



Erk IRC Client, Version 0.860

Erk Plugin Guide

A guide for using and writing plugins for the Erk IRC Client

<https://github.com/nutjob-laboratories/erk>

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Summary

Ərk plugins are Python 3 classes that inherit from a base class, named “Plugin”, that is imported from the Ərk application. They are loaded from a subdirectory in the main directory where Ərk stores settings and scripts, **.erk/plugins**, located in the user’s home directory.

A basic plugin looks something like this:

```
from erk import *

class DumpPlugin(Plugin):
    name = "Dump Plugin"
    version = "1.0"
    description = "Displays all IRC network traffic"

    def input(self,data):
        print("<- "+data)

    def output(self,data):
        print("-> "+data)
```

If this was saved to a file and placed in **.erk/plugins**, the next time Ərk is started, it would load the plugin and appear in Ərk’s “Plugins” menu like so:



Once loaded, the plugin would print all network traffic, both input and output, from all servers that Ərk is connected to, to the console.

Using Ərk Plugins

To install an Ərk plugin, simply place it in the **.erk/plugins** directory in your home directory. The next time Ərk starts up, the plugin will be loaded automatically. If there are major errors in the plugin (for example, improper Python code), Ərk will not start, and any errors will be printed to the console. If there are minor errors (for example, if plugins are missing needed attributes), Ərk will start normally, and any errors will be displayed to the user in a dialog window. Plugins with minor errors will *not* be loaded into the client, and, thus, will be ignored by Ərk.

Plugins can be loaded from other directories as well, by using the **-P/--plugins** command-line option. This option can be used multiple times; each call adds another directory to load plugins from.

Uninstalling Ərk plugins is as easy as deleting the plugin from **.erk/plugins**. No other steps are required.

Writing Ərk Plugins

Plugin Requirements

Ərk plugins are Python 3 classes that must meet four basic requirements:

- The class must inherit from the base class **Plugin**
- The class must have a **name** attribute string
- The class must have a **version** attribute string
- The class must have at least one event method

To get access to the first requirement, simply import **Plugin** from **erk**. You can either explicitly import **Plugin**:

```
from erk import Plugin
```

or use a “splat” and import it implicitly:

```
from erk import *
```

The end result is the same either way; the only thing exported by **erk** is **Plugin**.

The second two requirements, the **name** and **version** attributes, are used by Ərk to display the plugin in the client (see page 3). These should be class attributes, rather than instance attributes¹. **name** should be set to the name of the plugin, a short descriptive string; it must contain at least one character that is not whitespace. **version** should be the version number of the plugin; if no version number is required, this attribute can be set to a blank string, but it *must* exist. A third attribute, **description**, is optional; this should be a short string that describes what the plugin does.

The last requirement is for the plugin to have at least one event method. An event method is a plugin method that Ərk will execute when a specific event occurs (see *Event Methods* on page 6).

¹ <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/class-instance-attributes-python/>

Event Methods

Ərk executes the event method of every plugin that contains that event method when a specific event occurs (like the reception of a public message, a private message, or a notice message). In short, Ərk plugins are event-driven².

action

Arguments	target (string), user (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered every time Ərk receives a CTCP action message. target contains the target of the message (if it's a public message, target will contain the name of the channel the message was sent to, and if it's a private message, target will contain the nickname the Ərk client is using), user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that sent it (in the format nickname!username@hostname), and message contains the contents of the message.

ctcp

Arguments	user (string), channel (string), tag (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered whenever Ərk receives a CTCP message that is not otherwise recognized. user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that sent it (in the format nickname!username@hostname), channel contains the channel (or nickname) the message was sent from, tag contains the CTCP message tag sent with the message, and message contains the contents of the sent message.

input

Arguments	name (string), text (string)
Description	Triggered every time a user types something into Ərk's text input widget. name is the name of the window where the text was entered (a channel name for a public chat window, or a nickname for a private chat window), and text is the text that was entered. If the text was entered into a server console window, name will be set to None . If the user has implemented any macros, they will be interpolated into the text <i>before</i> being handed to this method. To stop Ərk from processing the user input, return True from this method; to allow Ərk to continue to work with the input text, return False or nothing. As it would be very easy to write a malicious plugin that would disable <i>any</i> input, Ərk will try to detect malicious input() methods and prevent the plugin that contains them from being loaded.

² https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Event-driven_programming

join

Arguments	channel (string), user (string)
Description	Triggered every time another user joins a channel that the 0rk client is "present" in. channel contains the channel the user joined, and user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that joined (in the format nickname!username@hostname).

joined

Arguments	channel (string)
Description	Triggered whenever 0rk joins a channel. channel contains the channel that the client joined.

kick

Arguments	channel (string), kickee (string), kicker (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered whenever a user is kicked from a channel 0rk is "present" in. channel contains the channel the user was kicked from, kickee contains the nickname of the user that was kicked out of the channel, kicker contains the nick of the user that kicked the user out, and message contains the message attached to the kick notification.

kicked

Arguments	channel (string), kicker (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered whenever 0rk is kicked from a channel. channel contains the channel the client was kicked from, kicker contains the nick of the user that kicked the client out, and message contains the message attached to the kick notification.

line_in

Arguments	data (string)
Description	Triggered every time 0rk receives data from an IRC server. data contains the data sent to the client.

line_out

Arguments	data (string)
Description	Triggered every time 0rk sends data to an IRC server. data contains the data sent to the server.

mode

Arguments	channel (string), user (string), mset (bool), modes (string), args (list)
Description	Triggered every time Ærk receives a mode message. channel contains the name of the channel the message was sent to, user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that sent it (in the format nickname!username@hostname), mset is True if a mode is being set and False if a mode is being removed/unset, modes contains the mode(s) being set, and args contains a list of the arguments to the mode being set/unset.

motd

Arguments	message (list)
Description	Triggered when Ærk receives the message of the day (MOTD) from an IRC server. message contains the MOTD, with each entry consisting of one line.

notice

Arguments	target (string), user (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered every time Ærk receives a notice message. target contains the name of the target the message was sent to (either a channel or your nickname), user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that sent it (in the format nickname!username@hostname), and message contains the contents of the message.

part

Arguments	channel (string), user (string)
Description	Triggered every time another user leaves a channel that the Ærk client is "present" in. channel contains the channel the user left, and user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that left (in the format nickname!username@hostname).

parted

Arguments	channel (string)
Description	Triggered whenever Ærk leaves a channel. channel contains the channel that the client left.

private

Arguments	user (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered every time Ɖrk receives a private message. user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that sent it (in the format nickname!username@hostname), and message contains the contents of the message.

public

Arguments	channel (string), user (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered every time Ɖrk receives a public message. channel contains the name of the channel the message was sent to, user contains the nickname, username, and hostname of the user that sent it (in the format nickname!username@hostname), and message contains the contents of the message.

quit

Arguments	nickname (string), message (string)
Description	Triggered whenever Ɖrk is receives a quit notification. nickname is the nickname of the user that quit IRC, and message is the (optional) message attached to the quit notification.

registered

Arguments	None
Description	Triggered when Ɖrk completes connecting to an IRC server.

tick

Arguments	uptime (integer)
Description	Triggered once every second that Ɖrk is connected to a server. uptime is the length of the connection to the server in seconds. Timers are specific to each connection; each server connection's tick event is independent of all the other server connections.

Plugin Built-In Tools

The **Plugin** class contains some built-in methods and the **irc** object to make interacting with the Ærk client and any connected IRC servers easy.

irc Object

The **irc** object is part of the **Plugin** class, and is the way plugins interact with IRC servers. It is integrated as an instance attribute of the class. This object is the instance of the Twisted IRC client³ that Ærk is using for communication with the IRC server. Anything you can normally do with the Twisted IRC client, you can use **irc** for. Whenever an event method is triggered, the **irc** object is set to the Twisted instance that is connected to the server event that triggered the method. So, for example, if you wanted to write a private event method that forwards all private messages to another user with the nickname "OtherNick", you could write:

```
def private(user,message):  
    self.irc.msg("OtherNick",user+": "+message)
```

If the **irc** object is unavailable (due to a disconnection, error, or other reason), the object's value is set to **None**.

For help on how to use the **irc** object, take a look at the documentation for the Twisted IRC Client⁴.

One additional feature Ærk built into the **irc** object is a new attribute, **id**. The **id** attribute is a string that is unique for each connection. This way, plugins can tell the difference between **irc** object that may be connected to the same IRC server.

Built-In Methods

The **Plugin** class also comes with several methods built into it. These methods are used to interact with the Ærk graphical user interface (GUI).

console

Arguments	text (string)
Returns	Nothing
Description	Prints text to the window associated with the current server connection, called the "console".

3 `twisted.words.protocols.irc.IRCClient`

4 <https://twistedmatrix.com/documents/current/api/twisted.words.protocols.irc.IRCClient.html>

exec

Arguments	text (string)
Returns	Nothing
Description	Executes the contents of text as if it were entered into the text input widget in the Ærk client. This allows plugins to execute miscellaneous scripting commands (see <i>Erk Scripting and Commands</i> for more information). If text does not contain a command, it will be sent to the currently open window as chat.

port

Arguments	None
Returns	Integer or None
Description	Returns the port number used to connect to the IRC server that triggered the event is called from; if unknown, then port() returns None .

print

Arguments	text (string), ...
Returns	Nothing
Description	Prints text to the currently open window; if the currently open window can't be found, then the text will print to the console. To print multiple items in the same command, separate the strings to print with commas (much like Python's print function).

script

Arguments	filename (string), arguments (list)
Returns	Nothing
Description	Executes the contents of filename as an Ærk script. This functions exactly like the Ærk command /script (see <i>Erk Scripting and Commands</i>).

server

Arguments	None
Returns	String or None
Description	Returns the hostname or IP address used to connect to the IRC server that triggered the event is called from; if unknown, then server() returns None .

windows

Arguments	None
Returns	List or None
Description	Returns a list of currently open windows. Only windows for the current IRC connection are shown; for example, if this command is called in a public() event method (see page 9), only windows associated with the connection that triggered the public() event will be returned.

write

Arguments	target (string), text (string)
Returns	Bool
Description	Prints text to the window with target as its name. Windows are named after the chat they display; so, for example, the window displaying channel chat for #erk would be named "#erk". The window displaying private chat with a user named "Bob" would be named "Bob". If the window was found and the text was written to it, write will return True ; if the window was <i>not</i> found, write will return False .

Miscellany

Users that have been ignored with the **/ignore** command or through the GUI (see *Erk Scripting and Commands* for more information) will not trigger the **private** (page 9), **public** (page 9), **notice** (page 8), and **action** (page 6) events. Any messages sent from ignored users to the client are completely ignored. This behavior can be changed by opening the “Preferences” dialog (either via the “Settings” menu or by using the **--settings** command-line flag), navigating to the “Extensions” page, and enabling “Plugins catch ignored messages”.