

POETRY MOVEMENTS

Pearl/Gawain/Ricardian Poets

Unidentified Poets of **Sir Gawain and The Green Knights**. alliterative Poem of 14th c.
The same Author is Suppose to have written, **Pearl, Patience, Purity, Cleanness**.

Metaphysical Poets 15 Th c.

John Donne
George Herbert
Richard Crashaw
Henry Vaughan
Abraham Cowley

Cavalier Poets

Robert Herrick
Thomas Carew
Sir John Suckling
Richard Lovelace
Edmund Waller
John Denham
Andrew Marvell

Sons Of Ben

Dramatists who were overtly and admittedly influenced by Johnsons' Drama.

Tribe of Ben

self Descriptive Term by some of Cavalier Poets, Who admired Jonson's Poetry.

Robert Herrick
Richard Lovelace
Sir John Suckling
Thomas Carew

Curtal Sonnet

Means Shortened.

G.M. Hopkins Introduced this.

Also known as Contracted Sonnet.

11 lines

The last line half line.

Hopkins used this in "**Pied Beauty**", "**Ash Boughs**", "**Peace**"

Appollonian and Dionysian Terms by nietzsche in book "The Birth of Tragedy" to describe central Principles of Greek Culture.

Inscape-Instress by G.M. Hopkins

Inscape means unified complex chadacters that give eacg thing its Uniqueness and differentiate from other things.

Instress means either firce of Beinng which Holds the inscape together it the impluse frkm the Inscape which carries it whole into mind of Beholder.

Pre-Raphaelite Poetry Victorian Age

originally belong to Painting.

aesthetic return of Painters.

Pre-Raphael Brotherhood in 1848.

DG Rossetti

William Holman Hunt

J E Millias

Swinburne

William Morris

William-Bell Scotr

Christinia Rossetti

Thomas Woolner

Imagism

Ezra Pound in 1912

Precision of Imagery, clear, sharp language.

d.h. Lawrence. Richard Aldington, T.E. Hulme, F.S. Flint, Ford Madox Ford, Hilda Doolittle, Allen Upward, John Cournos.

Georgian Poets

Harold Munro edited by Edward Marsh

Rupert Brooke, John Drinkwater, W.W. Gibson, Harold Monroe, Edward Marsh

War poets

Edward Thomas, Issac Rosenberg, Wilfred Owen, Charlws Sorley, Robert Graves, Over Gurney, Siegfried sasson,
David Jones

Dymock Poets 1911-1914

early 20th C.

homes near the Village of Dymock in Gloucestershire.

- Robert Frost, Lascelles Abercrombie, Rupert Brooke, Edward Thomas, Wilfrid Wilson Gibson, John Drinkwater.

New Apocalyptic

UK in 1940s.

J.E. Hendry and Henry Treece –Father of movement.

Oxford Poets

W.H Auden, Stephen Spender, Cecil Day Lewis, Louis MacNeice.

- Innovative Experimental
- Intellectual

- Political-Communism
- Influence- Sigmund Freud
- Cynicism, Satire

Auden Group 1930s

W.H. Auden, Louis MacNeice, Cecil day- Lewis, Stephen Spender, Christopher Isherwood, Edward Upward, Rex Warner

MacSpaunday

name invented by Roy Campbell in his *Talking Bronco* 1946.

- Louis Mac Neice
- Stephen Spender
- W.H. Auden
- Cec Day-Lewis

Fireside School Of Poetry/Schoolroom Poets

America 19th century Other half

- 5 poets
- William Cullen Bryant
- Henry wasdsworth Longfellow
- John Greenleaf Whittier
- Oliver Wendell Holmes
- James Russell Lowell

JindyWoroBak Movement

- 1930s and 40s
- Australia
- Free Australian art form from whatever alien influences trammel it

Transcendentalist Movement

- Reaction against 18th c. Rationalism.
- Unity of World and God.
- Emerson
- **The Dial- Quarterly**

Ezra Pound

The Cantos

incomplete work.

116 sections..

Chicago School

Carl Sandburg, Vachel Lindsay, Edgar Lee Masters.

Proletarian Poetry

US 1920s and 1930s.

the class conscious perspective of the Working class.

Harlem Renaissance

Black people Center In Harlem, Nws York, 1920s.

New Negro movement.

Alain Locke.

Black Mountain Poets/Projectivist Poets

- mid-20c. American Avant-garde
- Postmodern Poets
- Charles Olson published the essay "**Projective Verse**"

Confessional Poets

- Robert Lowell, W.D. Snodgrass, Sylvia Plath, Anne Sexton, John Berryman.
- A term used by "**M.L. Rosenthal**" in 1959 of Life Studies.

Beat Generation

- First Thought, Best Thought.
- Allen Ginsberg
- Jack Kerouac
- Michael McClure
- Diane di Prima

Martian Poets**1970s-80s**

- english Surrealist of 70s.
- Craig Raine
- Christopher Reid
- David Sweetman
- Oliver Reynolds