2e-16
- vasopressor      1 19285 19345        0.2871    < 2.2e-16
- charlson         1 19405 19466        0.2826    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii           1 23193 23254        0.1425    < 2.2e-16

Step 8 : + temp_gap

                  df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ gender           1 19088 19175        0.2945     0.002374
+ sofa             1 19090 19177        0.2945     0.006814
+ ns(median_temp)  1 19094 19181        0.2943     0.070093
<none>               19095 19173        0.2942
- dialysis         1 19119 19188        0.2933    6.554e-07
- steroids         1 19148 19218        0.2922    4.541e-14
- ventilation      1 19151 19221        0.2921    1.676e-14
- age              1 19225 19294        0.2893    < 2.2e-16
- vasopressor      1 19256 19325        0.2882    < 2.2e-16
- charlson         1 19399 19468        0.2829    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii           1 22810 22880        0.1567    < 2.2e-16

Step 9 : + gender

                  df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ sofa             1 19084 19180        0.2947      0.01494
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```
+ ns(median_temp)   1 19087 19182        0.2946      0.07129
<none>                19088 19175        0.2945
- temp_gap          1 19106 19185        0.2938    5.423e-06
- dialysis          1 19111 19190        0.2936    7.893e-07
- steroids          1 19138 19216        0.2926    1.916e-13
- ventilation       1 19145 19223        0.2924    1.010e-14
- age               1 19208 19286        0.2900    < 2.2e-16
- vasopressor       1 19249 19327        0.2885    < 2.2e-16
- charlson          1 19398 19476        0.2830    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii            1 22794 22872        0.1573    < 2.2e-16

Step 10 : + sofa

                   df   AIC   BIC adj.R-squared P(Chisq>)(*)
+ ns(median_temp)   1 19082 19187        0.2948     0.057437
<none>                19084 19180        0.2947
- gender            1 19090 19177        0.2945     0.005148
- dialysis          1 19101 19188        0.2940    1.771e-05
- temp_gap          1 19103 19190        0.2940    3.765e-06
- steroids          1 19134 19220        0.2928    3.048e-13
- ventilation       1 19146 19233        0.2924    8.882e-16
- age               1 19201 19288        0.2903    < 2.2e-16
- vasopressor       1 19249 19335        0.2886    < 2.2e-16
- charlson          1 19399 19486        0.2830    < 2.2e-16
- apsiii            1 21876 21963        0.1914    < 2.2e-16
```