# Ertem Nusret Tas

Education
09/2019— Ph.D in Electrical Engineering
08/2024 (expected) Stanford University (SU)

GPA: 4.0/4

Advisor: David Tse

09/2018— MEng in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

09/2019 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

Advisor: Eytan Modiano

09/2015— B.S in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

06/2018 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

GPA: 5.0/5

09/2015— Minor in Economics

06/2018 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

Research

09/2019— Stanford University (SU)

present Security of Blockchain Systems [1, 3-18, 20, 22, 23]

Supervised by Prof. David Tse

09/2018— Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

08/2019 Coflow Scheduling in Cross-bar Switches [21]

Supervised by Prof. Eytan Modiano

09/2016— Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

05/2017 Infrared Sensors based on Graphene Flake Films

Supervised by Prof. Tomas Palacios

Experience

06/2023— a16z crypto New York, NY

08/2023 Intern

• Summer intern at a16z crypto research [19].

06/2022— BabylonChain Stanford, CA

09/2022 Intern

• Worked on the design of BabylonChain's architecture and wrote blog posts introducing its main features [28-30].

06/2021— Celestia (Lazyledger) 09/2021

Stanford, CA

Intern

• Worked on fraud proof implementation in Go and formalizing rollups for scaling the throughput of blockchains [2, 24-27].

06/2018— Apple Inc. 08/2018 Intern

Austin, TX

• Worked in the Silicon Eng. Group Formal Verification Team.

06/2017— NetApp Inc. Research Triangle Park, NC

08/2017 Intern

> • Worked on the implementation of PCIe Non-Transparent Bridge (NTB) driver support in Intel's Skylake processor.

05/2016— Linear Technology North Chelmsford, MA

08/2016 Intern

• Developed a USB-C powered power path manager.

Teaching

10/2022— Lecturer 10/2023 Stanford

> • Gave three lectures on consensus protocols in Cryptocurrencies and Blockchain Technologies (CS 251) in Fall 2022 and 2023.

Teaching Assistant 04/2023—

06/2023 Stanford

> • Worked as a teaching assistant in the Information Theory (EE 276) course.

02/2018— Teaching Assistant

05/2018 MIT

> • Worked as an undergraduate teaching assistant in the Math for Computer Science (6.046J) course.

**Publications Preprints:** 

- [1] J. Neu<sup>†</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>†</sup>, and D. Tse<sup>†</sup>. "Snap-and-Chat Protocols: Systems Aspects". arXiv:2010.10447. Sept. 2020.
- [2] E. N. Tas, J. Adler, M. Al-Bassam, I. Khoffi, D. Tse, and N. Vaziri. "Accountable Safety for Rollups". Presented at: *The Science of Blockchain Conference 2022 (SBC '22)* arXiv:2210.15017. Oct. 2022.
- [3] E. N. Tas, R. Han, D. Tse, F. Yu, and K. Nazirkhanova. "Interchain Timestamping for Mesh Security". arXiv:2305.07830. May 2023. (Online version of [20])
- [4] R. Sarenche<sup>‡</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>‡</sup>, B. Monnot, C. Schwarz-Schilling, and B. Preneel. "Breaking the Balance of Power: Commitment Attacks on Ethereum's Reward Mechanism". arXiv:2407.19479. July 2024.
- [5] X. Dong<sup>‡</sup>, O. S. Thyfronitis Litos<sup>‡</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>‡</sup>, D. Tse<sup>‡</sup>, R. L. Woll<sup>‡</sup>, L. Yang<sup>‡</sup>, and M. Yu<sup>‡</sup>. "Remote Staking with Economic Safety". arXiv:2408.01896. Aug. 2024.

# **Conference Papers:**

- [6] A. Dembo<sup>‡</sup>, S. Kannan<sup>‡</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>‡</sup>, D. Tse<sup>‡</sup>, P. Viswanath<sup>‡</sup>, X. Wang<sup>‡</sup>, and O. Zeitouni<sup>‡</sup>. "Everything is a Race and Nakamoto Always Wins". In: *Proceedings of the 2020 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS '20)*. arXiv:2005.10484. Oct. 2020.
- [7] J. Neu<sup>†</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>†</sup>, and D. Tse<sup>†</sup>. "Ebb-and-Flow Protocols: A Resolution of the Availability-Finality Dilemma". In: *Proceedings of the 2021 IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (IEEE S&P '21)*. arXiv:2009.04987. May. 2021.
- [8] J. Neu<sup>†</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>†</sup>, and D. Tse<sup>†</sup>. "The Availability-Accountability Dilemma and its Resolution via Accountability Gadgets". In: *Proceedings of 26th International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC'22)*. arXiv:2105.06075. May. 2021.
- [9] C. Schwarz-Schilling, J. Neu, B. Monnot, A. Asgaonkar, E. N. Tas, and D. Tse. "Three Attacks on Proof-of-Stake Ethereum". In: *Proceedings of 26th International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC'22)*. arXiv:2110.10086. Oct. 2021.
- [10] J. Neu<sup>†</sup> and E. N. Tas<sup>†</sup>. "Two Attacks On Proof-of-Stake GHOST/Ethereum". In: 2022 Workshop on Developments in Consensus. arXiv:2203.01315. March 2022.
- [11] E. N. Tas, D. Tse, F. Gai, S. Kannan, M.A. Maddah-Ali, and F. Yu. "Bitcoin-Enhanced Proof-of-Stake Security: Possibilities and Impossibilities". In: Proceedings of the 2023 IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (IEEE S&P '23). arXiv:2207.08392. Aug. 2022.
- [12] E. N. Tas, and D. Boneh. "Cryptoeconomic Security for Data Availability Committees". In: *Proceedings of 27th International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC' 23)*. arXiv:2208.02999. Aug. 2022.
- [13] E. N. Tas, R. Han, D. Tse, and F. Yu. "Interchain Timestamping for Mesh Security". In: 2023 ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS '23). May 2023.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup> Listed alphabetically.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Contributed equally and listed alphbetically.

- [14] S. Agrawal, J. Neu, E. N. Tas, and D. Zindros. "Proofs of Proof-of-Stake with Sublinear Complexity". In: *Advances in Financial Technologies 2023 (AFT '23)*. arXiv:2209.08673. Sept. 2022.
- [15] E. N. Tas, and D. Boneh. "Vector Commitments with Efficient Updates". In: Advances in Financial Technologies 2023 (AFT '23). arXiv:2307.04085. July 2023.
- [16] E. N. Tas, D. Zindros, L. Yang, and D. Tse. "Light Clients for Lazy Blockchains". In: 28th International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC'24). arXiv:2203.15968. March 2022.
- [17] F. D'Amato<sup>‡</sup>, J. Neu<sup>‡</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>‡</sup>, and D. Tse<sup>‡</sup>. "No More Attacks on Proof-of-Stake Ethereum?". In: 28th International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC'24). arXiv:2209.03255. Sept. 2022.
- [18] J. Neu<sup>‡</sup>, E. N. Tas<sup>‡</sup>, and D. Tse. "Short Paper: Accountable Safety Implies Finality". "https://eprint.iacr.org/2023/1301". In: 28th International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC'24). ePrint:2023/1301. Sept. 2023.
- [19] E. N. Tas, I. A. Seres, Y. Zhang, M. Melczer, M. Kelkar, J. Bonneau and V. Nikolaenko. 'Atomic and Fair Data Exchange via Blockchain". In: 2024 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS '20). ePrint:2024/418. March 2024.
- [20] E. N. Tas<sup>‡</sup>, D. Tse<sup>‡</sup>, and Y. Wang<sup>‡</sup>. 'A Circuit Approach to Constructing Blockchains on Blockchains". In: *Advances in Financial Technologies 2024 (AFT '24)*. arXiv:2402.00220. Aug. 2024.

# MEng Thesis:

[21] E. N. Tas. "Coflow scheduling in data center networks". M. Eng. Thesis. Sept. 2019.

### **Blog Posts:**

- [22] J. Neu, E. N. Tas, and D. Tse. "Avalanche Attack on Proof-of-Stake GHOST". Ethereum Research. Jan. 2022
- [23] J. Neu, E. N. Tas, and D. Tse. "Balancing Attack: LMD Edition". Ethereum Research. Jan. 2022
- [24] E. N. Tas, and N. Vaziri. "Rollups on Celestia". Celestia Forum. Sep. 2021
- [25] E. N. Tas, and N. Vaziri. "Spamming Attacks on Rollups". Celestia Forum. Sep. 2021
- [26] E. N. Tas, and N. Vaziri. "Woods Attack on Celestia". Celestia Forum. Sep. 2021
- [27] M. Al-Bassam, E. N. Tas, and N. Vaziri. "Rollups as Sovereign Chains". Celestia Blog. July 2022
- [28] E. N. Tas, K. Nazirkhanova, and D. Tse. "Babylon: Bitcoin Security for Cosmos and beyond". Substack BabylonChain. Sept. 2022
- [29] E. N. Tas. "Why is Stake Unbonding so Slow?". Substack BabylonChain. Sept. 2022
- [30] E. N. Tas, and K. Nazirkhanova. "Babylon for Fast Stake Unbonding". Substack BabylonChain. Sept. 2022

#### Honors and Awards

- Silver medalist in 2014 International Physics Olympiad (IPhO).
- Ranked 1st among 2 million participants in the University Entrance Exam of Turkey.
- Landsman Undergraduate Research and Innovation Scholar at MIT SuperUROP (Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program), 2016-2017.
- Member of Mass Beta chapter of Tau Beta Pi (TBP).
- Member of Beta Theta chapter of Eta Kappa Nu. (HKN).
- Winner of the Niantic Augmented Reality Prize at 2018 HackMIT.
- Finalist for the 2022 Meta PhD Research Fellowship in Blockchain and Cryptoeconomics.

# Leadership and Activities

08/2024— 08/2024	Science and Engineering of Consensus 2024 Workshop Organizer	New York, NY
06/2022— 06/2024	Information Systems Lab. (ISL) Colloquium Colloquium Organizer	Stanford, CA
09/2016— 05/2017	Gordon MIT Leadership Program Gordon Engineering Leader	Cambridge, MA
09/2016— 05/2017	MIT Turkish Student Association President	Cambridge, MA
03/2018— 03/2019	MIT Tau Beta Pi (TBP) Secretary and Community Service Chair	Cambridge, MA
05/2018— 05/2019	MIT Eta Kappa Nu (HKN) Secretary	Cambridge, MA