

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Definitions and explanatory notes

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables :

1. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
2. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
3. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.
4. The following symbols have been used throughout :-

n.a. = not available

— = nil

... = negligible

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

1 acre	= 0.405 hectares (ha)
1 pound (lb)	= 0.454 kilogrammes (kgs)
1 long ton (2240 lbs)	= 1.016 metric tons (mt. ton)
1 hundred weight (cwt)	= 50.802 kgs.
1 mile	= 1.609 kilometres (kms)
1 long ton mile	= 1.635 mt. ton kms
1 lb/acre	= 1.121 kgs./ha
1 cwt/acre	= 125.536 kgs./ha
1 pint	= 0.75 litres
1 imperial gallon	= 4.55 litres

Metric to British Units

1 hectare	= 2.471 acres
1 kilogramme	= 2.205 lbs
1 mt. ton (1000 kgs.)	= 0.984 long ton
1 metre	= 3.281 feet
1 kilometre	= 0.621 mile
1 mt. ton kilometre	= 0.612 long ton mile
1 litre	= 1.76 pints = 0.219 imp. gallons
1 kg./ha	= 0.892 lb/acre

Paddy/Rice Conversions

1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs)	= 20.87 kgs.
1 mt. ton paddy	= 47.92 bushels paddy
	= 0.7 mt. ton rice
1 mt. ton rice	= 68.46 bushels paddy
	= 1.43 mt. ton paddy
1 bushel paddy/acre	= 51.55 kg. paddy/ha

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 1
Summary Indicators of Product and Expenditure

Item	1982	1986*	1987*	1988*	1989*
A. Value					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	92,720	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,467
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	94,679	163,713	177,731	203,516	228,373
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market Prices (Rs.Mn.)	117,995	200,313	217,387	245,868	276,930
4. Private Consumption at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	79,226	139,370	151,949	173,457	197,680
5. Public Consumption at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	8,242	18,480	19,538	21,849	24,528
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	30,527	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor services (F.O.B. value Rs.Mn.)	27,148	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,466
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor services (C.I.F. value Rs.Mn)	45,905	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,611
9. Gross National Product per Capita at factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	9,918	10,598	11,953	13,237
10. Gross Domestic Product at per Capita at factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	10,158	10,863	12,270	13,589
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita (Rs.)	7,768	12,429	13,287	14,824	16,478
12. Gross National Product at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	92,720	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,791
13. Gross National Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	6,922	6,925	7,007	7,068
14. Gross Domestic Product at 1982 factor - cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	94,679	114,261	115,922	119,050	121,729
15. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	7,089	7,085	7,178	7,243
16. Gross National Product at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	100,258	178,724	195,883	221,435	250,128
17. Gross National Product per Capita at market prices (Rs.)	6,600	11,089	11,973	13,351	14,883
18. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	15.189	16.117	16.361	16.586	16.806
B. Index numbers					
1982=100					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices	100	172.4	187.0	213.8	239.9
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices	100	172.9	187.7	214.9	241.2
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market prices	100	169.7	184.2	208.4	234.7
4. Private Consumption at market prices	100	175.9	191.8	218.9	249.5
5. Public Consumption at market prices	100	224.2	237.1	265.1	297.6
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices	100	139.1	150.4	165.6	179.3
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	156.8	182.6	213.2	252.2
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	138.1	153.0	178.1	201.7
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	162.5	173.6	195.8	216.8
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	163.0	174.3	196.9	218.0
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita	100	160.0	171.0	190.8	212.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 2
Gross National Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1982 - 1989

Sector		1982	1986*	1987*	1988*	Rs.Million 1989*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing		24,964	44,355	47,923	53,600	59,388
1.1 Agriculture		20,771	37,889	40,579	45,557	49,723
1.1.1 Tea		2,418	4,608	5,889	6,478	6,826
1.1.2 Rubber		770	1,247	1,215	1,619	1,525
1.1.3 Coconut		3,263	2,219	3,475	5,021	4,935
1.1.4 Paddy		5,484	9,992	8,393	9,420	10,195
1.1.5 Other		8,836	19,823	21,607	23,019	26,242
1.2 Forestry		1,710	3,087	3,642	4,006	4,578
1.3 Fishing		2,483	3,379	3,702	4,037	5,087
2. Mining and Quarrying		2,238	4,155	4,927	5,567	6,157
3. Manufacturing		13,601	24,669	28,470	31,298	34,941
3.1 Export Processing **		2,846	5,481	6,325	6,451	6,825
3.2 Factory Industry		8,777	16,089	18,582	21,146	24,106
3.3 Small Industry		773	1,351	1,459	1,530	1,632
3.4 Other		1,205	1,948	2,104	2,171	2,378
4. Construction		7,959	12,272	13,020	14,943	17,332
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services		1,089	2,252	2,346	2,492	2,788
6. Transport, Storage and Communication		10,666	17,911	18,663	21,988	23,109
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade		19,694	31,808	34,520	40,578	46,625
7.1 Imports		8,812	10,683	11,815	14,043	15,981
7.2 Exports		2,018	2,565	2,659	2,883	3,423
7.3 Domestic		8,864	18,560	20,046	23,652	27,221
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate		3,715	6,840	7,455	9,002	10,496
9. Ownership of Dwellings		3,250	4,578	4,904	5,250	5,850
10. Public Administration and Defence		2,899	7,945	8,501	11,050	13,039
11. Services (n.e.s.)		4,604	6,728	7,002	7,748	8,648
12. G.D.P.		94,679	163,713	177,731	203,516	228,373
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad		- 1,959	- 3,861	- 4,336	- 5,266	- 5,906
14. G.N.P.		92,720	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,467

* Provisional

** Tea, Rubber, Coconut processing only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 3
**Gross National Product at Constant (1982)
Factor Cost Prices 1982 - 1989**

Sector					Rs.Million
	1982	1986*	1987*	1988*	1989*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	29,106	27,409	27,984	27,666
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	25,037	23,003	23,762	23,311
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	2,723	2,750	2,926	2,668
1.1.2 Rubber	770	856	765	770	697
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	3,935	2,967	2,501	3,210
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	6,613	5,423	6,312	5,258
1.1.5 Other	8,836	10,910	11,098	11,253	11,478
1.2 Forestry	1,710	1,958	2,215	1,943	1,985
1.3 Fishing	2,483	2,111	2,191	2,279	2,370
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	2,615	3,112	3,392	3,576
3. Manufacturing	13,601	17,558	18,748	19,622	20,488
3.1 Export Processing **	2,846	3,225	3,340	3,273	3,257
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	12,108	13,113	14,030	14,872
3.3 Small Industry	773	896	910	918	935
3.4 Other	1,205	1,329	1,385	1,401	1,424
4. Construction	7,959	8,191	8,338	8,463	8,514
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	1,406	1,448	1,499	1,526
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	13,377	13,538	13,619	13,883
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	23,821	24,496	25,164	25,588
7.1 Imports	8,812	9,468	9,628	9,810	9,614
7.2 Exports	2,018	2,462	2,490	2,579	2,752
7.3 Domestic	8,864	11,891	12,378	12,775	13,222
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	5,174	5,490	5,819	6,168
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	3,497	3,550	3,603	3,650
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	5,274	5,435	5,462	6,140
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	4,242	4,358	4,423	4,530
12. G.D.P.	94,679	114,261	115,922	119,050	121,729
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 2,696	- 2,615	- 2,836	- 2,938
14. G.N.P.	92,720	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,791

* Provisional

** Tea, Rubber, Coconut processing only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 4

Real National Income 1982 - 1989

Rs.Million

Item	1982	1986*	1987*	1988*	1989*
1. Gross National Product at constant (1982) factor cost prices	92,720	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,791
2. Terms of Trade effect due to export of:					
2.1 Tea	—	992.1	1,389.8	291.7	402.7
2.2 Rubber	—	434.7	492.7	685.3	91.7
2.3 Three major coconut products	—	21.6	244.8	262.0	84.4
2.4 Other products	—	2,795.2	2,817.2	827.9	1,076.7
Total	—	4,243.6	4,944.5	2,066.9	1,655.5
3. Real National Income at constant (1982) factor cost prices (1+2)	92,720	115,809	118,252	118,281	120,447
4. Percentage change over previous year	—	3.1	2.1	0.02	1.8

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**TABLE 5****Resources and their Utilization at Current Market Prices 1970 - 1989**

Item	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*	1988*	Rs.Million 1989*
A. Resources											
Gross Domestic Product	13,664	66,527	85,005	99,238	121,601	153,746	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	252,785
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	3,908	36,456	39,558	45,905	50,381	53,417	61,646	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,611
Total	17,572	102,983	124,563	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	345,396
B. Utilization											
Consumption	11,505	59,084	75,061	87,468	104,834	123,170	143,102	157,850	171,487	195,306	222,208
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,589	22,465	23,610	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	3,478	21,434	25,892	27,148	32,016	44,285	42,237	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,466
Total	17,572	102,983	124,563	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	345,396

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 6

Gross National Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1970 - 1989

Item	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*	1988*	1989*
1. Private Consumption	9,882	53,399	68,751	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	197,680
1.1 Imports of goods and non-factor services	2,014	13,602	16,907	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	52,644
1.2 Locally produced goods and services	7,868	39,797	51,844	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	145,036
2. Public Consumption	1,623	5,685	6,310	8,242	9,889	11,935	16,599	18,480	19,538	21,849	24,528
2.1 Current expenditure on goods and services: Central Government	1,498	5,304	5,961	7,474	8,725	10,559	15,139	16,853	17,683	20,654	24,528
2.2 Current expenditure on goods and services: Local Government	125	381	349	768	1,164	1,376	1,460	1,627	1,855	1,195	-
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2,359	20,845	23,279	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,782	49,961	54,249
3.1 Government and Public Enterprises	570	4,709	4,126	4,866	5,963	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	11,138
3.2 Public Corporations	451	7,553	8,360	10,947	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	43,111
3.3 Private Sector	1,338	8,583	10,793	14,466	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	43,111
4. Changes In Stocks	230	1,620	331	248	-210	150	225	137	148	601	473
4.1 Government and Public Enterprises	38	980	-120	78	-65	-60	25	-50	-42	320	85
4.2 Public Corporations and Private sector	192	640	451	170	-145	210	200	187	190	281	388
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2+3+4)	14,094	81,549	98,671	117,995	139,966	162,878	181,784	200,313	217,387	245,868	276,930
6. Net Investment Abroad	-543	-10,912	-8,498	-11,844	-11,122	-1,400	-11,407	-11,373	-10,538	-12,377	-12,997
7. Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	107	4,541	7,036	8,873	10,457	12,185	12,040	13,328	14,463	16,774	17,034
8. Gross National Expenditure (5+6-7)	13,444	66,096	83,137	97,278	118,387	149,293	158,337	175,612	192,386	216,717	246,899

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Item 4.1 - Changes in stocks in the following items only: imported rice, wheat flour and sugar, G.P.S. paddy and arrack.

Item 6 - NET Investment Abroad = The surplus to the nation on current account.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 8

Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current
Market Prices 1970 - 1989

Rs.Million

Item	1970	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*	1988*	1989*
1. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	2,014	9,831	13,602	16,907	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	52,644
1.1 Rice, Wheat Flour and Sugar	787	4,356	4,030	5,038	2,816	3,858	2,114	4,433	4,243	3,687	6,472	9,969
1.2 Other Personal Consumption Goods	998	4,213	7,231	8,663	12,424	13,341	14,558	17,394	18,785	21,027	25,002	31,843
1.3 Non-Factor Services	229	1,262	2,341	3,208	4,017	4,760	5,039	6,294	7,974	8,481	9,385	10,832
2. Locally Produced Goods and Services	7,868	30,540	39,797	51,844	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	145,036
2.1 Locally Produced Goods	6,243	26,723	35,243	46,803	53,337	64,416	78,092	82,847	93,521	103,575	117,243	127,489
Rice	979	4,804	6,684	10,193	10,703	11,845	13,048	14,730	15,732	14,419	12,844	17,991
Coconut Products	366	1,825	2,562	2,905	2,630	4,051	6,943	4,563	3,560	3,834	7,827	6,749
Tea	85	354	432	564	678	1,113	1,569	1,862	1,882	2,259	1,971	1,907
Other Food Crops	972	3,969	5,575	7,526	8,322	9,260	10,991	12,129	14,745	17,427	21,909	20,098
Tobacco	45	118	143	193	220	240	273	293	383	390	320	332
Betel and Arecanuts	89	74	75	84	123	141	168	237	582	662	857	891
Firewood	147	697	901	998	1,089	1,357	1,633	1,828	2,230	2,319	2,492	2,666
Livestock Products	348	1,115	1,649	2,144	2,769	3,387	3,807	4,248	4,302	4,732	4,317	4,508
Fish	241	2,401	2,977	3,433	3,814	4,232	3,561	3,781	4,197	4,743	4,954	5,724
Industrial Products	2,971	11,366	14,245	18,763	22,989	28,790	36,099	39,176	45,908	52,790	59,752	66,623
2.2 Rents of Dwellings	398	1,293	1,457	1,768	2,052	2,128	2,277	2,394	2,900	3,132	3,501	3,901
2.3 Transport and Communication	503	1,791	2,902	4,068	5,190	6,320	7,979	8,839	9,899	10,295	8,200	9,509
2.4 Services n.i.e.	1,240	2,477	3,089	4,424	5,443	7,238	8,468	10,537	10,252	10,813	13,832	15,720
Less : Government Local Purchases	234	171	374	376	398	478	669	363	363	372	372	-
Less : Goods and Services purchased by Non-residents	282	1,573	2,520	4,843	5,655	6,638	6,623	5,872	7,841	8,689	9,806	11,583
Total Private Consumption	9,882	40,371	53,399	68,751	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	197,680

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional

Item 2.4 Includes-

- (a) Financial services to persons, i.e. the value of services rendered by banks, insurance companies and other financial institutions to households as distinct from enterprises.
- (b) Professional and industrial services, including private, health and educational services.
- (c) Domestic & Utility services, recreation & entertainment services, hotel & restaurant services, personal services etc.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 7

Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices 1970 - 1989

Item	1970	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986*	1987*	1988*	1989*	Rs.Million
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2,359	13,246	20,845	23,279	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	
1. Private Sector & Public Corporations	1,789	9,437	16,136	19,153	25,413	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	43,111	
1.1 Planting, Replanting & Land Development	96	201	264	311	433	451	492	650	1,126	965	1,201	1,365	
1.2 Building & Other Construction	993	3,833	6,270	7,906	8,988	12,058	13,746	14,310	17,346	18,686	20,931	24,576	
1.3 Plant & Machinery	322	2,287	3,831	4,176	6,329	8,595	8,701	8,175	8,534	9,842	9,965	9,741	
1.4 Transport Equipment	245	1,970	4,549	4,982	7,063	5,216	4,352	3,809	1,931	1,973	1,841	2,896	
1.5 Other Capital Goods	133	1,146	1,222	1,798	2,600	3,059	5,192	3,748	3,755	3,070	3,218	4,533	
2. Government & Public Enterprises	570	3,809	4,709	4,126	4,866	5,983	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	11,138	
Changes In Stocks	230	281	1,620	331	248	- 210	150	225	137	148	601	473	
1. Private Sector & Public Corporations	192	346	640	451	170	- 145	210	200	187	190	281	388	
2. Government & Public Enterprises	38	- 65	980	- 120	78	- 65	- 60	25	- 50	- 42	320	85	
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,589	13,527	22,465	23,610	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	
1. Private Sector	1,487	6,908	9,095	11,055	14,625	29,234	32,693	30,890	32,879	34,726	37,437	43,499	
2. Public Corporations	514	2,875	7,681	8,549	10,958								
3. Government & Public Enterprises	608	3,744	5,689	4,006	4,944	5,898	7,015	7,792	9,584	11,174	13,125	11,223	

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 9
Expenditure on Gross National Product at Current Market Prices 1982 - 1989

Rs.Million

Item	1982	1986*	1987*	1988* +	1989*
1. Gross National Product at factor cost prices	92,720	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,467
2. Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	7,538	18,872	22,488	23,185	27,661
3. Gross National Product at Market Prices (1+2)	100,258	178,724	195,883	221,435	250,128
4. Consumption Expenditure	87,468	157,850	171,487	195,306	222,208
4.1 Private	79,226	139,370	151,949	173,457	197,680
4.2 Government	8,242	18,480	19,538	21,849	24,528
5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722
5.1 Private Sector	14,625	} 32,879	34,726	37,437	43,499
5.2 Public Corporations	10,958		11,174	13,125	11,223
5.3 Government	4,944	9,584	11,174	13,125	11,223
6. Gross Domestic Expenditure (4+5)	117,995	200,313	217,387	245,868	276,930
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	27,148	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,466
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	45,905	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,611
9. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (6+7-8)	99,238	179,474	196,723	221,982	252,785
10. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 3,861	- 4,336	- 5,266	- 5,906
11. Statistical Discrepancy	2,979	3,111	3,496	4,719	3,249
12. Expenditure on Gross National Product at Market Prices (9+10+11)	100,258	178,724	195,883	221,435	250,128

* Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

+ Adjusted data based on the revised B.O.P. and Public Finance data.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

Gross Domestic Expenditure and

Item	1970		1980		1981		1982	
	Rs.Mn.	% of (6)	Rs.Mn.	% of (6)	Rs.Mn.	% of (6)	Rs.Mn.	% of (6)
1. Consumption Expenditure Private	9,882	73.5	53,399	80.8	68,751	82.7	79,226	81.4
2. Consumption Expenditure Government	1,623	12.1	5,685	8.6	6,310	7.6	8,242	8.5
3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Private Sector and Public Corporations	1,981	14.7	16,776	25.4	19,604	23.6	25,583	26.3
4. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Government and Public Enterprises	608	4.5	5,689	8.6	4,006	4.8	4,944	5.1
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure	14,094	104.8	81,549	123.4	98,671	118.7	117,995	121.3
6. Gross National Product	13,444	100.0	66,096	100.0	83,137	100.0	97,278	100.0
7. Excess, of (5) over (6) met by	650	—	15,453	—	15,534	—	20,717	—
(a) Net Disinvestment Abroad	543	—	10,912	—	8,498	—	11,844	—
(b) Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	107	—	4,541	—	7,036	—	8,873	—

* Provisional.

TABLE 10**Availability of Resources 1970 - 1989**

1983		1984		1985		1986*		1987*		1988*		1989*	
Rs.Mn.	% of (6)												
94,945	80.2	111,235	74.5	126,503	79.9	139,370	79.4	151,949	79.0	173,457	80.0	197,680	80.1
9,889	8.4	11,935	8.0	16,509	10.5	18,480	10.5	19,538	10.2	21,849	10.1	24,528	9.9
29,234	24.6	32,693	21.9	30,890	19.5	32,879	18.7	34,726	18.1	37,437	17.3	43,584	17.7
5,898	5.0	7,015	4.7	7,792	4.9	9,584	5.5	11,174	5.8	13,125	6.1	11,138	4.5
139,966	118.2	162,878	109.1	181,784	114.8	200,313	114.1	217,387	113.0	245,868	113.5	276,930	112.2
118,387	100.0	149,293	100.0	158,337	100.0	175,612	100.0	192,386	100.0	216,717	100.0	246,899	100.0
21,579	-	13,585	-	23,447	-	24,701	-	25,001	-	29,151	-	30,031	-
11,122	-	1,400	-	11,407	-	11,373	-	10,538	-	12,377	-	12,997	-
10,457	-	12,185	-	12,040	-	13,328	-	14,463	-	16,774	-	17,034	-

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**TABLE 11****Domestic Savings 1982 - 1989**

Item	1982	1985	1986*	1987*	1988*	1989*
1. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	99,238	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	252,785
2. Net Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	18,757	19,409	20,839	20,664	23,886	24,145
3. Investment	30,527	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722
4. Domestic Savings (3-2)	11,770	19,273	21,624	25,236	26,676	30,577
5. Domestic Savings Ratio (4 as a % of 1)	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.0	12.1

★ Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

AGRICULTURE

Trends in Principal

Category	Unit	1980	1981
1. Tea			
1.1 Production	Mn. kgs.	191	210
1.2 Registered extent under tea	Hectares	244,714	244,918
1.3 Fertilizer issues	'000 mt. tons.	109.9	103.3
1.4 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	922	n.a. (c)
1.5 Cost of Production	Rs./Kg.	18.71	18.79
1.6 Average price			
— Colombo net	Rs./Kg.	17.73	17.71
— Export f.o.b.		33.41	35.14
1.7 Replanted annual	Hectares	2,156	2,677
1.8 Replanted cumulative		36,217	38,894
2. Rubber			
2.1 Production	Mn. kgs.	133	124
2.2 Total extent under rubber	Hectares	227,335	205,605
2.3 Fertilizer issues	'000 mt. tons.	22.0	16.8
2.4 Area under tapping	Hectares	185,573	175,855
2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	718	705
2.6 Cost of production	Rs./Kg.	8.20 (f)	8.92 (f)
2.7 Average price			
— Colombo RSS 1	Rs./Kg.	10.62	10.04
— Export f.o.b.		21.42	21.80
2.8 Replanted annual	Hectares	5,434	6,442
2.9 Replanted cumulative		149,948	155,795
3. Coconut			
3.1 Production	Mn. nuts	2,026	2,258
3.2 Fertilizer issues	'000 mt. tons.	55.8	37.7
3.3 Cost of production	Rs./nut	0.40	0.55
3.4 Average export price f.o.b. (d)	Rs./nut	3.15	2.52
4. Paddy			
4.1 Production (i)	'000 mt. tons	2,133	2,230
4.2 Area-sown (i)	'000 Hectares	845	877
— Harvested (i)		816	837
— Under improved varieties (i)		683	839
4.3 Fertilizer issues (i)	'000 mt. tons	145.1	165.0
4.4 Yield per hectare (i)	Kgs.	2,927	3,014
4.5 Guaranteed price	Rs./bushel (g)	50.00	57.50
4.6 Purchases under Guaranteed Price Scheme	'000 mt. tons	211	128(e)

- (a) Revised figures.
- (b) Provisional.
- (c) Data on average yield per hectare are not available since 1981.
- (d) Average price of nut equivalent of exports.
- (e) This figure includes 29,000 mt. tons of paddy purchased under the Tender Scheme.
- (f) Weighted average cost of production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. For 1986, 1987 and 1988 the average is for the private sector.
- (g) 20.9 kgs. of paddy = 1 Bushel of paddy.
- (h) The GPS price was increased from Rs. 70.00 per bushel to Rs. 80.00 per bushel with effect from 10th August, 1988.
- (i) On a cultivation year basis.

TABLE 12

Agricultural Crops 1980 - 1989

								Rs. Million
1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 (a)	1989(b)	
188	179	208	214	211	213	227	207	
242,141	230,065	227,875	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	222,110	
102.7	115.5	137.2	149.9	128.8	136.7	138.0	124.6	
n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	
22.68	26.37	34.00	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	
22.52	36.96	46.45	35.39	30.28	38.06	41.59	52.16	
35.03	52.52	77.20	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	
2,004	1,367	1,145	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	
40,898	42,265	43,410	45,082	46,700	48,203	49,795	51,346	
125	140	142	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	
205,690	205,650	205,589	204,293	202,771	201,861	200,248	199,648	
16.5	18.6	23.5	24.2	26.3	23.4	25.1	21.7	
170,738	170,482	168,768	154,436	149,918	147,484	145,495	144,416	
729	818	840	894	919	826	841	767	
9.66 (f)	9.90 (f)	12.06 (f)	13.67 (f)	13.70 (f)	13.95 (f)	13.41 (f)	15.01 (f)	
10.18	13.95	14.40	15.90	16.62	19.87	24.40	22.63	
17.68	22.77	26.16	21.34	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.17	
5,866	4,862	5,530	6,694	5,911	5,635	4,115	6,146	
161,661	166,523	172,053	178,747	184,658	190,293	194,708	200,554	
2,521	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,486	
30.2	35.7	50.0	41.0	31.6	42.2	42.0	37.5	
0.57	0.60	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.85	
1.76	2.42	4.75	2.55	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.35	
2,156	2,484	2,420	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063	
845	824	990	882	895	781	868	727	
747	778	886	865	835	679	816	690	
763	861	989	882	859	796	843	708	
141.0	160.0	171.0	153.0	197.4	151.0	204.0	156	
3,260	3,606	3,076	3,465	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	
57.50	62.50	62.50	70.00	70.00	70.00	80.00 (h)	80.00	
84	324	169	101	154	64	105	05	

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board ; Rubber Control Department ;
 Coconut Development Authority ;
 Department of Census & Statistics ;
 Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Co-operatives ;
 Paddy Marketing Board ;
 National Fertilizer Secretariat ;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

AGRICULTURE

TABLE 13

Production of Tea Rubber and Coconut 1979-1989

Crop	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988(a)	1989(b)
1. Tea												
High grown	Mn.Kgs	76.5	72.6	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3	78.9	77.1	73.4	76.8	74.1
Medium grown	"	62.5	55.6	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6	55.1	53.3	53.5	54.3	50.0
Low grown	"	67.4	63.2	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.4	95.8	82.9
Total	"	206.4	191.4	210.1	187.8	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0
2. Rubber												
Sheet Rubber	Mn.Kgs.	81.7	72.4	62.1	62.2	56.6	65.9	66.0	62.4	55.6	62.9	54.3
Crepe Rubber	"	56.5	49.6	47.1	48.5	72.9	64.3	51.5	55.3	48.8	44.5	37.5
Others	"	14.4	11.2	14.7	14.5	10.5	11.7	20.0	20.1	17.4	15.0	18.9
Total	"	152.6	133.2	123.9	125.2	140.0	141.9	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7
3. Coconut												
Desiccated Coconut	Mn.nuts(c)	272	217	276	286	295	221	362	428	350	155	318
Coconut Oil	Mn.nuts(c)	803	500	605	820	663	295	1038	1146	573	276	597
Copra (d)	Mn.nuts(c)	5	1	10	19	18	12	37	48	44	29	41
Fresh nuts exports(e)	Mn.nuts	-	-	2	9	6	4	10	18	16	12	13
Domestic nut Consumption(f)	"	1,302	1,326	1,350	1,367	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,451	1,368	1,449	1,477
Production(g)	"	2,393	2,026	2,258	2,521	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,486

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In nut equivalent, converted at

1 Mt. ton D.C. = 6,800 nuts
 1 Mt. ton Oil = 8,000 nuts and
 1 Mt. ton Copra = 4,925 nuts.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board;
 Rubber Control Department;
 Coconut Development Authority;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(d) Exports only.

(e) Exports of fresh nuts resumed in May, 1981 after a long period of restrictions.

(f) Estimated on the basis of per capita consumption of 90 nuts. Excludes Industrial use.

(g) Estimate (breakdown does not add to total production due to adjustment for changes in copra stocks).

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 14
Key Indicators of State Plantations

Category	Unit	Janatha Estates Development Board		Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation	
		1988	1989(a)	1988	1989(a)
1. Capital Investments	Rs.'000	643,178	n.a.	817,326	384,542
2. Plantations	No.	273	266	249	246
2.1 Tea					
2.1.1 Production	Mn.Kgs	74.5	69.4	69.5	63.4
2.1.2 Extent planted	Hectares	57,317	56,204	52,612	54,517
2.1.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	52,768	51,599	47,462	46,585
2.1.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt.tons	47.4	43.6	33.2	27.5
2.1.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	1,314	1,247	1,200	1,102
2.1.6 Cost of Production	Rs./Kg.	48.10	54.59	43.56	52.29
2.1.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	41.20	55.16	41.39	55.44
2.1.8 Producer margin	Rs./Kg.	(6.90)	0.57	(2.17)	3.15
2.1.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	513	595	805	632
2.1.10 New Planted annual	Hectares	101	56	97	111
2.2 Rubber					
2.2.1 Production	Mn.Kgs.	17.9	15.1	22.1	19.4
2.2.2 Extent planted	Hectares	24,739	24,608	35,308	35,889
2.2.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	16,628	16,621	24,501	24,543
2.2.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt.tons	2.9	2.9	6.2	5.3
2.2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	1,039	872	894	784
2.2.6 Cost of Production	Rs./Kg.	24.82	29.25	23.07	26.71
2.2.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	27.85	28.00	26.52	25.57
2.2.8 Producer margin	Rs./Kg.	3.05	(1.25)	3.45	(1.14)
2.2.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	948	1,046	1,128	917
2.2.10 New Planted annual	Hectares	126	119	327	223
2.3 Coconut					
2.3.1 Production	Mn.nuts	31.0	50.2	—	—
2.3.2 Extent planted	Hectares	12,884	12,775	—	—
2.3.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	11,859	10,943	—	—
2.3.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt.tons	2.9	2.9	—	—
2.3.5 Yield per hectare	Nuts	2,601	4,571	—	—
2.3.6 Cost of Production	Rs./'000 nuts	2,683	1,770	—	—
2.3.7 Replanted/under Planted annual	Hectares	188	57	—	—
2.3.8 New Planted annual	Hectares	11	05	—	—
3. Factories	No.	234	211	259	230
4. Employment	No.	222,250	n.a.	201,871	201,537
5. Revenue	Rs.'000.	3,792,770	n.a.	3,582,175	4,036,141
6. Profit or Loss	Rs.'000	(586,367) ^(c)	n.a.	(233,621) ^(b)	370,348 ^(b)

Sources : Janatha Estates Development Board;
Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Working results, after charging Head Office and Regional Office, expenses and before charging replanting finance charges and lease rent.

(c) All crops before writing off replanting cost.

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 15
District - wise Performance of the Paddy Sector - 1988/89 Cultivation Year(a)

Zone and District	Gross extent sown (Hectares)		Gross extent harvested (Hectares)		Production (Mt.tons)			Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)		Fertilizer Issues (Mt. tons)		Paddy purchases under the Guaranteed price Scheme (Mt. tons)
	Maha 1988/89	Yala 1989	Maha 1988/89	Yala 1989	Maha 1988/89	Yala 1989	Total	Maha 1988/89	Yala 1989	Maha 1988/89	Yala 1989	
Wet Zone												
Colombo	6,328	3,560	6,250	3,542	15,627	7,000	22,627	2,940	2,251	2,482	538	-
Gampaha	14,197	7,044	14,029	6,928	38,243	16,000	54,243	3,026	2,689	4,560	1,868	-
Kelutara	18,257	16,151	17,796	15,974	38,348	36,000	74,348	2,337	2,418	5,006	2,891	-
Galle	20,088	16,550	20,063	16,489	45,024	28,000	73,024	2,867	2,162	4,500	1,848	-
Matara	18,895	16,297	18,812	16,046	46,297	34,000	80,297	3,117	2,721	5,382	4,987	-
Kegalle	11,138	9,595	11,127	9,572	36,073	25,000	61,073	3,460	2,780	2,250	1,027	-
Ratnapura	15,379	10,554	15,121	10,446	41,122	25,000	66,122	3,200	2,844	4,265	2,298	-
Kandy	19,057	14,593	19,022	14,489	50,657	38,000	88,657	3,368	3,321	3,450	2,994	152
Nuwara-Eliya	6,381	3,736	6,381	3,736	12,727	7,000	19,727	3,538	3,446	654	389	-
Badulla	19,220	10,698	18,389	10,630	61,360	36,000	97,360	3,926	3,939	1,222	693	508
Dry Zone												
Puttalam	11,863	2,529	11,445	2,185	28,959	6,000	34,959	2,977	3,228	1,619	378	05
Kurunegala	62,808	21,846	56,195	20,483	193,178	67,000	260,178	3,438	3,259	12,063	4,261	38
Matale	12,404	4,336	12,280	4,302	38,202	11,000	49,202	3,460	2,936	1,345	700	01
Moneragala	10,920	1,855	10,235	1,759	28,646	6,000	34,646	2,856	3,206	2,029	577	-
Jaffna	10,504	-	6,919	-	10,453	-	10,453	1,702	-	2,186	-	180
Killinochchi	20,368	175	15,621	107	38,348	-	38,348	2,767	2,578	6,423	87	-
Vavuniya	3,119	-	2,963	-	6,635	-	6,635	2,373	-	780	-	-
Mullaitivu	4,551	245	2,522	241	4,527	1,000	5,527	1,903	3,087	1,469	110	-
Mannar	6,971	12	1,978	11	6,468	-	6,468	3,423	2,616	1,627	115	-
Anuradhapura	6,634	1,465	4,934	1,465	14,646	3,000	17,646	3,694	2,594	616	83	27
Polonnaruwa	37,388	30,385	37,102	30,656	139,946	11,000	150,996	4,266	4,112	6,308	6,990	55
Trincomalee	8,093	4,179	7,689	3,970	30,259	10,000	30,259	2,836	2,578	3,707	1,065	15
Batticaloa	23,104	15,124	22,894	14,086	61,652	41,000	102,652	3,052	3,332	7,475	-	08
Ampara	50,410	39,541	49,916	36,362	165,512	108,000	273,512	3,470	3,106	10,956	8,082	3,962
Hambantota	22,227	15,592	22,227	15,489	83,914	58,000	141,914	4,321	4,274	6,051	4,580	85
Udawalawewa	10,586	10,406	10,574	10,381	48,067	46,000	92,067	5,125	5,249	1,378	1,634	-
Mahaweli 'H' area	17,360	1,140	17,303	617	69,497	1,000	70,497	4,479	2,624	n.a.	n.a.	-
Sri Lanka	468,850	258,108	439,787	249,966	1,342,437	721,000	2,063,437	3,429	3,279	104,951 (b)	51,258 (b)	5,036

(a) The cultivation year comprises Maha (September/October - March/April) and Yala (April/May - August/September).

(b) Breakdown does not add up to the total since district-wise data does not include fertilizer issues to the Kalawewa, Mahaweli 'B' and 'C' areas.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics;
Department of Agriculture;
Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Co-operatives;
Paddy Marketing Board.

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 16
Performance of the Minor Food Crop Sector 1985 - 1989

Crop	Extent Cultivated (Hectares)					Production ('000 Mt.tons)					Estimated average yield per hectare (Mt.tons)				
	1985	1986	1987	1988(a)	1989(b)	1985	1986	1987	1988(a)	1989(b)	1985	1986	1987	1988(a)	1989(b)
Manioc (Cassava)	35,494	27,631	28,344	31,847	n.a.	460.0	503.1	353.1	489.2	n.a.	13.0	18.2	12.5	15.4	n.a.
Maize	37,924	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,142	33.7	40.6	45.2	70.6	36.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0
Chillies	32,062	39,893	26,409	32,690	25,902	35.6	46.1	27.6	40.3	26.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
Red Onions	5,804	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,040	52.7	76.5	112.6	113.6	101.2	9.1	8.9	10.2	10.3	10.1
Ground nuts	7,995	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,308	8.3	9.8	17.2	11.9	9.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.9
Greengram	21,498	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,085	15.4	17.2	23.1	23.1	18.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Soyabean	2,438	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,645	2.8	7.3	10.1	9.9	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.6
Potatoes	8,358	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,148	118.2	108.1	91.6	78.2	76.4	14.1	13.7	12.9	11.8	12.4
Big Onion	208	515	439	623	971	2.4	5.6	4.2	6.8	9.9	11.3	10.8	9.6	10.9	10.2
Kurakkan (Finger Millet)	10,864	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,067	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.9	3.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gingelly (Sesame)	14,099	11,522	17,363	17,547	15,669	6.9	6.3	10.3	9.0	3.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
Menari (Foxtail Millet)	270	578	497	338	n.a.	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	n.a.	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	n.a.
Cowpea	22,721	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,794	17.3	16.8	17.4	18.1	13.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Blackgram	12,155	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,584	8.8	7.8	12.6	13.2	8.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
Sweet Potato	8,855	6,324	6,964	7,407	n.a.	65.6	61.8	53.1	62.1	n.a.	7.4	9.8	7.6	8.4	n.a.

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : The Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Co-operatives.

INDUSTRY**TABLE 17****Value of Industrial Production 1980 - 1989**

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	3,899	4,496	5,246	6,998	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	1,923	3,040	3,863	5,136	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,072
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	289	315	361	522	640	705	632	677	640	667
4. Paper and paper products	476	626	725	901	907	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	9,416	12,015	13,099	11,888	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,710
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,156(a)	1,250(a)	1,370	1,468	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	2,474
7. Basic metal products	478	428	262	302	199	123	281	307	487	555
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	620	782	904	1,129	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	54	58	74	90	106	125	136	155	178	231
Total	18,311	23,010	25,904	28,434	35,653	38,692	41,453	48,540	54,063	61,805

(a) Revised.
Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 18

Investment Approvals in Industry within Greater Colombo Economic Commission 1988-1989

Category	Number of Units				Foreign Investment (Rs. Mn.)				Total Investment Potential (Rs. Mn.)				Employment Potential (Nos.)			
	Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted	
	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	82	-
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	6	6	7	4	145	1,092	160	986	234	1,174	232	1,049	4,564	4,275	4,958	4,047
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	1	2	-	-	7	19	-	-	11	27	-	-	149	572	-	-
4. Paper and paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	4	4	1	3	622	80	562	52	968	106	857	67	953	855	625	780
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	2	4	2	3	71	233	71	214	116	287	116	254	810	1,759	810	1,163
7. Basic metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1	1	-	-	131	35	51	-	152	50	52	-	1,016	101	460	-
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s)	13	7	13	4	129	149	124	62	204	337	204	238	3,308	3,560	4,014	3,048
10. Services	4	-	2	-	15	-	3	-	42	-	13	-	1,364	-	111	-
Total	31	24	26	14	1,120	1,608	974	1,314	1,727	1,981	1,478	1,608	12,164	11,122	11,060	9,038

* Provisional

Source : Greater Colombo Economic Commission

INDUSTRY**TABLE 19****Investment Approvals in Industry by Foreign Investment Advisory Committee 1988-1989 (FIAC)**

Category	Number of Units		Foreign Investment Potential (Rs. Mn.)		Total Investment Potential (Rs. Mn.)		Employment Potential	
	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*	1988	1989*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	2	2	79	7	180	19	40	88
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	6	6	27	10	149	40	1,953	1,167
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	3	6	3	9	11	19	130	582
4. Paper and paper products	9	11	42	55	186	239	307	620
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products								
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum & coal)	6	6	21	275	235	546	417	1,211
7. Basic metal products	12	3	34	11	105	129	510	65
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment								
9. Products not elsewhere specified	7	5	19	6	68	18	185	224
Total	45	39	225	373	934	1,010	3,542	3,957

* Provisions

Source: Foreign Investment Advisory Committee (FIAC)

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1986		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
1. Ceylon Oils & Fats Provender Fatty acids Glycerine Refined coconut oil Refined soya oil	Mt.Tons	90,000 264 48 624 612	43,461 — — 391 79	43,444 10 ... 280 62
	Mt.Tons	53,460	21,763	15,125
	Mt.Tons	167,800	102,320	95,851
	Th.Bulk Litres	n.a n.a	31,091 10	30,314 7
	Mt.Tons Th. Mts	11,511 62,453	9,805 48,890	4,732 39,278
6. Ceylon Leather Products Shoes Chrome leather Bark leather Kattai leather Goat skins	Th.Prs Th.Deci.Sq.Metres Mt.Tons Th.Deci.Sq.Metres "	571 3,180 96 240 72	359 2,488 69 193 38	312 842 2 28 —
	Th.Sets Th.Sq.Metres Nos.	1,720 572 64,000	1,330 232 37,826	1,123 296 33,211
	Th.Cu.Metres	17	19	22
	Logs	64	82	54
	Sleepers	162	138	130
9. National Paper Paper and paper board	Mt.Tons	37,500	26,533	25,817

TABLE 20

(Quantity) of State Industries 1986 - 1989

1987			1988			1989*		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
186,000	85,231	84,836	186,000	52,897	52,877	186,000	50,134	50,571
264	-	13	264	-	17	264	-	40
48	-	...	48	-	...	48	-	...
624	248	161	624	164	127	624	318	286
612	41	62	612	142	153	612	51	32
53,460	17,097	16,955	13,538	23,601	23,107	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
142,500	121,787	68,822	125,000	106,794	98,083	130,000	148,161	85,381
n.a	28,753	29,673	n.a	25,889	26,287	n.a.	22,408	22,091
n.a	6	10	n.a	7	9	n.a.	6	5
11,721	9,696	5,985	10,154	6,804	4,611	10,286	6,792	4,803
63,057	46,384	48,193	42,102	48,231	47,872	45,096	43,586	41,439
600	355	356	762	328	320	519	269	301
3,180	2,449	794	3,840	2,041	467	2,895	1,902	490
96	92	38	116	69	4	100	60	3
240	164	9	288	71	...	120	60	6
240	131	-	200	166	-	200	85	-
1,558	1,174	1,264	1,450	605	606	1,320	238	173
7,231	151	202	430	87	92	181	8	9
52,820	19,192	28,090	28,950	9,918	9,650	24,300	1,823	2,135
26	24	26	17	15	17	19	9	13
112	110	54	57	55	30	59	42	22
69	66	74	71	65	59	64	72	82
37,500	27,041	27,812	37,500	24,993	24,844	37,500	18,056	17,976

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1986		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
10. Ceylon Petroleum Refinery				
Super petrol / gasoline	Mt.Tons	120,000	123,089	131,472
Kerosene	"	153,000	153,629	154,182
Naptha	"	122,000	133,756	130,770
Diesel	"	455,600	467,589	595,375
Avtur	"	109,000	96,510	111,028
Fuel oil	"	513,000	559,497	586,375
Blending Plant-lubricating oil	Lts	21,000	19,751	20,860
11. Sri Lanka Tyre				
Tyres	Nos.	278,556	306,403	281,525
Tubes	"	178,971	164,369	152,657
Flaps and carpets	"	60,547	43,184	40,397
12. Sri Lanka(Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co.Ltd.				
Block rubber	Mt.Tons	975	309	573
Crepe rubber	"	2,016	1,046	1,046
Centrifuged latex	"	488	318	318
13. Ceylon Ceramics				
Crockery	Mt.Tons	4,075	3,475	3,013
Sanitaryware	"	1,001	901	758
Insulators	"	360	240	n.a.
Kaolin	"	8,700	6,263	6,370
Bricks and tiles	Th.Pcs	29,900	22,961	22,011
14. Sri Lanka Cement				
Cement	Mt.Tons	832,000	557,219	546,034
Klinker	"	710,000	420,023	n.a.
15. Ceylon Mineral Sands				
Ilmenite and H.T.Ilmenire	Mt.Tons	204,000	133,873	113,239
Rutile	"	8,000	8,443	7,079
Zircon	"	7,500	910	122
Crude zircon	"	-	-	-
16. State Mining & Mineral Development				
Graphite	Mt.Tons	8,010	7,453	8,775
Phosphate	"	27,500	14,977	13,793
17. Ceylon Steel				
Rolled products	Mt.Tons	97,100	27,866	25,564
Wire products	"	12,000	781	645
18. Ceylon State Hardware				
Hardware Factory-hardware items	Th.Units	3,013	2,023	1,698
Cast Iron Foundry-castings	Mt.Tons	4,464	1,235	1,582

*Provisional

(a) Excludes the capacity of Hingurana Factory.

(b) Includes finished textiles on commission.

TABLE 20(Cont)

(Quantity) of State Industries 1986 - 1989

1987			1988			1989*		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
126,000	131,259	140,534		158,861	177,497		118,466	189,563
157,000	152,747	155,575		162,851	164,258		124,097	160,033
133,700	119,894	113,119	2,244,000	96,094	103,209	2,244,000	57,346	71,782
463,200	495,026	706,789		497,307	556,187		282,300	506,285
85,100	71,149	103,534		85,716	99,766		48,555	49,075
444,400	595,598	591,226		621,811	302,894		451,420	238,347
23,200	20,675	20,745	25,303	20,102	24,003	25,303	24,557	23,815
339,898	340,278	320,922	384,520	343,378	404,029	409,144	339,041	344,406
194,382	189,467	175,963	234,820	200,820	205,083	233,235	176,266	189,516
67,813	45,951	44,740	73,000	45,274	50,825	79,430	60,688	53,306
625	556	416	651	468	475	400	161	210
998	1,048	1,048	1,035	898	793	1,047	883	838
443	254	250	500	297	269	500	326	324
4,075	3,038	3,215	4,075	3,382	n.a.	4,075	3,359	
1,001	842	931	1,235	1,057	n.a.	1,235	859	
360	319	310	360	308	n.a.	360	348	
8,700	6,768	6,791	4,000	7,097	n.a.	4,800	4,928	
29,900	20,251	17,860	29,900	17,392	n.a.	29,900	19,152	
918,500	640,945	643,331	918,500	632,804	629,328	974,800	595,621	580,628
710,000	325,217	n.a.	710,000	430,178	470,108	710,000	369,371	403,164
210,000	132,428	106,514	210,000	78,007	98,660	210,000	101,354	118,080
10,000	7,238	37	10,000	5,255	13,776	10,000	5,589	5,264
7,000	-	-	7,000	-	31	7,000	-	5
n.a.	23,855	n.a.	-	20,900	28,325	-	21,983	83
8,150	6,718	9,537	7,300	6,356	6,132	8,800	3,992	4,232
23,952	21,305	22,963	22,000	23,105	23,040	26,000	24,457	25,957
96,000	30,338	33,826	96,000	37,154	33,137	96,000	32,183	31,392
12,000	1,106	841	12,000	1,078	887	12,000	1,068	974
3,575	1,617	1,748	2,717	793	1,065	2,724	1,028	1,231
1,842	659	713	1,033	290	316	732	16	16

Source : Respective Enterprises.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 21

Employment in State Industries 1985-1989

Corporation/Enterprise	1985	1986	1987	1988	Numbers 1989 (a)
1. National Milk Board	1,688	1,611(b)	—	—	—
2. Ceylon Oils and Fats	973	973	901	903	881
3. Sri Lanka Sugar	4,471	6,932	6,260	4,847	5,560
4. Sri Lanka National Salt	1,925	2,020	1,707	1,696	1,754
5. State Distilleries	1,901	1,909	1,856	1,833	1,802
6. G.O.B.U. Of British Ceylon Corporation Ltd.	1,226	1,172	1,102	1,061	1,061
7. G.O.B.U. of National Textile	8,859	7,459	8,437	8,342	9,114
8. Ceylon Leather Products	1,171	1,229	1,231	1,259	1,224
9. Ceylon Plywoods	3,455	2,862	2,713	2,357	2,259
10. State Timber	3,362	2,492	3,283	3,347	3,288
11. National Paper	3,953	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685
12. State Printing	492	472	486	452	452
13. Paranthan Chemicals	435	413	392	376	376
14. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs	283	325	402	415	385
15. State Fertiliser Manufacturing	954	—	—	—	—
16. Ceylon Petroleum	5,842	5,864	5,862	6,019	6,077
17. Sri Lanka Tyre	1,812	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,944
18. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd	215	186	202	217	268
19. G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen Ltd	421	410	446	414	403
20. G.O.B.U. of Colombo Gas & Water Company Ltd	417	452	510	545	595
21. Ceylon Ceramics	4,797	4,902	4,625	4,352	4,170
22. Sri Lanka Cement	3,895	3,510	3,405	3,398	3,474
23. Ceylon Mineral Sands	542	489	453	482	507
24. State Mining and Mineral Development	2,132	2,160	1,982	2,092	2,030
25. Ceylon Steel	1,568	1,535	1,519	1,543	1,515
26. State Hardware	795	760	696	558	551
Total	57,584	54,332	54,049	52,050	53,375

Source : Respective Institutions

(a) Provisional.

(b) Total number employed as at end of June of relevant year.

Note : When figures for the relevant year are not available, previous year's figures have been repeated.

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 22
Colombo Consumers' Price Index Numbers

Period	Nov.38 - Apr.39 =100(b)	1952 = 100 (a)						
		All Items (1)	All Items (2)	Commodity - wise				
				Food (3)	Clothing (4)	Fuel and Light (5)	Rent (6)	
1970	Index	388.3	138.2	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	-	398.7	141.9	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	159.5
1972	-	423.7	150.8	147.5	163.4	145.9	109.8	169.4
1973	-	464.8	165.4	164.8	186.1	164.4	109.8	170.0
1974	-	522.0	185.8	189.7	204.6	221.0	109.8	178.3
1975	-	557.3	198.3	204.3	208.2	237.1	109.8	191.9
1976	-	563.9	200.7	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	-	570.9	203.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	-	640.2	227.8	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	-	708.9	252.3	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8	252.4
1980	-	894.2	318.2	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	-	1,054.9	375.4	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	-	1,169.1	416.1	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	-	1,332.4	474.2	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	-	1,554.1	553.1	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	-	1,577.0	561.2	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	-	1,702.9	606.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	-	1,834.3	652.8	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	-	2,091.0	744.1	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	-	2,332.8	830.2	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.2
1988	January	2,007.2	714.3	778.2	408.9	1,444.8	109.8	681.7
	February	2,016.5	717.6	779.4	409.9	1,474.0	109.8	689.2
	March	2,008.3	714.7	770.8	409.9	1,495.3	109.8	699.8
	April	2,029.7	722.3	781.1	419.0	1,495.3	109.8	700.5
	May	2,057.5	732.2	794.4	419.0	1,501.2	109.8	707.5
	June	2,083.9	741.6	797.3	420.6	1,514.8	109.8	750.5
	July	2,095.4	745.7	794.8	419.3	1,557.7	109.8	776.1
	August	2,107.2	749.9	800.0	422.9	1,568.1	109.8	776.5
	September	2,124.6	756.1	807.9	426.4	1,582.7	109.8	777.9
	October	2,135.9	760.1	812.1	426.4	1,590.5	109.8	783.6
	November	2,190.7	779.6	842.3	427.1	1,590.5	109.8	783.8
	December	2,234.5	795.2	865.5	427.8	1,606.2	109.8	783.8
1989	January	2,210.1	786.5	851.4	432.0	1,606.2	109.8	783.8
	February	2,194.0	780.8	837.4	432.0	1,663.7	109.8	789.1
	March	2,215.7	788.5	837.4	459.2	1,710.3	109.8	809.3
	April	2,241.0	797.5	846.2	460.1	1,710.3	109.8	829.6
	May	2,266.8	806.7	858.3	460.8	1,711.3	109.8	838.1
	June	2,314.6	823.7	884.1	467.0	1,711.3	109.8	836.8
	July	2,316.8	824.5	869.0	507.1	1,734.6	109.8	873.6
	Agust	2,372.5	844.3	895.6	507.1	1,734.6	109.8	890.7
	September	2,392.7	851.5	900.7	517.8	1,750.2	109.8	904.5
	October	2,420.3	861.3	915.7	527.6	1,750.2	109.8	900.0
	November	2,477.3	881.6	937.9	541.3	1,760.0	109.8	927.2
	December	2,572.0	915.3	982.0	568.2	1,784.5	109.8	938.2

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics and Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note:- Annual figures shown are average of monthly figures.

- (a) Colombo Consumers' Price Index-from January, 1956, onwards: index numbers on base 1952=100 with the following percentage weights for the groups based on an average total expenditure of Rs.202.24 in 1949-1950. Food 61.9; clothing 9.4; fuel and light 4.3; rent 5.7; miscellaneous 18.7.
- (b) The All Items Index with base November, 1938 - April, 1939 = 100 was as follows: August-December 1939=108; 1948=260; 1950=272; 1951=283; 1952=281.

PRICES AND WAGES

Wholesale

Period	COMMODITY - WISE								
	All Items	Food	Alco-holic Drinks	Textile & Foot wear	Paper Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Petro- leum Products	Non-Metallic products	metal Products
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
WEIGHTS	100.0	67.80	2.86	4.02	1.37	5.16	6.42	1.78	0.93
1983 Index	354.1	342.9	281.3	290.6	340.7	213.4	608.8	517.2	246.1
1984 Index	444.7	455.9	310.1	295.8	405.0	246.2	685.1	633.3	310.2
1985 Index	377.1	346.9	335.5	303.4	431.1	247.0	685.1	651.4	324.7
1986 Index	366.0	324.1	394.8	309.8	419.5	233.9	685.1	621.7	318.1
1987 Index	414.9	385.7	441.0	323.4	432.7	227.3	685.1	594.2	322.7
1988 Index	488.7	471.9	502.9	329.4	452.2	259.4	685.1	658.2	358.6
1989 Index	532.9	493.3	573.0	343.6	550.1	291.9	762.3	735.9	469.6
1987 1st Quarter	402.9	375.0	435.3	322.9	406.8	225.0	685.1	597.2	320.6
2nd Quarter	399.0	363.1	436.1	323.2	432.4	228.3	685.1	584.1	321.0
3rd Quarter	418.2	388.6	436.1	323.7	445.2	227.4	685.1	576.2	321.7
4th Quarter	439.6	416.3	456.5	323.7	446.4	228.3	685.1	619.3	327.3
1988 1st Quarter	485.0	478.2	477.9	327.5	448.9	247.6	685.1	631.9	330.6
2nd Quarter	488.4	469.6	493.2	329.4	448.9	250.1	685.1	643.5	334.6
3rd Quarter	490.1	468.7	520.3	330.4	448.9	264.7	685.1	673.3	374.5
4th Quarter	491.1	471.1	520.3	330.4	461.9	275.0	685.1	684.1	394.5
1989 1st Quarter	494.1	465.1	527.8	330.4	506.5	283.9	685.1	684.2	394.5
2nd Quarter	508.6	463.0	562.1	343.5	559.3	287.4	745.2	726.4	445.6
3rd Quarter	538.8	492.7	580.8	350.1	567.2	296.7	777.3	760.3	473.9
4th Quarter	590.2	552.3	621.2	350.2	567.2	299.5	841.6	772.7	564.2
1988 January	493.1	492.4	477.0	323.7	448.9	244.9	685.1	631.7	330.1
February	482.8	475.4	477.0	329.4	448.9	248.5	685.1	631.7	330.9
March	479.2	466.9	479.6	329.4	448.9	249.5	685.1	632.4	330.9
April	483.1	471.0	479.6	329.4	448.9	249.8	685.1	632.4	334.6
May	491.2	474.0	479.6	329.4	448.9	249.9	685.1	640.8	334.6
June	491.0	463.8	520.3	329.4	448.9	250.7	685.1	657.4	334.6
July	480.9	458.2	520.3	330.4	448.9	251.6	685.1	665.2	334.6
August	489.0	465.9	520.3	330.4	448.9	271.3	685.1	673.4	394.5
September	500.3	482.1	520.3	330.4	448.9	271.3	685.1	681.4	394.5
October	486.7	467.7	520.3	330.4	448.9	271.3	685.1	681.4	394.5
November	484.6	465.6	520.3	330.4	448.9	271.3	685.1	681.4	394.5
December	502.0	479.9	520.3	330.4	488.0	282.3	685.1	689.5	394.5
1989 January	495.3	468.5	520.3	330.4	488.0	282.5	685.1	681.6	394.5
February	493.5	465.0	520.3	330.4	488.0	282.5	685.1	681.6	394.5
March	493.5	461.8	542.8	330.4	543.6	286.6	685.1	689.5	394.5
April	491.5	452.4	562.1	330.4	543.6	287.6	745.2	689.5	394.5
May	514.7	465.0	562.1	350.1	567.2	287.3	745.2	744.8	471.2
June	519.7	471.6	562.1	350.1	567.2	287.3	745.2	744.8	471.2
July	512.7	458.4	562.1	350.1	567.2	296.8	745.2	755.0	471.2
August	528.7	482.1	590.1	350.1	567.2	296.8	745.2	762.9	471.2
September	574.9	537.7	590.1	350.1	567.2	296.6	841.6	762.9	479.4
October	585.9	548.5	594.5	350.1	567.2	296.6	841.6	762.9	557.3
November	590.7	551.1	634.6	350.3	567.2	300.7	841.6	777.5	567.7
December	594.1	557.2	634.6	350.3	567.2	301.3	841.6	777.7	567.7
Percentage change 1989 over 1988	9.0	4.5	13.9	4.3	21.6	12.5	11.3	11.8	31.0

TABLE 23

Price Index

1974=100

					SECTOR - WISE						
Trans- port Equip- ment	Electrical Appliances & Supplies	Machi- nery	Fuel & Light	Miscel- laneous	No. I		No. II			Interme- diate	Invest- ment
					Domestic	Imports	Exports	Consu- mer			
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
0.80	0.96	1.33	1.79	4.78	50.31	27.17	22.52	75.30	20.52	4.18	
250.9	253.8	184.8	427.9	440.2	253.7	325.4	612.9	345.8	381.9	367.1	
295.0	275.9	197.5	511.7	451.8	282.4	345.9	926.4	453.5	420.4	399.0	
306.5	292.4	199.5	627.6	495.7	303.1	356.6	567.2	360.3	432.1	409.4	
308.0	293.1	217.5	692.6	545.5	327.0	355.0	466.3	345.4	434.4	401.7	
313.8	308.4	235.5	723.2	649.0	340.5	362.5	644.6	406.5	449.9	396.7	
321.3	346.1	264.4	754.3	827.1	383.3	403.4	826.9	489.6	495.3	439.3	
395.9	427.8	285.7	1,002.9	1,051.2	466.0	458.7	772.1	519.5	588.4	503.6	
312.6	292.4	230.3	714.9	571.7	327.0	356.2	628.9	394.2	436.6	395.9	
313.4	308.1	233.3	726.0	641.9	338.6	355.0	587.0	386.9	445.1	391.4	
313.4	317.3	239.2	726.0	679.2	339.7	366.6	655.7	409.3	457.0	389.9	
315.7	315.7	239.2	726.0	703.1	356.5	372.0	706.9	435.5	461.0	409.5	
316.8	324.4	239.2	732.3	727.1	359.1	385.7	886.1	493.6	467.4	416.0	
316.8	348.1	253.6	732.3	893.6	380.6	395.6	841.3	487.1	506.2	425.1	
317.4	352.2	282.4	736.3	877.9	385.1	416.6	813.2	486.2	511.9	453.3	
334.0	359.6	282.4	816.1	809.6	408.4	415.6	766.9	491.4	495.8	462.7	
370.1	379.4	282.4	927.3	878.4	417.7	417.5	757.3	489.5	517.2	463.5	
383.3	382.5	282.4	971.8	1,036.0	454.1	437.3	716.5	491.3	575.6	492.8	
406.8	441.3	286.7	1,021.9	1,118.6	476.7	468.4	762.4	519.8	613.3	515.2	
423.6	508.0	291.2	1,090.7	1,172.0	515.4	511.8	852.0	577.3	647.7	542.7	
316.8	313.6	239.2	732.3	703.8	363.2	373.7	927.3	506.4	459.9	415.4	
316.8	313.6	239.2	732.3	721.1	356.2	385.7	882.8	491.0	466.2	415.5	
316.8	346.0	239.2	732.3	756.5	357.9	397.8	848.2	483.5	476.0	417.0	
316.8	346.0	239.2	732.3	779.2	369.8	391.3	846.9	489.0	474.7	417.0	
316.8	346.0	239.2	732.3	903.0	380.9	399.3	848.6	488.9	514.2	420.6	
316.8	352.2	282.4	732.3	998.5	391.0	396.4	828.3	483.4	529.8	437.7	
317.4	352.2	282.4	732.3	863.2	383.4	405.6	789.8	477.6	501.3	441.0	
317.4	352.2	282.4	738.3	882.9	383.2	419.6	809.0	483.2	516.5	457.8	
317.4	352.2	282.4	738.3	887.7	388.7	424.7	840.9	497.7	517.9	461.2	
317.4	352.2	282.4	771.6	795.4	390.9	414.3	787.9	488.0	487.2	461.2	
317.4	352.2	282.4	771.6	779.9	409.4	416.0	735.2	484.2	490.5	461.2	
367.3	374.5	282.4	905.1	853.6	424.8	416.4	777.8	501.9	509.8	465.7	
367.3	379.4	282.4	905.1	876.8	421.4	415.8	756.4	491.6	515.6	462.4	
367.3	379.4	282.4	905.1	887.9	412.3	419.1	764.6	488.5	518.4	462.4	
375.6	379.4	282.4	971.8	870.4	419.4	417.5	750.8	488.5	517.7	465.7	
375.6	379.4	282.4	971.8	868.9	426.1	435.9	704.7	481.0	535.6	465.7	
387.1	384.1	282.4	971.8	1,115.3	461.9	436.1	727.5	493.5	594.6	506.3	
387.1	384.1	282.4	971.8	1,123.8	474.2	439.9	717.4	499.5	596.5	506.3	
387.1	441.3	282.4	1,005.2	1,127.8	469.9	447.8	686.8	488.4	602.5	511.0	
416.7	441.3	286.5	1,005.2	1,100.9	473.9	459.5	734.7	510.4	598.8	515.7	
416.7	441.3	291.2	1,055.2	1,127.1	486.2	497.9	865.8	560.7	638.5	519.0	
420.1	496.5	291.2	1,057.3	1,174.2	500.7	505.5	873.2	572.5	645.3	536.3	
420.1	513.5	291.2	1,107.4	1,179.0	520.6	514.8	838.9	576.8	651.1	545.9	
430.5	514.0	291.2	1,107.4	1,162.8	525.0	515.1	844.0	582.6	646.6	546.0	
23.2	23.6	8.1	33.0	27.1	21.6	13.7	- 6.6	6.1	18.8	14.6	

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 24
Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1988 Rs.Cts.	1989 Rs.Cts.	
1. Food				
Imported Rice	1 Mt. ton	9,056.25	10,400.42	14.8
Paddy G.P.S	1 Bushel	74.16	80.00	7.9
Paddy Open Market	"	92.30	127.70	38.4
Wheat Grain	1 Mt. ton	5,329.00	6,822.25	28.0
Wheat Flour	"	7,250.00	8,018.75	10.6
Eggs	each	1.51	2.21	46.4
Fish (G.M of 5 varieties)	1 Kg.	35.80	34.58	- 3.4
Potatoes	"	16.39	15.98	- 2.5
Non-seasonal vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	5.83	6.68	14.6
Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	3.89	4.78	22.9
Coconut	each	3.13	1.92	- 38.7
Coconut Oil	1 Mt. ton	30,853.53	19,472.33	- 36.9
Margarine	48 x 225 gr	548.77	569.99	3.9
Dried Chillies	1 Kg.	45.05	55.56	23.3
Mustard	"	34.31	45.96	34.0
Red Onions	"	11.66	8.83	- 24.3
Milk	1 Bottle	4.30	4.47	4.0
High grown Tea	1 Kg.	43.34	53.30	23.0
Mid grown Tea	"	40.13	47.76	19.0
Low grown Tea	"	41.62	53.55	28.7
Sugar	1 Mt. ton	9,254.00	13,565.58	46.6
2. Alcoholic Drinks				
Toddy	1 Bottle	2.21	2.31	4.5
Beer	"	25.82	30.96	19.9
Arrack Special	"	59.42	67.75	14.0
Arrack Coconut	"	68.42	78.42	14.6
3. Textile And Footwear				
Synthetic Fibre	1 Kg.	94.32	94.32	-
Raw Cotton	"	25.07	25.07	-
Dress Materials	1 metre	20.34	22.56	10.9
Shoes	Pair	139.70	161.40	15.5
4. Paper Products				
Wood Pulp	1 Mt.ton	18,633.00	24,491.90	31.4
Printing paper	"	30,782.00	33,252.67	8.0
Writing Paper	5 1/2 lbs	55.00	75.00	36.4
Box Board	100 sheets	344.00	436.50	26.9
5. Chemicals And Chemical Products				
Carbon Black	1 Kg.	15.16	25.54	68.5
Zinc Chloride	1 Mt.ton	3,550.00	3,550.00	-
Sodium Hydroxide	"	11,470.00	11,470.00	-
Urea	"	3,009.00	3,472.00	15.4
Sulphate of Amonia	"	2,806.25	3,125.00	11.4
Triple Super Phosphate	"	3,009.58	3,473.00	15.4
Rock Phosphate	"	2,229.16	2,790.00	25.2
Murate of Potash	"	2,910.42	3,375.00	16.0
N.P.K. Paddy	"	3,541.66	4,117.00	16.2
Multivitamin with Vitamin Syrup	90 ml.	21.24	18.82	- 11.4
Paracetamol Tablets	pkt 1000	125.75	138.17	9.9
Toilet Soap	288 tab	1,129.44	1,170.63	3.6
Washing Soap	"	1,111.18	1,185.47	6.7
Talcum Powder	1 Dozen	121.83	165.95	36.2

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 24

Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1988 Rs. Cts.	1989 Rs. Cts.	
6. Petroleum Products				
Petrol	1 Gal.	60.42	75.77	25.4
Auto Diesel	-	36.37	39.86	9.6
Kerosene Oil	-	29.18	29.18	-
7. Non-metallic Products				
Ceramic Plates	each	4.84	4.84	-
Ceramic Cups & Saucers	-	8.82	9.77	10.8
Ceramic Low level Commodes	-	462.00	462.00	-
Ceramic Wash Basins	-	459.81	459.81	-
Cement	1 bag (50 Kg.)	98.00	109.33	11.6
Asbestos - Sheet-Corrugated	1 Sq.ft.	6.72	8.59	27.8
Asbestos - Sheet-Flat	-	4.24	5.52	30.2
8. Metal Products				
Rolled Products	1 Mt.ton	15,041.66	20,183.33	34.2
Tor-Steel	-	16,041.66	20,730.00	29.4
Wire Nails	50 Kg.	787.50	990.00	25.7
Brass Taps (1/2")	each	37.10	41.40	11.6
Door locks & Hinges (G.M. of 2 items)	-	43.08	57.08	32.5
Mammoties	-	158.82	182.50	14.9
9. Transport Equipment				
Bicycles	each	1,657.50	1,775.00	7.1
Bicycle Tyres	-	46.32	68.84	48.6
Lorry Tyres 8.25 x 20	-	2,829.00	3,416.65	20.8
Tractor Tyres 400 x 19	-	493.35	598.38	21.3
Automotive Batteries	-	746.00	746.00	-
10. Electrical Appliances & Supplies				
Insulated Wires	100 yds.	208.40	291.67	40.0
Bulbs 40 W	each	10.83	12.71	17.4
Dry Battery Cells	-	5.49	6.45	17.5
Switches	1 Doz.	251.67	260.00	3.3
Wall plug Sockets	-	354.17	369.07	4.2
Ceiling Fans	each	1,345.00	1,535.00	14.1
11. Machinery				
Water Pumps (Domestic)	each	5,164.50	5,875.12	13.8
Water Pumps (Agriculture)	-	12,259.50	13,954.50	13.8
Water Pumps (Industrial)	-	7,881.46	8,927.67	18.3
Refrigerators (6 C. F.)	-	7,677.50	7,677.50	-
12. Fuel And Light				
Electricity	Unit	0.55	0.55	-
Firewood	Lorry load	1,958.33	2,691.67	11.9
Candles	1000	484.65	522.11	37.4
13. Miscellaneous				
Rubber (RSS - 1)	1 Kg.	24.40	22.63	- 6.5
Cinnamon Quills	-	106.75	159.43	49.3
Citronella Oil	-	289.48	201.25	- 30.5

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

PRICES AND WAGES

Wage Rate

Period		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (A)							
		Workers in Agriculture (a)		Workers in Industry & Commerce (b)		Workers in Services (c)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (d)	
		Min- imum Wage Rate Index 1	Real Wage Rate Index 2	Min- imum Wage Rate Index 3	Real Wage Rate Index 4	Min- imum Wage Rate Index 5	Real Wage Rate Index 6	Min- imum Wage Rate Index 7	Real Wage Rate Index 8
1981	Index	153.9	98.3	151.0	96.2	146.4	93.2	152.2	97.1
1982	Index	181.2	104.2	161.0	92.6	169.7	97.7	175.8	101.1
1983	Index	198.7	100.4	163.1	82.5	177.8	89.7	188.8	95.5
1984	Index	250.3	108.0	183.3	79.3	190.7	82.6	228.8	98.8
1985	Index	273.5	116.6	203.9	86.9	190.7	81.3	247.9	105.8
1986	Index	288.1	113.8	224.3	88.6	190.7	75.3	261.3	103.2
1987	Index	302.3	110.8	256.3	93.9	196.6	72.0	277.7	101.8
1988	Index	378.4	121.6	271.7	87.4	229.5	73.8	335.8	107.9
1989	Index	435.9	125.7	334.9	96.6	245.9	71.0	388.1	112.0
1988	1st Quarter	337.7	113.1	268.3	89.7	224.0	74.9	307.4	102.8
	2nd Quarter	375.4	122.7	268.3	87.7	224.0	73.2	332.4	108.7
	3rd Quarter	393.6	125.5	271.0	86.4	224.0	71.4	344.9	110.0
	4th Quarter	406.9	125.1	279.1	85.8	245.9	75.6	358.6	110.3
1989	1st Quarter	420.1	128.0	332.9	101.4	245.9	74.9	377.3	115.0
	2nd Quarter	425.4	125.8	334.7	98.9	245.9	72.7	381.1	112.7
	3rd Quarter	441.2	125.7	336.0	95.7	245.9	70.1	391.6	111.6
	4th Quarter	457.0	123.4	336.0	90.2	245.9	66.4	402.3	108.7
1989	January	421.2	128.2	332.9	101.3	245.9	74.8	378.0	115.0
	February	420.7	128.9	332.9	102.0	245.9	75.4	377.7	115.8
	March	418.5	127.0	332.9	101.0	245.9	74.6	376.2	114.2
	April	421.2	126.4	332.9	99.9	245.9	73.8	378.0	113.4
	May	425.4	126.2	335.1	99.4	245.9	72.9	381.2	113.1
	June	429.5	124.8	336.0	97.6	245.9	71.4	384.0	111.6
	July	437.7	127.0	336.0	97.5	245.9	71.4	389.3	113.0
	August	438.4	124.3	336.0	95.2	245.9	69.7	389.6	110.4
	September	447.5	125.8	336.0	94.4	245.9	69.1	396.0	111.3
	October	450.7	125.2	336.0	93.4	245.9	68.3	398.1	110.6
	November	455.5	123.6	336.0	91.2	245.9	66.7	401.3	108.9
	December	464.8	121.5	336.0	87.8	245.9	64.3	407.4	106.5

Note :

A. The Index Numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at December 31st, 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards. Figures from 1984 have been revised on monthly wages.

- (a) The index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.
- (b) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.

TABLE 25

Index Numbers

December 1978 = 100

Government Employees (B)								
All Non Executive Officers		All Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (e)		Government School Teachers		
Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
140.9	89.9	151.1	96.4	146.1	93.2	133.1	84.9	
180.6	103.9	194.7	112.0	187.8	108.0	166.4	95.7	
204.6	103.4	226.2	114.2	215.7	109.0	188.1	95.1	
231.4	100.1	260.9	112.8	246.6	106.6	211.4	91.4	
264.4	112.8	303.2	129.3	284.3	121.2	247.3	105.4	
276.6	109.3	317.2	125.3	297.4	117.5	247.3	97.7	
276.6	101.5	317.2	116.4	297.4	109.1	247.3	90.7	
364.0	117.0	414.1	133.1	390.0	125.4	331.5	106.6	
396.0	114.4	444.6	128.4	421.8	121.9	367.8	106.3	
350.3	117.2	397.8	133.0	375.0	125.4	318.0	106.3	
356.3	116.4	406.3	132.8	382.2	124.9	323.2	105.7	
363.9	116.0	416.8	132.9	391.1	124.7	329.7	105.1	
385.3	118.5	435.3	133.8	411.6	126.5	355.1	109.1	
396.0	120.7	444.6	135.5	421.8	128.5	367.8	112.1	
396.0	117.1	444.6	131.5	421.8	124.7	367.8	108.8	
396.0	112.8	444.6	126.6	421.8	120.2	367.8	104.8	
396.0	107.0	444.6	120.1	421.8	114.0	367.8	99.4	
396.0	120.5	444.6	135.3	421.8	128.3	367.8	111.9	
396.0	121.4	444.6	136.3	421.8	129.3	367.8	112.7	
396.0	120.2	444.6	134.9	421.8	128.0	367.8	111.6	
396.0	118.8	444.6	133.4	421.8	126.6	367.8	110.4	
396.0	117.5	444.6	131.9	421.8	125.1	367.8	109.1	
396.0	115.0	444.6	129.2	421.8	122.5	367.8	106.9	
396.0	114.9	444.6	129.0	421.8	122.4	367.8	106.7	
396.0	112.2	444.6	126.0	421.8	119.6	367.8	104.2	
396.0	111.3	444.6	124.9	421.8	118.5	367.8	103.4	
396.0	110.0	444.6	123.5	421.8	117.2	367.8	102.2	
396.0	107.5	444.6	120.7	421.8	114.5	367.8	99.8	
396.0	103.5	444.6	116.2	421.8	110.3	367.8	96.2	

Source : Labour Department and Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.
- (d) Combined index for workers in agriculture, workers in industry & commerce and services.
- B. The Index for Central Government employees has been revised based on the number of employees and total salaries as at 1st January, 1986. The Index Numbers from January, 1986 have been spliced. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.
- (e) A combined index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

PRICES, WAGES & EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 26****Employment Statistics – Government Departments 1987 - 1989**

Occupational Category	1987*	1988*	1989*
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers	205,100	205,800	238,900
Staff	15,700	15,800	16,100
Non-staff	20,100	20,100	20,200
Teachers	140,100	140,300	166,100
Health-Doctors	4,100	4,100	4,500
Other	25,100	25,500	32,000
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers	10,800	10,900	11,000
3. Clerical and Related Workers	99,100	99,700	101,700
Clerical	86,800	87,300	89,000
Other	12,300	12,400	12,700
4. Sales Workers	900	900	900
5. Service Workers	108,700	130,000	150,000
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	9,000	8,000	6,000
7. Production and Related Workers	20,900	21,000	20,000
8. Drivers & Transport (Equipment Operators)	7,600	7,800	8,500
9. Manual workers & workers n.e.c.	51,200	51,400	51,500
Total	513,300	535,500	588,500

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.
Government Estimates.

* Provisional Data

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 27****Employment Statistics-Semi-Government Institutions* 1987 - 1989**

Occupational Category	1987**	1988**	1989**
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers	17,100	17,800	18,000
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers	19,100	19,600	19,600
3. Clerical and Related Workers	132,500	135,500	135,800
4. Sales Workers	2,900	2,700	2,800
5. Service Workers	14,000	14,900	15,400
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	3,200	3,400	3,500
7. Production and Related Workers	26,500	26,300	26,300
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators	37,000	37,800	37,800
9. Manual Workers - Estate Other (unclassified)	409,000 91,400	402,600 92,300	400,500 90,000
Total	752,700	752,900	749,700

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Public Corporations, Universities, Boards and Banks etc.

** Provisional Data.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 28****Employees Registered and Active Accounts with the Employees
Provident Fund 1977 - 1988**

Year	Number of Employees Registered with the Employees Provident Fund ¹	Number of Active Accounts with the Employees Provident Fund ²
1977	2,485,579	900,460
1978	2,588,058	1,002,985
1979	2,867,744	1,065,006
1980	3,049,566	1,128,257
1981	3,223,573	1,146,293
1982	3,366,890	1,129,930
1983	3,525,086	1,139,264
1984	3,713,996	1,185,442
1985	3,898,467	1,178,324
1986	4,096,174	1,173,074
1987	4,280,989	1,170,858
1988	4,472,866	1,175,444

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

1. Data have been not adjusted taking into account persons registered more than once.
2. Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 29
Strikes in Private Sector Industries

Year	Plantation			Other		
	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost
1962	138	42,569	193,792	50	25,730	801,882
1963	174	62,511	359,905	58	29,819	479,678
1964	201	68,009	611,060	103	21,409	274,623
1965	175	70,929	482,259	55	10,085	89,952
1966	132	138,259	1,117,264	32	4,592	34,351
1967	194	74,968	414,636	36	14,883	284,709
1968	171	65,909	722,690	26	11,308	265,726
1969	146	58,861	406,150	43	6,317	58,015
1970	254	125,530	1,030,310	86	23,488	281,253
1971	125	50,847	273,531	32	39,955	239,760
1972	165	52,832	273,717	22	2,205	25,181
1973	215	89,393	360,217	23	4,263	30,522
1974	75	25,381	79,108	16	1,692	26,816
1975	66	19,981	66,485	3	1,916	17,750
1976	125	50,507	148,968	32	6,415	20,261
1977	93	38,018	178,738	33	5,645	52,659
1978	126	60,441	269,759	22	6,276	15,458
1979	163	50,969	238,247	18	5,075	55,605
1980	202	75,130	301,671	25	3,425	33,544
1981	290	123,214	432,925	11	946	7,916
1982	188	74,720	323,440	29	8,243	65,232
1983	136	49,863	204,226	11	3,277	14,516
1984	213	79,025	383,640	17	8,297	123,642
1985	132	50,840	160,373	13	3,941	9,266
1986	78	36,612	63,958	6	721	672
1987	64	20,188	42,345	4	2,460	2,481
1988*	54	14,843	24,300	10	5,363	12,201
1989*	43	14,704	24,033	-	-	-

Source : Department of Labour.

* Provisional Data.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 30

Central Bank Trade Indices (1981=100) Volume

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. All Exports	95	100	105	99	116	120	128	130	134	145
1.1 Tea	100	100	99	88	112	111	117	113	123	114
1.2 Rubber	93	100	99	98	96	91	84	80	75	65
1.3 Coconut Products	83	100	130	132	86	165	171	123	61	155
1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	70	100	92	81	71	61	68	72	98	60
1.5 Precious and Semi-precious Stones	144	100	240	376	280	292	1,385	1,424	3,954	4,314
1.6 Industrial Products	74	100	107	123	188	173	148	173	168	189
1.7 Petroleum Products	130	100	102	74	84	87	114	85	113	96
2. All Imports	111	100	100	110	114	109	124	127	130	126
2.1 Consumer Goods	149	100	94	142	125	147	156	144	163	153
2.1.1 Food and Drink	165	100	77	136	134	175	174	154	183	189
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	116	100	124	151	113	115	136	133	136	134
2.2 Intermediate Goods	97	100	101	96	108	105	129	136	151	137
2.2.1 Petroleum	109	100	114	78	113	98	96	105	109	90
2.2.2 Fertilizer	129	100	43	35	53	73	80	73	134	86
2.2.3 Chemicals	94	100	98	113	142	130	194	166	177	181
2.2.4 Wheat	39	100	70	85	77	140	99	83	134	158
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing(a)	83	100	84	88	95	107	199	220	346	351
2.3 Investment Goods	117	100	103	127	125	90	94	99	79	73
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	108	100	93	119	119	98	92	94	66	54
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	177	100	147	147	131	56	124	126	121	140
2.3.3 Building Materials	137	100	90	174	126	118	77	73	90	83

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Revised: Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 31

Central Bank Trade Indices (1981= 100) – Value

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. All Exports	87	100	102	124	184	170	162	190	223	267
1.1 Tea	96	100	98	129	245	186	144	165	191	212
1.2 Rubber	90	100	80	98	114	89	91	101	128	107
1.3 Coconut Products	86	100	104	134	147	210	152	142	99	214
1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	65	100	101	106	97	87	101	111	176	109
1.5 Precious and Semi-precious Stones	152	100	227	312	234	290	598	755	1,226	1,294
1.6 Industrial Products	66	100	119	151	232	243	300	384	442	555
1.7 Petroleum Products	99	100	98	88	111	125	79	78	80	79
2. All Imports	96	100	104	119	130	134	142	164	204	234
2.1 Consumer Goods	126	100	90	129	116	148	168	183	243	292
2.1.1 Food and Drink	134	100	67	109	100	131	140	147	215	277
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	108	100	147	178	154	188	235	268	311	337
2.2 Intermediate Goods	80	100	106	107	128	134	127	151	189	212
2.2.1 Petroleum	85	100	118	82	122	110	61	81	78	83
2.2.2 Fertilizer	110	100	40	42	73	103	90	97	153	108
2.2.3 Chemicals	88	100	111	130	172	172	253	249	293	329
2.2.4 Wheat	30	100	70	87	87	155	107	75	156	277
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing(a)	70	100	94	120	133	178	227	282	428	486
2.3 Investment Goods	115	100	114	149	150	119	163	184	211	210
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	109	100	103	138	139	126	154	179	192	171
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	169	100	161	170	148	69	180	199	244	317
2.3.3 Building Materials	112	100	105	212	160	161	158	149	196	187

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Revised; Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 32

Central Bank Trade Indices (1981=100) -Price

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. All Exports	92	100	98	125	160	142	126	146	166	184
1.1 Tea	95	100	99	147	218	167	123	146	155	185
1.2 Rubber	97	100	81	101	119	97	108	125	169	164
1.3 Coconut Products	104	100	80	101	171	127	89	116	163	137
1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	93	199	110	130	137	141	148	154	180	183
1.5 Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	105	100	95	83	84	99	43	53	31	30
1.6 Industrial Products	89	100	111	122	123	140	203	222	263	294
1.7 Petroleum Products	78	100	96	120	131	143	69	92	71	83
2. All Imports	86	100	104	109	114	123	114	129	157	186
2.1 Consumer Goods	85	100	96	91	93	101	107	126	149	191
2.1.1 Food and Drink	81	100	87	80	75	75	80	96	117	146
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	93	100	118	118	137	164	173	202	229	252
2.2 Intermediate Goods	83	100	105	112	119	128	98	111	126	155
2.2.1 Petroleum	77	100	103	105	108	113	63	78	71	92
2.2.2 Fertilizer	85	100	91	121	138	140	113	132	114	125
2.2.3 Chemicals	94	100	113	115	121	132	130	149	165	181
2.2.4 Wheat	76	100	101	102	114	110	108	91	117	175
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing(a)	84	100	113	137	141	166	114	128	124	138
2.3 Investment Goods	98	100	111	117	120	133	173	187	265	289
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	101	100	111	117	117	129	168	191	293	319
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	96	100	109	116	113	123	145	159	202	226
2.3.3 Building Materials	82	100	117	122	127	136	207	203	219	226
3. Terms of Trade(b)	106.7	100.0	93.8	115.3	140.2	114.8	110.7	113.8	105.6	98.9

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Revised: Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

(b) Revised.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 33

Foreign Trade 1978 – 1989

Rupees Million

Period	Imports		Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Total Exports	Balance of Trade	
	Customs	Adjusted (a) (c)				Customs Data	Adjusted (a)
1978	14,686.6	15,099.8	13,175.0	31.3	13,206.3	13,193.0	- 1,480.3 - 1,906.8
1979	22,560.3	22,602.5	15,241.1	44.5	15,285.6	15,282.0	- 7,274.8 - 7,320.5
1980	33,637.4	33,942.1	17,293.8	94.5	17,388.3	17,595.2	- 16,249.1 - 16,346.9
1981	35,530.2	36,582.8	19,657.9	541.2	20,199.1	21,043.1	- 15,331.1 - 15,539.7
1982	36,875.5	41,945.8	20,728.5	395.6	21,124.1	21,453.7	- 15,751.4 - 20,492.1
1983	42,020.5	45,557.6	24,843.4	339.3	25,182.7	25,096.2	- 16,837.8 - 20,461.4
1984	46,913.3	47,541.1	36,540.8	464.9	37,005.7	37,346.6	- 9,907.6 - 10,194.5
1985	49,068.5	54,049.2	34,238.0	796.9	35,034.9	36,206.6	- 14,033.6 - 17,842.6
1986	51,281.5	54,559.2	33,092.3	999.9	34,092.3	34,072.4	- 17,189.2 - 20,486.8
1987	(b)(d)	59,749.7	60,528.4	39,259.7	600.9	39,860.6	41,132.7 - 19,889.1 - 19,395.7
	1st Quarter	13,362.0	13,839.2	7,321.1	163.3	7,484.4	7,827.4 - 5,877.6 - 6,011.8
	2nd Quarter	15,165.1	14,995.8	10,253.3	227.8	10,481.1	10,622.1 - 4,683.9 - 4,373.7
	3rd Quarter	15,046.0	14,890.2	9,772.8	126.4	9,899.2	9,869.4 - 5,146.8 - 5,020.8
	4th Quarter	16,176.6	16,803.2	11,912.5	83.4	11,995.9	12,813.8 - 4,180.8 - 3,989.4
1988	(b)(d)	70,320.4	71,029.5	46,547.4	544.6	47,092.0	46,927.8 - 23,228.4 - 24,101.7
	1st Quarter	16,814.0	16,892.5	10,330.1	96.8	10,426.9	10,483.4 - 6,387.1 - 6,409.1
	2nd Quarter	17,307.2	17,638.1	12,485.2	223.2	12,708.4	12,628.2 - 4,598.8 - 5,009.9
	3rd Quarter	17,126.1	18,461.6	10,990.5	159.7	11,150.2	11,146.1 - 5,975.9 - 7,315.5
	4th Quarter	19,073.1	18,037.3	12,741.5	65.0	12,806.5	12,670.1 - 6,266.6 - 5,367.2
1989	(b)(e)	75,352.7	80,225.1	54,685.6	825.6	55,511.2	56,175.1 - 19,841.5 - 24,050.0
	1st Quarter	17,923.8	18,112.7	11,692.3	55.2	11,747.5	11,870.6 - 6,176.3 - 6,242.1
	2nd Quarter	19,232.1	19,583.4	13,079.8	48.3	13,128.1	12,999.6 - 6,104.0 - 6,583.8
	3rd Quarter	15,457.2	15,497.4	12,477.3	284.2	12,761.6	12,758.4 - 2,695.6 - 2,739.0
	4th Quarter	22,739.6	26,031.8	17,436.1	437.9	17,874.0	18,546.5 - 4,865.6 - 7,485.3
1988	January	4,414.4	5,059.4	3,013.1	22.4	3,035.5	3,117.9 - 1,378.9 - 1,941.5
	February	5,813.9	5,871.8	3,424.6	60.3	3,484.9	3,370.4 - 2,329.0 - 2,501.4
	March	6,585.7	5,961.3	3,892.4	14.1	3,906.5	3,995.1 - 2,679.2 - 1,966.2
	April	5,099.4	5,892.3	4,499.3	94.9	4,594.2	4,555.2 - 505.2 - 1,337.1
	May	5,960.5	5,158.0	3,112.8	80.1	3,192.9	3,143.4 - 2,767.6 - 2,014.6
	June	6,247.3	6,587.8	4,873.2	48.2	4,921.3	4,929.5 - 1,326.0 - 1,658.3
	July	4,950.5	5,356.3	3,936.2	45.4	3,981.6	3,965.0 - 968.9 - 1,391.3
	August	7,372.5	7,519.4	3,908.5	95.2	4,003.7	4,004.5 - 3,368.8 - 3,514.9
	September	4,803.1	5,585.9	3,145.8	19.0	3,164.9	3,176.6 - 1,638.2 - 2,409.3
	October	4,677.5	4,629.6	3,752.2	45.1	3,797.4	3,769.5 - 880.1 - 860.1
	November	7,462.4	8,104.8	4,811.2	14.1	4,825.3	4,811.8 - 2,637.1 - 3,293.0
	December	6,933.2	6,283.6	4,178.1	5.8	4,183.9	4,184.0 - 2,749.3 - 2,099.6
1989	January	5,634.5	6,586.2	3,877.6	15.2	3,892.8	3,892.8 - 1,741.7 - 2,693.4
	February	5,422.7	5,248.8	3,870.8	9.4	3,880.2	3,880.0 - 1,542.5 - 1,368.8
	March	6,866.6	6,277.8	3,943.9	30.6	3,974.4	4,097.8 - 2,892.2 - 2,180.0
	April	5,531.0	6,139.6	3,177.8	16.9	3,194.7	3,237.3 - 2,336.3 - 2,902.3
	May	7,892.2	7,487.3	3,382.9	15.5	3,398.4	3,366.1 - 4,493.8 - 4,121.2
	June	5,808.9	5,944.2	6,519.1	15.9	6,535.0	6,396.1 + 726.1 + 451.9
	July	4,276.1	4,483.7	2,753.8	20.4	2,774.3	2,772.7 - 1,501.8 - 1,711.0
	August	4,695.7	4,511.7	4,644.9	11.7	4,656.6	4,656.6 - 39.1 - 144.9
	September	6,485.4	6,502.0	5,078.6	252.1	5,330.7	5,329.1 - 1,154.7 - 1,172.9
	October	6,159.2	7,252.9	5,102.4	143.2	5,245.7	5,384.6 - 913.5 - 1,868.3
	November	8,015.6	8,822.5	5,001.1	35.5	5,036.5	4,888.3 - 2,979.1 - 3,934.2
	December	8,564.8	9,956.4	7,332.6	259.2	7,591.8	8,273.6 - 973.0 - 1,682.8

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka, Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Data adjusted for timing and coverage differences.

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual totals due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(c) Data adjusted in respect of fertilizer imports from 1978.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Tea - Exports, Sales

Period	Exports (Th. Kilograms)			Export Value Rs. Mn.	Export Price F.O.B. Rs. Per Kilogram	Colombo Auction							
	Direct to London Auctions	Rest	Total			Quantity Sold (Th. Kgs.)				Gross			
						High	Medium	Low	Total	High	Medium		
1981	8,335	175,027	183,363	6,444.0	35.14	73,156	57,293	69,001	199,450	18.66	16.28		
1982	4,313	176,723	181,036	6,342.2	35.03	65,302	51,887	63,447	180,637	24.12	22.08		
1983	2,689	155,242	157,931	8,295.2	52.52	61,247	44,910	60,699	166,856	41.71	40.79		
1984	3,517	200,678	204,195	15,764.3	77.20	74,295	52,905	75,505	202,705	63.07	58.77		
1985	3,020	194,979	197,999	12,002.8	60.62	71,125	50,773	75,352	197,252	39.55	35.93		
1986	5,540	202,289	207,829	9,252.8	44.52	69,248	50,939	83,168	203,354	31.58	28.49		
1987	1,903	199,217	201,120	10,653.5	52.97	70,902	52,886	84,399	208,188	38.76	35.09		
1st Quarter	1,166	38,040	39,206	2,093.0	53.38	16,061	12,088	23,169	51,318	42.07	38.64		
2nd Quarter	198	53,806	54,004	2,818.2	52.19	20,037	13,321	18,747	52,105	33.51	30.91		
3rd Quarter	257	52,997	53,254	2,791.3	52.42	18,435	13,720	19,922	52,077	40.99	35.03		
4th Quarter	282	54,374	54,656	2,950.9	53.99	16,370	13,757	22,561	52,688	42.32	37.11		
1988 (a)	4,641	215,182	219,823	122,98.7	55.95	66,212	50,209	92,724	209,145	44.88	40.73		
1st Quarter	764	46,763	47,527	2,664.0	56.05	14,583	12,037	23,401	50,021	50.64	43.26		
2nd Quarter	2,030	60,256	62,286	3,540.0	56.84	20,822	14,734	24,028	59,584	43.84	40.92		
3rd Quarter	941	47,483	48,424	2,747.4	56.74	17,139	13,370	26,352	56,862	42.58	39.03		
4th Quarter	905	60,681	61,586	3,347.3	54.35	13,669	10,068	18,943	42,679	45.17	40.09		
1989 (a)	3,823	200,377	204,200	13,663.9	66.91	66,374	49,016	78,293	193,684	55.85	49.33		
1st Quarter	798	45,706	46,504	2,614.8	56.19	16,693	11,990	18,993	47,677	45.57	39.40		
2nd Quarter	823	43,006	43,829	2,662.4	60.74	16,571	11,729	16,461	44,761	49.08	45.02		
3rd Quarter	1,071	51,340	52,411	3,397.0	64.78	17,499	13,740	22,377	53,616	56.99	51.97		
4th Quarter	1,131	61,325	61,456	4,989.7	81.23	15,611	11,557	20,462	47,630	72.54	60.02		
1988	January	136	12,753	12,889	689.9	53.53	4,525	4,026	6,854	15,404	47.83	42.56	
	February	264	13,954	14,218	826.3	58.12	5,102	3,922	7,203	16,228	51.67	44.85	
	March	364	20,056	20,420	1,147.7	56.20	4,955	4,090	9,343	18,388	52.17	42.42	
	April	678	20,556	21,234	1,279.0	60.23	3,931	2,975	5,682	12,588	49.64	42.75	
	May	645	11,623	12,268	703.0	57.31	8,090	5,475	8,022	21,587	40.95	39.73	
	June	707	28,077	28,784	1,558.0	54.13	8,801	6,284	10,324	25,410	40.93	40.28	
	July	315	16,945	17,260	989.4	57.33	6,629	4,687	8,212	19,528	40.41	39.24	
	August	346	17,710	18,056	1,017.9	56.38	6,062	4,821	10,005	20,889	43.73	39.77	
	September	280	12,828	13,108	740.0	56.45	4,448	3,862	8,135	16,445	43.59	38.09	
	October	191	18,233	18,424	963.2	52.28	4,087	3,449	7,368	14,904	45.79	40.94	
	November	341	22,227	22,568	1,228.1	54.42	5,621	4,144	8,561	18,326	46.01	40.19	
	December	373	20,221	20,594	1,155.6	56.11	3,961	2,475	3,014	9,450	43.70	39.14	
1989	January	410	13,490	13,900	793.5	57.09	7,435	5,424	7,497	20,356	42.73	37.87	
	February	251	17,784	18,035	978.7	54.27	4,974	3,317	5,939	14,230	46.20	39.05	
	March	137	14,403	14,569	842.6	57.73	4,284	3,249	5,557	13,090	49.72	42.37	
	April	147	9,055	9,202	570.7	62.01	3,277	2,568	3,334	9,179	49.91	43.20	
	May	341	9,414	9,455	565.5	59.81	5,731	4,114	6,092	15,937	51.25	46.96	
	June	335	24,837	25,172	1,526.2	60.63	7,563	5,047	7,035	19,645	47.29	44.38	
	July	231	13,523	13,754	826.7	60.10	6,284	4,771	7,189	18,244	46.02	42.29	
	August	401	21,009	21,410	1,325.9	61.92	5,222	3,967	6,848	16,037	52.00	47.91	
	September	439	16,808	17,247	1,244.4	72.15	5,993	5,002	8,340	19,335	72.91	64.23	
	October	312	18,814	19,126	1,440.5	75.40	6,208	4,657	7,648	18,513	77.01	66.02	
	November	493	14,169	14,662	1,227.3	83.68	5,355	3,867	7,332	16,554	69.71	56.44	
	December	326	27,342	27,668	2,321.9	84.21	4,048	3,033	5,482	12,563	69.74	56.38	

(a) The monthly and quarterly data do not add up to the annual figure due to subsequent changes made by Customs.

TABLE 34

and Prices

(Rs. per Kg.)		London Auctions									
Low	Aver-age All Teas	Quantity Sold.(Th. Kgs.)					Prices (New Pence per Kilogram)				
		Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Countries	Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Countries
19.03	18.10	9,936	25,503	20,916	7,809	79,991	94.49	95.71	107.41	87.53	99.30
23.84	23.44	3,847	21,202	12,866	7,011	57,580	107.46	104.57	118.18	102.35	110.49
46.73	43.27	1,576	18,711	15,275	6,614	52,047	153.40	163.12	148.03	132.42	149.58
65.36	62.79	2,627	13,379	14,455	5,798	47,464	247.41	254.47	271.70	229.32	262.85
40.60	39.01	2,829	10,016	15,093	10,287	52,472	155.65	156.50	172.57	134.27	157.94
31.26	30.68	3,780	14,155	12,491	10,945	53,030	115.67	123.71	156.51	106.63	131.56
42.46	39.30	2,634	12,261	15,023	8,574	50,225	108.34	119.89	116.96	79.63	104.35
41.00	40.78	1,407	5,166	3,998	1,565	14,960	106.49	133.55	137.98	88.54	122.28
41.54	35.62	731	3,122	3,005	2,022	11,365	94.85	82.45	108.81	66.55	86.79
43.81	40.34	288	389	5,237	3,246	12,599	104.35	121.69	112.34	80.74	97.37
43.09	41.23	208	3,584	2,783	1,741	11,301	112.34	141.87	108.72	82.70	110.98
42.36	42.77	3,433	8,853	12,884	6,232	39,601	106.43	101.43	104.38	76.33	100.34
46.22	46.81	319	4,513	3,058	783	11,476	121.87	117.83	120.02	77.70	110.90
43.29	42.80	798	77	3,213	1,897	7,839	104.61	89.24	107.42	75.00	94.27
38.11	39.62	1,559	545	3,629	2,384	10,026	90.92	147.07	93.74	76.47	90.24
42.91	42.83	757	3,718	2,984	1,168	10,260	108.33	130.34	96.33	76.14	105.95
56.97	54.61	3,369	7,526	14,202	3,081	32,962	127.44	138.95	123.70	104.63	123.11
45.29	43.84	902	2,717	2,817	502	8,085	105.38	105.46	105.51	85.21	105.30
53.72	49.70	650	—	3,813	1,486	7,270	128.60	—	107.36	92.34	106.19
55.69	55.15	928	541	4,468	964	7,861	127.77	165.76	123.32	109.03	123.83
71.71	68.96	889	4,268	3,104	129	9,746	148.02	163.51	158.60	131.94	157.12
46.23	46.76	68	1,408	744	200	3,375	122.01	129.54	127.27	79.70	117.75
47.85	48.35	106	1,779	1,159	122	4,143	119.93	117.92	114.35	73.49	110.26
44.95	46.34	146	1,326	1,155	461	3,958	123.66	106.02	118.45	79.91	104.70
43.93	45.45	157	74	857	391	1,997	114.39	94.47	110.12	76.70	98.22
43.53	41.58	220	3	1,090	773	2,653	100.91	84.00	105.39	74.01	91.27
42.40	41.36	421	—	1,266	733	3,189	98.52	—	106.74	74.11	93.32
38.51	39.33	595	—	1,173	829	3,194	89.54	—	95.56	70.96	85.73
37.80	39.98	590	52	1,249	853	3,243	85.97	140.24	92.79	78.40	87.26
38.01	39.55	374	493	1,207	702	3,587	197.26	153.90	92.87	80.07	97.76
41.10	42.37	378	1,399	1,094	796	4,395	105.27	143.22	91.48	71.92	104.21
43.23	43.40	223	1,375	999	272	3,413	108.46	130.31	93.68	71.86	106.56
44.39	42.72	156	944	891	100	2,452	111.26	117.50	103.84	84.65	107.10
42.18	41.22	239	1,637	1,203	169	3,664	107.53	113.28	108.53	84.80	108.68
45.47	44.20	291	903	815	124	2,488	104.21	107.65	100.68	87.88	103.59
49.31	47.72	372	177	799	209	1,933	104.41	95.45	107.34	82.97	103.63
54.70	49.56	372	—	1,193	427	2,476	111.66	—	101.76	86.09	101.06
56.56	52.18	141	—	1,337	540	2,455	125.72	—	105.13	91.42	103.66
50.75	47.75	137	—	1,283	519	2,339	148.42	—	115.20	99.53	113.86
48.85	46.14	341	—	1,466	469	2,599	129.16	—	119.48	106.17	119.66
50.39	50.32	273	—	1,053	252	1,805	120.72	—	116.82	98.17	115.13
65.93	67.65	314	541	1,949	243	3,457	133.43	165.76	133.66	122.75	136.72
71.94	72.12	269	1,437	1,606	73	3,893	153.46	172.33	163.10	141.22	164.70
68.77	65.94	343	1,534	780	23	3,155	141.76	152.49	151.08	125.95	147.39
75.35	68.52	277	1,297	718	33	2,698	148.85	165.71	161.62	128.67	159.29

Sources: The Colombo Brokers' Association, Customs, Sri Lanka, The Tea Brokers' Association of London, Sri Lanka Tea Board.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 35

Country Classification of Tea Exports and Percentage Shares

Country	Volume (Thousand Kilograms)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs.Million)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
1. Middle East Countries of which:	137,651	118,979	62.62	58.26	7,318	7,539	59.50	55.17
1.1 Iraq	33,958	24,166	15.45	11.83	1,627	1,403	13.23	10.27
1.2 U.A.R.	35,420	33,816	16.11	16.56	1,830	1,974	14.88	14.45
1.3 Saudi Arabia	14,624	11,967	6.65	5.86	1,001	1,069	8.14	7.82
1.4 Syria	11,452	10,016	5.21	4.90	501	476	4.07	3.48
1.5 Iran	12,261	12,634	5.58	6.19	722	890	5.87	6.51
1.6 Jordan	5,090	3,958	2.32	1.94	319	220	2.59	1.61
1.7 Kuwait	2,159	3,044	0.98	1.49	148	294	1.20	2.15
1.8 Yemen	6,219	4,547	2.83	2.22	313	253	2.54	1.85
1.9 Libya	7,280	6,449	3.31	3.16	433	440	3.52	3.22
1.10 Other	9,188	8,382	4.18	4.10	424	520	3.45	3.81
2. European Economic Community of which:	23,800	24,337	10.83	11.92	1,460	1,799	11.87	13.17
2.1 United Kingdom	12,992	12,320	5.91	6.03	752	868	6.11	6.35
2.2 Netherlands	2,060	2,949	0.94	1.44	127	199	1.03	1.46
2.3 Federal Republic of Germany	4,947	4,319	2.25	2.12	311	353	2.53	2.58
2.4 France	1,494	1,547	0.68	0.76	102	123	0.83	0.90
2.5 Italy	1,378	2,204	0.63	1.08	82	145	0.67	1.07
2.6 Other	929	998	0.42	0.49	86	111	0.70	0.81
3. Other Industrial Countries of which:	17,137	17,609	7.79	8.62	1,175	1,439	9.55	10.53
3.1 U.S.A.	6,332	5,804	2.88	2.84	377	413	3.06	3.02
3.2 Japan	4,683	5,121	2.13	2.51	395	510	3.21	3.73
3.3 Canada	3,411	3,774	1.55	1.85	182	239	1.48	1.75
3.4 Australia	1,569	1,745	0.71	0.85	149	182	1.21	1.33
3.5 New Zealand	740	712	0.34	0.85	38	45	0.31	0.33
3.6 Other	402	453	0.18	0.22	34	50	0.28	0.37
4. Other Countries of which:	41,235	43,275	18.76	21.20	2,346	2,887	19.08	21.13
4.1 U.S.S.R.	3,446	11,224	1.57	5.50	198	919	1.61	6.73
4.2 Pakistan	19,747	16,896	8.98	8.27	1,028	979	8.36	7.16
4.3 Union of South Africa	2,366	2,079	1.08	1.02	134	192	1.09	1.41
4.4 Hongkong	1,654	1,476	0.75	0.72	138	137	1.12	1.00
4.5 Singapore	1,935	1,802	0.88	0.88	113	136	0.92	1.00
4.6 Chile	1,706	1,631	0.78	0.80	86	111	0.70	0.81
4.7 Afghanistan	1,432	1,652	0.65	0.81	71	86	0.58	0.63
4.8 Other	8,949	6,515	4.07	3.20	578	327	4.70	2.39
Total	219,823	204,200	100.00	100.00	12,299	13,664	100.00	100.00

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Rubber Exports

Period	Export								
	Volumes (Mn. Kilograms)				Values (Rs. Mn.)				
	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	
1978	77.4	55.4	5.2	138.0	1,144.7	799.1	76.8	2,020.6	
1979	62.6	52.5	13.1	128.2	1,107.5	1,134.0	249.9	2,491.4	
1980	60.6	52.0	8.5	121.0	1,138.3	1,266.7	185.4	2,590.4	
1981	71.0	46.7	14.8	132.5	1,513.3	1,079.6	296.1	2,889.0	
1982	72.0	47.3	12.0	131.3	1,226.3	899.1	197.2	2,322.6	
1983	51.8	67.5	5.9	125.2	1,124.7	1,607.1	120.0	2,851.8	
1984	61.1	56.4	8.8	126.2	1,535.4	1,553.0	212.9	3,301.3	
1985	64.5	41.3	14.4	120.2	1,316.3	945.8	303.8	2,565.9	
1986	57.0	38.4	14.7	110.0	1,227.4	1,070.2	324.3	2,622.0	
1987 (b)	54.3	38.5	13.2	106.0	1,445.1	1,135.7	348.6	2,929.3	
1st Quarter	12.3	9.1	4.1	25.5	292.6	270.9	96.3	659.7	
2nd Quarter	15.9	10.7	2.9	29.5	395.8	294.6	72.7	763.1	
3rd Quarter	13.2	9.5	1.3	24.0	358.5	278.3	34.9	671.7	
4th Quarter	12.9	9.2	4.8	27.0	398.2	291.9	144.7	834.8	
1988 (b)	51.2	33.9	14.2	99.3	1,760.0	1,434.8	511.1	3705.9	
1st Quarter	15.6	8.5	4.9	29.0	501.6	285.2	163.7	950.4	
2nd Quarter	17.4	8.1	3.6	29.2	588.0	313.6	130.9	1,032.5	
3rd Quarter	6.3	6.3	2.3	14.9	236.3	326.9	91.0	654.2	
4th Quarter	11.9	10.9	3.3	26.1	434.2	509.2	125.5	1,068.8	
1989 (b)	42.7	29.3	14.0	86.0	1,440.8	1,188.4	482.9	3,112.1	
1st Quarter	13.7	9.2	2.9	25.7	462.4	355.0	98.4	915.7	
2nd Quarter	13.1	7.2	4.2	24.5	443.1	278.3	138.5	860.0	
3rd Quarter	7.3	5.1	4.1	16.5	246.5	211.0	142.5	600.0	
4th Quarter	8.6	7.9	2.8	19.3	288.9	344.0	103.6	736.5	
1988	January	6.7	3.2	1.1	11.0	211.9	105.1	36.7	353.6
	February	3.5	2.4	2.2	8.1	113.6	82.5	74.2	270.2
	March	5.4	2.9	1.6	9.9	176.1	97.6	52.8	326.5
	April	5.7	3.3	1.9	10.9	187.3	118.2	68.5	374.0
	May	6.8	2.0	1.4	10.2	229.5	75.2	49.6	354.3
	June	4.9	2.8	0.3	8.0	171.2	120.2	12.8	304.2
	July	2.6	2.5	0.8	5.9	97.3	125.6	32.3	255.2
	August	2.7	2.3	0.1	5.1	101.9	120.2	4.3	226.4
	September	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.9	37.1	81.1	54.4	172.6
	October	3.2	2.5	1.3	7.0	127.9	128.0	49.2	305.1
	November	3.7	4.1	1.4	9.3	131.9	200.8	54.7	387.4
	December	5.0	4.3	0.6	9.8	174.4	179.9	21.5	375.8
1989	January	4.5	2.8	0.3	7.5	149.9	110.5	9.4	269.8
	February	4.8	3.4	2.2	10.4	161.1	132.6	72.1	365.8
	March	4.4	3.0	0.5	7.8	151.4	111.9	16.9	280.1
	April	3.9	2.2	0.2	6.3	136.9	84.3	8.3	229.5
	May	4.3	2.3	1.8	8.4	142.0	87.9	58.6	288.5
	June	4.9	2.7	2.2	9.7	164.2	106.1	71.7	342.0
	July	2.3	1.3	1.0	4.6	78.1	49.9	31.8	159.9
	August	2.2	1.8	0.5	4.5	72.7	70.6	16.4	159.7
	September	2.8	2.0	2.6	7.4	95.7	90.5	94.3	280.5
	October	4.1	1.9	0.6	6.7	138.9	83.9	25.6	248.4
	November	1.7	2.4	...	4.1	57.2	106.8	2.5	166.5
	December	2.8	3.5	2.1	8.5	92.8	153.3	75.5	321.6

(a) Average monthly prices in Singapore and London refer to average daily closing spot prices.

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

TABLE 36

and Prices

F.O.B. Price Rs. per Kilogram	Colombo Market Price (Rs. per Kilogram)					World Market Price (a)		
	R.S.S.		Latex Crepe		Scrap Crepe	Singapore	London	New York
	All Rubber	No. 1	No. 2	IX		(F.O.B., Buyers' Closing Spot) R.S.S No. 1 (Cents per Kg.)	(Buyers' Clos- ing Spot) R.S.S. No. 1 (Pence per Kg.)	(Dealers' Price Spot) R.S.S. No. 1 (Cents per kg.)
14.64	6.92	5.77	8.79	7.79	6.11	223.83	54.99	110.49
19.44	9.15	8.56	14.76	14.31	7.47	278.78	61.53	142.22
21.42	10.62	9.73	10.61	10.05	6.29	304.41	64.69	162.43
21.80	10.04	8.19	11.49	11.06	6.91	229.29	56.86	125.68
17.68	10.18	9.44	11.68	11.14	7.91	180.53	50.86	100.26
22.77	13.95	13.44	17.06	16.81	11.31	223.91	75.54	113.52
26.16	14.40	13.88	17.09	16.54	11.81	199.58	70.79	109.81
21.34	15.90	15.56	18.26	17.85	14.93	165.98	63.98	92.53
23.83	16.62	16.32	24.72	24.39	14.01	173.73	61.78	94.54
27.63	19.87	19.45	21.22	20.78	17.55	209.34	65.72	111.62
25.84	17.56	16.99	21.31	20.96	15.52	193.63	64.52	99.87
25.83	19.11	18.55	21.94	20.95	16.37	207.55	62.92	108.03
27.98	20.80	20.59	20.17	19.92	17.69	219.19	70.09	118.58
30.98	22.02	21.69	21.46	21.29	20.62	217.08	63.65	118.06
37.33	24.40	23.84	32.80	32.37	23.34	223.61	66.47	128.78
32.78	21.94	21.70	23.11	23.05	21.80	223.59	63.73	119.82
35.37	28.06	27.29	42.45	41.81	26.91	262.74	73.46	136.87
43.77	25.72	25.08	37.34	36.75	23.96	247.66	71.39	139.53
40.89	21.89	21.26	28.47	28.04	20.68	200.45	57.31	118.91
36.17	22.63	21.77	29.42	27.70	20.54	185.05	59.01	112.18
35.55	22.73	21.64	24.63	24.38	19.51	211.09	60.90	128.30
35.17	22.41	21.90	25.58	25.17	20.22	194.23	58.52	115.35
36.36	22.59	21.86	30.55	31.34	21.85	173.37	59.46	104.68
38.13	22.73	21.66	33.54	31.40	20.56	161.48	57.13	100.38
32.05	22.07	21.91	21.96	21.94	21.65	225.13	64.78	119.89
33.38	21.67	21.41	22.39	22.34	21.78	222.03	63.30	118.25
33.11	22.08	21.82	24.47	24.37	21.95	223.61	63.11	121.32
34.22	23.75	23.54	32.83	32.55	23.07	238.80	65.72	125.24
34.72	27.43	26.76	41.08	40.73	26.44	267.03	73.00	129.43
37.75	33.00	31.58	53.44	52.14	31.22	282.39	81.65	155.93
42.87	25.83	25.35	37.45	36.74	24.99	259.70	74.90	145.50
44.26	26.20	25.84	36.82	36.32	24.12	254.11	72.94	140.54
44.51	25.13	24.06	37.74	37.19	22.78	229.17	66.32	132.54
43.32	22.31	21.73	33.61	33.03	22.83	205.07	58.55	121.51
41.74	21.64	20.96	25.49	25.06	20.36	192.83	55.23	116.05
38.28	21.71	21.10	26.30	26.03	18.85	203.45	58.15	119.16
35.76	22.65	21.28	24.40	24.09	19.06	216.75	62.10	129.21
35.21	22.93	21.90	24.26	24.00	19.39	210.94	60.84	130.82
35.80	22.76	21.73	25.37	25.10	20.06	205.58	59.75	124.88
36.20	22.26	21.73	25.45	25.06	20.64	209.75	59.59	121.82
34.41	22.38	21.87	25.14	24.78	19.88	191.46	56.49	115.12
35.17	22.59	22.12	26.16	25.69	20.16	181.50	59.49	109.12
34.77	22.86	21.89	26.85	26.42	21.31	180.19	60.35	108.38
35.60	21.86	21.42	28.17	27.79	21.73	170.30	58.84	103.97
37.78	23.04	22.27	36.64	35.25	22.50	169.63	59.18	101.70
37.32	22.99	21.94	34.67	31.78	20.54	163.33	57.03	101.65
39.71	22.77	21.63	34.24	32.67	20.61	161.69	58.07	100.69
37.99	22.43	21.40	31.70	29.76	20.64	159.42	56.29	98.81

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
 Rubber Market Reports issued by the Colombo Brokers' Association,
 Reuter Reports.

EXTERNAL TRADE**TABLE 37****Country Classification of Rubber Exports**

Country	Volume (Mn.Kgs.)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs.Mn.)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989
People's Republic of China	11.0	-	11.1	-	378.4	-	10.2	-
U.S.S.R.	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.8	169.8	95.2	4.6	3.0
U.S.A.	13.6	7.1	13.7	8.3	525.7	269.8	14.2	8.7
Poland	4.5	7.3	4.5	8.5	150.6	248.9	4.1	8.0
Pakistan	8.9	6.8	9.0	7.9	301.9	221.2	8.1	7.1
Mexico	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	43.4	44.3	1.2	1.4
Japan	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.6	171.4	133.4	4.6	4.3
E.E.C.	21.6	20.5	21.8	23.8	808.7	1,007.9	21.8	32.4
Other Countries	31.2	37.7	31.4	43.8	1,156.0	1,091.4	31.2	35.1
Total	99.3	86.0	100.0	100.0	3,705.9	3,112.1	100.0	100.0

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Major Coconut Products

Period	Exports									
	Quantity (Th. Kilograms)				Value (Rs. Mn.)					
	Copra	Coconut Oil	Desiccated Coconut	Total Mn. nuts	Copra	Coconut Oil	Desiccated Coconut	3 major coconut products	Other	
1978	924.3	30,325.9	51,097.5	594.6	9.9	322.7	639.9	971.6	299.4	
1979	830.0	32,408.4	40,288.2	537.0	13.3	508.9	775.4	1,297.6	401.1	
1980	275.0	3,042.6	31,422.6	239.4	4.5	48.6	700.7	753.8	480.5	
1981	2,055.4	17,476.1	36,899.3	400.8	42.3	200.3	768.1	1,010.7	426.9	
1982	3,452.4	33,639.6	41,658.4	569.4	57.4	347.4	597.5	1,002.6	493.9	
1983	4,122.7	34,584.7	41,953.5	582.3	74.0	433.4	901.8	1,409.1	511.9	
1984	2,387.5	12,381.4	31,805.7	327.1	72.5	303.5	1,176.7	1,552.7	565.6	
1985	7,128.5	67,419.2	52,984.8	934.8	99.1	950.8	1,333.1	2,383.0	709.6	
1986	10,078.9	81,075.8	59,811.1	1,105.0	87.9	672.5	848.4	1,608.8	780.4	
1987 (b)	8,997.6	16,462.2	53,232.1	538.0	79.3	242.2	1,101.1	1,422.6	717.1	
1st Quarter	2,098.5	4,524.4	11,782.7	126.7	17.7	50.9	206.1	274.7	156.1	
2nd Quarter	2,572.1	8,606.1	15,275.2	185.4	23.6	120.4	292.1	436.0	216.3	
3rd Quarter	2,134.7	611.1	14,597.3	114.7	18.6	11.7	329.5	359.8	185.9	
4th Quarter	2,192.3	2,720.6	11,576.9	111.3	19.5	59.1	273.4	352.1	158.8	
1988 (b)	5,846.7	5,351.3	22,422.9	224.1	102.1	175.1	618.3	895.5	643.1	
1st Quarter	1,061.2	120.3	1,606.4	17.1	8.1	2.9	41.6	52.7	156.5	
2nd Quarter	1,348.0	708.6	3,639.1	37.0	17.9	23.2	99.6	140.7	158.2	
3rd Quarter	1,310.9	2,735.7	8631.1	87.0	29.1	91.1	247.3	367.5	144.1	
4th Quarter	2,126.5	1,786.6	8,546.3	82.9	47.0	57.9	229.8	334.7	184.2	
1989 (b)	8,249.0	29,667.3	43,205.4	571.8	147.8	749.4	1,023.1	1,920.3	944.7	
1st Quarter	1,356.4	1,263.0	6,923.6	63.9	28.8	35.6	157.4	221.8	222.4	
2nd Quarter	1,986.1	8,053.0	10,946.3	148.6	38.5	188.4	253.4	480.3	192.6	
3rd Quarter	2,376.7	12,916.5	13,191.2	204.7	36.2	335.3	304.1	675.6	235.5	
4th Quarter	2,529.9	7,434.6	12,144.3	154.5	44.3	190.1	308.2	542.6	294.2	
1988	January	478.7	9.5	735.7	7.4	3.5	0.3	17.9	21.7	44.5
	February	352.5	110.8	492.2	6.0	2.8	2.6	13.3	18.7	47.4
	March	230.0	-	378.5	3.7	1.8	-	10.5	12.3	64.6
	April	605.0	-	828.5	8.6	4.6	-	22.4	27.0	67.8
	May	50.0	96.6	693.6	5.7	0.6	3.1	19.0	22.7	33.7
	June	693.0	612.0	2,117.0	22.7	12.7	20.0	58.2	91.0	56.7
	July	271.7	965.6	3,054.0	29.8	6.0	31.3	86.3	123.6	40.7
	August	900.4	1,233.0	3,434.7	37.7	19.9	41.6	99.0	160.4	64.9
	September	138.7	537.1	2,142.4	19.5	3.2	18.2	62.0	83.4	38.6
	October	548.3	461.6	3,397.3	29.5	12.9	15.3	96.5	124.6	58.3
	November	670.1	436.2	3,085.2	27.8	14.6	14.5	80.8	109.9	53.7
	December	908.0	888.8	2,063.7	25.6	19.5	28.2	52.5	100.1	72.2
1989	January	97.5	300.8	2,101.4	17.2	2.1	9.2	40.3	51.6	70.6
	February	866.5	478.5	2,442.0	24.7	18.5	14.5	60.1	93.1	85.1
	March	392.4	483.7	2,380.2	22.0	8.2	11.9	57.0	77.1	66.7
	April	518.3	684.3	3,061.5	20.8	10.5	18.2	73.3	102.0	52.7
	May	658.4	1,204.0	2,138.5	27.4	12.9	31.2	51.2	95.2	54.0
	June	809.4	6,164.7	5,746.3	92.4	15.1	139.0	129.0	283.0	86.0
	July	463.5	3,432.3	3,424.4	53.0	8.6	81.2	76.6	166.4	64.3
	August	1,022.9	4,567.2	4,802.5	74.2	14.6	118.7	107.5	240.8	75.5
	September	890.3	4,917.0	4,964.3	77.5	13.0	135.4	120.0	268.4	95.7
	October	1,112.1	2,723.0	3,772.8	52.9	18.9	78.8	94.4	192.1	86.0
	November	705.3	818.5	3,480.6	33.7	12.5	19.2	93.6	125.3	95.1
	December	712.5	3,893.1	4,890.9	67.9	12.9	92.1	120.2	225.2	-113.1

(a) Computed from weekly averages of high and low prices.

(b) Monthly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent Customs adjustments.

TABLE 38

Exports and Prices

F.O.B Price			Colombo Market Price			London Market Price (a)	
Copra (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)	Copra Est. No. 1 (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)	Philippine Copra (\$ per kg.)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (£ per kg.)
10.73	10.64	12.50	3.33	5.25	5.58	0.47	0.67
16.04	15.61	19.25	4.45	7.19	6.67	0.67	0.72
16.49	15.97	22.30	5.95	9.37	9.49	0.45	0.69
20.59	11.46	20.82	6.58	10.84	11.48	0.38	0.65
16.00	10.33	14.34	6.13	9.81	8.78	0.34	0.53
17.94	12.53	21.49	9.75	15.52	18.61	0.49	0.81
30.36	24.52	37.00	18.60	28.49	24.97	0.71	1.18
13.90	14.10	25.16	9.35	14.97	12.31	0.38	0.86
8.72	8.29	14.18	5.88	8.26	10.01	0.19	0.47
8.82	14.71	20.68	12.53	16.75	18.30	0.30	0.57
8.44	11.26	17.49	8.83	12.13	15.42	0.27	0.57
9.16	13.98	19.12	10.52	14.91	16.65	0.28	0.54
8.70	19.22	22.57	14.46	17.58	20.77	0.31	0.60
8.90	21.74	23.62	16.13	22.39	20.37	0.33	0.56
17.46	32.73	27.57	19.79	30.80	23.01	0.38	0.60
7.65	24.37	25.91	22.48	35.85	24.63	0.37	0.60
13.29	32.71	27.36	20.51	32.33	23.28	0.37	0.61
22.17	33.29	28.65	18.61	28.08	23.87	0.42	0.64
22.09	32.43	26.89	17.56	26.95	20.26	0.38	0.55
17.92	25.26	23.68	13.67	19.05	19.46	0.33	0.50
21.21	28.21	22.73	16.24	23.53	18.98	0.36	0.50
19.36	23.39	23.15	14.60	19.95	17.27	0.36	0.50
15.85	25.72	22.96	11.39	17.84	18.79	0.31	0.52
17.60	25.34	25.50	12.63	16.54	19.33	0.29	0.51
7.29	34.66	24.28	25.73	39.38	27.08	0.38	0.59
7.95	23.49	26.97	20.80	35.07	24.51	0.37	0.62
7.92	-	27.72	20.90	33.09	22.31	0.36	0.59
7.59	-	26.98	19.84	33.90	22.67	0.35	0.58
11.75	32.19	27.36	21.20	33.98	23.43	0.36	0.61
18.38	32.75	27.51	20.50	29.11	23.74	0.40	0.64
21.91	32.39	28.27	18.37	27.32	24.35	0.46	0.67
22.06	33.71	28.82	18.34	28.40	24.12	0.41	0.63
23.46	33.92	28.92	19.11	28.53	23.14	0.38	0.61
23.48	33.08	28.40	16.92	26.37	19.52	0.38	0.56
21.81	33.23	26.20	17.05	25.99	19.75	0.38	0.54
21.44	31.70	25.43	18.72	28.50	21.52	0.38	0.56
21.83	30.50	19.20	16.80	25.43	19.15	0.36	0.49
21.32	30.40	24.59	16.80	24.23	20.05	0.36	0.51
20.82	24.61	23.94	15.13	20.94	17.74	0.35	0.49
20.26	26.62	23.95	13.91	20.62	16.61	0.35	0.46
19.53	25.89	23.93	14.97	19.46	17.25	0.37	0.48
18.66	22.55	22.44	14.93	19.77	17.96	0.35	0.57
18.63	23.65	22.36	11.46	17.96	17.32	0.34	0.52
14.27	25.98	22.38	11.01	18.00	18.38	0.31	0.52
14.65	27.53	24.15	11.71	17.57	20.67	0.30	0.54
17.02	28.93	25.03	12.25	16.84	19.29	0.31	0.52
17.73	23.44	26.91	12.90	15.95	19.18	0.30	0.51
18.07	23.66	24.58	12.74	16.84	19.52	0.28	0.50

Sources:

Reuter Reports,
 Coconut Marketing Board(Daily Reports),
 Customs, Sri Lanka,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VALUE (Rs. Million)							
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Claves	
1978	-	-	39.4	85.2	35.1	171.0	32.3	
1979	9.8	0.8	46.0	106.3	22.9	200.6	95.3	
1980	12.4	10.2	56.5	40.0	19.0	223.7	191.7	
1981	26.9	18.6	32.8	65.1	51.7	424.3	253.2	
1982	115.0	49.5	35.6	110.0	34.2	288.8	217.0	
1983	177.2	14.3	30.8	163.3	38.1	201.5	373.3	
1984	61.3	10.7	30.9	234.0	93.0	285.5	190.8	
1985	52.9	82.9	11.0	292.3	111.6	318.1	40.2	
1986	58.3	13.6	18.7	225.2	159.6	328.0	161.9	
1987 (a)	69.1	44.5	13.5	45.0	285.8	445.3	42.7	
1st Quarter	14.3	3.0	1.8	7.2	23.1	64.9	8.8	
2nd Quarter	13.9	5.9	3.4	2.8	90.1	83.4	12.9	
3rd Quarter	17.5	27.4	2.3	1.0	66.7	130.1	8.5	
4th Quarter	23.3	8.2	6.1	34.0	105.9	166.9	12.4	
1988 (a)	151.8	27.9	16.4	232.4	291.5	674.7	252.7	
1st Quarter	40.3	6.1	3.4	60.6	109.4	99.0	54.5	
2nd Quarter	49.1	9.7	7.5	26.0	103.2	118.6	112.7	
3rd Quarter	35.4	5.6	3.2	11.0	34.9	158.5	38.2	
4th Quarter	27.0	6.5	2.3	134.7	43.9	298.6	47.3	
1989 (a)	110.6	61.7	15.4	94.5	151.7	1,058.0	16.0	
1st Quarter	20.1	16.1	5.9	68.5	32.4	194.7	9.6	
2nd Quarter	26.4	21.0	3.5	24.7	34.6	135.0	1.3	
3rd Quarter	28.2	9.0	3.7	0.9	23.9	291.6	3.3	
4th Quarter	35.9	15.4	2.2	0.2	60.9	436.7	1.8	
1988	January	12.8	1.5	1.6	24.0	29.9	18.1	8.3
	February	11.9	1.8	0.7	16.5	42.1	44.2	27.6
	March	15.7	2.8	1.1	20.1	37.4	36.7	18.6
	April	25.6	4.2	2.7	11.5	43.1	35.1	66.3
	May	6.9	2.5	1.2	5.8	22.6	24.7	8.2
	June	16.7	2.9	3.6	8.8	37.6	58.8	38.1
	July	13.6	2.0	1.6	4.5	11.2	65.5	20.9
	August	11.4	2.0	1.6	4.8	13.4	77.9	16.0
	September	10.3	1.6	...	1.7	10.3	15.2	1.3
	October	13.3	1.8	1.0	74.7	18.4	114.5	15.8
	November	5.2	2.3	1.2	28.0	9.1	98.4	6.9
	December	8.4	2.4	0.1	32.0	16.4	85.7	24.6
1989	January	6.7	4.2	1.9	35.6	8.0	100.1	3.9
	February	6.3	4.9	2.9	20.7	13.5	37.4	4.9
	March	7.0	6.9	1.1	12.2	10.9	57.2	0.7
	April	8.9	8.7	1.0	7.2	10.7	42.4	0.9
	May	3.4	4.2	0.8	5.1	18.0	29.5	0.4
	June	14.1	8.1	1.7	12.4	5.8	63.1	...
	July	5.1	2.3	0.7	...	9.6	78.0	0.9
	August	12.0	2.8	1.2	0.9	3.0	108.5	0.7
	September	11.1	3.9	1.8	...	11.3	105.1	1.7
	October	10.5	9.8	1.0	0.1	11.8	130.8	0.7
	November	10.8	3.0	0.7	...	17.9	141.4	0.5
	December	14.6	2.6	0.6	0.1	31.2	164.5	0.6

TABLE 39

Minor Agricultural Products

		VALUE (Rs. Million))										
Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Bel Bel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanu- factured Tobacco	Papain	Essential Oils	Cashewnuts	Minor Agr. Crops Other	Total	
9.4	40.4	158.9	15.3	14.2	50.2	30.3	13.2	25.4	1.8	-	722.8	
8.5	55.2	153.6	15.7	24.0	31.8	28.9	6.6	25.5	9.8	46.0	887.9	
6.7	44.1	133.2	25.3	3.1	32.6	6.7	4.6	29.2	32.6	37.2	878.4	
9.8	53.3	127.7	37.7	37.7	30.5	71.9	5.9	36.5	73.6	40.3	1,397.5	
9.7	49.0	234.8	33.5	45.2	21.8	31.8	8.3	40.2	64.7	106.5	1,495.2	
10.4	41.9	68.2	33.3	41.8	26.7	28.9	11.5	68.6	83.7	72.3	1,485.7	
15.3	71.6	9.4	32.2	64.1	27.7	67.1	7.2	49.1	17.0	91.3	1,391.1	
13.4	75.8	31.4	23.3	44.1	57.3	40.1	3.3	45.8	41.2	79.9	1,364.6	
24.8	64.4	21.5	11.4	46.3	34.1	22.5	2.6	76.8	90.7	139.2	1,499.8	
36.9	35.2	62.8	13.8	70.5	43.1	31.5	4.5	95.4	195.6	178.8	1,714.2	
3.6	10.5	2.2	3.5	11.0	12.4	...	0.9	21.7	18.9	41.4	249.4	
9.5	10.1	4.5	2.6	11.1	21.3	8.2	1.9	23.8	54.0	38.4	397.9	
11.5	6.0	40.7	4.4	23.8	5.4	15.5	1.1	22.3	72.7	55.5	512.3	
12.3	8.6	15.4	3.4	24.6	4.0	7.8	0.6	27.6	50.0	43.5	554.7	
59.3	22.0	90.6	17.3	100.6	7.5	63.2	5.0	135.6	208.5	204.3	2,561.3	
4.5	7.0	14.8	3.3	20.7	0.5	5.8	1.4	26.2	40.0	38.6	535.9	
18.7	8.9	9.9	6.2	23.9	4.1	23.5	1.6	38.4	53.7	45.6	661.4	
9.5	2.1	46.0	4.3	30.9	...	11.6	0.9	24.8	53.2	58.7	529.0	
26.6	3.9	19.8	3.5	25.1	2.9	22.3	1.1	46.3	61.6	61.5	835.0	
46.0	19.4	7.2	15.7	92.3	6.0	78.6	3.0	129.0	244.4	258.9	2,408.4	
9.7	6.7	1.6	3.2	21.9	5.3	27.7	1.7	34.4	44.9	59.3	563.8	
12.6	5.8	...	1.3	17.4	0.7	18.6	-	22.7	63.1	76.8	465.6	
13.1	1.9	4.0	4.7	24.8	-	20.3	0.5	40.6	55.6	65.5	591.7	
10.5	4.9	1.6	6.3	28.1	-	12.0	0.7	31.3	8.7	57.3	787.3	
1.0	2.7	5.3	0.5	7.7	0.5	-	0.3	5.5	15.3	13.6	148.7	
1.7	2.9	5.0	1.2	7.2	-	-	0.7	9.2	14.5	11.5	198.6	
1.7	1.5	4.5	1.6	5.7	-	5.8	0.4	11.5	10.2	13.5	188.7	
4.1	3.9	1.7	2.9	6.8	4.1	21.9	0.7	16.1	21.8	17.5	289.8	
2.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	8.4	-	1.6	0.6	7.6	11.0	12.6	120.3	
12.1	3.9	7.4	1.2	8.7	-	...	0.4	14.0	21.5	15.4	251.3	
3.5	0.8	14.1	1.5	10.1	-	6.6	0.2	12.8	16.6	13.3	198.9	
3.9	0.8	20.6	2.1	10.3	-	0.1	0.3	8.4	13.9	21.6	209.1	
2.1	0.6	11.4	0.6	10.5	-	4.9	0.3	3.5	22.8	23.8	121.0	
6.9	0.7	11.6	...	8.0	-	15.8	0.4	22.0	15.4	21.7	342.1	
6.2	0.7	1.6	2.2	9.1	1.2	4.4	0.3	10.7	22.7	19.3	229.5	
13.5	2.5	6.7	1.3	8.0	1.8	2.1	0.4	13.5	23.5	20.4	263.4	
2.4	2.0	0.6	0.1	8.1	1.8	-	0.7	9.2	13.8	22.2	221.4	
5.1	2.1	1.0	2.1	7.6	1.2	...	0.9	17.0	9.6	16.8	154.3	
2.2	2.6	...	1.1	6.2	2.3	27.6	-	8.2	21.5	20.3	188.1	
4.3	2.7	...	0.3	4.2	0.7	4.2	-	6.4	25.8	14.4	142.8	
2.8	1.0	-	...	1.5	-	2.0	-	8.6	15.1	15.6	107.9	
5.5	2.0	...	1.0	11.7	-	12.4	-	7.7	22.2	23.1	191.1	
3.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	5.9	-	4.5	-	6.1	13.3	7.3	139.4	
5.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	9.6	-	3.0	-	19.7	16.5	16.2	203.4	
4.3	0.6	1.5	2.3	9.4	-	12.8	0.5	14.8	25.8	18.2	225.1	
5.0	0.9	1.6	3.2	10.0	-	0.4	0.6	10.2	24.5	20.4	241.6	
1.2	0.6	-	2.7	8.7	-	5.1	...	10.4	30.9	21.2	255.5	
4.3	3.4	-	0.4	9.5	-	6.5	0.1	10.7	25.3	15.7	290.2	

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)						
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves
1978	—	—	4,442.8	2,319.2	1,205.5	6,242.5	470.4
1979	1,718.7	105.3	4,228.8	2,603.0	875.7	6,632.9	785.6
1980	1,641.4	1,769.2	5,480.3	908.8	646.8	5,908.6	1,193.7
1981	2,429.2	23,861.8	2,097.8	2,036.6	2,051.6	8,682.0	1,348.3
1982	1,799.2	3,781.9	2,410.3	2,920.4	1,237.9	5,721.4	975.0
1983	17,826.9	1,441.8	3,269.3	3,124.4	1,119.7	4,867.2	1,749.8
1984	4,503.8	930.1	2,198.8	3,678.6	2,202.1	7,741.8	957.4
1985	3,405.9	799.6	383.2	5,268.4	1,214.6	7,585.7	294.8
1986	2,145.6	517.8	1,071.1	2,639.7	1,271.4	7,589.0	740.2
1987 (a)	2,311.8	1,923.7	1,376.4	850.9	2,014.7	7,504.7	491.7
1st Quarter	398.3	153.3	129.9	133.6	147.8	1,345.6	80.1
2nd Quarter	391.9	691.1	351.6	52.7	588.8	1,545.1	166.4
3rd Quarter	538.8	486.9	229.4	16.4	477.6	2,285.6	121.8
4th Quarter	982.7	592.3	665.4	648.2	800.4	2,328.4	123.4
1988 (a)	8,901.9	2,121.6	1,512.0	4,202.5	2,692.3	6,810.7	2,251.0
1st Quarter	2,430.3	385.6	397.1	1,155.1	880.3	1,307.3	616.7
2nd Quarter	3,009.1	799.6	702.0	506.9	918.2	1,419.3	931.6
3rd Quarter	2,212.6	446.7	279.6	236.0	385.9	1,501.9	317.4
4th Quarter	1,249.9	489.7	133.3	2,304.5	507.9	2,582.2	385.3
1989 (a)	3,915.0	6,056.0	714.2	1,805.0	1,575.8	7,492.7	311.7
1st Quarter	861.3	2,086.8	216.9	1,335.4	366.6	1,622.0	114.0
2nd Quarter	1,018.9	2,756.8	185.4	448.9	420.5	1,156.5	45.9
3rd Quarter	962.4	721.7	195.7	19.9	235.2	2,232.7	67.1
4th Quarter	1,072.4	490.6	116.2	...	553.5	2,481.5	84.6
1988	January	841.2	77.5	183.3	467.7	236.8	260.8
	February	746.6	121.8	80.9	316.4	344.1	551.9
	March	842.5	186.3	132.9	370.9	299.5	494.5
	April	1,549.0	408.1	279.0	216.7	360.3	497.7
	May	262.4	126.0	102.5	115.1	214.0	285.5
	June	1,197.8	265.5	320.5	175.1	343.9	636.1
	July	929.9	197.4	156.9	90.6	119.7	641.0
	August	692.5	142.4	121.9	105.2	151.3	701.9
	September	590.2	106.9	0.8	40.2	115.0	159.0
	October	581.7	151.7	59.0	1,047.1	212.2	1,053.6
	November	226.5	197.6	65.1	587.7	108.3	843.4
	December	441.7	140.4	9.2	669.7	187.4	685.2
1989	January	293.1	443.1	61.7	698.5	96.0	850.7
	February	256.9	677.4	104.5	396.4	155.9	315.1
	March	311.4	966.2	50.7	240.5	114.6	456.2
	April	374.8	1,283.0	62.4	138.7	203.3	360.1
	May	126.6	510.7	43.0	99.8	162.1	270.7
	June	517.4	963.1	80.0	210.2	55.0	525.7
	July	236.7	222.0	46.7	...	95.3	630.5
	August	402.7	195.3	55.3	19.9	29.5	865.7
	September	323.0	304.4	93.7	...	110.4	736.5
	October	346.5	222.3	50.0	...	107.4	767.2
	November	328.6	143.3	42.1	...	161.1	783.4
	December	397.3	125.0	24.1	...	285.0	925.9

(a) Monthly and quarterly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

TABLE 39 (Cont)

Minor Agricultural Products

Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanu- factured Tobacco	VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)		Essential Oils	Cashewnuts	Minor Agr. Crops Other
							Papain				
395.0	148.7	17,087.6	2,010.0	1,264.8	1,039.7	386.1	34.4	253.7	28.7	-	-
360.7	179.4	12,542.7	2,198.9	1,370.7	609.8	876.5	34.9	734.6	162.5	10,812.1	
227.5	163.9	11,847.5	3,232.3	220.5	916.3	229.9	26.4	281.9	399.4	7,704.2	
407.1	216.3	12,023.3	3,553.4	1,697.2	901.9	1,932.7	25.9	253.3	1,105.0	9,931.9	
353.5	208.8	23,382.6	4,079.9	2,189.0	697.5	538.6	31.5	354.4	616.8	9,374.9	
303.9	136.1	5,498.6	4,106.5	2,027.0	806.5	447.3	29.2	2,199.4	899.4	14,382.5	
428.0	117.5	601.1	2,849.3	2,276.5	591.1	852.5	17.5	346.6	128.0	11,848.0	
330.6	231.5	2,340.8	2,179.3	1,699.8	1,092.4	679.2	15.0	291.3	284.5	10,739.4	
386.0	272.3	1,783.9	895.3	1,789.2	672.4	414.5	9.5	3,295.4	503.4	14,096.0	
286.0	191.6	5,639.6	1,045.3	1,901.5	813.9	416.0	8.4	1,246.7	1,034.1	10,687.6	
31.0	54.3	197.3	367.3	428.8	235.9	0.1	2.2	569.9	99.9	2,828.1	
75.8	59.2	412.4	88.4	282.0	398.9	103.2	3.8	377.8	295.1	3,624.3	
86.6	31.3	3,827.7	435.9	584.6	104.0	207.4	1.2	113.3	363.2	2,487.7	
92.6	46.8	1,202.2	153.7	606.2	75.1	105.3	1.3	185.6	275.9	1,747.5	
489.7	138.8	7,483.9	357.0	2,472.9	135.0	717.9	24.0	902.5	1,116.2	13,632.4	
37.7	43.3	1,261.7	118.9	513.0	10.0	54.1	12.4	74.7	259.9	1,965.1	
154.7	52.5	878.5	173.9	584.6	75.0	279.6	6.5	147.1	268.5	2,760.3	
68.8	11.6	3,893.2	2.1	756.6	...	147.2	1.8	79.5	285.0	3,968.3	
228.5	31.3	1,450.3	62.2	618.7	50.0	236.9	3.3	601.1	302.8	4,938.7	
390.4	126.3	334.2	287.4	2,297.6	121.0	601.5	6.7	1,443.6	1,327.8	13,827.2	
90.0	55.9	90.0	139.8	556.4	106.0	241.9	3.1	461.2	240.6	3,983.5	
117.9	39.2	...	21.4	467.0	15.0	196.1	-	53.2	328.7	4,526.1	
96.5	9.3	192.8	56.1	662.5	-	157.4	0.8	636.9	327.5	2,752.8	
86.1	21.9	51.0	69.7	611.3	-	6.1	2.2	292.2	436.8	2,564.7	
11.0	16.5	465.5	37.6	193.9	10.0	-	0.5	15.9	90.1	609.0	
17.8	17.0	402.6	20.0	178.3	-	-	1.3	35.4	85.8	422.4	
8.8	9.8	393.6	61.2	140.9	-	54.1	10.6	23.3	84.0	933.7	
32.2	22.6	138.5	66.5	163.2	75.0	267.9	4.4	66.7	119.9	1,131.6	
17.7	5.5	71.0	32.3	207.3	-	11.7	1.3	15.7	64.5	166.7	
104.8	24.5	669.0	75.0	214.1	-	...	0.8	34.7	114.1	1,462.0	
29.2	4.7	1,266.4	0.3	250.8	-	91.2	0.5	49.7	86.5	861.5	
25.1	3.8	1,728.7	1.7	253.2	-	4.4	0.7	23.6	73.9	1,789.5	
14.5	3.1	898.1	...	252.6	-	51.6	0.5	6.3	124.6	1,317.3	
63.1	4.4	827.6	1.2	196.3	...	203.5	1.0	380.3	83.0	1,729.9	
48.8	4.4	109.1	54.0	223.8	15.0	26.4	0.6	95.2	100.4	1,327.7	
116.6	22.4	513.6	7.0	198.6	35.0	6.7	1.7	125.6	119.4	1,881.1	
22.4	19.7	34.4	0.3	202.6	36.0	-	1.3	21.4	75.5	1,029.9	
48.4	18.7	55.5	102.6	195.1	25.0	-	1.8	413.7	52.2	1,529.3	
19.3	17.6	0.1	36.9	158.7	45.0	241.9	-	26.0	112.9	1,424.3	
40.6	20.7	...	10.3	107.6	15.0	44.1	-	11.9	133.2	942.4	
24.6	6.1	-	...	38.7	-	5.1	-	18.1	78.7	1,988.7	
52.7	12.4	0.4	11.0	320.7	-	146.9	-	23.3	116.8	1,595.1	
28.1	2.3	47.6	5.0	168.8	-	51.8	-	20.1	83.8	503.4	
42.4	5.0	74.4	46.1	274.9	-	1.9	-	569.1	95.1	1,055.5	
26.0	2.0	70.8	5.0	219.2	-	103.7	0.8	47.7	148.6	1,193.9	
35.9	3.4	51.0	64.4	211.2	-	-	2.1	21.1	130.6	1,318.0	
14.4	3.3	-	0.3	193.0	-	6.1	0.1	152.8	165.0	645.9	
35.8	15.2	-	...	207.1	-	118.8	135.2	600.8	

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 40

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports 1986 - 1989

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	Value Rupees
A. Manufacturing					
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	723,634,016	772,757,429	1,024,617,748	999,798,441	
(i) Cocoa Preparations	370,075	769,008	847,054	250,029	
(ii) Fruits, tinned or bottled	3,394,680	6,295,696	908,293	995,017	
(iii) Fruits and Vegetable Juices	27,675,856	54,314,576	35,573,144	13,159,663	
(iv) Fish, fresh and frozen	31,289,732	37,759,221	94,365,400	93,064,051	
(v) Fish, salted	20,398,107	37,802,871	38,800,662	50,538,261	
(vi) Crustaceans and Molluscs	572,252,221	517,742,071	696,645,978	684,670,617	
(vii) Animal Fodder	922,326	51,590	—	24,084	
(viii) Manufactured Tobacco	32,462,528	41,583,625	49,836,267	56,859,462	
(ix) Other	34,868,491	76,438,771	107,640,950	100,237,257	
2. Textiles and Wearing Apparel	9,629,276,524	12,897,441,016	14,260,385,351	17,631,166,474	
(i) Woven Fabrics	164,464,726	172,096,120	159,439,757	111,910,700	
(ii) Garments	9,265,374,208	12,387,595,177	13,611,009,997	16,916,300,985	
(iii) Other made up Textile Articles	111,177,630	191,739,583	313,037,590	315,761,266	
(iv) Other	88,259,960	146,010,136	176,898,007	287,193,523	
3. Chemical Products	455,685,296	447,846,289	683,283,847	963,503,797	
(i) Fatty Acids, Acid Oils from Refining	—	200	—	—	
(ii) Glycerol & Glycerol Lyes, Glycerine	58,438,873	47,940,144	49,421,906	111,297,795	
(iii) Margerine, Imitation Lard and Other Prepared Edible Fats	1,523,979	947,328	989,637	747,760	
(iv) Soap	8,414,671	6,854,483	6,391,804	5,781,765	
(v) Activated Carbon	155,327,845	196,259,125	309,629,980	475,457,000	
(vi) Other	231,979,928	195,845,009	316,850,520	370,219,477	
4. Petroleum Products	2,357,750,026	2,592,219,741	2,265,373,520	2,241,927,382	
(i) Naphtha	474,891,398	498,308,845	334,111,569	315,146,538	
(ii) Bunkers and Aviation Fuel	1,713,597,378	1,985,388,391	1,571,044,661	1,748,338,136	
(iii) Other	169,261,250	108,522,505	360,217,290	178,442,708	
5. Leather, Rubber, Paper, Wood and Ceramics	1,167,722,358	1,665,386,806	2,191,026,209	2,528,862,589	
(i) Travel Goods	8,521,609	11,724,613	30,922,259	22,095,658	
(ii) Other Articles of Leather	137,069,325	171,282,903	209,444,628	159,208,709	
(iii) Footwear	127,529,327	189,197,268	223,514,214	265,523,444	
(iv) Transmission, Conveyor, Belts etc. of Vulcanized Rubber	252,553	1,013,184	477	37,845	
(v) Rubber Tyres, Tyre Cases and Tubes etc.	61,530,987	161,403,468	380,152,260	479,425,271	
(vi) Other Articles of Rubber	180,628,604	290,272,127	355,414,861	452,582,736	
(vii) Articles of Wood	91,991,585	138,301,253	229,317,709	316,758,788	
(viii) Wall Tiles	134,262,522	122,060,992	137,035,381	157,955,229	
(ix) Tableware and Articles used for Domestic or Toilet Purposes	189,737,761	238,548,611	260,705,749	318,810,760	
(x) Other	236,198,085	341,582,387	364,518,671	356,464,149	
6. Cement	372,769	1,404,820	232,179	94,595	
7. Machinery, Mechanical and Electrical Appliances	446,183,671	399,445,564	509,165,077	705,011,098	
8. Jewellery	49,624,990	61,743,865	110,857,112	141,574,416	
9. Diamonds	1,047,446,703	1,165,935,421	1,629,130,339	3,257,967,811	
Total Manufacturing	15,877,696,353	20,004,180,951	22,674,071,382	28,469,906,603	
B. Mining and Quarrying					
(i) Natural Graphite	122,632,124	136,387,996	166,183,739	116,004,986	
(ii) Ilmenite	154,824,654	147,269,581	154,193,959	229,640,812	
(iii) Metallic Ores and Iron Pyrites-Other	128,591,167	47,013,409	189,157,575	87,948,607	
(iv) Precious and Semi-precious Stones	755,147,096	1,447,119,001	2,070,356,933	2,204,248,191	
(v) Other	20,821,664	27,747,719	33,831,099	54,982,316	
Total Mining & Quarrying	1,182,016,705	1,805,537,706	2,613,723,305	2,692,824,912	
Grand Total	17,059,713,058	21,809,718,657	25,287,794,687	31,162,731,515	

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports by Major

Category	Value Rs.Million				
	1985	1986	1987	1988(a)	1989(b)
1. Consumer goods	10,462	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962
1.1 Food and Drink	5,906	6,746	7,462	10,214	13,136
(i) Rice	1,089	1,052	687	1,808	3,396
(ii) Flour	206	90	96	303	175
(iii) Sugar	1,985	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326
(iv) Milk & Milk Products	751	922	1,276	1,931	2,298
(v) (a) Fish dried (excluding Maldivian fish & including dried prawns)	510	631	767	945	1,003
(b) Fish Other	244	212	193	194	317
(vi) Food Other	1,121	2,075	2,054	2,106	1,620
1.2 Other Consumer goods	4,556	5,510	6,353	7,225	7,826
(i) Motor cars and cycles	1,499	1,698	2,207	2,309	2,886
(ii) Radio Receivers & Television Sets	509	550	500	836	775
(iii) Rubber Tyres & Tubes	240	229	224	253	285
(iv) Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	597	831	829	1,030	1,086
(v) Other	1,711	2,201	2,593	2,796	2,796
2. Intermediate goods (e)	29,331	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255
(i) Fertilizer	1,579	1,282	1,299	2,476	1,755
(ii) Petroleum	10,986	6,293	8,716	7,839	8,376
(iii) Chemical Elements & Compounds	902	1,587	1,559	1,887	2,117
(iv) Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	289	434	517	542	576
(v) Paper & Paper Boards	1,007	1,160	1,560	1,922	1,813
(vi) Wheat & Meslin	2,765	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964
(vii) Textiles (including clothing) (e)	3,799	6,353	8,086	8,796	9,981
(viii) Other	8,003	9,138	10,960	14,062	15,673
3. Investment goods	10,387	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018
(i) Building Materials	899	907	710	1,038	991
(ii) Transport Equipment	2,499(c)	1,457	1,418	1,409	1,833
(iii) Machinery & Equipment	4,769	5,828	6,640	7,047	6,278
(iv) Other	2,219	2,364	2,566	2,586	2,916
4. Total (items 1,2 and 3)	50,180	51,430	59,767	69,844	78,235
5. Unclassified Imports	3,868	3,129	761	1,186	1,990
6. Total Imports (d)	54,049	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Includes value of ships and aircraft which have not been recorded in the Customs Return.

(d) Excluding Bullion and Specie.

(e) Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

TABLE 41**Categories 1985 - 1989**

Value SDR Million					Percentage of Total Imports				
1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
378.7	372.5	362.6	407.8	453.8	19.4	22.5	22.8	24.5	26.1
213.8	265.0	195.8	238.9	284.4	10.9	12.4	12.3	14.4	16.4
39.4	32.0	18.0	42.3	73.5	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.6	4.2
7.5	2.7	2.5	7.1	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
71.8	53.6	62.7	68.5	93.7	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.1	5.4
27.2	28.0	33.5	45.2	49.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.9
18.5	19.2	20.1	22.1	21.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
8.8	6.4	5.1	4.5	6.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
40.6	63.1	53.9	49.2	35.1	2.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.0
164.9	167.5	166.7	169.0	169.4	8.4	10.1	10.5	10.2	9.8
54.3	51.6	57.9	54.0	62.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.6
18.4	16.7	13.1	19.6	16.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
8.7	7.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
21.6	25.3	21.8	24.1	23.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
61.9	66.9	68.0	65.4	60.5	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.5
1,061.7	869.9	908.6	943.1	979.8	54.2	52.4	57.2	56.8	56.4
57.2	39.0	34.1	57.9	38.0	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.5	2.2
397.6	191.3	228.7	183.3	181.3	20.3	11.5	14.4	11.0	10.4
32.6	48.2	40.9	44.1	45.8	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
10.5	13.2	13.6	12.7	12.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
36.4	35.2	40.9	44.9	39.3	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3
100.1	72.0	50.5	65.5	107.5	5.1	4.4	3.2	3.9	6.2
137.5	193.1	212.2	205.7	216.1	7.0	11.5	13.4	12.4	12.4
289.7	277.8	287.6	328.9	339.3	14.8	16.7	18.1	19.8	19.5
376.0	320.9	297.5	282.5	260.2	19.2	19.4	18.7	17.0	15.0
32.5	27.6	19.6	24.3	21.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2
90.5	44.3	37.2	32.9	39.7	4.6	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3
172.6	177.1	174.3	164.8	135.9	8.8	10.7	11.0	9.9	7.8
80.3	71.9	67.3	60.5	63.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.6
1,816.4	1,563.3	1,568.7	1,633.4	1,693.8	92.8	94.3	98.7	98.3	97.5
140.0	95.1	20.0	27.7	43.1	7.2	5.7	1.3	1.7	2.5
1,956.4	1,658.4	1,588.6	1,661.2	1,736.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
Food Commissioner's Department;
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation and other major importers of fertilizer;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
Air Lanka Limited;
Ceylon Shipping Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Industrial Countries	18,019.4	20,500.4	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5
of which:					
Australia	431.1	392.0	474.4	661.0	668.4
Austria	15.3	28.3	29.3	63.1	93.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	523.7	1,025.7	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6
Canada	666.9	644.9	717.3	718.4	921.7
Denmark	101.2	161.5	123.7	163.5	280.9
Finland	14.5	16.4	17.6	27.0	36.8
France	441.2	461.2	749.3	905.0	1,408.9
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,900.0	2,335.0	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2
Ireland, Republic of	55.1	63.6	109.5	70.6	100.8
Italy	400.0	401.5	412.3	496.9	761.4
Japan	1,777.8	1,878.6	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9
Netherlands	1,203.8	1,305.8	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0
New Zealand	141.8	183.1	139.2	113.3	128.5
Norway	40.8	57.6	85.4	66.2	106.9
Spain	153.1	199.1	193.3	201.6	240.6
Sweden	125.0	154.2	186.0	238.9	338.4
Switzerland	91.4	326.0	403.2	281.3	346.3
United Kingdom	2,245.0	1,956.2	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3
United States of America	7,691.3	8,908.4	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2
2. Developing Countries	13,550.1	11,124.9	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5
2.1 Africa	573.0	529.7	687.4	660.1	933.3
of which:					
Kenya	18.1	27.7	26.0	35.9	232.8
South Africa, Union of	345.6	301.0	410.2	407.0	477.6
Sudan	3.5	3.9	1.2	3.5	0.7
Tanzania	0.6	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	28.1	1.6	36.5	15.8	0.2
Zambia	1.4	4.9	0.2	1.2	1.4
2.2 Asia	3,933.7	3,732.5	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3
of which:					
Afghanistan	18.4	31.4	25.0	74.3	87.0
Bangladesh	395.6	192.1	297.2	364.0	826.4
Burma	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.2
China, People's Republic of	464.5	477.3	478.2	762.6	128.5
China-Taiwan	33.4	35.3	113.7	108.8	103.3
Hongkong	286.8	322.3	576.3	529.3	650.8
India	183.4	340.5	187.0	615.1	355.5
Indonesia	42.1	29.0	6.7	18.8	14.0
Korea, South	14.8	59.1	150.4	89.9	79.6
Malaysia	318.7	131.2	35.5	69.2	50.2
Maldives	146.8	167.8	197.4	259.4	208.9
Pakistan	749.0	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1
Philippines	10.7	5.7	18.6	23.9	4.6
Singapore	1,190.7	881.3	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4
Thailand	35.0	77.2	306.7	689.9	817.2

TABLE 42 (Cont)

1985 - 1989

Imports					Rs.Million
1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
22,935.7	23,845.7	26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.2	
1,572.3	767.3	599.6	831.3	1,315.7	
94.9	117.2	127.8	103.2	137.5	
305.3	359.2	504.4	873.5	1,535.7	
926.9	590.7	511.7	1,295.5	533.9	
136.6	161.0	260.8	247.4	242.9	
80.4	44.3	308.9	197.4	160.2	
865.8	703.5	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	
2,675.0	2,405.4	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	
49.8	60.0	103.7	132.9	91.2	
407.4	458.4	642.8	673.1	1,070.2	
7,668.4	8,933.9	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	
563.1	613.8	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	
478.2	569.0	503.6	717.2	814.1	
157.8	156.0	134.8	160.2	193.7	
73.1	266.5	94.2	95.5	121.2	
460.1	712.5	723.9	648.9	556.5	
235.8	721.2	610.2	463.6	524.0	
2,618.6	2,882.4	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	
3,503.3	3,291.2	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	
25,748.2	26,675.0	33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	
925.8	1,757.2	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	
67.0	89.0	91.8	12.2	80.9	
-678.3	1,193.5	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	
18.6	5.8	19.9	33.2	43.7	
7.6	—	—	—	—	
...	2.1	—	1.2	—	
4.9	1.5	1.1	2.0	15.4	
13,328.4	18,362.8	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	
0.3	0.1	—	0.1	2.4	
5.6	9.7	6.0	536.6	132.9	
124.4	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	
1,920.5	2,418.0	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	
1,556.6	2,669.1	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	
1,563.0	2,396.1	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	
2,027.9	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	
180.3	429.4	626.3	861.4	991.4	
1,247.1	1,962.5	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	
769.6	1,174.1	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	
115.6	127.3	159.1	134.1	201.3	
922.6	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	
169.4	33.9	87.0	71.9	92.9	
2,003.2	2,010.5	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	
582.8	1,116.0	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
2.3 Europe of which:	670.3	467.0	594.5	541.6	802.7
Cyprus	23.1	2.9	7.2	7.5	19.8
Greece	43.9	33.1	43.1	53.4	51.1
Hungary	8.0	17.4	25.7	24.8	22.6
Poland	275.3	102.9	276.4	183.4	354.3
Portugal	43.8	40.7	64.0	78.9	65.0
Romania	131.7	170.3	100.9	93.2	103.3
Turkey	12.8	6.8	12.5	8.9	24.5
Yugoslavia	129.7	90.7	62.9	90.5	156.5
2.4 Middle East of which:	7,941.6	6,004.6	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3
Bahrain	19.1	19.8	45.1	37.0	104.9
Iran	438.8	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2
Iraq	1,468.5	842.9	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8
Jordan	304.6	251.5	239.3	365.1	240.7
Kuwait	263.2	215.4	198.0	206.9	352.9
Lebanon	108.7	80.1	82.0	147.3	96.1
Libya	348.3	280.9	522.2	470.6	441.1
Saudi Arabia	1,293.1	932.7	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3
Syrian Arab Republic	857.9	482.5	396.6	503.8	488.3
United Arab Emirates	348.5	422.9	638.7	568.7	730.7
United Arab Republic	1,956.1	1,712.6	1,949.6	1,866.0	2,047.3
Yemen Arab Republic	376.7	160.3	214.1	319.9	261.5
2.5 Western Hemis- phere of which:	431.6	391.2	592.5	791.6	1,259.0
Argentina	23.4	24.6	27.3	47.9	54.2
Brazil	10.6	8.8	10.0	5.0	8.4
Mexico	214.7	157.9	241.8	392.6	621.2
Peru	35.0	42.2	43.2	40.3	29.4
Uruguay	11.1	12.3	14.4	12.0	17.1
3. U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe etc of which:	1,106.2	694.4	857.1	703.2	1,237.8
Bulgaria	155.5	169.3	241.9	230.1	165.3
Czechoslovakia	48.3	65.3	97.1	76.6	91.7
Germany, Demo- cratic Republic of U.S.S.R.	29.4	10.8	8.3	1.1	17.4
	844.1	447.7	508.5	393.5	962.9
4. Asian Clearing Union	1,768.8	1,938.9	2,261.6	3,677.6	4,111.3
Bangladesh	395.6	192.1	297.2	364.0	826.4
Burma	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.2
India	183.4	340.5	187.0	615.1	355.5
Iran	438.8	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2
Nepal	1.9	1.2	4.5	18.6	94.9
Pakistan	749.0	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1

TABLE 42

1985 - 1989

Imports					Rs. Million
1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
618.3	284.4	702.3	789.6	1,277.9	
13.6	12.9	12.9	17.3	23.4	
0.8	29.6	14.9	40.7	13.1	
12.6	15.3	38.0	61.2	64.7	
25.1	30.7	34.6	96.1	70.9	
16.1	12.1	125.8	11.7	16.4	
145.4	44.0	32.7	41.1	756.0	
337.0	114.7	404.9	473.9	180.9	
66.9	24.3	37.8	47.6	151.2	
10,147.6	5,354.9	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	
5.4	6.9	241.0	7.7	10.4	
4,537.9	1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	
2.0	101.2	103.3	76.8	356.5	
38.8	21.4	0.2	208.9	1.9	
242.6	53.4	116.6	186.2	199.4	
..	73.1	..	2.5	0.1	
4,699.6	324.5	330.9	445.5	1,644.8	
86.9	0.7	0.5	-	2.1	
370.7	2,864.0	2,548.0	1,523.4	1,015.0	
55.5	569.1	782.1	870.2	288.3	
-	-	-	-	-	
728.1	915.6	695.2	823.3	782.5	
203.9	171.0	8.5	7.2	22.2	
281.1	339.0	379.3	613.4	598.6	
4.2	12.8	20.1	9.9	11.1	
4.7	3.8	3.5	14.9	6.7	
-	-	-	
353.9	704.2	470.4	431.0	448.6	
1.0	3.0	5.0	15.3	178.5	
17.5	18.3	28.3	113.9	36.8	
29.0	21.6	23.7	106.9	88.1	
186.9	597.6	347.8	58.6	111.0	
7,738.2	5,063.0	7,143.4	8,981.1	7,864.8	
5.6	9.7	6.0	536.6	132.9	
124.4	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	
2,027.9	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	
4,537.9	1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	
119.7	393.4	89.0	1.2	6.0	
922.6	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

TOURISM

TABLE 43

Employment and Accommodation Capacity in the Tourist Sector 1985 - 1989

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. Direct Employment					
1.1 Type and Number of Establishments					
1.1.1 Hotel and Restaurants	313	298	261	251	277
1.1.2 Travel and Transport *	174	168	110	116	176
1.1.3 Recreational Agencies	20	19	8	10	23
1.1.4 Tourist Shops	213	227	209	186	334
1.1.5 Total	720	712	588	563	810
1.2 Number Employed by Category					
1.2.1 Managerial	2,885	2,220	1,982	2,185	2,550
1.2.2 Technical Clerical Supervisory	8,613	8,523	7,872	5,748	6,310
1.2.3 Manual and Operative	11,225	11,542	10,484	12,027	13,840
1.2.4 Total	22,723	22,285	20,338	19,960	22,700
2. Indirect Employment (No.)	31,810	31,199	28,473	27,944	31,780
3. Total Employment (No.)	54,533	53,484	48,811	47,904	54,480
4. Graded Establishments					
4.1 No. of Units	143	131	128	128	118
4.2 No. of Rooms	9,826	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459
4.3 No. of Beds	19,358	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464
4.4 Annual occupancy Rate(%)	32.7	32.9	31.5	32.1	31.0
5. Supplementary Establishments					
5.1 No. of Units	108	106	104	85	80
5.2 No. of Rooms	1,180	1,187	1,172	936	901
5.3 No. of Beds	2,387	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board.

* Includes Airlines and the Ceylon Tourist Board.

TOURISM

TABLE 44

**Some Indicators of Regional Distributions of
Tourist Trade - 1989**

Resort Region	graded Accommodation Establishments		Accommodation Capacity		Room Occupancy		Foreign guest Nights	
	Number	Percentage	Room Strength	Percentage	Regional	Deviation from All Island Rate	Number(000)	Percentage
Colombo City	21	17.8	2,903	30.7	39.5	+ 8.5	438	33.3
Greater Colombo	26	22.0	1,642	17.4	31.6	+ 0.6	225	17.1
South Coast	41	34.8	3,180	33.6	22.9	- 8.1	387	29.4
East Coast	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Up Country	07	5.9	341	3.6	21.3	- 9.7	35	2.7
Ancient Cities	23	19.5	1,393	14.7	32.6	+ 1.6	230	17.5
Nothern Region	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Island	118	100.0	9,459	100.0	31.0	-	1,315	100.0

Source: Ceylon Tourist Board

EXTERNAL FINANCE

Balance of Payments Analytic

Item	SDR Million									
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 (a)	1989 (b)
1. Merchandise	-758	-693	-890	-801	-453	-711	-649	-525	-568	-542
Exports	818	903	918	993	1,427	1,296	1,029	1,077	1,098	1,206
Imports	1,576	1,596	1,808	1,794	1,880	2,007	1,678	1,602	1,666	1,748
2. Services	+40	+44	-13	-56	-66	-133	-109	-121	-114	-117
Receipts	214	265	304	320	329	323	323	307	306	312
Payments	174	261	317	376	395	456	432	428	420	429
3. Goods and Services(1+2)	-718	-689	-903	-857	-519	-844	-758	-646	-682	-659
4. Transfers(Net)	+211	+308	+387	+416	468	434	395	381	392	369
Private(Net)	105	172	240	256	270	262	242	242	238	234
Official(Net)	106	136	147	160	198	172	153	139	154	135
5. Current Account Balance(3+4)	-507	-381	-516	-441	-51	-410	-363	-265	-290	-290
6. Non-Monetary Capital(Net)	+306	+341	+477	+420	335	328	279	234	194	252
Direct Investment	33	42	57	35	32	24	24	45	32	21
Private long-term(Net)	31	45	176	88	-5	31	15	6	-32	-23
Private short-term(Net)	121	30	7	37	-25	3	-11	30	12	87
Government long - term(Net)	121	224	237	260	333	270	251	153	182	167
Inflows	201	266	304	347	398	342	350	265	304	291
Outflows	80	42	67	87	65	72	99	112	122	124
7. Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. SDR Allocations	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Errors and Omissions	+23	+2	+21	+22	+13	-29	+19	-31	+32	-29
10. Overall Balance	-166	-26	-18	+0.6	+297	-111	-65	-62	-64	-67
11. Monetary Movements (-Surplus)	+166	+26	+18	-0.6	-297	+111	+65	+62	+64	+67
Exchange Rate Rs/SDR										
Ratios to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account										
Current Account										
Current Account without Grants										

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Note: All transactions in the Monetary Sector are converted at the end of the year exchange rates.

TABLE 45

Presentation 1980 - 1989

Rs. Million									
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 (a)	1989 (b)
-16,312	-15,616	-20,403	-20,168	-11,850	-19,801	-21,390	-20,005	-24,268	-24,716
17,603	20,507	-21,098	25,038	37,198	35,728	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,094
33,915	36,123	41,501	45,206	49,048	55,529	55,283	61,102	71,253	80,810
+859	+82	-314	-1,411	-1,735	-3,647	-3,616	-4,625	-4,884	-5,315
4,605	6,019	6,962	8,033	8,567	8,926	10,601	11,721	13,097	14,466
3,746	5,937	7,276	9,444	10,302	12,573	14,217	16,346	17,981	19,781
-15,453	-15,534	-20,717	-21,579	-13,585	-23,448	-25,006	-24,630	-29,152	-30,031
+4,541	+7,036	+8,873	+10,457	12,185	12,040	13,097	14,537	16,775	17,034
2,260	3,918	5,494	6,441	7,031	7,212	7,983	9,226	10,187	10,844
2,281	3,118	3,379	4,016	5,154	4,828	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,190
-10,912	-8,498	-11,844	-11,122	-1,400	-11,408	-11,909	-10,093	-12,377	-12,997
+6,585	+7,691	+10,954	+10,616	8,755	9,062	9,094	9,058	8,308	12,235
710	947	1,323	887	829	679	784	1,727	1,382	987
667	1,019	4,047	2,233	-119	847	514	213	-1,341	-1,051
2,604	605	147	885	-648	120	-377	1,217	474	4,328
2,604	5,120	5,437	6,611	8,693	7,416	8,173	5,901	7,793	7,971
4,326	6,087	6,954	8,788	10,387	9,422	11,425	10,162	13,042	13,743
1,722	967	1,517	2,177	1,694	2,006	3,252	4,261	5,249	5,772
+607	-39	-124	+82	-39	1,491	1,371	1,841	7	-388
258	252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
+495	+188	+5	+766	-254	-205	-330	-2,030	+723	-805
-2,967	-406	-1,009	+342	7,062	-1,060	-1,774	-1,224	-3,339	-1,905
+2,967	+406	+1,009	-342	-7,062	1,060	1,774	1,224	+3,339	+1,905
21.52	22.67	22.98	25.16	26.08	27.63	32.90	38.10	42.76	46.18
-24.5	-18.4	-20.6	-16.5	-7.68	-12.10	-11.90	-10.17	-10.93	-9.78
-16.4	-10.0	-11.9	-9.1	-0.87	-6.97	-6.67	-5.12	-5.59	-5.14
-19.8	-14.6	-17.5	-14.4	-4.23	-9.90	-9.47	-7.81	-8.54	-7.59

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

BALANCE OF

ITEM	1988 SDR Million (a)		
	Credit	Debit	Net
Goods and Services			
1. Merchandise	1098.3	1666.6	- 568.3
2. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-
3. Freight and Merchandise Insurance	11.7	4.6	+ 7.1
4. Other Transportation	83.2	85.6	- 2.4
4.1 Passenger Fares	27.1	31.0	- 3.9
4.2 Port Expenditure	55.4	28.0	+ 27.4
4.3 Other	0.7	26.6	- 25.9
5. Travel	48.6	50.4	- 1.8
6. Investment Income	51.3	174.3	- 123.0
6.1 Direct Investment	0.5	14.1	- 13.6
6.2 Other	50.8	160.2	- 109.4
7. Government Expenditure n.i.e.	17.1	15.6	+ 1.5
8. Other Services	94.3	89.8	+ 4.5
8.1 Non-merchandise Insurance	7.8	12.6	- 4.8
8.2 Other	86.5	77.2	+ 9.3
Total Goods and Services	1404.5	2086.9	- 682.4
Transfer Payments			
9. Private	266.1	28.1	+ 238.0
10. Official	154.1	-	+ 154.1
Total Current Account	1,824.7	2,115.0	- 290.3
Capital and Monetary Gold			
Non-monetary sector			
11. Direct Investment	575.3	380.9	+ 194.4
12. Other Private Long-term	34.3	1.7	+ 32.6
13. Other Private Short-term	40.2	72.0	- 31.8
14. Central Government	196.2	184.5	+ 11.7
14.1 Long-term loans	304.6	122.7	+ 181.9
14.2 Other long-term	255.3	62.9	+ 192.4
14.3 Other Short-term	49.3	59.8	- 10.5
Monetary Sector			
15. Government - Assets	327.9	263.9	+ 64.0
16. Government - Liabilities	4.0	8.8	- 4.8
17. Commercial Banks - Assets	-	-	-
18. Commercial Banks - Liabilities	9.4	18.9	- 9.5
19. Central Bank - Assets	18.3	-	+ 18.3
20. Central Bank - Liabilities	142.8	133.3	+ 9.5
21. Transaction with I.M.F	-	38.8	- 38.8
22. Allocation of SDRs	153.4	64.1	+ 89.3
23. Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-
24. Monetary Gold	-	-	-
25. Errors and Omissions	31.9	-	+ 31.9

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional

The balance of payments data are largely based on exchange control records. The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice as followed by the International Monetary Fund, in their Balance of Payments Yearbook and International Financial Statistics.

- Item 1. Exports are recorded on f.o.b. valuation; imports on c.i.f value.
- Item 5. Includes educational remittances and official travel. Passage collections by foreign shipping and airlines are included in Item 4.1-Passenger fares.
- Item 10. Indicates outright grants received in the form of food aid, commodity aid and project aid.
- Item 14.2 Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under trade credits. The debit entries in respect of such imports are in the merchandise account and are recorded on an arrivals basis. Debit entries refer to a decline in such liabilities and are recorded at the time of settlement of payment for such imports.
- 14.3

TABLE 46

PAYMENTS for 1988 – 1989

1989 SDR Million (b)			1988 Rupees Million(a)			1989 Rupees Million (b)		
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1,206.4	1,748.1	- 541.7	46,985.0	71,253.4	- 24,268.4	56,093.6	80,809.7	- 24,716.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.6	5.1	+ 7.5	496.8	194.4	+ 302.4	592.9	238.0	+ 354.9
88.9	91.1	- 2.2	3,560.5	3,657.4	- 96.9	4,084.4	4,156.0	- 71.6
27.3	30.5	- 3.2	1,158.5	1,327.4	- 168.9	1,283.8	1,414.6	- 130.8
61.1	36.2	+ 24.9	2,370.3	1,199.7	+ 1,170.6	2,777.1	1,683.2	+ 1,094.7
0.5	24.4	- 23.9	31.7	1,130.3	- 1,098.6	22.7	1,058.2	- 1,035.5
56.4	53.5	+ 2.9	2,071.8	2,159.2	- 87.4	2,636.9	2,470.6	+ 166.3
45.1	173.7	- 128.6	2,197.2	7,463.1	- 5,265.9	2,074.1	7,980.2	- 5,906.1
0.4	12.5	- 12.1	19.8	600.5	- 580.7	20.2	581.9	- 561.7
44.7	161.2	- 116.5	2,177.4	6,862.6	- 4,685.2	2,053.9	7,398.3	- 5,344.4
17.0	15.8	+ 1.2	734.8	666.5	+ 68.3	784.9	729.8	+ 55.1
92.4	90.6	+ 1.8	4,036.5	3,840.3	+ 196.2	4,293.0	4,204.6	+ 88.4
7.1	13.6	- 6.5	336.4	536.6	- 200.2	324.4	631.4	- 307.0
85.3	77.0	+ 8.3	3,700.1	3,303.7	+ 396.4	3,968.6	3,573.2	+ 395.4
1,518.8	2,177.9	- 659.1	60,082.6	89,234.3	- 29,151.7	70,559.8	100,588.9	- 30,029.1
263.2	29.4	+ 233.8	11,386.3	1,199.5	+ 10,186.8	12,201.0	1,356.6	+ 10,844.4
135.7	—	+ 135.7	6,588.2	—	+ 6,588.2	6,189.8	—	+ 6,189.8
1,917.7	2,207.3	- 289.6	78,057.1	90,433.8	- 12,376.7	88,950.7	101,945.6	- 12,994.9
616.6	365.3	+ 251.3	24,618.5	16,310.3	+ 8,308.2	29,140.2	16,905.1	+ 12,235.1
22.8	1.6	+ 21.2	1,454.1	72.0	+ 1,382.1	1,061.7	74.2	+ 987.5
26.7	50.0	- 23.3	1,760.7	3,101.9	- 1,341.2	1,230.6	2,281.9	- 1,051.3
276.1	189.4	+ 86.7	8,361.7	7,887.3	+ 474.4	13,105.3	8,776.8	+ 4,328.5
291.0	124.3	+ 166.7	13,042.0	5,249.1	+ 7,792.9	13,742.6	5,772.2	+ 7,970.4
224.7	62.2	+ 162.5	10,932.0	2,688.6	+ 8,243.4	10,552.5	2,883.1	+ 7,669.4
66.3	62.1	+ 4.2	2,110.0	2,560.5	- 1,450.5	3,190.1	2,889.1	+ 301.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
333.2	266.0	+ 67.2	15,230.8	11,891.8	+ 3,339.0	16,661.5	14,756.6	+ 1,904.9
6.9	25.9	- 19.0	159.8	375.9	- 216.1	269.2	1,375.6	- 1,106.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36.8	38.2	- 1.4	919.0	1,513.8	- 594.8	769.6	2,639.8	- 1,870.2
31.2	11.6	+ 19.6	1,091.5	153.3	+ 938.2	2,842.2	429.7	+ 2,412.5
82.9	81.2	+ 1.7	5,743.3	5,478.5	+ 264.8	3,756.9	5,144.4	- 1,387.5
108.5	63.1	+ 45.4	—	1,688.3	- 1,688.3	5,611.2	3,149.0	+ 2,462.2
66.9	46.0	+ 20.9	7,317.2	2,682.0	+ 4,635.2	3,412.4	2,018.1	+ 1,394.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	574.1	567.5	+ 6.6	713.8	1,052.3	- 338.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	28.9	- 28.9	722.9	—	+ 722.9	—	806.6	- 806.6

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Item 15-20 The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records.

Item 21 The figures shown in the credit column relate to increase in liabilities to the I.M.F. in Sri Lanka Rupees arising from changes in the representative rate of the SDR, figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchases or repayments, made in instalments to the I.M.F., in respect of earlier drawings. Subscriptions to the I.M.F., consequent to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota are also shown in the debit column.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Resources and

SDR Million

	1985	1986	1987
A. RESOURCES			
1. Merchandise Exports	1,296	1,030	1,077
2. Services(c) of which	611	592	577
2.1 Private Transfers	288	269	270
3. Capital inflows of which	628	599	527
3.1 Loans(d)	320	313	239
3.2 Other Loans(e)	43	37	26
3.3 Grants	172	153	139
3.4 Private Capital	26	25	45
3.5 Suppliers Credits and Commercial borrowings	67	71	78
4. Short Term Liabilities	350	264	262
4.1 Drawings from I.M.F	-	-	-
4.2 Increase in Balances in Bilateral Payments agreements	-	-	-
4.3 Bank borrowings	-	-	42
4.4 Short-Term Credits	327	257	205
4.5 Other	23	7	15
5. Decline in External Assets	124	119	76
6. Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-
Total	3,009	2,604	2,519
B. USE			
7. Merchandise Imports of which	2,007	1,678	1,602
7.1 Aid Imports	354	334	269
8. Services Accounts(c) of which	482	459	456
8.1 Investment Income	207	175	177
8.2 Private Transfers	26	27	28
9. Capital Payments	491	486	430
9.1 Long-Term Loans	68	83	56
9.2 Other Long-Term including Commercial borrowings	54	67	125
9.3 Suppliers Credits	6	5	3
9.4 Progress and Advance Payments	2	-	-
9.5 Short-Term Credits	324	268	174
9.6 Private Capital	1	1	1
9.7 IMF	36	59	69
9.8 Bank Borrowings	-	..	-
9.9 ACU	-	3	1
9.10 Bilateral Balances	-	-	-
9.11 Other	-	-	1
10. Increase in External Assets	-	-	-
11. Balancing Items	29	-19	31
11.1 Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-
11.2 Errors and Omissions	29	-19	31
Total	3,009	2,604	2,519

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Private Transfers

(d) Includes assistance in the form of project, commodity and food aid

(e) Includes IMF Trust Fund Loans, Euro Currency loans and Japanese Yen Bond.

* Includes evaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rates.

TABLE 47

Their Use (1985-1989)

Rupees Million

1988(a)	1989(b)	1985	1986	1987	1988(a)	1989(b)
1,098	1,206	35,728	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,094
572	575	16,846	19,474	22,045	24,483	26,667
266	263	7,920	8,873	10,324	11,386	12,201
532	477	17,372	19,695	20,247	22,832	22,225
255	225	8,834	10,227	9,133	10,932	10,551
49	66	1,137	1,198	1,029	2,110	3,192
154	136	4,828	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,190
34	23	715	810	1,766	1,456	1,061
40	27	1,858	2,346	3,008	1,746	1,231
367	408	10,508	10,884	12,618	16,631	21,406
153	67	237*	1,614*	1,120*	7,317*	*3,412
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	45	3	-	1,801	-	2,401
196	276	9,055	8,399	7,834	8,375	13,105
18	20	1,213	871	1,863	939	2,488
-	-	574	1,215	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,569	2,666	81,028	85,161	96,007	110,931	126,392
1,666	1,748	55,529	55,284	61,102	71,253	80,810
317	257	9,813	10,979	10,290	13,577	11,981
448	458	13,281	15,108	17,444	19,181	21,138
174	173	5,706	5,764	6,754	7,463	7,980
28	29	708	890	1,098	1,200	1,357
483	412	13,503	15,810	16,290	20,681	18,938
63	62	1,885	2,739	2,135	2,689	2,883
127	106	1,472	2,173	4,824	5,440	4,897
5	6	172	172	98	222	274
-	-	37	-	-	-	-
184	189	8,934	8,776	6,616	7,887	8777
2	2	36	25	39	72	74
64	46	-	-	-	-	-
36	-	967	1,856	2,565	2,682	2,018
2	-	-	6	-	1,571	-
-	-	-	63	-	118	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	13	-	15
5	19	-	-	982	546	4,364
-33	+29	-1,284	-1,041	189	-730	1,142
-33	-	-1,491	-1,371	-1,841	-7	338
-33	+29	206	330	2,030	-723	+804
2,569	2,666	81,028	85,161	96,007	110,931	126,392

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Assets

End of Period	Government (a)	Government Agencies and Institutions (b)	Currency Board/ Central Bank (c)
1940	29.3	67.2	80.2
1945	420.6	142.3	460.5
1950	76.8	265.7	565.1
1955	111.7	237.2	655.2
1960	20.0	219.4	190.2
1961	18.9	223.2	184.7
1962	22.7	227.6	152.1
1963	15.7	227.1	114.2
1964	0.8	107.0	135.9
1965	11.3	54.6	282.2
1966	4.8	57.3	143.0
1967	3.7	64.9	260.4
1968	1.8	68.4	235.5
1969	1.2	72.3	165.2
1970	0.4	57.6	194.0
1971	12.4	62.3	238.2
1972	53.7	67.3	285.4
1973	3.3	70.7	480.5
1974	0.5	74.3	420.1
1975	0.7	0.2	438.0
1976	6.6	0.2	822.8
1977	3.5	0.4	4,326.5
1978	27.9	0.5	6,132.4
1979	10.4	0.5	7,960.2
1980	14.4	0.6	4,404.3
1981	135.1	0.6	6,743.2
1982	414.6	0.5	7,233.5
1983	196.3	0.5	7,703.9
1984	988.9	0.5	12,734.3
1985	1,089.2	0.6	11,602.3
1986	957.5	0.6	9,547.0
1987	373.7	0.9	8,839.8
1988	1st Quarter	325.1	0.8
	2nd Quarter	334.1	0.8
	3rd Quarter	701.0	0.8
	4th Quarter	589.8	0.9
1989	January	545.7	0.9
	February	565.6	0.9
	March	320.7	0.8
	April	516.6	0.9
	May	72.7	0.8
	June	573.0	0.8
	July	655.3	0.8
	August	614.0	0.9
	September	634.8	1.0
	October	506.6	0.9
	November	561.6	0.9
	December	1,696.1	1.0

Note : The figures in the above table differ from statistics on external assets published in the Annual Reports and Bulletins up to December 1961. The differences that occur are explained more fully in the footnotes that follow.

- (a) Figures upto 1959 include War Loan re-lent to U.K Government, less the part held by the Currency Board, Central Bank. Figures upto 1952 agree with previously published statistics. Any difference thereafter is due to the inclusion of balances due to Sri Lanka under payments agreement with the People's Republic of China. Except for these balances which are recorded according to local records, the basis of valuation throughout is at face value according to records abroad. Figures since 1985 have been revised to include DST's special revolving credit balances.
- (b) As previously published i.e. at face value according to records abroad. Includes foreign assets held by the Sterling Loans Sinking Fund.

TABLE 48

of Sri Lanka

Rs. Million

Commercial Banks(d)	Total External Assets	Changes in Total External Assets Between Periods	Total External Assets Net of Sterling Loans Sinking Funds
147.7	324.4	-	309.3
236.5	1,259.9	+ 935.5	1,229.0
225.3	1,132.9	- 127.0	1,083.0
224.7	1,228.8	+ 95.9	1,154.5
111.7	541.3	- 687.5	457.7
104.9	531.7	- 9.6	440.9
101.5	503.9	- 27.8	406.7
105.3	462.3	- 41.6	358.8
107.3	351.0	- 111.3	304.7
91.8	439.9	+ 88.9	407.6
112.5	317.6	- 122.3	281.9
119.9	448.9	+ 131.3	407.0
157.3	463.0	+ 14.1	417.4
138.4	377.1	- 85.9	327.5
150.6	402.6	+ 25.5	366.6
185.2	498.1	+ 95.5	456.0
320.3	726.7	+ 228.6	680.1
296.7	851.2	+ 124.5	801.2
393.9	888.8	+ 37.6	835.3
395.0	833.9	- 54.9	833.9
572.6	1,402.2	+ 568.3	1,402.2
1,242.9	5,573.3	+ 4,171.1	5,573.3
1,316.2	7,477.0	+ 1,903.7	7,477.0
1,681.2	9,652.3	+ 2,175.3	9,652.3
2,346.9	6,766.2	- 2,886.1	6,766.2
2,343.3	9,222.2	+ 2,456.0	9,222.2
3,585.1	11,233.7	+ 2,011.5	11,233.7
5,125.5	13,026.2	+ 1,792.5	13,026.2
5,217.8	18,941.5	+ 5,915.3	18,941.5
5,725.8	18,417.9	- 523.6	18,417.9
6,802.9	17,308.0	- 1,109.9	17,308.0
9,264.9	18,479.3	+ 1,171.3	18,479.3
8,696.6	23,340.8	+ 4,861.5	23,340.8
8,345.9	20,358.9	- 2,981.9	20,358.9
9,079.8	20,170.5	- 188.4	20,170.5
9,859.7	19,025.4	- 1,145.1	19,025.4
10,368.0	19,705.5	+ 680.1	19,705.5
9,993.3	19,203.9	- 501.6	19,203.9
10,091.5	18,942.0	- 261.9	18,942.0
11,140.9	19,109.9	+ 167.9	19,109.9
10,273.7	16,177.1	- 2,932.8	16,177.1
11,179.8	16,571.7	+ 394.6	16,571.7
11,845.7	18,089.1	+ 1,517.4	18,089.1
11,345.9	17,522.7	- 566.4	17,522.7
12,499.5	20,919.8	+ 3,397.1	20,919.8
11,643.1	24,694.5	+ 3,774.7	24,694.5
11,109.3	23,432.7	- 1,261.8	23,432.7
11,729.9	23,389.5	- 43.2	23,389.5

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (c) The assets of the Currency Board were transferred to the Central Bank on August 28, 1950. Figures upto 1949 are as previously published. Thereafter, the figures are as published under the International Reserve in the balance sheet of the Central Bank. The International Reserve also includes balances due to Sri Lanka on bilateral clearing accounts other than with the People's Republic of China.
- (d) All figures are according to local records, and upto 1947 are as previously published. From 1949 they agree with foreign balances of commercial banks. These balances are the sum of foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad and export bills purchased and discounted.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

End of Period Exchange Rates

Country	Currency	Nov. 15, 1977 (a)	1980	1981
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	21.1617	23.1218
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5273	1.3333	1.2945
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.5714	0.5359
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	15.1573	17.3572
5. Denmark	Kroner	1.3930	2.9975	2.7874
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche Mark	3.7692	9.2125	9.0665
7. France	Franc	1.7601	3.9750	3.5800
8. Hongkong	Dollar	1.8162	3.4989	3.6002
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.2875	2.2063
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0194	0.0170
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.0836	0.0933
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	66.1886	72.8853
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	8.1374	9.1629
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	8.4626	8.2613
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	17.2449	16.8767
16. Norway	Kroner	1.5576	3.4796	3.5128
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.8228	2.0428
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	-	-
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	5.4046	6.0097
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	8.5743	10.2317
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	24.2182	21.2491
22. Sweden	Kroner	1.7814	4.1209	3.6861
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	10.1839	11.4230
24. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	4.9013	5.5956
25. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	42.6955	39.0965
26. United States of America	Dollar	8.9990	18.0000	20.5500

(a) From the mid-night of 15th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by commercial banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

TABLE 49

1980 - 1989

(Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency)

1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
20.9085	22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820
1.2791	1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567
0.4573	0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279
17.2074	20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647
2.5502	2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952
8.9806	9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002
3.1726	2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354
3.2851	3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216
2.1597	2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603
0.0156	0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316
0.0912	0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816
73.5692	85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652
9.1719	10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230
8.1173	8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029
15.6297	16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200
3.0349	3.2291	2.8927	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045
1.6333	1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.1968	7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651
10.0911	11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333
19.6353	20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416
2.9286	3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777
10.7001	11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609
5.8048	6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906
34.6130	35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400
21.3200	25.0000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Debt

Item	SDR	
	1988(a)	
	Disbursed	Undisbursed
A. Long and Medium Term		
1. Government	2,848.9	1,433.8
(a) Multilateral of which : IBRD 20.0 IDA 489.6 IMF Trust Fund 18.3	822.2 — — —	770.0 — — —
(b) Bilateral (c) Financial Markets (d) Suppliers' Credits	1,785.0 234.2 7.5	607.8 56.0 —
2. Public Corporations with Govt.Guarantee	183.7	14.9
(a) Multilateral of which : IBRD 24.3 IDA —	24.3 24.3 —	— — —
(b) Bilateral (c) Financial Markets (d) Suppliers' Credits	159.4 — —	— 14.9 —
3. Private Sector with Govt.Guarantee	98.4	—
(a) Multilateral of which : IBRD. IDA —	— — —	— — —
(b) Bilateral (c) Financial Markets (d) Suppliers' Credits	— 82.1 16.3	— — —
4. Public Corp.without Govt.Guarantee	6.3	—
(a) Financial Markets (b) Suppliers' Credits	6.3 —	— —
5. Private Sector without Govt.Guarantee	123.8	—
(a) Financial Markets (b) Suppliers' Credits (c) Other Private	122.6 1.2 —	— — —
Total	3,261.1	1,448.7
(a) Multilateral (b) Bilateral (c) Financial Markets (d) Suppliers' Credits (e) Other Private	346.5 1,785.0 604.6 25.0 —	770.0 607.8 70.9 — —
B. Short-Term and Other	428.1	—
1 IMF Drawings 2 Bank Borrowings 3 Other (c)	254.0 5.2 168.9	— — —
C. Total Outstanding Debt	3,689.2	1,448.7

- (a) Revised.
 (b) Provisional
 (c) Includes acceptance credits of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, trade credits and borrowings of GCEC enterprises from FCBUs

TABLE 50

Outstanding 1988 - 1989

Million		Rs. Million			
1989(b)		1988(a)		1989(b)	
Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed
2,996.5	1,323.1	126,151.5	63,489.4	158,654.9	70,037.7
936.6	820.2	36,409.3	34,094.2	49,586.8	43,414.6
24.6	—	888.7	—	1,303.3	—
531.4	—	21,682.6	—	28,140.1	—
9.0	—	812.8	—	479.4	—
1,867.4	471.4	79,041.7	26,916.4	98,839.6	—
189.2	31.5	10,368.9	2,478.8	10,053.9	24,954.8
3.6	—	331.6	—	192.6	1,668.3
169.3	56.3	8,136.6	659.7	8,968.0	2,984.7
24.6	—	1,077.0	—	1,304.8	—
24.6	—	1,077.0	—	1,304.8	—
—	—	—	—	—	2,984.7
144.7	56.3	7,059.6	—	7,663.2	—
—	—	—	659.7	—	—
87.6	—	4,359.6	—	4,638.2	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	3,637.1	—	3,967.1	—
74.9	—	722.5	—	671.1	—
12.7	—	284.3	—	257.5	—
4.8	—	282.2	—	255.4	—
4.8	—	2.1	—	2.1	—
...	—	5,482.3	—	6,116.6	—
115.6	—	5,429.4	—	6,019.5	—
113.7	—	52.9	—	100.6	—
1.9	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
3,373.8	1,379.4	144,414.3	64,149.1	178,634.7	73,022.4
961.1	820.2	37,486.3	34,094.2	50,891.6	43,414.6
1,867.1	471.4	79,041.7	26,916.4	98,839.6	24,954.8
527.3	87.8	26,777.2	3,138.5	27,937.1	4,653.0
18.2	—	1,109.2	—	966.4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
586.2	—	18,570.3	—	28,718.1	—
274.9	—	10,861.8	—	12,255.1	—
50.0	—	231.2	—	2,632.0	—
261.3	—	7,478.3	—	13,831.0	—
3,960.0	1,379.4	162,984.6	64,149.1	207,352.8	73,022.4

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Summary of Government

Item	1980	1981	1982
1. Revenue	14,068.4	16,227.8	17,808.6
2. Expenditure	30,342.9	31,093.9	37,899.6
2.1 Recurrent expenditure	13,249.2	16,004.8	20,109.8
2.2 Add : Advance accounts	3,239.8	1,716.2	- 878.8
	16,489.0	17,721.0	19,231.0
Current account surplus (+)/deficit(-)	- 2,420.6	- 1,493.2	- 1,422.4
2.3 Capital expenditure	13,853.8	13,372.9	18,668.6
3. Budget deficit	16,274.4	14,866.0	20,090.9
4. Debt repayments (c)	1,502.4	1,608.3	2,612.2
4.1 Domestic (d)	902.6	1,001.7	1,938.6
4.2 Foreign	599.8	606.6	673.6
5. Net cash deficit	14,772.1	13,257.7	17,478.7
6. Financing of budget deficit			
6.1 Bank borrowing	7,125.9	3,916.9	4,005.8
6.2 Non-Bank borrowing	2,484.7	2,779.1	7,606.1
6.2.1 Market borrowing	2,700.4	2,378.8	5,893.6
6.2.2 Non-Market borrowing	- 215.7	400.3	1,712.5
6.3 Foreign finance	6,735.4	8,208.1	8,794.1
6.3.1 Loans	4,116.0	5,486.8	5,418.0
6.3.2 Grants	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1
6.4 Use of cash balances	- 71.6	- 38.1	- 315.1
7. Financing of net cash deficit			
7.1 Bank borrowing	7,101.1	3,885.2	3,990.2
7.2 Non-bank borrowing	1,607.0	1,809.1	5,683.1
7.2.1 Market borrowing	2,094.1	1,446.3	4,019.6
7.2.2 Non-Market borrowing	- 487.1	362.8	1,663.5
7.3 Foreign finance	6,135.6	7,601.5	8,120.5
7.3.1 Loans	3,516.2	4,880.2	4,744.4
7.3.2 Grants	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1
7.4 Use of cash balances	- 71.6	- 38.1	- 315.1
8 Expansionary impact of fiscal operations	7,029.5	3,847.1	3,675.1
9. Public debt outstanding (e)	46,470.6	58,350.7	71,607.0
9.1 Domestic	24,193.8	29,178.6	36,344.3
9.2 Foreign	22,276.8	29,172.1	35,262.7

(a) As given in Government Accounts

(b) With under expenditure adjustments.

(c) Includes Sinking fund contributions and direct repayments of Government debt.

TABLE 51

Fiscal Operations 1980 to 1990(a)

Rs.Million

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
						Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
25,210.0	37,730.5	39,009.6	41,644.1	44,900.0	45,675.2	59,020.0	56,761.0	64,085.0
46,815.3	53,591.8	64,685.3	69,714.6	72,241.7	88,916.0	103,015.0	91,388.0	104,427.0
23,962.6	28,926.2	33,841.8	34,772.3	38,816.0	46,612.8	57,891.0(b)	56,658.0	64,907.0
1,119.7	2,915.6	314.2	- 170.1	- 1,179.9	2731.7	- 1,600.0	- 644.0	250.0
25,082.3	31,841.8	34,156.0	34,602.2	37,636.1	49,344.5	56,291.0	56,014.0	65,157.0
+ 127.7	+ 5,888.7	+ 4,853.6	+ 7,041.9	+ 7,263.9	- 3,669.3	+ 2,729.0	+ 747.0	1,072.0
21,733.1	21,750.0	30,529.3	35,112.4	34,605.6	39,571.5	46,724.0(b)	35,374.0	39,270.0
21,605.5	15,861.3	25,675.7	28,070.5	27,341.7	43,240.8	43,995.0	34,627.0	40,342.0
5,025.4	2,228.9	6,896.5	7,524.8	5,592.4	8,441.3	9,793.0	9,538.0	11,743.0
3,860.6	763.6	5,107.6	4,504.6	902.2	3,231.9	3,797.0	3,796.0	7,301.0
1,164.7	1,465.3	1,789.0	3,020.2	4,690.1	5,209.4	5,996.0	5,742.0	4,442.0
16,580.0	13,632.4	18,779.2	20,545.7	21,749.3	34,799.5	34,202.0	25,089.0	28,599.0
1,203.8	- 2,643.8	7,451.2	2,299.2	3,305.8	11,289.2	3,395.0	1,131.0	1,042.0
10,145.6	6,588.7	8,520.3	9,178.1	8,709.9	13,911.6	17,000.0	17,671.0	17,500.0
7,760.7	5,685.2	10,520.1	9,837.8	7,282.7	12,226.9	17,000.0	17,444.0	17,500.0
2,384.9	903.5	- 1,999.8	- 659.7	1,427.2	1,684.7	-	227.0	-
10,950.2	11,250.6	12,204.9	15,834.0	15,083.3	18,925.0	23,600.0	18,075.0	21,800.0
7,477.5	7,957.5	8,898.3	12,081.3	10,406.5	12,336.8	18,000.0	11,668.0	15,000.0
3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	5,600.0	6,407.0	6,800.0
- 694.1	665.8	- 2,500.7	759.7	242.4	- 885.0	-	2,250.0	-
1,168.0	- 2,760.4	7,212.2	2,287.0	3,298.5	11,038.2	3,395.0	1,131.0	1,042.0
6,320.6	5,941.7	3,651.7	4,685.7	7,815.0	10,930.7	13,203.0	13,875.0	10,199.0
4,081.6	5,134.7	5,659.4	5,354.3	6,399.4	9,257.9	13,203.0	13,649.8	10,199.0
2,239.0	807.0	- 2,007.7	- 668.6	1,415.6	1,672.8	-	227.0	-
9,785.5	9,785.3	10,416.0	12,813.8	10,393.2	13,715.6	17,604.0	12,333.0	17,358.0
6,312.8	6,492.2	7,109.4	9,061.1	5,716.4	7,127.4	12,004.0	5,926.0	10,558.0
3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	5,600.0	6,407.0	6,800.0
694.1	665.8	- 2,500.7	759.7	242.4	- 885.0	-	2,250.0	-
473.9	- 2,094.6	4,711.5	3,046.7	3,540.9	10,153.2	3,395.0	- 1,119.0	1,042.0
86,501.4	95,655.9	124,913.6	151,785.8	186,259.9	220,057.8	-	269,053.8	-
39,813.6	41,474.4	55,460.9	63,481.8	73,819.1	94,400.9	-	114,309.7	-
46,687.8	54,181.5	69,452.7	88,304.0	112,440.8	125,656.9	-	154,744.1	-

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (d) Contributions to Sinking Funds for repayment of rupee loans ceased with effect from January 1984.
(e) Net of Sinking Fund.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Government Revenue

Source	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Current					
1.1 Taxes on personal and corporate income	13,911.7	15,980.9	17,626.6	24,990.5	37,109.6
1.1.1 Personal	2,086.0	2,028.9	2,922.8	3,366.7	5,480.0
1.1.2 Corporate	377.9	569.8	807.6	891.3	1,759.8
1.2 Taxes on production and expenditure	10,372.0	12,105.5	12,432.6	17,273.1	25,652.1
1.2.1 General sales and turnover taxes(b)	1,640.1	2,828.6	4,051.4	6,224.4	8,143.5
1.2.2 Selective sales taxes	1,877.6	2,027.5	2,273.1	3,230.1	5,787.4
(a) Tobacco tax	999.7	1,122.9	1,315.6	1,430.6	1,536.6
(b) Tea tax	101.7	86.4	149.7	932.3	3,235.9
(c) Liquor	683.2	748.9	807.7	867.4	1,013.1
(d) Administrative levy on coconut kernel products	92.8	69.0	—	0.5	—
(e) Other	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.8
1.2.3 Import duties	2,924.5	3,225.5	3,224.4	4,835.8	7,945.4
(a) Vegetable products	109.4	49.6	111.9	312.8	488.3
(b) Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco etc.,	401.1	413.5	628.6	719.0	1,425.8
(c) Mineral products	28.0	47.9	65.6	236.7	702.0
(d) Products of the chemical and allied industries	140.0	135.2	131.9	223.3	425.9
(e) Artificial resins, plastic materials rubber etc.,	128.4	124.8	158.7	186.1	313.6
(f) Paper making materials	83.2	118.3	130.0	198.3	231.6
(g) Textiles and textile articles	369.6	450.1	484.7	621.4	932.9
(h) Base metal and articles of metal	257.2	352.5	306.0	526.2	737.1
(i) Machinery and mechanical appliances, electrical equipment etc.,	736.2	725.3	556.7	877.9	1,229.0
(j) Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels etc.,	370.9	464.1	356.6	520.7	736.6
(k) Other	300.0	343.7	291.4	413.1	722.2
(l) Import licence fees	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
1.2.4 Export duties	3,638.2	3,685.0	2,483.5	2,458.6	3,174.7
(a) Tea	1,920.3	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,768.3
(b) Rubber	1,386.5	1,432.5	753.4	852.4	1,009.0
(c) Coconut	218.2	240.8	191.1	240.9	296.9
(d) Other	113.2	133.2	95.1	75.7	100.5
1.2.5 Licence taxes	82.1	95.3	145.2	188.3	194.0
1.2.6 Property transfer taxes	209.3	221.0	257.0	335.9	407.1
1.2.7 Receipts from FEECS(Net)	0.1	22.5	—	—	—
1.2.8 Taxes on Treasury bills held by Central Bank	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Interest and dividends received	250.6	239.9	378.0	570.2	1,385.5
1.3.1 Profits and dividends from state corporations	132.3	75.4	144.3	75.4	306.4
1.3.2 Other	118.2	164.5	233.7	494.8	1,079.1
1.4 Gross receipts of trading enterprises	835.8	1,130.9	1,247.0	1,811.2	1,862.3
1.4.1 Railway	422.8	487.6	533.5	434.7	503.1
1.4.2 Postal and telecommunication	392.1	628.3	712.8	874.2	1,349.7
1.4.3 Ports and harbours	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.6
1.4.4 Electricity	0.3	—	—	—	—
1.4.5 Other	18.9	13.1	—	0.9	8.9
1.5 Other current receipts	367.4	475.7	646.3	2,469.3	2,729.7
1.5.1 National lottery	18.7	18.4	17.1	16.4	17.2
1.5.2 Other	348.7	457.3	629.2	2,452.9	2,712.5
2. Capital	156.7	246.9	182.0	219.4	620.9
2.1 Transfers from capital accounts of domestic sector	48.9	60.8	65.3	60.6	82.5
2.1.1 Estate duty	14.9	23.8	22.5	17.0	23.5
2.1.2 Wealth tax	18.1	23.8	29.3	32.5	44.7
2.1.3 Other	15.9	13.2	13.5	11.1	14.3
2.2 Other capital receipts	107.8	186.1	116.7	158.8	538.4
Total	14,068.4	16,227.8	17,808.6	25,209.9	37,730.5

(a) As given in Government Accounts.

(b) Includes Banks Debits Tax.

(c) Include joint investment fund profits Rs.1,411.2 million in 1986 and Rs.1221.6 Million in 1988.

TABLE 52

1980 - 1990 (a)

Rs.Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
38,631.1	39,559.9	44,326.0	43,989.4	58,076.8	56,245.4	63,171.3
5,585.6	4,787.1	4,909.4	4,646.6	6,572.0	5,160.4	6,700.0
1,424.0	1,513.0	1,580.5	1,463.9	2,392.0	2,206.8	2,455.0
4,161.6	3,274.1	3,328.9	3,182.7	4,180.0	2,953.6	4,245.0
25,047.9	26,942.2	30,741.1	32,127.0	42,684.7	42,933.0	49,611.0
10,189.0	10,088.2	10,610.9	12,319.7	14,790.0	14,658.4	17,795.0
4,013.8	4,476.2	4,978.2	4,684.7	7,176.6	6,282.9	8,280.6
1,877.0	2,927.8	3,071.0	2,665.1	4,690.0	3,854.9	5,340.0
1,031.9	62.0	262.0	264.3	200.0	355.3	500.0
1,103.5	1,485.4	1,643.8	1,754.4	2,285.0	2,071.2	2,440.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.6
8,395.9	10,014.3	11,682.7	11,598.7	14,640.0	15,707.8	15,835.0
840.7	889.4	539.1	1,182.8	755.0	1,307.5	525.0
2,008.7	2,464.5	1,672.3	1,891.5	2,000.0	2,083.3	2,390.0
623.7	1,416.1	3,894.2	2,788.9	4,525.0	4,484.7	5,000.0
297.1	358.9	816.5	506.2	600.0	1,025.0	612.0
283.6	314.5	449.7	475.2	585.0	562.4	525.0
240.5	238.0	309.5	344.0	410.0	368.1	385.0
769.1	567.3	341.4	390.4	450.0	544.0	475.0
763.2	764.9	679.6	878.2	1,065.0	833.1	1,050.0
1,124.1	1,146.6	998.5	1,170.9	1,450.0	1,572.1	1,700.0
734.6	833.2	916.6	947.4	1,575.0	1,185.7	1,665.0
710.2	1,020.6	1,065.2	1,023.1	1,224.8	1,741.9	1,508.0
0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
1,873.0	1,573.5	1,661.9	1,565.8	1,695.0	1,217.2	1,542.0
1,181.7	934.1	890.9	607.8	270.0	273.5	250.0
254.1	306.8	529.9	842.3	1,250.0	766.2	1,080.0
342.4	231.8	148.2	67.0	125.0	125.8	150.0
94.8	100.8	92.9	48.5	50.0	51.7	62.0
188.3	284.7	340.1	279.6	380.1	358.0	392.9
387.9	505.2	1,467.3	1,678.5	2,303.0	2,365.3	2,415.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1,700.0	2,343.4	3,350.0
2,663.9	2,739.4	2,003.5	1,763.4	1,645.3	1,955.4	1,238.0
434.1	526.4	113.3	47.2	-	56.8	-
2,229.8	2,213.0	1,890.2	1,716.2	1,645.3	1,498.8	1,238.0
2,150.6	2,085.8	2,649.3	2,474.8	3,160.0	2,625.6	3,310.0
464.5	482.0	487.1	463.9	570.0	457.8	580.0
1,363.9	1,558.5	1,922.6	1,600.3	2,590.0	2,163.5	2,730.0
0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
321.7	45.1	239.6	410.6	-	4.3	-
3,183.2	3,005.4	4,022.7	2,977.6	4,014.8	3,971.0	2,312.3
16.5	6.6	3.0	0.2	10.0	-	4.1
3,166.7	2,998.8	4,019.7	2,977.4	4,004.8	3,971.0	2,308.2
378.5	2,084.2	574.0	1,685.8	943.2	515.2	913.7
111.2	142.4	100.5	98.6	72.0	110.6	109.0
41.4	34.4	25.4	19.2	10.0	10.5	8.0
53.4	81.2	60.5	73.8	50.0	94.1	90.0
16.4	26.8	14.6	5.6	12.0	6.0	11.0
267.3	1,941.8(c)	473.5	1,587.2(c)	871.2	404.6	804.7
39,009.6	41,644.1	44,900.0	45,675.2	59,020.0	56,760.0	64,085.0

Sources : General Treasury;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Receipts of the Government of

Receipts	1980	1981
1. Current Receipts		
1.01 Sales and Charges	13,914.3	15,984.0
1.02 Income from property	208.5	268.3
1.03 Net Surplus of financial enterprises	36.9	50.7
1.04 Depreciation of fixed assets of trading enterprises	0.3	—
1.05 Interest and dividends received	260.3	252.3
1.05.1 From local government	—	—
1.05.2 From corporations & public companies	210.6	198.9
1.05.3 Within central government	6.3	7.6
1.05.4 From other sectors	43.4	45.8
1.06 Social Security contributions	51.1	60.1
1.07 Taxes on personal and corporate income	2,086.0	2,028.9
1.08 Other transfers from households	65.6	90.7
1.09 Taxes on production and expenditure	10,327.0	12,105.5
1.09.1 General sales and turnover taxes	1,640.1	2,828.6
1.09.2 Selective sales taxes	1,877.6	2,027.5
1.09.3 Import duties	2,924.5	3,225.5
1.09.4 Receipts from FEECs	0.1	22.5
1.09.5 Export duties	3,638.2	3,685.0
1.09.6 Licence taxes	82.1	95.3
1.09.7 Property transfer taxes	209.3	221.1
1.09.8 Surplus of government monopolies	—	—
1.09.9 Profits from food sales	—	—
1.10 Transfers from local government for current expenditure	—	0.1
1.11 Current transfers from abroad	3.0	3.0
1.12 Reimbursements from public corporations	0.7	0.8
1.13 Gross receipts from trading enterprises	776.0	1,057.3
1.13.1 Port, harbour, wharf-warehouse and other dues	1.7	2.0
1.13.2 Postal and telecommunication services	396.2	632.9
1.13.3 Railway	358.9	408.9
1.13.4 Department of government electrical undertakings	0.3	0.4
1.13.5 Other	18.9	13.1
1.14 Other current transfers	54.2	66.3
2. Capital Receipts		
2.01 Sales of existing capital goods	14,925.7	13,501.7
2.02 Transfers from domestic sector	7.2	13.9
2.02.1 Death duties	48.9	60.8
2.02.2 Other capital taxes	14.9	23.8
2.03 Capital transfers from abroad (grants)	34.0	37.0
2.04 Repayments of direct loans and advances	2,616.5	2,718.3
2.04.1 Local government	100.6	172.2
2.04.2 Corporations	5.2	5.6
2.04.3 Other	95.3	166.6
2.05 Direct borrowing	12,224.3	10,574.5
2.05.1 Central Bank	7,160.2	3,821.2
2.05.2 Commercial banks	- 59.2	64.0
2.05.3 Private non-bank	2,094.1	1,446.3
2.05.4 Non-market borrowing	- 487.1	362.8
2.05.5 Abroad	3,516.2	4,880.2
2.06 Decline in cash balances and foreign and counterpart funds	- 71.6	- 38.1
3. Total	28,840.0	29,485.7

(a) Includes JIF Profit Rs.1411.2 million in 1986 and Rs.1221.6 million in 1988.

(b) Includes Taxes on Treasury bills Rs. 2,343.4 million in 1989 and Rs. 3,350.0 million in 1990 approved estimates.

TABLE 53

Sri Lanka 1980 - 1990

Rs.Million

1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Provisional	1990 Approved Estimates
17,626.8	24,990.5	37,109.6	38,631.1	39,559.9	44,326.0	43,989.4	56,245.4	63,171.3
462.3	353.1	438.5	843.7	693.2	1,108.7	759.8	1,059.1	1,134.6
40.6	175.1	56.1	125.2	55.5	67.2	95.8	129.9	155.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
392.3	570.2	1,385.5	2,663.9	2,739.4	2,003.3	1,683.3	1,555.4	1,238.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
294.9	318.4	614.8	1,268.9	1,068.4	618.8	470.8	576.7	469.0
9.4	10.5	11.3	12.7	25.2	22.7	21.2	14.5	15.0
88.0	241.3	759.4	1,382.3	1,645.8	1,361.8	1,191.3	964.1	754.0
70.9	70.5	83.9	88.8	106.3	127.3	192.8	421.7	350.0
2,922.8	3,366.7	5,480.0	5,585.6	4,787.1	4,909.4	4,646.6	7,503.8(b)	10,050.0(b)
66.4	132.0	98.2	389.0	175.5	192.7	136.1	135.6	169.1
12,432.6	17,273.1	25,652.1	25,047.9	26,942.2	30,741.1	32,127.0	40,589.6	46,261.0
4,051.4	6,224.4	8,143.5	10,189.0	10,088.2	10,610.9	12,319.7	14,658.4	17,795.0
2,273.1	3,230.1	5,787.4	4,103.8	4,476.2	4,978.2	4,684.7	6,282.9	8,280.6
3,222.4	4,835.8	7,945.4	8,395.9	10,014.3	11,682.7	11,598.7	15,707.8	15,835.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,483.5	2,458.6	3,174.7	1,873.0	1,573.5	1,661.9	1,565.8	1,217.2	1,542.0
145.2	188.3	194.0	188.3	284.7	340.1	279.6	358.0	392.9
257.0	335.9	407.1	387.9	505.2	1,467.3	1,678.5	2,365.3	2,415.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
0.1	-	-	-	-	6.9	0.3	2.0	-
0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.3
1,145.6	1,311.5	1,862.4	2,150.8	2,085.8	2,649.3	2,474.8	2,625.7	3,310.1
0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-
717.2	874.2	1,349.7	1,363.9	1,558.5	1,922.6	1,600.3	2,163.5	2,730.0
427.4	434.7	503.1	464.5	482.0	487.1	463.9	457.8	580.0
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
-	0.9	8.8	321.6	45.1	239.6	410.6	4.3	-
91.9	1,737.1	2,051.1	1,734.4	1,972.5	2,518.0	1,871.3	2,270.7	500.7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17,660.8	21,824.9	16,482	26,054.7	30,155.2	27,915.3	44,926.6	35,139.3	41,255.7
20.2	9.5	12.7	15.3	22.9	12.8	62.3	27.2	270.2
65.3	60.6	82.5	111.2	1,553.4	100.5	1,320.2	110.6	109.0
22.5	17.0	23.5	41.5	34.4	25.4	19.2	10.5	8.0
42.8	43.6	59.0	69.7	1,519.0(a)	75.1	1,301.0(a)	100.1	101.0
3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.9	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,407.0	6,800.0
96.5	149.3	525.7	252.0	507.7	460.6	303.3	377.7	534.5
5.8	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.2
90.7	143.2	519.3	245.7	501.1	453.9	296.9	371.2	528.0
-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
14,417.8	18,826.9	11,902.4	24,870.3	23,558.6	22,422.2	37,537.6	30,466.8	33,542.0
3,337.8	1,341.6	- 2,640.0	7,304.6	1,128.0	627.4	10,281.9	974.0	1,042.0
652.4	- 137.8	- 3.8	146.6	1,171.2	2,678.4	1,007.3	153.8	-
4,019.7	7,760.7	5,685.2	10,520.1	9,837.8	7,282.7	12,226.9	17,444.0	17,500.0
1,663.5	2,384.9	903.5	- 1,999.3	- 659.7	1,427.2	1,684.7	227.0	-
4,744.4	7,477.5	7,957.5	8,898.3	12,081.3	10,406.5	12,336.8	11,668.0	15,000.0
- 315.1	- 694.1	665.8	- 2,500.7	759.7	242.4	- 885.0	- 2,250.0	-
35,287.6	46,815.4	53,591.8	64,685.8	69,715.1	72,241.3	88,916.0	91,384.7	104,427.0

Sources : General Treasury;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Payments of the Government

	1980	1981	1982	1983
Current Expenditure	13,249	16,005	20,110	23,963
Expenditure on Goods and Services	5,648	6,774	8,657	10,302
Salaries and Wages	3,759	4,081	5,263	5,636
Other Goods and Services	1,889	2,693	3,394	4,666
Interest Payments	2,241	3,738	5,104	6,606
Foreign	413	713	915	1,270
Domestic	1,828	3,025	4,189	5,336
Transfer Payments	5,360	5,493	6,350	7,055
Transfers to Public Enterprises	926	363	845	1,275
Transfers to Other levels of Government	160	182	317	388
Local Government	150	164	300	371
Intra Governmental	10	18	17	17
Transfers to Households	4,274	4,948	5,187	5,392
Under Expenditure	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure	13,854	13,373	18,668	21,733
Amortization Payments	1,502	1,608	2,612	5,025
Domestic	902	1,001	1,938	3,860
Foreign	600	607	674	1,165
Acquisition of Financial Assets	807	569	720	801
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	5,292	3,951	4,562	5,456
Capital Transfers	6,253	7,245	10,774	10,451
Public Enterprises	6,086	7,073	10,591	10,123
Other levels of Government	131	149	167	317
Local Government	106	107	102	127
Institutions	25	43	66	190
Abroad	36	23	15	11
Other	—	—	—	—
Under Expenditure	—	—	—	—
Advance Account Operations	3,240	1,716	- 879	1,120
Total Payments of the Government	30,343	31,094	37,899	46,816

TABLE 54

of Sri Lanka 1980 – 1990

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
28,926	33,842	34,772	38,816	46,613	57,891	56,658	64,907
13,464	16,571	15,724	17,698	21,499	25,901	26,581	27,491
6,490	7,568	8,978	8,991	11,280	13,868	14,370	15,636
6,974	9,003	6,746	8,707	10,219	12,033	12,211	11,855
7,446	8,472	9,412	10,639	12,850	13,702	14,660	20,203
1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,265	3,335	3,461
5,823	6,502	7,203	8,075	9,954	10,437	11,325	16,742
8,016	8,799	9,636	10,479	12,264	19,772	15,417	17,869
1,082	751	1,936	1,264	1,725	1,919	1,963	1,053
444	501	600	609	918	939	913	1,027
411	489	558	585	872	891	865	974
33	12	42	24	46	48	48	53
6,491	7,546	7,100	8,606	9,621	16,914	12,541	15,789
–	–	–	–	–	1,484	–	656
21,750	30,529	35,112	34,606	39,572	46,724	35,374	39,270
2,229	6,897	7,525	5,592	9,680	9,793	9,538	11,743
763	5,108	4,505	902	4,471	3,797	3,796	7,301
1,466	1,789	3,020	4,690	5,209	5,996	5,742	4,442
901	997	2,669	3,159	5,092	7,160	5,490	4,932
6,186	10,536	10,170	14,486	13,353	18,181	12,879	14,278
12,434	12,099	14,748	11,369	10,871	13,504	7,467	9,767
12,192	11,592	14,174	10,721	9,683	8,822	5,874	7,792
198	481	472	571	1,123	1,689	1,523	1,715
59	64	65	200	345	987	868	1,070
139	417	408	371	778	702	655	645
44	26	101	77	65	193	70	260
–	–	–	–	576	–	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	1,914	–	1,450
2,917	314	- 170	- 1,180	2,732	- 1,600	- 644	250
53,593	64,685	69,714	72,242	88,917	103,015	91,388	104,427

Source : General Treasury.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Voted Expenditure of

M I N I S T R Y	R E C U R R E N T			
	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentary Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure
1. His Excellency the President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc	535.2	0.3	535.5	484.0
2. Buddha Sasana	22.3	-	22.3	18.3
3. Defence	6,408.3	901.7	7,310.0	6673.1
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	143.0	-	143.0	157.3
5. Foreign Affairs	509.1	-	509.1	483.8
6. Lands, Irrigation and Mahaweli Development	464.4	-	564.4	488.8
7. Trading and Shipping	171.8	-	171.8	161.5
8. Education, Cultural Affairs & Information	5,618.7	-	5,618.7	5,423.1
9. Higher Education, Science & Technology	706.7	-	706.7	1,406.2
10. Power and Energy	182.7	7.6	190.3	165.3
11. Labour and Social Welfare	2,908.7	-	2,908.7	2776.9
12. Public Administration, Provincial Councils and Home Affairs	5,502.4	115.0	5,617.4	5,783.0
13. Housing & Construction	151.4	-	151.4	135.4
14. Industries	21.3	-	21.3	20.0
15. Finance(a)	27,050.7	909.2	27,959.9	21,963.4
16. Transport and Highways	1,478.8	-	1,478.8	1,327.2
17. Plantation Industries	113.9	-	113.9	115.2
18. Justice and Parliamentary Affairs	536.0	-	536.0	503.6
19. Agriculture, Food and Corporatives	1810.5	2111.7	3922.2	3508.9
20. Fisheries and Aquatic Resources	72.5	6.0	78.5	64.0
21. Youth Affairs and Sports	222.6	-	222.6	187.2
22. Posts and Telecommunications	1,024.4	-	1,024.4	1,081.3
23. Health and Women Affairs	3,386.7	28.0	3,414.7	3,478.7
24. Tourism	79.7	11.0	90.7	76.7
25. Textiles and Rural Industrial Development	152.9	61.3	214.2	143.2
Total	59,375.0	4,151.8	63,526.8	56,657.8

(a) Capital Expenditure figures exclude direct repayment of debt.

TABLE 55

The Government of Sri Lanka

(Rs. Million)

		C A P I T A L					
% of Under/Over Expenditure	Estimates 1990	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentry Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure	% of Under/Over Expenditure	Estimates 1990
-9.6	482.1	147.4	-	147.4	96.2	-34.7	229.2
-17.9	33.8	3.9	-	3.9	1.2	-69.2	8.1
-8.7	8,073.5	2,509.5	223.6	2,733.1	2119.3	-22.5	2,219.7
+10.0	268.7	1,158.6	19.9	1,178.5	526.1	-55.4	269.8
-4.0	618.2	28.3	-	28.3	23.0	-18.3	30.0
-8.7	500.3	4,805.8	89.4	4,895.2	3,729.7	-23.8	4,426.8
-6.0	206.9	115.5	820.0	935.5	770.7	-17.7	96.0
-3.5	1,989.1	740.8	-	740.8	513.5	-30.7	246.6
+99.0	953.9	833.0	-	833.0	595.0	-28.6	760.9
-13.1	171.7	4,832.5	-	4,832.5	3194.6	-33.9	3,399.7
-4.5	360.7	19.5	-	19.5	10.3	-47.2	24.4
+2.9	15,620.0	1,295.1	-	1,295.1	1,021.5	-21.1	3,700.8
-10.6	129.9	1,502.3	250.0	1,752.3	1,165.7	-33.5	1,080.0
-6.1	21.4	201.7	180.0	381.7	376.9	-0.6	6.3
-21.4	21,810.2	10,957.4	51.8	11,009.2	4,781.7	-56.6	15,352.2
-10.3	1,417.3	3,806.5	598.1	4,404.6	2,601.4	-40.9	3,931.6
+11.1	131.7	772.0	-	772.0	608.5	-21.2	917.2
-6.0	568.2	326.2	-	326.2	222.2	-31.9	270.9
-10.5	5,105.5	905.9	37.2	943.1	676.8	-28.2	919.2
-18.5	70.5	371.3	-	371.3	241.8	-34.9	259.0
-15.9	234.4	92.6	-	92.6	50.3	-45.7	125.7
+5.6	1,100.5	1,314.1	-	1,314.1	1,178.6	-10.3	1,111.3
+1.9	2,182.5	1,932.6	-	1,932.6	1,194.7	-38.3	1,266.9
-15.4	81.4	74.0	-	74.0	39.6	-46.5	3.9
-33.1	194.6	98.0	-	98.0	72.3	-26.2	63.6
-10.8	62,323.0	38,845.0	2,270.0	41,115.0	25,810.9	-37.2	40,720.0

Source : General Treasury;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public

	1980	1981	1982	1983
Agriculture and Irrigation	52.9	40.3	183.9	71.4
Janawasama (JEDB)	—	0.2	50.0	0.3
State Plantations Corporation	—	—	50.0	—
River Valleys Development Board	21.6	—	—	20.0
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	2.2	3.5	4.2	7.9
Water Resources Board	4.0	7.8	5.0	2.0
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.2
Agricultural Development Authority	3.0	9.7	13.0	18.9
Agro Insurance Board	7.5	4.1	9.5	5.3
Agro Services Centre	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.2
Ceylon Coconut Development Authority	0.3	2.1	27.6	4.4
Coconut Cultivation Board	4.4	3.6	9.1	—
Coconut Research Board	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.4
National Agricultural Diversification and Settlement Authority	—	—	4.7	1.0
National Institute of Plantation Management	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
Fisheries	58.0	4.5	3.6	2.0
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	58.0	3.5	—	2.0
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	—	—	—	—
National Aquatic Resources, Research and Development Agency	—	1.0	3.6	—
Manufacturing and Mining	179.3	88.3	75.4	135.8
Building Materials Corporation	15.0	—	2.0	2.0
Ceylon Oxygen Company Ltd	—	—	2.6	8.7
Government Owned Business Undertakings	—	—	—	51.6
National Milk Board	53.0	44.3	45.9	21.3
National Packaging Materials Corporation	—	6.0	2.5	7.7
National Paper Corporation	28.7	21.2	10.0	—
National Textiles Corporation	26.6	—	—	32.7
Oils and Fats Corporation	41.9	—	—	—
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	5.6	6.5	3.8	3.4
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	—	—	—	—
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	—	—	—	—
State Hardware Corporation	—	—	—	0.4
State Rubber Manufacturing Corporation	—	—	0.7	—
Ceylon Cement Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Steel Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	—	10.3	—	—
Ceylon Plywood Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Tobacco Corporation	—	—	—	—
Industrial Development Board	8.5	—	7.9	8.0
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	—	—	—	—
Energy and Water Supply	1.5	—	375.7	571.9
Atomic Energy Authority	—	—	—	1.6
Ceylon Electricity Board	—	—	137.2	430.5
National Water Supply & Drainage Board	1.5	—	138.5	139.8
Trade and Commerce	2.3	77.8	13.5	49.2
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	2.3	75.5	12.2	—
Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka	—	1.0	—	—
Paddy Marketing Board	—	—	—	47.7
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	—	—	—	—
State Trading (Consolidated Export) Corporation	—	—	—	0.2
National Price Commission	—	1.3	1.3	1.3

TABLE 56

Corporations 1980 - 1990

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provisional	
45.2	39.0	105.1	53.3	335.6	144.1	140.4	161.6
-	-	-	-	189.2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
16.0	-	50.0	-	34.5	-	-	-
0.2	3.6	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.8	5.5	6.0	7.0	7.8	9.8	9.2	10.1
15.5	19.5	21.0	28.0	30.0	35.0	32.9	36.0
6.7	8.0	8.8	16.0	11.0	13.3	17.0	13.8
-	-	15.7	2.3	-	-	3.1	-
0.5	-	-	-	1.2	14.2	13.0	17.0
-	-	-	-	32.0	37.3	35.6	45.0
-	-	-	-	23.1	26.2	22.5	27.9
-	-	-	-	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3
-	2.4	1.5	-	4.1	5.1	3.9	5.0
4.0	7.0	11.3	11.2	10.0	12.2	14.6	10.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	2.8	0.6	-	-	-	-
4.0	7.0	8.5	10.6	10.0	12.2	14.6	10.0
101.3	201.1	382.0	84.5	368.0	384.9	46.7	35.3
1.0	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-
6.1	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
50.7	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.1	50.0	95.9	-	28.9	-	-	-
1.0	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	27.1	7.7	7.5	7.6	-	-	-
-	30.4	29.1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	7.1	-	8.5	5.6	5.6	-
0.3	6.8	16.2	16.9	8.1	8.4	8.0	9.3
-	-	9.3	5.3	5.5	8.0	6.8	2.0
7.1	-	127.1	-	-	225.0	-	-
-	-	26.3	27.0	1.2	-	-	-
-	41.9	10.0	0.6	3.5	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	4.8	-	48.3	-	-	-
-	0.1	19.0	1.0	227.3	-	-	-
-	-	12.0	-	7.1	-	-	-
-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.0	15.5	13.5	21.2	22.0	29.0	26.3	24.0
-	-	-	-	-	108.9	-	-
49.3	6.5	49.6	73.3	80.2	444.3	415.2	170.3
2.1	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.4
25.7	3.1	-	70.3	74.0	404.0	375.2	130.0
21.5	1.5	47.0	-	3.0	36.9	36.9	36.9
13.9	20.3	73.7	4.4	2.5	63.5	2.5	3.0
12.5	16.6	32.8	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	2.0	5.8	2.4	2.5	63.5	2.5	3.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	0.4	33.4	-	-	-	-	-
1.4	1.2	1.7	2.0	-	-	-	-

(contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public

	1980	1981	1982	1983
Transport and Communications	457.0	—	125.0	174.0
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Transport Board	457.0	—	125.0	174.0
Road Development Authority	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	—	—	—	—
Other	174.5	152.5	168.3	270.7
Sri Lanka Standards Institution	4.7	3.5	4.7	4.5
Central Environmental Authority	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Institute of Scientific and Industrial Research	6.0	6.9	7.1	6.5
Ceylon Tourist Board	41.8	51.8	55.0	75.0
Co-operative Management Services Centre	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.5
Energy Conservation Fund	—	—	—	—
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	—	1.5	—	—
Land Reform Commission	—	—	—	—
National Apprenticeship Board	41.0	48.5	50.0	50.0
National Development Services Centre	15.4	13.0	17.2	18.0
National Youth Services Council	30.0	25.5	32.0	32.0
National Resources, Energy and Scientific Authority	—	—	—	8.2
Palmyrah Development Board	0.6	0.6	0.8	—
REPIA	—	—	—	50.0
State Engineering Corporation	—	—	—	24.0
Urban Development Authority	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—
Total	1,582.7	363.4	845.4	1,275.0

* Includes Rs.50 million and Rs.10 million respectively for reimbursement of losses to Corporations and Rs.50 million and Rs.10 million respectively for compensation to employees in years 1989 (Approved Estimates) and 1990.

TABLE 56 (Contd.)

Corporations 1980 - 1990

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provisional	
537.1	184.5	1,001.9	726.5	965.0	478.9	1,083.2	328.8
-	-	625.0	156.6	-	-	-	-
382.0	152.7	214.9	312.0	740.2	152.7	768.2	152.7
155.1	31.8	161.9	.257.9	224.8	260.0	260.0	176.0
-	-	0.1	-	-	66.2	55.0	0.1
330.7	293.0	312.5	311.0	379.0	391.5	260.1	477.2
8.9	11.5	13.3	15.0	15.6	23.5	21.6	32.0
-	-	5.0	2.8	-	8.0	6.7	11.0
7.1	8.5	10.2	13.1	14.7	20.0	19.1	29.0
80.7	60.9	52.7	52.2	54.6	58.0	55.4	60.0
2.6	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.1	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.1	6.3	3.4	4.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
91.8	30.0	51.5	59.6	65.0	93.0	74.0	96.3
18.0	18.0	18.7	20.8	22.0	26.0	-	-
32.0	34.2	32.7	37.9	75.0	53.0	75.0	85.5
10.8	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.3	6.4	5.9	7.8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	95.1	-	-	-	-
0.3	117.4	120.0	-	125.8	-	-	133.4
5.7	-	1.0	5.1	-	100.0*	-	20.0
1,081.5	751.3	1,936.1	1,264.3	2,140.4	1,919.4	1,962.7	1,186.2

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to

	1980	1981	1982	1983
Fisheries	94.6	35.0	12.7	69.5
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	28.7	17.6	2.7	4.5
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	65.9	11.2	10.0	60.0
National Aquatic Resources and Development Agency	—	6.2	—	5.0
Agriculture and Irrigation	3,828.9	4,033.6	7,880.2	6,725.1
Jawwasama (JEDB)	178.7	29.6	173.0	75.4
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	3,380.9	3,816.1	7,332.8	6,394.8
River Valleys Development Board	35.1	35.0	31.5	—
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	4.8	5.5	3.5	2.3
State Plantation Corporation	118.1	80.4	242.3	148.4
Water Resources Board	4.8	4.4	5.0	2.5
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	3.6	3.0	1.6	0.7
Agricultural Development Authority	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.0
Agro Insurance Board	1.8	0.6	0.2	—
Coconut Development Authority	—	6.5	13.6	28.1
Coconut Cultivation Board	27.7	33.9	8.4	5.8
Coconut Research Board	12.9	10.4	11.2	7.1
National Agricultural Diversification & Settlement Authority	36.5	18.9	15.8	24.0
National Institute of Plantation Management	—	—	—	3.3
National Livestock Development Authority	15.8	20.6	8.5	8.7
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	2.5	11.9	27.0	18.7
Rubber Research Institute	7.0	1.5	1.5	2.1
Manufacturing and Mining	552.5	297.8	755.7	268.2
Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation	—	7.5	—	—
Ceylon Oils and Fats Corporation	25.1	34.7	10.9	25.3
Ceylon Oxygen Company Ltd	24.0	10.0	—	—
Ceylon Steel Corporation	10.7	7.9	—	39.1
Government Owned Business Undertakings	—	3.0	113.0	24.5
National Milk Board	15.5	50.5	62.7	9.0
National Paper Corporation	40.4	4.8	—	—
National Textile Corporation	—	—	—	31.5
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	—	—	—	0.1
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	0.8	1.0	1.9	5.5
Sri Lanka Handicrafts Board	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	8.0	46.8	75.4	122.5
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	397.5	88.5	300.0	—
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	9.3	33.1	61.1	6.3
Industrial Development Board	21.2	10.0	140.7	4.4
State Printing Corporation	—	—	—	—

TABLE 57

Public Corporations 1980 - 1990

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provisional	
84.0	17.0	110.6	32.8	10.4	34.9	30.2	27.6
3.0	0.7	101.5	21.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
76.6	10.4	4.0	3.3	4.1	5.6	0.9	6.0
4.4	5.9	5.1	7.9	6.0	29.0	29.0	21.4
7,766.0	7,663.5	6,359.9	5,426.7	3,585.4	3,190.1	2,530.0	3,072.7
67.7	111.1	137.9	54.1	3.5	3.0	3.0	5.0
7,056.9	7,233.4	5,952.2	5,100.8	3,429.5	2,995.0	2,412.5	2,861.0
—	—	—	—	4.7	—	—	—
8.2	6.7	9.9	5.8	10.7	14.0	12.2	15.0
435.9	97.5	72.1	2.0	—	—	—	—
2.8	4.0	4.0	7.0	5.9	18.0	7.8	9.0
1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	2.1	2.0	3.0
2.4	11.9	0.5	4.4	4.3	16.4	—	10.0
1.1	1.2	1.0	68.9	79.4	31.0	41.7	13.7
76.8	74.2	46.8	52.4	1.5	2.4	—	3.5
54.8	65.4	70.9	70.6	29.1	30.5	30.5	74.5
19.6	27.7	32.5	30.8	—	7.0	2.2	12.0
18.1	7.0	7.0	4.1	2.2	59.0	9.0	59.9
1.6	2.4	6.2	4.7	2.1	3.2	2.5	4.1
4.3	0.2	6.4	10.1	2.3	6.0	6.0	2.0
10.4	19.8	6.5	3.3	5.3	2.5	0.6	—
4.0	—	5.1	6.4	4.6	—	—	—
858.2	554.8	185.1	268.6	204.7	175.1	86.4	120.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
99.1	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
86.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.5	10.3	3.2	1.9	2.5	—	—	—
5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.2	—	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
2.1	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.0	3.2	2.5	7.8	4.3	5.2	5.2	6.0
6.5	9.0	—	—	—	—	—	0.7
410.2	508.3	131.0	185.0	131.4	107.0	10.0	68.6
26.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.9	4.6	3.0	27.0	21.8	3.0	27.0	—
7.9	5.1	3.4	4.9	2.7	17.9	2.2	3.1
51.6	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	—

(Cont.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to

	1980	1981	1982	1983
Trade and Commerce	125.1	98.6	16.5	202.7
Paddy Marketing Board	123.6	97.6	16.5	2.7
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	1.5	1.0	—	—
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	—	—	—	—
Export Development Board	—	—	—	200.0
National Price Commission	—	—	—	—
Transport and Communications	22.8	33.7	406.9	1,162.8
Air Lanka	—	0.5	300.0	900.0
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	—	—	—	100.0
Airports Development Authority	16.6	31.9	88.4	—
Ceylon Shipping Corporation	—	—	—	155.6
Road Development Authority	—	—	—	0.8
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	—	—	—	3.5
Sri Lanka Transport Board	6.2	1.3	—	—
Sri Lanka Ports Authority	—	—	16.7	2.9
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	—	—	1.8	—
Energy and Water Supply	116.7	1,015.0	563.7	1,078.7
Atomic Energy Authority	—	—	—	1.0
Ceylon Electricity Board	116.7	672.5	247.4	111.0
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	—	342.5	316.3	966.7
Other	1,345.4	1,610.3	1,007.3	1,146.0
Sri Lanka Land Reclamation & Development Corporation	105.0	36.3	48.8	18.4
Common Amneties Board	—	—	—	0.3
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	10.0	55.8	60.0	60.0
Land Reform Commission	125.0	225.0	168.1	150.0
National Apprenticeship Board	—	3.6	10.0	12.2
National Development Services Centre	—	2.0	1.4	2.1
National Housing Development Authority	976.0	1,020.0	702.8	571.0
National Institute of Business Management	—	—	—	—
National Youth Services Council	—	1.0	1.6	1.8
Natural Resources, Energy and Scientific Authority	—	—	—	—
Palmyrah Development Board	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.6
REPIA	—	—	—	—
Urban Development Authority	80.0	200.0	—	83.0
Central Environmental Authority	—	—	1.8	3.5
CISIR	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.8
Energy Conservation Fund	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Standard Institution	0.8	4.2	1.8	1.3
Ceylon Tourist Board	1.0	3.0	4.2	2.3
Other	40.8	0.5	—	—
Total	6,086.2	7,174.0	10,653.0	10,422.0

TABLE 57 (Contd.)

Public Corporations 1980 - 1990

Rs. Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provisional	
100.0	109.2	373.1	286.5	59.1	26.1	105.1	-
-	3.4	7.0	-	29.1	26.0	5.0	-
-	5.0	364.2	286.1	30.0	-	0.1	-
-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0	100.5	100.5	1.9	-	0.1	100.0	-
-	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
2,030.2	3,200.4	5,582.6	2,858.3	3,396.9	3,636.1	1,858.2	2,561.2
935.0	800.0	2,403.5	892.0	809.0	406.0	-	-
336.1	955.3	1,422.6	909.6	1,616.7	345.0	489.7	110.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200.0	274.9	274.0	53.9	320.0	64.0	64.0	-
346.3	678.7	876.2	773.0	650.2	2,593.0	1,066.5	2,379.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1.0	228.1	238.0	72.0
212.8	306.6	597.0	229.8	-	-	-	-
-	184.9	9.3	-	-	-	-	-
1,869.9	1,120.5	1,105.3	2,281.2	1,627.6	1,139.8	761.3	1,304.3
0.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	0.4	3.0
1,015.5	152.9	109.4	46.1	703.8	81.0	7.3	514.0
853.8	966.3	994.2	1,233.3	922.2	1,056.2	753.6	787.3
972.7	775.6	1,157.4	1,044.2	798.5	620.0	503.2	706.9
5.5	6.5	6.5	7.0	5.1	-	-	8.0
1.5	6.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	-	-	13.0
48.0	50.0	50.0	32.0	20.8	60.0	56.5	80.0
225.0	200.0	200.0	115.0	-	30.0	-	5.0
24.0	30.0	45.9	27.1	30.0	48.8	19.0	43.6
1.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	23.5	12.6	-
480.0	359.5	465.0	373.8	380.0	324.0	352.0	210.0
-	-	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
3.3	4.0	249.0	394.1	12.6	12.8	13.8	71.1
-	10.2	15.6	18.1	19.5	22.2	14.2	42.0
2.0	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	5.7	6.0
5.4	54.9	31.7	-	-	-	-	-
162.1	23.0	56.5	27.0	286.9	33.0	-	1.0
4.0	6.8	2.7	3.1	4.0	2.5	5.2	42.0
6.7	8.3	10.2	11.9	20.8	38.0	10.1	180.0
-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	4.0
2.3	4.9	9.4	7.3	7.1	15.0	13.0	-
1.7	2.5	2.6	1.1	-	0.8	0.1	0.2
-	0.2	-	36.4	-	-	-	-
13,681.0	13,441.0	14,874.0	11,198.5	9,682.6	8,822.0	5,874.0	7,792.1

Sources :

General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 58

Advance Account Operations 1980 - 1989.

Rs.Million

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Provisional
1. Advances for Stores and Materials	93.8	166.0	...	193.2	154.0	65.7	219.4	- 229.6	262.5	
2. Advances to Government Departments and Corporations	2,885.7	1,201.3	- 460.6	952.5	2,761.6	248.5	- 389.5	- 950.3	2,469.2	
2.1 Advances to Government Departments	3,091.4	508.5	- 796.0	416.3	851.3	- 944.0	221.1	- 902.9	2,060.4	
2.2 Loans from Advance Accounts and Surplus Balances	- 195.2	125.7	59.8	467.6	1,950.0	1,182.1	- 426.4	33.8	455.7	
2.3 Other Advance Accounts	- 10.5	567.1	275.6	68.6	- 39.7	10.4	- 184.2	- 81.2	- 46.9	
3. Ceylon/China Trade Account	260.3	348.8	- 418.2	- 28.1	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	3,239.8	1,718.1	-878.8	1,119.6	2,915.6	314.2	- 170.1	-1,179.9	2,731.7	- 644.0

Source : General Treasury.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Acquisition of Financial

	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Ceylon Electricity Board	449.3	194.5	165.8	433.2
2. Local Loans and Development Fund	10.0	8.0	9.0	10.0
3. State Engineering Corporation	—	2.0	1.0	—
4. National Housing Development Authority	—	45.0	45.5	45.0
5. Galadari Hotels (Lanka) Limited	—	75.0	125.0	50.0
6. National Housing Fund	45.0	—	—	—
7. Paddy Marketing Board	27.0	—	—	—
8. Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	—	—	—	—
9. Sri Lanka Cement Corporation	—	—	—	—
10. Development Finance Corporation	—	—	—	—
11. Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation	—	—	—	—
12. Bank of Ceylon	—	—	—	—
13. People's Bank and State Mortgage and Investment Bank	—	—	—	—
14. Lanka Electric Company	—	—	—	—
15. Sri Lanka Transport Board	268.7	170.8	376.8	262.4
16. Industrial Development Board	—	—	—	—
17. Janatha Estate Development Board	—	—	—	—
18. Rubber Authority	—	74.0	—	—
19. Hotel Industry	—	—	—	—
20. Sri Lanka Ports Authority	—	—	—	—
21. Other	6.7	—	—	—
Total	806.7	569.3	718.1	800.6

TABLE 59

Assets (Loans Outlay) 1980 - 1990

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provisional	
507.6	371.1	1,371.0	1,919.5	3,628.3	4,919.0	3,367.0	3,118.0
9.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	10.0
-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	2.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	22.0	-	-
-	-	86.4	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	154.2	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	268.6	214.4	271.9	229.0	77.0	354.8
-	115.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	190.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	26.2	194.7	459.0	111.0	439.2
384.7	290.7	464.9	141.6	-	-	-	-
-	-	226.1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	124.5	598.4	491.1	356.0	460.0	318.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	18.9	49.9	-	-	70.0	39.0	-
-	-	-	161.8	-	70.0	630.0	90.0
-	-	-	-	495.8	1,025.0	797.0	600.0
901.3	997.2	2,671.2	3,159.3	5,091.8	7,160.0	5,490.0	4,932.0

Sources : General Treasury;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Financing of the

Item	1980	1981	1982
1. Revenue	14,068.4	16,227.8	17,808.6
2. Expenditure	30,342.9	31,093.9	37,899.6
3. Budget Deficit	16,274.4	14,866.0	20,090.9
4. Debt Repayments	1,502.4	1,608.3	2,612.2
5. Net Cash Deficit	14,772.1	13,257.7	17,478.7
 6. Financing of the Net Cash Deficit			
6.1 Domestic non-market borrowing and repayments (including sundry loans)			
6.1.1 Administrative borrowing	- 487.1	362.9	1,663.5
<i>Less : Repayment of foreign administrative borrowing</i>	- 337.9	178.5	- 128.8
	271.5	37.4	49.0
	- 609.4	141.1	- 177.8
6.1.2 Deposits	87.6	235.0	1,818.7
6.1.3 Miscellaneous funds	31.7	- 16.1	19.6
6.1.4 Loans to public institutions	3.0	3.0	3.0
6.2 Domestic market borrowing and repayments	9,195.2	5,331.4	8,009.8
6.2.1 Rupee loans	2,801.5	2,512.3	6,000.0
<i>Less : Contributions to sinking funds and direct repayments</i>	631.1	964.3	1,889.6
	2,170.4	1,548.0	4,110.4
6.2.2 Treasury bills	6,549.0	3,876.3	3,295.7
6.2.3 Central Bank Advances	491.2	91.2	603.9
6.2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	- 15.5	- 1.6	- 0.3
6.3 Foreign finance	6,135.6	7,601.5	8,120.5
6.3.1 Project loans	1,171.4	2,063.9	3,226.7
<i>Less : Repayments</i>	154.8	169.0	203.9
	1,016.6	1,895.0	3,022.8
6.3.2 Non-project (commodity) loans	1,431.5	1,722.2	1,354.8
<i>Less : Repayments</i>	351.8	383.9	401.6
	1,079.7	1,338.3	953.3
6.3.3 Other loans(b)	1,513.1	1,700.6	836.4
<i>Less : Repayments</i>	93.2	53.7	68.1
	1,419.9	1,646.9	768.3
6.3.4 Grants	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1
6.4 Use of cash balances	- 71.6	38.1	- 315.1
6.4.1 Cash balances	- 101.1	- 16.3	12.9
6.4.2 Foreign aid counterpart funds	29.5	- 21.8	- 328.0

(a) These figures do not include subscriptions and allied payments made to international organizations.

TABLE 60

Net Cash Deficit

							Rs.Million
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Provisional	
25,210.0	37,730.5	39,009.6	41,644.1	44,900.0	45,675.2	56,761.0	
46,815.3	53,591.8	64,685.3	69,714.6	72,241.7	88,916.0	91,388.0	
21,605.5	15,861.3	25,675.7	28,070.5	27,341.7	43,240.8	34,627.0	
5,025.4	2,228.9	6,896.5	7,524.8	5,592.4	8,441.3	9,538.0	
16,580.0	13,632.4	18,779.2	20,545.7	21,749.3	34,799.5	25,089.0	
2,239.0	807.2	-2,007.7	-668.6	1,415.6	1,672.8	227.0	
219.3	- 174.7	114.5	41.1	889.3	17.3	227.0	
145.7	96.4	7.9	8.9	11.6	11.9	-	
73.6	- 271.1	106.6	32.2	877.7	5.4	-	
2,170.0	1,083.6	- 2,130.2	- 725.5	553.0	1,678.0	-	
5.5	5.8	15.9	24.7	- 15.1	- 10.6	-	
0.8	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	
5,249.6	2,374.2	12,871.6	7,641.3	9,697.9	20,296.1	14,779.0	
8,188.0	4,344.3	10,550.3	7,776.4	7,000.0	10,000.0	8,672.0	
3,714.9	667.2	5,099.7	4,495.7	890.6	3,220.0	3,697.0	
4,473.1	3,677.1	5,450.6	3,280.7	6,109.4	6,780.0	4,975.0	
123.1	-2,551.6	7,246.5	3,953.6	3,628.6	12,590.2	8,830.0	
654.1	1,249.0	174.7	407.3	- 40.0	926.0	974.0	
0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	
9,785.5	9,785.3	10,416.0	12,813.8	10,393.2	13,715.6	12,333.0	
5,150.1	6,777.1	7,390.2	9,922.2	8,866.3	10,211.5	9,534.9	
261.8	276.5	324.6	891.5	1,187.2	1,521.4	1,888.9	
4,888.3	6,500.6	7,065.6	9,030.7	7,679.1	8,690.1	7,646.0	
1,467.0	1,180.4	1,508.1	2,159.1	1,519.9	2,125.3	2,133.1	
522.2	551.0	606.8	807.2	992.7	1,175.3	1,413.0	
944.8	629.4	901.3	1,351.9	527.2	950.0	720.1	
860.4	-	-	-	20.3	-	-	
380.7	637.8	857.5	1,321.5	2,510.2	2,512.7	2,440.2	
479.7	- 637.8	- 857.5	- 1,321.5	- 2,489.9	- 2,512.7	- 2,440.2	
3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,407.0	
- 694.1	665.8	- 2,500.7	759.7	242.4	- 885.0	- 2,250.0	
- 426.4	702.2	- 2,042.4	777.8	235.9	722.6	-	
- 267.7	- 36.4	- 458.3	- 18.2	6.5	- 1,607.6	-	

Sources : General Treasury;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (b) Includes cash loans received from the IMF, Iraq, U.A.E., China, OPEC, Japan and military equipment loans from U.K., India, U.S.S.R. and Euro currency commercial loans.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification

Item	1980	1981	1982
Revenue for Economic Classification			
Tax Revenue	13,022	14,775	16,210
Taxes on Foreign Trade	12,158	13,696	14,737
Exports	6,316	6,519	5,172
Tea	3,739	3,771	2,634
(Specific)	2,022	1,965	1,594
(Ad-Valorem)	1,920	1,879	1,444
Rubber	102	86	150
Coconut	1,386	1,433	753
Other Exports	218	241	191
Imports	113	132	96
Treasury Format	2,576	2,725	2,538
Less: Duty Rebate	2,924	3,225	3,222
Receipts from FEECs	348	500	684
1	1	23	-
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	3,498	4,866	6,320
Turnover Taxes	1,640	2,829	4,052
Manufacturing	1,052	1,728	1,806
Trade Services and Professions	588	1,101	1,524
Imports	-	-	722
Selective Sales Taxes	1,776	1,942	2,123
Liquor	683	749	808
Tobacco	1,000	1,123	1,315
Other	93	70	-
Licence Fees	82	95	145
(O/W Motor Vehicles)	56	66	111
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	2,086	2,029	2,923
Corporate	1,708	1,459	2,115
Non-corporate	378	570	808
Taxes on Property	258	282	322
Property Transfers	210	221	257
Capital Transfers	48	61	65
Estate Duty	14	24	23
Wealth Tax	18	24	29
Gift Tax	6	8	8
Other	10	5	5
Taxes on Treasury bills held by Central Bank	-	-	-
Other Taxes not Elsewhere Classified	-	-	-
Non-Tax Revenue	864	1,079	1,473
Property Income	476	584	777
Surplus on Govt. Trading Enterprises	160	262	327
Rent	36	51	41
Interest	127	163	243
Less: Pub.Debt. Interest paid to JIF	-	-	-
Profits and Dividends	134	85	149
Less: Petro.Special Levy	-	-	-
National Lottery	19	18	17
Central Bank Profits Transfer	-	-	-
Social Security Contributions	51	60	71
Non-industrial Sales	102	119	272
Fees and Adm.Charges	105	147	186
Fines and Forfeitures	47	72	49
Current Transfers	76	83	98
Net Profit from Adv.Accounts	19	13	-
Petro.Special Levy	-	-	-
Other	57	70	98
Capital Revenue	7	14	20
Sales of Capital Goods	7	14	20
Other	-	-	-

TABLE 61

of Government Revenue 1980 - 1990

							Rs. Million
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 Approved Estimates
23,317	34,061	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	54,003	61,262
19,912	29,939	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,419	55,920
7,439	13,082	10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	17,372
3,392	6,412	2,905	1,636	1,924	1,830	1,572	2,042
2,222	5,004	2,214	996	1,152	872	628	750
1,290	1,768	1,182	934	890	608	273	250
932	3,236	1,032	62	262	264	355	500
852	1,009	254	307	530	842	766	1,080
241	297	342	232	148	67	126	150
77	102	95	101	94	49	52	62
4,047	6,670	8,093	9,414	11,051	10,671	14,923	15,330
4,836	7,945	8,396	10,014	11,683	11,599	15,708	15,830
- 789	- 1,275	- 303	- 600	- 632	- 928	- 785	- 500
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8,710	10,888	13,359	14,787	15,667	17,021	20,944	25,973
6,224	8,143	10,189	10,088	10,611	12,321	14,658	17,800
2,718	3,045	3,768	3,270	3,675	3,610	4,496	5,765
1,891	1,928	2,590	2,415	2,426	3,386	3,004	4,415
1,615	3,170	3,831	4,403	4,510	5,325	7,158	7,620
2,298	2,551	2,982	4,414	4,716	4,420	5,928	7,780
867	1,013	1,104	1,485	1,644	1,754	2,071	2,440
1,431	1,537	1,877	2,927	3,071	2,665	3,855	5,340
-	1	1	2	1	1	2	-
188	194	188	285	340	280	358	393
140	140	149	231	279	218	309	326
3,366	5,480	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,161	6,700
2,475	3,720	4,162	3,274	3,329	3,183	2,954	4,245
891	1,760	1,424	1,513	1,580	1,464	2,207	2,455
397	489	499	648	1,568	1,777	2,476	2,525
336	407	388	505	1,467	1,678	2,365	2,416
61	82	111	143	101	99	111	109
17	23	41	34	25	19	11	8
32	45	48	81	61	74	94	90
8	11	9	9	12	4	3	3
4	3	13	19	3	2	3	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	2,343	3,350
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,405	4,122	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,584	5,342
2,606	3,085	3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,671	3,383
356	692	666	803	1,229	850	1,342	1,784
164	49	123	53	65	78	88	119
492	1,075	2,230	2,210	1,886	1,771	1,494	1,233
-	708	1,044	650	482	260	314	262
181	559	665	722	922	188	220	5
-	103	249	231	193	805	137	159
16	17	17	7	3	-	-	4
1,500	1,650	1,500	1,779	1,723	1,650	2,000	500
71	84	89	106	127	193	422	350
158	179	475	209	759	355	455	489
202	265	364	347	334	412	627	660
55	79	372	169	190	136	136	165
304	417	566	381	1,062	565	246	25
1	9	322	45	240	411	4	-
103	249	231	193	805	137	159	-
200	159	13	143	17	17	83	25
9	13	15	23	13	62	27	270
9	13	15	23	13	62	27	270
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983
1. Current Expenditure	12,319	14,649	18,341	22,002
1.1 Expenditure on goods & services	4,503	5,224	6,501	7,848
1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	3,301	3,579	4,561	4,811
Civil Administration	3,170	3,414	4,368	4,501
Defence	131	165	193	310
1.1.2 Other purchase of goods & services	1,202	1,645	1,940	3,037
Civil Administration	875	1,331	1,647	2,368
Defence	327	314	293	669
1.2 Interest Payments	2,241	3,738	5,104	6,606
1.2.1 Domestic	1,828	3,025	4,189	5,336
1.2.2 Foreign	413	713	915	1,270
1.3 Transfer Payments	5,565	5,669	6,719	7,531
1.3.1 Transfers to Households	3,401	3,785	4,141	4,474
1.3.2 Transfers to Local Authorities	150	164	300	371
1.3.3 Transfers to Non-financial Public Enterprises	1,141	557	1,232	1,768
1.3.4 Transfers to Institutions	199	67	125	10,170
1.3.5 Transfers abroad	17	26	28	106
1.3.6 Fertilizer Subsidy	657	1,070	893	642
1.4 Intra-Government Payment	10	18	18	17
1.5 Under Expenditure Provision	-	-	-	-
2. Capital Expenditure	12,123	11,252	15,427	15,863
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	5,278	3,924	4,767	5,375
2.2 Capital Transfers	6,253	7,347	10,836	10,750
2.2.1 Transfers to Local Authorities	106	107	120	127
2.2.2 Transfers to Non-financial public Enterprises	6,086	7,174	10,653	10,422
2.2.3 Transfers to institutions	25	43	66	190
2.2.4 Transfers abroad	36	23	15	11
2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	592	- 19	- 176	- 262
2.4 Under Expenditure Provision	-	-	-	-
3. Lending Minus Repayments	3,946	2,113	- 256	1,772
3.1 Net lending through Advance Accounts	3,240	1,716	- 879	1,120
3.2 Lending to Enterprises	807	569	720	801
3.3 Repayments	- 101	- 172	- 97	- 149
Total Expenditure & Lending minus repayments (1+2+3)	28,388	28,014	33,512	39,647

TABLE 62

and Lending Minus Repayments

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
24,630	32,645	33,967	39,560	46,132	56,619	54,981	63,561
9,195	16,287	15,155	18,466	20,607	24,329	24,536	25,779
5,554	6,878	8,028	8,006	10,016	12,437	12,981	14,129
5,220	6,380	7,221	6,963	8,538	11,077	11,253	12,331
334	498	757	1,043	1,478	1,360	1,728	1,798
3,642	9,409	7,127	10,460	10,591	11,892	11,555	11,650
2,702	5,293	3,533	5,502	7,591	9,092	9,248	9,368
940	4,116	3,594	4,958	3,000	2,800	2,307	2,282
6,738	7,428	8,762	10,157	12,590	13,499	14,346	19,941
5,115	5,458	6,553	7,593	9,694	10,234	11,011	16,480
1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,265	3,335	3,461
8,664	8,917	10,008	10,937	12,889	20,337	16,051	18,444
5,321	6,173	5,955	7,620	8,448	15,232	11,291	15,158
411	489	558	585	872	891	865	974
1,762	882	2,350	1,722	2,350	2,532	2,645	1,681
106	556	471	358	484	983	805	523
58	29	60	117	89	99	99	108
1,006	788	614	511	600	600	346	-
33	12	42	24	46	48	48	53
-	-	-	-	-	- 1,484	-	- 656
19,915	21,530	23,236	22,816	22,878	28,694	19,644	21,654
5,849	7,375	7,788	10,983	12,007	17,104	12,177	13,336
13,923	13,948	15,448	11,833	10,871	13,504	7,467	9,768
59	64	65	200	345	987	868	1,070
13,681	13,441	14,874	11,185	9,683	8,822	5,874	7,793
139	417	408	371	778	702	655	645
44	26	101	77	65	193	70	260
143	207	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	- 1,914	-	- 1,450
3,291	1,059	1,991	1,518	7,521	5,009	4,468	4,647
2,916	314	- 170	- 1,180	2,732	1,600	- 644	250
901	997	2,669	3,159	5,092	7,160	5,490	4,932
- 526	- 252	- 508	- 461	- 303	- 551	- 378	- 535
47,836	55,234	59,194	63,047	76,531	90,322	79,093	89,862

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification of Government

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total Revenue and Grants	15,642	17,496	19,586	26,790
Total Revenue	13,022	14,775	16,210	23,317
Tax Revenue	13,159	13,696	14,737	19,912
Non Tax Revenue	857	1,079	1,473	3,405
Grants	2,620	2,721	3,376	3,473
Expenditure and Lending minus Repayments	27,796	28,014	33,512	39,637
Current	12,319	14,649	18,341	22,002
Capital	11,531	11,252	15,427	15,863
Lending minus repayments	3,946	2,113	- 256	1,772
Current Account Surplus/Deficit(-)	703	126	- 2,131	1,315
Budget Deficit (before grants)	- 14,774	- 13,239	- 17,302	- 16,320
Budget Deficit (after grants)	- 12,154	- 10,518	- 13,926	- 12,847
Financing	12,154	10,517	13,927	12,845
Foreign Financing	3,516	4,880	4,744	6,372
Gross Foreign Borrowings	4,116	5,487	5,418	7,477
Repayments	- 600	- 607	- 674	- 1,165
Domestic Financing	8,638	5,637	9,183	6,533
Non-Bank Borrowing	2,088	1,446	4,020	4,082
Market Borrowings (Gross)	2,486	2,379	5,894	7,761
Repayments	878	- 933	- 1,874	- 3,679
Non-market Borrowings (Net)	480	344	1,487	1,977
Bank Financing	6,550	3,847	3,676	474
Gross Borrowings	6,647	3,917	4,006	1,204
Repayments	- 25	- 32	- 15	- 36
Use of cash balances	- 72	- 38	- 315	- 694

TABLE 63

Fiscal Operations

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		1990 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provisional	
37,354	39,556	40,991	46,822	48,337	61,720	60,410	68,062
34,061	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	56,120	54,003	61,262
29,939	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	48,729	47,419	55,920
4,122	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	7,391	6,584	5,342
3,293	3,307	3,753	4,677	6,588	5,600	6,407	6,800
47,837	55,234	59,193	63,894	76,532	90,322	79,093	89,861
24,630	32,645	33,966	39,560	46,132	56,619	54,981	64,161
19,915	21,530	23,236	22,816	22,878	28,694	19,644	21,053
3,292	1,059	1,991	1,518	7,522	5,009	4,468	4,647
9,431	3,604	3,272	2,585	- 4,383	499	- 979	- 2,899
- 13,776	- 18,985	- 21,956	- 21,749	- 34,783	- 34,203	- 25,091	- 28,599
- 10,483	- 15,678	- 18,203	- 17,072	- 28,195	- 28,603	- 18,684	- 21,799
10,483	15,678	18,204	17,072	28,195	28,603	18,682	21,799
6,492	7,109	9,061	5,716	7,128	12,004	5,926	10,558
7,958	8,898	12,081	10,406	12,337	18,000	11,668	15,000
- 1,466	- 1,789	- 3,020	- 4,690	- 5,209	- 5,996	- 5,742	- 4,442
3,991	8,569	9,143	11,356	21,097	16,724	12,756	11,241
5,135	5,659	6,765	6,400	9,227	13,329	13,648	10,199
5,685	10,520	9,838	7,283	12,227	17,000	17,444	17,500
- 550	- 4,861	- 3,073	- 883	- 3,000	- 3,671	- 3,796	- 7,301
951	- 1,801	- 669	1,415	1,413	0	227	-
- 2,095	4,711	3,047	3,541	10,425	3,395	1,131	1,042
- 2,644	7,451	2,299	3,306	11,289	3,395	1,131	-
- 117	- 239	- 12	- 7	- 251	0	0	-
666	- 2,501	760	242	- 613	0	- 2,250	-

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Composition of Outstanding

Source	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1. External Debt	3,704.9	4,968.0	10,593.5	14,582.3	15,840.6
1.1 Project loans (b)	1,013.0	1,424.8	3,072.1	4,733.0	5,062.6
1.2 Non-project loans	2,691.9	3,543.2	7,521.4	9,849.3	10,778.0
1.2.1 Commodity (c)	2,521.6	3,252.1	6,979.1	8,561.5	8,979.3
1.2.2 Other (d)	170.3	291.1	542.3	1,278.8	1,798.7
2. Domestic Debt	10,859.4	12,691.4	14,392.4	16,367.5	19,634.1
2.1 Rupee loans	7,560.1	9,001.2	10,391.6	12,049.1	14,929.1
of which Sinking Fund (e)	(1,604.6)	(2,038.7)	(2,551.8)	(3,204.1)	(3,962.9)
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,350.0	2,700.0	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0
2.3 Tax Reserve Certificates	69.8	51.0	40.6	29.5	28.0
2.4 Central Bank advances (f)	588.6	600.1	617.4	955.5	1,136.5
2.5 Other (g)	290.0	339.0	842.8	698.5	540.6
Total	14,564.3	17,659.4	24,985.9	30,949.8	35,474.7

- (a) This excludes Ceylon Government War Loan re-lent to the U.K. government which was fully repaid to the subscribers, by the end of June, 1959 and promissory notes issued in favour of the I.M.F., the I.B.R.D., the I.D.A. and the A.D.B. which stood at Rs. 16,639 million, Rs. 599 million, Rs. 22 million and Rs. 36 million respectively. At the end of December, 1989 National Housing Debentures Rs. 41 million, less sinking funds Rs. 79 million = Rs. 38 million surplus. State Mortgage Bank Debentures Rs.707 million, Urban Development Authority Debentures Rs. 468 million and supplier's credits negotiated government departments are also excluded. The liability in respect of these supplier's credits amounted to Rs. 333 million as at the end of December, 1989.
- (b) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the IBRD, USA, USSR, Canada, Denmark, People's Republic of China, Federal Republic of Germany, U.K., German Democratic Republic, India, IDA, ABD, Netherlands, Kuwait, OPEC, Japan, UAE, IFAD, Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden, Salomon Brother's Incorporated-New York, Arabian Fund, Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company, France, Bank Indosuez, BFCE, France and C.Itoh & Co.Ltd. Japan.
- (c) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the USA, Canada, Federal Republic of Germany, Japan, France, India, Hungary, USSR, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, OPEC and Switzerland.
- (d) Includes cash loans received from the IMF, Iraq, UAE, OPEC, Japan, military equipment loans from India, Euro Currency commercial loans and IMF Trust Fund Loans.

TABLE 64

Government Debt (a)

Rs.Million									
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
22,276.8	29,172.1	35,262.7	687.8	54,181.2	69,453.1	88,304.0	112,440.8	125,656.9	154,744.1
6,784.3	9,232.7	14,189.2	21,450.4	27,593.2	39,564.0	53,897.4	73,356.0	85,745.4	110,294.5
15,492.5	19,939.4	21,073.5	25,237.4	26,588.3	29,888.1	34,406.6	39,084.8	39,911.5	44,449.6
11,791.1	14,054.8	13,808.1	16,539.2	17,303.4	20,972.8	26,383.1	32,894.0	35,885.7	42,389.7
3,701.4	5,884.6	7,265.4	98.2	9,284.9	8,915.6	8,023.5	6,190.8	4,025.8	2,059.9
29,070.4	35,518.8	45,267.0	51,770.0	51,651.5	62,611.2	69,499.0	78,997.4	98,594.6	117,561.0
17,611.0	20,025.5	25,800.4	31,953.6	33,227.5	36,570.1	39,129.8	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.5
(4,876.6)	(6,340.2)	(8,922.7)	(11,956.4)	(10,177.1)	(7,150.3)	(6,017.2)	(5,178.3)	(4,193.7)	(3,251.3)
9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.0	57,245.8
12.5	10.9	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6
1,319.2	1,228.0	1,831.9	2,209.9	3,458.0	3,632.7	4,040.0	4,000.0	4,926.0	5,900.0
827.7	334.4	304.0	196.6	96.4	119.0	147.5	181.1	162.6	190.0
51,347.2	64,690.9	80,529.4	98,457.5	105,832.8	132,064.3	157,803.2	191,438.3	224,251.5	272,305.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (e) Represents the market value of investments held by the Joint Investment Fund on behalf of the sinking funds.
- (f) The special loans which were resumed in October, 1959 had been repaid in full by the end of August 1978. Excluding contributions to International Financial Organisations amounting to Rs.308.4 million in 1980, Rs.277.0 million in 1981, Rs.683.2 million in 1988 and Rs. 430.9 million in 1989.
- (g) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding National Development Bonds.
- * Provisional.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

**Ownership
(as at end of**

Owners	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1. Domestic Debt	10,859.4	12,691.4	14,392.4	16,367.5	19,634.2
1.1 Banking Sector	3,261.3	3,906.0	3,681.2	3,785.3	4,458.6
1.1.1 Central Bank	2,911.0	3,277.2	3,108.8	3,138.4	3,870.9
1.1.2 Commercial Banks	350.3	628.8	572.4	646.9	587.7
1.2 Non-Bank Sector	7,598.0	8,785.4	10,711.2	12,582.5	15,175.6
1.2.1 Market Borrowings	7,307.2	8,446.5	9,868.5	11,884.0	14,635.1
1.2.1.1 Co-operative Banks	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.4
1.2.1.2 Savings institutions	1,694.9	2,019.6	2,419.9	2,956.2	4,014.9
1.2.1.3 Sinking funds (a)	1,809.0	2,226.7	2,715.8	3,345.3	4,055.7
1.2.1.4 Insurance funds	879.2	984.4	1,089.9	1,236.5	1,418.4
1.2.1.5 Provident and Pension funds (b)	2,473.5	2,803.3	3,251.0	3,929.4	4,729.8
1.2.1.6 Official funds (c)	300.2	286.7	280.6	312.1	318.9
1.2.1.7 Private business and individuals (d)	144.2	119.6	105.2	98.4	91.0
1.2.2 Non-market (Foreign Administrative) Borrowings	290.8	338.9	842.7	698.5	540.5
2. Foreign Debt	3,704.9	4,968.0	10,593.5	14,582.3	15,840.6
Total	14,564.3	17,659.4	24,985.9	30,949.8	35,474.8

- (a) The Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Joint Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and National Housing Sinking Funds.
- (b) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.

TABLE 65

of Government Debt

(Year)

										Rs.Million
1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Provisional	
29,070.4	35,518.8	45,267.0	51,769.2	51,651.6	62,611.3	69,499.2	78,997.4	98,594.8	117,561.0	
11,510.4	15,637.4	19,731.9	20,580.7	17,771.8	25,154.4	27,192.9	30,504.1	42,347.2	46,873.9	
10,988.1	15,046.3	18,470.9	19,511.4	16,823.2	24,298.4	26,190.1	26,323.6	38,227.3	40,025.0	
522.3	591.1	1,261.0	1,069.3	948.6	856.0	1,002.8	4,180.5	4,119.9	6,848.9	
17,560.0	19,881.4	25,535.1	31,188.5	33,879.7	37,456.9	42,306.2	48,493.3	56,247.4	70,687.1	
17,232.4	19,547.1	25,231.1	30,992.0	33,783.4	37,338.0	42,158.7	48,312.2	56,084.8	70,497.1	
9.3	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	
4,822.2	5,095.0	7,425.3	9,174.5	11,213.7	12,948.9	14,025.3	16,113.4	17,952.1	18,959.6	
4,858.6	5,867.1	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,148.8	6,871.5	4,808.0	4,474.6	2,832.1	2,289.0	
1,548.8	1,581.3	1,561.0	1,385.9	1,286.0	2,481.3	1,127.3	181.8	1,085.5	2,387.7	
5,588.6	6,630.2	7,996.9	9,783.5	11,791.0	14,598.3	18,626.7	23,382.6	30,498.0	40,146.2	
322.4	288.7	291.5	272.0	283.8	288.8	3,423.9	3,795.0	3,510.0	6,204.7	
82.5	78.9	74.4	54.8	54.5	143.6	142.0	361.1	203.4	506.2	
327.6	334.3	304.3	196.5	96.3	118.9	147.5	181.1	162.6	190.0	
19,181.5	29,121.3	35,262.4	46,688.3	54,181.2	69,452.8	88,303.4	112,440.7	125,656.9	154,744.1	
48,251.9	64,640.1	80,529.4	98,457.5	105,832.8	132,064.1	157,802.6	191,438.1	224,251.7	272,305.1	

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (c) The Central Government, Local Authorities, Departmental and other Official Funds and State Corporations.
- (d) This includes the value of National Development Bonds of Rs. 0.1 million from 1974 onwards.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 66

Ownership of Rupee Loans 1980-1989

Owners	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Provisional
1. Bank Sector	577.8	634.9	726.3	1,105.6	989.1	900.0	887.8	880.5	625.7	592.5
1.1 Central Bank	64.4	57.5	48.3	45.1	45.1	45.1	38.0	35.5	31.5	26.7
1.2 Commercial Banks	513.4	577.4	680.0	1,060.5	944.0	854.9	851.8	845.0	594.2	565.8
2. Non-Bank Sector	17,033.2	19,390.8	25,074.1	30,848.0	32,238.4	35,670.2	38,242.0	44,078.9	49,171.5	53,624.1
2.1 Savings Institutions (a)	4,822.2	5,095.0	7,425.3	9,174.5	9,834.2	12,748.9	13,625.3	15,455.9	17,377.1	16,658.6
2.2 Sinking Funds	4,858.6	5,887.1	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,148.8	6,871.4	4,808.0	4,474.6	2,832.1	2,289.0
2.3 Departmental and other official funds	148.1	156.8	150.8	143.6	138.8	132.0	125.1	103.5	44.3	37.2
2.4 Employees' Provident Fund	4,764.3	5,772.2	7,130.4	8,894.0	10,887.9	13,615.8	17,285.0	21,189.7	25,816.3	31,848.2
2.5 Other Provident Funds	816.5	844.1	880.8	883.5	921.8	982.5	1,182.0	1,703.7	1,831.4	1,888.9
2.6 Insurance Corporations	1,475.7	1,514.1	1,510.5	1,340.9	1,241.3	1,100.2	980.1	982.3	1,095.0	800.6
2.7 Insurance Companies	69.0	64.5	47.7	42.3	42.0	70.9	110.4	39.5	53.9	51.3
2.8 Other State Corporations	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	147.0
2.9 Other (b)	76.6	74.8	70.5	51.4	43.4	146.3	133.9	125.5	117.2	105.3
Total	17,611.0	20,025.5	25,800.4	31,953.6	33,227.5	36,570.2	39,129.8	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) With effect from 1st April,1972 the National Savings Bank has taken over the assets and liabilities of the Post Office Savings Bank, the Ceylon Savings Bank and the Savings Certificates Fund.
 (b) Comprising co-operative banks, other companies, clubs, institutions and individuals.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Valuation and Yields of Selected

End of Month		4 1/2% Loan, 1985-89 "H" Series(b)		5 1/2% Loan 1989-93(c)	
		Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date
1988	January	82.38	15.95	63.79	16.00
	February	83.09	15.93	64.17	16.00
	March	83.82	15.92	64.57	16.00
	April	84.56	15.90	64.96	16.00
	May	85.33	15.87	65.34	16.00
	June	86.09	15.83	65.74	16.00
	July	86.86	15.79	66.14	16.00
	August	87.66	15.73	66.56	16.00
	September	88.48	15.67	66.99	16.00
	October	89.32	15.58	67.41	16.00
	November	90.18	15.47	67.82	16.00
	December	91.04	15.33	68.25	16.00
1989	January	91.91	15.17	69.69	16.00
	February	92.81	14.96	69.13	16.00
	March	93.72	14.70	69.60	16.00
	April	94.64	14.38	70.05	16.00
	May	95.56	14.00	70.50	16.00
	June	96.44	13.54	70.96	16.00
	July	97.30	13.00	71.43	16.00
	August	98.10	12.37	71.92	16.00
	September	98.84	11.66	72.41	16.00
	October	99.48	10.87	72.91	16.00
	November	100.00	10.00	73.39	15.99
	December	Repaid On	01.12.89	73.89	15.99

- (a) The values quoted here are for shares of Rs. 100 each exclusive of accrued interest. They are based on the monthly valuation lists prepared by the Public Debt Department of the Central Bank.
- (b) Loan floated in December, 1964 and repayable between 1st December, 1985 and 1st December, 1989.
- (c) Loan floated in April, 1968 and repayable between 15th April, 1989 and 15th April, 1993.
- (d) Loan floated in January, 1970 and repayable between 16th January, 1991 and 16th January, 1995.
- (e) Loan floated in August, 1979 and repayable between 1st August, 1989 and 1st August, 1991.
- (f) Loan floated in August, 1983 and repayable on 3rd August, 1988

TABLE 67**Government Securities(a) 1988 and 1989**

6 1/2% Loan 1991-95(d)		10% Loan, 1989-91 " I " Series(e)		14% Loan, 1988 " B " Series(f)	
Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date
60.96	16.00	84.38	16.00	100.00	14.00
61.21	16.00	84.64	15.99	100.15	13.54
61.47	16.00	84.91	15.99	100.27	13.00
61.74	16.00	85.19	15.99	100.34	12.37
62.02	16.00	85.49	15.99	100.33	11.66
62.31	16.00	85.81	15.99	100.23	10.86
62.59	16.00	86.14	15.99	100.00	10.00
62.86	16.00	86.41	15.99	Repaid on 01.08.88	
63.14	16.00	86.71	15.99		
63.43	16.00	87.02	15.99	•	•
63.73	16.00	87.34	15.99	•	•
64.04	16.00	87.68	15.99	•	•
64.35	16.00	88.04	15.99	•	•
64.64	16.00	88.34	15.99	•	•
64.94	16.00	88.66	15.99	•	•
65.26	16.00	89.00	15.98	•	•
65.58	16.00	89.35	15.98	•	•
65.92	16.00	89.72	15.98	•	•
66.24	16.00	90.11	15.97	•	•
66.56	16.00	90.45	15.96	•	•
66.89	16.00	90.81	15.95	•	•
67.23	16.00	91.18	15.94	•	•
67.58	16.00	91.58	15.92	•	•
67.94	16.00	91.99	15.90	•	•

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 68
Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt - 1980-1989

Rs.Million

Source	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Provisional
1. Multi-lateral										
1.1 A.D.B.	4,706.3	7,414.2	9,287.4	12,830.5	16,131.5	19,512.7	23,983.2	30,207.6	36,409.2	47,392.8
1.2 I.B.R.D.	1,024.8	1,536.4	1,873.8	2,613.9	3,597.0	4,554.9	5,852.5	7,523.7	10,758.3	14,743.4
1.3 I.D.A.	265.1	330.1	316.2	342.8	329.2	369.9	453.2	572.5	888.8	1,303.3
1.4 I.M.F.	1,438.7	2,424.7	3,780.6	5,929.0	8,175.4	10,682.9	14,053.5	18,725.6	21,682.4	28,140.1
1.5 I.F.A.D.	1,784.7	2,534.8	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,583.9	2,081.0	1,478.7	812.8	479.4
1.6 O.P.E.C.	44.3	130.7	176.7	247.4	340.5	479.1	694.4	978.8	1,155.8	1,513.4
1.7 E.E.C.	183.3	415.1	540.1	693.7	784.7	842.0	868.6	930.5	888.6	944.6
	5.4	42.4							222.5	268.8
2. Bilateral	13,937.2	20,574.4	21,431.1	27,844.0	30,181.0	39,958.0	53,178.0	71,587.0	78,879.0	97,262.7
2.1 Canada	1,142.7	2,067.0	2,172.5	3,001.3	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0	3,802.8	4,551.7	5,615.3
2.2 France (a)	340.2	840.3	894.2	1,044.8	780.4	1,224.1	1,613.9	3,389.3	2,495.8	3,180.0
2.3 F.R.Germany	2,276.9	2,191.0	2,191.7	3,207.8	3,667.0	6,280.3	10,064.8	14,468.5	14,989.6	19,880.3
2.4 Japan	2,643.7	3,574.3	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4	23,533.5	28,191.5	33,436.2
2.5 U.S.A.	4,313.9	5,983.7	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9	18,248.6	20,803.3	25,871.0
2.6 Netherlands	885.6	1,532.1	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.1	2,724.7	3,481.7	3,216.0	3,853.5
2.7 People's Republic of China	443.5	793.8	801.4	874.8	652.0	577.6	528.3	833.9	1,014.8	1,088.5
2.8 Kuwait	352.7	28.3	457.9	485.2	469.2	496.8	744.9	975.0	1,281.6	1,486.0
2.9 Switzerland (a)	-	470.5	50.0	157.3	213.4	322.4	498.9	639.5	556.3	385.9
2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	282.3	411.5	0.6	72.0	274.1	496.1	855.4	932.5	957.0	1,071.4
2.11 India	584.4	623.4	632.6	680.3	518.5	451.2	340.2	359.4	341.3	281.6
2.12 Other	691.3	2,076.3	748.3	755.4	673.2	669.3	662.6	879.4	480.1	1,153.5
3. Financial Markets	865.6	1,132.6	4,544.2	6,213.3	7,889.0	9,984.0	11,145.6	10,847.3	10,369.7	10,088.7
3.1 Euro-Currency	85.8	-	3,517.8	4,472.1	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9	3,515.7	2,122.6	2,340.5
3.2 Solomon Bros. Inc. New York	-	-	305.5	517.1	538.1	555.4	572.0	610.5	648.3	777.0
3.3 Skandinaviska - Sweden	-	-	55.6	332.3	591.6	957.9	1,101.4	1,077.9	746.0	411.7
3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	799.8	1,039.3	-	229.0	560.8	850.5	1,327.6	1,702.9	1,586.5	1,487.5
3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	-	-	-	-	34.6	73.6	84.2	79.7	389.0	520.5
3.6 C.Itoh & Co.Ltd. Japan	-	-	-	-	-	106.1	182.9	354.9	470.1	415.6
3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.	-	-	-	-	-	-	399.3	430.7	482.2	580.0
3.8 American Express Bank	-	-	685.3	662.8	315.1	408.4	537.7	461.4	495.3	600.0
3.9 France	-	-	-	-	-	500.0	1,779.0	2,096.6	2,398.2	2,764.4
3.10 Other	-	93.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,228.9
Total	19,509.1	29,121.2	35,262.7	46,687.8	54,181.5	69,452.7	88,304.0	112,441.8	125,657.9	154,744.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Include loans from the Financial Institutions.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 69

Foreign Loans - 1989

Type and Source	Gross Receipts	Repayments	Net change in the Liability	Liability as at December 1989	Rs.Million
1. Project Loans	9,534.9	1,888.9	25,609.9	110,294.5	
1.01 I.B.R.D.	243.9	27.2	414.5	1,303.3	
1.02 German Democratic Republic	-	-	-	-	
1.03 U.S.S.R.	-	40.0	-27.3	69.0	
1.04 Federal Republic of Germany	1,024.9	144.8	4,360.9	16,880.6	
1.05 Canada (a)	-	16.0	732.8	3,747.1	
1.06 People's Republic of China	196.4	65.7	73.9	1,088.1	
1.07 U.S.A. (b)	838.1	37.8	3,151.2	12,328.6	
1.08 Denmark	68.4	7.3	216.7	690.9	
1.09 International Development Association	1,841.2	55.4	6,470.0	28,140.1	
1.10 U.A.E.	-	20.3	-10.2	53.5	
1.11 India	-	11.8	-11.8	-	
1.12 Netherlands	-	62.5	265.7	1,591.0	
1.13 Asian Development Bank	1,544.1	168.1	4,005.2	14,743.4	
1.14 Kuwait	120.8	130.8	204.4	1,486.0	
1.15 O.P.E.C.	-	56.4	68.5	697.4	
1.16 Japan	2,423.1	117.0	3,930.1	18,250.1	
1.17 I.F.A.D.	128.0	13.3	357.6	1,513.4	
1.18 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens Sweden	1.5	403.6	-334.4	411.6	
1.19 Saudi Arabian Fund	54.8	131.5	114.4	1,071.4	
1.20 France, Bank Indo-Suez & B.F.C.E.	71.4	117.5	486.0	2,610.4	
1.21 European Economic Community	-	1.1	46.0	268.5	
1.22 U.K.	892.3	260.8	1,002.7	3,256.5	
1.23 Australia	86.0	-	93.0	93.0	
Liability due to variation in exchange rates	-	-	16,903.2	-	
2. Non-Project Loans	2,078.0	3,853.3	4,690.0	44,449.6	
2.01 Commodity Loans	2,078.0	1,413.1	6,655.9	42,389.7	
2.1.01 U.S.A. (c)	1,025.2	368.9	3,285.0	15,879.4	
2.1.02 Federal Republic of Germany	141.1	101.8	882.3	2,999.6	
2.1.03 Japan	816.4	504.6	1,260.1	15,601.7	
2.1.04 France	84.4	163.3	514.6	2,817.3	
2.1.05 India	3.0	73.5	-47.9	281.6	
2.1.06 Canada	-	47.1	330.7	1,868.2	
2.1.07 U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	1.1	
2.1.08 Netherlands	0.6	90.8	371.8	2,262.5	
2.1.09 Denmark	-	11.1	5.2	72.9	
2.1.10 Switzerlands	7.3	52.0	54.1	605.4	
Liability to variations in exchange rates	-	-	5,783.3	-	
2.2 Other Loan		2,440.2	-1,965.9	2,059.9	
2.2.01 I.M.F.Trust Fund	-	442.7	-333.4	479.4	
2.2.02 Euro-Currency Loan	-	1,797.9	-1,551.2	571.4	
2.2.03 Iraq	-	11.7	10.5	119.8	
2.2.04 O.P.E.C.	-	61.1	-12.5	247.2	
2.2.05 U.A.E.	-	43.1	-33.8	52.6	
2.2.06 Japan	-	83.7	-45.5	589.5	
Liability due to variation of Exchange rates	-	-	474.9	-	
Grand Total	11,668.0	5,742.2	29,087.2	154,744.1	

(a) Includes Canadian International Development Agency Credits.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from

(i) International Co-operation Administration and
(ii) Development Loan fund

(c) Comprises P.L.480 Loan, loans from

International Co-operation Administration and Loans from Agency for International Development.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Net Receipts of

Type and Source	1980	1981	1982
1. Loans(a)			
1.01 A.D.B.	3,516.0	4,880.1	5,027.7
1.02 I.B.R.D.	50.9	147.7	266.3
1.03 I.D.A.	- 21.9	27.1	- 19.2
1.04 Canada	359.6	515.9	1,096.1
1.05 China	365.3	605.6	257.5
1.06 U.K.	142.6	252.6	61.5
1.07 U.S.A.	- 2.8	- 2.6	-
1.08 U.S.S.R.	625.0	486.1	850.3
1.09 West Germany (F.R.G.)	117.0	- 29.6	- 41.7
1.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	-	-	0.6
1.11 I.F.A.D.	44.1	67.8	41.8
1.12 France	37.1	307.5	- 180.0
1.13 Japan	258.1	316.5	938.9
1.14 India	82.7	- 45.4	- 10.5
1.15 East Germany (G.D.R.)	- 5.9	- 5.3	- 4.8
1.16 Denmark	51.5	41.8	0.4
1.17 Italy	-	-	- 2.8
1.18 Hungary	- 1.3	- 1.3	- 1.2
1.19 Netherland	139.1	551.8	161.4
1.20 Kuwait	46.4	13.6	- 13.9
1.21 U.A.E.	0.6	- 4.8	- 10.2
1.22 O.P.E.C.	22.1	183.6	110.8
1.23 I.M.F.	520.6	8.2	-
1.24 Euro currency	897.5	1,517.7	836.4
1.25 Iraq	94.9	-	- 6.5
1.26 Switzerland	-	4.3	-
1.27 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden	-	-	61.0
1.28 Salomon Brother's In-corporated-New York	-	-	299.0
1.29 Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company Ltd	-	-	-
1.30 C.Itoh & Co.Ltd	-	-	-
1.31 Bank Indosuez & B.F.C.E.- France	-	-	-
1.32 Bankers Trust Co.	-	-	-
1.33 American Express Bank	-	-	-
1.34 Federal Financing Bank	-	-	-
2. Grants			
2.01 United Nations	2,619.5	2,721.3	3,376.1
2.02 A.D.B.	86.3	37.7	214.6
2.03 U.S.A.	4.9	...	3.6
2.04 West Germany (F.R.G.)	85.8	137.3	19.1
2.05 U.K.	1,108.3	836.4	1,319.8
2.06 France	-	39.7	-
2.07 Pakistan	-	-	-
2.08 Sweden	599.8	497.2	865.7
2.09 E.E.C.	95.0	294.4	135.3
2.10 Netherlands	15.9	359.3	157.9
2.11 Finland	-	15.5	5.2
2.12 Italy	-	-	2.1
2.13 C.A.R.E.	-	-	-
2.14 Switzerland	-	-	-
2.15 Australia	38.2	79.3	173.4
2.16 Norway	46.4	174.6	128.2
2.17 Japan	198.2	222.2	206.3
2.18 India	-	-	-
2.19 New Zealand	-	0.1	0.1
2.20 Canada	74.9	-	143.2
2.21 Denmark	-	-	-
2.22 I.D.R.C.	-	-	-
2.23 Other	266.0	37.6	1.6
Total of Loans and Grants	6,135.5	7,601.5	8,403.8

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 51 due to differences in classification and sources of information.

TABLE 70

Foreign Assistance 1980 - 1989

						Rs.Million
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Provisional
6,199.5	7,372.6	7,243.4	9,036.4	5,631.9	7,085.4	6,032.7
382.6	820.7	799.1	1,088.2	1,130.8	1,867.5	1,376.0
- 26.2	- 28.9	27.1	52.7	82.9	200.1	216.8
1,432.0	1,993.7	1,857.1	2,418.9	2,369.6	1,742.4	1,785.8
407.4	247.5	41.9	- 16.5	- 32.0	- 48.3	- 63.2
- 24.5	- 4.8	- 14.1	13.9	249.2	107.4	130.7
-	-	-	-	151.0	198.2	631.5
936.8	1,403.2	1,899.7	1,785.4	721.0	936.6	1,618.6
- 24.4	- 21.7	- 24.3	- 25.6	- 20.5	- 22.4	- 40.0
996.0	787.7	1,172.7	1,539.3	993.6	670.4	919.4
69.3	195.5	215.1	350.5	6.0	- 41.1	76.6
38.3	81.3	130.1	162.1	146.4	97.4	114.7
208.0	146.8	263.1	137.1	523.4	404.3	124.9
600.1	713.0	1,297.1	1,805.8	1,534.7	2,029.1	2,534.2
- 10.7	- 101.8	- 96.3	- 95.1	- 17.2	- 30.2	- 82.3
- 4.2	- 3.6	- 4.3	- 4.0	-	- 1.3	-
- 0.2	- 5.5	- 7.6	- 10.3	- 12.7	139.5	49.9
- 2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
- 1.2	- 1.1	- 1.1	- 1.0	- 0.3	- 0.4	-
151.2	- 2.0	12.6	7.2	- 100.0	- 134.1	- 152.7
- 44.2	- 20.8	- 16.7	230.1	96.4	230.4	- 10.0
- 22.5	- 39.4	- 44.9	- 43.2	- 1.3	21.3	- 63.4
- 56.3	54.1	23.3	- 7.8	- 7.6	- 105.5	- 117.5
- 43.6	- 242.7	- 438.5	- 614.2	- 707.3	- 735.6	- 442.7
340.6	595.0	- 304.8	- 615.4	- 1,636.0	-	- 1.1
- 7.2	- 8.8	- 8.6	- 8.9	- 9.5	- 10.1	- 11.7
151.3	76.8	33.2	68.4	- 36.7	- 43.6	- 44.8
272.3	295.0	206.9	- 20.6	- 272.1	- 333.5	- 402.1
233.2	- 5.4	- 5.8	- 5.9	- 6.1	-	-
-	415.6	114.1	418.5	- 42.6	-	-
-	-	80.2	32.5	76.0	53.1	-
-	33.2	37.0	7.3	- 10.6	-	-
-	-	-	387.0	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	446.3	-	86.0
-	-	-	-	17.2	-	1,797.9
3,472.7	3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,406.8
29.0	69.9	66.2	50.8	710.7	784.8	449.1
-	-	0.6	1.3	-	-	-
2.4	84.2	28.7	98.9	146.1	548.2	491.7
11.6	36.8	31.7	35.3	92.0	1.8	-
901.7	663.5	119.4	320.8	216.6	533.8	510.5
51.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	12.3	-	-
618.9	15.6	1,362.8	973.7	225.6	141.3	149.5
110.4	35.2	398.3	119.3	171.4	-	283.0
207.3	456.6	94.6	230.6	268.6	564.7	515.5
2.7	38.5	-	183.1	493.4	467.2	532.4
-	28.1	-	-	118.0	-	44.2
-	5.5	-	-	32.9	-	26.4
3.2	1.8	5.0	0.8	-	119.6	72.4
115.2	112.5	93.6	-	-	21.2	35.9
198.1	169.7	155.3	14.2	254.1	463.5	228.6
843.7	590.9	456.1	1,303.1	1,316.9	2,073.2	2,585.2
46.8	-	1.9	-	-	-	190.4
...	-	-	-	-	-	-
308.6	809.1	243.7	176.5	150.0	784.7	228.3
5.1	-	30.1	23.3	-	51.5	59.2
1.5	3.2	2.2	5.4	7.8	-	4.5
15.5	172.0	216.3	110.6	460.4	32.7	-
9,672.2	10,665.7	10,550.0	12,789.1	10,308.7	13,673.6	12,439.5

Sources : General Treasury;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

Monetary

End of Period	CURRENCY				(5) Total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) Held by Public (1)-(2)-(3)		
	Total	Held by Govt.	Held by Banks			
1969	1,212.7	7.2	121.5	1,083.9	1,734.5	
1970	1,090.4	9.6	145.7	935.1	2,063.5	
1971	1,285.1	1.6	168.1	1,115.3	1,925.5	
1972*	1,444.8	2.9	239.5	1,202.3	2,581.8	
1973	1,653.0	0.9	215.4	1,436.7	2,768.4	
1974	1,829.0	1.2	288.5	1,539.3	3,064.3	
1975	1,890.4	0.3	280.3	1,609.8	3,024.2	
1976	2,407.2	0.6	326.2	2,080.5	4,015.1	
1977	3,219.1	1.3	426.2	2,791.7	5,320.4	
1978	3,508.6	0.9	492.1	3,015.5	7,177.4	
1979	4,321.1	0.8	546.2	3,774.2	9,069.8	
1980	5,009.5	4.2	824.4	4,180.8	11,684.5	
1981	5,643.5	1.1	819.5	4,822.9	15,165.1	
1982	6,856.5	2.2	866.5	5,987.7	15,673.3	
1983	8,173.5	1.7	971.7	7,200.1	19,188.5	
1984	9,600.0	4.6	1,034.5	8,560.9	20,869.2	
1985	11,319.4	2.6	1,501.3	9,815.5	23,269.9	
1986	12,863.2	1.3	1,292.0	11,569.9	21,577.8	
1987	March	13,880.3	2.8	1,305.5	12,572.0	19,832.2
	June	13,528.7	3.3	1,247.3	12,278.1	18,340.2
	September	14,154.6	6.5	1,441.8	12,706.3	17,779.9
	December	15,063.1	2.6	1,565.2	13,495.3	20,205.7
1988	January	15,078.4	0.8	1,414.3	13,663.3	19,571.3
	February	15,524.5	5.4	1,431.8	14,087.3	19,179.2
	March	16,914.5	8.2	1,555.2	15,351.1	25,191.5
	April	17,085.3	8.2	1,726.7	15,350.4	25,621.4
	May	17,029.1	4.8	1,374.8	15,649.5	26,317.5
	June	17,145.2	12.6	1,585.4	15,547.2	25,398.6
	July	17,509.6	10.4	1,735.2	15,764.0	25,507.6
	August	17,622.9	10.4	1,714.3	15,898.2	25,477.8
	September	17,448.2	5.2	1,497.6	15,945.4	26,550.3
	October	17,822.4	3.1	1,585.9	16,233.4	25,851.7
	November	18,977.3	11.3	1,711.3	17,254.7	27,841.7
	December	20,371.3	8.0	1,875.9	18,487.4	30,924.8
1989	January	19,299.2	5.2	1,797.4	17,496.6	27,436.1
	February	19,465.1	7.1	1,641.3	17,816.7	27,265.3
	March	20,471.6	3.8	1,679.5	18,788.3	27,796.7
	April	20,548.2	9.8	1,721.4	18,817.0	27,742.3
	May	19,895.2	7.8	1,987.5	17,899.9	27,623.1
	June	19,982.7	6.0	1,609.2	18,367.4	26,960.5
	July	20,512.2	3.4	1,574.5	18,934.3	27,858.0
	August	20,824.7	6.5	1,418.0	19,400.2	27,688.5
	September	21,224.6	9.7	1,596.2	19,618.7	28,771.6
	October	20,984.3	2.2	1,814.0	19,168.1	32,256.9
	November	20,506.2	12.4	1,590.4	18,903.4	34,268.1
	December	21,126.0	5.3	1,470.5	19,650.2	35,519.4

(1) Total amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins issued by the Central Bank.

(2) Currency held by the Treasury and the Kachcheries.

(5) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and the Commercial banks.

(6) Government demand deposits with the Commercial banks and the Central Bank.

(7) Inter bank deposits both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and commercial banks with the Central Bank.

TABLE 71

Aggregates

Rs. Million

DEMAND DEPOSITS			(9)	(10)	(11)	(12) (8) as a percentage of (9)
(6) Held by Govt.	(7) Held by Banks	(8) Held by Public(5)-(6)- (7)	Narrow Money Supply M1 (4)+(8)	Time and Savings Deposits held by Public	Broad Money Supply M2 (9)+(10)	
160.9	774.4	799.2	1,883.1	969.3	2,852.4	42.4
278.6	753.3	1,031.5	1,966.6	1,148.2	3,114.8	52.4
208.1	683.6	1,033.8	2,149.1	1,285.8	3,434.9	48.1
499.9	803.1	1,278.8	2,481.1	1,493.1	3,974.2	51.5
430.2	997.1	1,341.0	2,777.7	1,376.2	4,153.9	48.3
547.1	1,111.0	1,406.3	2,945.6	1,622.5	4,568.1	47.7
426.8	1,119.0	1,478.4	3,088.1	1,668.9	4,757.0	47.9
702.4	1,227.6	2,085.1	4,165.6	2,155.3	6,320.9	50.1
870.4	1,875.8	2,574.2	5,365.8	3,351.0	8,716.8	48.0
1,942.0	2,314.5	2,920.8	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	49.2
1,664.4	3,510.3	3,895.1	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	50.8
2,757.0	3,680.1	5,247.3	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	55.6
2,675.3	7,288.2	5,201.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	51.8
2,457.1	7,444.1	5,772.1	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	49.0
3,241.1	8,399.5	7,547.8	14,747.9	22,509.0	37,256.9	51.2
3,355.9	9,250.4	8,262.9	16,823.8	26,603.6	43,427.4	49.1
4,617.6	9,706.8	8,945.5	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	47.7
4,330.1	7,638.5	9,609.3	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	45.4
2,498.0	7,350.5	9,983.7	22,555.7	31,299.2	53,854.9	44.3
2,214.7	6,328.8	9,796.7	22,074.8	31,867.1	53,941.9	44.4
2,456.2	5,057.1	10,266.6	22,972.9	32,953.6	55,926.5	44.7
3,806.5	4,811.2	11,588.0	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	46.2
2,933.8	4,964.7	11,672.8	25,336.1	34,723.7	60,059.8	46.1
2,789.3	4,804.9	11,585.0	25,672.3	35,174.2	60,846.5	45.1
2,611.3	11,291.0	11,289.2	26,640.3	34,441.2	61,081.5	42.4
2,612.6	10,891.9	12,116.9	27,467.3	34,997.6	62,464.9	44.1
3,060.6	10,728.1	12,528.8	28,178.3	35,508.6	63,686.9	44.5
3,209.5	9,944.7	12,244.4	27,791.7	35,326.1	63,117.8	44.1
3,186.6	10,032.3	12,288.7	28,052.7	35,592.7	63,645.4	43.8
3,441.8	9,700.4	12,335.6	28,233.8	35,882.7	64,116.5	43.7
3,952.9	10,089.7	12,507.7	28,453.1	35,479.3	63,932.4	44.0
3,934.5	9,466.8	12,450.4	28,683.8	35,687.6	64,371.4	43.4
4,757.7	9,960.1	13,123.9	30,378.6	35,709.2	66,087.9	43.2
7,727.2	9,305.7	13,891.9	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	42.9
4,797.5	8,898.1	13,740.5	31,237.1	36,742.6	67,979.7	44.0
4,610.8	8,717.6	13,936.9	31,753.6	36,389.3	68,142.9	43.9
4,779.5	9,190.3	13,826.9	32,615.2	37,226.0	69,841.2	42.4
4,777.6	9,063.3	13,901.4	32,718.4	37,784.2	70,503.1	42.5
4,466.0	9,194.6	13,962.5	31,862.4	37,887.9	69,750.3	43.8
4,478.8	8,812.0	13,669.7	32,037.1	37,679.9	69,717.0	42.7
5,234.3	8,110.7	14,513.0	33,447.3	37,419.8	70,867.1	43.4
5,151.5	7,921.0	14,616.0	34,016.2	37,328.5	71,344.7	43.0
5,373.2	8,490.1	14,908.3	34,527.0	38,436.8	72,963.8	43.2
5,553.9	11,337.9	15,365.1	34,533.2	38,841.6	73,374.8	44.5
7,662.2	11,402.6	15,199.4	34,102.8	39,838.9	73,941.8	44.6
8,356.8	11,474.9	15,687.7	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	44.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(11) M2 is defined as M1 plus time and savings deposits of the private sector held with Commercial banks.

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial banks, which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Analysis of Changes in Narrow

End of Period	Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)		External Assets (net) of Central Bank and Commercial Banks (including outward bills)		Domestic Assets (net) of Central Bank (a)		
	Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change	
1969	1,883.1	-30.1	-597.6	-299.6	1,932.3	150.6	
1970	1,966.6	83.5	-599.2	-1.5	1,967.6	35.3	
1971	2,149.1	182.5	-398.7	200.5	1,904.3	-63.3	
1972*	2,481.1	332.0	-318.2	80.5	2,216.7	312.4	
1973	2,777.7	296.6	32.1	350.3	2,190.6	-26.0	
1974	2,945.6	167.8	-147.1	-179.2	2,162.0	-28.6	
1975	3,088.1	142.6	-361.6	-214.5	2,322.3	160.3	
1976	4,165.6	1,077.4	108.5	470.1	2,768.6	446.3	
1977	5,365.8	1,200.2	3,705.8	3,597.3	529.1	-2,239.5	
1978	5,936.4	570.6	5,589.9	1,884.1	-188.0	-717.1	
1979	7,669.3	1,733.0	6,807.6	1,217.7	17.5	205.5	
1980	9,428.2	1,758.9	3,630.7	-3,176.9	4,906.6	4,889.1	
1981	10,024.4	596.2	2,940.3	-690.4	6,488.9	1,582.3	
1982	11,759.8	1,735.4	2,450.1	-490.2	8,539.4	2,050.5	
1983	14,747.8	2,988.0	3,154.7	704.6	10,007.9	1,468.5	
1984	16,823.8	2,076.0	9,950.9	6,796.2	5,279.7	4,728.2	
1985	18,761.0	1,937.2	9,183.2	-767.7	9,828.9	4,549.2	
1986	21,179.2	2,418.2	9,180.2	-3.0	9,718.7	-110.2	
1987	March	22,555.6	1,376.4	9,335.2	155.0	9,440.1	-278.6
	June	22,074.8	895.6	9,295.3	115.1	8,399.3	-1,319.4
	September	22,972.9	1,793.7	9,266.1	85.9	9,039.6	-679.1
	December	25,083.3	3,904.1	9,291.2	111.0	11,103.0	1,384.3
1988	January	25,336.1	252.8	8,908.0	-383.2	11,426.2	323.2
	February	25,672.3	589.0	8,471.2	-436.8	11,668.8	565.8
	March	26,640.3	1,557.0	9,595.8	304.6	12,073.2	970.2
	April	27,467.3	2,384.0	9,113.5	-177.7	12,253.1	1,150.1
	May	28,178.3	3,095.0	9,001.0	-290.2	12,880.1	1,777.1
	June	27,791.7	2,708.4	7,808.8	-1,482.4	13,603.4	2,500.4
	July	28,052.7	2,969.4	7,519.6	-1,771.6	14,667.3	3,564.3
	August	28,233.8	3,150.4	6,777.0	-2,514.2	15,083.3	3,980.3
	September	28,453.1	3,369.8	7,279.5	-2,011.7	15,143.2	4,040.2
	October	28,683.8	3,600.5	8,963.7	-327.5	13,914.1	2,811.1
	November	30,378.7	5,295.4	7,687.5	-1,603.7	16,577.8	5,474.8
	December	32,379.3	7,296.0	7,058.5	-2,232.7	20,897.6	9,794.6
1989	January	31,237.1	-1,142.2	7,135.8	77.3	17,459.1	-3,438.5
	February	31,753.6	-625.7	5,964.2	-1,094.3	18,537.8	-2,359.8
	March	32,615.0	235.9	5,017.9	-2,040.6	22,158.7	1,261.1
	April	32,718.4	339.1	5,421.6	-1,636.9	21,885.8	988.2
	May	31,861.8	-517.5	5,005.0	-2,053.5	22,481.4	1,583.8
	June	32,036.5	-342.7	1,602.2	-5,456.3	24,028.7	3,131.1
	July	33,446.7	1,067.4	2,606.4	-4,452.1	24,762.5	3,864.9
	August	34,015.6	1,636.3	975.5	-6,083.0	25,479.5	4,581.9
	September	34,515.2	2,135.9	3,332.0	-3,726.5	24,559.9	3,662.3
	October	34,533.0	2,153.7	5,343.4	-1,715.1	21,407.7	510.1
	November	34,102.6	1,723.3	5,497.4	-1,561.1	20,441.9	-455.7
	December	35,337.9	2,958.6	4,732.1	-2,326.4	23,565.1	2,667.5

Note : - Cumulative changes refer to changes from the beginning of each calendar year signs in columns showing cumulative changes indicate effect on money supply (M₁)

(a) Domestic assets of the Central Bank exclude the item 'loans and advances to others'.

(b) Includes government guaranteed securities. Central Bank securities and cash items purchased on Government account, from March, 1969.

TABLE 72

Money Supply (M₁)

Rs. Million

Commercial Banks' non-cash domestic assets				Fixed and savings deposits and other liabilities (net) of commercial banks		Adjustment for items in transit		Government rupee cash(d)	
Government securities Treasury bills and Government import bills(b)	Private loans overdrafts bills (local and import bills) and cash items in process of collection(c)			Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change
Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change	Amount	Cumulative change
454.4	13.0	1,496.2	226.1	1,191.3	-193.8	-0.6	1.7	184.5	71.9
648.5	194.1	1,616.6	147.4	1,357.8	-166.5	0.5	-1.1	308.6	-124.2
697.8	49.3	1,759.6	143.0	1,576.9	-219.1	-4.2	4.7	241.2	67.4
827.3	129.5	2,186.3	426.7	1,881.3	-304.3	14.9	-19.2	534.8	-293.6
536.3	-291.0	2,163.7	-22.6	1,669.7	-211.5	,8.4	-6.5	466.8	68.0
423.4	-112.9	3,235.4	1,071.7	2,208.2	-538.5	-66.7	75.1	586.6	-119.8
415.3	-8.1	3,402.7	167.3	2,244.4	-36.1	-20.2	-46.5	466.3	120.3
782.1	366.8	3,984.8	582.1	2,756.5	-512.2	-17.1	-3.1	739.0	-272.6
914.1	132.0	5,785.5	1,800.7	4,627.6	-1,871.1	-21.3	4.2	962.2	-223.3
800.6	-113.5	8,812.0	3,026.5	6,965.6	-2,338.0	99.7	-121.0	2,012.8	-1,050.6
863.5	62.9	12,051.5	3,239.5	10,427.1	-3,461.5	-142.0	241.7	1,785.8	227.0
939.2	75.7	16,831.7	4,780.2	13,779.4	-3,352.3	167.8	-309.8	2,932.7	-1,146.9
1,563.0	623.8	21,177.4	4,345.7	19,124.7	-5,345.3	142.3	25.5	2,878.3	54.4
1,719.3	156.0	25,247.4	4,079.0	23,641.3	-4,516.6	,13.4	156.7	2,569.6	-308.7
1,578.1	-120.0	31,759.4	6,519.3	28,928.4	-5,187.1	158.3	3,436.6	3,436.6	-889.4
2,915.4	1,336.3	35,371.8	3,611.9	33,109.8	-4,281.4	-25.9	487.8	3,610.1	-171.1
2,897.3	-18.1	38,878.5	3,506.7	37,010.8	-3,901.0	-294.2	-268.3	5,310.3	-1,700.2
2,753.4	-143.9	41,562.7	2,684.2	37,088.0	-77.2	-105.6	188.6	5,053.3	257.0
3,671.2	917.8	43,638.7	2,076.0	40,284.4	-3,196.4	244.2	-349.8	3,001.0	2,052.3
5,260.9	2,507.5	44,221.8	2,659.1	42,477.7	-5,389.7	27.5	-133.1	2,597.2	2,456.1
6,496.5	3,743.1	45,098.5	3,523.1	44,082.5	-6,994.5	52.6	-158.2	2,779.9	2,273.4
5,361.8	2,608.4	48,517.6	6,954.9	44,767.6	-7,669.6	-48.1	-57.5	4,470.7	582.6
5,967.9	606.1	49,503.6	986.0	46,479.5	-1,711.9	301.9	-350.0	3,688.2	782.5
5,801.2	439.4	49,586.3	1,068.7	46,283.9	-1,516.3	235.1	-283.2	3,336.2	1,134.5
6,497.9	1,136.1	54,304.9	5,787.3	52,931.0	-8,163.4	-201.5	153.4	3,101.9	1,368.8
5,714.9	353.1	53,054.4	4,536.8	49,435.8	-4,668.2	2.6	-50.7	3,230.2	1,240.5
5,884.5	522.7	54,227.2	5,709.6	50,123.8	-5,356.2	148.3	-196.4	3,542.3	928.4
5,391.7	29.9	53,798.1	5,280.5	49,007.1	-4,239.5	139.3	-187.4	3,664.0	806.7
5,624.8	263.0	54,204.2	5,686.6	50,040.7	-5,273.1	318.1	-366.2	3,604.4	866.3
4,800.9	-560.9	55,648.2	7,130.6	49,999.8	-5,232.2	211.8	-259.9	3,684.4	606.3
5,558.2	196.4	55,168.4	6,650.8	50,305.7	-5,538.1	105.7	-153.8	4,284.7	186.0
5,859.8	498.0	56,695.6	8,178.0	52,075.8	-7,308.2	403.8	-451.9	4,269.8	200.9
6,455.2	1,093.4	58,633.2	10,115.6	53,784.1	-9,016.5	-3.0	-45.1	5,193.8	-723.1
7,871.6	2,509.8	60,802.5	12,284.9	55,604.7	-10,837.1	400.3	-448.4	8,245.8	-3,775.1
7,484.7	-2,122.9	58,482.8	-2,319.7	53,659.7	1,945.0	465.4	-65.1	5,200.2	3,045.6
7,058.0	-1,696.2	59,283.8	-1,518.7	53,617.3	1,987.4	504.0	-103.7	4,969.2	3,276.6
5,966.6	-1,905.0	59,556.3	-1,246.2	54,751.5	853.2	176.3	224.0	5,156.7	3,089.1
6,983.2	-888.4	59,874.3	-928.2	55,901.4	-296.7	293.8	106.5	5,252.0	2,993.8
5,876.7	-1,994.9	59,785.4	-1,017.1	56,295.8	-691.1	195.8	204.5	4,795.0	3,450.8
5,099.9	-2,771.7	64,070.5	3,268.0	58,038.6	-2,433.9	-73.0	473.3	4,799.1	3,446.7
6,176.5	-1,695.1	65,311.7	4,509.2	59,257.1	-3,652.4	608.2	-207.9	5,545.2	2,700.6
5,977.7	-1,893.9	64,653.9	3,851.4	58,739.9	-3,135.2	-1,118.4	1,518.7	5,449.6	2,976.2
7,257.8	-613.8	63,781.4	2,978.9	59,198.9	-3,594.2	-505.9	906.2	5,722.9	2,522.9
8,242.3	370.7	62,348.3	1,545.8	57,786.9	-2,182.2	-849.0	1,249.3	5,870.8	2,375.0
8,801.0	939.4	65,261.3	4,458.8	59,955.8	-4,351.1	-1,988.4	-2,388.7	7,931.7	314.1
7,999.2	127.6	66,202.6	5,400.1	60,138.3	-4,533.6	-1,598.6	1,998.9	8,621.4	-375.6

(c) Includes bank's investments in private securities.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(d) Consists of Government deposits with the Central Bank and commercial banks

(according to bank's books) and currency held by Government.

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of commercial banks which began on 1st September, 1972, and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Currency Issue of

By

End of Period	Currency Issue (a)	CURRENCY NOTES								
		Rs. 1000/- (b)	Rs. 500/- (b)	Rs. 100/-	Rs. 50/-	Rs. 20/- (b)	Rs. 10/-	Rs. 5/-	2/-	
1970	1,090.8	—	—	252.0	261.0	—	384.4	71.4	40.2	
1971	1,285.1	—	—	421.1	312.9	—	353.1	70.7	39.1	
1972	1,444.8	—	—	532.4	351.4	—	353.9	74.9	41.6	
1973	1,653.0	—	—	657.9	420.2	—	359.8	76.6	42.9	
1974	1,820.0	—	—	778.2	439.8	—	373.6	82.4	51.8	
1975	1,890.4	—	—	862.6	440.1	—	357.9	77.1	45.5	
1976	2,407.2	—	—	1,208.1	536.4	—	407.9	86.4	47.1	
1977	3,219.1	—	—	1,613.7	830.5	—	475.1	105.9	58.3	
1978	3,508.6	—	—	1,834.3	840.6	—	487.7	131.6	57.4	
1979	4,321.1	—	—	2,394.4	1,025.4	—	510.9	129.4	75.0	
1980	5,009.4	—	—	2,679.6	1,290.1	164.2	470.4	108.6	89.8	
1981	5,643.5	28.7	—	3,199.1	1,383.2	267.5	361.5	102.6	65.0	
1982	6,856.5	1,115.9	969.0	2,689.6	1,075.4	209.4	347.7	106.7	75.9	
1983	8,173.5	2,011.5	1,533.5	2,392.1	1,169.7	239.2	329.4	120.9	57.9	
1984	9,600.1	2,688.7	1,984.3	2,713.3	1,055.6	224.9	365.3	143.8	37.7	
1985	11,319.4	3,762.4	2,286.1	3,062.6	874.2	227.3	418.0	98.7	29.6	
1986	12,863.2	4,352.8	2,806.9	3,468.0	841.4	251.2	401.7	74.5	27.6	
1987	March	13,880.3	4,678.4	3,042.9	3,823.3	895.0	264.1	423.8	68.7	27.2
	June	13,478.7	4,687.5	3,092.5	3,516.1	812.0	244.3	409.6	66.1	27.1
	September	14,154.6	4,899.4	3,498.7	3,561.4	774.3	244.3	410.0	60.8	26.9
	December	15,063.1	5,552.0	3,662.7	3,607.6	776.3	256.4	431.0	55.8	26.7
1988	January	15,048.4	5,705.7	3,672.5	3,488.7	742.6	255.0	434.1	55.4	26.7
	February	15,524.5	5,966.0	3,777.3	3,505.5	779.2	260.4	445.2	55.2	26.7
	March	16,914.5	6,363.2	4,141.4	3,952.4	867.7	293.6	486.7	54.4	26.6
	April	17,085.3	6,385.2	4,219.1	3,949.6	883.2	310.4	509.5	54.1	26.6
	May	17,029.1	6,463.5	4,299.4	3,737.3	862.2	313.1	512.8	53.7	26.5
	June	17,145.2	6,542.1	4,403.4	3,692.5	853.4	297.3	506.0	53.2	26.5
	July	17,509.6	6,806.3	4,504.6	3,721.0	853.1	286.6	479.5	52.7	26.5
	August	17,622.9	6,970.1	4,496.3	3,707.4	833.4	285.0	466.6	49.1	26.4
	September	17,448.2	6,950.0	4,422.6	3,631.9	819.7	274.4	478.6	48.7	26.4
	October	17,822.4	7,182.3	4,485.1	3,671.6	854.3	269.6	480.1	48.6	26.4
	November	18,977.3	7,740.5	4,687.9	3,941.9	953.0	275.7	491.0	48.2	26.4
	December	20,371.4	8,542.2	4,840.8	4,204.1	1,083.9	284.4	519.4	47.2	26.4
1989	January	19,299.1	8,162.7	4,612.5	3,841.0	979.1	272.9	527.1	47.0	26.4
	February	19,465.1	8,396.5	4,611.8	3,815.3	948.9	272.6	507.8	46.8	26.4
	March	20,471.6	8,802.6	4,778.0	4,174.9	998.4	279.0	513.2	46.5	26.3
	April	20,547.5	8,797.2	4,664.2	4,281.0	1,039.1	293.4	536.2	46.0	26.3
	May	19,894.9	8,711.5	4,531.5	3,937.9	944.5	287.6	537.6	45.4	26.3
	June	19,982.5	8,810.8	4,509.4	3,952.5	919.1	296.8	544.4	45.3	26.3
	July	20,512.0	9,065.2	4,614.8	4,116.6	935.9	274.8	547.2	45.0	26.3
	August	20,824.7	9,157.6	4,694.4	4,248.9	940.7	278.9	540.8	44.7	26.2
	September	21,224.6	9,406.0	4,837.5	4,277.4	924.6	282.4	526.9	44.3	26.2
	October	20,984.3	9,373.6	4,838.8	4,103.7	897.0	278.3	517.9	43.4	26.2
	November	20,506.2	9,318.1	4,679.5	3,868.6	858.2	276.4	523.3	42.9	26.1
	December	21,126.0	9,709.2	4,765.9	3,963.1	874.6	288.9	532.0	42.7	26.1

- (a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.
- (b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs.20/- was issued from 4th August, Rs.1,000/- from 23rd December 1981, and Rs.500/- from 9th February, 1982. Coins of Rs.10/- denomination was issued from 11th March, 1987.

TABLE 73

**the Central Bank
Denomination**

Rs.Million

Total (c)	Rs. 10/- (b)	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	Rs. 1/-	Cts. -/50	Cts. -/25	Cts. -/10	Cts. -/05	Cts. -/02	Cts. -/01	(d)
COINS											
1,014.2	-	1.1	0.9	27.4	13.4	12.6	8.7	6.3	3.5	2.0	76.2
1,202.1	-	1.1	0.9	30.8	14.2	13.6	9.4	6.8	3.8	2.2	83.0
1,359.1	-	1.1	0.9	32.2	14.1	14.0	9.8	7.1	3.9	2.3	85.6
1,562.4	-	1.1	1.0	34.5	14.9	14.8	10.3	7.4	4.1	2.4	90.6
1,730.3	-	1.1	1.0	38.6	16.4	16.3	10.8	7.8	4.2	2.5	98.7
1,788.1	-	1.1	1.0	39.6	17.4	16.5	11.6	8.1	4.3	2.6	102.3
2,290.8	-	2.7	2.2	44.8	20.4	18.4	12.0	8.4	4.6	2.8	116.3
3,088.4	-	3.0	2.4	51.2	23.6	20.7	13.0	9.0	4.8	2.9	130.7
3,356.5	-	3.1	4.0	57.4	29.3	24.6	14.0	9.4	5.1	3.0	152.1
4,139.9	-	3.1	4.9	69.5	35.5	28.0	18.9	12.7	5.4	3.1	181.2
4,807.6	-	3.1	4.9	76.3	41.2	30.0	22.8	14.7	5.5	3.3	201.9
5,412.4	-	7.1	10.2	84.4	45.9	33.5	24.8	16.1	5.6	3.3	231.1
6,594.6	-	14.1	14.5	92.3	51.8	37.1	26.6	16.9	5.6	3.3	261.9
7,859.1	-	15.9	42.5	102.1	56.0	42.5	28.5	17.8	5.5	3.3	314.4
9,218.6	-	15.9	75.0	122.2	63.4	47.8	29.6	18.5	5.5	3.3	381.5
10,763.8	-	108.0	125.6	141.1	70.1	51.8	30.9	19.3	5.5	3.4	555.6
12,229.0	-	185.4	147.4	131.4	66.5	52.0	32.6	19.9	5.5	3.4	634.2
13,228.2	0.004	204.8	138.1	129.2	65.9	52.2	32.9	20.1	5.5	3.4	652.1
12,810.2	0.8	215.6	138.6	126.6	65.2	52.4	32.9	20.1	5.5	3.4	668.5
13,480.6	10.7	225.3	136.4	122.9	64.3	52.3	32.9	20.1	5.5	3.4	674.0
14,373.3	11.5	238.9	138.1	122.4	64.0	52.6	33.1	20.2	5.5	3.4	689.8
14,385.6	11.7	232.6	138.2	121.2	64.0	52.7	33.1	20.3	5.5	3.4	692.8
14,820.3	11.9	241.4	139.9	121.3	64.2	52.9	33.2	20.3	5.5	3.4	704.2
16,191.0	12.3	264.0	142.3	124.3	64.8	53.2	33.3	20.3	5.6	3.4	723.5
16,342.6	12.7	276.5	145.7	126.2	65.3	53.6	33.4	20.4	5.6	3.4	742.7
16,273.4	13.8	285.0	148.0	126.6	65.7	53.8	33.4	20.4	5.6	3.4	755.7
16,379.2	14.5	291.8	149.7	127.1	66.0	54.1	33.4	20.4	5.6	3.4	766.0
16,735.1	15.6	308.1	150.5	126.7	66.2	54.3	33.5	20.5	5.6	3.4	774.5
16,839.2	16.0	304.8	151.7	127.3	66.3	54.5	33.6	20.5	5.6	3.4	783.7
16,657.3	16.3	310.3	152.2	127.8	66.5	54.7	33.6	20.6	5.6	3.4	790.9
17,022.7	16.3	314.7	154.0	128.5	66.8	55.0	33.7	20.6	5.6	3.4	799.7
18,169.5	16.3	321.0	155.0	129.5	67.1	55.3	33.8	20.6	5.6	3.4	807.8
19,553.4	16.4	326.3	155.5	132.6	67.6	55.6	33.8	20.7	5.6	3.4	818.0
18,473.7	16.4	331.3	158.5	131.5	68.0	56.0	33.9	20.7	5.6	3.4	825.4
18,631.0	16.5	337.1	160.2	131.9	68.4	56.2	34.0	20.8	5.6	3.4	834.1
19,623.9	16.6	345.7	162.5	133.3	68.9	56.7	34.1	20.8	5.6	3.4	847.7
19,688.3	16.8	352.6	164.7	134.7	69.5	57.2	34.1	20.9	5.6	3.4	859.2
19,027.2	16.9	357.6	166.2	135.4	70.0	57.5	34.1	20.9	5.6	3.4	867.7
19,109.5	16.9	361.0	167.0	136.1	70.2	57.6	34.2	20.9	5.7	3.4	873.0
19,630.6	16.9	366.0	168.5	137.2	70.6	57.9	34.2	21.0	5.6	3.4	881.4
19,937.1	16.9	370.3	169.6	137.6	70.8	58.3	34.1	21.0	5.6	3.4	887.6
20,330.2	17.0	374.4	170.9	138.0	71.2	58.7	34.2	21.0	5.6	3.4	894.4
20,083.8	17.0	378.2	172.1	138.3	71.5	58.9	34.4	21.1	5.6	3.4	900.5
19,598.0	17.1	383.2	173.7	138.5	71.8	59.2	34.5	21.1	5.6	3.4	908.2
20,207.4	17.1	389.3	176.0	139.5	72.3	59.6	34.5	21.2	5.6	3.4	918.6

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(c) Currency notes of Rs.1, Cts.50, Cts.25, Cts.10 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs.3.5 million, Rs.0.4 million, Rs.0.5 million and Rs.0.5 million respectively from 1974.

(d) Includes coins of the denomination of half a cent(.005). The value of these coins has been constant at Rs.0.09 million, since 1950.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Cash on hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from domestic banks	Cash items in process of collection	Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad	ASST		
						Sri Lanka Govt. Obligations	Invest	
						Treasury bills (a)	Govt. Securities	
1969	121.5	136.6	30.8	42.0	52.5	44.9	255.3	
1970	145.7	224.9	34.9	180.3	44.1	281.4	356.8	
1971	168.1	209.6	25.8	113.6	69.7	320.8	368.2	
1972*	239.5	248.4	118.3	306.5	127.6	370.4	365.3	
1973	215.4	488.1	98.1	149.9	94.7	153.6	344.3	
1974	288.5	486.1	14.1	280.8	90.1	59.6	325.1	
1975	280.3	220.2	61.2	224.4	78.3	50.4	325.1	
1976	326.2	251.1	74.7	343.2	92.8	65.3	569.5	
1977	426.2	579.3	138.9	713.9	298.5	12.4	556.4	
1978	492.1	615.1	234.8	1,179.6	267.1	100.4	547.7	
1979	546.2	1,062.8	132.7	1,522.1	475.5	34.4	595.3	
1980	824.4	1,224.3	468.8	1,348.0	845.1	7.9	557.2	
1981	819.5	1,910.1	691.1	1,389.8	752.2	677.9	617.8	
1982	866.5	2,202.2	1,327.7	1,208.2	2,031.8	674.5	720.5	
1983	971.7	3,705.9	1,065.3	2,248.9	3,015.3	65.9	1,127.0	
1984	1,034.5	4,349.8	845.9	1,999.6	3,172.3	1,469.6	1,008.7	
1985	1,501.3	5,836.3	674.5	2,215.7	3,554.3	962.7	957.1	
1986	1,292.0	5,162.3	851.2	1,918.8	4,536.1	1,171.2	1,053.2	
1987	March June September December	1,305.5 1,247.3 1,441.8 1,565.2	4,964.4 4,932.8 4,120.2 4,102.8	761.8 984.0 590.3 1,175.9	1,998.0 1,698.8 1,702.5 1,765.3	4,748.0 4,690.5 5,413.4 6,362.1	1,957.9 3,850.9 5,130.6 3,849.7	
1988	January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,414.4 1,431.8 1,555.2 1,726.7 1,374.8 1,585.4 1,735.2 1,714.3 1,497.6 1,585.9 1,711.3 1,875.9	4,327.1 4,239.8 4,346.5 4,657.7 4,525.6 4,531.6 4,653.1 4,733.8 5,005.1 4,410.0 5,386.7 4,782.7	873.8 1,090.4 2,765.7 866.6 738.5 812.2 754.3 924.8 1,022.1 644.9 653.5 796.6	1,632.2 1,826.9 4,496.9 2,903.4 3,121.9 2,733.2 2,842.6 2,301.7 2,106.8 2,214.9 3,240.3 6,420.7	6,623.3 6,624.3 5,848.4 5,793.4 6,244.9 5,803.0 6,260.9 6,146.1 6,506.8 7,044.1 6,232.8 7,696.9	4,495.2 4,229.7 3,698.2 3,826.8 3,926.7 3,843.0 3,782.6 3,280.7 4,316.6 4,564.6 4,181.1 4,857.0	966.2 966.4 997.0 996.7 996.8 1,047.6 1,047.7 1,059.7 770.2 763.7 763.7 724.5
1989	January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,797.4 1,641.2 1,679.5 1,724.4 1,987.5 1,609.2 1,574.5 1,418.0 1,596.2 1,814.0 1,590.4 1,470.5	4,661.2 4,544.2 4,936.0 5,125.6 5,172.0 4,140.7 4,938.3 5,934.1 5,538.7 5,092.4 5,794.3 6,140.1	686.5 828.1 1,274.3 649.8 956.8 1,317.4 1,056.0 1,773.5 2,285.9 1,892.5 2,206.6 2,180.7	2,543.8 2,807.3 2,955.8 2,733.9 2,470.1 3,876.1 4,586.8 3,748.0 3,308.0 3,479.4 2,963.2 3,443.5	7,573.4 7,140.9 6,996.3 8,282.4 8,771.0 8,318.9 9,132.3 8,376.3 8,787.3 7,617.0 7,315.6 7,606.8	6,086.4 5,660.0 4,426.1 5,448.3 4,776.2 3,543.5 3,973.2 4,220.4 5,469.6 6,418.0 7,333.5 6,113.4	724.6 781.2 714.7 702.4 702.5 602.5 622.6 602.6 678.4 673.3 688.3 800.7

Note:- The number of reporting banks was 12 from 1962 to 1974, 11 up to March 1979, 12 in April 1979, 13 in May 1979, 14 in December 1979, 15 in March 1980, 16 in April 1980, 17 in May 1980, 18 in July 1980, 19 in September 1980, 21 in November 1980, 22 in March 1981, 23 in June 1981, 24 in December 1981, 25 in June 1982, 23 in December 1986, 24 in March 1987, 25 in March 1988, and 24 in September 1989.

(a) Also includes Treasury bills purchased in the secondary market.

TABLE 74

of Commercial Banks

Rs. Million

Other investments	Loans and advances			Overdrafts	Loans	Total	Fixed and other assets(c)	Total assets or liabilities					
	Bills purchased and discounted												
	Local	Import	Export										
5.1	-	210.8	85.9	626.0	737.0	1,659.7	212.7	2,564.3					
5.4	-	38.0	106.5	589.1	814.2	1,547.7	300.8	3,122.0					
5.2	-	36.8	115.5	721.7	891.4	1,765.5	429.0	3,475.1					
5.0	1.0	171.0	192.7	832.1	962.6	2,159.4	844.8	4,785.3					
3.3	-	51.6	202.0	870.8	1,127.6	2,252.1	486.0	4,285.5					
4.0	-	125.6	303.8	1,023.3	1,844.0	3,296.7	515.1	5,360.1					
3.5	-	282.3	316.7	1,060.2	1,873.8	3,533.0	519.8	5,296.1					
18.3	-	227.4	479.8	1,130.5	2,413.1	4,250.8	595.0	6,586.8					
15.6	0.1	703.1	944.4	1,359.6	3,338.5	6,345.7	1,164.6	10,251.5					
6.3	-	717.7	1,049.1	1,985.5	5,075.6	8,827.9	1,565.7	13,836.6					
21.6	0.1	929.0	1,205.7	2,912.6	6,900.4	11,947.8	2,314.6	18,653.2					
362.2	0.6	1,713.2	1,501.9	3,888.8	9,895.7	17,000.2	3,963.0	26,601.1					
493.6	-	1,455.6	1,589.6	5,640.5	12,466.8	21,152.5	4,250.9	32,755.4					
555.6	-	1,349.1	1,549.8	7,335.6	15,126.7	25,361.3	5,245.1	40,193.5					
591.6	0.1	1,589.2	2,098.5	9,771.9	17,955.9	31,415.6	6,174.3	50,381.5					
1,014.4	0.2	1,777.7	2,033.0	10,294.7	20,996.9	35,102.5	6,555.6	56,552.9					
1,999.4	4.0	2,306.2	2,130.8	11,369.9	22,891.2	38,702.1	5,979.9	62,383.3					
3,005.7	130.2	1,938.9	2,252.6	11,974.2	25,043.4	41,339.3	5,990.2	66,320.0					
2,394.1	139.3	2,156.9	2,440.8	12,841.5	26,007.8	43,586.3	6,089.4	68,844.3					
1,668.1	111.9	2,025.3	2,272.9	13,322.1	26,388.7	44,120.9	6,827.0	70,954.8					
1,281.0	127.6	1,825.1	2,525.6	13,197.7	27,495.8	45,171.8	8,323.9	74,141.1					
1,206.8	119.9	2,127.4	2,900.1	13,862.0	30,044.6	49,054.0	6,776.6	76,824.8					
1,207.8	131.2	2,558.5	2,844.3	14,020.0	30,528.0	50,082.0	6,355.8	77,977.8					
1,221.8	125.6	2,247.0	2,674.3	14,414.5	30,433.8	49,895.2	7,279.9	78,806.2					
1,230.9	155.8	2,978.0	2,840.9	15,713.9	31,623.2	53,311.8	9,728.7	87,979.4					
1,343.2	138.3	3,009.3	2,586.5	14,433.3	32,316.6	52,484.0	8,308.9	82,907.4					
1,277.6	94.5	3,311.2	2,787.0	14,863.4	32,651.3	53,707.4	10,348.8	86,263.0					
1,357.0	114.0	2,654.4	2,541.0	14,805.6	32,792.7	52,907.7	9,343.9	83,964.6					
1,336.2	104.4	2,696.3	2,838.6	15,661.8	32,491.6	53,792.7	9,426.8	85,632.1					
1,366.3	118.5	3,090.3	2,603.7	16,201.6	33,261.2	55,275.2	9,543.7	86,346.4					
1,328.4	123.1	2,554.8	2,698.5	16,208.5	33,508.3	55,093.2	9,793.9	87,440.7					
1,333.9	124.8	2,637.3	2,499.4	17,134.1	33,977.2	56,372.8	10,135.5	89,070.4					
1,347.5	128.1	3,672.4	2,829.4	17,591.5	34,368.9	58,590.3	12,035.6	94,142.8					
1,284.5	110.7	2,980.4	2,175.6	17,603.4	34,839.0	57,709.1	9,666.3	95,814.5					
1,189.9	99.3	3,045.4	2,787.4	16,934.2	35,399.8	58,266.1	7,372.2	90,901.6					
1,094.2	92.4	2,453.8	2,836.3	17,376.2	36,112.9	58,871.6	8,005.0	91,373.7					
1,164.2	73.3	2,308.4	3,178.8	17,601.3	36,317.2	59,479.0	7,453.7	91,081.6					
1,270.3	77.5	3,035.2	2,854.5	17,402.8	36,315.1	59,685.1	7,723.3	93,342.5					
1,076.7	84.7	2,415.9	2,984.0	17,470.9	36,734.7	59,690.2	9,178.2	94,781.2					
1,192.8	101.2	3,336.2	2,853.9	18,908.9	37,673.4	62,873.6	9,210.5	96,685.2					
1,178.0	99.9	3,548.0	2,721.9	19,229.9	38,311.4	63,911.1	10,668.2	101,640.9					
1,143.8	122.6	3,295.6	2,984.5	18,979.9	38,538.2	63,920.9	10,452.0	101,589.7					
1,153.1	114.6	2,450.5	3,749.2	18,909.9	38,959.8	64,184.0	11,722.1	104,723.6					
1,153.1	134.9	2,441.7	4,031.1	18,061.5	38,234.5	62,903.9	13,117.2	104,160.9					
1,160.5	132.6	2,398.3	3,802.3	20,160.1	39,228.8	65,721.5	13,074.3	107,848.9					
1,159.8	120.8	2,457.5	4,124.4	20,255.2	39,873.2	66,831.1	10,605.3	106,351.9					

(b) Includes Central Bank securities and DFCC Bonds.

(c) Fixed and other assets consist of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest etc. and adjustments).

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial banks which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Paid up Capital, reserve funds and undistributed profits	LIABILITIES				
		Demand Deposits				Non Resident constituents
		Inter-Bank		Sri Lanka Government	Resident constituents	
		Domestic	Foreign			
1969	111.8	3.3	1.2	131.1	780.5	15.4
1970	129.6	0.2	1.9	200.7	1,005.3	17.3
1971	154.2	0.2	1.5	167.3	1,008.9	21.0
1972*	161.9	2.7	5.4	482.4	1,241.4	19.9
1973	170.6	12.1	1.8	410.0	1,311.9	20.9
1974	214.0	...	2.3	492.1	1,377.2	22.8
1975	238.9	...	2.5	412.6	1,442.5	24.7
1976	281.4	...	3.4	677.5	2,037.8	32.4
1977	374.0	...	11.9	780.5	2,525.5	33.7
1978	520.3	...	7.5	908.5	2,863.2	41.5
1979	905.8	...	15.3	936.0	3,856.5	26.3
1980	1,272.3	2.0	40.8	1,411.2	5,138.5	95.5
1981	2,268.4	...	91.2	1,234.6	5,111.0	74.6
1982	2,602.0	...	87.0	1,431.2	5,665.4	87.4
1983	2,705.4	—	92.1	1,483.0	7,333.7	159.1
1984	2,931.5	62.8	86.4	2,011.6	8,001.6	176.9
1985	3,163.6	2.3	105.4	2,497.7	8,760.6	99.5
1986	3,409.6	47.1	80.6	2,619.3	9,358.1	130.5
1987	March	3,675.1	58.8	95.8	2,068.7	9,737.0
	June	3,672.3	51.5	89.0	1,710.0	9,559.3
	September	3,808.4	47.3	129.3	1,717.0	10,001.3
	December	3,954.4	72.0	80.9	2,253.3	11,242.7
1988	January	4,065.4	56.2	83.7	1,932.3	11,486.5
	February	4,066.8	56.3	86.7	1,942.2	11,377.3
	March	4,129.3	96.9	110.2	1,648.0	11,007.9
	April	4,163.4	107.6	149.6	1,650.3	11,746.7
	May	4,194.9	85.6	124.7	1,909.3	12,197.7
	June	4,199.1	100.0	99.1	1,842.5	11,863.4
	July	4,384.1	67.2	127.2	1,857.9	12,021.1
	August	4,468.2	62.3	128.8	2,059.7	12,152.8
	September	4,534.9	68.5	134.0	2,307.9	12,266.3
	October	4,576.0	91.9	165.7	2,249.6	12,246.3
	November	4,613.9	150.9	228.0	2,793.9	12,770.4
	December	4,773.9	130.7	186.6	4,213.6	13,511.0
1989	January	4,893.5	55.9	112.0	3,737.8	13,516.6
	February	5,252.3	73.2	217.2	3,326.6	13,639.9
	March	5,283.7	94.0	143.8	2,961.7	13,523.9
	April	5,281.8	74.0	153.1	3,314.5	13,664.2
	May	5,314.2	71.8	168.1	3,051.1	13,676.0
	June	5,305.4	100.0	203.5	3,173.3	13,333.5
	July	5,315.8	87.6	172.2	3,514.8	14,162.1
	August	5,416.7	61.7	191.2	3,505.9	14,362.6
	September	5,391.8	62.7	148.0	3,575.3	14,595.0
	October	5,251.8	...	156.0	3,736.7	15,092.9
	November	5,325.6	...	179.1	5,528.6	14,832.5
	December	5,394.6	...	148.3	5,592.0	15,374.5

(d) Includes Central Bank.

TABLE 74 (Cont.)

of Commercial Banks 1969 – 1989

Rs. Million

TIES

Government of Sri Lanka	Time and Savings deposits		Total deposits			Borrowings		Other Liabilities
	Resident constituents	Non Resident constituents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Inter-bank (d)	Foreign	
16.3	933.7	35.6	931.5	985.6	1,917.1	201.0	11.5	322.9
20.4	1,111.5	36.7	1,225.5	1,168.6	2,394.0	213.9	3.6	380.8
31.4	1,250.7	35.2	1,199.0	1,317.3	2,516.2	228.2	10.6	565.8
31.9	1,455.7	37.4	1,751.8	1,525.0	3,276.8	192.8	82.7	1,071.0
35.6	1,336.6	39.6	1,756.1	1,411.8	3,168.6	324.6	12.7	609.0
38.3	1,582.4	40.2	1,894.5	1,660.8	3,555.3	694.3	9.7	886.9
39.2	1,647.8	41.1	1,882.4	1,728.2	3,610.5	592.2	18.1	836.3
36.1	2,116.7	38.6	2,751.1	2,191.4	4,942.6	419.5	28.5	914.7
90.5	3,303.3	47.6	3,351.7	3,441.5	6,793.2	975.0	42.0	2,067.3
69.8	4,907.9	47.7	3,820.7	5,025.5	8,846.3	1,287.7	127.0	3,055.3
120.7	7,313.7	74.6	4,834.1	7,509.0	12,343.1	736.0	220.8	4,447.5
171.4	10,376.4	55.6	6,687.8	10,603.5	17,291.3	1,719.1	280.3	6,038.0
201.8	14,336.6	85.7	6,511.4	14,624.4	21,135.9	2,305.4	361.0	6,684.7
110.2	18,576.4	1,111.3	7,271.1	19,798.0	27,069.1	2,668.2	319.9	7,534.4
196.0	22,229.0	1,783.0	9,067.9	24,208.0	33,275.9	3,788.9	823.0	9,788.3
249.6	26,368.5	2,161.1	10,339.3	28,779.2	39,118.5	3,393.5	716.9	10,392.5
690.1	29,437.0	2,887.0	11,465.5	33,014.1	44,479.6	2,861.1	809.8	11,069.2
721.9	29,539.5	3,613.3	12,235.6	33,874.7	46,110.3	3,967.8	939.4	11,892.9
500.2	31,153.0	3,778.5	12,190.8	35,431.7	47,622.5	4,042.8	894.0	12,609.9
379.2	31,002.2	3,910.1	11,610.4	35,991.5	47,601.9	4,478.7	923.1	14,278.8
317.2	32,592.5	4,244.9	12,107.2	37,154.6	49,261.8	4,224.6	1,060.0	15,786.3
661.6	33,023.7	4,806.6	13,860.9	38,491.9	52,352.8	4,607.8	1,511.6	14,398.2
753.6	34,358.6	4,843.0	13,764.0	39,955.2	53,719.2	4,655.4	1,250.7	14,107.1
541.4	34,793.5	5,209.7	13,671.3	40,544.6	54,216.0	4,858.9	1,266.8	14,397.8
482.4	34,044.1	5,220.3	13,037.4	39,746.8	52,834.2	5,506.5	1,336.2	24,173.2
609.4	34,670.4	5,397.0	13,964.6	40,676.8	54,641.4	4,692.4	630.1	18,780.1
476.9	35,206.3	5,335.2	14,633.3	41,018.4	55,651.7	4,494.8	1,023.7	20,897.9
442.0	35,053.2	5,278.3	14,189.1	40,773.5	54,962.6	4,744.6	1,076.9	18,981.4
407.3	35,368.0	5,337.6	14,331.3	41,112.9	55,444.2	4,884.8	1,298.4	19,620.6
412.2	35,694.3	5,268.4	14,636.7	41,374.9	56,011.6	5,206.0	1,245.3	19,415.3
326.5	35,274.4	5,608.3	15,067.3	41,209.2	56,276.5	5,044.5	1,314.3	20,270.5
332.1	35,437.6	5,667.7	15,010.3	41,537.4	56,547.7	4,811.2	998.9	22,136.6
424.8	35,470.9	5,791.7	16,354.8	41,687.4	58,042.2	4,437.2	-1,350.9	25,698.6
510.6	35,374.6	5,932.9	18,312.7	41,818.2	60,130.9	4,669.2	1,166.1	25,074.3
397.4	36,443.3	5,914.1	17,665.3	42,754.8	60,420.1	4,811.2	1,332.0	19,444.9
351.2	36,083.6	5,856.1	17,499.3	42,290.9	59,790.2	5,065.8	1,265.3	19,999.4
373.4	36,948.1	5,845.0	16,967.9	43,166.5	60,134.4	5,060.2	885.8	19,717.5
464.6	37,429.3	6,092.4	17,449.2	43,986.3	61,435.5	5,051.6	1,003.4	20,669.2
321.2	37,516.8	6,254.3	17,235.9	44,092.2	61,328.1	5,020.1	783.1	22,335.6
314.2	37,314.4	6,169.0	17,093.1	43,797.6	60,890.7	5,179.4	999.3	24,310.3
307.5	37,092.9	6,168.0	18,217.2	43,568.4	61,785.6	6,352.6	963.6	27,223.3
291.6	37,056.8	6,385.6	18,387.2	43,734.0	62,121.2	6,630.2	975.0	26,446.6
339.9	38,151.5	7,034.7	18,640.7	45,526.1	64,166.8	6,613.6	1,459.1	27,092.3
314.6	38,617.7	7,071.3	19,269.2	46,003.7	65,272.8	5,607.4	1,218.1	26,810.7
253.1	39,594.7	7,000.4	20,933.9	46,848.2	67,782.1	5,737.8	1,137.8	27,865.6
259.4	40,077.8	8,210.4	21,438.6	48,547.6	69,986.2	5,438.7	1,279.0	24,253.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial banks which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	ASS				
	International reserve				
	Cash and balances abroad including Treasury bills	Foreign Government and non-Governmental securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	Total (b)	
1969	63.9	101.3	-	165.2	
1970	91.1	102.7	0.2	194.0	
1971	129.0	109.0	0.2	238.2	
1972	97.3	112.1	76.0	285.4	
1973	287.1	113.5	79.9	480.5	
1974	220.7	113.4	86.0	420.1	
1975	230.3	114.4	93.4	438.0	
1976	561.3	140.6	121.0	822.9	
1977	3,883.6	275.1	167.9	4,326.5	
1978	5,274.6	345.5	512.4	6,132.4	
1979	7,238.0	281.5	440.7	7,960.2	
1980	3,937.4	466.9	-	4,404.3	
1981	5,591.1	638.6	437.0	6,666.7	
1982	6,219.5	782.4	148.0	7,095.9	
1983	6,003.9	1,222.6	20.4	7,246.9	
1984	9,842.9	2,715.6	5.4	12,563.9	
1985	8,328.1	3,099.9	1.6	11,429.6	
1986	4,729.0	4,810.4	...	9,539.4	
1987	March June September December	4,678.9 3,793.6 3,421.6 3,204.8	5,190.2 5,502.7 5,248.2 5,629.9	15.9 22 14.6 3.4	9,885.0 9,298.5 8,684.4 8,838.1
1988	January February March April May June July August September October November December	3,108.6 3,455.9 8,150.8 6,558.6 5,519.1 5,409.4 4,410.9 3,754.9 4,638.7 5,927.9 4,796.2 2,683.1	4,958.4 4,662.8 5,292.5 5,875.7 5,903.1 5,666.4 5,350.0 5,507.3 4,903.5 4,443.9 4,684.3 4,929.2	3.3 3.5 577.8 496.5 168.1 61.1 48.0 0.5 0.5 208.2 2.0 2.7	8,070.3 8,122.2 14,021.1 12,930.8 11,590.3 11,136.9 9,808.9 9,262.7 9,542.7 10,580.0 9,482.5 7,615.0
1989	January February March April May June July August September October November December	2,634.0 2,810.8 2,462.9 2,393.8 2,389.4 1,611.3 2,040.6 2,321.1 4,137.9 7,202.7 6,489.2 4,830.9	4,912.3 4,770.2 5,006.6 4,828.0 3,436.9 3,203.2 3,542.3 3,231.5 3,637.1 3,937.6 4,275.5 4,678.0	255.5 15.0 15.0 228.5 2.1 2.1 2.3 8.0 8.0 1,402.3 994.8 452.1	7,801.8 7,596.0 7,684.5 7,450.3 5,828.4 4,816.6 5,585.2 5,560.6 7,783.1 12,542.6 11,759.5 9,961.0

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institution from January 1964.

(b) According to local books at cost or face value, whichever is less.

TABLE 75

of the Central Bank

Rs. Million

ETS			Total assets or liabilities		International reserve as a percentage of currency and deposit liabilities			
Domestic assets								
Loans and advances to	Government and Government guaranteed securities	Other assets and accounts						
Government (c)	Others (d)							
307.1	150.1	1,756.6	805.3	3,184.3	8.1			
336.6	148.8	1,882.8	770.4	3,332.6	10.0			
397.6	168.5	1,863.1	788.0	3,455.4	11.7			
419.6	92.5	2,052.4	1,074.5	3,924.4	12.4			
456.1	208.0	2,134.0	1,397.6	4,676.2	17.9			
497.9	654.5	2,191.6	1,322.2	5,086.3	13.9			
588.6	574.2	2,272.3	1,491.3	5,364.5	14.2			
600.1	388.5	2,624.0	2,130.4	6,565.9	22.0			
617.4	884.6	2,420.1	3,280.5	11,529.1	80.5			
955.5	1,075.9	2,119.7	3,956.4	14,239.9	85.9			
1,136.5	648.1	2,706.2	4,384.8	16,835.9	90.5			
1,627.6	1,123.9	9,337.9	6,337.9	22,831.6	42.5			
1,536.4	1,408.3	12,568.0	5,172.3	27,351.8	45.6			
2,140.3	1,396.1	15,860.1	3,674.1	30,166.7	44.9			
2,794.5	2,944.6	16,598.6	3,512.3	33,096.9	38.4			
4,043.5	2,312.2	11,205.7	3,146.6	33,271.8	60.6			
4,218.2	2,137.0	18,542.4	4,831.5	41,158.6	47.0			
4,625.5	3,152.3	20,220.6	5,626.1	43,163.9	41.7			
3,652.2	3,218.2	19,101.8	4,133.2	39,990.4	43.9			
4,632.3	3,522.0	16,956.0	5,924.1	40,332.9	43.7			
4,656.4	3,632.4	18,094.7	7,474.6	42,542.5	41.1			
5,268.7	3,496.2	20,888.2	6,953.0	45,444.2	38.8			
5,585.4	3,607.1	20,929.3	7,020.3	45,212.4	36.3			
4,465.2	3,805.4	20,997.1	6,961.1	44,351.0	37.0			
5,528.5	3,595.2	20,393.7	6,194.8	49,733.3	47.0			
5,963.6	3,808.2	20,362.0	5,658.3	48,722.9	43.7			
5,770.2	3,818.5	21,352.0	5,433.1	47,964.1	39.2			
5,482.3	3,839.0	22,160.6	6,704.6	49,323.4	38.7			
5,879.0	3,966.4	23,212.6	7,525.6	50,392.5	33.8			
5,622.8	4,064.2	23,798.8	8,929.9	51,678.5	32.1			
5,592.2	4,059.2	24,014.8	9,197.6	52,406.5	32.4			
5,488.6	3,936.4	23,727.3	8,758.6	52,490.9	36.4			
5,673.1	3,649.0	26,475.5	8,774.5	54,054.6	30.7			
6,194.7	3,853.7	30,244.1	7,424.1	55,331.6	22.0			
4,811.0	4,023.7	28,273.7	6,728.4	51,638.6	26.0			
5,399.6	4,108.5	28,836.3	6,020.3	51,960.7	25.7			
6,046.9	4,132.7	30,398.6	6,622.5	54,685.2	24.0			
6,390.3	4,125.6	29,203.2	6,466.8	53,636.2	22.0			
6,902.4	4,085.0	28,957.1	6,465.1	52,238.0	18.0			
6,692.2	4,616.6	30,616.2	7,005.1	53,746.8	15.0			
6,233.1	4,929.9	32,219.4	7,685.0	56,652.6	18.0			
6,527.5	5,083.2	32,101.7	8,860.3	58,133.3	18.0			
7,143.1	4,954.5	30,244.9	10,610.7	60,736.3	24.0			
6,052.1	4,825.1	28,658.2	10,539.5	62,617.6	36.0			
5,739.9	4,870.4	27,677.3	11,519.7	61,566.8	34.0			
7,599.6	4,312.5	29,141.4	11,756.0	62,770.5	27.0			

(c) Includes special loans and provisional advances.

(Contd.)

(d) From February 1975, loans and advances to others include amounts granted under Medium and Long Term Credit Fund.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities of

End of Period	LIABILITIES							
	Capital accounts			Currency Issue			Securities outstanding(e)	
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Total		
1969	15.0	55.0	70.0	1,142.2	70.6	1,212.7	-	
1970	15.0	56.0	71.0	1,014.2	76.2	1,090.4	-	
1971	15.0	57.0	72.0	1,202.1	83.0	1,285.1	-	
1972	15.0	58.0	73.0	1,359.1	85.6	1,444.8	-	
1973	15.0	59.0	74.0	1,562.4	90.6	1,653.0	-	
1974	15.0	60.0	75.0	1,730.3	98.7	1,829.0	-	
1975	15.0	61.0	76.0	1,788.1	102.3	1,890.4	-	
1976	15.0	62.0	77.0	2,290.8	116.3	2,407.2	-	
1977	15.0	62.0	77.0	3,088.4	130.7	3,219.1	-	
1978	15.0	63.0	78.0	3,356.5	152.1	3,508.6	-	
1979	15.0	64.0	79.0	4,139.9	181.2	4,321.1	-	
1980	15.0	65.0	80.0	4,807.6	201.9	5,009.5	-	
1981	15.0	66.0	81.0	5,412.4	231.1	5,643.5	-	
1982	15.0	67.0	82.0	6,594.6	261.9	6,856.5	-	
1983	15.0	68.0	83.0	7,859.1	314.4	8,173.5	-	
1984	15.0	69.0	84.0	9,218.5	381.5	9,600.0	557.3	
1985	15.0	70.0	85.0	10,763.8	555.6	11,319.4	1,168.1	
1986	15.0	80.0	95.0	12,229.0	634.2	12,863.2	2,603.6	
1987	March	15.0	81.0	96.0	13,228.2	652.1	13,880.3	1,316.1
	June	15.0	81.0	96.0	12,860.2	668.5	13,528.7	371.1
	September	15.0	81.0	96.0	13,480.6	674.0	14,154.6	19.6
	December	15.0	81.0	96.0	14,373.3	689.8	15,063.1	19.6
1988	January	15.0	82.0	97.0	14,385.6	692.8	15,078.4	19.6
	February	15.0	82.0	97.0	14,820.3	704.2	15,524.5	19.6
	March	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,191.0	723.5	16,914.5	210.3
	April	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,342.6	742.7	17,085.3	210.2
	May	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,273.4	755.7	17,029.1	363.2
	June	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,379.2	766.0	17,145.2	513.2
	July	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,735.1	774.5	17,509.6	513.1
	August	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,839.2	783.7	17,622.9	513.1
	September	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,657.3	790.9	17,448.2	323.7
	October	15.0	82.0	97.0	17,022.7	799.7	17,822.4	322.3
	November	15.0	82.0	97.0	18,169.5	807.8	18,977.3	172.3
	December	15.0	82.0	97.0	19,553.3	818.0	20,371.3	19.3
1989	January	15.0	92.0	107.0	18,473.7	825.6	19,299.2	19.3
	February	15.0	92.0	107.0	18,631.0	834.1	19,465.1	19.3
	March	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,623.9	847.8	20,471.7	-
	April	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,688.5	859.7	20,548.7	-
	May	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,027.2	867.9	19,895.1	-
	June	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,109.5	873.2	19,982.7	-
	July	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,630.6	881.5	20,512.1	-
	August	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,937.1	887.7	20,824.8	-
	September	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,330.2	894.4	21,224.6	-
	October	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,083.8	900.5	20,984.3	-
	November	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,598.0	908.2	20,506.2	-
	December	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,207.4	918.6	21,146.0	-

(e) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(i) (b) of the Monetary Law Act.

TABLE 75 (Contd.)

the Central Bank

Rs. Million

TIES

Borrowings abroad	Deposits						Other liabilities and accounts
	Government	Government agencies and institutions	Commercial Banks	International organisations foreign government and foreign banking institutions	Others	Total	
255.9	29.9	3.2	137.2	632.7	12.5	815.6	830.1
411.5	77.9	8.9	224.6	526.6	9.5	847.6	912.1
338.8	40.8	3.9	205.6	476.2	19.5	746.0	1,018.4
352.2	17.5	17.5	311.1	483.9	17.7	847.8	1,206.6
245.2	20.2	8.2	496.6	486.6	23.4	1,035.1	1,668.8
261.9	54.9	6.3	420.3	688.4	28.7	1,198.5	1,721.8
302.3	14.1	11.1	242.9	873.6	58.1	1,199.9	1,895.9
308.9	24.9	15.0	277.7	946.5	69.2	1,333.2	2,439.6
552.3	89.9	14.8	606.5	1,257.3	188.0	2,156.6	5,524.1
155.1	1,033.6	15.8	737.7	1,569.3	273.3	3,629.6	6,868.6
69.1	728.4	12.0	966.0	2,528.9	239.4	4,474.7	7,891.9
428.6	1,345.8	13.2	1,263.7	2,373.9	345.9	5,342.5	11,971.0
266.9	1,440.7	15.5	1,846.3	5,350.7	317.3	8,970.6	12,389.8
1,851.2	1,025.9	18.8	2,243.6	5,113.5	561.6	8,963.3	12,413.7
1,873.1	1,758.2	54.8	3,413.2	4,894.2	599.9	10,720.3	12,247.0
12.7	1,344.3	84.3	4,025.5	5,075.6	590.3	11,120.0	11,897.7
6.0	2,119.9	85.4	5,490.2	4,109.0	1,190.7	12,995.3	15,584.8
	1,710.8	122.7	5,045.3	2,463.2	664.5	10,006.7	17,595.3
892.3	429.2	39.9	5,087.1	2,085.1	978.9	8,620.2	15,185.5
951.2	504.7	58.9	4,936.1	1,229.8	1,024.1	7,753.6	17,632.4
1,522.5	739.2	100.3	4,123.7	709.2	1,280.8	6,953.2	19,796.5
1,801.7	1,553.3	163.1	4,046.9	581.5	1,354.3	7,699.1	20,764.7
2,110.0	1,001.6	34.5	4,398.2	373.2	1,355.2	7,162.6	20,744.8
2,331.2	847.1	51.5	4,455.5	153.8	936.0	6,443.9	19,934.8
339.9	963.3	109.4	4,902.5	6,128.9	839.9	12,944.0	19,227.6
	962.4	111.3	4,535.0	6,048.2	849.1	12,506.0	18,824.4
	1,151.2	70.0	4,650.6	5,812.4	820.8	12,505.0	17,969.7
	1,366.9	117.9	4,477.7	5,247.0	433.6	11,643.1	19,924.8
	1,328.8	66.0	4,739.9	5,041.7	359.2	11,535.6	20,737.2
	1,327.0	55.1	4,666.3	4,792.6	407.2	11,248.2	22,197.2
329.9	1,599.6	45.4	5,079.1	4,758.9	466.7	11,949.7	22,257.9
164.8	1,638.2	46.8	4,491.6	4,664.9	389.8	11,231.3	22,853.1
164.9	1,886.0	77.8	5,098.0	4,425.1	376.0	11,862.9	22,780.2
231.2	3,513.5	159.6	5,033.4	3,905.5	387.2	12,999.2	21,613.6
1,061.3	1,059.7	39.4	4,969.8	3,701.9	376.3	10,147.1	21,004.6
1,735.1	1,284.1	110.7	4,845.7	3,525.0	275.3	10,040.8	20,593.4
2,819.7	1,817.8	111.4	5,364.9	3,534.5	669.8	11,498.4	19,788.4
2,621.1	1,463.1	42.2	5,168.3	3,618.9	597.5	10,889.9	19,470.0
2,112.9	1,414.9	75.6	5,317.7	3,578.5	442.6	10,829.3	19,293.5
3,612.5	1,305.5	101.4	4,722.3	3,737.6	606.1	10,472.9	19,571.7
5,125.4	1,719.5	124.3	5,092.2	2,704.2	593.6	10,233.8	20,674.3
5,997.9	1,645.6	53.8	4,980.6	2,620.6	662.7	9,963.3	21,240.2
5,953.6	1,797.9	103.8	5,598.0	2,619.6	576.8	10,696.1	22,754.9
4,803.6	1,817.2	60.3	5,353.6	5,756.4	554.8	13,542.3	23,180.3
3,231.6	2,137.6	34.9	5,145.7	6,015.8	645.2	13,979.2	23,742.8
2,632.0	2,764.7	68.8	5,596.6	5,650.6	695.3	1,4776.0	24,129.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Monetary Survey

Rs.Million

End of Period	External Banking Assets (Net) (a)	Domestic Credit					Monetary Aggregates (e) (Monetary Liabilities)			Other Liabilities (Net) (10)	
		Government (Net) (b)	Private Sector			(2)+(3)+(4) (5)	Narrow Money Supply M1 (c) (7)	Quasi Money(d) (8)	Broad Money Supply M2 = (7+8) (9)		
			Government Corporations (3)	Co-ope- ratives (4)	Other Private Sector (5)						
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1974	- 147.1	2,526.3	1,060.1	561.6	1,613.7	5,761.7	2,945.6	1,622.5	4,568.1	1,046.5	
1975	- 361.6	2,809.9	1,012.9	550.2	1,839.6	6,212.6	3,088.1	1,668.9	4,757.0	1,094.0	
1976	108.5	3,267.2	1,055.5	663.0	2,266.3	7,252.0	4,165.6	2,155.3	6,320.9	1,039.6	
1977	3,705.8	2,989.3	1,669.9	1,231.4	2,884.2	8,774.8	5,365.7	3,351.0	8,716.8	3,763.8	
1978	5,589.9	1,863.0	2,363.1	1,674.6	4,774.2	10,674.9	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	5,372.7	
1979	6,807.6	2,920.4	3,346.9	1,907.9	6,796.6	14,971.8	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	6,721.8	
1980	3,630.7	8,972.0	4,122.8	1,368.2	11,340.7	25,803.7	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	9,574.2	
1981	2,940.3	12,789.1	4,487.7	1,293.9	15,395.8	33,966.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	12,460.0	
1982	2,450.1	17,150.2	4,677.4	1,187.7	19,382.3	42,397.6	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	14,337.8	
1983	3,154.7	17,533.1	4,385.1	1,822.7	25,552.1	49,293.0	14,747.8	22,509.0	37,256.8	15,190.9	
1984	9,950.9	14,554.4	4,148.2	1,567.6	29,656.0	49,926.2	16,823.8	26,603.5	43,427.3	16,449.8	
1985	9,183.2	20,347.6	4,437.9	1,304.3	33,136.3	59,226.1	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	20,000.4	
1986	9,180.2	22,546.1	4,738.5	1,424.5	35,399.7	64,108.8	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	22,428.5	
1987	9,291.2	27,047.9	7,365.7	1,123.4	40,028.5	75,565.5	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	26,521.9	
1988	7,058.5	36,064.5	10,786.6	1,318.6	48,697.4	96,867.0	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	35,979.6	
1989	January	7,135.8	35,369.2	10,220.7	1,350.6	46,911.4	93,851.9	31,237.1	36,742.6	67,979.7	33,008.8
	February	5,964.2	36,324.8	10,998.1	1,361.0	46,924.6	95,608.5	31,753.6	36,389.3	68,142.9	33,430.6
	March	5,017.9	37,255.3	10,914.1	1,425.0	47,217.2	96,811.7	32,615.2	37,226.0	69,841.2	31,988.2
	April	5,421.6	37,324.7	10,863.8	1,453.0	47,557.5	97,199.0	32,718.4	37,784.7	70,503.1	32,117.5
	May	5,005.0	36,941.2	11,097.8	1,390.4	47,297.2	96,726.6	31,862.4	37,887.9	69,750.3	31,981.3
	June	1,602.2	37,609.1	13,548.8	1,419.9	49,101.7	101,679.6	32,037.1	37,679.9	69,717.0	33,564.8
	July	2,606.4	39,083.8	13,612.9	1,352.7	50,346.0	104,395.5	33,447.3	37,419.8	70,867.1	36,134.8
	August	975.5	39,157.3	12,870.7	1,252.8	50,530.4	103,811.3	34,016.2	37,328.5	71,344.7	33,442.0
	September	3,332.0	38,922.9	12,143.9	1,199.2	50,438.3	102,704.3	34,527.0	38,436.8	72,963.8	33,072.4
	October	5,343.4	37,081.8	11,740.5	1,228.7	49,379.0	99,430.1	34,533.2	38,841.6	73,374.8	31,398.7
	November	5,497.4	34,286.5	12,023.2	1,184.1	52,054.0	99,547.7	34,102.8	39,838.9	73,941.7	31,103.6
	December	4,732.1	36,118.7	13,862.2	1,177.7	51,162.6	102,321.2	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	30,619.8

(a) External assets(net) of Central Bank and Commercial banks (including outward bills).

(b) Credit extended by the banking system to Government, net of Government deposits with banks and Government cash balances.

(c) Currency and demand deposits of the public.

(d) Time and savings deposits of private sector held with Commercial banks.

(e) Monetary liabilities of the banking system.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 77
Purchases and Sales of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank 1975 – 1989

Rs.Million

Period	Purchases			Sales			Net Purchases (+) Sales (-)	
	Spot	Forward	Total	Spot	Forward	Total		
1975	3,807.3	1,994.6	5,801.9	4,143.2	1,299.5	5,442.7	+ 359.9	
1976	2,039.6	4,179.1	6,218.6	3,573.8	1,664.1	5,237.7	+ 980.6	
1977	1,133.3	3,126.6	4,260.0	1,150.3	4,530.0	5,680.3	- 1,420.3	
1978	1,809.5	9,564.6	11,374.1	7,214.1	1,911.2	9,125.2	+ 2,248.9	
1979	1,371.0	14,967.1	16,338.0	12,961.7	369.4	13,331.1	+ 3,006.9	
1980	5,527.5	9,164.6	14,692.0	14,919.1	512.0	15,431.1	- 739.1	
1981	12,841.7	5,437.9	18,279.6	21,245.7	-	21,245.7	- 2,966.1	
1982	11,409.7	4,232.0	15,641.7	16,552.2	-	16,552.2	- 910.5	
1983	18,308.7	873.7	19,182.4	16,941.6	2,132.6	19,074.2	+ 108.2	
1984	13,599.9	4,078.0	17,677.9	7,796.0	2,439.3	10,235.3	+ 7,442.6	
1985	6,921.0	7,127.4	14,048.4	9,889.6	4,683.1	14,572.7	- 524.3	
1986	8,094.2	2,725.9	10,820.1	5,565.6	5,166.3	10,731.9	+ 88.2	
1987	12,315.5	3,610.1	15,925.6	3,939.7	9,527.8	13,467.5	+ 2,458.1	
1988	17,850.9	5,288.4	22,939.3	11,193.4	6,938.8	18,132.2	+ 4,807.1	
1989	15,521.5	3,325.0	18,846.5	11,475.8	1,155.7	12,631.5	+ 6,215.0	
1988	January	728.0	423.7	1,151.7	272.7	936.5	1,209.2	- 57.5
	February	1,295.9	619.5	1,915.4	390.1	691.9	1,082.0	+ 833.4
	March	2,653.8	371.8	3,025.6	307.3	811.9	1,119.2	+ 1,906.4
	April	1,805.7	595.3	2,401.0	1,967.4	855.9	2,823.3	- 422.3
	May	540.3	208.7	749.0	328.3	528.6	856.8	- 107.8
	June	1,465.5	441.0	1,906.5	752.3	214.6	966.9	+ 939.6
	July	2,191.1	178.8	2,369.9	1,877.7	258.9	2,136.6	+ 233.3
	August	1,838.7	358.7	2,197.4	1,268.7	781.1	2,049.8	+ 147.6
	September	1,473.4	307.3	1,780.7	275.9	550.3	826.2	+ 954.5
	October	1,459.4	659.3	2,118.7	422.9	588.2	1,011.1	+ 1,107.6
	November	1,478.8	642.8	2,121.6	1,565.4	569.0	2,134.4	- 12.8
	December	720.3	481.5	1,201.8	1,764.7	152.0	1,916.7	- 714.9
1989	January	1,054.4	212.9	1,267.3	981.7	66.3	1,048.0	+ 219.3
	February	825.3	281.8	1,107.1	745.4	234.8	980.2	+ 126.9
	March	777.7	118.9	896.6	1,238.9	-	1,238.9	- 342.3
	April	785.3	-	785.3	720.3	-	720.3	+ 65.0
	May	564.1	25.6	589.7	552.1	-	552.1	+ 37.6
	June	942.3	257.7	1,200.0	2,535.3	70.0	2,805.3	- 1,405.3
	July	1,054.5	106.2	1,160.7	786.8	255.5	1,042.3	+ 118.4
	August	784.5	977.5	1,762.0	509.7	70.0	579.7	+ 1,182.3
	September	2,673.9	54.4	2,728.3	902.6	-	902.6	+ 1,825.7
	October	3,009.2	402.0	3,411.2	-	296.8	296.8	+ 3,114.4
	November	1,900.9	292.0	2,192.9	580.0	138.8	718.8	+ 1,474.1
	December	1,149.4	596.0	1,745.4	1,923.0	23.5	1,946.5	- 201.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

Reserve Position

End of Period	Demand deposits (a)	Reserves required against demand deposits	Time and Savings deposits	Reserves required against time and savings deposits	Unused balances of Overdrafts	Reserves required against unused balances of overdrafts
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980	5,740.3	688.8	10,651.1	532.5	—	—
1981	5,571.7	780.0	15,245.6	914.7	—	—
1982	6,530.1	914.2	19,217.4	1,153.0	—	—
1983	7,935.0	1,269.6	22,705.3	1,816.4	988.8	158.2
1984	9,217.9	1,474.9	27,106.9	2,168.6	620.6	99.3
1985	10,249.1	1,844.9	30,877.9	3,183.1	515.0	82.4
1986	11,776.4	2,119.8	30,926.8	3,164.4	598.8	95.8
1987	12,397.1	1,239.7	33,546.0	3,354.6	—	—
1988	15,023.3	2,253.5	36,526.6	5,479.0	—	—
1989	January	15,571.1	2,335.7	37,201.9	5,580.3	—
	February	15,754.5	2,363.2	37,289.6	5,593.4	—
	March	15,849.4	2,377.4	37,741.0	5,661.1	—
	April	15,895.2	2,384.3	38,569.9	5,785.5	—
	May	15,493.8	2,324.7	38,732.5	5,809.5	—
	June	15,325.2	2,298.8	37,714.5	5,857.1	—
	July	15,597.4	2,339.6	37,722.3	5,658.3	—
	August	16,476.2	2,471.4	37,860.9	5,679.1	—
	September	17,410.9	2,611.6	37,927.0	5,689.0	—
	October	17,278.1	2,591.7	38,410.4	5,761.6	—
	November	17,084.7	2,562.7	38,283.8	5,742.6	—
	December	17,738.3	2,660.7	39,723.6	5,958.5	—

Note: The required reserves are computed weekly every Friday on the basis of deposit liabilities as on the previous Wednesday. Figures so computed are applicable until next Thursday.

- (a) Includes inter-bank deposits.
- (b) Commercial banks are required to maintain special reserves under a reserve tranche system against increase in deposits over the level as at 14th November 1984. Reserves in respect of each tranche are as follows.
 Up to 3%-Nil Over 3% up to 6%-5% of the increase
 Over 6% up to 10%-10% of the increase, Over 10%-15% of the increase.
 This requirement was terminated with effect from 28th February 1986.
- (c) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422) Commercial banks are required to maintain reserves with Central Bank and the ratios so maintained shall not be less than 5 per centum or more than 20 per centum in the case of time and savings deposits and shall not be less than 10 per centum or more than 40 per centum in the case of demand deposits and unused balances of overdrafts allowed. The revised rates since 1960 are as follows:-

Effective date	Type of liability	Revised rate	Effective date	Type of liability	Revised rate
1. 1960.08.26	Demand deposits	12%	6. 1985.09.13	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	14%
	Time & Savings deposits	5%			
2. 1981.06.19	Demand deposits	14%	7. 1987.06.05	Unused overdrafts	Nil
	Time & Savings deposits	6%			
3. 1983.12.02	Demand deposits	16%	8. 1987.08.07	Demand , Time & Savings deposits	10%
	Time & Savings deposits	8%			
4. 1983.12.16	Total unused balances of overdrafts allowed	16%	9. 1988.02.06	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%
5. 1985.08.09	Demand deposits	18%	10. 1988.09.16	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	15%
	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	12%			
	Time deposits (exceeding 90 days)	10%			
	Savings Deposits	10%			
	Special Deposits	10%			
	Unused balances of overdrafts	16%			

TABLE 78

of Commercial Banks 1980 – 1989

Rs.Million

Tranches of Deposits	Required reserves against tranches (b)	Total required reserves (2)+(4)+ (6)+(8) (c)	Actual reserves(d)				Excess reserves (13)-(9)	Til cash (f)
			Deposits with Central Bank	D.F.C.C. Bonds (e)	Sri Lanka Govern- ment Treasury Bills (12)	Total		
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
—	—	1,221.3	1,263.7	—	—	1,263.7	42.4	824.4
—	—	1,694.7	1,846.3	—	—	1,846.3	151.6	819.5
—	—	2,067.2	2,243.6	—	—	2,243.6	176.4	866.5
—	—	3,244.2	3,413.2	—	—	3,413.2	169.0	971.7
556.4	50.3	3,793.1	4,025.5	—	—	4,025.5	232.4	1,034.5
5,120.9	626.2	5,736.6	5,490.2	333.0	—	5,823.2	86.6	1,501.3
—	—	5,380.0	5,045.3	328.0	—	5,373.3	— 6.7	1,292.0
—	—	4,594.3	4,046.9	380.4	—	4,427.3	— 167.0	1,565.2
—	—	7,732.5	5,033.5	395.8	2,575.4	8,004.7	272.2	1,875.9
—	—	7,916.0	4,969.8	396.4	2,638.6	8,004.8	88.8	1,797.4
—	—	7,956.6	4,845.7	394.2	2,651.1	7,891.0	— 65.6	1,641.2
—	—	8,038.5	5,364.9	395.8	2,675.9	8,436.6	398.1	1,679.5
—	—	8,169.8	5,168.3	395.7	2,719.6	8,283.6	113.8	1,721.4
—	—	8,134.2	5,317.7	394.7	2,706.6	8,419.0	284.8	1,987.5
—	—	7,955.9	4,722.3	393.1	2,649.4	7,764.8	— 190.5	1,609.2
—	—	7,997.9	5,092.2	393.2	2,663.9	8,149.3	151.4	1,574.5
—	—	8,150.5	4,980.6	391.6	2,702.6	8,074.8	— 75.7	1,418.0
—	—	8,300.6	5,598.0	393.6	2,759.2	8,750.8	450.2	1,596.2
—	—	8,353.3	5,353.6	397.2	2,783.4	8,534.2	180.9	1,814.0
—	—	8,305.3	5,145.7	395.3	2,767.4	8,308.4	— 3.1	1,590.4
—	—	8,619.2	5,596.6	394.9	2,869.2	8,860.7	241.5	1,470.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(d) According to Central Bank books.

(e) With effect from 9th August 1985, the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks in respect of time and savings deposits were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that not exceeding one eighth of such reserves may take the form of bonds issued by the Development Finance Corporation of Ceylon(DFCC) and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 26th February, 1988 the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that an amount not exceeding three per centum of the total of demands deposits, time deposits and savings deposits may be maintained as part of its required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka Government Treasury Bills and an amount not exceeding one-tenth of its required reserves in respect of the total of time and savings deposits may take the form of bonds issued by the DFCC and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 16th September, 1988 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of Treasury Bills was increased to 5 per cent of the total deposits.

(f) Balances with Banks.

MONEY AND BANKING

Savings and Fixed deposits of National

End of Period	Savings Deposits			Fixed
	National Savings Bank	Commercial Banks (a)	Total	National Savings Bank
1977	1,727.3	1,645.1	3,372.4	771.5
1978	1,825.0	1,846.0	3,671.0	1,265.4
1979	2,029.5	2,308.6	4,338.1	2,193.8
1980	2,146.0	2,509.6	4,655.6	2,758.8
1981	2,250.9	3,202.8	5,453.7	3,146.3
1982	2,494.2	5,087.7	7,581.9	5,137.2
1983	2,887.1	7,038.6	9,925.7	6,546.5
1984	3,216.9	8,984.8	12,201.7	8,322.6
1985	3,701.4	11,155.2	14,856.6	9,479.9
1986	4,326.5	12,211.3	16,537.8	9,827.9
1987	March	4,392.0	12,796.3	9,711.5
	June	4,460.3	13,225.7	9,886.0
	September	4,530.9	13,680.6	10,411.5
	December	5,172.3	14,504.4	11,181.6
1988	January	5,207.7	15,248.1	11,329.8
	February	5,242.5	15,072.3	11,471.5
	March	5,259.8	15,140.1	11,677.5
	April	5,334.1	15,642.7	11,914.2
	May	5,380.6	15,908.0	11,754.3
	June	5,456.0	15,974.3	12,110.7
	July	5,537.0	16,453.6	12,315.3
	August	5,612.6	16,413.2	12,323.1
	September	5,679.0	16,935.6	12,214.8
	October	5,742.8	17,254.6	12,081.7
	November	5,732.9	17,504.8	11,857.0
	December	6,381.2	17,971.0	11,634.1
1989	January	6,455.8	18,283.3	11,692.4
	February	6,520.3	18,449.2	11,711.3
	March	6,554.7	18,452.0	11,658.3
	April	6,615.8	18,751.7	11,781.8
	May	6,677.2	19,159.4	11,987.2
	June	6,697.3	18,938.5	12,151.8
	July	6,683.9	18,866.1	12,114.4
	August	6,740.5	19,218.8	12,247.6
	September	6,820.3	20,221.4	12,279.7
	October	6,893.3	21,088.1	12,217.8
*	November	6,934.4	21,664.3	12,009.1
*	December	7,920.7	22,513.4	11,984.6

- (a) Figures of Commercial banks include deposits of Government. From June 1981, fixed deposits include amounts in National Endowment Scheme, National Pension Scheme and Extended Deposit Account (Minor) Scheme.
- (b) The Premium Savings Bond Scheme was started by the National Savings Bank on 8th February 1979.
- * Provisional.

TABLE 79

Savings Bank and Commercial Banks 1977 – 1989

Rs.Million

Deposits		Savings Certificates	Premium Savings Bonds (b)	N.S.B. Pension Scheme (c)	Grand Total
Commercial Banks (a)	Total				
1,796.4	2,567.9	96.7	—	—	6,037.0
3,179.5	4,444.9	75.5	—	—	8,191.4
5,200.4	7,394.2	57.8	4.8	0.7	11,795.6
8,093.9	10,852.7	38.6	6.5	3.2	15,556.6
11,689.6	14,835.9	27.6	6.9	7.6	20,331.7
15,195.7	20,332.9	22.1	7.0	12.9	27,956.8
17,821.0	24,367.5	11.6	7.0	20.1	34,331.9
20,606.5	28,929.1	9.7	7.7	25.6	41,173.8
22,838.0	32,317.9	8.1	8.5	30.7	47,221.8
22,854.7	32,682.6	6.3	8.9	32.0	49,267.6
23,866.0	33,577.5	5.4	9.0	33.7	50,813.9
24,020.5	33,906.5	5.0	9.0	34.3	51,640.8
24,748.8	35,160.3	4.6	9.0	34.3	53,419.7
25,377.3	36,558.9	4.2	9.0	34.4	56,283.2
26,108.3	37,438.1	4.1	8.9	34.6	57,941.5
26,853.2	38,324.7	3.3	8.9	35.0	58,686.7
25,999.9	37,677.4	3.3	8.9	35.3	58,124.8
26,444.4	38,358.6	3.3	8.9	35.6	59,383.2
26,520.3	38,274.6	3.3	8.9	35.8	59,611.2
26,203.3	38,314.0	3.3	8.9	36.1	59,792.6
26,088.6	38,403.9	3.3	8.9	36.4	60,443.1
26,402.8	38,725.9	3.3	8.9	36.8	60,800.7
25,712.9	37,927.7	3.3	8.9	37.0	60,591.5
25,734.4	37,816.1	3.2	8.9	36.9	60,862.5
25,643.7	37,500.7	3.1	8.9	37.2	60,787.6
25,387.5	37,021.6	3.1	8.9*	37.7	61,423.5
25,981.6	37,674.0	3.1	8.9	37.8	62,462.9
25,379.4	37,090.7	3.1	8.9	37.8	62,110.0
26,264.4	37,922.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	62,979.3
26,798.4	38,580.2	3.1	8.9	37.9	63,997.6
26,499.9	38,487.1	3.1	8.9	37.9	64,373.6
26,431.9	38,583.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	64,269.4
26,275.3	38,389.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	63,989.6
26,098.5	38,346.1	3.0	8.9	37.6	64,354.9
26,901.0	39,180.7	3.0	8.9	37.7	66,272.0
26,554.5	38,772.3	3.0	8.9	37.8	66,803.4
26,845.9	38,855.0	3.0	8.9	37.9	67,503.5
27,740.9	39,725.5	3.0	8.9	38.2	70,209.7

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and National Savings Bank.

Note :- Figures of fixed deposits and savings certificates of the N.S.B. prior to end of 1977 include accumulated interest.

(c) The Regular Monthly Income Savings Plan which was started in June 1979, was modified and renamed as NSB Pension Scheme from 1st August 1981.

MONEY AND BANKING

MONEY

End of Period	Government Treasury bills					Central Bank Rate on Advances (Bank Rate) (a)	Commercial Bank's Deposits Rates						Savings Deposits (12)	
	Primary Market		Secondary Market		Discount	Rediscount	Fixed Deposits							
	Central Bank	Other	(1)	(2)			(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1977	9.00	9.00	-	-	10	8 1/2	11-12	14-15	-	-	-	-	-	7 1/5
1978	9.00	9.00	-	-	10	8 1/2	11-12	14-15	-	-	-	-	-	7 1/5
1979	9.00	9.00	-	-	10	8 1/2	11-12	14-15	-	-	-	-	-	5-9
1980	13.00	13.00	-	-	12	12-16	15-18	20	22	-	-	-	-	10-14
1981	13.00	13.00	15.00	15.25	14	12-20	15-21 1/2	20-22	22-23	-	-	-	-	10-14
1982	13.00	13.50	12.25	13.25	14	10-17	13-18 1/5	15-22	20-23	-	-	-	-	10-14 1/2
1983	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	13	10-22	13-25	16-25	18-20	-	-	-	-	10-15
1984	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.20	13	10-19	13-19	14-22	16-22	-	-	-	-	10-15
1985	11.50	11.52	11.30	11.50	11	9-17	9-19	12-18	16-18	-	-	-	-	10-13 1/2
1986	11.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	11	8-11 1/2	7 1/2-13	8 1/2-14	13-14	-	-	-	-	6-12
1987	March	11.2-11.5	8.0-12.0	7.63	11.63	11	8-11 1/2	6-13	8 1/2-14	13-14	-	-	-	6-12
	June	11.1-11.8	10.8-12.0	7.88	11.88	11	6-11 1/2	7-13	8 1/2-14	13-14	-	-	-	6-11
	September	10.7-10.9	10.0-11.0	6.70	10.70	10	8-11 1/2	7-13	8 1/2-14	13-14	-	-	-	6-11
	December	10.6-11.0	8.0-11.0	7.26	11.26	10	8-11 1/2	7-13	8 1/2-14	13-14	-	-	-	6-11
1988	January	10.6-10.8	8.0-11.0	7.30	11.30	10	7-12 1/4	7-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/2-16	-	-	-	5-11
	February	10.6-10.9	8.0-11.0	7.40	11.40	10	7-12 1/4	7-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/2-16	-	-	-	5-11
	March	11.4-12.3	10.0-14.2	13.00	13.75	10	7-12 1/4	8-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/4-16	-	-	-	5-11
	April	11.7-12.7	8.0-13.2	12.75	15.75	10	7-12 1/4	8-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/4-16	-	-	-	5-11
	May	12.4-12.6	7.1-13.5	9.25	12.25	10	7-12 1/4	8-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/4-16	-	-	-	5-11
	June	12.7-13.5	10.8-14.2	13.40	15.40	10	7-12 1/4	8-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/4-16	-	-	-	5-11
	July	13.6-15.8	12.0-16.4	14.70	15.50	10	7-12 1/4	8-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/4-16	-	-	-	5-11
	August	15.8-17.5	7.2-20.0	15.00	21.00	10	7-15	8-15	8 1/2-15	12 1/4-16	-	-	-	5-11
	September	17.6-18.5	8.0-18.9	16.75	22.75	10	7-15	8-13	8 1/2-15	12 1/4-16	-	-	-	5-11
	October	18.4-18.8	14.4-19.0	17.50	23.50	10	7-15	8-13	8 1/2-15	11 1/2-16	-	-	-	5-11
	November	18.6-18.8	12.0-19.0	18.00	23.00	10	7-15	8-13 1/2	9-15	11 1/2-16	-	-	-	5-11
	December	18.5-18.9	8.0-19.2	18.00	23.00	10	7-16	8-13 1/2	9-15 1/2	11 1/2-16	-	-	-	5-11
1989	January	18.7-18.9	16.0-19.0	18.00	23.00	10	7-15	8-14	9-16 1/2	11 1/2-16	-	-	-	5-11
	February	16.3-18.7	5.0-19.0	16.00	21.00	10	7-13 1/4	8-15	9-16 1/2	13-16	-	-	-	5-11
	March	11.7-16.0	9.0-15.8	12.50	17.50	10	7-14	8-15	9-18	12-15	-	-	-	5-11
	April	13.6-16.2	12.0-19.0	13.25	18.25	10	7-14	8-15	9-18	12-15 1/2	-	-	-	5-11
	May	13.6-14.6	12.4-15.0	13.00	18.00	10	7-15	8-15	11-18	12-16	-	-	-	5-12
	June	13.7-16.0	12.7-16.0	14.00	19.00	14	8-16 3/4	11-16	11-18	13-16	-	-	-	7-12
	July	15.0-16.6	14.7-16.7	15.50	20.50	14	8-16 3/4	11-17	12-20	14-16	-	-	-	7-12
	August	14.9-16.5	14.0-16.7	15.7	20.7	14	8-16 3/4	11-17	12-20	14-16	-	-	-	7-12
	September	16.1-18.1	12.0-19.0	15.75	20.75	14	10-18 3/4	11-19	7-20 1/2	14-16 1/2	-	-	-	7-12
	October	16.2-17.8	13.0-19.4	15.00	20.0	14	10-19 1/2	11-19 1/2	7 1/2-20 1/2	13 1/2-18	-	-	-	7-12
	November	15.8-17.9	16.0-19.4	13.5	19.75	14	7-19 3/4	9-19 1/2	7-20 1/2	11-18	-	-	-	7-12
	December	15.2-17.5	13.8-19.4	15.5	20.5	14	7-19 2/5	8-16	11-20 1/2	13-18	-	-	-	5-14

(a) This is the rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to Commercial banks for their temporary liquidity purposes. However, since August, 1977 each bank, depending on selected assets items was allocated a certain quota of such borrowings at the Bank rate. Borrowings in excess of this quota were subjected to a penal interest rate of 15 per cent per annum. In September, 1979 a graduated scale of penal rates ranging between 15 to 25 per cent was introduced. It was further revised upward to a range between 20 to 30 per cent effective from April, 1980. With effect from August, 1981 Bank rate was raised to 14 per cent, while the penal rates were raised to a range between 21 to 30. In March, 1983, the bank rate was brought down to 13 per cent and the penal rate was fixed at 20 per cent. With effect from 23rd November, 1983 the practice of granting penal rate advances to Commercial banks was discontinued. With effect from 30th December, 1985 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on its advances to 11 per cent. With effect from 7th August, 1987 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on the advances to 10 per cent. This rate was raised to 14 percent with effect from June, 1989.

TABLE 80

Rates

(per centum per annum)

Commercial Bank's Advances Rates

Inter Bank Call Loans	Bills purchased and Dis- counted	Loans and Overdrafts					Un- Secured	
		Secured by						
		Govem- ment Securities	Shares of joint Stock Com- panies	Stock in Trade	Immo- vable Property	Othersss		
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
7-9 1/2	11-21	12 1/2-18	13 1/2-19	13-19	13-19	10-20	18-20	
7-9 1/2	11-21	12 1/2-18	13 1/2-19	13-19	13-19	10-20	18-20	
9-11	13-21	12 1/2-18	14-19	13-20	13-19	10-20	18-21	
21 1/2-25	15-25	15-28	15-28	15-28	13-28	11-28	19-30	
15-18	15-25	15-28	15-28	15-28	13-28	11-30	19-32	
15 3/4-18 1/2	14-28	16-30	16-30	16-30	16-30	11-30	14-30	
20-37	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	18-28	11-28	11-30	
14-15 1/2	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	16-30	12-30	13 4/5-33	
11-14	11-25	16-29	16-29	13-28	11-30	12-30	13-30	
12-12 3/4	11-22	12-26	14-26	12-30	12-30	12-27	9 4/5-30	
7-21	11-22	12-26	14-26	12-30	12-30	11 1/2-27	9 4/5-30	
7 1/2-9	11-22	12-26	14-26	12-30	12-30	11 1/2-27	9 4/5-30	
6 1/2-12	11-22	9 4/5-26	14-26	14-30	12-30	11 1/2-27	9 4/5-33	
11-14	11-22	9 4/5-26	14-26	14-30	12-30	11 1/2-27	9 4/5-33	
6-14	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33	
9 1/2-15	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33	
13 1/4-14 1/2	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33	
11-15	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33	
8-12 3/4	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33	
12 15/16-16 1/2	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33	
19-21 1/2	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33	
15 1/2-19	12-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	13-26	12-26	12-26	13-33	
16-19	12-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	13-26	12-26	12-26	13-33	
17-25 1/2	12-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	13-26	12-26	12-26	13-33	
11-30	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-26	9-26	9-27	13-33	
16-21	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33	
17 1/4-23	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33	
11 9/10-20	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33	
13-24	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33	
03-17	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-27	13-33	
8-15	10-24	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33	
12 1/2-20	10-24	9 4/5-24	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33	
11-33	10-24	9 4/5-24	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33	
11-33	10-24	9 4/5-24	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33	
14 1/4-19	7-24	9 4/5-24	15-30	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-35	
13-15 1/4	7-24	9 4/5-24	15-30	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-35	
04-22	7-24	9 4/5-24	15-30	9 4/5-30	9 4/5-28	10-30	13-35	
13-25	7-25	9 4/5-25	15-30	9 4/5-30	9 4/5-28	10-30	13-33	

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

Money Rates: Savings and

End of Period	Deposit Rates of the National Savings Bank						
	Savings Deposits	6 months	Fixed deposits			24 months (a)	Savings Certificates (b)
			Interest paid on maturity	Interest paid monthly	12 months		
1977	8.4	12.0	15.0	14.4	18.0	-	11.0
1978	8.4	12.0	15.0	14.4	18.0	-	11.0
1979	8.4	12.0	15.0	14.4	18.0	-	11.0
1980	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	-	11.0
1981	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	22.0	11.0
1982	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	22.0	11.0
1983	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	-	11.0
1984	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	-	11.0
1985	12.0	13.0	15.0	13.8	-	-	11.0
1986	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	-	11.0
1987	March	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	June	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	September	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	December	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
1988	January	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	February	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	March	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	April	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	May	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	June	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	July	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	August	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	September	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	October	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	November	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	December	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
1989	January	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	February	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	March	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	April	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	May	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	June	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	July	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	August	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	September	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	October	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	November	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0
	December	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	11.0

(a) With effect from September 1977, the interest rate on 18 months deposits under "Interest paid on monthly scheme" was 16.8 percent per annum. From 1st February 1982 the interest rate on 24 months deposits under same scheme was 19.2 percent per annum.

(b) Rate on ten year certificates.

(c) The State Mortgage Bank and Agricultural and Industrial Credit Corporation were amalgamated from January 1st 1979 to form the State Mortgage and Investment Bank.

The interest rates for the end of 1989 were as follows:-

1. Construction and purchases of houses and agricultural development 10%-20%.
2. Purchase of land for agriculture 16%-20%.
3. Other loans 20%.

TABLE 81

Long Term Credit Institutions 1977 - 1989

(per centum per annum)

Lending Rates of Credit Institutions					
State Mortgage Bank	Agricultural and Industrial Credit Corporation	Development Finance Corporation (d)	National Housing Department (e)	National Savings Bank (f)	National Development Bank (g)
5-12	12-15	9 1/2-13	6-9	9-12	-
5-12	11-14	9 1/2-13	6-9	9-13	-
State Mortgage and Investment Bank(c)					
5-18		10 1/2-16	6-9	9-13	10-12
5-20		10 1/2-17	6-9	9-17	10-17
12-24		13-17	6-9	12-17	10-17
12-24		12-17	6-9	12-17	10-17
12-24		11-14	6-9	12-17	9-14
12-24		11-14	3-10	12-17	7-14
10-24		14-21	3-10	12-21	7-14
8-20		14-18	3-10	12-20	7-14
8-20		14-19	3-10	12-20	7-14
8-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-14
8-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-14
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	13-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
10-20		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18
16-19		14-19	3-10	14-20	7-18

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (d) At end 1989 the rates on loans re-financed by the Central Bank were 14%. Other loans 14%-19% and Foreign currency loans 14%-15%.
- (e) The rates of interest charged by the National Housing Development Authority on loans granted during 1989 were as follows:
- | | |
|--|-----|
| on amounts not exceeding Rs.5,000 | 3% |
| on amounts over Rs.5,000 and up to Rs.10,000 | 6% |
| on amounts over Rs.10,000 and upto Rs.15,000 | 10% |
- (f) In December 1989 interest on
- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Building and other loans | 14%-20% |
| 2. Lending rates on Pilot Rural Credit Scheme Matara District in 1988: | |
| Under concessional rates | 12.5% |
| Under enhanced loan limits | 15.5%-17.5% |
- (g) National Development Bank commenced business on 1st October 1979 Interest rates for end 1989 were:
Re-financed loans:
- | | |
|--------------|--|
| SMI II | 7% |
| SMI III | Weighted Average prime lending Rate Less 6.5 |
| Direct Loans | 17 1/2% .. 21 1/2% |

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 82

Cultivation Loans Granted Under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme (a)
(Position as at 31st December, 1989)

Rs.Million

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Percent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1967/68-1969/70	180.1	19.5	199.6	129.8	15.8	145.6	72.1	81.0	72.9
1970/71-1972/73	88.2	24.7	112.9	59.0	18.9	77.9	66.9	76.5	69.0
1973/74	111.2	26.1	137.3	62.3	16.8	79.1	56.0	64.4	57.6
1974/75	86.0	23.4	109.4	47.5	14.9	62.4	55.2	63.7	57.0
1975/76	74.5	30.2	104.7	47.3	18.2	65.5	63.5	60.3	62.6
1976/77	101.8	58.1	159.9	52.4	30.5	82.9	51.5	52.5	51.8
1977/78	447.8	115.6	563.4	134.9	44.3	179.2	30.1	38.3	31.8
1978/79	59.3	20.0	79.3	49.5	16.5	66.0	83.5	82.5	83.2
1979/80	60.2	22.6	82.8	53.7	20.0	73.7	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84.0	34.4	118.4	75.1	30.6	105.7	89.4	89.0	89.3
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	96.7	24.3	121.0	86.1	86.2	86.1
1982/83	147.5	26.6	174.1	130.1	24.0	154.1	88.2	90.2	88.5
1983/84	172.2	42.1	214.3	140.7	34.6	175.3	81.7	82.2	81.8
1984/85	121.7	37.6	159.3	104.0	31.4	135.4	85.5	83.5	85.0
1985/86	198.7	91.5	290.2	170.9	80.7	251.6	86.0	88.2	86.7
1986/87	263.5	68.4	331.9	217.6	59.5	277.1	82.6	87.0	83.5
1987/88(b)	244.8	84.9	329.7	170.8	63.9	234.7	69.8	75.3	71.2
1988/89(c)	147.8	69.1	216.9	110.1	36.3	146.4	74.5	52.5	67.5
1989/90(d)	117.7	32.3	150.0	2.9	0.4	3.3	2.5	1.2	2.2
Total	2,819.3	855.3	3,674.6	1,855.3	581.6	2,436.9	65.8	68.0	66.3

- a) Loans up to 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. Since then up to Yala 1986 loans have been granted under the comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and from Yala 1986 loans were granted under the new comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

Source : People's Bank;
Bank of Ceylon ;
Hatton National Bank ;
Indian Overseas Bank ;
Regional Rural Development Banks.

- (b) Revised figures.
(c) Provisional.
(d) Incomplete data.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 83

New Agricultural Credit, Comprehensive and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Schemes (a)-Loans Granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by People's Bank and Bank of Ceylon (Position as at 31st December, 1989)

Rs.Thousand

Cultivation Year		Amount Granted					Total Repayments		Defaults		
		Chillies	Red Onions	Potatoes	Vegetables	Other Subsidiary food crops(b)	Total	Amount	Percent of amount granted	Amount	Percent of amount granted
People's Bank	1968/69	2,068	2,457	1,507	435	—	6,467	5,449	84.3	1,018	15.7
	1969/70	2,354	3,007	1,836	311	6	7,514	5,805	77.3	1,709	22.7
	1970/71	1,202	1,602	2,214	149	7	5,174	4,316	83.4	858	16.6
	1971/72	2,004	2,914	4,229	266	—	9,413	7,150	76.0	2,263	24.0
	1972/73	3,674	1,886	4,407	141	27	10,135	7,469	73.7	2,666	26.3
	1973/74	11,047	6,141	6,991	169	358	24,706	15,338	64.1	9,368	35.9
	1974/75	6,629	5,915	5,930	325	154	18,953	12,143	64.1	6,810	35.9
	1975/76	2,654	2,733	5,422	89	—	10,898	8,511	78.1	2,387	21.9
	1976/77	2,955	2,085	9,217	150	376	14,783	11,798	79.8	2,985	20.2
	1977/78	13,846	10,673	13,662	139	273	38,593	20,221	52.4	18,372	47.6
	1978/79	127	290	6,880	157	47	7,501	6,814	90.8	687	9.2
	1979/80	983	332	6,588	254	41	8,198	7,499	91.5	699	8.5
	1980/81	5,928	20	4,516	391	265	11,120	10,454	94.0	666	6.0
	1981/82	1,437	249	4,238	255	872	7,051	6,439	91.3	612	8.7
	1982/83	2,525	169	3,400	218	422	6,784	6,217	92.3	567	7.7
	1983/84	4,263	1,288	6,879	—	1,565	13,995	11,311	80.8	2,684	19.2
	1984/85	4,981	944	4,224	107	664	10,920	9,372	85.8	1,548	14.2
	1985/86	48,384	662	6,547	290	924	56,807	51,043	90.0	5,764	10.0
	1986/87	5,965	2,307	16,344	1,309	1,199	27,124 -	23,038	84.9	4,086	15.1
	1987/88	8,706	1,494	21,627	381	396	32,604	25,133	77.1	7,471	22.9
	1988/89	1,059	1,594	14,159	133	86	17,031	9,852	57.9	7,179	42.1
	1989/90(c)	1,047	566	10,236	08	136	11,993	12	—	—	—
Total		133,838	49,328	161,053	5,677	7,818	357,764	265,384	74.2	80,399	22.5
Bank of Ceylon	1973/74	439	24	18	1	52	534	505	94.6	29	5.4
	1974/75	1,757	728	107	19	695	3,306	2,663	80.6	643	19.4
	1975/76	5,770	7,466	1,513	496	3,809	19,054	9,586	50.3	9,368	49.2
	1976/77	10,298	5,885	3,542	503	23,009	43,237	18,636	43.1	24,601	56.9
	1977/78	26,110	15,964	6,328	864	22,534	71,800	23,255	32.4	48,545	67.6
	1978/79	2,251	1,744	5,579	835	992	11,401	8,669	76.0	2,732	24.0
	1979/80	2,814	1,305	6,619	1,525	503	12,766	11,121	87.1	1,645	12.9
	1980/81	4,540	1,369	9,092	2,646	650	18,297	15,461	84.5	2,836	15.5
	1981/82	3,967	1,356	8,958	1,210	2,217	17,708	15,108	85.3	2,600	14.7
	1982/83	3,944	1,391	6,431	946	2,569	15,281	13,474	88.2	1,807	11.8
	1983/84	7,625	2,609	6,510	853	3,567	21,164	17,293	81.7	3,871	18.3
	1984/85	6,654	3,797	8,829	869	1,669	21,818	17,847	81.8	3,971	18.2
	1985/86	9,070	4,562	8,745	973	1,088	24,438	20,216	82.7	4,222	17.3
	1986/87	3,573	7,866	20,576	1,234	1,176	34,725	30,494	87.8	4,231	12.2
	1987/88	6,235	8,586	26,605	1,359	1,020	43,805	35,448	80.9	8,357	19.1
	1988/89	6,488	10,326	29,661	928	713	48,116	23,918	49.7	24,198	50.3
	1989/90(c)	212	755	13,215	14	24	14,220	5	—	—	—
Total		101,747	75,733	162,328	15,275	66,287	421,670	263,699	62.5	143,656	34.1

(a) The Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme were introduced in 1973 and in Yala 1986 respectively.

Sources : People's Bank; Bank of Ceylon.

(b) Includes groundnuts, maize and bombay onions.

(c) Incomplete data.

MONEY AND BANKING

Deposits and Advances of Agrarian Service Centres and Rural Banks

END OF MONTH	No. of Bank Sub- Offices	AGRARIAN SERVICE CENTRES						Dif- ference between Total deposits & Advan- ces (Rs. '000)	
		Deposits			Advances				
		No	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)		
1974 Dec.	202	41,431	21,564	520	6,398	8,072	1,262	13,492	
1975 Dec.	299	83,934	42,105	502	18,359	30,157	1,643	11,948	
1976 Dec.	341	128,204	67,798	529	36,245	62,720	1,730	5,078	
1977 Dec.	390	212,396	113,751	536	97,566	171,002	1,753	-57,251	
1978 Dec.	390	224,050	124,291	555	86,412	182,752	2,115	-58,461	
1979 Dec.	390	166,928	103,421	620	63,150	161,330	2,555	-57,909	
1980 Dec.	387	154,591	109,065	705	54,510	146,918	2,695	37,853	
1981 Dec.	104	149,698	124,548	832	45,954	123,442	2,686	1,106	
1982 Dec.	87	148,918	146,799	986	43,029	121,910	2,833	24,889	
1983 Dec.	80	147,748	169,033	1,144	38,687	125,851	3,253	43,182	
1984 Dec.	57	120,026	143,091	1,192	24,400	88,194	3,615	54,897	
1985 Dec.	53	122,248	160,209	1,311	28,435	100,862	3,547	59,347	
1986 Dec.	52	118,964	176,907	1,487	25,072	104,294	4,160	72,613	
1987 Dec.	49	131,425	192,894	1,468	27,726	103,363	3,728	89,531	
1988 Dec.	47	126,680	208,091	1,643	25,662	96,098	3,745	111,993	
1989 Dec.	46	131,076	234,798	1,791	25,650	106,824	4,165	127,974	
 DISTRICTS*									
Colombo									
Gampaha	01	2,241	10,361	4,623	106	648	6,113	9,713	
Kalutara	01	2,626	4,954	1,887	57	381	6,684	4,573	
Kandy	02	7,941	19,517	2,458	306	1,827	5,971	17,690	
Matale	04	12,146	18,543	1,527	1,709	5,773	3,378	12,770	
Nuwara Eliya	05	13,309	21,661	1,628	2,172	5,427	2,499	16,234	
Galle	02	3,747	13,460	3,592	91	871	9,571	12,589	
Matara	01	1,305	3,966	3,039	34	32	941	3,934	
Hambantota	01	4,341	12,819	2,953	524	1,714	3,271	11,105	
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ampara	03	9,121	11,251	1,234	2,009	9,672	4,814	1,579	
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kurunegala	02	5,691	15,706	2,760	360	3,810	10,583	11,896	
Puttalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Anuradhapura	10	38,220	47,138	1,233	14,043	49,294	3,510	-2,156	
Polonnaruwa	01	3,528	6,292	1,783	951	5,278	5,550	1,014	
Badulla	06	12,297	24,939	2,028	1,495	10,667	7,135	14,272	
Monaragala	04	9,965	12,716	1,276	1,520	9,821	6,461	2,895	
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ratnapura	03	4,598	11,475	2,496	273	1,609	5,894	9,866	
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	46	131,076	234,798	1,791	25,650	106,824	4,165	127,974	

*Position as at 30th September 1989, in the case of Co-operative Rural Banks.



TABLE 84

(1974-1989) and District - wise Classification for 1989.

CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS									
No. of Banks			Deposits			Advances			Difference between Total deposits & Advan- ces (Rs. '000)
Rural	Special	No	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)		
332	71	367,474	62,735	171	261,934	67,407	257	-4,672	
338	109	499,969	74,214	148	333,633	87,286	262	-13,072	
345	158	633,248	116,289	184	348,886	104,793	292	11,496	
285	259	805,921	175,462	218	315,700	110,883	351	64,579	
283	275	941,980	222,145	236	304,998	125,079	410	97,066	
284	302	1,015,161	271,018	267	259,038	129,252	498	141,766	
284	357	1,169,479	368,354	315	301,367	176,669	586	191,685	
287	459	1,345,353	434,048	323	291,315	262,596	781	171,452	
286	518	1,487,778	541,484	364	366,035	329,272	900	212,212	
288	555	1,637,250	717,981	439	407,182	391,612	962	326,369	
286	602	1,802,036	905,490	502	463,570	508,247	1,096	397,243	
286	628	1,963,779	1,087,536	554	483,777	574,811	1,188	512,725	
283	649	2,089,108	1,295,595	620	502,194	657,775	1,310	637,820	
282	673	2,239,371	1,560,178	697	513,646	708,782	1,380	851,396	
282	688	2,370,825	1,908,360	805	497,134	829,150	1,668	1,079,210	
282	707	2,470,979	2,211,887	895	429,944	950,405	2,211	1,261,482	
65	179,358	221,770	1,236	68,041	137,039	2,014	84,731		
115	321,428	343,562	1,069	86,919	146,931	1,690	196,631		
48	96,971	103,172	1,064	19,802	27,959	1,412	75,213		
74	182,607	155,316	851	48,043	80,083	1,667	75,233		
19	47,411	32,049	676	10,862	17,137	430	14,912		
26	72,195	45,683	633	12,854	26,156	2,035	19,527		
76	181,457	197,625	1,089	27,398	63,356	2,312	134,269		
64	130,558	131,946	1,011	16,298	37,546	2,304	94,400		
32	61,643	47,513	771	7,208	14,442	2,004	33,071		
31	71,453	66,259	927	875	2,850	3,257	63,409		
6	7,488	611	82	10	31	3,100	580		
4	20,969	540	26	10,516	52,593	5,001	-52,053		
10	21,077	3,622	172	3,298	2,584	784	1,038		
22	45,654	14,891	326	12,254	10,409	849	4,482		
7	10,247	1,484	145	2,440	1,412	579	72		
116	360,736	296,623	822	22,914	94,411	4,120	202,212		
30	78,907	58,866	746	10,141	36,772	3,626	22,094		
30	60,773	16,053	264	9,214	9,564	1,037	6,489		
28	59,670	35,781	600	8,422	20,369	2,419	15,412		
51	106,914	70,771	662	26,205	41,650	1,589	29,121		
10	14,349	11,561	806	869	1,597	1,838	9,964		
54	141,543	92,143	651	24,571	45,817	1,865	46,326		
58	120,669	167,507	1,388	25,848	35,112	1,358	132,395		
5	14,593	1,117	77	4	1	250	1,116		
3	12,395	4,403	355	87	413	4,747	3,990		
	984	2,421,065	2,120,868	876	455,093	906,234	1,991	1,214,634	

Source: Bank of Ceylon;
People's Bank.

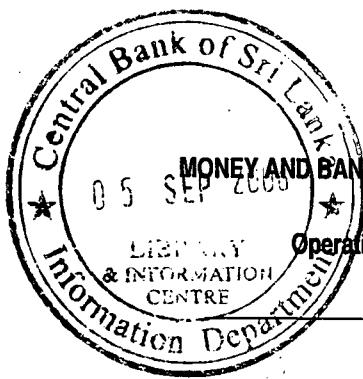


TABLE 85

Operation of the Agricultural Insurance Programme - Paddy Sector
(Position as at 31st December, 1989)

Season		Area Cultivated ('000 Hect)	Area Insured ('000 Hect)	Premia Collected (Rs.'000)	Indemnities paid (Rs.'000)	Difference between indemnities paid and premia collected (Rs.'000)
1978	Yala	301	33	1,270	1,881	-611
1978/79	Maha	562	62	3,721	9,465	-5,744
1979	Yala	255	22	1,301	3,503	-2,202
1979/80	Maha	628	38	3,037	4,706	-1,669
1980	Yala	246	18	1,287	1,988	-701
1980/81	Maha	600	37	3,893	2,845	+1,048
1981	Yala	381	11	1,436	668	+768
1981/82	Maha	508	34	5,032	6,059	-1,027
1982	Yala	282	05	768	333	+435
1982/83	Maha	633	24	3,567	2,120	+1,447
1983	Yala	237	06	953	1,126	-173
1983/84	Maha	623	34	6,499	13,416	-6,917
1984	Yala	384	12	2,619	4,565	-1,946
1984/85	Maha	570	24	6,322	7,207	-885
1985	Yala	312	11	2,803	4,693	-1,890
1985/86	Maha	555	30	7,373	16,146	-8,773
1986	Yala	340	22	6,630	13,194	-6,564
1986/87	Maha	508	48	12,960	37,240	-24,280
1987	Yala	273	20	5,750	10,060	-4,310
1987/88	Maha	533	40	12,100	17,437	-5,337
1988	Yala	130	13	3,488	4,127	-639
1988/89	Maha	469	24	6,137	7,619	-1,482
1989	Yala	250*	13	3,266	2,376**	+890

* Provisional

** Payment effected upto 12.01.1990

Source: Agricultural Insurance Board.

CBSL
22323

CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA	
LIBRARY & INFORMATION DEPARTMENT	
ACC NO.	
CLASS N	SL 332.11 CEN