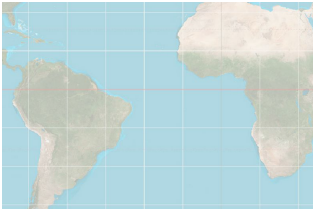


0xabc123 →



212 px

256 px