## SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table No.

1.	REAL SECTOR	
	Population and Labour Force National Output Prices	1 2 3
2.	EXTERNAL SECTOR	
	Balance of Payments Reserves, Total Foreign Assets, External Debt and Exchange Rates	4 5
3.	FISCAL SECTOR	
	Government Fiscal Operations Government Debt	6 7
4.	MONETARY SECTOR	
	Monetary Survey (M <sub>2</sub> ) Interest Rates	8 9
5.	SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS	
	Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys - 1953 - 2003/04 Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey - 2003/04	10 11
	Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey - 2012/13	12
	Key Socio-economic Indicators by Sector Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 & 2012/13	13

REA	L SECTOR	3										TABLE 1
						oulatio	n and Labo	ur Force				
Year	Mid Year Population	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Life Exp at Bir		Literacy Rate _	Partici	Labour Force pation Rate (%)	(b)(c)		Unemploymer Rate (%) (b)(c)	
	('000)	(per '000)	(per '000)	Male	Female	(%) (a)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1950	7,544	39.7 (d)	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951 1952	7,742 7,940	39.8 (d) 38.8 (d)	12.9 12.0	- 57.6	- 55.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	8,098	38.7 (d)	10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-
1954	8,385	35.7 (d)	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	=	=	=	=	-
1956 1957	8,929 9,165	36.4 36.5	9.8 10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	9,388	35.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	9,625	37.0	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	9,896	36.6	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961	10,168	35.8	8.0	- (1.0	- (1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962 1963	10,443 10,582	35.5 34.1	8.5 8.5	61.9 63.3	61.4 63.7	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	7.7 (d)	7.3 (d)	9.0 (d)
1964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	- (u)	- (u)	7.0 (u) -
1965	11,164	33.1	8.8 (d)	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	-
1966	11,439	32.3	8.3	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	=
1967 1968	11,703 11,992	31.9 (d) 32.0	7.5 7.9	-	-	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1
1969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	14.5	-	-
1970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.0 (d)	66.9 (d)	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1
1972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	- 24.4	- 40 E	-	-	-	-
1973 1974	13,091 13,284	28.0 27.5	7.7 9.0	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8
1975	13,496	27.8	8.5	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1
1976	13,717	27.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978 1979	14,190	28.5 28.9	6.6 6.5	-	-	86.2	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9
1979	14,472 14,747	28.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981	14,847	28.2	5.9	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8	49.4	17.1	17.9	13.0 (d)	32.9 (d)
1982	15,196	26.9	6.1	-	-	-	34.3	49.7	19.4	11.7	7.8	21.3
1983	15,417	26.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984 1985	15,603 15,842	25.1 24.6	6.5	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	13.2 (d)	9.8 (d)	20.3 (d)
1986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	_	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6
1987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	16,599	20.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 1990	16,825 17,015	21.6	6.3	-	-	-	51.9 (e)	67.7 (e)	36.2 (e)	15.9 (e)	- 11.1 (e)	23.4 (e)
1991	17,013	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8 (e)	65.2 (e)	31.1 (e)	14.7 (e)	10.1 (e)	23.4 (e) 23.0 (e)
1992	17,426	21.5 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	-	48.2 (e)	64.3 (e)	31.1 (e)	14.6 (e)	10.7 (e)	22.8 (e)
1993	17,646	20.8 (d)	5.7 (d)	-	-		49.1 (e)	65.3 (e)	33.1 (e)	13.8 (e)	9.7 (e)	21.7 (e)
1994	17,891	20.8 (d)	5.9 (d)	-	-	90.1	48.7 (e)	65.4 (e)	32.0 (e)	13.1 (e)	9.7 (e)	20.1 (e)
1995 1996	18,136 18,336	19.9 (d) 19.5 (d)	6.0 (d) 7.0 (d)	- 70.7	- 75.4	-	47.9 (e) 48.6 (e)	64.4 (e) 65.9 (e)	31.7 (e) 31.6 (e)	12.3 (e) 11.3 (e)	9.0 (e) 8.2 (e)	18.7 (e) 17.7 (e)
1997	18,568	18.8 (d)	6.4 (d)	-	-	91.8	48.7 (e)	65.7 (e)	32.0 (e)	10.5 (e)	7.7 (e)	16.1 (e)
1998	18,784	18.2 (d)	6.2 (d)	-	-	-	51.7 (e)	67.3 (e)	36.4 (e)	9.2 (e)	6.5 (e)	14.6 (e)
1999	19,056	18.1 (d)	6.3 (d)	-	-	-	50.7 (e)	67.7 (e)	34.1 (e)	8.9 (e)	6.7 (e)	13.0 (d)
2000 2001	19,102 18,797 (f)	18.2 19.1	6.1 6.0	- 68.8 (d)	- 77.2 (d)	90.7	50.3 (e) 48.8 (e)	67.2 (e) 66.2 (e)	33.9 (e) 31.9 (e)	7.6 (e) 7.9 (e)	5.8 (e) 6.2 (e)	11.0 (e) 11.5 (e)
2001	18,797 (I) 18,921 (f)	19.1	5.9	(a)	- (u)	-	50.3 (e)	67.9 (e)	33.6 (e)	8.8 (e)	6.6 (e)	12.9 (e)
2003	19,173 (f)	19.3	6.0	-	-	-	48.9 (g)	67.2 (g)	31.4 (g)	8.4 (g)	6.0 (g)	13.2 (g)
2004	19,435 (f)	18.8	5.9			92.5	48.6 (h)	66.7 (h)	31.5 (h)	8.3 (h)	6.0 (h)	12.8 (h)
2005 2006	19,644 (f) 19,858 (f)	18.9 18.8	6.7 5.9	75.6 -	67.9 -	90.7	48.3 (i)(j) 51.2 (e)	67.1 (i)(j)	30.9 (i)(j)	7.7 (i)(j)	5.5 (i)(j)	11.9 (i)(j)
2006	19,858 (f) 20,039 (f)	18.8	5.9 5.9	70.3	77.9	91.5 91.1	51.2 (e) 49.8 (e)	68.1 (e) 67.8 (e)	35.7 (e) 33.4 (e)	6.5 (e) 6.0 (e)	4.7 (e) 4.3 (e)	9.7 (e) 9.0 (e)
2008	20,246 (f)	18.5 (d)	6.1 (d)	-	-	91.3	49.5 (g)	67.8 (g)	33.2 (g)	5.4 (g)	3.7 (g)	8.4 (g)
2009	20,476 (f)	18.0 (d)	6.2 (d)	-	-	91.4	48.7 (g)	66.6 (g)	32.8 (g)	5.8 (g)	4.3 (g)	8.6 (g)
2010	20,675 (f)	17.6	6.3 (d)	-	-	91.9	48.1 (g)	67.1 (g)	31.2 (g)	4.9 (g)	3.5 (g)	7.7 (g)
2011 2012	20,892 (d)(f)	17.3 (d) ) 17.6 (d)	5.9 (d) 6.0 (d)	- 72.0	- 78.6	92.2 (d)	52.9 (d)(j)(k)(l) 52.5 (d)(j)(k)(l)	74.0 (d)(j)(k)(l)	34.3 (d)(j)(k)(l)	4.2 (d)(j)(k)(l) 4.0 (d)(i)(k)(l)	2.7 (d)(j)(k)(l) 2.8 (d)(i)(k)(l)	7.1 (d)(j)(k)(l) 6.3 (d)(j)(k)(l
2012	20,425 (d)(m 20,585 (d)(m		6.0 (d) 6.2 (d)	-	-	92.7 (d) 92.4 (d)		74.9 (d)(j)(k)(l) 74.9 (d)(j)(k)(l)	32.9 (d)(j)(k)(l) 35.4 (d)(j)(k)(l)	4.0 (d)(j)(k)(l) 4.4 (d)(j)(k)(l)	2.8 (d)(j)(k)(l) 3.2 (d)(j)(k)(l)	6.6 (d)(j)(k)(l)
2014	20,771 (k)(m)		6.2 (k)	-	-	93.2 (d)		74.6 (d)(j)(k)(l)	34.6 (d)(j)(k)(l)	4.3 (d)(j)(k)(l)	3.1 (d)(j)(k)(l)	6.5 (d)(j)(k)(l)
2015	20,966 (k)(m		6.3 (k)	-	-	93.2	53.8 (d)(j)(k)(l)	74.7 (d)(j)(k)(l)	35.9 (d)(j)(k)(l)	4.7 (d)(j)(k)(l)	3.0 (d)(j)(k)(l)	7.6 (d)(j)(k)(l)
2016 (From 1	d) 21,203 (m)	15.6	6.2	- 	-	- In to 2005	53.8 (j)(l)	75.1 (j)(l)	35.9 (j)(l)	4.4 (j)(l)	2.9 (j)(l)	7.0 (j)(l)

(a) From 2006, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the DCS. Up to 2005, data are available only in census years and some

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

survey years.
(b) From 1990, based on QLFS of the DCS. Up to 1989, based on other surveys in which the definitions may differ.
(c) Data up to 2010 are for household population aged 10 years and above and from 2011 onwards are for those aged 15 years and above.

<sup>(</sup>d) Revised
(e) Data excluding both Northern and Eastern provinces.
(f) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

<sup>(</sup>f) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001.
(g) Data excluding the Northern province.
(h) Data excluding both Mullatitru and Killinochchi districts.
(i) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.
(ji) Data covers the entire island.
(k) Provisional
(l) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.
(m) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012.

					1	Vation	uO lt	tput (	a)					
	GDP at Current	GDP at Current	Per Capita GDP	Per Capita GDP at Current	GDP Growth Rate			of GDP	_		Share of GDP rrent Market		GDP D (1996=	eflator 100) (c)
Year	Market Prices (Rs. mn)	Market Prices (US\$ mn)	at Current Market Prices (Rs.)	Market Prices (US\$)	Kule	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Taxes less Subsidies on Products	Con- sumption	Investment	National Savings	Annual Index	Annual Change
			(b)	(b)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		(%)
1950						46.3	19.6	36.9						
1951					6.2	45.8	20.2	36.8						
1952 1953					4.6	45.5 45.2	17.0	39.5 38.7					4.1	
1953					1.9 2.7	45.2	18.3 17.9	38.1					4.3 4.4	
1955					5.9	45.9	16.5	39.6					4.4	
1956					0.7	43.0	17.6	40.9					4.5	
1957					1.5	39.6	18.0	42.9					4.7	
1958	/ 41/	1 240	//7	1.40	2.9	39.2	16.9	44.0		05.1	17.0	10.4	4.9	
1959 1960	6,416 6,711	1,348 1,410	667 678	140 142	1.5 6.7	38.8 37.8	17.3 16.8	43.8 45.4		85.1 88.4	17.3 14.6	13.4 10.6	5.0 5.0	
1961	6,875	1,410	676	142	2.1	38.7	16.8	44.5		84.9	16.0	14.2	4.9	
1962	6,970	1,464	667	140	4.6	36.5	17.3	46.2		85.9	15.5	13.1	4.8	
963	7,382	1,551	698	147	2.8	38.0	16.9	45.2		86.0	15.7	13.0	4.9	
1964	7,793	1,637	715	150	6.4	36.4	16.6	47.0		87.8	14.3	11.3	4.9	
1965	8,084	1,698	724	152	2.3	33.6	17.4	49.0		87.1	12.5	12.5	4.9	
1966	8,337	1,751	729	153 159	3.8	33.8 35.3	16.7	49.6		89.1 87.6	14.3	10.1	4.9	
1967 1968	9,037 10,718	1,859 1,801	772 894	159	5.1 8.2	35.3 37.2	16.6 17.9	48.1 44.9		87.6 87.1	15.2 15.9	11.1 12.3	5.0 5.5	
1969	11,695	1,966	955	160	4.8	34.4	19.4	46.2		87.0	19.3	12.1	5.7	
1970	13,664	2,296	1,092	184	4.3	28.3	23.8	47.9		84.2	18.9	15.0	5.9	
1971	14,050	2,365	1,107	186	0.2	27.1	24.7	48.2		84.9	17.1	14.7	6.2	3.7
1972	15,247	2,554	1,186	199	3.2	26.3	24.2	49.5		84.3	17.3	14.8	6.4	4.1
1973	18,404	2,876	1,406	220	3.7	27.3	25.4	47.3		87.5	13.7	11.5	7.5	17.6
974	23,771 26,577	3,575 3,791	1,789 1,969	269 281	3.2 2.8	33.2 30.4	25.1 26.4	41.8 43.2		91.8 91.9	15.7 15.6	7.5 7.4	9.5 10.2	25.9 7.5
976	30,203	3,591	2,202	262	3.0	29.0	27.1	43.2		86.1	16.2	13.1	10.2	5.9
977	36,407	4,105	2,611	294	4.2	30.7	28.7	40.6		81.9	14.4	17.7	12.8	18.8
1978	42,665	2,733	3,007	193	8.2	30.5	27.2	42.3		84.7	20.0	15.5	13.8	7.8
979	52,387	3,365	3,620	232	6.3	26.9	28.2	44.8		86.2	25.8	14.8	16.0	15.8
1980	66,527	4,025	4,511	273	5.8	27.6	29.6	42.8		88.8	33.8	14.0	18.9	18.1
1981 1982	85,005 99,238	4,416 4,769	5,725 6,531	297 314	5.8 5.1	27.7 26.4	28.0 26.3	44.3 47.3		88.3 88.1	27.8 30.8	14.3 15.4	22.8 25.1	20.6 9.9
1983	121,601	5,168	7,887	335	5.0	28.3	26.3	47.3		86.2	28.9	16.4	28.7	14.6
1984	153,746	6,043	9,854	387	5.1	28.7	26.3	45.0		80.1	25.8	22.2	33.6	17.1
1985	162,375	5,978	10,250	377	5.0	27.7	26.2	46.1		88.1	23.8	14.2	33.9	0.9
1986	179,474	6,405	11,129	397	4.3	27.1	26.6	46.3		88.0	23.7	14.5	35.9	5.8
1987	196,723	6,680	12,015	408	1.5	27.0	27.4	45.6		87.2	23.3	15.3	38.4	7.0
1988	221,982	6,978	13,373	420	2.7	26.3	26.7	47.0		88.0	22.8	14.2	42.8	11.5
1989 1990	251,891 321,784	6,987 8,033	14,971 18,912	415 472	2.3	25.6 26.3	26.8 26.0	47.6 47.7		87.8 85.7	21.7	14.6 16.8	46.9 56.3	9.6 20.0
1991	372,345	9,000	21,564	521	4.6	26.8	25.6	47.7		87.2	22.9	15.2	62.5	11.0
1992	425,283	9,703	24,405	557	4.3	25.9	25.6	48.5		85.0	24.3	17.9	68.8	10.0
1993	499,565	10,354	28,310	587	6.9	24.6	25.6	49.8		84.0	25.6	20.2	75.3	9.5
1994	579,084	11,718	32,367	655	5.6	23.8	26.2	50.1		84.8	27.0	19.1	82.3	9.3
1995	667,772	13,030	36,820	718	5.5	23.0	26.5	50.5		84.7	25.7	19.5	89.2	8.4
1996 1997	768,128	13,898 15,092	41,892 47,947	758 813	3.8 6.3	22.4 21.9	26.4 26.9	51.1 51.2		84.7 82.7	24.2 24.4	19.0 21.5	100.0 108.6	12.1 8.6
1998	890,272 1,017,986	15,761	54,194	839	4.7	21.9	27.5	51.4		80.9	25.1	23.4	117.8	8.4
1999	1,105,963	15,711	58,038	824	4.3	20.7	27.3	52.0		80.5	27.3	23.5	123.1	4.4
2000	1,257,636	16,596	65,838	869	6.0	19.9	27.3	52.8		82.6	28.0	21.5	131.3	6.7
2001	1,407,398	15,750	74,874	838	-1.5	20.1	26.8	53.1		84.2	22.0	20.3	147.6	12.4
2002	1,581,885	16,536	83,605	874	4.0	20.5	26.3	53.2		85.6	21.2	19.5	160.0	8.4
2003	1,822,468	18,882	95,054	985	5.9	13.2	28.4	58.3		84.0	22.0	21.5	168.2	5.1
2004 2005	2,090,841 2,452,782	20,663 24,406	107,581 124,862	1,063 1,242	5.4 6.2	12.5 11.8	28.6 30.2	58.8 58.0		83.6 82.1	25.3 26.8	22.0 23.8	183.0 202.1	8.8 10.4
2005	2,432,762	28,267	147,985	1,423	7.7	11.3	30.2	58.0		83.0	28.0	22.3	224.9	11.3
2007	3,578,688	32,350	178,586	1,614	6.8	11.7	29.9	58.4		82.4	28.0	23.3	256.4	14.0
2008	4,410,682	40,714	217,855	2,011	6.0	13.4	29.4	57.2		86.1	27.6	17.8	298.3	16.3
2009	4,835,293	42,066	236,144	2,054	3.5	12.7	29.7	57.6		82.1	24.4	23.7	315.8	5.9
2010	6,413,668	56,726	310,214	2,744	8.0	8.5	26.6	54.6	10.2	76.9	30.4	28.5	338.9	7.3
2011	7,219,106	65,293	345,544	3,125	8.4	8.8	28.0	55.1	8.0	79.8	33.4	26.3	351.8	3.8
2012 2013	8,732,463 9,592,125	68,434 74,294	427,538 465,976	3,351 3,609	9.1 3.4	7.4 7.7	30.1 29.2	55.6 56.4	6.8 6.8	72.8 75.4	39.1 33.2	33.3 29.9	389.9 414.3	10.8 6.2
2013 2014(d)	10,361,151	74,294	498,828	3,821	5.0	8.0	29.2	56.9	6.8	75.4 75.8	32.3	29.9	426.3	2.9
	10,951,695	80,564	522,355	3,843	4.8	8.2	27.3	57.3	7.3	79.1	28.4	26.0	429.8	0.8
2016(e)	11,838,975	81,311	558,363	3,835	4.4	7.5	27.1	57.0	8.4	76.2	31.5	28.9	445.2	3.6

The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950 - 1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No. 2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No. 1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950-1958 he sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2003 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) with base year 2002. From 2010 onwards, data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics. National Accounts estimates were revised in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and in 2002 and 2010 by the DCS.

The GDP and GNI estimates of the Central Bank before the base year revisions are given below.

1970: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 11,705 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 12,671 mn
1982: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 91,943 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 96,909 mn
1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 695,934 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 8,86,609 mn
1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn, GNI (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 10,000 mn,

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Revised Provisiona

			-				Price	·s						BLE 3
			Annual Av	eraae Price	Index		11100		An	nual Average	Percentaa	e Chanae		
Year	CCPI (1952=100) (a)	CCPI (2002 = 100) (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100) (c)	ССРІ	NCPI	WPI (1974=100)	PPI (2013 Q4=100)	CCPI (1952=100) (a)	CCPI (2002=100) (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100) (c)	CCPI	NCPI	WPI (1974=100)	PPI (2013 Q4=10
953	101.6							1.6						
1954 1955	101.1 100.5							-0.5 -0.6						
1956	100.3							-0.3						
957	102.8							2.6						
958	105.0							2.1						
959	105.2							0.2						
1960	103.5							-1.6						
1961 1962	104.8 106.3							1.3 1.4						
1963	108.8							2.4						
964	112.2							3.1						
965	112.5							0.3						
966	112.3							-0.2						
967	114.8							2.2						
1968 1969	121.5 130.5							5.8 7.4						
1970	138.2							5.9						
971	141.9							2.7						
972	150.9							6.3						
973	165.4							9.6						
1974	185.8							12.3						
1975	198.3					103.4		6.7					0.0	
1976 1977	200.7 203.2					111.9 135.5		1.2 1.2					8.2 21.1	
978	227.8					156.7		12.1					15.6	
979	252.3					171.6		10.8					9.5	
980	318.2					229.5		26.1					33.7	
981	375.4					268.5		18.0					17.0	
982	416.1					283.3		10.8					5.5	
983 984	474.2 553.1					354.1 444.7		14.0 16.6					25.0 25.6	
985	561.2					377.1		1.5					-15.2	
986	606.0					366.0		8.0					-2.9	
987	652.8					414.9		7.7					13.4	
988	744.1					488.7		14.0					17.8	
989	830.2					532.9		11.6					9.0	
1990 1991	1,008.6 1,131.5					651.1 710.8		21.5 12.2					22.2 9.2	
1992	1,731.3					773.0		11.4					8.8	
993	1,408.4					831.8		11.7					7.6	
994	1,527.4					873.4		8.4					5.0	
995	1,644.6					950.3		7.7					8.8	
1996	1,906.7					1,145.1		15.9					20.5	
1997 1998	2,089.1 2,284.9					1,224.3 1,298.7		9.6 9.4					6.9 6.1	
999	2,392.1					1,295.3		4.7					-0.3	
2000	2,539.8					1,317.2		6.2					1.7	
2001	2,899.4					1,471.2		14.2					11.7	
2002	3,176.4					1,628.9		9.6					10.7	
2003	3,377.0	105.8				1,679.1		6.3	0.0				3.1	
2004	3,632.8 4,055.5	115.3 128.0				1,889.0 2,105.9		7.6 11.6	9.0 11.0				12.5 11.5	
2006	4,610.8	140.8				2,351.5		13.7	10.0				11.7	
2007	5,416.1	163.1				2,924.4		17.5	15.8				24.4	
2008		199.9	129.2			3,653.6			22.6				24.9	
2009		206.8	133.6			3,500.9			3.4	3.5			-4.2	
2010		219.1	141.9			3,893.0			5.9	6.2			11.2	
2011 2012		226.5	151.5 162.9			4,306.5 4,457.3			6.9	6.7 7.6			10.6 3.5	
2012			174.2			4,867.9				6.9			9.2	
2014			179.9	105.1	105.5	5,022.1	101.6			3.3			3.2	
2015			181.5	107.4	109.5	5,072.7	105.3			0.9	2.2	3.8	1.0	3.6
	)		188.3	111.7	113.8	5,284.0	107.1			3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	1.7

<sup>(</sup>a) Represents the consumption basket of low income households in the Colombo Municipality. Compilation of this index was discontinued since May 2008.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

<sup>(</sup>b) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo District. Compilation of this index was discontinued since June 2011.

<sup>(</sup>c) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo District. Compilation of this index was discontinued (d) Represents the consumption basket of households within the Colombo District.

(e) Represents the consumption basket of households in the entire island.

(f) Provisional

Year 1950	Exports					Ba	lance of	Pavm	ante				Values in	
	Exports						idilico o	i i uyii	icili3				values ii	n US\$ million
		Imports	Current A Services	ccount Transfers	Current	As a	Capital	Long	Financ term Capit	al (Net)	Short-term	Financial Account	Overall Balance	Terms of Trade
1050		·	& Income (Net)	(Net) (a)	Account Balance	% of GDP (b)	Account (Net)	Direct Investment	Other	Government (d)	(Net) (e)	Balance (f)		(% change) (g)
1930	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	- (u)	0.8	-	35.0	-
1951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-	19.6	-10.2
1952	309.3	352.0	-29.2	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0	-2.5	-	8.8	-	-79.3	-23.8
1953	314.4	342.9	4.8	-9.4	-33.2	-3.5	-	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	-3.6	-	-44.6	0.0
1954	362.0	290.6	1.9	-9.0	64.3	6.4	-	-2.7	-1.5	14.7	-6.1	-	66.8	23.7
1955 1956	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-	58.5 10.9	17.3
1950	372.1 350.5	331.0 370.4	-12.4 -12.8	-11.5 -8.2	17.2 -40.9	1.6 -3.8	-	-5.2 -8.0	-5.0 -0.6	1.9 4.8	6.1 0.6	-	-46.2	-5.3 -15.0
1958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	-	-32.7	11.1
1959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	_	-29.8	0.0
1960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	-	-40.3	0.0
1961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	-	-16.5	-5.9
1962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	-	-14.2	0.0
1963	358.7	392.5	-4.4	2.9	-35.3	-2.3	-	1.0	0.0	16.6	-0.8	-	-16.8	-10.0
1964	371.1	411.6	-1.5	8.4	-33.6	-2.1	-	-0.2	0.4	8.8	-1.9	-	-26.6	-16.7
1965	400.9	403.6	6.5	8.4	12.2	0.7	-	0.0	-0.6	13.2	-3.8	-	19.7	9.1
1966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	=	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	-	-49.0	-6.3 4.7
1967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	-	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	-	87.9	-6.7
1968 1969	332.0 320.7	395.8 446.1	1.7 -15.1	2.5 6.6	-59.6 -133.9	-3.4 -7.0	-	-2.0 -1.8	0.2 0.2	37.0 78.5	-1.2 -1.7	-	-29.4 -53.2	27.5 -30.2
1970	320.7	391.8	-15.1	11.8	-133.9	-7.0	-	-0.3	0.2	76.5 57.6	-0.7	-	-53.2	-6.3
1971	325.4	373.7	-17.3	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9		32.9	-5.8
1972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3		0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4		69.5	-5.6
1973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	_	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	_	45.9	-11.8
1974	511.2	701.1	11.4	42.1	-136.4	-3.8	_	1.4	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	_	-57.0	-11.4
1975	563.4	767.3	12.7	79.9	-111.4	-2.9	-	-0.1	0.0	62.7	-4.3	-	10.4	-19.8
1976	558.8	643.1	13.3	65.1	-5.8	-0.2	-	0.0	-5.7	83.1	-7.1	-	118.3	30.5
1977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	=	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	-	360.9	31.9
1978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	=	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	-	120.1	-1.8
1979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	-	51.9	-28.3
1980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	-	-191.9	-19.0
1981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	-	19.9	-21.3
1982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	-	-48.0	-5.7
1983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	=	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	-	18.0	21.6
1984 1985	1,462.3 1,315.3	1,928.1 2,044.3	-68.2 -134.3	479.4 443.8	-54.7 -419.5	-0.9 -7.0	-	32.6 24.4	-4.7 31.2	341.7 273.0	-25.5 4.4	-	269.3 -49.3	22.4 -17.8
1986	1,209.7	1,973.2	-134.3	466.4	-419.3	-6.7	-	28.2	18.3	273.0	-13.5	-	-70.3	-4.3
1987	1,395.7	2,075.1	-156.9	492.9	-343.4	-5.1	-	58.2	-13.0	198.0	39.0	-	-67.3	2.4
1988	1,477.2	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-389.3	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	_	-90.7	-10.3
1989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	-	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	_	-88.0	0.5
1990	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	-	118.7	-12.5
1991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	-	290.2	1.1
1992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	-	189.6	19.8
1993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	-	660.9	4.3
1994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	-	239.7	-0.7
1995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	-	51.5	-0.9
1996	4,095.1	5,438.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9	95.9	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	-	-67.8	2.3
1997	4,639.0	5,863.8	-0.4	832.3	-392.9	-2.6	87.1	429.8	47.4	238.6	-200.7	-	162.9	2.3
1998	4,797.8	5,889.5	-34.9	900.7	-225.9	-1.4	79.6	193.0	1.7	203.1	-64.0	-	36.8	13.5
1999 2000	4,610.1 5,522.3	5,979.3 7,319.8	-106.6 -267.0	912.8 997.8	-563.0 -1,066.0	-3.6 -6.4	80.3 50.2	176.9 176.0	196.0 82.1	62.1 47.0	-142.4 88.5	393.2	-263.2 -521.9	-5.0 -6.1
2000	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	170.0	-257.1	249.0	200.9	364.4	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.0	379.3	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-75.0	648.4	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.0	567.4	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.1	974.1	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.4	1,517.4	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.0	1,828.0	530.5	-1.0
2008	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.6	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.2	1,483.2		3.0
2009	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.8	3,004.5	-214.3	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.6	2,361.3	2,725.3	-2.7
2010	8,625.8	13,450.9	89.8	3,660.3	-1,075.0	-1.9	163.9	435.1	148.7	1,795.5	333.5	2,713.3	921.0	27.4
	10,558.8	20,268.8	451.8	4,642.8	-4,615.4	-7.1	164.4	895.9	175.3	2,236.7	790.0		-1,059.4	-8.9
2012	9,773.5	19,190.2	42.9	5,392.0	-3,981.7	-5.8	130.3	871.4	723.5	992.4	1,676.1	4,263.4	151.2	-1.5
2013 (e)	10,394.3	18,002.8	-571.6	5,639.5	-2,540.6	-3.4	70.9	867.5	605.2	841.4	749.6	3,063.7	985.4	4.6
. ,	11,130.1	19,416.8	72.0	6,227.0 6,193.3	-1,987.7 -1,882.8	-2.5 -2.3	58.3	893.6	428.7	645.7	-431.9	-1,536.1	1,368.9 -1,488.7	4.3
. ,		18,934.6	312.0				46.3	679.7	8.6	469.6	1,154.4	-2,312.3		2.7

<sup>(</sup>a) Replaced with Secondary Income (net) based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(b) From 2010 onwards, data is based on the base year (2010) GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Replaced with 'Loans - other sector - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(d) Replaced with 'Loans - overnment - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(e) Based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(f) Includes net increase/decrease in reserve assets and reserve related liabilities based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.

(g) Trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year, from 2007.

Provisional

			Reser	ves, To	tal For	eign A	ssets, Ex	ternal D	ebt and	d Excl	nange	Rates			
	Gross Official Reserves		oreign ets (a)	Total E Deb		Debt Service	Year End		(Sri	Lanka R	upees per l	ge Rates Unit of For Average	eign Currend	cy)	
Year	(US\$ million)	(US\$ million)	Months of Imports	(US\$ million)	as a % of GDP (c)	Ratio (d)	US dollar	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro	Japanese yen		Deutsche mark	French frank	SD (e)
1950	190.4	237.6	11.6	26.3	3.2	-	4.77	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	
1951 1952	216.4 163.8	254.4 184.0	9.6 6.3	26.2 26.4	2.7 2.8	3.1 2.6	4.78 4.75	4.76 4.76	13.33 13.33	-	0.01 0.01	1.00 1.00	1.14 1.14	1.36 1.36	
1953	114.3	134.8	4.7	26.4	2.8	2.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	_	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
1954	170.8	197.4	8.2	40.2	4.0	1.4	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
1955	210.9	258.2	10.0	43.1	3.9	1.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
1956	232.9	266.4	9.7	44.2	4.1	2.0	4.79	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
1957 1958	200.1 172.7	223.2 196.5	7.2 6.6	48.7 54.3	4.5 4.7	1.1 0.9	4.76 4.75	4.76 4.76	13.33 13.33	-	0.01 0.01	1.00	1.13 1.13	1.29	
1959	133.1	154.3	4.5	58.3	4.7	0.9	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.13 0.96	
1960	90.3	114.0	3.2	61.8	4.4	1.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	
1961	89.5	111.7	3.6	64.5	4.5	0.9	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	
1962	127.7	106.0	3.2	72.6	5.0	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.18	0.96	
1963	75.0	97.1	3.0	85.5	5.5	1.5	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	
1964	51.1	73.5	2.1	86.3	5.3	4.7	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	
1965 1966	72.9 42.9	92.1 66.5	2.7 1.9	102.5 114.9	6.0 6.6	3.3 5.5	4.78 4.78	4.76 4.76	13.33 13.33	-	0.01 0.01	1.00 0.75	1.19 1.19	0.96 0.96	
1967	55.5	75.7	2.2	114.9	6.7	4.3	5.93	4.76	13.45	-	0.01	0.75	1.19	0.98	
1968	51.6	78.1	2.4	181.2	10.3	9.3	5.93	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.49	1.21	
969	40.0	63.3	1.7	230.9	12.0	15.9	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.51	1.15	
1970	42.3	67.6	2.1	419.2	18.3	20.1	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.63	1.07	5
1971	52.4	83.6	2.7	465.9	19.7	21.9	5.96	5.94	14.45	-	0.02	0.79	1.70	1.07	5
1972	60.6	108.5	3.6	485.1	19.0	21.8	6.70	5.97	14.94	-	0.02	0.79	1.87	1.18	6
1973 1974	82.3 73.9	126.1 132.8	3.7 2.3	552.0 648.9	19.2 18.2	23.0 17.8	6.75 6.69	6.40 6.65	15.70 15.56	-	0.02	0.83 0.82	2.40 2.57	1.44 1.38	7
1975	56.9	108.1	1.7	729.3	19.2	23.0	7.71	7.01	15.57	_	0.02	0.84	2.85	1.63	8
1976	94.0	158.8	3.0	773.2	21.5	20.1	8.83	8.41	15.19	_	0.03	0.94	3.34	1.76	9
1977	278.4	358.1	5.9	856.1	20.9	16.0	15.56	8.87	15.49	-	0.03	1.02	3.82	1.81	10
1978	397.3	482.2	5.6	1,114.3	40.8	15.5	15.51	15.61	29.97	-	0.07	1.91	7.77	3.46	19
1979	516.1	624.9	5.2	1,245.7	37.0	13.0	15.45	15.57	33.04	-	0.07	1.92	8.50	3.66	20
1980	245.5	375.9	2.2	1,666.8	41.4	12.4	18.00	16.53	38.46	-	0.07	2.10	9.10	3.91	21
1981 1982	334.7 358.8	448.8 526.9	2.9 3.2	2,060.4 2,500.0	46.7 52.4	16.8 18.6	20.55 21.32	19.25 20.81	39.03 36.43	-	0.09	2.22	8.52 8.58	3.54 3.17	22 22
1983	316.0	521.0	3.3	2,651.7	51.3	21.6	25.00	23.53	35.69	-	0.00	2.33	9.22	3.09	25
1984	522.2	720.8	4.5	2,983.8	49.4	17.5	26.28	25.44	33.99	_	0.11	2.24	8.94	2.91	26
1985	461.2	672.0	3.9	3,440.7	57.6	21.0	27.41	27.16	35.21	-	0.11	2.20	9.23	3.02	27
1986	362.9	606.9	3.7	4,082.4	63.7	26.2	28.52	28.02	41.10	-	0.17	2.22	12.90	4.05	32
1987	299.5	600.7	3.5	4,770.6	71.4	27.5	30.76	29.45	48.26	-	0.20	2.27	16.38	3.27	38
1988	277.5	576.0	3.1	4,908.9	70.3	28.6	33.03	31.81	56.66	-	0.25	2.29	18.11	5.34	42
1989 1990	291.4 435.0	584.6 856.7	3.2	5,146.0 5,783.1	73.6 72.0	24.2 17.8	40.00 40.24	36.05 40.06	59.11 71.50	-	0.26 0.28	2.22	19.17 24.80	5.65 7.36	46 54
1990	718.4	1,156.0	4.6	6,489.4	72.0	18.5	42.58	41.37	73.20	-	0.28	1.82	25.10	7.33	56
1992		1,439.9	4.9	6,831.7	70.4	17.1	46.00	43.83	77.38	-	0.35	1.69	28.14	8.30	61
1993		2,123.8	6.4	7,602.0	73.4	13.8	49.56	48.25	72.47	-	0.44	1.58	29.19	8.52	67
1994 (f)	2,022.0		7.2	8,298.0	70.8	13.7	49.98	49.42	75.68	-	0.48	1.58	30.50	8.92	70
1995	2,063.0		6.6	8,694.0	66.7	16.5	54.05	51.25	80.88	-	0.55	1.58	35.81	10.29	77
1996 1997	1,937.0 2,029.0		6.0 6.4	8,486.0 8,197.0	61.1 54.3	15.3 13.3	56.71 61.29	55.27 58.99	86.34 96.69	-	0.51 0.49	1.56 1.63	36.75 34.07	10.81 10.12	80 81
1998	1,984.0		5.9	8,749.0	55.5	13.3	67.78	64.59	107.05	-	0.49	1.57	36.80	10.12	87
1999	1,639.0		5.2	9,088.0	57.8	15.2	72.12	70.39	113.91	-	0.62	1.64	38.39	11.45	96
2000		2,131.2	3.5	9,031.0	54.5	14.7	80.06	75.78	114.78	74.32		1.68	35.76	10.66	99
2001		2,238.0	4.5	8,372.0	53.2	13.2	93.16	89.36	128.66	82.27	0.74	1.89	40.90	12.19	113
2002	1,700.0		4.9	9,333.0	56.3	13.2	96.73	95.66	143.74	101.38		1.97	46.37	13.79	123
2003	2,329.0		5.8	10,735.0	56.9	11.6	96.74	96.52	157.71			2.07	-	-	135
2004 2005	2,195.8 2,735.0		5.2 5.7	11,346.0 11,353.8	54.9 46.5	11.6 7.9	104.61 102.12	101.19 100.50	185.35 182.87	125.79 125.10		2.23 2.28	-	-	149 148
2006	2,836.7		4.7	11,981.4	42.4	12.7	102.12	100.50	191.53	130.63	0.89	2.30	-	-	153
2007	3,508.2		5.3	13,989.5	43.2	13.1	108.72	110.62		151.63		2.69	-	-	169
2008	2,560.9		3.1	15,106.6	37.1	18.0	113.14	108.33	200.73			2.52	-	-	171
2009	5,357.4		8.3	18,662.1	44.4	22.4	114.38	114.94	179.87		1.23	2.39	-	-	177
2010	7,196.5		7.7	21,437.9	37.8	16.7	110.95	113.06	174.81	150.10		2.49	-	-	172
2011	6,749.3		4.7 5.4	32,747.9	50.2	13.2	113.90	110.57	177.23			2.39	-	-	174
2012 2013	7,105.9 7,495.3		5.4 5.7	37,098.1 39,905.3	54.2 53.7	19.7 26.8	127.16 130.75	127.60 129.11		164.01 171.51	1.60 1.32	2.39 2.21		-	195 196
2013	8,208.4		6.1	42,914.1	54.1	20.8	131.05	130.56	215.16		1.24	2.14			198
2015 (g)	7,303.6		5.9	44,839.4	55.7	27.3	144.06	135.94	207.99		1.12	2.12	-	-	190
2016 (h)		8,433.0	5.2	46,585.7	57.3	25.0	149.80	145.60	197.15			2.17	_		202

Sources: International Financial Statistics (IFS) Central Bank of Sri Lanka

<sup>|</sup> ZUID (II) 0, NUTY. 0,403.0 3.2 40,303.7 37.3 23.0 149.80 145.60 197.15 161.16 1
| Calculdes foreign assets in the form of 'Direct investment abroad' and 'Trade credit and advances granted'. |
| Direct external debt includes banking sector liabilities, from 2011. |
| Calculdes foreign assets in the form of 'Direct investment abroad' and 'Trade credit and advances granted'. |
| Transport of Cansus and Statistics. |
| As a percentage of earnings from exports of goods and services. Debt service payments were reclassified to capture debt servicing of foreign holding of Treasury bills and bonds in accordance with External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), from 2008. |
| Special Drawing Rights (SDR), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund. |
| Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system, from 1994. |
| Revised | Provisional |

							E:			/a-\				Values in		E 6
	Reve		Grants	Pavanua		Expenditure		scai Ope	erations	(a)	Finan	ina			% of GI	
	Keve	enue	Grants	Revenue and		expenditure	•				rinan	ing		——————————————————————————————————————	% of GL	
'ear (b)	Tax	Total (Tax and Non Tax)		Grants	Recurrent	Capital and Net Lending	Total	Current Account Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-)	Overall Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-)	Foreign	Domestic	Privatisation Proceeds	Total Financing	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure	Overall Surplus (+)
950	544	623	-	623	461	325	786	162	-163	-	163	-	163	16.1	20.3	-4.1
951	736	910	- 7	910	691	269	960	219	-50	-	50	-	50	19.7	20.8	-1.1
952 953	770 768	954 953	7 3	961 956	866 788	357 402	1,223 1,190	88 164	-263 -234	-	263 234		263 234	21.3 21.3	27.1 26.5	-5.1 -5.1
954	829	1,026	19	1,045	673	348	1,021	353	24	63	-87	-	-24	22.0	21.5	0.
955	937	1,159	26	1,185	762	306	1,068	396	117	12	-129	-	-117	22.6	20.4	2
956	1,027	1,257	23	1,280	863	460	1,323	394	-42	5	37	-	42	25.2	26.0	-0
957	1,102	1,261	11	1,271	977	529	1,506	284	-235	19	216 189	-	235 209	24.4	29.0	-4.
958 959	1,01 <i>7</i> 1,058	1,280 1,330	13 18	1,293 1,349	1,118 1,274	384 469	1,502 1,744	162 56	-209 -395	20 30	365	-	395	23.5 21.0	27.3 27.2	-3 -6
960	1,120	1,404	9	1,413	1,365	456	1,821	38	-408	24	385	-	408	21.1	27.1	-6.
961	1,224	1,514	13	1,527	1,471	505	1,976	43	-449	10	439	-	449	22.2	28.7	-6
962	1,488	1,621	18	1,639	1,498	579	2,077	123	-438	35	403	-	438	23.5	29.8	-6
963	1,462	1,593 1,759	31 32	1,625	1,534	451	1,985	59 5	-361 -430	61 64	300 366	-	361 430	22.0 23.0	26.9	-4 -5
964 965	1,458 1,625	1,816	24	1,791 1,841	1,754 1,732	467 515	2,221 2,247	85	-430	76	331	-	406	22.8	28.5 27.8	-5
966	1,610	1,833	42	1,875	1,792	607	2,399	41	-525	77	448	-	525	22.5	28.8	-6
967	1,765	1,955	19	1,974	1,819	743	2,562	136	-588	189	398	-	588	21.8	28.3	-6
968	1,967	2,156	29	2,185	2,186	685	2,871	-30	-686	161	525	-	686	20.4	26.8	-6
969 970	2,278 2,507	2,497 2,736	20 63	2,517 2,799	2,384	901 1,013	3,285 3,672	113 77	-769 -873	334 163	434 710	-	769 873	21.5	28.1	-6 -6
970 971	2,354	2,730	60	2,799	2,659 2,981	918	3,872	-166	-1,024	175	849	-	1,024	20.5	27.8	-0 -7
772	2,676	3,282	75	3,357	3,386	931	4,317	-104	-961	209	752	-	961	22.0	28.3	-6
73	3,331	4,034	47	4,081	3,857	1,169	5,026	177	-945	132	813	-	945	22.2	27.3	-5
774	4,013	4,787	252	5,039	4,506	1,316	5,822	281	-783	126	657	-	783	21.2	24.5	-3
975 976	4,258 4,726	5,084 5,739	404 367	5,488 6,106	5,153 5,554	2,033 3,098	7,186 8,652	-69 185	-1,698 -2,547	310 591	1,388 1,956	-	1,698 2,547	20.6 20.2	27.0 28.6	-6 -8
977	5,509	6,686	501	7,187	6,148	2,665	8,813	538	-1,626	754	872	-	1,626	19.7	24.2	-4
978	10,320	11,688	661	12,349	10,408	7,280	17,688	1,280	-5,339	3,292	2,047	-	5,339	28.9	41.5	-12
979	11,015	11,966	1,390	13,356	10,825	8,367	19,192	1,141	-5,836	2,348	3,488	-	5,836	25.5	36.6	-11
980	12,158	13,022	2,620	15,642	12,319	16,069	28,388	703	-12,746	3,516	9,230	-	12,746	23.5	42.7	-19
981 982	13,696 14,737	14,775 16,210	2,721 3,376	17,496 19,586	14,649 18,341	13,365 15,171	28,014 33,512	126 -2,131	-10,518 -13,926	4,880 4,744	5,638 9,182	-	10,518 13,926	20.6 19.7	33.0 33.8	-12 -14
983	19,912	23,317	3,473	26,790	22,002	17,635	39,637	1,315	-12,847	6,372	6,475	_	12,847	22.0	32.6	-10
984	29,939	34,061	3,293	37,354	24,630	23,207	47,837	9,431	-10,483	6,492	3,991	-	10,483	24.3	31.1	-6
985	30,442	36,249	3,307	39,556	32,645	22,589	55,234	3,604	-15,678	7,109	8,569	-	15,678	24.4	34.0	-9
986	31,272	37,238	3,753	40,991	33,966	25,227	59,193	3,272	-18,202	9,061	9,141	-	18,202	22.8	33.0	-10
987 988	35,119 35,946	42,145 41,749	4,677 6,588	46,822 48,337	39,560 46,132	24,334 30,400	63,894 76,532	2,585 -4,383	-17,072 -28,195	5,716 7,128	11,356 21,067	-	17,072 28,195	23.8 21.8	32.5 34.5	-8 -12
989	47,513	53,979	6,407	60,386	56,884	25,280	82,164	-2,905	-21,778	5,926	15,852	_	21,778	24.0	32.6	-8
990	61,206	67,964	6,698	74,662	71,771	28,043	99,814	-3,807	-25,152	11,644	13,508	-	25,152	23.2	31.0	-7
91	68,157	76,179	7,870	84,049	83,756	36,613	120,369	-7,577	-36,320	19,329	16,149	841	36,320	22.6	32.3	-9
92	76,353	85,781	8,280	94,061	89,639	30,186	119,824	-3,858	-25,763	7,361	15,551	2,850	25,763	22.1	28.2	-6
93 94	85,891 99,417	98,339 110,038	8,025 8,257	106,364 118,295	102,288 127,084	39,371 43,680	141,659 170,764	-3,949 -17,046	-35,295 -52,470	9,855 11,778	24,241 37,696	1,200 2,995	35,295 52,470	21.3 20.4	28.4 29.5	-7 -9
95	118,543	136,258	9,028	145,286	154,159	49,325	203,484	-17,901	58,198	21,224	33,972	3,001	58,198	21.8	30.5	-8
96	130,202	146,279	7,739	154,018	175,148	43,512	218,660	-28,869	-64,642	10,160	49,754	4,728	64,642	20.1	28.5	-8
97	142,512	165,036	7,329	172,365	184,749	50,348	235,097	-19,713	-62,732	9,958	30,275	22,499	62,732	19.4	26.4	-7
98	147,368	175,032	7,200	182,232	199,648	68,531	268,179	-24,616	-85,947	10,197	71,362	4,389	85,947	17.9	26.3	3-
99	166,029 182,392	195,905 211,282	6,761 5,145	202,666 216,427	207,271 254,279	71,888 81,544	279,159 335,823	-11,366 -42,997	-76,493 -119,396	1,484 495	74,876 118,500	134 401	76,493 119,396	18.3 17.2	25.2 26.7	-6
001	205,840	234,296	5,500	239,796	303,361	83,157	386,518	-69,065	-146,722	14,538	123,595	8,589	146,722	17.0	27.5	-10
02	221,839	261,888	7,079	268,967	330,847	72,142	402,990	-68,959	-134,022	1,978	126,351	5,693	134,022	17.0	25.4	-8
03	231,597	276,465	7,956	284,421	334,694	82,979	417,673	-58,229	-133,251	43,117	79,911	10,223	133,251	15.6	22.9	-7
04	281,552	311,473	8,681	320,154	389,679	87,228	476,907	-78,206	-156,752	37,071	117,243	2,437	156,752	15.3	22.8	-7
05 06	336,828 428,378	379,746 477,833	32,640 30,068	412,387 507,901	443,350 547,960	141,433 165,687	584,783 713,646	-63,603 -70,127	-172,396 -205,745	47,773 41,942	123,604 163,805	1,020	172,396 205,745	16.8 17.3	23.8 24.3	-7 -7
06 07	508,947	565,051	30,508	595,559	622,758	218,846	841,604	-70,127	-205,745	100,907	145,137	-	246,045	16.6	23.5	-6
08	585,621	655,259	31,222	686,482	743,710	252,416	996,126	-88,450	-309,644	-4,643	314,287	-	309,643	15.6	22.6	-7
09	618,933	699,644	25,922	725,566	879,575	322,352	1,201,927	-179,931	-476,361	230,807	245,554	-	476,361	15.0	24.9	-9
10	724,747	817,279	16,909	834,188	937,094	343,111	1,280,205	-119,815	-446,017	243,788	202,229	-	446,017	13.0	20.0	-7
)11	845,697	967,862	15,141	983,003	1,024,906	408,276	1,433,182	-57,043	-450,180	218,956	231,224	-	450,180	13.6	19.9	-6
)12 )13	908,913	1,051,460	16,071 15,859	1,067,532 1,153,306	1,131,023 1,205,180	425,476 464,216	1,556,499 1,669,396	-79,563 -67,733	-488,967 -516,090	286,455 123,700	202,511 392,390	-	488,967 516,090	12.2 12.0	17.8 17.4	-5 -5
014	1,050,362		9,415	1,155,306	1,322,898	472,967	1,795,865	-07,733 -127,692	-510,090	212,523	378,721		510,090		17.4 17.3(d)	
015	1,355,779		6,014	1,460,892	1,701,658	588,737	2,290,394	-246,779	-829,502	236,803	592,699	-	829,502		20.9(d)	
11 / / . 1	1 463 689	1,686,062	7,496	1,693,558	1,757,782	576,101	2,333,883	-71,719	-640,325	391,914	248,411	-	640,325	14.3	19.7	-5

Sources: Ministry of Finance Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs Central Bank of Sri Lanka

<sup>(</sup>a) Data from 1979 are based on the economic format.
(b) Financial year was from 1st October to 30th September until 1973. From 1973, it was changed to the calender year.
(c) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used from 2010 onwards.
(d) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2014 and 2015 made available on 15 March 2017 by the Department of Census and Statistics.
(e) Provisional

				Gov	ernment D	Debt			Values in	rupees mi
			Domestic Debt					Α	s a % of GDP (e	
Year (a)	Treasury Bills (b)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (c) (d)	Other	Total	Foreign Debt (b)(c)	Total Debt	Domestic	Foreign	Tota
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.
1952	93	684	-	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.
1955	60	829	-	-	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23.
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27.
1958	140	1,007	=	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27.
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29.
1960	550	1,217	-	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.
1961	750	1,397	-	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.
1962	1,000	1,515	-	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.
1963	1,125	1,684	-	222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.
1964	1,250	1,909	-	216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.
1965	1,300	2,150	-	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.
1966	1,425	2,475	-	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.
1967	1,500	2,785	-	298	4,583	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.
1968	1,750	3,118	-	329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.
1969	1,750	3,409	-	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.
1970	1,950	3,925	-	420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.
1971	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	19.9	69.
1972	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,936	10,862	52.0	19.3	71.
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.
1976	2,700	9,001	=	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.
1977	2,500	10,391	=	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.
1984	14,860	33,228	-	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.
1985	22,280	36,570	-	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.
1986	26,173	39,130	-	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97.
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	46.7	62.0	108.
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96.
1994	98,896	137,554	-	12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.
1996	124,996	205,975	10.000	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93.
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85.
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90.
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95.
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96.
2001	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103.
2002	210,995	287,701	347,128	102,562	948,386	721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	105.
2003	219,295	248,414	483,107	69,153	1,019,969	843,882	1,863,851	56.0	46.3	102.
2004	243,886	164,758	643,349	91,396	1,143,389	996,138	2,139,527	54.7	47.6	102.
2005	234,174	140,563	751,569	139,415	1,265,722	956,620	2,222,341	51.6	39.0	90.
2006	257,732	116,713	885,972	218,813	1,479,230	1,103,418	2,582,648	50.3	37.5	87.
2007	307,012	131,509	1,018,852	257,825	1,715,198	1,326,487	3,041,685	47.9	37.1	85.
2008	402,600	130,009	1,281,978	325,641	2,140,228	1,448,734	3,588,962	48.5	32.8	81.
2009	441,032	112,292	1,513,512	334,119	2,400,955	1,760,467	4,161,422	49.7	36.5	86.
2010	514,442	87,709	1,643,887	319,624	2,565,662	2,024,583	4,590,245	40.0	31.6	71.
2011	590,885	61,961	1,819,251	331,988	2,804,085	2,329,280	5,133,365	38.8	32.3	71.
2012	629,070	58,386	2,095,054	450,304	3,232,813	2,767,299	6,000,112	37.0	31.7	68.
2013	700,137	55,518	2,452,360	624,811	3,832,825	2,960,424	6,793,249	40.0	30.9	70.
2014	694,767	55,518	2,844,054	683,444	4,277,783	3,113,116	7,390,899	41.3(f)	30.0(f)	71.
2014	658,240	24,088	3,305,248	971,620	4,959,196	3,544,031	8,503,227	45.3(f)	32.4(f)	77.

Sources: Ministry of Finance Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs Central Bank of Sri Lanka

<sup>(</sup>a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.
(b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.
(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.
(d) Excludes Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in

 <sup>(</sup>e) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used from 2010 onwards.
 (f) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2014 and 2015 made available on 15 March 2017 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

MONETARY SECTOR TABLE 8																
							Monet	ary Su	rvey (M <sub>2</sub> )				Va	lues in	rupees	million
						Net	Foreign Asse	ets			ic Assets (a)				ney	
End Period	Currency	Demand Deposits (b)	Narrow Money Supply (M <sub>1</sub> )	Time and Savings Deposits (c)	Broad Money Supply (M <sub>2</sub> )	Monetary Authorities (d)	Commercial Banks	Total	Government (Net) (e)	Public Corpora- tions	Private Sector	Total	Reserve Money	Multi M <sub>1</sub>	M <sub>2</sub>	Velocity of Money (f)
1950	325	585	911	68	978	552	187	739	66	n.a	148	239	533	1.71	1.84	4.26
1951 1952	377 357	629 539	1,006 896	84 100	1,090 996	656 400	146 39	802 439	123 404	n.a n.a	224 203	288 557	615 522	1.64	1.77	4.66 4.35
1953	335	492	827	100	927	244	63	307	455	n.a	221	620	433	1.91	2.14	4.91
1954	342	615	957	136	1,093	524	125	649	268	n.a	257	444	496	1.93	2.20	4.95
1955	385	688	1,073	152	1,225	654	214	868	186	n.a	270	357	576	1.86	2.13	4.84
1956 1957	401 435	726 605	1,127 1,040	187 216	1,314 1,256	735 579	153 101	888 679	180 297	n.a n.a	363 418	425 577	601 569	1.88	2.19	4.24 4.36
1958	530	547	1,077	261	1,338	491	106	597	396	n.a	472	741	671	1.61	2.00	4.58
1959	565	613	1,178	299	1,477	312	90	402	743	46	435	1,075	721	1.63	2.05	4.52
1960	595	614	1,209	363	1,572	131	101	232	1,004	46	468	1,340	791	1.53	1.99	4.38
1961 1962	692	596	1,289	354	1,643	56	97 98	153	1,177	46	480 522	1,490	851	1.51	1.93	4.16
1962	713 828	630 678	1,343 1,506	405 468	1,748 1,974	-36 -95	104	62 9	1,351 1,509	46 46	647	1,686 1,965	899 1,013	1.49	1.95 1.95	4.13 3.97
1964	853	769	1,622	520	2,142	-80	106	26	1,640	46	729	2,116	1,083	1.50	1.98	3.79
1965	901	814	1,716	567	2,283	18	88	106	1,711	54	732	2,177	1,154	1.49	1.98	3.65
1966	883	776	1,659	585	2,244	-200	109	-91	1,768	82	792	2,335	1,089	1.52	2.06	3.68
1967 1968	980 1,066	828 847	1,808 1,913	687 811	2,495 2,724	-299 -445	117 147	-182 -298	2,022 2,144	93 184	886 1,059	2,677 3,022	1,225 1,331	1.48	2.04	3.81 4.11
1969	1,083	799	1,882	969	2,724	-723	126	-598	2,334	254	1,215	3,449	1,351	1.39	2.03	4.20
1970	935	1,032	1,967	1,148	3,115	-744	145	-599	2,559	297	1,320	3,714	1,324	1.49	2.35	4.58
1971	1,115	1,034	2,149	1,286	3,435	-577	178	-399	2,717	359	1,400	3,834	1,495	1.44	2.30	4.29
1972	1,202	1,279	2,481	1,493	3,974	-551	233	-318	2,764	563	1,624	4,292	1,773	1.40	2.24	4.12
1973 1974	1,437 1,539	1,341 1,406	2,778 2,946	1,376 1,623	4,154 4,569	-251 -530	283 383	32 -147	2,660 2,526	419 1,060	1,745 2,175	4,121 4,715	2,158 2,256	1.29	1.92	4.53 5.45
1975	1,610	1,478	3,088	1,689	4,777	-738	376	-362	2,810	1,013	2,390	5,139	2,144	1.44	2.23	5.69
1976	2,081	2,085	4,166	2,155	6,321	-433	541	109	3,267	1,056	2,929	6,212	2,700	1.54	2.34	5.44
1977	2,792	2,574	5,366	3,351	8,717	2,517	1,189	3,706	2,989	1,670	4,116	5,011	3,840	1.40	2.27	4.84
1978 1979	3,016 3,774	2,921 3,895	5,936 7,669	4,955 7,388	10,891 15,057	4,408 5,362	1,182 1,445	5,590 6,808	1,863 2,920	2,363 3,347	6,449 8,705	5,302 8,250	4,262 5,299	1.39	2.56 2.84	4.35 4.04
1980	4,181	5,247	9,428	10,432	19,860	1,602	2,029	3,631	8,972	4,123	12,709	16,230	6,286	1.50	3.16	3.81
1981	4,823	5,202	10,024	14,422	24,447	1,049	1,891	2,940	12,789	4,488	16,690	21,507	7,505	1.34	3.26	3.84
1982	5,988	5,772	11,760	18,750	30,510	131	2,241	2,372	17,150	4,677	20,570	28,138	9,119	1.29	3.35	3.61
1983	7,200	7,548	14,748	22,509	37,257	480	2,707	3,187	17,533	4,385	27,375	34,070	11,642	1.27	3.20	3.59
1984 1985	8,561 9,816	8,263 8,946	16,824 18,761	26,604 29,648	43,427 48,409	7,476 7,315	2,489 1,958	9,964 9,273	14,554 20,348	4,148 4,438	31,224 34,441	33,463 39,136	13,710 16,895	1.23	3.17 2.87	3.81
1986	11,570	9,609	21,179	29,681	50,860	7,076	1,783	8,859	22,546	4,739	36,824	42,001	18,031	1.17	2.82	3.62
1987	13,495	11,588	25,083	33,252	58,335	6,455	2,836	9,291	27,048	7,366	41,152	49,044	19,273	1.30	3.03	3.60
1988	18,487	13,892	32,379	35,567	67,946	4,748	2,311	7,059	36,065	10,787	50,016	60,887	25,564	1.27	2.66	3.52
1989 1990 (g)	19,650 22,120	15,688 17,477	35,338 39,597	41,096 50,949	76,434 90,546	2,964 -1,639	1,768 5,058	4,732 3,419	36,119 35,357	13,862 15,636	52,340 64,970	71,701 87,127	26,791 31,579	1.32	2.85	3.49 3.85
1990 (g)	24,852	21,748	46,600	63,975	110,575	9,836	2,422	12,258	35,393	14,077	78,282	98,317	40.056	1.16	2.76	3.70
1992	27,281	22,776	50,057	79,742	129,799	18,730	2,210	20,940	33,065	14,750	96,188	108,859	44,858	1.12	2.89	3.54
1993	32,133	27,222	59,355	100,781	160,136	52,978	-4,861	48,119	26,993	7,775	115,929	112,019	56,468	1.05	2.84	3.45
1994	38,906	31,555	70,461	121,209	191,670	65,864	-1,397	64,467	28,628	5,163	140,004	127,203	68,055	1.04	2.82	3.29
1995 1996	42,198 42,565	33,019 35,638	75,217 78,203	153,319 174,998	228,536 253,201	74,301 73,786	-7,769 -11,925	66,532 61,861	35,447 48,537	8,527 9,938	179,825 193,842	162,004 191,339	78,586 85,509	0.96 0.91	2.91	3.18 3.19
1997	45,679	40,172	85,852	202,406	288,258	89,936	-644	89,292	46,365	10,278	216,090	198,966	83,736	1.03	3.44	3.29
1998	51,767	44,502	96,269	219,906	316,174	101,744	-8,020	93,724	58,591	8,681	244,353	222,451	92,866	1.04	3.40	3.37
1999	58,481	50,074	108,555	249,522	358,076	89,287	-5,395	83,892	85,881	12,707	275,532	274,185	100,444	1.08	3.56	3.28
2000	62,646	55,831	118,477	286,192	404,669	57,947	1,501	59,448	134,484	26,986	307,613	345,221	105,163	1.13	3.85	3.35
2001	65,536 75,292	56,674 64,069	122,210 139,361	328,516 371,033	450,726 510,395	84,346 117,377	-4,327 -15,660	80,019 101,717	161,602 153,171	22,934 28,010	328,788 367,397	370,709 408,678	112,522 126,411	1.09	4.01	3.39 3.30
2003	85,601		161,635	419,111	580,747	164,596		129,487	143,444	28,879	430,575	451,259	141,447	1.14	4.11	3.36
2004	99,669	88,784	188,453	499,511	687,964	151,694	-22,542	129,152	181,111	27,258	526,236	558,812	170,967	1.10	4.02	3.32
2005	114,070	116,632	230,702	592,230	822,931	196,925		167,147	168,048	15,651	680,693	655,784	197,932	1.17	4.16	3.25
2006 2007		124,666 119,409		733,580 881,150	993,264 1,147,742	229,860 292,927	-44,855 -66,938	185,005 225,989	256,553 261,654	25,410 11,659	856,842 1,029,993	808,260 921,754	239,863 264,419	1.08	4.14 4.34	3.26 3.34
2007		122,300		1,004,871	1,282,194	148,157	-59,397	88,760	471,839	15,085	1,029,993	1,193,434	268,425	1.03	4.78	3.64
2009		154,870		1,200,045	1,536,755	412,202	-53,648		513,843	73,233	1,043,782	1,178,201	303,537	1.11	5.06	3.45
2010	216,549			1,405,808	1,813,000	505,463	-115,179		494,804	91,927	1,333,784	1,422,715	360,511	1.13	5.03	3.86
2011	242,871			1,753,896		340,090	-189,175		735,562	71,385		2,041,688	439,504	1.00	4.99	3.59
2012 2013				2,143,136 2,574,215		396,468 529,128	-284,073 -395,320		912,850 1,109,663	91,258 164,674		2,480,789 2,924,984	484,362 488,586	0.93	5.35 6.26	3.64 3.36
2013				2,848,402		688,007	-369,804		1,109,003	192,137		3,142,355	577,912	1.06	5.99	3.19
2015				3,342,224		576,187	-369,264		1,387,792	254,112		3,850,289	673,432	1.06	6.02	2.94
2016	429,502	347,123	776,624	4,046,935	4,823,559	558,589	-391,478	167,111	1,667,525	289,728	3,891,851	4,656,448	856,147	0.91	5.63	2.69

<sup>(</sup>a) Net domestic assets (NDA) are equal to the sum of net credit to government (NCG), claims on public corporations, claims on private sector and

<sup>(</sup>a) Net domestic assets (NDA) are equal to the sum of net credit to government (NCG), claims on public corporations, drains on private sector and other items (net).
(b) Demand deposits held by the public
(c) Time and savings deposits held by the public
(d) The Central Bank adopted International Accounting Standards in January 2002. Accordingly, since then foreign assets have been recorded at market values, which reflects its impact in NFA and NDA of Monetary Authorities. Therefore, the values for the period prior to January 2002 are not comparable with the values thereafter.
(e) Credit extended to the government by the banking system, net of government deposits with banks and government's cash balances
(f) Velocity of money has been revised from 2010 based on rebased GDP figures
(g) Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassifed to be consistent with standard international practices. Accordingly, rupee deposits held by non-residents are excluded from the total demand, time and savings deposits held by public. The excluded amount is classified under foreign liabilities.

### MONETARY SECTOR TABLE 9

### Interest Rates Per cent per annum **Government Securities** Commercial Banks End Bank Primary Market Inter-bank Deposit Rates Lending Rates on Loans Secured by Period Rate 91-day 182-day 364-day Call Stock in Rupee Savinas 12-month Immovable (a) Treasury Bill Treasury Bill Treasury Bill Securities Money rates Deposits Fixed Trade Property (b) Yield Yield Yield Deposits 0.50-2.75 1951 2.50 1 00-2 50 3 00-8 00 3 00-12 00 0.40 3.00 0.50 1952 2.50 0.92 2.25-3.00 0.50 1.00-2.00 0.75 3.00-8.00 4.00-7.00 1953 3.00 2.48 3.00-3.50 1.00-2.00 1.00-2.00 2.00 4.00-8.00 4.50-7.50 1954 2.50 0.87 3.00-3.25 0.50 1.00-2.00 1.25 4.00-8.00 4.50-7.50 1955 2.50 0.76 2.75-3.00 0.50 2.00 1.00 4.00-8.00 4.50-7.50 4.50-7.50 1956 2.50 0.64 2.50-3.25 0.50 2.00 1.00 4.00-8.00 1957 2.50 1 22 2.50-3.25 1.50 2.00 1.50-2.50 4.50-8.00 4.50-7.50 1958 2.50-3.50 1.25 2.00 1.50-2.50 4.50-8.00 4.50-7.50 2.50 1.76 1959 4.50-7.50 2.50 2.02 2.25-3.50 1.50 2.00 1.50-2.50 4.50-8.00 1960 4.00 2.60 2.50-3.50 2.00 2.00 2.50 4.50-8.00 5.50-8.00 1961 3 00-4 25 2.00 2 00-2 50 2 50 5 50-8 00 4 00 2.68 5 50-8 00 1962 4.00 2.80 3.25-4.25 2.75-3.00 2.00-2.50 2.50 6.00-8.00 6.00-9.00 1963 4.00 2.80 3.50-4.50 2.75-3.00 2.00-2.50 2.50 6.00-8.00 6.00-9.00 1964 4.00 2.80 3.75-4.75 2.75-3.00 2.00-2.50 2.50 6.00-8.00 6.00-9.00 5.00 2.50-3.25 1965 3.00 3.50-4.50 3.00 2.00-3.00 6.00-9.00 7.00-9.50 1966 5.00 3.00 3 50-4 50 3.00 2 00-3 00 2 50-3 25 6.00-9.00 7 00-9 50 1967 5.00 3.20 3.50-4.50 3.00 2.00-3.00 3.00-3.25 6.00-9.00 6.50-9.50 3.25-3.50 7.00-9.50 1968 5.50 3.64 5.50 3.50 3.00-3.25 7.00-9.50 1969 5.50 4.10 5.50 4.00 3.75 3.75-4.00 7.50-11.00 7.00-10.00 1970 6.50 5.50-6.50 4.50 8.50-12.00 8.00-11.00 4.76 4.50 4.50-4.75 1971 6.50 5.00 6.50-9.00 5.00 4.50 4 50-4 75 8 50-12 00 8 00-11 00 1972 6.50 5.00 9.00 5.00 4.50 4.50-4.75 8.50-12.00 8.00-11.00 1973 5.00 4.50-4.75 6.50 5.00 9.00 4.50 8.50-12.00 8.00-11.00 1974 6.50 5.00 9.00 5.00 4.50 4.50-4.75 8.50-12.50 8.00-12.00 1975 5.00 9.00 5.00-8.00 5.50 7.00-7.50 6.50 8.50-13.00 8.50-12.00 1976 5.00 7.00-7.50 6.50 9.00 5.00-8.00 5.50 8.50-14.00 8.50-14.00 1977 10.00 9.00 9.00-10.00 7.00-9.50 7.20 14.00-15.00 13.00-19.00 13.00-19.00 1978 10.00 9.00 10.00 7.00-9.50 7.20 14.00-15.00 13.00-19.00 13.00-19.00 1979 10.00 9.00 10.00 9.00-11.00 5.00-9.00 14.00-15.00 13.00-20.00 13.00-19.00 1980 12.00 13.00 10.00-16.00 21.50-25.00 10.00-14.00 20.00 15.00-28.00 13.00-28.00 1981 14 00 13.00 16.00 15 00-18 00 10 00-14 00 20 00-22 00 15 00-28 00 13 00-28 00 16.00 1982 14.00 13.00 15.75-18.50 10.00-14.50 15.00-22.00 16.00-30.00 16.00-30.00 1983 13.00 12.00 12.00-16.00 20.00-37.00 10.00-15.00 16.00-25.00 13.00-30.00 18.00-28.00 1984 13.00 14.00 14.00-16.00 14.00-15.50 10.00-15.00 14.00-22.00 13.00-30.00 16.00-30.00 1985 11.00 11.50 14.00-16.00 11.00-14.00 10.00-13.50 12.00-18.00 13.00-28.00 11.00-30.00 12.00-12.75 1986 11.00 11.31 12.00 6.00-12.00 8.50-14.00 12.00-30.00 12.00-30.00 1987 10.00 10.77 12.00 11.00-14.00 6.00-11.00 8.50-14.00 14.00-30.00 12.00-30.00 1988 11.00-12.00 16.00-21.00 10.00-28.00 9.00-26.00 10.00 18.86 5.00-11.00 9.00-15.50 1989 14.00 18 10 18.20 19 10 11.00-13.00 13.00-25.00 5.00-14.00 11.00-20.50 9.80-30.00 9.80-28.00 1990 15.00 17.41 18.02 18.36 11.00-21.00 10.00-30.00 9.00-28.00 13.00 10.00-32.00 5.00-14.00 14.00-18.00 1991 17.00 16.33 16.38 17.43 14.00-19.00 6.50-14.00 10.00-20.00 9.80-30.00 9.80-28.00 1992 17.00 17.67 18.05 18.99 15.00-17.00 13.00-27.00 6.50-14.00 13.50-20.00 10.00-30.00 9.00-30.00 1993 17.00 18.09 18.47 19.38 16.00-18.50 16.50-28.00 5.50-14.00 13.50-17.50 16.50-30.00 16.50-28.00 1994 17.00 18.73 19.29 19.43 14.00-16.00 14.00-28.00 5.50-13.00 10.00-17.00 15.00-30.00 16.50-28.00 1995 17.00 19.26 18.91 18.97 14.00 16.00-102.00 5.00-13.00 10.00-17.00 17.00-30.00 17.00-28.00 1996 17.00 17.45 17.40 17.38 13.00-15.00 13.00-31.00 4.50-13.00 12.00-17.75 15.00-30.00 15.00-28.00 1997 17.00 9.97 10.09 10.21 11.25-14.50 9.00-20.00 3.00-11.00 8.50-15.25 14.00-28.00 14.00-29.00 1998 12.01 11.25-12.25 17.00 12.34 12.59 11.25-16.50 2.00-10.00 9.00-13.00 7.70-30.00 7.50-33.00 1999 11.79 12.29 12.77 12.00-12.50 9.75-14.25 2.00-10.00 9.00-12.50 12.00-28.00 13.00-29.00 16.00 2000 25.00 17.77 17.90 18.22 11.00-12.00 20.25-32.00 2.00-11.00 9.00-15.00 14.00-28.50 10.00-29.00 12 92 2001 18.00 13.27 13.74 13.00-15.00 12.25-13.50 4.00-12.00 9.50-14.50 12.00-26.50 12.00-30.00 2002 18.00 9.92 9.89 9.91 13.00 10.13-11.25 3.50-11.00 7.50-11.00 12.00-25.00 10.00-29.00 2003 15.00 7.35 7.30 7.24 8.00-13.00 7.35-8.50 2.10-7.25 5.00-7.75 7.00-23.00 7.00-29.00 2004 15.00 7.25 7.65 7.65 8.90 7.75-11.00 3.00-7.75 5.50-9.75 9.00-23.00 8.00-22.00 10.37 8.90-11.00 2005 15.00 10.10 10.32 9.90-11.13 3.00-10.25 5.50-11.50 9.00-23.00 10.00-22.50 2006 15.00 12.76 12.78 12.96 10.60 11.50-15.38 3.00-10.50 5.50-14.00 8.36-27.00 7.86-27.00 2007 15.00 21.30 19.99 19.96 11.00-19.00 12.50-40.00 3.00-16.50 8.50-20.00 10.00-30.00 10.00-30.00 2008 15.00 17.33 18.57 19.12 12.25-20.30 3.00-16.50 8.50-20.25 10.00-30.00 10.00-30.00 2009 7.73 9.33 14.00 1.50-10.50 7.25-19.00 9.15-30.00 15.00 8.73 7.00-9.50 9.50-30.00 2010 15.00 7.24 7.35 7.55 5.05-17.00 7.00-8.35 1.50-9.50 8.20-25.00 8.00-28.00 2011 15.00 8.68 8.71 9.31 8.00-9.75 1.00-8.50 5.55-11.00 5.15-24.00 4.50-26.00 2012 15.00 10.00 11.32 9.50-10.60 0.75-10.50 5.00-17.00 9.50-25.00 4.50-26.00 11.69 2013 15.00 7.54 7.85 8.29 7.50-7.80 0.75-9.14 6.00-16.00 8.50-23.00 5.00-26.00 2014 5.74 6.01 0.50-8.00 4.75-24.00 15.00 5.84 5.85-6.50 3.95-12.00 5.90-24.00 2015 15.00 6 45 6.83 7.30 6 25-6 45 0.50-8.00 3 95-15 00 6 00-24 00 4 74-24 00

8 35-8 44

0.50-9.00

4.50-15.00

2016

15.00

8.72

10.17

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

1.50-24.00

3.00-24.00

<sup>9.63</sup> (a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

<sup>(</sup>b) Minimum and maximum rates of average weighted call money rate (AWCMR) during the month of December each year

Secondary

Graduate

By Sector Urban

Rural

Estate

Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC

Passed GCE (A/L)/HSC \

### Special Statistical Appendix Trends in Key Economic Variables SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TABLE 10 Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys - 1953 - 2003/04 1973 1978/79 1981/82 1986/87(a) 1963 1996/97(a) 2003/04(a) 2003/04(b) Item Household Characteristics Number of Individuals per Household Urban n.a. 5 97 5.78 5 67 5.50 5 17 4 89 4 40 4 44 5.70 5.63 5.49 5.20 5.09 4.24 4.28 Rural n.a. 4.56 4 74 Estate n.a. 5.80 5 24 4 73 4 80 4 78 4 56 4.56 5.75 5.62 5.20 5.10 4.27 4.31 All n.a. 5.46 4.61 Number of Spending Units per Household 1.09 Urban n.a. 1 21 1 20 1.15 1 22 1 16 1 26 1 23 1.05 Rural n.a. 1.07 1.08 1.04 1.05 1.07 1.10 1.10 Estate n a 1.02 1.01 1.01 1.01 1.01 1.02 1.04 1.04 1.08 1.05 1.10 1.06 1.08 1.08 1.12 1.11 ΑII n.a. Number of Income Receivers per Household 1 80 1 12 1.63 1.60 1 78 1 76 1 73 Urban n.a. nα 1.30 1.50 1.51 1.59 1.56 1.55 Rural n.a. n.a. 1.54 2.50 2 40 2.50 2.39 2.06 1.87 1.87 Estate nα nα 1.40 1.60 1.59 ΑII 1.60 1.62 n.a. n.a. 1.64 1.64 Population Distribution Bv Gender. % 51.7 49.0 47.7 Male 50.7 50.1 48.9 48.5 48.4 47.6 Female 48.3 49.3 49.9 51.1 51.0 51.5 51.6 52.3 52.4 By Age Groups, % 0-13 Years 40.5 30.8 24.2 38.4 34.2 34.0 25.1 23.4 n.a. 14-18 Years 10.0 11.5 11.5 12.3 11.3 11.7 11.5 9.9 n.a. 19-25 Years 10.9 12.5 11.7 12.0 12.0 13.1 13.7 13.5 n.a. 26-35 Years n.a. 12.4 12.3 13.7 14.4 14.3 14.4 13.7 13.6 36-45 Years 10.1 9.9 9.9 11.2 13.3 14.1 13.9 n.a. 9.6 46-55 Years 7.3 6.4 7.6 8.0 10.7 12.7 12.5 n.a. 8.4 Above 55 Years 7.2 8.4 8.9 8.9 11.1 13.3 14.1 13.8 n.a. Education and Health Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above Literacy Rate, % 79.4 80.8 86.2 85.4 88.6 91.8 93.0 92.5 n.a. 87.1 89.9 92.2 Male 86.9 90.9 94.3 94.9 94.5 n.a. Female 71.4 74.7 81.1 85.2 89.4 91.3 90.6 n.a. Educational Attainment, % 41.8 22.9 14.9 15.1

No Schooling 26.8 8.6 7.4 Primary 46.8 45.5 43.2 43.8 42.9 41.1 35.2 29.1 29.9 Secondary 9.8 22.7 27.3 29.8 29.2 32.1 35.5 42.2 41.0 Post Secondary 1.8 5.0 11.5 12.8 20.7 21.3 21.2 6.6 Health Persons in ill Health, % of Population 9.3 7.5 10.9 12.8 12.3 12.2 Urban n.a. n.a. n.a. Rural 8.6 12.6 13.5 13.8 13.7 n.a. n.a. n.a. Estate 11.4 8.5 10.1 10.1 n.a. n.a. n.a. 9.7 10.6 12.0 13.2 13.4 13.3 n.a. n.a. Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c) Labour Force, % of Population 40.0 31.7 33.9 38.0 34.3 38.1 39.7 40.2 38.9 56.0 50.1 51.7 53.0 55.4 54.3 n.a. Female 22.9 26.0 19.4 26.3 24.9 n.a. Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed 51.2 47.7 37.7 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing n.a. 53.0 32.8 10.0 19.5 21.6 25.6 n.a. 11.7 20.9 26.0 37.0 33.8 29.3 n.a. 30.8 30.7 40.4 41.2 Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above 9.0 8.9 18.9 15.3 9.2 n.a Female 20.0 36.4 24.9 21.3 23.6 17.5 13.9 14.2 By Age Groups 14-18 Years 47.5 65.8 30.7 30.8 48.0 35.6 36.7 35.3 n.a. 19-25 Years 30.3 47.8 28.8 35.3 30.4 28.9 n.a. 31.1 28.6 26-35 Years n.a. 10.6 7.0 36-45 Years n.a. 2.4 3.9 2.7 1.7 3.2 2.4 2.0 1.9 46-55 Years n.a. 2.7 1.2 0.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 Above 55 Years 1.9 0.8 0.2 0.1 0.6 0.4 0.5 0.5 By Education Level No Schooling - Illiterate γ 6.3 8.4 3.5 2.4 3.0 0.7 0.8 0.8 16.6 No Schooling - Literate 5.7 6.8 2.8 1.9 1.3 0.0 1.5 1.6 Primary 16.4 10.5 14.1 4.8 5.0 2.3 2.0 1.9

37.1

47.4

44 4

16.2

32 1

24.5

21.3

27.6

36.4

5.3

20.7

14.6

14.6

24.5

34.8

9.7

142

12.0

19.8

28.5

34.8

7.6

17.3

16.0

9.7

114

18.9

27.8

9.3

13 4

10.2

8.9

13.8

18.8

11.9

9.0

9.0

9.2

179

25.0

2.9

n.a.

n.a.

23.0

39.3

13.9

17.8

14.6

9.2

8.7

13.8

193

12.4

8.8

8.9

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TABLE 10 (Contd.) Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys - 1953 - 2003/04 1973 1978/79 1981/82 1953 1963 1986/87(a) 1996/97(a) 2003/04(a) Housing and Household Amenities Housing Conditions, % of Households 59.5 54.9 44.2 43.4 12.0 Wattle and Daub Walls 38.9 39.7 23.3 12.5 28.9 34.3 25.0 25.2 26.2 35.0 54.0 55.4 55.4 Clay Floors 50.7 40.3 44 9 45.4 419 39.3 25.9 14 6 14.5 Cement Floors 24 7 38.6 45.0 54 4 52.5 58.5 73.2 77 7 77 9 Thatched Roof 56.7 49.3 35.1 31.7 36.3 25.0 10.5 45 5.6 Tiled Roof 27.6 36.6 33.6 39.1 58.6 Availability of Electricity, % of Households 4.1 7.0 8.0 13.1 15.8 26.5 56.8 76.1 74.9 Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households Pipe Borne Water 113 5.0 21.0 21.8 18 4 22 6 31.0 414 38.9 Separate Toilets 53.8 37.6 58.7 56.5 60.5 76.5 88.3 92 1 90.1 Common Toilets 30.5 27.7 n.a 14.9 9.6 5.2 4.5 4.4 Without Toilets 31.9 29.9 18.5 41.3 28.6 16.9 3.4 5.6 6.5 Availability of Household Equipment,% of Households Radio n.a. 20.0 25.4 49 9 60.7 67 1 73.6 79 9 78.3 3.8 19.6 50.6 73.4 70.8 Telephone /Cellular Phone 24.5 n.a. 21.5 31.5 34.0 40.5 43.1 Bicycle 46.6 n.a. n.a. n.a. Motor Cycle/Scooter 0.9 12.0 16.1 n a nα nα 2 4 5.3 16.3 Motor Car/Van n.a. n.a. n.a. 1 9 2.3 3.0 3.4 6.2 5.8 Refrigerato 0.9 1.0 1.3 2.3 2.9 8.1 16.8 31.4 29.7 Sewing Machine 22.0 26.2 31.3 30.7 37.2 41.5 45.8 43.6 n.a. Washina Machine 0.8 2.9 8.0 7.6 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. 0.9 Air Conditioner 0.3 0.9 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. Personal Compute n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. 0.4 4.4 4.1 Income Distribution Mean Income, Rs. Per Month 169 193 311 921 1,652 2,728 8,744 15,624 15,400 Per Spendina Unit 1,817 Per Income Receiver 108 134 228 606 1.108 5,760 10.907 10.754 Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers % 1st Decile 1.5 1.2 1.8 1.2 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.2 1.1 2nd Decile 3.6 2.7 3.2 2.6 2.5 2.6 2.5 3rd Decile 3.6 3.6 3.4 3.4 3.9 3.8 4.1 3.6 4.4 4th Decile 5.7 49 42 4 4 4 6 4.8 4.5 4 4 4.5 5th Decile 5.7 5.6 7 1 5.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 5.8 5.8 6th Decile 6.3 6.8 8.8 7.4 6.9 6.8 7.4 7.2 7.3 9.1 8.9 7th Decile 9.0 10.6 8.4 9.1 8.7 11.3 11.2 8th Decile 10.4 11.5 12.7 11.4 10.7 11.1 11.6 9th Decile 142 16.0 159 154 149 15.4 15.7 15.3 15.4 10th Decile 42.5 39 2 30.0 38.7 41.9 41.4 37.3 39 4 39.7 Gini Coefficient, One Month Income Spending Units 0.46 0.43 0.46 0.46 0.49 0.52 0.52 0.50 0.50 0.41 0.50 0.48 0.50 Income Receivers Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per Spending Unit 162 191 310 877 1.570 2 175 8 592 15 405 15 278 Per Person 34 36 58 179 318 534 2,012 4,032 Expenditure Shares, % 59.9 52.2 48.4 37.0 37.9 Food 56.3 55.4 56.7 56.5 Clothing and Apparel 7 9 9.6 7.6 10.6 7 7 7.6 6.3 8.1 8.3 5.9 10.8 11.2 Housing 3.6 7.3 10.7 Medical 1.3 2.8 1.6 1.7 1.6 2.2 2.4 3.5 3.4 Education 2.0 2.2 2.1 2.3 3.0 3.0 1.8 1.6 1.6 Transport and Communication 2.6 2.3 3.4 4.5 3.9 4.9 5.3 9.0 8.8 Fuel and Light 2.0 4.4 4.2 3.9 5.2 4.6 3.9 4.3 4.4 Consumer Durables 3.2 0.4 6.0 4.6 6.4 5.2 6.7 9.1 8.9 Interest on Debt 0.7 0.8 0.1 0.4 0.5 0.9 2.1 1.5 1.6 Other 14.3 10.2 10.7 12.5 11.8 13.1 16.8 12.7 13.2 Savings and Borrowings Savings Rate, % of Income 18.4 13.0 11.7 13.0 10.4 12.0 11.1 n.a Distribution of Number of Loans, % 7.6 Institutional Sources 11.5 10.7 9.7 16.6 43.1 44.4 n.a. Non-Institutional Sources 92.4 88.5 89.3 90.3 83.4 56.9 55.0 55.6 n.a.

<sup>(</sup>a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

<sup>(</sup>b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

<sup>(</sup>c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04

n.a. - Not available

55 - 64 Years

Over 64 Years

0.6

0.6

0.4

0.0

0.4

0.8

0.0

0.0

1.1

0.0

0.5

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.9

0.0

0.4

0.0

0.5

0.3

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS Table 11 Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey - 2003/04 Northern North North Sabara Western Central Southern Eastern All Island Western Centra gamuwa (a) Household Characteristics Number of Individuals per Household 4.27 4.35 4.49 4.74 4.08 4.35 4.22 4.31 4.61 4.10 Number of Spending Units per Household 1.21 1.08 1.11 1.07 1.04 1.07 1.07 1.04 1.08 1.11 Number of Income Receivers per Household 1.72 1.59 1.60 1.65 1.43 1.54 1.41 1.39 1.59 1.64 Population Distribution By Gender, % Male 46.7 48.5 48.2 48.8 48.3 48.6 47.6 Female 53.3 51.5 52.8 54.3 53.6 51.8 51.2 51.7 51.4 52.4 By Age Group, % 0 - 4 Years 7.8 8.1 6.8 7 2 10.3 8.0 8.6 7 9 7.4 7 9 5 - 9 Years 7.6 9.0 10.4 11.2 9.0 8.2 7.6 7.1 10 - 14 Years 8.2 10.0 11.3 10.8 12.3 9.4 10.9 12.3 9.9 10.0 15 - 18 Years 6.7 8.1 8.8 8.0 9.0 7.8 8.2 10.2 8.1 8.0 19 - 24 Years 10.2 10.8 9.9 12.2 10.4 10.6 11.0 9.6 10.8 10.5 25 - 34 Years 15.4 13.5 12.4 12.3 13.3 142 15.0 11.6 13.7 13.9 35 - 44 Years 14.4 13.3 13.0 10.2 13.3 13.9 14.2 15.1 13.5 13.7 45 - 54 Years 12.5 13.7 12.1 11.8 9.9 13.6 12.7 11.8 13.4 12.6 55 - 64 Years 9.0 7.9 7.7 8.9 5.8 8.0 6.8 7.3 8.1 8.0 Over 64 Years 8.1 7.0 9.1 8.3 4.5 7.0 5.6 5.3 7.4 7.3 Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households 100 Internal, within last 12 months 15.6 19.6 32.5 917 82.6 27.5 25.5 30.6 20 N External, within last 24 months 62.5 47.7 34.5 72.2 118.1 105.6 68.1 24.3 22.3 60.5 Education and Health Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above Literacy Rate, % 96.4 89.3 92 7 92 5 86.6 93.5 92.6 88.3 91.5 92 5 Male 97 5 92.7 94.3 93.5 90.0 95.3 94 5 91 4 943 94.5 Female 95.4 86.1 91.4 91.8 83.5 91.8 90.8 85.5 88.9 90.6 Educational Attainment, % No Schooling 3.9 111 7 7 7.6 13.8 6.7 7.6 11 9 9.0 7 9 Primary 23.6 31.6 31.6 32.1 37 9 30.4 30.7 35.6 30.6 29.9 Secondary 45.5 39.6 38.3 31.8 31.3 42 4 444 38.7 43.1 41 0 Post Secondary 27.0 17.7 22.4 28.5 17.0 20.6 17.3 13.8 17.2 21.2 Tuition for Formal Education. % of Students in Formal Education Primary 55.7 32 9 41.5 56.7 419 36.0 29 4 30.5 37.3 417 Secondary 63.2 46.1 53.8 71 1 57.2 51.9 40.3 50.3 49.6 54 0 Post Secondary 72 0 72.3 70.8 65.4 61 4 67.8 73.0 77 1 68.5 70.1 60.4 42.1 50.3 62.8 48.6 46.2 38.1 42.2 45.7 49.6 Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education 24.2 8.0 8.0 3 7 3.4 144 5.1 9.2 7 9 11.8 Health Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population 177 10.8 171 9 1 145 13.7 0 - 14 Years 6.6 13.6 15.1 14.2 15 - 34 Years 9 7 6.4 9 7 6.5 92 96 9 1 8.7 6.5 8 7 35 - 54 Years 15.0 10.7 13.3 17.6 11.5 12.2 16.3 16.5 15.2 14.1 55 - 64 Years 22.1 11.3 15.3 24.5 20.7 19.3 18.4 19.6 15.0 18.4 Over 64 Years 23.2 13.5 212 31.2 22.3 26.6 20.1 30.2 191 22.1 15.2 9.6 14.1 12.3 12.4 14.7 12.2 14.2 11.5 13.3 Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b) Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above 47.2 47 4 46.7 32.9 37 2 46 1 48.3 48 1 51 4 46 4 Male 67.2 65.3 62 2 51.9 59 2 67 9 68.2 64 0 68 1 65.3 17.5 29.5 Female 30.0 30.8 33.2 18.2 26.5 28.8 33.4 35.7 Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing 9.3 43.8 39.8 25.9 36.1 28.5 50.9 63.7 44.9 32.8 35.9 191 17.7 15.6 27 4 Industry 24 1 16.6 32.5 92 26.0 37.1 27.2 41.2 54.8 36.1 56.4 47.3 39.0 33.5 27.8 Unemployment, % of Labour Force 8.5 10.8 11.7 5.8 8.4 8.0 8.5 7.1 8.9 8.1 By Gender Male 6.6 69 8 2 3 1 39 5 4 6.5 5.5 5.7 6.3 Female 12.0 18.4 17.4 12.5 21.1 14.1 13.3 12.7 9.5 14.2 By Age Groups 15 - 18 Years 34 1 46.0 45 1 0.0 25.6 33.3 32.7 40.3 242 36.0 19 - 24 Years 28.2 34.5 37.3 14.6 32.6 28.3 26.5 31.3 25.2 30.0 25 - 34 Years 8.0 9.3 13.0 134 7 7 8.2 8.5 7.3 8.1 89 35 - 44 Years 1.9 3.2 3.8 0.0 0.7 1.1 2.6 0.5 2.4 2.1 45 - 54 Years 1.3 0.7 1 4 0.0 0.0 02 0.4 0.7 0.40.8

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Table 11 (Contd.)

### Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey - 2003/04

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2
Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1
Availability of Electricity, %										
of Households	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households Pipe Borne Water to House	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Separate Water Seal Toilet	84.6	69.6	86.4	42.8	42.6	83.2	71.7	72.7	79.3	76.5
Without Toilet	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	93.0	77.8	95.3	82.2	95.7	96.5	97.5	85.2	89.5	91.0
Availability of Household Equipment, %										
of Households										
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1 53.6	3.5 21.8	2.8 24.1	3.1 12.8	2.7 16.9	5.5 27.6	3.8 19.4	2.3 11.1	2.7 18.9	5.8 29.7
Refrigerator Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	27.0 44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1
Income Distribution										
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Median Income, Rs. Per Month Per Household	17,810	9,835	10,550	10,430	8,500	11,322	10,395	7,800	8,923	11,350
Per Income Receiver	9,475	5,976	6,177	6,500	5,908	7,173	6,820	5,362	5,271	6,975
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %	,,.,.	0,,,0	5,.,,	0,000	0,,00	,,.,0	0,020	0,002	0,2,	0,,,0
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0 8.6	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0 8.6	7.7	6.8 8.0	7.6	7.8	7.3 8.7
7th Decile 8th Decile	11.1	9.3 11.8	9.8 12.3	9.5 11.7	10.6	9.3 11.7	10.5	9.4 11.5	9.7 11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
Expenditure and Consumption										
Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per Household	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,255	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,793	3,936
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %	5,722	0,007	0,222	0,200	0,100	4,012	0,107	2,504	2,770	0,700
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	19.2	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.9	4.9	5.8
Health	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Transport	10.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	14.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.8
Communication Recreation and Culture	2.7 7.6	1.9 7.0	2.0 8.3	2.4 8.1	1.6 6.7	2.3 7.7	1.4 6.5	1.2 8.1	1.3 8.4	2.2 7.6
Education	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Nutritional Intake										
Energy, calories	2,262	2,317	2,259	2,426	2,274	2,465	2,468	2,349	2,329	2,325
Protein, grams	66	64	60	72	66	70	70	58	61	65
Savings and Borrowings	11.5	10.5	, ,	7 /	0.0	145	0/0	0.0	11.4	111
Savings Rate, % of Household Income	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6 37.4	-0.9	14.5	26.2 83.2	8.2	11.4	11.1 24.9
Net Investment Rate, % of Household Income Borrowing Rate, % of Household Income	20.0 19.1	18.8 18.4	10.5 31.3	37.4 39.0	30.2 43.6	28.6 22.3	14.2	21.5 21.3	22.0 14.7	24.9
Bonowing Rule, 70 or Household Income	17.1	10.4	01.0	U7.U	70.0	۷۷.۷	14.4		Central Bank	

Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed) or unpaid family workers during the reference period were considered as being employed.

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 12

Key Socio-	-economic Indicato	ors by Province	
Based on Household	Income and Exper	nditure Survey - 2	2012/13

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaraga- muwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household Number of Income Receivers per Household	4.0 1.9	4.0 1.8	3.8 1.8	4.1 1.8	4.0 1.6	3.7 1.7	3.7 1.7	3.8 1.6	3.8 1.8	3.9 1.8
Population Distribution By Gender, %										
Male Female	47.5 52.5	46.6 53.4	47.0 53.0	47.0 53.0	46.4 53.6	47.0 53.0	47.1 52.9	47.1 52.9	47.4 52.6	47.1 52.9
By Age Group, % 0 - 14 years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 - 59 years Over 59 years	61.4 14.7	59.6 13.8	59.1 15.2	60.6 12.5	60.0 8.9	61.3 12.9	61.5 11.2	59.8 11.9	60.7 15.2	60.6 13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 - 10	41.5 19.5	42.7 13.6	43.1 15.6	47.7 13.9	40.7 13.1	46.3 14.3	47.3 13.4	45.5 10.8	45.0 14.6	43.6
Passed G.C.E(O/L) Passed G.C.E(A/L) and above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	15.5 12.4
ncome Distribution										
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Richest 20% Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	49.8	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income	,		10.7	10.2		10.0	00.1		10.0	12.0
Households	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Per Person Income Receivers	0.46 0.54	0.43 0.50	0.44 0.51	0.47 0.57	0.44 0.50	0.47 0.53	0.38 0.47	0.47 0.54	0.44 0.52	0.46 0.53
Expenditure, Rs. Per Month Per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %	30,270	30,707	30,430	34,302	30,880	37,003	33,733	20,007	32,370	41,444
All Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish Dried Fish	10.2 4.5	4.9 4.1	10.5 4.5	13.1 0.5	13.3 2.1	9.4 5.5	8.8 4.6	5.4 3.7	5.3 5.2	9.1 4.2
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk and Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Fat and Oil	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Fruits Other	3.2 9.7	2.8 11.5	3.3 9.7	2.7 9.9	2.7 9.3	3.0 10.6	2.5 9.7	2.9 11.4	2.5 10.8	2.9 10.2
All Non-Food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Transport Communication	13.0 3.5	13.1 3.4	11.7 3.1	11.0 4.1	11.6 3.8	15.5 3.3	14.7 3.4	14.6 3.5	14.4 3.4	13.3 3.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	17.3	17.0	18.2	15.8	11.7	19.5	21.5	14.2	18.4	17.5
	110									
Other Rare Expenses Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	11.0 1.7	12.7 3.5	14.0 3.3	17.0 2.7	8.9 3.4	12.3 3.2	9.1 3.0	12.6 6.0	7.6 4.0	11.5

### SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 13

# Key Socio-economic Indicators by Sector Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 & 2012/13

	2006/07(a)			2009/10(b)				2012/13				
Item	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
By Age Group, %												
0 - 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 - 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %												
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5
Passed G.C.E (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4
Income Distribution												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
Median Income, Rs. per Month	,,	-,,,-	.,,	-,	,=	-,,	-/	,,	,=	,	.,	,,
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %	0,240	4,007	2,400	4,040	0,720	0,700	4,101	0,000	10,420	7,007	0,000	7,001
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2
	6.3	7.5		7.0	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1		7.7	8.7	7.3
6th Decile 7th Decile		7.5 9.1	5.8	8.5			7.8 9.1	8.7	6.7	9.2	9.9	7.3 8.9
	7.4		6.8		8.8	8.7			8.3			
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
Income Shares by Households, %												
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Households	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Per Person	0.55	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46
Income Receivers	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %												
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2
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Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7

(a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee district in Eastern Province. (b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.