

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

1 acre	=	0.405 hectares (ha)
1 pound (lb)	=	0.454 kilogrammes (kg)
1 long ton (2,240 lbs)	=	1.016 metric tons (mt)
1 hundred weight (cwt)	=	50.802 kg
1 mile	=	1.609 kilometres (km)
1 long ton mile	=	1.635 mt km
1 lb/acre	=	1.121 kg/ha
1 cwt/acre	=	125.535 kg/ha
1 imperial pint	=	0.568 litres
1 imperial gallon	=	4.55 litres

Metric to British Units

1 hectare	=	2.471 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.205 lbs
1 mt ton (1,000 kg)	=	0.984 long ton
1 metre	=	3.281 feet
1 kilometre	=	0.621 mile
1 mt kilometre	=	0.612 long ton mile
1 litre	=	1.76 imp. pints = 0.220 imp. gallons
1 kg/ha	=	0.892 lb/acre

Paddy/Rice Conversions

1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs)	=	20.87 kg
1 mt paddy	=	47.92 bushels paddy
	=	0.7 mt rice
1 mt rice	=	68.46 bushels paddy
	=	1.43 mt paddy
1 bushel paddy/acre	=	51.55 kg paddy/ha

Coconut and Coconut Product Conversions

1 mt of desiccated coconuts	=	8,770 nuts
1 mt of coconut oil	=	9,250 nuts
1 mt ton of copra	=	5,500 nuts
1 mt of coconut milk	=	4,000 nuts

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 1

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Economic Activity	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	896,229	890,925	1,043,994	1,138,472	1,113,834
1. Growing of Cereals (Except Rice)	20,385	16,503	18,242	20,554	20,335
2. Growing of Rice	118,098	72,811	88,565	132,726	114,420
3. Growing of Vegetables	90,546	85,843	100,037	102,002	101,578
4. Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	2,801	3,499	3,519	3,378	3,484
5. Growing of Fruits	55,258	64,559	84,328	98,811	109,541
6. Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	95,586	75,805	103,773	110,736	81,478
7. Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	75,789	82,136	116,548	108,290	98,868
8. Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,366	2,096	2,044	3,285	2,272
9. Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	80,564	86,460	87,678	87,443	84,718
10. Growing of Rubber	14,226	10,718	18,962	21,643	15,046
11. Growing of Other Perennial Crops	24,507	25,674	24,165	24,323	27,453
12. Animal Production	65,517	92,501	103,728	123,174	136,262
13. Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	13,808	14,889	14,066	13,963	13,404
14. Forestry and Logging	75,549	83,816	100,597	108,828	107,985
15. Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	146,923	159,310	159,141	152,549	169,976
16. Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	15,305	14,307	18,603	26,766	27,013
Industries	2,975,232	3,337,428	3,568,560	3,819,811	4,114,102
17. Mining and Quarrying	249,098	313,635	351,428	350,649	374,931
18. Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	823,461	856,778	842,027	817,053	897,829
19. Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	399,291	576,089	603,272	686,113	727,383
20. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	29,023	24,230	23,743	24,994	27,699
21. Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	39,575	48,768	50,404	54,631	63,176
22. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	20,399	5,049	30,496	45,277	83,917
23. Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	73,804	85,182	80,885	89,371	115,077
24. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	81,853	80,909	86,306	105,293	101,898
25. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	92,862	105,854	120,605	163,995	166,363
26. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	39,298	41,259	47,452	74,497	68,917
27. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	46,309	51,765	57,387	70,657	73,356
28. Manufacture of Furniture	78,569	43,015	54,751	71,032	65,298
29. Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	56,342	45,888	51,372	69,806	65,924
30. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	82,966	86,882	90,954	106,774	118,653
31. Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	15,098	17,820	17,383	19,078	19,675
32. Sewerage, Waste Treatment and Disposal Activities	16,873	19,517	19,114	20,163	22,346
33. Construction	830,412	934,787	1,040,978	1,050,428	1,121,659
Services	6,283,379	6,771,236	7,477,148	8,207,045	8,744,656
34. Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,193,649	1,270,056	1,404,772	1,533,760	1,647,971
35. Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	1,302,310	1,425,988	1,516,369	1,632,761	1,725,084
36. Postal and Courier Activities	5,001	4,890	5,036	5,162	5,589
37. Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	171,356	185,041	207,055	228,259	227,231
38. Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	4,426	4,809	3,948	4,062	4,099
39. Telecommunication	56,181	66,807	67,357	76,271	89,158
40. IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	15,532	17,271	19,180	22,216	26,215
41. Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	347,909	406,826	531,241	575,756	622,278
42. Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	102,319	120,724	146,575	157,591	172,784
43. Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	625,695	690,153	770,252	834,398	891,455
44. Professional Services	197,247	201,976	224,431	244,015	260,735
45. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	637,473	678,675	746,439	920,922	897,143
46. Education	250,174	256,889	266,324	281,628	336,126
47. Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	257,206	266,177	276,142	306,853	358,947
48. Other Personal Service Activities	1,116,902	1,174,954	1,292,025	1,383,391	1,479,840
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	10,154,839	10,999,589	12,089,702	13,165,327	13,972,591
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	795,782	996,495	1,238,401	1,200,776	1,043,551
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250 (d)
Gross National Income at Market Price	10,675,880	11,676,431	12,975,247	13,976,502	14,583,892

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 2

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices (a)

Rs. million

Economic Activity	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	669,725	644,655	642,159	683,816	687,857
1. Growing of Cereals (Except Rice)	14,984	13,158	11,503	11,736	10,615
2. Growing of Rice	76,293	52,388	48,648	70,380	70,169
3. Growing of Vegetables	56,730	58,349	55,240	57,439	58,298
4. Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	1,882	2,347	2,044	1,820	1,973
5. Growing of Fruits	48,038	46,512	49,961	55,654	60,399
6. Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	67,514	66,971	53,773	57,577	68,062
7. Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	72,051	63,972	66,879	67,141	66,300
8. Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,259	1,354	1,268	1,592	1,219
9. Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	60,797	62,931	63,200	66,914	66,223
10. Growing of Rubber	25,783	23,028	24,165	24,085	21,807
11. Growing of Other Perennial Crops	16,839	16,484	16,717	16,303	16,255
12. Animal Production	51,857	55,631	58,729	63,418	65,440
13. Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	10,421	10,210	9,238	9,258	8,675
14. Forestry and Logging	48,362	52,485	62,545	62,020	59,036
15. Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	104,413	105,100	103,043	102,175	96,589
16. Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	12,503	13,735	15,208	16,304	16,797
Industries	2,267,725	2,396,833	2,509,421	2,540,315	2,608,211
17. Mining and Quarrying	191,145	217,577	237,827	225,505	231,893
18. Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	528,821	529,786	534,924	556,140	574,888
19. Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	282,719	289,001	304,090	314,442	326,803
20. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	27,320	32,855	32,909	33,845	31,178
21. Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	27,728	30,283	31,885	32,226	30,803
22. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	29,075	31,245	29,743	27,312	33,694
23. Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	83,179	90,095	93,552	96,761	100,511
24. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	76,144	77,055	86,202	88,147	83,009
25. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	75,191	69,660	77,821	85,031	85,341
26. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	28,953	38,577	43,862	48,111	46,328
27. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	38,848	46,610	50,967	52,075	52,578
28. Manufacture of Furniture	94,489	96,303	97,920	100,302	100,797
29. Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	68,509	70,923	76,943	78,408	75,040
30. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	85,202	92,356	94,803	100,382	104,437
31. Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	12,023	12,972	13,562	14,351	15,139
32. Sewerage, Waste Treatment and Disposal Activities	21,681	25,539	28,316	30,207	32,403
33. Construction	596,697	645,994	674,097	657,070	683,371
Services	4,894,717	5,127,616	5,313,435	5,555,303	5,680,757
34. Wholesale and Retail Trade	933,216	957,088	993,667	1,040,360	1,071,847
35. Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	931,529	982,703	1,013,857	1,034,755	1,049,566
36. Postal and Courier Activities	4,052	4,260	4,425	4,485	4,752
37. Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	134,017	139,443	146,432	154,794	147,671
38. Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,624	2,831	2,804	2,519	2,639
39. Telecommunication	34,146	36,984	41,503	45,830	53,695
40. IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	12,148	13,015	13,564	15,072	17,044
41. Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	493,785	554,564	606,512	687,918	701,880
42. Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	82,013	92,172	95,925	112,493	118,987
43. Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	489,352	520,085	544,733	566,078	579,601
44. Professional Services	154,266	152,229	158,755	165,550	169,523
45. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	430,105	452,586	430,672	428,022	437,065
46. Education	159,875	171,830	172,701	179,524	185,116
47. Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	160,056	162,405	174,155	179,356	182,777
48. Other Personal Service Activities	873,534	885,421	913,729	938,547	958,592
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	7,832,167	8,169,103	8,465,015	8,779,434	8,976,825
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	815,667	866,727	894,132	889,166	912,553
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	8,647,833	9,035,830	9,359,147	9,668,600	9,889,379
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-214,835	-240,927	-249,616	-264,507	-281,083
Gross National Income at Market Price	8,432,998	8,794,903	9,109,531	9,404,093	9,608,296

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 3

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin (a)

Rs. million

Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Taxes less Subsidies on Products	GDP	GNI
Current Market Prices						
2015	896,229	2,975,232	6,283,379	795,782	10,950,621	10,675,880
2016	890,925	3,337,428	6,771,236	996,495	11,996,083	11,676,431
2017 (b)	1,043,994	3,568,560	7,477,148	1,238,401	13,328,103	12,975,247
2018 (b)(c)	1,138,472	3,819,811	8,207,045	1,200,776	14,366,103	13,976,502
2019 (c)	1,113,834	4,114,102	8,744,656	1,043,551	15,016,142	14,583,892
2017 (b) 1st Quarter	222,810	990,472	1,702,031	318,667	3,233,980	3,151,109
2nd Quarter	257,745	796,611	1,834,133	293,015	3,181,503	3,116,182
3rd Quarter	256,600	904,760	1,974,772	272,790	3,408,922	3,327,244
4th Quarter	306,839	876,717	1,966,213	353,929	3,503,698	3,380,712
2018 (b)(c) 1st Quarter	262,885	1,072,444	1,951,693	315,018	3,602,040	3,517,993
2nd Quarter	284,618	862,663	1,994,741	301,488	3,443,509	3,374,251
3rd Quarter	279,393	974,758	2,056,062	282,670	3,592,883	3,508,098
4th Quarter	311,577	909,946	2,204,549	301,601	3,727,673	3,576,161
2019 (c) 1st Quarter	253,711	1,165,484	2,070,645	283,710	3,773,551	3,680,617
2nd Quarter	266,117	926,972	2,129,330	266,826	3,589,246	3,483,276
3rd Quarter	277,516	1,066,934	2,239,148	250,363	3,833,960	3,732,518
4th Quarter	316,489	954,711	2,305,532	242,652	3,819,385	3,687,481
Constant (2010) Market Prices						
2015	669,725	2,267,725	4,894,717	815,667	8,647,833	8,432,998
2016	644,655	2,396,833	5,127,616	866,727	9,035,830	8,794,903
2017 (b)	642,159	2,509,421	5,313,435	894,132	9,359,147	9,109,531
2018 (b)(c)	683,816	2,540,315	5,555,303	889,166	9,668,600	9,404,093
2019 (c)	687,857	2,608,211	5,680,757	912,553	9,889,379	9,608,296
2017 (b) 1st Quarter	146,483	698,249	1,217,354	100,893	2,162,979	2,102,662
2nd Quarter	153,460	553,691	1,322,958	168,251	2,198,359	2,151,958
3rd Quarter	163,484	622,860	1,363,997	214,374	2,364,715	2,307,004
4th Quarter	178,732	634,621	1,409,127	410,613	2,633,094	2,547,907
2018 (b)(c) 1st Quarter	155,071	709,152	1,279,981	101,999	2,246,203	2,187,783
2nd Quarter	163,527	572,975	1,383,842	166,892	2,287,237	2,239,950
3rd Quarter	171,893	644,886	1,423,569	211,380	2,451,728	2,394,787
4th Quarter	193,324	613,301	1,467,911	408,895	2,683,432	2,581,573
2019 (c) 1st Quarter	162,787	736,946	1,326,977	103,342	2,330,053	2,268,051
2nd Quarter	165,978	581,904	1,392,964	171,231	2,312,078	2,242,882
3rd Quarter	173,634	667,697	1,452,853	215,235	2,509,418	2,443,962
4th Quarter	185,458	621,663	1,507,963	422,745	2,737,830	2,653,401

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 4

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin (Current Market Prices) (2014-2018)(a)

Year / Province	Western	Central	South- ern	North- ern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabarag- amuwa	Sri Lanka
GDP (Rs. mn)										
2014	4,295,228	1,088,825	1,033,443	407,074	568,219	1,112,474	561,261	562,679	731,950	10,361,151
2015	4,365,166	1,161,070	1,105,453	452,649	624,395	1,162,834	644,667	609,781	824,606	10,950,621
2016 (b)	4,644,217	1,448,808	1,203,310	496,454	635,301	1,296,748	696,785	617,027	957,433	11,996,083
2017 (b)	5,052,058	1,611,027	1,339,270	546,220	743,849	1,468,150	750,119	770,334	1,047,075	13,328,103
2018 (c)	5,525,674	1,700,270	1,431,610	584,412	809,923	1,583,807	816,452	823,678	1,090,277	14,366,103
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2014	41.5	10.5	10.0	3.9	5.5	10.7	5.4	5.4	7.1	100.0
2015	39.9	10.6	10.1	4.1	5.7	10.6	5.9	5.6	7.5	100.0
2016 (b)	38.7	12.1	10.0	4.1	5.3	10.8	5.8	5.1	8.0	100.0
2017 (b)	37.9	12.1	10.0	4.1	5.6	11.0	5.6	5.8	7.9	100.0
2018 (c)	38.5	11.8	10.0	4.1	5.6	11.0	5.7	5.7	7.6	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. mn)										
2014										
Agriculture	88,570	117,727	157,776	47,280	76,944	123,592	71,682	79,647	66,359	829,577
Industry	1,517,626	240,849	185,879	104,305	148,383	314,744	104,514	145,778	169,920	2,931,998
Services	2,397,206	656,272	619,574	227,831	304,286	598,554	346,932	299,025	445,940	5,895,618
GDP (d)	4,295,228	1,088,825	1,033,443	407,074	568,219	1,112,474	561,261	562,679	731,950	10,361,151
2015										
Agriculture	92,836	125,443	160,595	55,412	82,454	133,857	82,208	90,737	72,686	896,229
Industry	1,505,766	246,373	185,672	103,425	152,739	309,294	122,137	152,500	197,327	2,975,232
Services	2,449,348	704,879	678,853	260,918	343,827	635,180	393,475	322,231	494,668	6,283,379
GDP (d)	4,365,166	1,161,070	1,105,453	452,649	624,395	1,162,834	644,667	609,781	824,606	10,950,621
2016 (b)										
Agriculture	95,415	128,376	162,235	62,610	83,623	129,257	73,605	87,390	68,414	890,925
Industry	1,544,808	434,168	208,247	118,943	124,025	342,161	135,023	137,961	292,091	3,337,428
Services	2,618,207	765,914	732,871	273,663	374,879	717,611	430,276	340,420	517,396	6,771,236
GDP (d)	4,644,217	1,448,808	1,203,310	496,454	635,301	1,296,748	696,785	617,027	957,433	11,996,083
2017 (b)										
Agriculture	101,445	148,849	185,013	77,183	107,168	144,217	83,707	102,688	93,723	1,043,994
Industry	1,637,869	454,934	221,595	120,079	135,809	389,240	120,358	212,765	275,911	3,568,560
Services	2,835,925	856,910	811,817	298,879	433,411	798,361	478,483	383,102	580,261	7,477,148
GDP (d)	5,052,058	1,611,027	1,339,270	546,220	743,849	1,468,150	750,119	770,334	1,047,075	13,328,103
2018 (c)										
Agriculture	111,793	135,756	191,566	91,370	134,197	166,933	100,207	109,454	97,196	1,138,472
Industry	1,786,090	482,416	236,654	123,159	141,411	424,611	129,897	224,015	271,559	3,819,811
Services	3,158,877	939,362	886,818	321,773	468,255	859,882	519,955	421,335	630,788	8,207,045
GDP (d)	5,525,674	1,700,270	1,431,610	584,412	809,923	1,583,807	816,452	823,678	1,090,277	14,366,103

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 5

Resources and their Utilisation (a)

Rs. million

Item	At Current Market Prices					At Constant (2010) Prices				
	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
A. Resources										
Gross Domestic Product	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142	8,647,833	9,035,830	9,359,147	9,668,600	9,889,379
Import of Goods and Services	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746	2,548,455	2,749,649	2,945,752	2,997,547	2,823,843
TOTAL	14,076,551	15,410,421	17,200,624	18,720,395	19,407,888	11,196,288	11,785,478	12,304,900	12,666,147	12,713,222
B. Utilisation										
Consumption	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,079,907	11,055,624	11,822,861	6,584,691	7,036,082	7,224,405	7,433,998	7,692,548
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2,814,288	3,210,061	3,516,741	3,671,712	4,070,020	2,138,922	2,334,584	2,452,812	2,440,665	2,586,225
Change in Inventories and Acquisition less Disposals of Valuables	600,267	131,109	694,256	700,645	42,671	867,527	821,578	913,536	1,069,209	589,658
Export of Goods and Services	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337	1,605,147	1,593,234	1,714,147	1,722,275	1,844,791
TOTAL	14,076,551	15,410,421	17,200,624	18,720,395	19,407,888	11,196,288	11,785,478	12,304,900	12,666,147	12,713,222

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 6

Reconciliation of Key Aggregates at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
1. Gross Domestic Product	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142
Plus: Primary Income from Rest of the World	17,253	18,499	26,394	40,204	44,989
Less: Primary Income to Rest of the World	291,994	338,151	379,250	429,805	477,239 (d)
2. Gross National Income	10,675,880	11,676,431	12,975,247	13,976,502	14,583,892
Plus: Current Transfers from Rest of the World	952,568	1,057,281	1,093,607	1,139,324	1,202,334
Less: Current Transfers to Rest of the World	110,486	117,498	129,291	139,821	171,644
3. Gross National Disposable Income	11,517,962	12,616,213	13,939,563	14,976,006	15,614,582
Less: Final Consumption	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,079,907	11,055,624	11,822,861
4. National Savings	3,157,032	3,087,012	3,859,656	3,920,382	3,791,721
Plus: Deficit to Nation on Current Account	257,524	254,159	351,341	451,975	320,969
5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,414,556	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 7

Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION					
1. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation by Asset	2,814,288	3,210,061	3,516,741	3,671,712	4,070,020
1.1 Construction	1,160,410	1,368,928	1,547,232	1,555,109	1,796,257
1.2 Machinery and Equipment and Weapons Systems	1,152,229	1,292,498	1,381,680	1,478,398	1,592,234
1.3 Transport Equipment	420,229	460,137	489,272	526,946	556,982
1.4 Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Equipment	42,114	46,828	52,005	60,222	71,062
1.5 Cultivated Biological Resources	8,239	8,191	9,600	10,464	10,234
1.6 Intellectual Property Products	31,067	33,479	36,952	40,574	43,251
2. Change in Inventories and Acquisition less Disposals of Valuables	600,267	131,109	694,256	700,645	42,671
2.1 Change in Inventories	563,196	43,722	559,619	591,028	-7,712
2.2 Acquisitions less Disposals of Valuables	37,071	87,388	134,638	109,618	50,382
TOTAL	3,414,556	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 8

Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	2,337,710	2,881,219	2,638,074	2,861,223	2,926,266
2. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	141,466	151,916	303,621	341,562	357,382
3. Clothing and Footwear	401,991	419,049	366,878	399,932	418,089
4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	769,723	877,269	932,854	1,002,508	1,081,758
5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	94,717	127,438	94,648	104,595	107,984
6. Health	208,437	233,233	236,033	261,770	293,423
7. Transport	1,363,318	1,674,661	2,070,724	2,328,656	2,515,015
8. Communication	77,317	85,973	92,151	88,250	91,036
9. Recreation and Culture	167,778	162,828	152,376	168,481	176,617
10. Education	101,800	99,969	108,320	118,939	130,599
11. Restaurants and Hotels	312,315	337,099	377,306	415,038	415,764
12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1,605,553	1,746,734	1,918,612	2,090,248	2,235,460
13. Direct Purchases Abroad by Residents	203,723	234,285	254,216	281,361	306,640
14. Less: Direct Purchases in Domestic Market by Non-residents	409,670	517,216	603,311	717,593	650,161
Total Private Consumption Expenditure	7,376,176	8,514,456	8,942,501	9,744,969	10,405,872

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 9

Expenditure on Gross National Income at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
1. Consumption Expenditure	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,079,907	11,055,624	11,822,861
1.1 Private	7,376,176	8,514,456	8,942,501	9,744,969	10,405,872
1.2 Government	984,755	1,014,746	1,137,406	1,310,655	1,416,989
2. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,414,556	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2)	11,775,486	12,870,372	14,290,904	15,427,981	15,935,551
4. Export of Goods and Services	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337
5. Import of Goods and Services	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746
6. Gross Domestic Product (3+4-5)	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142
7. Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250 (d)
8. Gross National Income (6+7)	10,675,880	11,676,431	12,975,247	13,976,502	14,583,892

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 10

Gross Domestic Expenditure and Availability of Resources at Current Market Prices (a)

Item	2015		2016		2017 (b)		2018 (b)(c)		2019 (c)	
	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI
1. Consumption Expenditure										
Private	7,376,176	69.1	8,514,456	72.9	8,942,501	68.9	9,744,969	69.7	10,405,872	71.4
2. Consumption Expenditure										
Government	984,755	9.2	1,014,746	8.7	1,137,406	8.8	1,310,655	9.4	1,416,989	9.7
3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,414,556	32.0	3,341,171	28.6	4,210,997	32.5	4,372,357	31.3	4,112,690	28.2
4. Gross Domestic Expenditure	11,775,486	110.3	12,870,372	110.2	14,290,904	110.1	15,427,981	110.4	15,935,551	109.3
5. Gross National Income	10,675,880	100.0	11,676,431	100.0	12,975,247	100.0	13,976,502	100.0	14,583,892	100.0
6. Excess, of (4) over (5) met by	1,099,606	10.3	1,193,941	10.2	1,315,657	10.1	1,451,479	10.4	1,351,659	9.3
(i) Net Disinvestment Abroad	257,524	2.4	254,159	2.2	351,341	2.7	451,975	3.2	320,969	2.2
(ii) Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World	842,082	7.9	939,782	8.0	964,316	7.4	999,504	7.2	1,030,690	7.1

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 11

Investment and Savings at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million					
Item	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
1. Gross Domestic Product	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142
2. Investment	3,414,556	3,341,171	4,210,997	4,372,357	4,112,690
3. Private Savings	2,836,469	2,538,601	3,344,358	3,480,219	3,603,537
4. Government Savings	-246,779	-71,719	-96,162	-169,740	-410,256
5. Domestic Savings (3+4)	2,589,690	2,466,882	3,248,196	3,310,479	3,193,281
6. Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250 (d)
7. Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World	842,082	939,782	964,316	999,504	1,030,690
8. National Savings (5+6+7)	3,157,031	3,087,012	3,859,656	3,920,382	3,791,721
9. Investment Ratio (2 as a % of 1)	31.2	27.9	31.6	30.4	27.4
10. Domestic Savings Ratio (5 as a % of 1)	23.6	20.6	24.4	23.0	21.3
11. National Savings Ratio (8 as a % of 1)	28.8	25.7	29.0	27.3	25.3

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 12

Real National Income (a)

Rs. million					
Item	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
1. Gross National Income at Constant (2010) Prices	8,432,998	8,794,903	9,109,531	9,404,093	9,608,296
2. Terms of Trade Effect (d) due to Export of:					
2.1 Tea	10,409	18,551	47,186	30,623	23,404
2.2 Rubber	-1,018	-1,230	-1,343	-1,493	-1,677
2.3 Three Major Coconut Products	11,855	13,221	14,133	12,105	7,827
2.4 Other Products	-18,755	21,675	14,076	36,366	26,295
Total	2,491	52,217	74,052	77,601	55,849
3. Real National Income at Constant (2010) Prices (1+2)	8,435,489	8,847,120	9,183,583	9,481,694	9,664,145
4. Percentage Change over Previous Year	5.2	4.9	3.8	3.2	1.9

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on the Export and Import Price Indices (2010=100)

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Income Components of Gross Domestic Product (a)

Rs. million

Item	At Current Market Prices					At Constant (2010) Prices				
	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)	2015	2016	2017 (b)	2018 (b)(c)	2019 (c)
1. Compensation of Employees	3,179,519	3,477,645	3,717,734	4,287,840	4,436,789	2,450,779	2,571,114	2,528,769	2,651,309	2,765,478
2. Gross Operating Surplus	6,934,960	7,477,233	8,330,583	8,835,822	9,476,074	5,344,139	5,558,992	5,895,910	6,087,543	6,169,684
2.1 Net Operating Surplus	5,448,270	5,885,654	6,545,819	6,902,076	7,536,342	4,233,331	4,474,888	4,691,563	4,881,401	4,931,057
2.2 Mixed Income	723,723	763,487	812,537	906,021	867,289	543,591	596,300	542,257	545,683	570,307
2.3 Consumption of Fixed Capital	762,967	828,092	972,227	1,027,725	1,072,443	567,217	487,803	662,089	660,459	668,320
3. Other Taxes less Subsidies on Production	40,360	44,710	41,385	41,665	59,728	37,248	38,998	40,337	40,582	41,664
4. Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	10,154,839	10,999,589	12,089,702	13,165,327	13,972,591	7,832,167	8,169,104	8,465,015	8,779,434	8,976,825
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	795,782	996,495	1,238,401	1,200,776	1,043,551	815,667	866,727	894,132	889,166	912,553
5. Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,366,103	15,016,142	8,647,833	9,035,831	9,359,147	9,668,600	9,889,379

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Trends in Principal Agricultural Crops

Category	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1 Tea											
1.1 Production (c)	kg mn	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.1	303.9	300.1
1.2 Total Extent (d)	hectares '000	222	222	222	222	203	203	202	201	200	200
1.3 Extent Bearing (d)	hectares '000	186	186	185	184	195	195	193	193	193	193
1.4 Cost of Production (e)	Rs./kg	314.17	355.02	390.89	422.70	475.11	458.84	469.24	466.98	475.29	483.79
1.5 Average Price											
Colombo Auction	Rs./kg	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15	620.44	581.58	546.67
Export (F.O.B.)	Rs./kg	496.27	510.41	563.94	623.91	649.44	593.08	639.88	807.44	820.75	822.25
1.6 Replanting (d)	hectares	1,683	1,851	1,832	1,748	1,293	1,226	1,060	944	1,027	638
1.7 New Planting (d)	hectares	3	31	255	267	500	495	115	225	435	296
2 Rubber											
2.1 Production	kg mn	152.9	158.2	152.0	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	83.1	82.6	74.8
2.2 Total Extent	hectares '000	126	129	131	134	134	137	133	137	137	138
2.3 Area under Tapping	hectares '000	98	101	104	105	111	108	99	103	107	112
2.4 Average Yield	kg/hectare	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,247	889	819	800	809	774	665
2.5 Cost of Production	Rs./kg	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	195.00	205.00	210.00
2.6 Average Price											
Colombo Auction (RSS 1)	Rs./kg	403.02	508.80	416.47	376.90	286.05	248.17	239.28	336.72	281.36	288.51
Export (F.O.B.)	Rs./kg	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33	343.56	363.93	332.29
2.7 Replanting (f)	hectares	5,941	3,050	2,161	2,024	2,096	1,917	1,467	1,338	870	1,006
2.8 New Planting (f)	hectares	1,413	3,004	2,476	2,979	1,428	769	615	677	980	1,099
3 Coconut											
3.1 Production	nuts mn	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086
3.2 Total Extent	hectares '000	395	395	395	392	441	455	440	452	499	503
3.3 Cost of Production	Rs./nut	11.27	10.27	11.63	13.58	13.67	16.39	16.70	16.69	18.84	18.33
3.4 Average Export Price (F.O.B.) (g)	Rs./nut	24.64	39.15	28.80	29.36	39.08	54.54	41.16	62.03	68.29	41.60
3.5 Replanting / Under Planting (h)	hectares	2,684	1,517	4,299	4,541	5,796	4,919	5,362	8,824	7,548	5,931
3.6 New Planting (i)	hectares	2,920	1,553	4,814	23,668	30,771	14,408	9,240	15,121	10,183	6,842
4 Paddy											
4.1 Production (j)	mt '000	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383	3,930	4,592
4.2 Area Sown (j)	hectares '000	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1,254	1,114	792	1,041	1,117
4.3 Area Harvested (j)	hectares '000	950	981	883	1,067	793	1,088	1,011	555	885	958
4.4 Average Yield (j)	kg/hectare	4,528	3,970	4,353	4,329	4,264	4,429	4,372	4,297	4,443	4,795
4.5 Rice Imported	mt '000	126	28	36	23	600	286	30	748	249	24
4.6 Credit Granted	Rs. mn	2,541	4,418	5,527	5,427	4,761	5,582	6,384	5,562	6,879	7,301
4.7 Fertiliser Issued (k)	mt '000	490	453	412	363	272	341	202	-	111	n.a.

- (a) Revised
(b) Provisional
(c) Including green tea
(d) Revised based on Statistical Information on Plantation Crops published by the Ministry of Plantation Industries and Export Agriculture
(e) The weighted average cost of production of public sector estates and private plantation companies, including green leaf suppliers' profit margin
(f) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department.
(g) Three major coconut kernel products only
(h) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Coconut Cultivation Board (CCB)
(i) Data on extent covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the CCB for the period 2010-2012 and data on newly planted extents of the period 2013-2018 are calculated based on the amount of coconut seedlings distributed by the CCB at a conversion rate of 158 seedlings for one hectare.
(j) On a cultivation year basis
(k) From the 2016 Yala season, a direct cash grant was provided, replacing the fertiliser subsidy scheme. Accordingly, Rs. 6,469 million was disbursed for the 2016 Yala season and the figure for 2016 is only for the 2015/16 Maha season, while Rs. 10,304 million was disbursed for 2017. Further, Rs. 8,002 million was disbursed for the 2017/18 Maha season. Cash grant system was eliminated w.e.f. the 2018 Yala season. Hence the figure for 2018 is only for the 2018 Yala season.

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority
Ministry of Plantation Industries and Export Agriculture
Department of Census and Statistics
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Cultivation Board
Coconut Development Authority
Plantation Companies
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 15

Production of Tea, Rubber, Coconut and Other Export Agriculture Crops

Crop	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Tea (c)											
Low Grown	kg mn	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.2	210.0	202.4	183.6	197.4	191.8	189.9
Medium Grown	"	56.1	52.6	52.6	52.6	49.2	51.0	44.5	45.7	47.1	47.2
High Grown	"	79.1	78.2	73.6	79.2	78.9	75.4	64.4	64.0	65.0	63.1
Total	"	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.1	303.9	300.1
2. Rubber											
Sheet Rubber	kg mn	59.2	60.7	59.2	62.8	48.5	44.4	39.8	41.5	41.3	37.4
Crepe Rubber	"	61.1	64.6	39.7	20.2	15.3	11.1	15.0	11.5	14.5	14.4
Other	"	32.7	32.9	53.1	47.4	34.8	33.1	24.3	30.1	26.8	22.9
Total	"	153.0	158.2	152.0	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	83.1	82.6	74.8
3. Coconut											
Desiccated Coconut (d)	nuts mn	225	364	325	228	393	326	399	266	222	387
Coconut Oil (d)	"	523	392	649	349	318	396	348	67	63	252
Copra (d)	"	5	11	3	0.4	25	3	6	3	3	22
Fresh Nut	"	39	8	19	21	33	13	30	10	1	21
Coconut Cream, Milk Powder and Milk (d)	"	85	98	112	121	248	270	246	274	366	420
Domestic Nut Consumption(e)	"	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826	1,830	1,874	1,787	1,656	1,794	1,807
Total (f)	"	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086
4. Other Export Crops											
Coffee	mt	3,164	2,974	3,000	3,000	2,674	2,639	2,824	2,496	2,294	2,287
Cocoa	"	520	525	513	515	500	457	650	471	413	548
Cinnamon	"	16,435	18,250	17,165	17,500	17,600	17,707	18,945	22,341	20,398	20,352
Pepper	"	17,332	10,800	18,604	28,000	18,660	28,177	18,476	29,546	22,551	22,156
Clove	"	9,551	5,533	4,009	6,190	3,225	5,253	1,823	6,413	3,360	4,786
Cardamom	"	48	57	80	50	87	91	120	113	86	69
Nutmeg and Mace	"	2,376	2,206	2,002	2,545	2,960	2,750	2,723	3,545	4,180	5,119
Cashew Kernel	"	1,200	1,200	2,000	2,072	2,400	1,600	1,800	1,600	1,602	2,400

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Elevational categories: Low grown - 0 to 610 metres above Mean Sea Level (MSL)
Medium grown - 610 to 1,220 metres above MSL
High grown - over 1,220 metres above MSL

(d) In nut equivalent, converted at

1 mt Desiccated coconut 8,770 nuts
1 mt Coconut oil 9,250 nuts
1 mt Copra 5,500 nuts
1 mt Coconut milk powder 16,000 nuts
1 mt Coconut cream 8,770 nuts
1 mt Coconut milk 4,000 nuts

(e) Per capita consumption during 2010-2011 is estimated at 95.52 nuts per annum while that from 2012 onwards has been revised to 87.20 nuts per annum (excludes industrial usage)

(f) Estimate (breakdown does not add up to total production due to adjustment for changes in stocks)

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Development Authority
Department of Export Agriculture
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation
Ministry of Plantation Industries and
Export Agriculture
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 16

Annual Rainfall and Rainy Days

Meteorological Stations	1961-1990 Annual Average		1991-2010 Annual Average		2011-2017 Annual Average		2018		2019	
	Rainfall mm	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall mm	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall mm	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall mm	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall mm	No. of Rainy Days
Anuradhapura	1,285	89	1,269	97	1,751	104	1,451	118	1,324	94
Bandarawela	1,572	129	1,571	149	1,727	147	1,810	160	1,836	159
Colombo	2,424	146	2,389	162	2,350	172	2,562	167	2,865	186
Hambantota	1,050	87	1,020	101	1,075	105	815	96	1,734	136
Katugastota	1,840	148	1,842	170	1,868	170	2,029	181	1,543	150
Nuwara Eliya	1,905	163	1,855	193	1,765	190	2,173	192	1,954	167
Ratnapura	3,749	205	3,688	223	3,671	227	3,373	222	3,673	219
Trincomalee	1,580	86	1,476	87	1,595	101	2,031	109	1,526	86

Note : mm = millimetres

Source: Department of Meteorology

District-wise Performance of the Paddy Sector (a)

Zone and District	Gross Extent Sown (hectares)		Gross Extent Harvested (hectares)		Production (mt)		Yield per Hectare (kg)	
	Maha 2018/2019	Yala 2019	Maha 2018/2019	Yala 2019	Maha 2018/2019	Yala 2019	Maha 2018/2019	Yala 2019
Wet Zone								
Colombo	3,232	892	3,232	788	9,638	2,054	3,509	3,064
Gampaha	10,344	5,500	10,091	4,183	31,882	11,555	3,717	3,250
Kalutara	10,297	5,076	10,292	4,742	34,573	12,502	3,642	2,857
Galle	8,313	3,333	8,308	2,670	21,112	6,295	3,247	3,012
Matara	12,950	11,306	12,801	8,750	42,043	22,383	4,160	3,240
Kegalle	5,890	2,684	5,890	2,285	26,045	6,168	4,721	2,882
Ratnapura	11,175	7,349	11,159	7,184	44,475	29,516	4,688	4,834
Kandy	11,112	5,858	11,072	5,817	37,554	15,632	4,289	3,399
Nuwara Eliya	4,660	1,487	4,660	1,487	13,124	2,274	4,998	2,715
Badulla	25,670	11,270	25,615	10,988	102,511	47,817	4,708	5,120
Dry Zone (b)								
Kurunegala	80,370	39,148	80,075	30,764	377,199	123,518	4,711	4,015
Puttalam	20,681	8,460	20,393	7,161	79,462	27,262	4,584	4,479
Matale	19,115	4,621	18,847	4,492	89,147	21,247	5,260	5,259
Moneragala	36,044	14,146	26,180	13,187	125,995	66,200	4,911	5,122
Jaffna (c)	10,588	-	10,171	-	38,123	-	4,224	-
Kilinochchi	26,765	9,581	26,168	9,581	83,563	44,063	3,599	5,183
Mannar	19,267	925	19,267	915	94,045	4,815	5,112	5,514
Mullaitivu	16,617	5,294	10,978	5,262	50,907	25,228	4,915	5,081
Vavuniya	19,207	2,364	18,296	2,318	96,567	11,730	5,594	5,363
Anuradhapura	109,813	33,412	109,254	32,091	475,637	132,103	5,414	5,119
Polonnaruwa	65,970	61,624	65,188	61,429	292,645	299,468	5,075	5,511
Ampara	79,982	56,055	76,360	55,117	367,085	283,226	5,030	5,377
Batticaloa	67,214	27,444	67,214	24,505	190,167	79,649	3,206	3,683
Trincomdee	38,587	18,375	38,468	18,099	151,555	83,700	4,241	4,978
Hambantota	34,164	32,702	34,141	32,195	197,527	161,070	6,622	5,726
Sri Lanka	748,027	368,906	724,120	346,010	3,072,581	1,519,475	4,747	4,896

(a) The cultivation year comprises the Maha season (September/October - March/April) and the Yala season (April/May - August/September)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Mahaweli H and Udawalawe areas are included to respective districts

(c) No cultivation during the Yala season

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 18

Paddy Production

Year	Maha			Yala			Total		
	Gross Extent Sown (ha '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per Hectare (kg/ha)	Gross Extent Sown (ha '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per Hectare (kg/ha)	Yield per Hectare (kg/ha)
2010	646	574	2,630	4,583	419	376	1,671	4,444	4,527
2011	730	544	1,996	3,668	493	437	1,898	4,347	3,970
2012	702	611	2,717	4,444	365	272	1,129	4,145	4,353
2013	780	665	2,846	4,281	448	403	1,774	4,408	4,329
2014	651	521	2,236	4,222	313	272	1,145	4,204	4,264
2015	773	659	2,877	4,364	481	429	1,942	4,527	4,429
2016	756	667	2,903	4,349	358	344	1,517	4,417	4,372
2017	543	343	1,474	4,301	249	212	909	4,291	4,297
2018	667	557	2,397	4,302	374	327	1,533	4,683	4,443
2019 (c)	748	647	3,073	4,747	369	310	1,519	4,896	4,795

(a) Yield per hectare for the Maha and Yala seasons is calculated using data from the Department of Census and Statistics, based on crop cutting surveys.

(b) Annual average yield per hectare is calculated by dividing total production by the net extent harvested.

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Performance of Other Field Crops

TABLE 19

Crop	Extent Cultivated (hectares)					Production (mt '000)					Estimated Average Yield (mt/hectare)				
	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)	2015	2016	2017	2018(a)	2019(b)
Big Onions Black Gram Dried Chillies (b)	5,618	3,984	3,026	1,448	5,333	89.3	65.2	53.6	28.0	18.6	15.9	16.4	17.7	19.4	3.5
	12,305	11,159	8,089	12,976	5,302	11.9	11.2	7.3	11.9	4.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	13,029	15,267	10,937	13,553	10,981	15.7	18.1	13.0	19.8	15.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4
	9,200	8,220	6,807	9,499	7,196	12.3	13.7	8.6	11.2	8.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1
Cowpea Gingelly (Sesame) Green Gram	17,841	14,044	9,065	11,873	6,035	13.3	14.9	7.8	8.6	6.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0
	11,346	11,302	7,371	8,615	6,156	15.1	14.5	9.4	9.9	7.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2
	17,716	19,975	12,639	15,752	14,527	28.5	24.2	22.5	27.6	26.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.9
	6,950	6,151	4,205	6,770	4,192	8.9	8.6	5.6	8.1	5.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Finger Millet (Kurakkan) Maize	69,971	67,630	52,544	70,895	63,450	261.1	244.0	195.7	270.0	245.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
	5,496	5,754	4,457	5,174	5,610	97.4	95.8	73.4	88.9	101.6	17.7	16.7	16.5	17.2	18.1
Potatoes Red Onions	4,873	4,994	4,167	4,044	5,333	61.2	63.7	57.7	61.1	58.2	12.6	12.8	13.9	15.1	10.9
	6,383	6,301	8,316	1,511	914	11.3	7.9	14.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Dried Chillies = 1/4 of Green Chillies

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 20

Land Cultivated under the Mahaweli Development Programme

hectares

Item	Maha 2016/2017	Yala 2017	Total 2017	Maha 2017/2018 (a)	Yala 2018 (a)	Total 2018 (a)	Maha 2018/2019 (b)	Yala 2019 (b)	Total 2019 (b)
System 'B'	19,254	10,341	29,595	21,113	19,787	40,900	20,409	19,820	40,228
Paddy	18,815	10,064	28,879	20,460	19,605	40,065	19,982	19,660	39,642
Other Field Crops	439	277	716	653	182	835	426	160	586
System 'C'	24,216	12,384	36,600	24,517	21,948	46,465	24,661	22,033	46,694
Paddy	22,417	11,669	34,086	22,761	21,693	44,454	22,888	21,848	44,736
Other Field Crops	1,799	715	2,514	1,756	255	2,011	1,773	185	1,958
System 'D'	112	314	426	1,461	574	2,035	1,513	898	2,411
Paddy	40	242	282	1,340	487	1,827	1,423	718	2,141
Other Field Crops	72	72	144	121	87	208	90	180	270
System 'G'	4,896	3,209	8,105	5,138	5,345	10,483	5,336	5,074	10,411
Paddy	4,059	2,941	7,000	4,837	4,754	9,591	5,179	4,707	9,886
Other Field Crops	837	268	1,105	301	591	892	158	367	525
System 'H'	9,851	14,218	24,069	15,548	18,169	33,717	23,906	4,209	28,115
Paddy	4,754	8,432	13,186	13,583	15,589	29,172	21,808	2,587	24,395
Other Field Crops	5,097	5,786	10,883	1,965	2,580	4,545	2,098	1,622	3,720
Huruluwewa	5,502	5,770	11,272	8,847	8,599	17,446	9,701	4,019	13,720
Paddy	3,481	2,899	6,380	8,215	7,415	15,630	8,670	2,253	10,923
Other Field Crops	2,021	2,871	4,892	632	1,184	1,816	1,031	1,766	2,797
System 'L'	1,942	79	2,021	2,572	311	2,883	2,391	812	3,203
Paddy	1,296	23	1,319	1,918	132	2,050	1,961	740	2,701
Other Field Crops	646	56	702	654	179	833	430	72	502
Udawalawe	2,517	7,535	10,052	12,726	12,933	25,659	12,342	12,063	24,405
Paddy	1,104	6,215	7,319	10,468	10,487	20,955	10,596	10,154	20,750
Other Field Crops	1,413	1,320	2,733	2,258	2,446	4,704	1,746	1,909	3,655
Rambakan Oya	617	136	753	1,272	931	2,203	929	722	1,651
Paddy	344	136	480	878	798	1,676	831	691	1,522
Other Field Crops	273	-	273	394	133	527	98	31	129
Total	68,907	53,986	122,893	93,194	88,597	181,791	101,187	69,650	170,838
Paddy	56,310	42,621	98,931	84,460	80,960	165,420	93,337	63,359	156,696
Other Field Crops	12,597	11,365	23,962	8,734	7,637	16,371	7,851	6,292	14,142

(a) Revised

Source: Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

TABLE 21

Statistics of the Sugar Sector

Item	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Total Area under Cane (with Ratoons) (c)	hectares	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801	12,608	12,135	11,784	11,156	11,228	12,300
2. Area Harvested (c)	hectares	5,988	6,024	7,034	9,329	11,045	9,005	11,676	9,943	9,229	10,556
3. Cane Harvested (c)	mt '000	272	290	348	534	576	572	653	591	567	600
4. Private Cane Purchased	mt '000	140	172	112	144	204	190	315	301	181	171
5. Quantity of Cane Crushed	mt '000	414	440	432	644	657	750	798	747	720	729
6. Average Yield (c)	mt/hectare	50	45	54	67	75	89	58	56	61	61
7. Sugar Production (without Sweepings)	mt '000	31	35	36	53	52	56	61	56	51	52
8. Sugar Recovery Rate (d)	percentage	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2

(a) Revised

Sources: Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Sevanagala Unit

(b) Provisional

Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Pelwatte Unit

(c) Includes Nucleus Estates and Allottees

Gal Oya (Hingurana) Sugar Industries Ltd.

(d) Sugar Recovery Rate = $\frac{\text{Sugar Produced}}{\text{Quantity of Cane Crushed}} \times 100$

Statistics on the Forestry Sector

Item	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1.Total Forest Cover (c)	hectares '000	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951
o/w Closed Canopy Forest	hectares '000	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438
Sparse Forest	hectares '000	429	429	429	429	429	429	429	429	429	429
Mangroves	hectares '000	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
2.Extent Deforested (d)	hectares	873	888	816	1,513	1,611	423	1,240	851	956	849
3.Extent Reforested (e)	hectares	905	1,360	907	1,319	904	450	905	956	977	890
4.Number of Forest Offences											
Recorded	No.	3,221	2,956	3,009	3,023	2,533	2,545	3,618	3,887	3,757	n.a
Volume of Timber Detected	cubic metres	2,075	2,374	1,708	2,302	10,598	2,512	2,579	2,738	3,652	n.a
Value of Timber Detected	Rs. mn	51.7	67.4	77.1	51.4	70.1	68.7	69.9	114.2	106.1	n.a

Source: Forest Department

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Total forest cover is based on satellite imagery and aerial photographs taken in 2010.

(d) Due to plantation, felling and encroachment

(e) Excluding extent under Participatory Forestry Project

TABLE 23

Investment Approvals in Industry by the Board of Investment (BOI) of Sri Lanka

Category	Number of Projects				Foreign Investment Potential (Rs. million)				Total Investment Potential (Rs. million)				Employment Potential (No.)			
	Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	5	7	1	4	1,201	9,621	-	249	3,701	16,318	711	4,325	790	979	276	586
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	5	6	5	4	688	1,836	2,177	17	1,415	3,721	3,091	1,485	3,113	3,864	2,962	1,942
Wood and Wood Products	-	-	2	-	-	-	1,760	-	-	-	2,727	-	-	-	536	-
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	-	2	-	1	-	314	-	221	-	498	-	225	-	95	-	45
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	1	2	-	2	1,113	2,013	-	2,013	1,113	2,040	-	2,040	151	129	-	129
Non-metallic Mineral Products	3	1	1	-	4,239	25,739	3,778	-	18,790	25,739	15,112	-	390	69	200	-
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	4	2	2	1	603	419	94	319	7,107	419	3,674	319	416	213	214	158
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	6	9	5	7	3,352	3,331	4,344	2,171	7,117	15,017	7,760	12,719	723	2,118	528	1,175
Services	71	40	30	27	150,708	4,496,328	41,126	701,710	276,764	4,563,837	91,453	746,219	9,072	14,426	4,133	4,837
Expanded Projects	51	83	49	58	14,130	47,253	21,981	40,582	70,624	105,143	97,076	97,840	13,114	10,183	15,332	8,969
Total	146	152	95	104	176,034	4,586,853	75,260	747,282	386,631	4,732,731	221,604	865,170	27,769	32,076	24,181	17,841

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

Realised Investments in the BOI Enterprises (a)

Category	Number of Projects					Foreign Investment (Rs. million)					Total Investment (Rs. million)				
	2015	2016 (b)	2017 (b)	2018 (b)	2019 (c)	2015	2016 (b)	2017 (b)	2018 (b)	2019 (c)	2015	2016 (b)	2017 (b)	2018 (b)	2019 (c)
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	130	125	137	129	124	44,353	53,583	61,641	65,217	69,142	84,423	100,073	120,659	133,081	143,274
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	318	287	274	248	268	84,590	86,698	99,468	118,286	137,082	140,077	160,686	180,366	216,913	253,523
Wood and Wood Products	27	24	24	19	19	9,466	10,027	14,442	15,191	16,491	10,677	12,017	17,447	20,312	21,918
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	29	28	26	24	24	9,615	10,137	13,286	14,025	14,260	12,156	13,801	17,032	17,771	18,162
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	133	126	126	121	113	78,244	89,841	99,172	124,436	142,312	101,563	112,601	137,475	185,444	210,370
Non-metallic Mineral Products	76	69	67	63	60	21,490	25,079	29,069	30,336	31,005	48,309	61,382	79,528	104,136	142,170
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	84	79	80	76	78	25,819	28,683	28,894	31,275	32,965	41,214	47,234	46,563	54,115	61,847
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	154	152	159	152	160	29,661	30,362	41,317	44,754	54,379	39,979	44,094	63,069	65,562	78,121
Services	1,038	1,030	1,058	1,028	1,063	933,014	1,020,081	1,238,331	1,630,384	1,784,229	1,513,410	1,631,785	2,063,074	2,574,267	2,822,600
Total	1,989	1,920	1,951	1,860	1,909	1,236,251	1,354,492	1,625,621	2,073,905	2,281,863	1,991,808	2,183,673	2,725,212	3,371,601	3,751,986

(a) Cumulative figures as at end of the year

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 25

Foreign Direct Investment of BOI Enterprises by Sector (a)

Sector	US\$ million				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
Manufacturing	257.0	247.7	347.6	291.5	319.5
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	42.7	49.5	62.6	22.3	26.1
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	45.4	21.3	78.2	90.6	104.9
Wood and Wood Products	2.8	3.1	2.3	4.9	7.2
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	2.2	3.1	7.9	9.0	1.3
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal and Rubber Products	75.4	99.5	105.0	97.3	108.4
Non-metallic Mineral Products	13.7	31.2	28.1	21.0	7.5
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	46.1	11.9	9.0	7.8	9.5
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	28.7	28.2	54.5	38.6	54.6
Agriculture	3.9	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.3
Services	255.4	211.9	317.8	301.3	224.2
Hotels and Restaurants	181.9	141.3	252.6	223.4	153.9
IT and BPO	13.6	23.0	25.0	58.7	40.0
Other Services	59.9	47.6	40.1	19.2	30.3
Infrastructure	453.4	339.5	1,043.5	1,773.7	643.7
Housing, Property Development and Shop Office	212.1	79.5	540.6	397.8	455.3
Telephone and Telecommunication Network	138.8	243.6	209.0	522.2	138.1
Power Generation, Fuel, Gas, Petroleum and Other	51.3	14.8	1.1	3.7	3.1
Port Container Terminals	51.2	1.6	292.8	850.0	47.2
Total	969.7	801.0	1,710.3	2,366.9	1,188.7

(a) Includes loans, excludes inflows to non-BOI companies and direct investment in listed companies in the CSE not registered with the BOI.

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 26

Capacity Utilisation in Factory Industry (a)

Per cent

Category	2017	2018	2019 (b)
1. Manufacture of Food Products	78	83	83
2. Manufacture of Beverages	81	80	72
3. Manufacture of Tobacco Products	76	72	77
4. Manufacture of Textiles	88	87	87
5. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	83	84	83
6. Manufacture of Leather and Related Products	85	84	87
7. Manufacture of Wood and Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture; Articles of Straw and Plaiting Materials	88	84	73
8. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	72	60	70
9. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	98	96	92
10. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	73	61	77
11. Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	59	65	66
12. Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations	88	83	79
13. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	84	86	77
14. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	84	82	80
15. Manufacture of Basic Metals	77	76	74
16. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products (except Machinery Equipment)	68	70	64
17. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	81	75	81
18. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment (n.e.c.)	82	71	72
19. Manufacture of Furniture	86	83	79
20. Other Manufacturing	94	78	63
Industry Average	81	81	81

(a) Based on the survey of industrial production conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

Note: The Central Bank of Sri Lanka, commencing from Annual Report 2017, discontinued the publication of the Capacity Utilisation estimates based on the factory industry production survey and adopted the information collected through the survey of industrial production conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics as the basis for the analysis for the annual reports.

TABLE 27

Employment in Selected State Owned Industrial Enterprises

Number of Employees

Corporation / Enterprise	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Lanka Salt Ltd	1,285	1,648	1,769	1,590	1,552
2. State Timber Corporation	2,145	2,125	2,083	2,001	1,939
3. National Paper Company Ltd (c)	191	37	32	28	n.a.
4. State Printing Corporation	694	752	715	648	599
5. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation	340	324	317	322	340
6. Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (d)	5,578	5,730	5,621	5,389	5,260
7. Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd	847	685	695	656	645
8. Lanka Phosphate Ltd	339	344	331	337	336
9. Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd	123	121	125	137	135
10. State Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing Corporation of Sri Lanka	229	248	274	214	282
Total	11,771	12,014	11,962	11,322	11,088

(a) Revised

Sources: Respective Institutions

(b) Provisional

(c) Production at National Paper Company Ltd has been discontinued w.e.f. January 2015.

(d) The Number of employees in the Ceylon Petroleum Storage Terminals Ltd. is also included.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 28

Performance of Selected State Owned Industrial Enterprises

Corporation/Enterprise and Products	Unit	2015			2016			2017			2018 (a)			2019 (b)		
		Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
1. Lanka Salt Ltd Common Salt	mt	80,000	29,243	71,226	71,200	106,034	63,151	80,000	74,108	49,051	80,000	68,834	47,317	80,000	57,291	62,275
2. State Timber Corporation (c) Sawn Timber	Cu. metres '000	5	4	214	6	4	235	5	5	241	5	4	250	4	5	295
Logs	"	116	126	2,890	124	157	3,230	147	146	3,654	127	130	3,249	109	123	3,445
Sleepers	Nos. '000	43	22	250	53	27	316	62	7	153	42	44	499	49	37	530
3. National Paper Co. Ltd (d) Paper & Paper Products	mt	12,000	-	18	-	-	381	12,000	-	1,027	12,000	-	774	n.a.	-	n.a.
4. State Printing Corporation (e) 80 pgs Exercise Books	mn	12	11	227	12	10	233	12	11	220	12	7	222	10	6	166
Text Books	"	10	9	777	10	11	868	13	8	677	13	3	289	13	10	979
Lottery Tickets	"	380	372	282	430	427	318	420	377	319	420	427	360	525	503	427
Commercial Printing Jobs	Nos.	1,200	872	282	1,200	947	318	800	410	319	800	448	360	1,200	448	427
5. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation Syrup and Oil	Ltr	615,333	403,124	398,918	390,160	315,657	288,074	608,770	408,420	232,690	723,700	419,450	262,340	639,550	507,260	405,300
Other Ayurvedic Drugs	mt '000	138	70	77	96	58	50	86	71	42	90	69	39	146	102	61
6. Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (e) Super Petrol / Gasoline	mt	155,200	154,140	756,396	194,584	165,816	965,293	182,962	164,564	1,057,079	162,400	165,428	1,172,540	180,500	185,915	1,280,392
Kerosene	"	91,500	75,228	129,641	111,200	104,244	131,523	50,000	59,782	155,624	56,760	35,195	203,604	62,610	38,345	202,841
Naphtha	"	107,400	134,499	122,728	134,390	144,239	120,172	141,378	141,688	139,287	118,500	140,661	137,123	130,600	162,019	161,960
Diesel	"	487,700	510,237	1,626,081	590,905	583,416	1,938,618	595,181	506,046	1,919,788	500,300	567,577	1,793,763	570,900	624,462	1,998,724
Avtur	"	158,400	154,571	381,640	178,800	147,525	424,899	251,715	236,360	456,293	227,040	237,270	498,841	250,430	258,986	473,780
Fuel oil	"	671,400	552,497	608,704	676,802	478,724	637,499	553,340	430,808	780,548	478,800	424,392	668,829	553,390	483,241	757,297
7. Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd Ilmenite & H.T. Ilmenite	mt	50,970	39,439	46,166	50,825	26,159	34,004	44,975	51,940	41,789	75,140	60,847	33,000	110,700	43,779	31,050
Rutile	"	2,280	1,808	945	1,850	2,237	2,121	2,100	2,174	1,979	2,280	2,174	2,780	3,200	1,959	1,575
Crude Zircon / Zircon	"	1,535	614	664	9,100	7,749	12,500	520	8,569	945	915	785	650	1,125	971	1,020
8. Lanka Phosphate Ltd Phosphate	mt	84,480	52,518	56,302	55,000	38,848	37,726	76,000	42,435	44,621	67,320	46,530	47,343	67,320	47,438	47,084
9. Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd Graphite	mt	900	718	493	840	771	559	840	811	530	780	722	494	780	710	411
10. State Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing Corporation of Sri Lanka Pharmaceuticals (Tablets & Capsules)	mn	1,900	2,026	2,054	1,850	2,145	2,435	2,000	1,523	3,175	1,800	1,897	4,621	2,100	2,400	5,646

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) For sales value of each item under the State Timber Corporation and the State Printing Corporation, the realised Rupee value (in millions) of total sales is given.

(d) Production at National Paper Company Ltd. has been discontinued w.e.f. January 2015.

(e) Capacity information of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation is based on budgeted crude oil inputs that are used in the refinery processes.

Sources: Respective Institutions

Regional Distribution of Industrial Enterprises (a)

Numbers

District	Industries Registered under Ministry of Industries and Supply Chain Management					Industries Under BOI					Industries Under BOI					Total (b)									
	Under Section 17 of the BOI Act (b)					200 Garment Factory Programme					Under Section 16 of the BOI Act														
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (c)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (c)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (c)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (c)					
1. Colombo	1,356	1,408	1,429	1,494	1,553	726	719	663	635	601	21	18	18	20	20	439	433	402	343	318	2,542	2,578	2,512	2,492	2,492
2. Gampaha	388	434	467	516	565	563	553	533	530	533	11	10	10	10	10	108	113	108	92	87	1,070	1,110	1,118	1,148	1,195
3. Kalutara	124	134	143	165	180	144	148	148	149	142	9	6	5	5	5	26	28	25	22	20	303	316	321	341	347
4. Galle	41	46	47	50	57	78	80	80	79	77	6	5	4	4	4	64	66	59	56	52	189	197	190	189	190
5. Puttalam	48	61	62	64	69	86	86	83	79	84	5	3	3	3	4	13	12	12	12	7	152	162	160	158	164
6. Kandy	88	94	95	100	103	71	71	72	73	74	5	5	4	4	4	29	30	28	24	24	193	200	199	201	205
7. Kurunegala	52	64	72	77	80	75	77	74	70	74	9	5	5	5	6	9	8	9	6	6	145	154	160	158	166
8. Matara	45	46	46	49	49	22	24	23	25	27	2	1	1	1	1	7	7	7	6	6	76	78	77	81	83
9. Hambantota	15	16	16	16	16	29	31	35	34	31	4	4	3	3	4	7	7	8	8	9	55	58	62	61	60
10. Nuwara Eliya	6	6	6	6	6	63	65	65	67	66	7	6	6	6	5	1	2	2	2	2	77	79	79	81	79
11. Ratnapura	19	21	21	22	49	45	48	52	52	49	8	8	7	6	6	9	9	9	5	5	81	86	89	85	109
12. Anuradhapura	14	14	15	15	17	21	21	21	21	19	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	40	40	40	40	39
13. Badulla	8	8	8	8	8	31	31	32	35	34	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	42	42	43	47	45
14. Kegalle	19	21	21	21	34	43	43	39	39	39	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	3	3	3	71	73	68	68	82
15. Matale	18	20	21	21	24	33	36	41	40	41	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	4	5	4	56	60	67	67	70
16. Moneragala	2	3	3	3	3	9	9	9	8	9	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	13	12	13
17. Polonnaruwa	7	7	8	9	10	11	10	10	7	7	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	18	19
18. Ampara	8	10	10	10	16	12	12	10	10	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	28	30	27	27	31
19. Trincomalee	5	5	6	6	9	24	23	23	23	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	31	30	31	30	35
20. Batticaloa	4	7	7	11	15	10	12	14	14	13	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	20	22	26	29
21. Vavuniya	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	8	9	10	8	10
22. Jaffna	4	5	5	5	6	4	6	6	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	11	11	13
23. Mannar	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	6	5	5
24. Kilinochchi	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	6
25. Mullaitivu	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2
Total	2,276	2,436	2,514	2,674	2,876	2,110	2,116	2,046	2,008	1,974	108	93	86	88	90	732	734	686	591	549	5,226	5,379	5,332	5,361	5,489

(a) As at year end

(b) Includes expanded projects

(c) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Industries and Supply
Chain Management
Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

TABLE 30

Major Divisions of Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (a)

2015 = 100

Period	IIP	Manufacture of Food Products	Manufacture of Beverages	Manufacture of Tobacco Products	Manufacture of Textiles	Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	Manufacture of Basic Metals	Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
2017	105.8	105.0	91.5	106.3	106.4	110.7	108.4	94.3	96.6	108.0	111.5	120.8	99.9
2018	106.7	106.1	99.8	92.7	110.2	115.1	86.8	97.5	92.7	112.0	108.9	128.3	81.8
2019 (b)	108.1	105.6	103.4	81.0	108.3	117.2	96.7	106.8	102.2	106.4	117.8	124.2	86.9
2018 1 st Quarter	107.5	109.4	104.8	94.5	96.4	118.3	86.5	66.9	108.6	112.3	113.7	136.2	93.4
2 nd Quarter	102.8	103.2	96.9	88.8	108.2	109.9	90.2	101.3	88.3	103.6	98.0	118.6	85.5
3 rd Quarter	107.4	106.2	95.8	92.3	122.9	112.3	81.4	111.9	87.4	109.5	111.4	134.5	72.7
4 th Quarter	109.1	105.5	101.8	95.2	113.5	119.7	89.2	109.8	86.4	122.5	112.5	124.0	75.5
2019 (b) 1 st Quarter	109.9	105.0	106.8	88.7	104.7	119.9	88.2	110.1	101.8	121.0	119.8	124.4	83.6
2 nd Quarter	103.4	101.6	105.9	74.1	101.5	114.7	98.9	96.8	101.5	100.1	106.6	116.2	91.6
3 rd Quarter	109.2	106.9	98.9	82.8	119.3	114.7	100.8	117.4	99.6	95.5	127.7	126.0	85.4
4 th Quarter	109.8	108.9	102.2	78.5	107.8	119.5	98.8	103.0	105.9	108.5	115.7	130.0	87.0
2018 January	108.7	107.3	98.1	108.6	87.7	114.3	83.2	108.1	110.0	111.5	115.6	129.9	97.0
February	103.6	106.6	100.7	73.6	88.2	119.4	78.4	56.6	99.4	108.0	103.4	138.9	97.6
March	110.3	114.3	115.6	101.3	113.4	121.2	97.9	36.2	116.4	117.3	122.0	139.9	85.5
April	97.7	103.7	94.9	76.0	90.1	102.0	96.6	96.0	78.5	82.2	90.4	107.9	98.2
May	105.7	103.1	91.3	97.3	110.1	114.2	94.9	115.2	97.4	111.8	98.8	123.3	79.3
June	105.0	102.7	104.6	93.1	124.3	113.6	79.0	92.7	89.0	116.8	104.7	124.8	79.2
July	106.1	104.4	83.7	94.1	125.9	110.1	82.0	105.2	86.1	117.4	111.5	138.7	76.2
August	109.3	109.1	102.6	92.5	116.1	115.7	81.4	116.0	88.3	112.7	106.4	137.5	68.7
September	106.7	105.1	101.0	90.2	126.6	111.1	80.7	114.6	87.6	98.3	116.3	127.2	73.1
October	110.8	104.4	107.8	109.7	126.9	122.0	75.2	114.6	91.2	119.9	123.2	115.9	72.4
November	107.4	102.4	97.2	103.8	122.9	119.2	80.2	108.5	86.1	126.9	100.7	131.5	73.7
December	109.0	109.7	100.5	72.1	90.7	117.9	112.1	106.4	82.0	120.6	113.6	124.6	80.3
2019 (b) January	108.8	104.1	105.3	87.3	94.8	119.4	92.6	114.9	84.8	119.5	116.7	133.6	78.4
February	104.2	96.5	99.3	84.0	103.6	116.1	94.4	106.0	94.7	121.2	114.0	112.2	78.0
March	116.5	114.5	115.7	94.8	115.6	124.0	77.7	109.5	125.7	122.4	128.6	127.5	94.5
April	96.9	93.4	111.3	52.5	83.7	110.2	73.1	112.1	90.2	100.9	83.1	107.3	92.4
May	107.5	108.9	103.4	86.7	104.7	117.2	111.0	64.8	113.8	105.3	114.0	111.2	95.0
June	108.6	102.5	102.8	83.3	116.1	116.8	112.7	113.4	100.6	97.6	122.9	130.2	87.2
July	112.2	103.3	93.6	84.0	124.7	113.3	107.2	116.1	103.0	100.8	128.0	140.1	89.5
August	112.0	110.5	102.1	84.4	124.0	116.8	95.9	120.7	100.9	94.2	140.4	122.2	83.2
September	107.2	107.1	101.2	80.0	109.2	114.0	99.3	115.5	94.7	89.1	119.6	115.9	83.5
October	112.1	108.5	102.1	92.6	115.7	127.9	96.2	102.2	107.3	109.0	119.0	124.5	90.1
November	108.7	105.0	98.8	78.4	125.1	121.2	103.8	93.8	107.6	107.7	113.0	134.1	86.5
December	108.5	112.8	105.7	64.5	82.7	109.4	96.3	113.0	102.8	108.8	114.5	131.5	84.5

(a) Based on the IIP (2015=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

(b) Provisional

Note: The Central Bank of Sri Lanka, commencing from Annual Report 2017, discontinued the publication of the FIP1, and adopted the Index of Industrial Production (IIP) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics as the basis for the analysis for the annual reports. Index values of the IIP and FIP1 could differ due to differences in the base year, weight structure and sample coverage."

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (a)

2015 = 100

Category	2017	2018	2019 (b)
1. Manufacture of Food Products	105.0	106.1	105.6
2. Manufacture of Beverages	91.5	99.8	103.4
3. Manufacture of Tobacco Products	106.3	92.7	81.0
4. Manufacture of Textiles	106.4	110.2	108.3
5. Manufacture of Wearing Apparels	110.7	115.1	117.2
6. Manufacture of Leather and Related Products	111.9	117.0	116.7
7. Manufacture of Wood and Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture; Articles of Straw and Plaiting Materials	93.7	98.6	101.9
8. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	108.4	86.8	96.7
9. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	106.9	106.5	102.9
10. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	94.3	97.5	106.8
11. Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	96.6	92.7	102.2
12. Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations	111.1	100.1	98.2
13. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	108.0	112.0	106.4
14. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	111.5	108.9	117.8
15. Manufacture of Basic Metals	120.8	128.3	124.2
16. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products (except Machinery Equipment)	115.8	125.4	110.7
17. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	99.9	81.8	86.9
18. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment (n.e.c.)	112.4	102.0	99.3
19. Manufacture of Furniture	105.2	90.6	90.3
20. Other Manufacturing	98.4	95.1	66.0
Index of Industrial Production	105.8	106.7	108.1

(a) Based on the IIP (2015=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

Note: The Central Bank of Sri Lanka, commencing from Annual Report 2017, discontinued the publication of the FIPI, and adopted the Index of Industrial Production (IIP) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics as the basis for the analysis for the annual reports. Index values of the IIP and FIPI could differ due to differences in the base year, weight structure and sample coverage.

Performance of Telecommunications and Postal Services

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
Telecommunications Services										
1. Fixed Access Services (No.)	3,534,575	3,608,392	3,449,391	2,706,787	2,709,848	2,601,196	2,550,432	2,603,178	2,484,616	2,299,767
Wireline Telephones in Service	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348	1,198,483	1,215,967	1,244,549
Wireless Local Loop Telephones	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037 (b)	1,644,722 (c)	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084	1,404,695	1,268,649	1,055,218
2. Cellular Phones (No. of Subscribers)	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 (c)	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631	28,199,083	32,528,104	32,884,009
Telephone Penetration (d)	100.72	105.07	116.40	111.87	119.56	128.71	135.73	143.64	161.57	161.37
3. Other Services										
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137	2,135	476
Internet (No. of Subscribers) (e)	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	5,904,260	10,562,675 (a)	13,408,403
Postal Services										
1. Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
2. Post Offices (No.)	4,742	4,742	4,738	4,628	4,692	4,692	4,691	4,690	4,475	4,474
Public	4,058	4,058	4,062	4,026	4,063	4,063	4,062	4,062	4,063	4,062
Main Post Offices	648	648	651	651	653	653	652	653	653	653
Sub Post Offices	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,409	3,410	3,409
Private	684	684	676	602	629	629	629	628	412	412
Agency Post Offices	463	463	516	497	524	524	524	523	307	307
Rural Agency Post Offices	156	156	156	101	101	101	101	101	101	101
Estate Agency Post Offices	65	65	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Area Served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	14	13	14	13	13	14	14	15	15
4. Population Served by a Post Office (No.)	4,355	4,401	4,311	4,447	4,427	4,468	4,520	4,572	4,791	4,872
5. Letters per Inhabitant (No.)	18	12	15	13	18	18	18	18	18	18

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reporting subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Defined as telephones per 100 persons (including cellular phones)

(e) Including mobile internet connections

Sources: Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Department of Posts
Department of Census and Statistics

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

TABLE 33

Performance of the Energy Sector

Item	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Electricity											
Installed Capacity	MW	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018	4,138	4,046	4,213
CEB - Hydro	"	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361	1,377	1,377	1,384	1,384	1,399	1,399
Fuel Oil (c)	"	548	554	554	564	544	604	604	604	604	654
Coal	"	-	300	300	300	900	900	900	900	900	900
Other	"	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-
Private - Hydro	"	175	194	227	267	288	307	342	353	394	406
Fuel Oil (d)	"	842	842	784	771	671	511	611	689	533	628
Other	"	42	48	87	96	150	145	174	206	217	226
Units Generated	GWh	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671	15,286	15,879
CEB - Hydro	"	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481	3,059	5,149	3,783
Fuel Oil (c)	"	1,394	1,494	2,029	1,283	1,696	1,050	2,297	2,529	1,889	2,141
Coal	"	-	1,038	1,404	1,469	3,202	4,443	5,047	5,103	4,764	5,361
Other	"	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	-
Private - Hydro	"	646	601	565	916	902	1,065	739	945	1,232	1,011
Fuel Oil (d)	"	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977	2,610	1,225	2,164	2,516	1,740	2,875
Other	"	83	121	168	260	313	401	419	517	510	707
Total Sales by CEB	"	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785	13,430	14,091	14,612
Domestic and Religious	"	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272	4,463	4,641	4,863
Industrial	"	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,344	3,498	3,608	3,864	4,041	4,290	4,392
General Purpose and Hotel (e)	"	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316	2,520	2,681	2,987	3,222	3,412	3,563
Bulk Sales to LECO	"	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308	1,352	1,446	1,553	1,595	1,640	1,684
Street Lighting	"	108	109	109	108	108	108	109	108	108	109
2. Energy Related Products											
Quantity Imported											
Crude Oil	mt '000	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842
Refined Products	"	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885	4,895	4,959	4,740
Coal	"	109	782	930	1,469	1,608	1,883	2,407	2,530	2,167	2,390
L.P. Gas	"	163	180	199	197	198	277	345	387	413	430
Value of Imports (C.I.F)											
Crude Oil	Rs. million	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969	107,397	160,024	173,547
	US\$ million	1,064	1,653	1,248	1,413	1,438	739	596	704	978	971
Refined Products	Rs. million	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233	375,374	475,521	483,462
	US\$ million	1,965	3,033	3,674	2,734	3,000	1,802	1,688	2,462	2,937	2,706
Coal	Rs. million	1,356	12,109	15,381	20,882	20,739	21,613	28,692	39,699	38,750	38,719
	US\$ million	12	109	123	161	159	159	197	261	237	215
L.P. Gas	Rs. million	16,049	20,107	27,939	26,915	25,876	22,326	24,208	35,505	43,162	43,156
	US\$ million	142	182	219	208	198	164	166	233	266	241
Average Price of	Rs./barrel	8,985	12,027	14,416	14,151	13,646	7,459	6,757	8,817	12,475	12,302
Crude Oil (C.I.F)	US\$/barrel	79.52	108.59	114.00	109.84	104.53	54.80	46.30	57.79	76.25	68.80
Quantity of Petroleum Exports	mt '000	436	589	504	511	398	908	807	972	1,093	984
Value of Petroleum Exports	Rs. million	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467	93,194
	US\$ million	263	553	463	428	338	374	287	434	622	521
Local Sales - Refined Products	mt '000	3,872	4,608	4,811	3,982	4,404	4,124	4,937	5,379	5,273	5,528
o/w Petrol (92 Octane) (f) (g)	"	573	676	726	733	767	911	1,036	1,109	1,179	1,269
Petrol (95 Octane)	"	22	35	40	55	69	100	137	168	189	158
Auto Diesel (h)	"	1,663	1,985	2,070	1,726	1,972	1,798	2,143	2,194	1,987	2,139
Super Diesel	"	12	15	25	29	36	54	75	92	101	85
Kerosene	"	165	169	143	126	122	130	137	161	210	206
Furnace Oil	"	1,117	1,222	1,322	827	915	630	817	1,040	949	1,011
Avtur	"	158	315	327	360	391	382	425	456	499	474
Naphtha	"	54	85	62	72	94	99	120	139	137	162
Local Sales - L.P. Gas	"	187	205	211	218	232	293	356	412	435	466
Local Price (End Period)											
Petrol (92 Octane) (f)	Rs./litr	115.00	137.00	159.00	162.00	150.00	117.00	117.00	117.00	125.00	137.00
Petrol (95 Octane)	"	133.00	155.00	167.00	170.00	158.00	128.00	128.00	128.00	149.00	161.00
Auto Diesel	"	73.00	84.00	115.00	121.00	111.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	101.00	104.00
Super Diesel	"	88.30	106.30	142.00	145.00	133.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	121.00	132.00
Kerosene	"	51.00	71.00	106.00	106.00	81.00	49.00	49.00	44.00	70.00	70.00
Furnace Oil	"										
500 Seconds	"	50.30	50.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
800 Seconds	"	42.20	52.20	92.20	92.20	92.20	82.20	82.20	82.20	92.00	96.00
1,000 Seconds	"	48.70	48.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,500 Seconds	"	40.00	50.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	96.00	96.00
3,500 Seconds	"	40.00	50.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	n.a.	n.a.
L.P. Gas											
Litro Gas (i)	Rs./kg	132.16	163.68	179.68	191.68	151.68	107.68	105.68	114.48	138.64	119.44
Laugfs Gas	"	121.60	163.68	179.68	191.68	151.68	107.68	105.68	114.48	138.64	119.44

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Data from 2011 had been split as fuel oil and coal power, as coal power generation commenced in 2011.

(d) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP)

(e) Data from 2013 include sales to government category

(f) Data up to 2014 refer to Petrol (90 Octane)

(g) Including XtraPremium Euro 3

(h) Including XtraMile Diesel

(i) On 04 November 2010, the government purchased the remaining 51 per cent stake of Shell Gas Lanka Ltd. It was later renamed as Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.

Sources: Ceylon Electricity Board

Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.

Lanka IOC PLC

Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.

Laugfs Gas PLC

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Salient Features of the Transport Sector

Item	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. New Registrations of Motor Vehicles	No.	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328	451,653	480,799	367,303
1.1 Buses	"	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685	3,331	2,957	1,613
1.2 Motor Cars	"	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172	39,182	80,776	38,232
1.3 Three Wheelers	"	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945	23,537	20,063	15,490
1.4 Dual Purpose Vehicles	"	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603	20,799	39,456	26,887	16,742	16,931	13,459
1.5 Motor Cycles	"	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129	344,380	339,763	284,301
1.6 Goods Transport Vehicles	"	11,845	14,818	12,266	5,872	5,121	7,142	7,563	11,432	9,371	5,223
1.7 Land Vehicles	"	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082	12,105	13,947	13,049	10,282	7,666
1.8 Quadricycles and Motor Homes	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	656	1,319
2. Sri Lanka Railways											
2.1 Operated Kilometres	'000	9,790	10,030	10,367	10,924	11,075	11,797	11,921	11,679	11,640	11,700
2.2 Passenger Kilometres	million	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413	7,495	7,710	7,310
2.3 Freight Ton Kilometres	"	163	154	142	133	130	130	140	145	120	116
2.4 Total Revenue	Rs. million	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423	5,909	6,335	6,623	6,477	7,413	7,901
2.5 Operating Expenditure	"	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586	16,943	14,049	13,396	14,081	14,381	15,464
2.6 Operating Profit (+) / Loss (-)	"	-3,173	-4,060	-3,796	-5,163	-11,034	-7,714	-6,773	-7,604	-6,968	-7,562
3. Sri Lanka Transport Board											
3.1 Operated Kilometres	million	341	341	338	344	371	440	452	448	446	431
3.2 Passenger Kilometres	"	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,101	15,810	15,541	12,012
3.3 Total Revenue	Rs. million	21,560	21,019	26,313	30,189	33,665	35,825	40,928	42,163	44,103	43,490
3.4 Operating Expenditure	"	22,387	24,326	30,122	33,684	35,527	40,555	42,004	40,081	41,935	41,934
3.5 Operating Profit (+) / Loss (-)	"	-827	-3,307	-3,809	-3,496	-1,862	-4,730	-1,076	2,081	2,168	1,556
4. SriLankan Airlines											
4.1 Hours Flown	hours	62,694	74,886	93,922	95,238	97,319	96,494	96,225	97,213	110,058	106,950
4.2 Passenger Kilometres Flown	million	9,400	10,677	12,790	12,988	12,719	12,747	12,855	14,169	16,180	15,509
4.3 Passenger Load Factor	%	78	78	81	82	80	80	81	82	83	83
4.4 Weight Load Factor	%	55	55	53	52	51	50	56	74	75	74
4.5 Freight	mt'000	83	90	98	100	96	103	113	124	136	123

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Motor Traffic

Sri Lanka Railways

National Transport Commission

Sri Lanka Transport Board

Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

Performance of the Port Services

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Vessels Arrived (No.)										
Colombo	4,067	4,332	4,134	3,976	4,264	4,728	4,998	4,879	4,874	4,697
Galle	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329	4,331	4,198
Trincomalee	48	73	69	36	60	72	96	87	84	43
Hambantota	109	126	161	134	127	164	216	233	189	142
	-	9	34	139	335	295	281	230	270	314
2. Total Cargo Handled (mt '000)										
Colombo	61,240	65,069	64,970	66,243	74,410	77,579	86,519	93,857	104,934	106,979
Galle	58,768	62,016	61,669	63,482	70,794	73,718	81,879	89,035	100,151	101,926
Trincomalee	318	464	422	207	394	542	771	712	729	510
Hambantota	2,154	2,574	2,859	2,435	2,748	3,027	3,514	3,897	3,560	3,304
	-	15	20	119	474	293	355	213	494	1,239
3. Total Container Traffic (TEUs '000) (c)	4,137	4,263	4,187	4,306	4,908	5,185	5,735	6,209	7,047	7,228
4. Transshipment Containers (TEUs '000) (c)	3,205	3,216	3,167	3,274	3,781	3,967	4,435	4,826	5,704	5,955
5. Total Revenue (SLPA) (Rs. million)	28,279	30,377	37,120	35,200	36,776	40,164	42,994	42,514	50,124	51,920
6. Operating Expenditure (SLPA) (Rs. million)	23,892	29,380	31,153	30,665	24,930	30,985	28,660	27,919	29,980	37,410
7. Employment (No.) (d)	12,828	11,008	10,200	9,886	9,598	9,550	9,651	9,377	9,710	9,939
Colombo	11,681	10,059	9,325	9,014	8,747	8,725	8,856	8,588	8,910	8,975
Galle	500	433	391	378	373	355	348	351	362	384
Trincomalee	598	466	436	426	419	417	402	401	400	400
Hambantota	49	50	48	68	59	53	45	37	38	180

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) TEUs = Twenty - foot Equivalent Container Units

(d) In 2019, employment data relevant to Port of Colombo, Galle, Trincomalee were obtained from the SLPA, while that of Hambantota Port were obtained from the Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd.

Sources: Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd

Salient Features of Government Health Services

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Hospitals (Practicing Western Medicine) (No.)	568	592 (c)	593	603	601	610	610	612	612	603
2. Beds (No.)	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829	76,569	76,824	77,964
3. Primary Medical Care Units (No.)	476	475	480	481	484	475	475	506	506	499
4. Doctors (No.)	14,125 (d)	16,384 (d)	17,129	17,553	17,903	19,429 (d)	20,458	20,349	19,692	18,130
5. Assistant Medical Practitioners (No.)	1,158	1,097	1,061	1,057	1,055	1,017	1,011	910	895	756
6. Nurses (No.)	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499	34,221	34,714	38,276
7. Attendants (No.)	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268	9,218	8,614	8,531
8. In-Patients (No. '000)	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	6,120	6,322	6,493	6,910	7,116	n.a.
9. Out-Patients (No. '000)	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	55,105	54,652	53,044	55,520	57,410	n.a.
10. Ayurvedic Physicians (No.) (e)	20,004	20,353	20,712	21,060	22,422	22,672	23,082	23,206	25,431	25,783
11. Total Health Expenditure (Rs. million)	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820	218,462	244,307
Recurrent Expenditure	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312	180,568	211,555
Capital Expenditure	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509	37,893	32,752
12. Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (f)	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.25	1.34	1.62	1.55	1.48(a)	1.52	1.63

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) This includes 12 estate hospitals taken over by the government, 4 hospitals refurbished and made functional in Mullaitivu district and 8 Primary Health Care Units upgraded as divisional hospitals.

(d) Including intern medical officers

(e) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council

(f) Data from 2010 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Ministry of Health and Indigenous Medical Services

Department of Ayurveda

Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Department of Census and Statistics

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

TABLE 37

Salient Features of General and University Education

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
A. General Education										
1. Schools (No.)	10,502	10,549	10,737	10,849	10,971	10,997	11,021	11,053	11,044	11,083
1.1 Government Schools	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194	10,175	10,169
o/w National Schools	340	342	342	350	352	352	353	353	353	373
1.2 Other Schools	817	818	832	837	850	853	859	859	869	914
Private (c)	98	98	98	103	103	104	105	106	106	118
Private (c)	719	720	734	734	747	749	754	753	763	796
2. Students (No.)	4,119,525	4,157,885	4,264,567	4,307,625	4,354,011	4,418,173	4,345,517	4,446,148	4,538,148	4,493,756
2.1 Government Schools	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,107	4,165,964	4,214,772	4,149,661
2.2 Other Schools	179,453	184,902	190,277	196,460	194,294	201,034	202,410	199,334	202,907	203,872
Private (c)	117,362	122,041	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407	136,462	142,032	139,070
Private (c)	62,091	62,861	64,608	66,116	62,897	64,806	66,003	62,872	60,875	64,802
2.3 International Schools (d)	n.a.	n.a.	70,231	74,070	80,919	87,605	n.a.	81,103	120,469	140,223
3. New Admissions (No.) (e)	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,451	348,288	323,337	326,966	322,135	328,632	328,776
4. Teachers (No.)	224,541	228,336	242,689	243,332	253,649	259,967	249,374	263,934	272,998	272,063
4.1 Government Schools	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	233,990	236,999	235,999	241,591	247,334	243,365
4.2 Other Schools	12,084	11,939	12,200	12,379	12,932	13,851	13,375	12,969	14,151	15,130
4.3 International Schools (d)	n.a.	n.a.	6,765	7,201	7,727	9,117	n.a.	9,374	11,513	13,568
5. Student/Teacher Ratio	18	18	18	18	18	17	18	17	17	17
5.1 Government Schools	15	15	16	16	15	15	15	15	14	13
5.2 Other Schools	n.a.	n.a.	10	10	10	10	n.a.	9	10	10
5.3 International Schools (d)										
B. University Education (Government) (f)										
1. Universities (No.)	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
2. Students (No.) (g)	70,477	74,440	70,222 (h)	77,126	80,222	83,778	84,451	88,527	93,787	95,920
3. Lecturers (No.) (g)	5,064	5,176	5,176	5,439	5,610	5,199	5,440	5,669	6,003	6,116
4. Number Graduating (i)	13,042	16,686	11,614 (i)	20,839	28,231	29,545	28,808	26,015	26,024	n.a.
4.1 Arts and Oriental Studies	4,432	6,940	5,330	9,156	14,662	16,387	14,082	10,305	12,664	n.a.
4.2 Commerce and Management Studies	2,704	2,791	1,992	4,159	5,726	5,152	5,630	5,648	5,849	n.a.
4.3 Law	392	348	445	454	239	337	414	627	728	n.a.
4.4 Science	2,028	2,651	1,443	3,180	2,295	2,711	3,027	3,142	2,916	n.a.
4.5 Engineering	1,307	1,346	1,67	1,507	1,438	1,344	1,617	1,713	1,053	n.a.
4.6 Medicine	797	1,061	800	547	1,144	1,145	1,135	1,176	182	n.a.
4.7 Dental Surgery	64	65	20	73	68	79	91	148	78	n.a.
4.8 Agriculture	540	595	515	727	867	710	799	742	428	n.a.
4.9 Veterinary Science	60	58	54	59	57	69	73	79	77	n.a.
4.10 Architecture and Quantity Surveying	118	211	150	201	214	77	224	355	294	n.a.
4.11 Computer Science and related Courses	392	439	561	644	947	1,043	946	1,153	1,030	n.a.
4.12 Other (k)	208	181	137	132	574	491	770	927	725	n.a.
5. New Admissions for Bachelor's Degrees (No.)	21,547	22,016	28,908 (l)(m)	24,198 (m)	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668	31,451	n.a.
C. Government Expenditure										
1. Expenditure on Education (Rs. million) (n)	104,248	121,369	136,202	151,801	190,150	225,047	238,290	257,446	266,916	290,237
1.1 Recurrent Expenditure	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819	139,787	169,600	179,319	187,628	195,168	234,392
1.2 Capital Expenditure	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982	50,363	55,447	58,971	69,819	71,748	55,845
2. Education Expenditure as a % of GDP (o)	1.63	1.68	1.56	1.58	1.84	2.06	1.99	1.93 (a)	1.86	1.93

Sources: Ministry of Education
University Grants Commission
Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional
(c) Private schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act)
(d) Data from 2012 to 2014 are based on a survey carried out by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka in 2012, covering 120 international schools. Data reported in the table relate only to schools that responded. The response rate was 63 per cent. The data for 2015 and 2017 are based on island wide surveys carried out by the Ministry of Education.
(e) Government schools only
(f) Universities which come under the purview of University Grants Commission
(g) Excluding Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses
(h) In 2012, student enrolment was less as the 2011 GCE (A/L) intake was not admitted due to court cases relating to the discrepancies in the Z-score. However, the decrease was not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed by the end of the year due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.
(i) Including Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses
(j) Number graduated decreased in 2012 as final exams were not held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.
(k) Includes other courses offered by universities
(l) Including 5,182 students who have been admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score
(m) Admissions in 2012 include the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 show the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.
(n) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education
(o) Data from 2010 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of Department of Census and Statistics.

Movement of the National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

Index	Base Weights	Average Index					Year-on-Year Percentage Change				Annual Average Percentage Change				Contribution to Annual Average Increase (%)			
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
All Items	100.0	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2	129.6	4.2	7.3	0.4	6.2	4.0	7.7	2.1	3.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commodity-wise																		
Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	44.0	110.7	114.1	127.0	126.8	127.6	2.3	12.8	-4.5	8.6	3.1	11.3	-0.2	0.7	34.7	64.9	-4.7	8.2
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	2.3	129.8	158.5	175.6	183.4	200.6	24.5	-0.9	6.3	9.3	22.1	10.8	4.5	9.3	15.0	4.4	6.8	8.8
Clothing and Footwear	3.4	110.5	114.5	118.2	122.8	128.6	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.6	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.7	3.2	1.4	6.2	4.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	18.0	114.7	114.8	115.8	117.3	126.7	1.0	0.7	1.7	7.1	0.1	0.9	1.3	8.0	0.6	2.0	10.3	38.4
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.3	108.7	113.1	119.0	124.0	129.3	3.5	5.1	4.2	2.9	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.2	3.4	2.2	6.4	3.9
Health	4.1	114.8	128.0	140.7	151.3	162.3	20.6	3.4	8.9	2.1	11.5	9.9	7.6	7.3	12.4	5.8	16.6	10.1
Transport	9.8	92.8	97.6	103.3	112.0	116.4	4.2	5.2	10.0	2.1	5.1	5.9	8.4	4.0	10.7	6.4	32.3	9.9
Communication	2.3	103.8	110.9	121.2	119.7	110.3	16.9	-0.2	-8.0	-11.1	6.8	9.3	-1.3	-7.9	3.8	2.7	-1.4	-4.9
Recreation and Culture	1.6	106.4	109.4	111.3	115.7	123.3	0.9	2.6	5.9	4.4	2.7	1.7	4.0	6.6	1.1	0.3	2.7	2.7
Education	2.8	112.3	115.0	119.8	127.0	137.1	1.0	4.4	6.1	8.6	2.4	4.1	6.0	8.0	1.8	1.5	7.8	6.4
Restaurants and Hotels	3.9	104.8	106.7	110.7	114.6	119.1	4.3	2.3	5.5	1.5	1.9	3.7	3.5	3.9	1.8	1.8	5.9	4.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.5	103.8	114.8	127.4	133.8	141.5	7.2	9.6	5.6	3.4	10.6	11.0	5.0	5.7	11.5	6.5	11.2	7.9

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of the Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

Index	Base Weights	Average Index					Year-on-Year Percentage Change				Annual Average Percentage Change				Contribution to Annual Average Increase (%)			
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
All items	100.0	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1	129.5	4.5	7.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	6.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commodity-wise																		
Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	28.2	110.0	116.7	127.5	131.8	132.8	4.1	14.4	-1.5	6.3	6.1	9.3	3.3	0.8	44.0	41.5	23.8	5.3
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	1.0	127.3	153.8	186.0	193.5	215.9	26.6	1.5	7.0	9.7	20.8	20.9	4.0	11.6	6.4	4.5	1.5	4.3
Clothing and Footwear	2.3	111.9	119.2	126.3	134.9	145.5	2.7	6.0	7.7	8.0	6.5	6.0	6.8	7.9	3.9	2.2	3.9	4.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	32.0	110.3	110.1	110.2	111.4	115.5	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.5	-0.2	0.1	1.0	3.7	-1.5	0.4	7.2	24.9
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	2.5	107.5	107.8	118.0	127.2	135.2	-0.5	13.7	3.9	5.4	0.3	9.5	7.8	6.3	0.2	3.5	4.6	3.8
Health	4.4	111.7	126.0	144.2	158.2	175.9	27.2	6.5	12.2	3.7	12.9	14.4	9.7	11.2	14.7	10.9	12.1	14.6
Transport	10.6	91.1	92.9	96.9	105.8	112.4	0.2	4.0	12.2	4.4	2.0	4.3	9.2	6.2	4.5	5.8	18.6	13.0
Communication	3.3	103.5	110.0	119.8	118.0	108.9	16.0	-0.7	-8.0	-8.5	6.3	8.9	-1.5	-7.7	5.0	4.4	-1.2	-5.6
Recreation and Culture	1.3	105.3	107.4	109.9	112.9	117.0	2.3	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0
Education	5.9	107.4	112.8	129.0	140.6	162.6	5.6	11.0	8.9	16.1	5.0	14.4	9.0	15.6	7.4	12.9	13.4	24.1
Restaurants and Hotels	5.1	104.5	107.2	116.4	127.8	135.0	7.5	9.1	7.2	2.9	2.6	8.6	9.8	5.6	3.2	6.4	11.6	6.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.3	103.5	118.5	134.0	139.4	144.6	7.7	13.2	1.2	4.2	14.5	13.1	4.1	3.7	11.6	7.0	3.6	3.2

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of the Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (a)

Index	Base Weights	Average Index					Year-on-Year Percentage Change				Annual Average Percentage Change				Contribution to Annual Average Increase (%)			
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
All Items	100.0	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3	4.7	2.1	2.8	4.1	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commodity-wise																		
Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	41.0	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4	221.7	3.5	7.0	4.2	3.8	7.9	3.8	4.9	4.4	52.0	53.1	244.2	56.3
Clothing and Footwear	3.1	162.1	170.8	171.4	195.3	207.7	-0.1	1.3	18.4	4.4	5.4	0.4	14.0	6.3	2.4	0.4	45.2	5.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	23.7	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2	138.0	12.1	-9.7	-2.5	0.5	10.7	1.1	-9.5	-0.1	30.8	7.1	-203.0	-1.5
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.6	142.7	148.5	151.9	164.4	170.7	1.0	3.2	9.7	1.8	4.0	2.3	8.2	3.8	1.8	2.1	27.1	3.3
Health	3.2	247.5	251.7	273.1	311.4	345.6	0.7	8.6	16.4	15.8	1.7	8.5	14.0	11.0	1.2	11.9	72.8	15.9
Transport	12.3	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9	187.1	3.3	1.5	-6.4	3.5	4.6	4.5	-8.0	2.3	9.1	18.6	-118.0	7.6
Communication	4.8	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0	100.5	0.0	4.1	0.0	16.8	0.0	4.0	0.1	6.9	0.0	3.0	0.2	4.6
Recreation and Culture	1.5	144.6	150.4	153.8	161.6	166.9	5.0	0.5	8.6	-4.5	4.1	2.2	5.1	3.3	0.8	0.9	7.1	1.2
Education	3.9	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1	155.2	0.9	0.1	7.5	6.2	0.9	0.5	3.4	4.8	0.5	0.5	11.4	4.1
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.9	136.5	142.2	146.8	154.2	160.8	3.1	3.6	4.8	6.3	4.2	3.2	5.0	4.3	1.5	2.3	12.8	2.8

(a) Compilation of this index was discontinued since January 2017.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 41

National Consumer Price Index (2013=100) (a)

Period (b)	All Items	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Base Weights	100.0	44.0	2.3	3.4	18.0	3.3	4.1	9.8	2.3	1.6	2.8	3.9	4.5
2016	113.8	114.1	158.5	114.5	114.8	113.1	128.0	97.6	110.9	109.4	115.0	106.7	114.8
2017	122.6	127.0	175.6	118.2	115.8	119.0	140.7	103.3	121.2	111.3	119.8	110.7	127.4
2018	125.2	126.8	183.4	122.8	117.3	124.0	151.3	112.0	119.7	115.7	127.0	114.6	133.8
2019	129.6	127.6	200.6	128.6	126.7	129.3	162.3	116.4	110.3	123.3	137.1	119.1	141.5
2017	119.6	121.5	174.4	116.8	115.5	116.2	141.1	101.9	121.3	111.1	118.4	110.3	124.1
1st Quarter	122.1	126.4	174.3	117.8	118.1	140.3	140.3	102.8	121.3	110.9	119.6	110.4	126.6
2nd Quarter	122.7	127.0	176.7	118.6	115.9	120.5	137.7	104.2	121.2	110.9	120.2	110.4	129.0
3rd Quarter	125.9	133.3	176.9	119.4	116.1	121.1	143.5	104.5	121.0	112.1	120.9	111.8	129.9
4th Quarter	124.1	127.7	177.1	121.0	116.2	122.1	147.9	105.4	121.0	113.4	125.2	112.9	131.3
2018	124.6	126.5	179.0	122.4	117.3	123.1	150.2	109.7	121.0	114.9	127.0	113.1	132.6
1st Quarter	125.5	126.2	186.4	123.2	117.5	124.8	150.8	115.5	121.1	116.0	127.4	114.8	134.1
2nd Quarter	126.6	126.7	191.2	124.7	118.1	126.1	156.2	117.2	115.5	118.3	128.3	117.7	137.2
3rd Quarter	126.8	123.4	192.9	126.4	126.5	127.8	160.6	113.7	111.3	120.6	134.3	118.2	138.5
4th Quarter	128.4	124.6	204.1	128.3	126.6	129.1	162.6	116.7	111.3	122.4	137.0	118.9	142.0
2019	129.9	127.4	203.3	129.3	126.9	129.8	163.4	117.8	111.3	125.0	137.8	119.7	142.5
1st Quarter	133.3	135.1	202.9	130.4	126.7	130.3	162.6	117.6	107.2	125.1	139.3	119.7	142.9
2nd Quarter	125.8	132.2	176.1	120.1	116.1	121.4	146.4	105.2	121.0	112.7	121.5	112.8	130.6
3rd Quarter	123.7	126.6	177.1	121.3	116.3	122.3	148.7	105.4	121.0	113.4	127.0	112.9	131.4
4th Quarter	122.8	124.3	178.2	121.7	116.3	122.5	148.7	105.6	121.0	114.0	127.0	112.9	132.0
2018	122.9	124.0	180.1	122.2	116.3	122.7	148.7	106.3	121.0	114.0	127.0	112.9	132.1
1st Quarter	124.3	125.6	178.9	122.5	117.8	123.2	150.9	109.9	121.0	115.4	127.0	112.9	132.8
2nd Quarter	126.5	129.9	178.0	122.5	117.8	123.4	150.9	113.0	121.1	115.4	127.0	113.5	132.9
3rd Quarter	126.6	129.7	178.8	122.9	117.3	123.8	150.9	114.0	121.1	115.4	127.0	114.0	133.7
4th Quarter	125.4	126.0	186.7	123.1	117.6	125.3	150.8	115.8	121.1	116.3	127.0	114.3	134.2
2019	124.4	122.8	193.7	123.7	117.6	125.4	150.8	116.8	121.1	116.3	128.3	116.1	134.3
1st Quarter	124.9	122.7	196.7	124.4	118.0	125.6	150.8	118.9	121.1	116.3	128.3	117.4	136.5
2nd Quarter	127.7	128.9	189.9	124.7	118.1	126.4	158.9	117.5	114.2	119.4	128.3	117.9	137.5
3rd Quarter	127.1	128.4	187.0	124.9	118.1	126.4	158.9	115.3	111.3	119.3	128.3	117.9	137.5
4th Quarter	127.3	125.8	188.5	125.5	126.3	127.2	158.9	112.8	111.3	119.3	128.9	117.9	137.7
2018	126.7	122.9	191.1	126.6	126.6	127.9	161.4	113.7	111.3	121.3	137.0	118.4	138.6
1st Quarter	126.4	121.4	199.0	127.2	126.6	128.2	161.4	114.5	111.3	121.3	137.0	118.4	139.2
2nd Quarter	127.3	122.5	205.0	128.0	126.6	128.7	161.9	115.8	111.3	121.5	137.0	118.4	141.8
3rd Quarter	128.7	125.1	205.5	128.4	126.6	129.2	163.0	116.7	111.3	122.9	137.0	118.7	142.1
4th Quarter	129.2	126.1	201.9	128.6	126.6	129.4	163.0	117.7	111.3	122.9	137.0	119.7	142.1
2019	129.4	126.5	201.9	128.9	126.9	129.7	163.2	117.4	111.3	124.5	137.0	119.7	142.3
1st Quarter	129.7	126.8	202.9	129.3	126.9	129.9	163.5	118.1	111.3	125.2	137.0	119.7	142.5
2nd Quarter	130.6	128.8	202.1	129.8	126.9	129.9	163.5	117.8	111.3	125.2	137.0	119.7	142.7
3rd Quarter	131.9	131.7	202.9	130.1	126.8	130.2	162.8	117.5	111.3	125.4	139.3	119.7	143.1
4th Quarter	132.9	134.1	201.5	130.4	126.7	130.6	162.8	117.6	111.3	125.4	139.3	119.7	143.3
2018	135.0	139.5	204.4	130.7	126.5	130.1	162.3	117.7	98.9	124.5	139.3	119.7	142.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) The Index was based on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2012/13. The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the entire island. The total basket value (at 2013 prices) was Rs. 32,142.69.

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100) (a)

Period (b)	All Items	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Base Weights	100.0	28.2	1.0	2.3	32.0	2.5	4.4	10.6	3.3	1.3	5.9	5.1	3.3
2016	111.7	116.7	153.8	119.2	110.1	107.8	126.0	92.9	110.0	107.4	112.8	107.2	118.5
2017	119.0	127.5	186.0	126.3	110.2	118.0	144.2	96.9	119.8	109.9	129.0	116.4	134.0
2018	124.1	131.8	193.5	134.9	111.4	127.2	158.2	105.8	118.0	112.9	140.6	127.8	139.4
2019	129.5	132.8	215.9	145.5	115.5	135.2	175.9	112.4	108.9	117.0	162.6	135.0	144.6
2017	116.4	121.2	185.5	123.9	110.1	109.4	143.6	95.6	120.1	110.1	128.0	113.4	130.1
1st Quarter	118.5	127.0	186.0	126.3	110.1	115.0	142.8	96.2	120.1	109.6	128.0	114.5	133.5
2nd Quarter	119.3	128.2	185.8	126.8	110.1	123.7	140.9	97.7	119.8	109.7	129.3	115.5	135.1
3rd Quarter	122.0	133.8	186.8	128.3	110.5	128.8	149.7	98.1	119.2	110.3	130.9	122.1	137.2
4th Quarter	122.0	129.9	186.9	133.4	110.6	125.1	154.3	98.9	119.2	111.9	139.6	123.6	138.5
2018	123.3	130.9	190.6	132.7	111.3	127.4	156.3	103.4	119.2	112.6	139.7	124.6	139.5
1st Quarter	125.5	134.7	195.9	135.7	111.4	127.7	155.7	109.2	119.2	113.1	140.7	130.7	139.8
2nd Quarter	125.7	131.6	200.7	137.7	112.1	128.5	166.4	111.6	114.2	113.9	142.6	132.5	140.0
3rd Quarter	126.9	127.8	206.5	142.3	115.7	134.3	173.2	107.5	109.7	115.3	161.1	132.5	140.4
4th Quarter	128.7	130.4	219.6	143.9	115.7	135.4	176.1	112.0	109.7	116.5	161.1	134.9	144.8
2019	130.4	133.6	218.7	147.0	115.7	135.5	177.9	115.3	109.7	118.0	162.6	136.3	146.4
1st Quarter	131.8	139.4	218.9	148.7	115.1	135.5	176.4	114.7	106.6	118.3	165.6	136.3	146.7
2018	122.8	133.1	186.5	131.3	110.5	123.9	154.3	99.0	119.2	111.9	139.4	123.6	138.6
January	121.9	129.3	187.1	134.5	110.6	124.8	154.3	98.9	119.2	111.9	139.7	123.6	138.5
February	121.4	127.3	187.1	134.5	110.7	126.7	154.3	98.9	119.2	111.9	139.7	123.6	138.5
March	121.5	126.8	190.7	130.8	110.7	127.3	156.3	100.4	119.2	112.6	139.7	123.6	139.2
April	122.9	130.1	190.6	133.5	111.4	127.5	156.3	101.9	119.2	112.6	139.7	123.6	139.5
May	125.4	135.8	190.6	133.8	111.9	127.3	156.3	107.9	119.2	112.6	139.7	126.6	139.7
June	125.8	137.0	190.8	134.9	111.5	127.4	155.7	107.7	119.2	112.6	139.7	130.1	139.7
July	125.8	135.9	196.4	135.3	111.4	127.9	155.7	109.6	119.2	112.6	139.7	130.1	139.8
August	124.9	131.3	200.4	136.9	111.4	127.9	155.7	110.3	119.2	114.1	142.6	131.8	139.8
September	124.6	128.7	201.3	137.4	112.0	128.2	155.7	112.5	119.2	114.1	142.6	132.5	139.8
October	126.2	132.6	201.1	137.7	112.1	128.6	171.7	111.8	113.7	113.8	142.6	132.5	140.1
November	126.3	133.6	199.8	137.9	112.1	128.6	171.7	110.6	109.7	113.8	142.6	132.5	140.1
December	127.4	130.3	199.9	141.9	115.7	134.1	171.7	107.2	109.7	113.8	161.1	132.5	140.1
2019	126.8	127.5	201.7	142.5	115.7	134.2	173.7	107.0	109.7	116.1	161.1	132.5	140.1
January	126.6	125.5	217.9	142.6	115.7	134.7	174.3	108.2	109.7	116.1	161.1	132.5	141.1
February	127.0	125.6	219.3	142.8	115.7	135.2	174.9	111.0	109.7	116.2	161.1	132.5	141.4
March	129.0	131.1	220.1	143.9	115.7	135.4	175.9	111.4	109.7	116.6	161.1	135.9	147.2
April	130.2	134.5	219.5	145.1	115.6	135.6	177.5	113.6	109.7	116.6	161.1	136.3	145.8
May	130.0	133.5	218.4	145.9	115.7	135.5	177.8	113.5	109.7	116.6	161.1	136.3	146.2
June	130.1	132.1	218.8	147.2	115.7	135.5	177.9	117.2	109.7	118.7	161.1	136.3	146.3
July	131.1	135.3	218.8	147.9	115.7	135.5	177.9	115.1	109.7	118.7	165.6	136.3	146.7
August	131.3	137.4	218.7	148.1	115.3	135.5	175.5	113.9	109.7	118.7	165.6	136.3	146.8
September	131.7	138.7	218.9	148.9	115.0	135.5	175.5	114.8	109.7	118.7	165.6	136.3	147.3
October	132.4	142.0	219.2	149.0	114.9	135.6	178.1	115.5	100.4	117.5	165.6	136.3	146.0
November	132.4	142.0	219.2	149.0	114.9	135.6	178.1	115.5	100.4	117.5	165.6	136.3	146.0
December	132.4	142.0	219.2	149.0	114.9	135.6	178.1	115.5	100.4	117.5	165.6	136.3	146.0

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) The Index was based on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2012/13. The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the urban households within the Colombo district. The total basket value (at 2013 prices) was Rs. 60,364.74.

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 43

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (a)(b)

Period (c)	All Items	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Base Weights	100.0	41.0	3.1	23.7	3.6	3.2	12.3	4.8	1.5	3.9	2.9
2013	174.2	195.2	170.8	151.0	148.5	251.7	190.2	90.3	150.4	142.6	142.2
2014	179.9	202.5	171.4	152.7	151.9	273.1	198.9	93.9	153.8	143.3	146.8
2015	181.5	212.4	195.3	138.2	164.4	311.4	182.9	94.0	161.6	148.1	154.2
2016	188.3	221.7	207.7	138.0	170.7	345.6	187.1	100.5	166.9	155.2	160.8
2014	177.7	195.4	170.7	156.2	150.8	272.6	199.4	93.8	153.5	143.2	144.7
2nd Quarter	179.8	200.3	171.0	156.1	151.2	273.0	199.5	93.8	153.6	143.3	146.2
3rd Quarter	182.5	206.7	171.5	155.9	152.0	273.0	199.4	93.9	153.8	143.3	147.7
4th Quarter	179.5	207.6	172.4	142.4	153.6	273.7	197.1	94.0	154.2	143.4	148.7
2015	180.1	213.5	176.6	137.7	156.0	288.8	185.1	94.0	155.2	143.8	151.5
2nd Quarter	180.0	208.9	195.6	139.2	165.4	318.9	180.0	94.0	157.0	143.8	154.1
3rd Quarter	182.0	211.3	205.0	138.7	168.0	318.9	183.2	94.0	166.8	150.7	155.3
4th Quarter	184.0	216.0	204.2	137.3	168.3	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.8
2016	183.5	214.9	204.5	137.8	168.5	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.4
2nd Quarter	188.4	221.9	206.8	138.0	170.3	344.8	186.8	104.4	167.5	154.2	159.5
3rd Quarter	190.2	224.9	208.2	138.2	171.7	355.4	188.6	99.6	167.2	154.5	162.1
4th Quarter	191.1	225.1	211.2	138.2	172.3	363.2	189.7	104.1	165.4	157.8	165.4
2015	183.2	218.5	174.4	140.1	153.7	273.9	194.5	94.0	155.1	143.8	151.4
January	178.9	214.0	174.7	136.7	153.7	273.9	180.7	94.0	155.1	143.8	151.4
February	178.1	208.0	180.6	136.4	160.5	318.7	180.0	94.0	155.3	143.8	151.8
March	178.5	205.6	193.2	139.2	165.1	318.9	180.0	94.0	155.3	143.8	153.3
April	179.8	208.7	193.2	139.2	165.1	318.9	180.0	94.0	155.7	143.8	154.5
May	181.6	212.4	200.3	139.2	165.9	318.9	180.0	94.0	159.9	143.8	154.5
June	182.8	213.9	204.4	139.1	167.7	318.9	183.2	94.0	166.5	143.8	154.5
July	181.9	210.7	205.3	138.5	168.1	318.9	183.2	94.0	166.5	154.2	155.7
August	181.4	209.4	205.4	138.5	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.7
September	182.1	211.1	204.4	135.8	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.7
October	184.7	217.5	203.9	138.6	168.2	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
November	185.2	219.3	204.3	137.5	168.6	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
December	184.9	218.1	207.3	137.9	168.6	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	155.9
2016	183.8	215.8	203.3	137.9	168.4	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.6
January	181.7	210.9	202.9	137.5	168.5	318.9	183.2	94.0	167.5	154.2	156.6
February	184.1	215.6	201.5	137.5	169.3	318.9	186.8	94.0	167.5	154.2	159.0
March	188.5	220.4	209.8	138.1	170.4	357.7	186.8	109.3	167.5	154.2	159.0
April	192.5	229.8	209.1	138.5	171.1	357.7	186.8	109.8	167.5	154.2	160.5
May	192.9	231.2	206.8	138.3	171.1	356.9	187.2	106.4	168.0	154.5	161.2
June	189.1	222.6	208.9	138.1	171.7	354.7	189.0	96.2	168.0	154.5	161.5
July	188.5	221.0	209.0	138.1	172.2	354.7	189.7	96.2	165.7	154.5	163.5
August	189.7	223.8	208.9	137.8	172.3	354.7	189.7	96.2	168.1	154.8	164.7
September	190.9	223.9	212.5	138.5	172.8	365.7	189.7	106.4	168.3	154.9	165.7
October	192.8	227.6	212.3	138.2	171.7	369.2	189.7	109.8	159.9	163.7	165.7
November											
December											

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

- (a) The Index was based on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2006/07. The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the urban households within the Colombo district. The total basket value (at 2006/07 prices) was Rs. 27,972.11.
- (b) Compilation of this index was discontinued since January 2017.
- (c) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100)

Period (a)		All Activities	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Electricity and Water Supply
2016		107.1	120.4	103.7	84.8
2017		125.3	162.7	109.2	84.9
2018		133.2	159.9	121.8	85.0
2019 (b)		137.1	149.2	131.3	86.8
2017	1st Quarter	119.5	147.6	106.8	83.7
	2nd Quarter	125.8	163.0	109.7	86.4
	3rd Quarter	125.6	165.4	108.7	84.8
	4th Quarter	130.1	174.9	111.5	84.7
2018	1st Quarter	130.9	165.7	116.2	83.9
	2nd Quarter	135.0	166.3	121.8	86.7
	3rd Quarter	132.2	154.7	122.3	84.5
	4th Quarter	134.8	153.0	126.5	84.8
2019 (b)	1st Quarter	137.1	153.1	129.9	86.5
	2nd Quarter	137.6	151.5	131.0	88.1
	3rd Quarter	134.6	140.5	131.0	87.3
	4th Quarter	139.2	151.9	133.4	85.3
2018	January	129.3	165.7	114.0	83.8
	February	129.8	165.8	114.6	84.0
	March	133.5	165.6	120.0	83.9
	April	133.1	164.1	119.8	86.6
	May	135.2	165.2	122.3	88.2
	June	136.8	169.6	123.2	85.2
	July	135.0	164.9	122.3	85.8
	August	132.4	154.1	122.9	85.2
	September	129.1	145.1	121.8	82.5
	October	130.6	142.7	124.8	84.7
	November	136.2	155.8	127.7	84.4
	December	137.5	160.4	127.6	85.4
2019 (b)	January	136.6	155.2	128.5	85.1
	February	136.5	152.2	129.1	87.4
	March	138.3	151.8	132.1	87.0
	April	137.9	153.3	130.8	88.3
	May	138.5	153.4	131.6	88.1
	June	136.3	147.9	130.6	87.9
	July	134.4	142.2	130.1	87.3
	August	134.2	138.8	131.1	87.7
	September	135.1	140.4	131.9	86.8
	October	136.5	143.2	133.0	84.8
	November	138.5	149.6	133.2	85.8
	December	142.5	162.8	133.9	85.4

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2018 - 2019 (a)

Consumer items	Western Province						Central Province						North Central Province						North Western Province						Sabaragamuwa Province					
	2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)	
	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half
Samba Rice (Highest)	110.70	113.74	104.97	99.29	110.95	116.60	113.38	108.70	108.65	110.76	109.97	103.08	108.27	110.99	107.38	102.98	115.29	114.59	115.29	114.59	112.76	112.76	108.08	108.08	115.29	114.59	112.76	112.76	108.08	108.08
Kekulu Red (Highest)	87.28	81.73	78.95	85.66	88.03	87.14	87.77	90.61	95.56	84.88	85.62	89.03	85.00	83.58	85.26	90.29	90.31	84.38	90.31	84.38	79.45	79.45	86.28	86.28	90.31	84.38	79.45	79.45	86.28	86.28
Dried Chilli (Ord.)	267.55	307.47	324.56	403.22	262.44	293.31	322.77	392.77	273.14	282.57	314.06	370.15	274.89	292.55	309.23	399.01	254.60	287.50	254.60	287.50	314.22	314.22	399.64	399.64	254.60	287.50	314.22	314.22	399.64	399.64
Red Onion	241.89	174.28	175.95	279.34	243.64	164.04	169.40	243.49	180.85	163.11	164.16	255.63	204.80	156.54	164.92	269.76	163.06	144.70	163.06	144.70	149.19	149.19	229.72	229.72	163.06	144.70	149.19	149.19	229.72	229.72
Big Onion (Imported)	110.03	113.39	95.26	167.49	106.20	110.45	93.29	152.86	99.45	104.52	85.47	160.13	103.22	107.88	90.22	159.39	98.68	111.67	98.68	111.67	90.26	90.26	156.59	156.59	98.68	111.67	90.26	90.26	156.59	156.59
Potato (Local)	139.35	163.27	164.25	202.13	129.17	153.50	151.86	198.09	135.25	152.65	165.48	187.31	134.11	150.22	161.76	197.98	125.61	151.00	125.61	151.00	155.65	155.65	177.60	177.60	125.61	151.00	155.65	155.65	177.60	177.60
Beans	195.65	221.97	183.83	212.60	179.08	193.66	163.13	190.75	208.21	231.39	201.76	212.45	207.58	223.92	166.44	217.31	190.21	221.83	190.21	221.83	163.99	163.99	179.81	179.81	190.21	221.83	163.99	163.99	179.81	179.81
Pumpkin	82.07	101.18	90.53	124.23	70.00	86.42	63.74	105.19	67.21	98.32	70.86	115.38	57.86	125.35	66.72	102.43	64.11	80.33	64.11	80.33	58.49	58.49	95.48	95.48	64.11	80.33	58.49	58.49	95.48	95.48
Binjilal	125.43	149.81	125.16	156.27	118.38	132.44	115.76	133.98	114.24	139.60	113.60	146.25	104.95	125.35	93.08	126.60	100.46	116.58	100.46	116.58	90.99	90.99	104.86	104.86	100.46	116.58	90.99	90.99	104.86	104.86
Coconut (Large) - each	84.79	68.33	60.72	51.91	83.15	65.53	54.23	50.98	83.49	59.95	51.51	49.42	75.99	59.25	50.22	44.45	79.38	59.95	79.38	59.95	61.53	61.53	52.67	52.67	50.22	44.45	61.53	61.53	52.67	52.67
Fish - Balaya	595.89	636.49	654.62	701.39	458.75	496.92	505.00	537.55	550.00	577.93	578.55	605.24	429.49	409.17	446.09	465.53	542.34	576.12	542.34	576.12	588.78	588.78	657.47	657.47	542.34	576.12	588.78	588.78	657.47	657.47
Fish - Kelawalla (Tuna)	906.78	921.97	973.89	1,035.64	834.39	857.73	938.96	1,026.70	1,028.79	1,003.67	1,001.33	1,074.13	787.53	766.41	821.76	838.51	733.41	845.57	733.41	845.57	856.62	856.62	895.06	895.06	733.41	845.57	856.62	856.62	895.06	895.06
Fish - Hurulla (Trencheeil)	407.67	415.64	445.91	497.05	415.23	411.47	440.34	466.69	423.68	431.41	450.19	474.53	341.86	336.22	397.83	428.03	457.26	488.18	457.26	488.18	546.44	546.44	677.49	677.49	428.03	457.26	546.44	546.44	677.49	677.49
Dried Fish - Sprats	669.38	717.08	714.20	695.46	656.41	689.81	728.76	764.18	641.43	710.75	709.35	667.45	648.19	649.51	679.21	675.46	599.37	688.14	599.37	688.14	698.45	698.45	777.49	777.49	679.21	675.46	698.45	698.45	777.49	777.49
Dried Fish - Katta	1,139.80	1,223.15	1,273.40	1,324.40	1,157.62	1,181.38	1,185.88	1,335.45	968.15	1,124.50	1,209.24	1,206.31	1,084.48	1,083.57	1,096.37	1,161.63	1,119.58	1,192.55	1,119.58	1,192.55	1,177.43	1,177.43	1,221.02	1,221.02	1,119.58	1,192.55	1,177.43	1,177.43	1,221.02	1,221.02
Chicken	455.33	459.48	460.22	452.59	422.74	444.40	443.22	434.09	411.09	443.66	437.86	431.59	432.81	454.90	443.19	437.12	423.94	432.39	423.94	432.39	446.57	446.57	444.39	444.39	423.94	432.39	446.57	446.57	444.39	444.39
Eggs (Medium) - each	13.54	17.00	18.13	19.18	13.68	16.75	18.70	19.58	13.77	17.23	18.33	19.31	13.30	16.06	17.86	19.07	13.93	17.04	13.93	17.04	18.34	18.34	19.28	19.28	13.93	17.04	18.34	18.34	19.28	19.28
Milk Powder 400 g	327.47	343.80	356.02	378.55	329.57	344.13	353.17	377.28	327.63	341.96	355.57	378.66	326.90	341.98	353.65	380.12	326.25	339.21	326.25	339.21	355.11	355.11	379.24	379.24	326.25	339.21	355.11	355.11	379.24	379.24

Consumer items	Uva Province						Southern Province						Northern Province						Eastern Province						All Island					
	2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)		2018		2019 (b)		2019 (b)	
	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half
Samba Rice (Highest)	115.83	116.92	110.34	104.54	112.98	117.59	118.01	110.90	106.13	112.11	106.34	105.33	112.56	115.98	111.90	107.92	110.79	114.37	110.79	114.37	109.85	109.85	105.28	105.28	110.79	114.37	109.85	109.85	105.28	105.28
Kekulu Red (Highest)	79.12	73.44	73.74	80.80	77.82	72.52	74.72	83.07	81.85	83.50	76.10	85.64	85.89	83.22	85.60	85.13	85.14	81.61	85.14	81.61	80.18	80.18	86.18	86.18	85.14	81.61	80.18	80.18	86.18	86.18
Dried Chilli (Ord.)	267.99	307.31	324.11	412.12	264.73	294.71	322.54	409.30	254.64	296.70	320.50	388.77	286.96	291.07	305.53	358.72	266.60	296.22	266.60	296.22	318.65	318.65	392.50	392.50	266.60	296.22	318.65	318.65	392.50	392.50
Red Onion	182.62	154.95	158.44	261.81	234.94	166.62	166.43	250.15	169.56	142.68	132.97	219.36	233.40	158.70	137.03	211.62	208.96	158.11	208.96	158.11	155.20	155.20	244.34	244.34	208.96	158.11	155.20	155.20	244.34	244.34
Big Onion (Imported)	102.77	111.32	93.64	161.06	101.51	109.10	83.55	166.63	111.94	116.59	94.87	219.36	116.23	115.73	92.89	162.29	106.67	111.85	106.67	111.85	91.67	91.67	159.51	159.51	92.89	162.29	91.67	91.67	159.51	159.51
Potato (Local)	134.42	160.51	165.16	193.97	138.84	163.98	164.33	195.35	103.33	129.01	122.57	163.60	133.77	141.37	142.50	182.16	130.69	152.89	130.69	152.89	155.07	155.07	190.57	190.57	130.69	152.89	155.07	155.07	190.57	190.57
Beans	176.27	212.67	162.89	206.45	205.99	229.74	183.69	224.09	157.03	208.41	163.26	201.43	194.88	228.24	159.71	193.80	188.41	217.80	188.41	217.80	172.06	172.06	204.52	204.52	188.41	217.80	172.06	172.06	204.52	204.52
Pumpkin	72.86	94.58	76.76	121.68	76.64	103.85	95.96	117.26	58.51	75.00	70.29	89.32	73.18	96.60	77.56	107.01	70.60	91.16	70.60	91.16	75.93	75.93	108.11	108.11	70.60	91.16	75.93	75.93	108.11	108.11
Binjilal	112.65	137.59	112.21	129.44	115.25	133.12	111.36	137.83	90.20	129.61	100.61	125.39	116.80	137.16	105.79	128.60	111.44	134.82	111.44	134.82	108.89	108.89	133.69	133.69	111.44	134.82	108.89	108.89	133.69	133.69
Coconut (Large) - each	86.26	58.84	48.95	47.43	92.73	68.22	63.77	55.35	79.71	56.55	49.97	45.01	86.56	60.84	49.92	52.70	83.94	62.46	83.94	62.46	54.76	54.76	49.17	49.17	49.92	52.70	54.76	54.76	49.17	49.17
Fish - Balaya	542.22	541.80	555.16	602.00	621.02	666.37	701.42	653.66	487.63	597.60	506.07	574.20	617.76	625.34	608.26	686.27	546.57	578.19	546.57	578.19	579.36	579.36	617.12	617.12	546.57	578.19	579.36	579.36	617.12	617.12
Fish - Kelawalla (Tuna)	958.66	968.13	918.24	1,035.89	869.84	961.32	1,004.65	1,021.90	522.08	681.91	659.88	697.63	792.26	796.90	794.39	886.53	838.10	877.71	838.10	877.71	902.45	902.45	962.63	962.63	838.10	877.71	902.45	902.45	962.63	9

Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Rupees					Rupees						
Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price				Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price			
		2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)			2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Food						6. Petroleum Products					
Imported Rice	1 mt	84,208	104,489	143,641	143,378	Petrol	1 gallon	535	535	607	623
Paddy Open Market	1 bushel	868	949	878	942	Auto Diesel	1 gallon	434	434	506	504
Wheat Grain	1 mt	36,164	36,674	41,821	49,176	Kerosene Oil	1 gallon	230	270	323	350
Wheat Flour	1 mt	80,061	78,394	79,936	87,394						
Eggs	100	1,426	1,240	1,247	1,596	7. Non Metallic Products					
Fish (Average of 5 varieties) (b)	1 kg	492	463	471	574	Cement	1 bag (50 kg)	900	900	928	1043
Potatoes	1 kg	102	93	80	154	Asbestos-Sheet-Corrugated (96"X53")	1 sheet	1,750	1,750	1,775	1,727
Non-Seasonal vegetables	1 kg	83	56	69	92	Asbestos -Sheet Flat	1 sheet	570	570	578	539
(Average of 3 varieties) (b)											
Seasonal Vegetables	1 kg	51	52	41	58	8. Metal Products					
(Average of 3 varieties) (b)						Tor-Steel	1 mt	135,000	135,000	135,000	135,000
Coconuts	100	3,696	4,433	4,982	4,453	Wire Nails	50 kg	3,300	3,300	3,650	3,500
Coconut Oil	1 mt	291,593	343,595	327,195	316,558	Mammoties (9" X 9")	each	795	795	865	1106
Dried Chillies	1 kg	273	191	181	279						
Mustard	1 kg	202	217	185	248	9. Transport Equipment					
Red Onions	1 kg	97	129	96	139	Bicycles	each	11,750	11,750	11,750	11,750
High Grown Tea	1 kg	449	514	513	528	Bicycle Tyres	each	635	635	635	635
Mid Grown Tea	1 kg	427	509	487	477	Lorry Tyres (8.25"x20")	each	25,681	25,681	25,765	25,795
Low Grown Tea	1 kg	488	594	564	579	Automotive Batteries	each	6,552	6,552	7,768	6,552
Sugar	1 mt	75,070	77,297	61,257	64,549						
2. Alcoholic Drinks						10. Electrical Appliances and Supplies					
Toddy	1 bottle	70	74	85	88	Insulated Wires	100 mtrs.	1,776	1,776	1,855	1,855
Beer	1 bottle	193	200	200	200	Switches	1 Doz.	2,342	2,342	2,342	2,342
Arrack Special	1 bottle	1,063	1,100	1,100	1,142	Wall Plug Sockets	1 Doz.	345	345	380	380
Arrack Coconut	1 bottle	1,089	1,150	1,150	1,233	Ceiling Fans	each	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940
3. Textiles and Footwear						11. Machinery					
Dress Materials (Poplin)	1 metre	108	108	110	125	Water Pumps (Domestic)	each	27,473	27,473	28,390	28,390
Shoes	pair	2,696	2,696	2,696	2,860	Water Pumps (Agriculture)	each	71,712	71,712	73,545	73,545
						Water Pumps (Industrial)	each	57,010	57,010	57,010	57,010
4. Paper Products						12. Fuel and Light					
Box Board	100 sheets	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,835	Electricity	unit	8	8	8	8
5. Chemicals and Chemical Products						13. Miscellaneous					
Urea	1 mt	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	Rubber (RSS-1)	1 kg	263	314	275	289
Sulphate of Ammonia	1 mt	24,000	24,000	24,000	24,000	Cinnamon Quills	1 kg	1,646	1,948	2,059	1,931
Triple Super Phosphate	1 mt	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000						
Washing Soap	288 tab	10,800	10,800	11,255	11,550						
Talcum Powder	1 doz.	915	915	952	960						

(a) Provisional

(b) Geometric Mean

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 47

Wage Rate Indices (Public Sector Employees) (2016=100) (a)

Period	Senior Level		Tertiary Level		Secondary Level		Primary Level		Public Sector	
	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)
2017	100.0	92.9	100.0	92.9	100.0	92.9	100.0	92.9	100.0	92.9
2018	103.4	94.0	100.2	91.1	100.0	90.9	100.0	90.9	100.2	91.1
2019 (c)	117.4	103.1	108.0	94.8	104.0	91.3	103.9	91.2	104.9	92.1
2017 1st Quarter	100.0	95.2	100.0	95.2	100.0	95.2	100.0	95.2	100.0	95.2
2nd Quarter	100.0	93.2	100.0	93.2	100.0	93.2	100.0	93.2	100.0	93.2
3rd Quarter	100.0	92.8	100.0	92.8	100.0	92.8	100.0	92.8	100.0	92.8
4th Quarter	100.0	90.4	100.0	90.4	100.0	90.4	100.0	90.4	100.0	90.4
2018 1st Quarter	103.4	94.8	100.2	91.9	100.0	91.7	100.0	91.7	100.2	91.9
2nd Quarter	103.4	94.5	100.2	91.6	100.0	91.4	100.0	91.4	100.2	91.6
3rd Quarter	103.4	93.8	100.2	90.9	100.0	90.7	100.0	90.7	100.2	90.9
4th Quarter	103.4	93.0	100.2	90.1	100.0	89.9	100.0	89.9	100.2	90.1
2019 (c) 1st Quarter	114.9	103.1	104.8	94.1	100.5	90.2	100.0	89.7	101.4	91.0
2nd Quarter	114.9	101.8	104.8	92.9	100.5	89.1	100.0	88.6	101.4	89.9
3rd Quarter	119.9	105.1	111.2	97.4	107.5	94.2	107.8	94.4	108.4	95.0
4th Quarter	119.9	102.4	111.2	94.9	107.5	91.8	107.8	92.0	108.4	92.6
2018 January	103.4	93.5	100.2	90.7	100.0	90.5	100.0	90.5	100.2	90.6
February	103.4	95.1	100.2	92.2	100.0	92.0	100.0	92.0	100.2	92.2
March	103.4	95.8	100.2	92.9	100.0	92.7	100.0	92.7	100.2	92.9
April	103.4	95.7	100.2	92.8	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.6	100.2	92.8
May	103.4	94.7	100.2	91.8	100.0	91.6	100.0	91.6	100.2	91.7
June	103.4	93.0	100.2	90.2	100.0	90.0	100.0	90.0	100.2	90.1
July	103.4	92.9	100.2	90.1	100.0	89.9	100.0	89.9	100.2	90.1
August	103.4	93.8	100.2	91.0	100.0	90.7	100.0	90.7	100.2	90.9
September	103.4	94.6	100.2	91.7	100.0	91.5	100.0	91.5	100.2	91.7
October	103.4	94.2	100.2	91.3	100.0	91.1	100.0	91.1	100.2	91.3
November	103.4	92.1	100.2	89.3	100.0	89.1	100.0	89.1	100.2	89.3
December	103.4	92.6	100.2	89.7	100.0	89.5	100.0	89.5	100.2	89.7
2019 (c) January	114.9	102.7	104.8	93.7	100.5	89.9	100.0	89.4	101.4	90.6
February	114.9	103.2	104.8	94.2	100.5	90.3	100.0	89.8	101.4	91.1
March	114.9	103.4	104.8	94.4	100.5	90.5	100.0	90.0	101.4	91.3
April	114.9	102.7	104.8	93.7	100.5	89.9	100.0	89.4	101.4	90.6
May	114.9	101.6	104.8	92.7	100.5	88.9	100.0	88.4	101.4	89.7
June	114.9	101.2	104.8	92.3	100.5	88.5	100.0	88.1	101.4	89.3
July	119.9	105.5	111.2	97.8	107.5	94.6	107.8	94.8	108.4	95.4
August	119.9	105.2	111.2	97.5	107.5	94.4	107.8	94.5	108.4	95.2
September	119.9	104.5	111.2	96.9	107.5	93.7	107.8	93.9	108.4	94.5
October	119.9	103.5	111.2	95.9	107.5	92.8	107.8	93.0	108.4	93.6
November	119.9	102.7	111.2	95.2	107.5	92.1	107.8	92.3	108.4	92.9
December	119.9	101.1	111.2	93.7	107.5	90.7	107.8	90.8	108.4	91.4

(a) Public sector wage rate index was rebased to 2016 (from 2012) in order to capture the changes introduced to public sector salary structure by the Public Administration Circular No. 03/2016 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Management on 25 February 2016. The data relating to the base period employment structure was obtained from the Census of Public and Semi Government Sector Employment conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics in November 2016.

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

(c) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 48

Wage Rate Indices (Public Sector Employees) (2012=100) (a)

Period	Senior Level		Tertiary Level		Secondary Level		Primary Level		Public Sector	
	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)
2016	141.4	123.9	155.5	136.3	161.6	141.7	170.4	149.4	160.8	140.9
2017	141.4	115.0	155.5	126.6	161.6	131.5	170.4	138.7	160.8	130.9
2018	144.9	115.5	155.9	124.2	161.6	128.8	170.4	135.7	161.0	128.3
2019 (c)	162.0	124.6	167.5	128.8	165.6	127.4	177.0	136.2	166.2	127.9
2017 1st Quarter	141.4	117.9	155.5	129.7	161.6	134.8	170.4	142.1	160.8	134.1
2nd Quarter	141.4	115.5	155.5	127.0	161.6	132.0	170.4	139.2	160.8	131.3
3rd Quarter	141.4	114.9	155.5	126.4	161.6	131.4	170.4	138.5	160.8	130.7
4th Quarter	141.4	111.9	155.5	123.1	161.6	128.0	170.4	134.9	160.8	127.3
2018 1st Quarter	144.9	116.4	155.9	125.3	161.6	129.9	170.4	136.9	161.0	129.4
2nd Quarter	144.9	116.0	155.9	124.8	161.6	129.4	170.4	136.4	161.0	128.9
3rd Quarter	144.9	115.2	155.9	123.9	161.6	128.4	170.4	135.4	161.0	127.9
4th Quarter	144.9	114.2	155.9	122.8	161.6	127.3	170.4	134.2	161.0	126.8
2019 (c) 1st Quarter	158.4	124.5	162.5	127.8	161.7	127.2	170.4	134.0	162.2	127.5
2nd Quarter	158.4	123.0	162.5	126.2	161.7	125.6	170.4	132.3	162.2	125.9
3rd Quarter	165.6	127.1	172.4	132.3	169.4	130.0	183.6	141.0	170.2	130.7
4th Quarter	165.6	123.9	172.4	129.0	169.4	126.7	183.6	137.4	170.2	127.4
2018 January	144.9	114.9	155.9	123.6	161.6	128.1	170.4	135.0	161.0	127.6
February	144.9	116.8	155.9	125.6	161.6	130.3	170.4	137.3	161.0	129.8
March	144.9	117.7	155.9	126.6	161.6	131.2	170.4	138.3	161.0	130.7
April	144.9	117.6	155.9	126.5	161.6	131.1	170.4	138.2	161.0	130.6
May	144.9	116.2	155.9	125.0	161.6	129.6	170.4	136.7	161.0	129.1
June	144.9	114.2	155.9	122.9	161.6	127.4	170.4	134.3	161.0	126.9
July	144.9	114.1	155.9	122.8	161.6	127.3	170.4	134.2	161.0	126.8
August	144.9	115.2	155.9	123.9	161.6	128.5	170.4	135.5	161.0	128.0
September	144.9	116.2	155.9	124.9	161.6	129.5	170.4	136.6	161.0	129.0
October	144.9	115.7	155.9	124.4	161.6	129.0	170.4	136.0	161.0	128.5
November	144.9	113.2	155.9	121.7	161.6	126.2	170.4	133.0	161.0	125.7
December	144.9	113.7	155.9	122.3	161.6	126.8	170.4	133.7	161.0	126.3
2019 (c) January	158.4	124.1	162.5	127.3	161.7	126.7	170.4	133.4	162.2	127.0
February	158.4	124.6	162.5	127.9	161.7	127.3	170.4	134.1	162.2	127.6
March	158.4	124.9	162.5	128.2	161.7	127.6	170.4	134.4	162.2	127.9
April	158.4	124.1	162.5	127.3	161.7	126.7	170.4	133.4	162.2	127.0
May	158.4	122.7	162.5	125.9	161.7	125.3	170.4	132.0	162.2	125.6
June	158.4	122.2	162.5	125.4	161.7	124.8	170.4	131.5	162.2	125.1
July	165.6	127.6	172.4	132.8	169.4	130.5	183.6	141.5	170.2	131.2
August	165.6	127.3	172.4	132.5	169.4	130.2	183.6	141.2	170.2	130.9
September	165.6	126.4	172.4	131.6	169.4	129.3	183.6	140.2	170.2	130.0
October	165.6	125.2	172.4	130.3	169.4	128.0	183.6	138.8	170.2	128.7
November	165.6	124.2	172.4	129.3	169.4	127.1	183.6	137.8	170.2	127.7
December	165.6	122.3	172.4	127.3	169.4	125.1	183.6	135.6	170.2	125.7

(a) This index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 03/2016 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th February 2016 were used to construct the Index.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

(c) Provisional

Note : NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 49

Wage Rate Indices (Formal Private Sector Employees) (December 1978=100) (a)

Period	Agriculture (b)		Industry & Commerce (c)		Services (d)		Overall Wages Boards Trades (e)	
	NWRI	RWRI (f)	NWRI	RWRI (f)	NWRI	RWRI (f)	NWRI	RWRI (f)
2016	4,735.7	118.8	3,459.1	86.8	2,313.2	58.0	4,127.9	103.5
2017	4,736.7	111.8	3,459.1	81.6	2,313.2	54.6	4,128.6	97.4
2018	4,748.8	107.5	3,545.3	80.2	2,331.2	52.7	4,155.2	94.0
2019 (g)	4,784.5	103.8	3,796.6	82.4	2,659.3	57.7	4,275.5	92.8
2017 1st Quarter	4,736.3	114.2	3,459.1	83.4	2,313.2	55.8	4,128.3	99.6
2nd Quarter	4,736.5	112.3	3,459.1	82.0	2,313.2	54.8	4,128.5	97.9
3rd Quarter	4,736.8	111.5	3,459.1	81.4	2,313.2	54.5	4,128.7	97.2
4th Quarter	4,737.1	109.1	3,459.1	79.6	2,313.2	53.3	4,128.9	95.1
2018 1st Quarter	4,737.2	109.0	3,459.1	79.6	2,313.2	53.2	4,128.9	95.0
2nd Quarter	4,736.8	107.9	3,459.1	78.8	2,313.2	52.7	4,128.6	94.1
3rd Quarter	4,737.1	106.0	3,571.9	79.9	2,313.2	51.8	4,149.6	92.8
4th Quarter	4,784.0	106.9	3,691.1	82.5	2,385.3	53.3	4,213.7	94.1
2019 (g) 1st Quarter	4,784.2	105.8	3,767.8	83.4	2,584.5	57.2	4,258.6	94.2
2nd Quarter	4,784.1	104.4	3,806.2	83.0	2,684.2	58.6	4,281.0	93.4
3rd Quarter	4,784.4	103.0	3,806.2	82.0	2,684.2	57.8	4,281.1	92.2
4th Quarter	4,785.1	101.9	3,806.2	81.1	2,684.2	57.2	4,281.4	91.2
2018 January	4,737.4	108.3	3,459.1	79.1	2,313.2	52.9	4,129.0	94.4
February	4,737.2	109.1	3,459.1	79.7	2,313.2	53.3	4,128.9	95.1
March	4,736.9	109.6	3,459.1	80.0	2,313.2	53.5	4,128.7	95.5
April	4,736.8	109.5	3,459.1	79.9	2,313.2	53.5	4,128.6	95.4
May	4,736.7	108.2	3,459.1	79.0	2,313.2	52.9	4,128.6	94.3
June	4,736.9	106.1	3,459.1	77.5	2,313.2	51.8	4,128.7	92.5
July	4,737.2	105.7	3,459.1	77.2	2,313.2	51.6	4,128.9	92.2
August	4,737.2	105.7	3,628.3	81.0	2,313.2	51.6	4,160.1	92.8
September	4,737.0	106.5	3,628.3	81.6	2,313.2	52.0	4,159.9	93.5
October	4,783.9	107.8	3,691.1	83.2	2,385.3	53.8	4,213.6	95.0
November	4,783.9	106.5	3,691.1	82.1	2,385.3	53.1	4,213.6	93.8
December	4,784.3	106.4	3,691.1	82.1	2,385.3	53.0	4,213.9	93.7
2019 (g) January	4,784.3	105.5	3691.1	81.4	2,385.3	52.6	4,213.9	92.9
February	4,784.2	106.0	3806.2	84.3	2,684.2	59.4	4,281.0	94.8
March	4,784.1	106.1	3806.2	84.4	2,684.2	59.5	4,281.0	95.0
April	4,784.0	105.8	3806.2	84.2	2,684.2	59.4	4,280.9	94.7
May	4,784.1	104.1	3806.2	82.9	2,684.2	58.4	4,281.0	93.2
June	4,784.3	103.2	3806.2	82.1	2,684.2	57.9	4,281.1	92.3
July	4,784.4	103.3	3806.2	82.2	2,684.2	58.0	4,281.1	92.5
August	4,784.4	103.3	3806.2	82.2	2,684.2	57.9	4,281.2	92.4
September	4,784.4	102.5	3806.2	81.5	2,684.2	57.5	4,281.2	91.7
October	4,784.6	102.3	3806.2	81.4	2,684.2	57.4	4,281.3	91.6
November	4,785.8	102.0	3806.2	81.1	2,684.2	57.2	4,281.4	91.3
December	4,784.9	101.5	3806.2	80.7	2,684.2	56.9	4,281.5	90.8

(a) The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards.

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and roof tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, industry and commerce and services

(f) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100)

(g) Provisional

Sources: Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

Wage Rate Indices (Informal Private Sector Employees) (2012=100)

TABLE 50

Period	Agriculture					Industry					Services					Informal Private Sector				
	Paddy	Coconut	Rubber	Tea	Other	Agriculture	Construction			Small Industries	Industry	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	Hotels and Restaurants	Transport		Communication	Other Services		
							Carpentry	Masonry	Other										Construction	
Nominal Wage Rate Index	142.3	136.1	133.4	135.0	138.5	136.9	131.9	132.8	141.6	134.7	143.0	140.7	128.3	139.7	131.7	130.6	125.3	134.4	132.8	136.7
	152.9	147.6	149.9	153.8	147.9	150.9	146.7	149.4	156.6	150.2	156.5	155.0	139.7	151.7	143.5	142.4	135.0	145.4	144.1	149.7
	173.5	159.3	165.7	179.3	169.5	172.6	159.8	163.0	168.1	163.1	177.2	173.0	162.5	164.0	170.7	159.4	158.4	166.6	164.8	169.5
	192.7	169.0	187.1	188.0	191.7	188.1	168.1	170.7	178.1	171.6	187.0	182.3	174.2	172.5	186.2	167.8	169.7	175.4	174.2	180.0
	146.6	142.0	145.8	146.8	142.0	144.8	140.0	142.1	151.4	143.7	151.9	149.9	135.5	146.6	139.2	138.2	130.7	141.3	139.9	144.8
2nd Quarter	152.4	144.3	145.8	151.0	143.6	147.8	144.8	147.7	153.4	148.0	153.6	152.4	138.3	150.7	141.1	140.1	132.7	143.0	141.9	147.2
3rd Quarter	154.4	149.1	149.9	155.7	148.9	152.3	148.4	151.3	158.3	152.0	157.2	156.2	141.2	152.4	144.3	142.9	137.3	145.2	144.3	150.3
4th Quarter	158.0	155.1	158.1	161.7	157.1	158.9	153.6	156.4	163.3	157.1	163.0	161.7	143.8	157.1	149.3	148.3	139.1	152.2	150.2	156.4
2018	155.6	158.3	152.3	162.4	156.7	158.5	160.1	163.4	169.5	163.7	168.7	167.7	142.0	158.9	152.0	151.1	141.6	158.4	154.3	160.5
2nd Quarter	174.3	157.0	165.5	179.9	167.1	171.9	157.3	160.6	161.8	159.6	177.0	171.4	167.7	163.6	173.6	158.3	162.1	165.7	165.0	168.8
3rd Quarter	177.9	158.7	167.6	184.1	170.0	175.3	159.9	163.0	169.7	163.5	180.5	175.3	167.7	164.1	175.4	162.5	164.7	168.9	167.7	172.1
4th Quarter	186.4	163.1	177.4	190.8	184.0	184.6	162.0	165.1	171.6	165.6	182.7	177.4	172.7	169.5	181.7	165.6	165.2	173.6	172.2	176.5
2019(a)	188.3	164.7	183.7	189.3	186.1	185.6	163.7	164.7	174.3	166.7	184.3	178.8	173.4	169.6	184.3	163.7	167.2	172.8	172.5	177.0
2nd Quarter	193.0	170.6	187.8	184.4	190.9	186.7	164.3	168.3	176.0	168.7	186.8	181.4	171.8	170.7	183.2	165.4	167.4	175.6	171.6	179.0
3rd Quarter	194.4	169.3	189.9	188.8	194.8	189.9	170.8	172.7	177.7	173.2	186.9	182.6	174.5	173.4	187.4	170.0	172.6	174.5	175.1	180.4
4th Quarter	195.1	171.4	186.9	189.5	194.8	190.1	173.5	177.2	184.5	177.7	189.8	186.4	177.3	176.4	190.2	172.1	171.6	178.6	174.9	183.4
2018	150.6	160.4	158.4	161.6	154.5	157.6	161.7	164.4	169.7	164.7	171.5	169.7	147.3	161.0	155.7	153.6	149.8	161.4	157.6	162.5
January	160.1	155.4	149.7	159.9	157.2	157.7	157.5	160.9	167.7	161.3	165.6	164.9	140.4	156.5	150.1	147.5	138.9	156.3	152.1	158.2
February	156.2	159.1	148.7	165.8	158.4	160.1	161.2	165.0	171.0	165.1	169.1	168.5	138.3	159.3	150.3	152.2	136.0	157.4	153.3	160.7
March	173.4	156.6	164.2	178.4	166.6	170.9	157.5	160.6	161.3	159.6	177.3	171.4	167.9	164.5	172.6	157.8	163.2	166.7	165.5	168.9
April	174.1	157.1	164.4	179.3	167.9	171.8	160.1	162.2	163.4	161.7	176.6	171.7	168.3	163.3	171.8	158.2	158.6	164.8	164.3	168.6
May	175.4	157.2	167.9	182.0	166.9	173.1	154.2	159.0	160.7	157.6	177.2	170.9	166.9	162.9	176.4	159.1	164.4	165.7	165.1	168.9
June	176.2	158.6	165.9	181.6	167.9	173.2	158.7	161.7	168.9	162.4	180.2	174.7	169.3	161.6	172.6	157.3	165.5	166.2	165.2	170.5
July	179.4	159.1	168.4	187.1	170.3	176.8	160.3	163.6	165.8	162.9	181.9	175.7	167.0	166.7	174.3	165.1	161.6	170.5	169.0	173.1
August	178.1	158.6	168.5	183.8	172.0	175.8	160.6	163.8	174.4	165.2	179.4	175.5	166.7	163.9	179.4	165.0	167.1	169.8	168.7	172.7
September	186.1	163.6	176.5	197.8	181.8	186.5	162.9	166.0	172.4	166.5	181.2	176.8	172.9	171.7	183.5	166.6	165.6	173.9	172.8	176.8
October	187.0	161.0	176.0	190.5	184.5	184.4	162.1	163.7	171.3	165.0	183.3	177.5	176.3	167.3	181.1	164.7	166.8	172.0	171.5	176.2
November	186.0	164.7	179.7	184.1	185.7	182.8	161.1	165.7	171.0	165.3	183.5	178.0	168.8	169.5	180.5	165.6	163.1	174.8	172.2	176.4
2019(a)	184.4	164.5	177.1	187.7	186.1	183.9	163.4	164.2	177.8	167.4	181.4	177.4	171.9	167.4	184.4	163.9	170.3	175.4	173.0	176.7
January	189.5	163.8	183.3	188.9	186.2	185.5	165.3	165.4	176.4	168.1	187.4	181.3	178.0	171.7	188.3	164.4	167.7	172.0	172.2	178.3
February	190.8	165.7	190.8	191.2	185.9	187.4	162.5	164.5	168.5	164.7	184.0	177.7	170.3	169.5	180.1	162.7	163.7	171.0	169.8	176.1
March	191.8	170.5	185.6	182.3	189.5	185.1	160.0	167.1	175.1	166.4	184.8	179.7	171.6	169.4	183.3	164.3	166.3	171.7	170.8	176.9
April	190.8	170.3	185.8	182.9	189.4	185.1	162.4	165.4	176.8	167.1	188.4	181.9	171.3	170.1	180.9	166.3	167.6	177.3	174.3	179.3
May	196.6	171.1	191.9	188.1	193.9	189.9	170.5	172.5	176.2	172.7	187.4	182.7	172.4	172.5	185.3	165.6	168.1	177.8	175.0	180.7
June	191.8	172.0	188.7	186.8	192.1	188.0	169.9	170.4	179.8	172.6	188.0	183.2	178.6	176.1	188.6	167.3	181.9	175.4	175.2	180.7
July	196.3	168.0	190.3	188.9	197.3	190.9	171.4	173.6	176.8	173.6	187.5	183.0	173.3	172.0	187.8	171.7	169.2	176.1	175.3	181.2
August	195.2	168.1	190.7	190.6	194.9	190.7	171.1	174.1	176.5	173.6	185.3	181.7	171.5	172.2	185.8	171.0	166.7	172.0	172.3	179.4
September	193.8	169.1	186.8	192.2	194.0	190.6	172.7	176.5	183.7	176.9	188.8	185.5	178.5	175.9	186.2	171.0	167.2	177.2	176.6	182.7
October	196.2	173.8	186.3	188.9	196.0	190.5	172.6	176.4	185.3	177.2	190.7	187.0	175.1	174.1	187.3	171.7	169.9	176.6	175.9	183.0
November	195.2	171.3	187.7	187.3	194.5	189.2	175.3	178.9	184.5	179.0	189.8	186.8	178.4	179.2	197.0	173.5	174.6	182.1	180.6	184.6

(a) Provisional

(Contd.)

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 50 (Contd.)

Wage Rate Indices (Informal Private Sector Employees) (2012=100)

Period	Agriculture					Industry				Services							Informal Private Sector	
	Paddy	Coconut	Rubber	Tea	Other	Agriculture	Construction			Small Industries	Industry	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Repair of Motor Vehicle and Motor Cycles	Hotels and Restaurants	Transport	Communi- cation		Other Services
							Carpentry	Masonry	Other										Construction
Real Wage Rate Index (b)																		
2016	124.7	119.3	116.8	118.2	121.4	119.9	115.6	116.4	124.1	118.0	123.3	112.4	122.4	115.4	114.5	109.8	117.7	116.4
2017	124.3	120.1	121.9	125.1	120.3	122.8	119.3	121.5	127.4	122.1	126.1	113.6	123.4	116.7	115.8	109.8	118.3	117.2
2018	138.2	126.9	131.9	142.8	134.9	137.4	127.3	129.9	133.9	129.9	137.8	129.4	130.6	135.9	126.9	126.1	132.7	131.2
2019(a)	148.3	130.0	144.0	144.7	147.5	144.7	129.3	131.3	137.0	132.0	140.3	134.1	132.7	143.3	129.1	130.6	135.0	138.5
2017	122.2	118.4	121.5	122.4	118.4	120.7	116.8	118.5	126.3	119.8	125.0	113.0	122.2	116.1	115.2	109.0	117.8	120.7
2nd Quarter	124.5	117.9	119.1	123.3	117.3	120.7	118.2	120.6	125.3	120.9	124.5	113.0	123.1	115.3	114.4	108.4	116.8	115.9
3rd Quarter	125.5	121.2	121.8	126.5	121.0	123.8	120.6	123.0	128.7	123.5	126.9	114.7	123.9	117.3	116.1	111.6	118.0	117.3
4th Quarter	125.1	122.8	125.2	128.1	124.4	125.8	121.6	123.8	129.3	124.3	129.1	128.0	124.4	118.2	117.4	110.2	120.5	118.9
2018	125.1	127.2	122.3	130.5	125.9	127.4	128.7	131.3	136.2	131.5	134.8	114.1	127.7	122.1	121.4	113.7	127.2	124.0
2nd Quarter	139.5	125.7	132.5	144.0	133.8	137.6	125.9	128.6	129.5	127.8	141.7	137.2	130.9	138.9	126.7	129.7	132.7	132.0
3rd Quarter	141.4	126.2	133.2	146.3	135.1	139.3	127.1	129.6	134.9	129.9	139.3	133.2	130.4	139.4	129.1	130.9	134.2	133.2
4th Quarter	146.8	128.5	139.7	150.4	144.9	145.4	127.7	130.1	135.2	130.4	143.9	139.8	136.0	143.1	130.5	130.1	136.7	135.7
2019(a)	148.0	129.5	144.5	148.8	146.3	145.9	128.7	129.5	137.0	131.1	144.9	140.6	136.3	144.9	128.7	131.5	135.9	135.0
2nd Quarter	149.9	132.5	145.8	143.2	148.2	145.0	127.5	130.7	136.7	131.0	145.1	140.9	133.4	142.2	128.4	129.9	136.3	134.6
3rd Quarter	149.2	130.0	145.8	144.9	149.5	145.7	131.1	132.5	136.4	133.0	143.5	140.2	133.9	143.8	130.5	132.5	134.0	133.8
4th Quarter	146.0	128.2	139.8	141.8	145.8	142.2	129.8	132.6	138.1	132.9	142.0	139.5	132.7	142.3	128.7	128.4	133.6	137.2
2018	119.3	127.2	125.5	128.0	122.4	124.9	128.2	130.3	134.5	130.5	135.9	134.5	116.7	123.4	121.7	118.7	127.9	124.9
January	129.0	125.3	120.6	128.9	126.7	127.1	126.9	129.7	135.2	130.0	133.5	132.9	126.1	121.0	118.9	112.0	126.0	122.6
February	126.8	129.2	120.7	134.6	128.6	130.0	130.9	133.9	138.8	134.0	137.3	136.8	129.3	122.0	123.6	110.4	127.8	124.5
March	140.7	127.1	133.2	144.7	135.1	138.7	127.8	130.3	130.8	129.5	143.8	139.1	136.2	140.0	128.0	132.4	134.2	137.0
April	139.6	126.0	131.9	143.8	134.7	137.8	128.4	130.1	131.1	129.7	141.7	137.7	135.0	137.8	126.9	127.2	132.2	131.8
May	138.2	123.9	132.3	143.4	131.5	136.4	121.5	125.3	126.6	124.2	139.6	134.7	131.5	139.0	125.4	129.5	130.6	130.1
June	138.7	124.9	130.6	143.0	132.2	136.4	125.0	127.3	133.0	127.9	141.9	137.6	133.3	135.9	123.9	130.4	130.9	134.3
July	142.7	126.5	133.9	148.7	135.4	140.6	127.5	130.1	131.8	129.5	144.6	139.7	132.8	138.6	131.2	128.5	135.6	134.4
August	142.7	127.1	135.0	147.3	137.8	140.9	128.7	131.3	139.7	132.4	143.8	140.6	133.6	143.8	132.2	133.9	136.1	135.2
September	148.5	130.6	140.9	157.9	145.1	148.9	130.1	132.5	137.6	132.9	144.6	141.1	138.0	146.5	133.0	132.2	138.8	137.9
October	146.0	125.7	137.4	148.8	144.0	144.0	126.5	127.8	133.8	128.8	143.1	138.6	137.7	141.4	128.6	130.2	134.3	133.9
November	145.9	129.2	140.9	144.4	145.6	143.4	126.4	130.0	134.1	129.6	144.0	139.6	132.4	141.6	129.9	127.9	137.1	135.1
December	144.5	128.9	138.7	147.0	145.7	144.0	128.0	128.6	139.3	131.1	142.1	139.0	134.6	144.4	128.3	133.4	137.4	135.5
2019(a)	149.1	128.9	144.2	148.6	146.5	146.0	130.1	130.1	138.8	132.3	147.5	142.7	140.1	148.2	129.3	131.9	135.3	135.4
January	150.5	130.7	150.5	150.8	146.7	147.8	128.1	129.7	132.9	129.9	145.1	140.1	134.3	142.1	128.3	129.1	134.9	133.9
February	150.2	133.6	145.3	142.8	148.4	145.0	125.3	130.9	137.1	130.3	144.7	140.7	134.4	143.6	128.7	130.3	134.5	133.8
March	147.8	131.9	143.9	141.7	146.7	143.4	125.8	128.1	136.9	129.5	145.9	140.9	132.7	140.2	128.8	129.8	137.3	135.0
April	151.7	132.0	148.1	145.1	149.6	146.5	131.5	133.1	136.0	133.2	144.6	141.0	133.1	143.0	127.8	129.7	137.2	135.0
May	147.8	132.5	145.4	143.9	148.0	144.9	130.9	131.3	138.5	133.0	144.8	141.2	137.6	145.3	128.9	140.2	135.1	135.0
June	150.9	129.1	146.3	145.2	151.7	146.7	131.8	133.5	135.9	133.4	144.1	140.7	133.2	144.3	132.0	130.1	135.4	139.3
July	149.0	128.3	145.6	145.5	148.8	145.6	130.6	132.9	134.7	132.5	141.5	138.7	130.9	141.8	130.5	127.2	131.3	131.6
August	146.5	127.8	141.2	145.3	146.7	144.0	130.5	133.4	138.9	133.7	142.7	140.2	134.9	140.8	129.2	128.9	134.0	133.5
September	147.2	130.4	139.7	141.7	147.0	142.9	129.5	132.3	139.0	132.9	143.1	140.3	131.3	140.5	128.8	127.4	132.5	131.9
October	144.2	126.5	138.6	138.3	143.6	139.7	129.5	132.1	136.3	132.2	140.2	137.9	131.8	145.5	128.1	128.9	134.5	133.4
November																		
December																		

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Average Daily Wages in the Informal Private Sector (a)

Rupees

Period (b)	Tea		Rubber		Coconut (c)	Paddy		Carpentry (c)		Masonry (c)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Male	Female	Master	Skilled and Unskilled	Master	Skilled and Unskilled
2016	952	673	978	786	1,182	1,148	810	1,622	1,131	1,596	1,131
2017	1,085	766	1,113	870	1,284	1,245	854	1,795	1,249	1,785	1,257
2018	1,242	895	1,216	955	1,374	1,383	994	1,990	1,335	1,994	1,350
2019 (d)	1,277	915	1,296	989	1,456	1,493	1,076	2,107	1,410	2,109	1,409
2017	1st Quarter	1,029	736	1,073	853	1,242	1,194	817	1,721	1,201	1,706
	2nd Quarter	1,058	762	1,074	859	1,252	1,234	863	1,782	1,231	1,773
	3rd Quarter	1,096	776	1,109	873	1,295	1,252	867	1,816	1,265	1,807
	4th Quarter	1,157	788	1,195	896	1,349	1,298	868	1,859	1,299	1,854
2018	1st Quarter	1,124	829	1,151	868	1,368	1,274	859	1,946	1,359	1,955
	2nd Quarter	1,272	891	1,212	983	1,344	1,403	1,011	1,976	1,292	1,977
	3rd Quarter	1,296	918	1,246	977	1,371	1,417	1,063	2,011	1,334	2,007
	4th Quarter	1,273	941	1,254	992	1,413	1,437	1,044	2,029	1,357	2,037
2019 (d)	1st Quarter	1,263	952	1,284	1,012	1,430	1,454	1,052	2,045	1,387	2,027
	2nd Quarter	1,265	882	1,304	954	1,471	1,491	1,086	2,054	1,387	2,064
	3rd Quarter	1,289	909	1,309	993	1,458	1,509	1,090	2,144	1,417	2,144
	4th Quarter	1,291	916	1,288	996	1,467	1,517	1,075	2,187	1,451	2,199
2018	January	1,134	810	1,205	896	1,382	1,238	830	1,984	1,372	2,001
	February	1,105	818	1,130	854	1,353	1,303	893	1,896	1,337	1,900
	March	1,134	861	1,119	853	1,370	1,282	855	1,958	1,368	1,965
	April	1,267	879	1,208	969	1,338	1,394	1,009	1,983	1,289	1,978
	May	1,275	882	1,212	968	1,342	1,404	1,004	2,019	1,303	1,986
	June	1,275	914	1,215	1,012	1,353	1,412	1,019	1,926	1,285	1,967
	July	1,278	906	1,236	963	1,360	1,402	1,053	2,007	1,321	1,986
	August	1,322	927	1,247	987	1,383	1,422	1,079	2,026	1,316	2,037
	September	1,289	921	1,253	981	1,371	1,426	1,055	2,000	1,364	2,000
	October	1,300	963	1,250	982	1,414	1,435	1,034	2,046	1,363	2,045
	November	1,278	950	1,243	988	1,394	1,437	1,058	2,029	1,361	2,020
	December	1,242	912	1,270	1,005	1,429	1,439	1,039	2,011	1,346	2,047
2019 (d)	January	1,243	958	1,255	981	1,428	1,434	1,004	2,039	1,404	2,025
	February	1,266	944	1,283	1,056	1,417	1,456	1,086	2,061	1,403	2,027
	March	1,281	955	1,314	1,000	1,445	1,473	1,068	2,034	1,355	2,030
	April	1,250	875	1,289	933	1,476	1,472	1,092	1,996	1,361	2,041
	May	1,264	863	1,289	961	1,470	1,474	1,070	2,026	1,388	2,034
	June	1,280	909	1,335	967	1,467	1,527	1,097	2,141	1,412	2,117
	July	1,277	898	1,294	1,009	1,479	1,494	1,067	2,126	1,426	2,115
	August	1,288	915	1,317	976	1,453	1,519	1,112	2,158	1,407	2,154
	September	1,302	915	1,317	993	1,442	1,512	1,092	2,147	1,418	2,163
	October	1,303	938	1,288	1,000	1,448	1,502	1,073	2,180	1,434	2,192
	November	1,281	924	1,283	988	1,475	1,528	1,078	2,165	1,464	2,181
	December	1,289	887	1,293	999	1,479	1,520	1,074	2,217	1,454	2,224

(a) Wage Information is based on monthly wages from data collection centres under the CWDCS. These wages represent payment in cash without meals.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Monthly figures are averages of daily wages for sectorial activities and annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(c) Female participation is minimal in these sectors.

(d) Provisional

TABLE 52

Sector		Western Province		Central Province		North Central Province		North Western Province		Sabaragamuwa Province		Rupee
		2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	
1. Agriculture Sector												
Tea	Male	1,363	1,438	1,215	1,146	-	-	-	-	1,224	1,244	
	Female	1,101	1,095	799	809	-	-	-	-	936	958	
Rubber	Male	1,087	1,142	1,058	1,176	-	-	-	-	1,088	1,164	
	Female	976	1,028	802	834	-	-	-	-	976	1,074	
Coconut (d)	Male	1,267	1,382	1,447	1,450	1,386	1,515	1,536	1,498	1,300	1,394	
	Female	1,437	1,553	1,372	1,426	1,501	1,640	1,522	1,384	1,253	1,303	
Paddy	Male	1,033	1,041	856	950	1,175	1,218	1,134	1,093	1,072	1,012	
	Female											
2. Construction Sector (d)												
Carpentry	Master Carpenter - Male	2,038	2,265	1,908	2,023	2,116	2,138	2,066	2,165	1,868	1,902	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,401	1,530	1,315	1,399	1,317	1,419	1,317	1,350	1,150	1,235	
Masonry	Master Mason - Male	2,117	2,283	1,894	2,026	2,125	2,157	2,054	2,093	1,839	1,904	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,453	1,515	1,316	1,371	1,352	1,454	1,284	1,354	1,252	1,313	
Sector		Uva Province		Southern Province		Northern Province		Eastern Province		All Island (e)		
		2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	2018	2019 (c)	
1. Agriculture Sector												
Tea	Male	1,175	1,417	1,303	1,352	-	-	-	-	1,256	1,321	
	Female	805	996	945	904	-	-	-	-	924	947	
Rubber	Male	1,033	1,097	1,223	-	-	-	-	-	1,205	1,294	
	Female	903	1,022	1,061	-	-	-	-	-	939	995	
Coconut (d)	Male	1,246	1,380	1,573	1,634	1,338	1,447	1,564	1,318	1,420	1,451	
	Female	1,310	1,446	1,455	1,590	1,410	1,495	1,528	1,577	1,421	1,492	
Paddy	Male	1,058	1,056	1,285	1,093	951	1,043	1,231	1,296	1,072	1,190	
	Female											
2. Construction Sector (d)												
Carpentry	Master Carpenter - Male	1,842	1,990	2,195	2,351	1,707	1,796	2,065	2,198	1,978	2,092	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,176	1,302	1,512	1,538	1,236	1,294	1,317	1,424	1,305	1,388	
Masonry	Master Mason - Male	2,006	2,067	2,179	2,300	1,693	1,813	2,052	2,179	1,995	2,091	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,245	1,337	1,462	1,544	1,266	1,303	1,284	1,373	1,324	1,396	

(a) Daily wages are without provision of food.

(b) Based on revamped country wide data collection system (CWDCS)

(c) Provisional

(d) Female participation is minimal in these sectors.

(e) All Island average may not be the average of provincial data due to the

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 53

Demography

Item	2001	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (a)	2016 (b)	2017 (b)	2018 (b)	2019 (b)
Mid-Year Population, '000 (c)	18,797	20,476	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,970	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803
0 - 14 Years	4,942	5,380	5,434	5,491	5,148	5,188	5,239	5,289	5,348	5,411	5,470	5,504
15 - 54 Years	11,374	12,391	12,512	12,643	11,680	11,773	11,881	11,992	12,124	12,263	12,392	12,469
55 Years and Over	2,481	2,705	2,729	2,758	3,597	3,624	3,658	3,689	3,731	3,770	3,808	3,830
Growth of Mid-Year Population (%)	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	19.1	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.8	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.1	14.6
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.6
Rate of Natural Increase, per 1,000	13.1	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.0
Net Migration Rate, per 1,000	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1	2.3	0.8	-2.3
Infant Mortality Rate, per 1,000 Live Births	12.6	9.7	9.9	9.1	8.3(a)	8.3	7.6	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Population density, Persons per Sq.Km.	300	327	330	333	326	328	331	334	338	342	346	348

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012.

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and
Statistics

TABLE 54

Population By District

'000 Persons

District	1981 (a)	2001 (b)	2009 (b)	2010 (b)	2011 (b)	2012 (c)	2013 (c)	2014 (c)	2015 (d)(e)	2016 (c)(e)	2017 (c)(e)	2018 (c)(e)	2019 (c)(e)
Colombo	1,699	2,251	2,543	2,573	2,606	2,330	2,339	2,353	2,367	2,395	2,419	2,439	2,448
Gampaha	1,391	2,064	2,163	2,176	2,189	2,310	2,324	2,339	2,355	2,372	2,391	2,409	2,417
Kalutara	830	1,066	1,135	1,142	1,151	1,225	1,233	1,242	1,252	1,261	1,271	1,281	1,284
Galle	815	991	1,074	1,084	1,094	1,066	1,074	1,083	1,092	1,102	1,113	1,124	1,130
Matara	644	761	830	839	847	817	824	832	840	845	851	858	863
Hambantota	424	526	566	572	577	602	610	618	625	637	647	655	661
Badulla	641	780	879	891	902	818	826	836	846	854	864	873	880
Moneragala	274	398	437	442	447	453	460	467	475	479	485	491	496
Kandy	1,048	1,279	1,422	1,437	1,455	1,381	1,391	1,404	1,417	1,434	1,452	1,468	1,476
Matale	357	441	489	496	503	486	491	496	501	508	514	519	522
Nuwara Eliya	604	704	757	763	769	715	724	733	741	748	756	763	768
Kegalle	685	786	818	823	828	843	849	856	863	869	877	884	887
Ratnapura	797	1,016	1,122	1,136	1,149	1,092	1,102	1,114	1,125	1,140	1,151	1,163	1,171
Kurunegala	1,212	1,460	1,556	1,569	1,583	1,624	1,634	1,647	1,661	1,676	1,694	1,711	1,719
Puttalam	493	710	776	784	794	765	771	778	786	801	814	825	832
Anuradhapura	588	745	819	829	839	864	874	886	896	905	918	930	937
Polonnaruwa	262	359	405	409	415	408	411	416	422	425	431	436	440
Ampara	389	593	635	644	654	652	658	666	674	691	705	719	728
Batticaloa	330	486	537	543	549	528	531	535	541	550	560	570	575
Trincomalee	256	340	368	374	381	381	385	391	396	404	412	421	426
Jaffna (f)	739	491	532	536	542	585	589	593	596	602	608	613	617
Kilinochchi (f)	92	127	149	150	154	114	116	118	119	122	124	126	129
Mannar	106	152	161	162	163	100	101	102	103	106	107	109	111
Mullaitivu	77	121	136	129	125	93	93	95	96	95	96	96	97
Vavuniya	95	150	167	172	176	173	175	178	181	182	184	187	189
Total	14,847	18,797	20,476	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,970	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803

(a) Census of Population and Housing - 1981

(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(c) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

(f) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Killinochchi were considered as one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent within the present district structure.

Source: Registrar General's Department

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY
Labour Force Participation Rate (a)

TABLE 55

Per cent

Category	2009 (b)(c)	2009 (b)(d)	2010 (b)(c)	2010 (b)(d)	2011 (b)(d)	2011 (e)(f)	2012 (b)(d)	2012 (b)(e)	2012 (e)(f)	2013 (e)(f)	2014 (e)(f)	2015 (e)(f)	2016 (e)(f)	2017 (e)(f)	2018 (e)(f)	2019 (e)(f)(g)
By Age Group																
10 - 14 Years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 19 Years	19.0	19.0	17.3	17.2	16.5	16.2	15.1	14.8	14.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	13.8	13.3	11.7	12.0
20 - 24 Years	59.4	58.7	56.6	55.9	54.8	54.4	55.0	54.7	54.5	55.0	52.7	55.5	55.6	57.4	53.2	54.9
25 - 29 Years	67.0	66.2	64.8	64.2	66.4	66.1	64.8	64.6	64.4	64.7	63.8	65.4	65.8	67.6	66.3	68.1
30 - 39 Years	69.1	68.3	67.9	67.2	67.9	67.4	65.9	65.8	65.7	67.9	68.0	67.4	67.6	68.1	66.0	67.6
40 Years & above	53.8	53.7	54	53.8	53.6	53.1	53.2	52.7	52.7	54.1	53.4	54.0	54.4	54.6	52.8	52.6
By Gender																
Male	66.7	66.6	67.3	67.1	66.5	74.0	67.0	66.8	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.0
Female	33.7	32.8	32.1	31.2	31.8	34.3	30.3	29.9	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.5
By Sector																
Urban	43.9	43.5	42.5	42.0	44.0	47.8	44.0	43.7	48.3	47.7	48.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.7	50.2
Rural	49.9	49.4	49.5	49.0	48.8	53.8	48.5	48.0	53.4	54.9	54.1	54.8	54.6	54.8	52.3	52.7
All	49.2	48.7	48.6	48.1	48.2	52.9	47.6	47.2	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3
Labour Force, '000	7,572	8,074	7,610	8,108	8,236	7,926	8,120	8,465	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311	8,567	8,388	8,592

(a) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. Data cover the entire island and household population aged 15 years and above.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Labour force as a percentage of household population aged 10 years and above

(c) Data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(d) Data exclude the Northern province.

(e) Data cover the entire island.

(f) Labour force as a percentage of household population aged 15 years and above

(g) Provisional

TABLE 56

Status of Employment (a)

Per cent

Period	Public Sector Employees	Private Sector Employees	Employers	Self Employed	Unpaid Family Workers	Total
2009 (b)(c)	15.2	42.1	2.7	29.0	11.0	100.0
2009 (b)(d)	15.5	42.1	2.6	29.2	10.6	100.0
2010 (b)(c)	13.9	41.3	2.7	31.5	10.7	100.0
2010 (b)(d)	14.3	41.2	2.6	31.5	10.4	100.0
2011 (b)(d)	14.3	40.4	2.9	31.4	11.0	100.0
2011 (e)(f)	14.6	40.5	2.9	31.5	10.6	100.0
2012 (b)(d)	15.0	41.4	2.8	31.8	9.0	100.0
2012 (b)(e)	15.1	41.3	2.8	31.9	8.9	100.0
2012 (e)(f)	15.3	41.2	2.8	31.9	8.7	100.0
2013 (e)(f)	15.2	40.5	3.0	32.2	9.1	100.0
2014 (e)(f)	15.5	40.9	2.7	32.0	8.9	100.0
2015 (e)(f)	15.1	41.0	3.1	32.3	8.4	100.0
2016 (e)(f)	14.6	43.3	2.7	31.6	7.8	100.0
2017 (e)(f)	14.4	43.3	3.0	31.3	8.0	100.0
2018 (e)(f)	14.5	43.4	2.8	32.3	7.2	100.0
1st Quarter	14.3	43.8	2.7	31.8	7.5	100.0
2nd Quarter	15.8	43.5	2.6	32.1	5.9	100.0
3rd Quarter	13.2	43.3	2.8	32.8	7.9	100.0
4th Quarter	14.5	42.8	3.0	32.4	7.4	100.0
2019 (e)(f)(g)	14.9	43.0	2.6	32.5	7.0	100.0
1st Quarter	15.0	42.9	2.7	32.5	6.9	100.0
2nd Quarter	15.0	43.5	2.5	32.4	6.6	100.0
3rd Quarter	14.8	43.2	2.6	31.9	7.4	100.0
4th Quarter	14.7	42.5	2.5	33.1	7.2	100.0

(a) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. Data cover the entire island and household population aged 15 years and above.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Household population aged 10 years and above

(c) Data exclude both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(d) Data exclude the Northern province.

(e) Data cover the entire island.

(f) Household population aged 15 years and above

(g) Provisional

Employment by Economic Activity (a)(b)(c)

'000 Persons

Sector	2016	2017	2018	2019 (d)			
				1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter
Agriculture	2,154	2,140	2,044	2,019	1,991	2,063	2,215
Industry	2,098	2,331	2,239	2,313	2,319	2,205	2,197
Mining and Quarrying	60	63	62	70	70	48	56
Manufacturing	1,421	1,581	1,464	1,531	1,548	1,475	1,463
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	617	688	713	712	701	682	679
Services	3,696	3,737	3,732	3,851	3,893	3,887	3,769
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	1,102	1,160	1,141	1,138	1,150	1,159	1,091
Transport and Storage	516	513	502	487	536	519	516
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	203	210	238	236	228	229	236
Information and Communication	62	70	55	67	66	69	55
Financial and Insurance Activities	159	160	173	218	168	194	172
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	55	70	86	85	97	70	109
Administrative and Support Service Activities	107	152	167	209	213	199	199
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	609	527	434	443	464	461	376
Education	344	377	425	413	400	431	460
Human Health and Social Work Activities	142	149	143	158	190	157	172
Other (e)	397	348	366	398	381	398	383
Total Employment	7,948	8,208	8,015	8,183	8,203	8,155	8,181
Percentage of Labour Force	95.6	95.8	95.6	95.3	95.1	94.9	95.5

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above

(b) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) - Revision 4

(c) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

(d) Provisional

(e) Includes activities of households as Employers; Real Estate; Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; and Extra Territorial Organisations and Bodies

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Labour Force Trends (a)(b)

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019 (c)				Annual
				1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter	
Household Population, '000	15,449	15,844	16,196	16,328	16,399	16,458	16,511	16,424
Labour Force, '000	8,311	8,567	8,388	8,583	8,623	8,593	8,569	8,592
Employed	7,948	8,208	8,015	8,183	8,203	8,155	8,181	8,181
Unemployed	363	359	373	400	420	438	387	411
Labour Force Participation Rate (% of Household Population)								
Male	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.6	52.6	52.2	51.9	52.3
Female	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.4	73.4	72.9	72.2	73.0
	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.9	34.6	34.1	34.3	34.5
Employment Status (%)								
Public Sector Employees	14.6	14.4	14.5	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.9
Private Sector Employees	43.3	43.3	43.4	42.9	43.5	43.2	42.5	43.0
Employers	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Self-Employed (Own Account Workers)	31.6	31.3	32.3	32.5	32.4	31.9	33.1	32.5
Unpaid Family Workers	7.8	8.0	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Unemployment, % of Labour Force								
By Gender								
Male	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
Female	7.0	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.5	8.5	6.9	7.4
By Level of Education								
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grade 6-10	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3
GCE(O/L)	5.8	5.9	5.2	6.0	6.5	7.7	5.6	6.5
GCE(A/L) and above	8.3	8.1	9.1	7.9	9.5	8.7	7.7	8.5
By Age Group								
15 - 19 years	27.1	21.0	26.5	23.3	27.8	24.3	29.1	26.0
20 - 29 years	14.2	13.5	15.0	14.5	15.1	16.9	14.5	15.3
30 - 39 years	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1
40 years and above	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Youth Unemployment (age 15-24 years)	21.6	18.5	21.4	21.6	20.0	23.3	21.2	21.5
Overall Unemployment Rate	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.8

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above

(b) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

(c) Provisional

PRICES, WAGES, EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

TABLE 59

Public Sector Employment (a)

Category	2015			2016			2017 (b)			2018 (c)			2019 (c)		
	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total	Regular	Other (d)	Total
Government Institutions															
Senior Level (e)	44,926	3,348	48,274	46,117	3,220	49,337	47,863	3,400	51,263	49,899	3,212	53,111	50,927	3,313	54,240
Tertiary Level (f)	163,431	37,183	200,614	74,908	13,521	88,429	76,166	13,259	89,425	76,127	13,049	89,176	75,748	12,507	88,255
Secondary Level (g)	605,086	40,633	645,719	701,889	62,229	764,118	705,033	60,074	765,107	723,157	62,748	785,905	723,123	62,068	790,191
Primary Level (h)	229,852	12,197	242,049	232,871	12,240	245,111	233,408	13,008	246,416	235,016	16,441	251,457	238,580	16,136	254,716
Total	1,043,295	93,361	1,136,656	1,055,785	91,210	1,146,995	1,062,470	89,741	1,152,211	1,084,199	95,450	1,179,649	1,093,378	94,024	1,187,402
Semi-Government Institutions															
Senior Level (e)	14,812	1,489	16,301	16,238	1,838	18,076	18,078	2,408	20,486	18,240	1,771	20,011	18,817	1,836	20,653
Tertiary Level (f)	28,600	2,730	31,330	28,539	2,596	31,135	29,747	2,444	32,191	30,796	2,692	33,488	30,284	2,527	32,811
Secondary Level (g)	79,385	6,665	86,050	77,866	6,040	83,906	75,389	5,845	81,234	70,669	5,816	76,485	71,670	5,123	76,793
Primary Level (h)	89,312	15,481	104,793	91,722	17,933	109,655	92,191	18,412	110,603	93,183	21,330	114,513	94,374	22,117	116,491
Total	212,109	26,365	238,474	214,365	28,407	242,772	215,405	29,109	244,514	212,888	31,609	244,497	215,145	31,603	246,748
Public Sector (Total)															
Senior Level (e)	59,738	4,837	64,575	62,355	5,058	67,413	65,941	5,808	71,749	68,139	4,983	73,122	69,744	5,149	74,893
Tertiary Level (f)	192,031	39,913	231,944	103,447	16,117	119,564	105,913	15,703	121,616	106,923	15,741	122,664	106,032	15,034	121,066
Secondary Level (g)	684,471	47,298	731,769	779,755	68,269	848,024	780,422	65,919	846,341	793,826	68,564	862,390	799,793	67,191	866,984
Primary Level (h)	319,164	27,678	346,842	324,593	30,173	354,766	325,599	31,420	357,019	328,199	37,771	365,970	332,954	38,253	371,207
Total	1,255,404	119,726	1,375,130	1,270,150	119,617	1,389,767	1,277,875	118,850	1,396,725	1,297,087	127,059	1,424,146	1,308,523	125,627	1,434,150

Percentage

Government Institutions															
Senior Level (e)	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.7	3.5	4.6
Tertiary Level (f)	15.7	39.8	17.7	7.1	14.8	7.7	7.2	14.8	7.8	7.0	13.7	7.6	6.9	13.3	7.4
Secondary Level (g)	58.0	43.5	56.8	66.5	68.2	66.6	66.4	66.9	66.4	66.7	65.7	66.6	66.6	66.0	66.5
Primary Level (h)	22.0	13.1	21.3	22.1	13.4	21.4	22.0	14.5	21.4	21.7	17.2	21.3	21.8	17.2	21.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions															
Senior Level (e)	7.0	5.6	6.8	7.6	6.5	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	5.6	8.2	8.7	5.8	8.4
Tertiary Level (f)	13.5	10.4	13.1	13.3	9.1	12.8	13.8	8.4	13.2	14.5	8.5	13.7	14.1	8.0	13.3
Secondary Level (g)	37.4	25.3	36.1	36.3	21.3	34.6	35.0	20.1	33.2	33.2	18.4	31.3	33.3	16.2	31.1
Primary Level (h)	42.1	58.7	43.9	42.8	63.1	45.2	42.8	63.3	45.2	43.8	67.5	46.8	43.9	70.0	47.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)															
Senior Level (e)	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	3.9	5.1	5.3	4.1	5.2
Tertiary Level (f)	15.3	33.3	16.9	8.1	13.5	8.6	8.3	13.2	8.7	8.2	12.4	8.6	8.1	12.0	8.4
Secondary Level (g)	54.5	39.5	53.2	61.4	57.1	61.0	61.1	55.5	60.6	61.2	54.0	60.6	61.1	53.5	60.5
Primary Level (h)	25.4	23.1	25.2	25.6	25.2	25.5	25.5	26.4	25.6	25.3	29.7	25.7	25.4	30.4	25.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Re-categorised in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No.06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (b) Revised
- (c) Provisional
- (d) Employees on contract and casual basis
- (e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers
- (f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/ Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners
- (g) Represents Management Assistants (Technical and Non-technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/ Sergeants/ Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services
- (h) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees

Foreign Employment

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
Total Placements	267,507	262,961	282,447	293,218	300,703	263,443	242,816	211,992	211,459	203,186
By Source										
Licensed Agents	160,500	146,293	175,169	180,463	176,829	116,749	87,982	68,319	66,924	69,379
Other (%)	60	56	62	62	59	44	36	32	32	34
Other (%)	107,007	116,668	107,278	112,755	123,874	146,694	154,834	143,673	144,535	133,807
Other (%)	40	44	38	38	41	56	64	68	68	66
By Gender										
Males	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,306	139,268	129,774	122,201
Males (%)	55	52	51	60	63	66	66	66	61	60
Females	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,510	72,724	81,685	80,985
Females (%)	45	48	49	40	37	34	34	34	39	40
By Manpower Category										
Housemaids	112,752	107,500	119,011	96,900	88,628	73,226	65,015	55,884	64,938	61,569
Housemaids (%)	42	41	42	33	29	28	27	26	31	30
Skilled Labour	71,537	67,746	67,150	73,707	73,162	81,682	76,545	68,980	67,053	62,719
Skilled Labour (%)	27	26	24	25	24	31	32	33	32	31
Unskilled Labour	60,422	63,642	62,907	70,977	79,519	77,985	71,656	61,054	51,719	51,200
Unskilled Labour (%)	23	24	22	24	26	30	30	29	24	25
Other	22,796	24,073	33,379	51,634	59,394	30,550	29,600	26,074	27,749	27,698
Other (%)	9	9	12	18	20	12	12	12	13	14
Licensed Employment Agencies (Year End)	588	692	963	835	1,034	1,034	1,135	763	763	881
Number of Training Centres										
By SLBFE	25	24	24	23	25	25	22	19	19	18
By Private Agents	8	5	5	13	13	13	0	3	3	0

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Employees' Provident Fund

Year	Total Member Accounts (a) ('000)	Active Accounts (b) ('000)	Employers (Number)	Contributions (Rs. million)	Refunds (Rs. million)	Total Member Balances (Rs. million)
2010	13,413	2,165	62,295	54,796	34,896	869,199
2011	14,163	2,211	64,562	61,879	47,311	986,046
2012	14,559	2,338	68,140	70,171	48,712	1,124,508
2013	15,203	2,404	69,148	80,176	50,243	1,281,855
2014	15,831	2,448	69,683	90,049	65,118	1,445,462
2015	16,860	2,569	72,578	102,453	77,769	1,625,493
2016	17,139	2,411	73,973	118,327	108,393	1,810,595
2017	18,032	2,765	76,782	133,353	117,477	2,020,782
2018 (c)	18,705	2,850	78,651	144,996	106,831	2,254,194
2019 (d)	18,988	2,519	74,956	157,247	126,315	2,497,609

(a) Data have not been adjusted to take into account persons registered more than once.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

TABLE 62

Employees' Trust Fund

Year	Member Accounts (million)(a)	Active Accounts (million)(a)	Contributing Employers (number)	Contributions Received (Rs. million)	Refunds Paid (Rs. million)	Other Benefits Paid (Rs. million)	Total Member Balances (Rs. million)	Investments of the Fund (Rs. million)
2010	9.3	2.1	62,731	9,832	6,353	180	119,852	125,438
2011	9.6	2.1	67,041	11,092	7,774	232	135,486	141,895
2012	9.8	2.2	70,194	12,745	8,566	232	153,631	157,951
2013	10.0	2.2	72,234	14,404	9,574	248	174,252	178,099
2014	12.0	2.4	74,362	15,852	13,859	374	193,869	198,653
2015	12.4	2.4	76,674	18,087	11,493	374	218,502	221,941
2016	12.5	2.5	77,842	20,318	13,478	393	245,608	248,870
2017	12.6	2.6	81,515	22,764	16,839	398	274,160	279,006
2018	13.9	2.6	82,416	25,282	18,292	425	306,455	310,771
2019 (b)	15.3	2.6	82,375	27,476	19,808	455	338,631	343,325

(a) Estimated

Source: Employees' Trust Fund Board

(b) Provisional

TABLE 63

Strikes in Private Sector Industries

Year	Plantation			Other (a)			Total		
	No. of Strikes	Workers Involved	Man Days Lost	No. of Strikes	Workers Involved	Man Days Lost	No. of Strikes	Workers Involved	Man Days Lost
2009	2	300	300	6	4,720	7,365	8	5,020	7,665
2010	9	3,185	23,037	6	1,923	2,034	15	5,108	25,071
2011	19	7,232	23,513	8	3,807	15,673	27	11,039	39,186
2012	14	4,278	25,043	20	5,626	10,774	34	9,904	35,817
2013	21	5,031	41,669	21	6,088	38,754	42	11,119	80,423
2014	31	4,833	29,165	7	1,618	8,158	38	6,451	37,323
2015	31	10,427	70,697	20	4,488	11,597	51	14,915	82,294
2016	26	11,185	85,637	15	10,167	18,690	41	21,352	104,327
2017	12	1,885	5,643	21	9,027	54,436	33	10,912	60,079
2018 (b)	29	6,545	33,212	22	5,610	16,406	51	12,155	49,618
2019 (c)	7	1,952	28,218	11	5,000	26,701	18	6,952	54,919

(a) Includes semi government institutions and other private institutions

Source: Department of Labour

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Central Bank Trade Indices - Value (a)

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports					Mineral Exports
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Agri. Products	Minor	Total	
2015	172.7	169.6	164.1	158.0	111.8	18.1	254.9	270.0	270.0	129.3	139.7
2016	187.4	140.4	177.6	167.8	113.5	24.3	284.5	205.5	205.5	130.0	154.0
2017	202.3	222.7	202.5	189.1	143.3	30.2	283.2	261.9	261.9	161.9	192.2
2018	228.4	340.9	226.1	218.7	142.4	26.0	269.5	237.0	237.0	160.7	203.4
2019 (b)	263.9	313.1	246.0	244.7	147.8	22.1	314.2	266.2	266.2	168.9	221.4
2017	202.9	183.6	191.3	184.5	129.4	50.5	293.1	244.0	244.0	151.8	159.8
1st Quarter	178.0	176.7	183.0	173.3	142.0	23.3	269.5	292.6	292.6	152.1	215.9
2nd Quarter	215.3	238.8	220.2	199.5	154.9	24.0	325.1	299.9	299.9	181.4	225.4
3rd Quarter	213.2	291.7	215.3	199.1	147.1	23.1	245.1	211.1	211.1	162.4	184.8
4th Quarter	217.0	281.7	221.6	208.8	140.2	37.3	259.0	233.9	233.9	155.2	190.5
2018	198.2	289.7	201.9	193.6	139.7	22.3	241.9	247.1	247.1	149.9	190.7
1st Quarter	239.9	394.4	235.5	231.1	144.3	21.2	303.3	252.6	252.6	169.8	247.7
2nd Quarter	258.4	397.9	245.4	241.3	145.2	23.2	273.6	214.4	214.4	167.9	184.6
3rd Quarter	279.5	299.5	266.2	260.4	153.3	30.7	337.0	242.0	242.0	178.6	237.5
4th Quarter	239.0	278.8	234.1	228.4	146.0	23.7	320.9	218.5	218.5	161.4	205.4
2019 (b)	267.9	301.6	249.2	243.1	149.1	18.6	324.4	245.2	245.2	170.6	206.8
1st Quarter	269.2	372.8	234.7	246.9	142.8	15.2	274.6	359.1	359.1	164.8	244.1
2nd Quarter	211.6	327.1	208.3	203.0	126.7	38.3	208.4	240.1	240.1	144.5	97.3
3rd Quarter	199.5	284.0	201.7	189.7	135.0	38.7	261.1	188.0	188.0	147.0	325.8
4th Quarter	239.9	234.1	254.7	233.6	159.0	34.9	307.6	273.5	273.5	174.1	148.2
2018	167.3	237.4	164.6	163.6	126.2	22.4	226.6	242.7	242.7	136.8	131.6
January	199.0	293.4	206.7	195.2	141.1	22.7	244.4	247.1	247.1	152.3	179.5
February	228.3	338.2	234.5	221.9	152.0	21.9	254.7	251.6	251.6	160.7	200.6
March	234.8	442.2	235.1	234.2	147.1	15.7	287.7	282.0	282.0	165.6	192.8
April	237.0	304.2	246.3	225.7	137.2	26.4	319.5	238.3	238.3	166.4	193.8
May	247.8	437.0	225.1	233.3	148.5	21.4	302.7	237.6	237.6	177.3	356.4
June	231.2	403.8	233.2	225.9	145.8	24.7	313.5	222.4	222.4	171.3	213.6
July	262.9	405.7	240.5	242.8	134.5	23.8	231.8	198.4	198.4	152.9	184.1
August	281.2	384.2	262.4	255.2	155.4	20.9	275.4	222.3	222.3	179.6	156.2
September	274.3	275.3	280.1	262.2	148.7	31.2	300.0	227.0	227.0	174.1	191.5
October	263.4	277.9	237.5	239.6	145.7	25.5	313.1	246.2	246.2	171.0	169.6
November	300.8	345.3	281.1	279.3	165.6	35.4	397.7	252.9	252.9	190.8	351.2
December	197.8	302.3	176.2	188.1	127.5	26.9	267.2	192.6	192.6	142.4	174.2
2019 (b)	236.9	280.9	259.8	227.9	163.3	25.8	364.3	238.2	238.2	175.4	208.7
January	282.4	253.1	266.2	269.3	147.3	18.6	331.2	224.8	224.8	166.3	219.6
February	264.9	305.3	255.9	242.1	144.4	20.9	348.1	230.5	230.5	166.2	209.1
March	281.4	305.5	247.1	251.8	155.8	18.9	320.1	236.0	236.0	178.0	226.4
April	257.6	294.0	244.5	235.5	147.1	16.2	305.1	269.0	269.0	167.7	264.3
May	253.6	303.3	243.2	240.9	152.2	12.9	305.6	326.8	326.8	175.6	275.3
June	276.8	410.9	208.5	247.5	134.9	12.6	264.7	357.7	357.7	155.6	193.4
July	277.2	404.1	252.4	252.3	141.4	20.0	253.7	392.7	392.7	163.1	263.6

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 64 (Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Value (a)

2010 = 100

Period	Imports										Total Imports			
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods				Investment Goods						
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment		Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total
2015	147.6	322.2	228.9	106.6	152.5	145.7	201.1	162.1	143.9	204.9	188.0	198.2	199.3	169.7
2016	158.5	301.0	224.8	105.3	192.6	73.3	212.1	120.7	158.0	263.9	144.2	246.0	232.9	184.3
2017	187.6	311.7	245.4	152.0	203.1	57.8	216.4	181.3	191.6	264.1	153.6	261.2	239.5	211.0
2018	173.6	420.1	288.3	196.1	227.5	157.2	249.9	202.1	222.8	267.3	161.3	266.6	244.3	237.9
2019 (b)	170.6	347.5	252.9	202.4	254.4	145.7	252.8	206.2	223.4	294.5	159.0	290.3	264.2	235.2
2017	203.9	308.3	252.4	154.8	196.5	44.1	216.2	166.1	186.0	273.7	147.3	253.1	240.5	210.0
2nd Quarter	170.4	296.2	228.9	131.4	190.7	43.3	204.6	162.0	170.2	255.0	154.9	262.2	235.7	195.7
3rd Quarter	169.0	303.7	231.6	147.4	207.3	72.3	213.9	208.4	193.5	252.4	150.1	256.0	231.5	206.8
4th Quarter	207.4	338.6	268.4	174.3	217.8	71.5	231.0	188.6	216.8	275.5	162.2	273.3	250.5	231.4
2018	217.8	396.8	301.1	193.7	209.1	169.8	231.9	221.3	228.0	266.6	151.5	252.1	237.7	243.9
2nd Quarter	160.6	426.2	284.2	186.9	206.6	108.2	242.3	180.3	205.8	255.5	128.6	258.5	250.5	227.6
3rd Quarter	143.1	430.2	276.7	201.4	230.6	159.2	246.8	171.9	219.4	262.1	110.3	265.1	230.3	230.3
4th Quarter	172.9	427.2	291.2	202.5	263.7	191.6	278.7	234.7	237.9	285.0	154.9	290.9	258.8	249.8
2019 (b)	161.0	318.8	234.4	213.0	242.3	127.3	253.8	127.5	219.2	304.0	120.4	290.9	260.7	228.5
2nd Quarter	167.0	293.9	226.1	201.1	243.0	116.4	244.4	211.4	214.4	276.1	170.1	265.0	250.0	221.9
3rd Quarter	152.1	373.1	254.9	192.9	255.3	195.2	254.4	214.8	222.1	275.6	169.1	320.6	266.2	235.2
4th Quarter	202.2	404.3	296.3	202.4	276.9	144.0	258.8	271.2	237.9	322.3	176.4	284.8	280.0	255.1
2018	226.6	365.4	291.2	194.3	221.3	288.2	233.7	190.7	229.9	293.3	145.3	284.3	258.8	245.3
January	205.4	394.7	293.5	170.4	224.7	139.1	237.2	270.9	223.9	246.3	155.9	246.0	227.0	242.5
February	221.5	430.4	318.7	216.3	181.4	82.1	225.0	202.2	230.4	260.2	153.2	225.9	227.1	243.9
March	158.3	421.9	281.0	178.1	175.5	95.4	226.6	143.7	201.5	267.1	160.8	244.6	237.4	221.7
April	162.9	416.5	280.9	192.3	228.7	84.3	266.3	282.0	217.1	252.4	153.3	290.2	242.2	232.1
May	160.6	440.0	290.6	190.3	215.5	144.9	233.9	115.2	198.7	246.9	371.6	240.8	271.8	229.1
June	143.8	406.6	266.1	153.8	233.3	123.8	255.4	121.2	204.9	273.6	142.6	246.2	237.1	221.3
July	165.4	447.3	296.6	223.1	233.2	103.0	253.2	153.2	224.5	283.4	103.5	278.0	243.1	239.5
August	120.1	436.8	267.5	227.4	225.4	250.8	231.8	241.3	229.0	229.2	84.8	271.1	210.6	230.1
September	166.6	500.7	322.1	158.9	281.0	175.1	314.8	369.1	229.7	317.2	162.7	306.7	280.8	255.1
October	157.5	411.6	275.8	249.1	254.9	192.5	264.3	155.9	250.6	251.9	133.4	237.2	222.1	247.0
November	194.5	369.2	275.8	199.5	255.2	207.1	257.1	179.2	233.5	285.8	168.4	328.8	273.3	247.3
December	162.4	317.9	234.8	209.1	280.4	30.1	283.1	105.4	229.6	334.1	113.5	310.5	279.6	238.7
2019 (b)	122.9	287.0	199.3	175.8	222.5	42.0	219.9	191.1	195.9	275.1	121.6	251.1	234.8	202.7
January	197.6	351.7	269.3	254.0	223.9	309.7	258.4	85.9	232.3	302.9	126.2	311.0	267.6	244.2
February	171.8	299.0	231.0	180.0	224.6	202.6	237.2	234.5	203.4	291.0	290.0	228.7	272.1	220.8
March	190.8	321.6	251.7	248.1	269.8	82.8	274.7	168.5	243.6	289.5	146.6	341.5	274.4	249.1
April	138.4	261.2	195.5	175.4	234.7	63.7	221.2	231.2	196.2	247.7	73.7	225.0	203.4	195.7
May	154.3	400.3	268.8	193.3	256.7	93.2	270.1	246.9	225.0	270.2	147.5	338.2	264.3	239.0
June	168.4	351.3	253.5	162.2	243.8	252.9	242.8	177.2	202.7	260.4	177.5	304.9	258.0	221.7
July	133.7	367.6	242.6	223.2	265.4	239.5	250.2	220.2	238.5	296.2	172.3	318.8	276.2	244.8
August	187.6	425.5	298.3	195.2	295.0	219.9	284.7	239.6	248.9	314.2	125.3	313.6	273.3	260.8
September	203.6	381.9	286.6	201.2	271.8	72.7	243.8	428.8	236.1	309.5	150.1	266.8	262.5	248.6
October	215.3	405.7	303.9	210.8	264.0	139.3	248.1	145.4	228.6	343.1	253.9	273.9	304.1	256.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

(b) Provisional

Central Bank Trade Indices - Volume (a)

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports	
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports						Mineral Exports
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total			
2015	126.4	208.6	96.9	144.4	91.3	21.0	159.4	205.3	95.6	82.4	128.0	
2016	127.1	185.8	104.2	144.9	86.2	27.2	174.1	149.6	90.8	88.9	127.0	
2017	129.8	228.5	109.4	156.3	87.4	31.4	154.5	169.8	96.5	105.6	136.7	
2018	132.4	251.1	111.4	158.7	85.5	26.7	132.8	162.0	92.6	99.3	137.3	
2019 (b)	143.2	246.7	109.4	170.8	88.8	24.0	177.6	163.0	97.7	98.2	147.2	
2017 1st Quarter	138.1	184.0	109.8	157.0	82.9	55.5	165.3	162.7	96.5	94.8	137.1	
2nd Quarter	120.2	186.7	101.4	145.2	85.0	25.6	150.1	189.2	90.3	130.2	127.2	
3rd Quarter	132.2	259.8	115.9	154.5	93.2	23.2	178.1	183.2	104.7	110.0	137.6	
4th Quarter	128.7	283.7	110.5	168.6	88.6	21.3	124.3	144.1	94.7	87.4	144.8	
2018 1st Quarter	137.3	239.1	115.8	162.7	83.5	39.3	127.8	162.7	92.1	91.9	140.1	
2nd Quarter	122.7	224.4	103.4	144.6	83.3	24.5	120.5	172.7	87.1	105.3	125.8	
3rd Quarter	133.6	287.7	113.8	160.9	90.4	20.8	155.2	164.4	98.6	115.7	140.5	
4th Quarter	135.8	253.3	112.6	166.8	84.8	22.0	127.6	148.2	92.7	84.4	143.0	
2019 (b) 1st Quarter	156.3	215.3	118.7	182.6	89.8	34.8	165.8	146.8	100.1	100.0	156.2	
2nd Quarter	135.3	197.2	105.7	161.2	86.7	27.9	177.9	139.5	93.8	90.0	139.3	
3rd Quarter	139.4	242.0	107.1	156.8	92.2	18.3	202.3	139.7	100.6	105.6	138.1	
4th Quarter	141.7	332.2	106.3	182.5	86.7	14.9	164.6	226.0	96.2	97.4	155.1	
2018 January	130.8	290.6	112.1	148.9	75.9	37.3	110.4	164.8	84.9	53.9	128.4	
February	127.3	234.7	104.4	128.9	79.4	41.2	114.0	133.8	87.1	135.2	114.8	
March	153.7	191.8	131.0	210.4	95.3	39.4	159.1	189.6	104.4	86.7	177.0	
April	106.9	188.5	90.8	112.4	74.9	24.7	114.2	170.3	80.2	73.5	101.2	
May	123.3	229.5	104.3	169.7	84.3	25.0	124.7	168.7	88.2	123.7	143.9	
June	138.0	255.2	115.2	151.6	90.6	23.8	122.6	179.2	93.1	118.5	132.4	
July	136.8	338.6	113.5	166.6	91.6	16.3	139.1	179.3	95.9	96.9	143.7	
August	130.2	224.2	118.3	162.5	86.6	25.7	167.2	159.9	97.6	90.0	141.3	
September	133.8	300.3	109.7	153.5	93.0	20.5	159.5	154.0	102.2	160.4	136.4	
October	122.2	255.1	106.2	144.3	85.0	24.8	144.4	149.3	94.9	99.6	127.8	
November	137.1	247.8	108.1	145.4	77.8	22.8	107.2	132.4	84.6	84.3	125.7	
December	148.3	256.9	123.3	210.6	91.6	18.5	131.3	162.8	98.5	69.4	175.5	
2019 (b) January	149.8	201.6	122.8	170.3	86.3	33.5	142.9	148.9	94.9	82.6	146.2	
February	147.0	202.0	103.2	143.3	85.7	29.7	157.3	130.2	96.1	69.1	127.3	
March	172.0	242.2	129.9	234.1	97.3	41.3	197.2	161.3	109.3	148.1	195.2	
April	114.9	208.3	82.8	124.0	74.7	32.5	146.6	125.5	82.7	80.9	110.1	
May	136.9	198.1	119.7	197.7	97.4	31.2	194.3	156.9	102.5	103.6	167.4	
June	154.0	185.1	114.7	161.9	88.1	20.0	192.7	136.2	96.2	85.5	140.4	
July	142.6	228.2	107.2	152.5	90.6	21.5	212.9	135.6	99.3	130.2	134.8	
August	143.7	217.1	109.2	165.7	95.6	18.0	202.6	140.9	105.2	52.3	145.5	
September	132.1	280.8	105.0	152.2	90.4	15.3	191.3	142.5	97.3	134.2	134.0	
October	133.3	223.6	107.5	166.4	93.8	14.5	175.1	198.5	102.9	97.4	145.5	
November	146.5	387.5	94.7	164.8	79.9	12.9	160.7	227.0	90.0	87.4	140.8	
December	145.4	385.4	116.5	216.3	86.3	17.3	158.1	252.6	95.8	107.3	178.9	

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 65 (Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Volume (a)

2010=100

Period	Consumer Goods			Imports					Investment Goods			Total Imports
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Intermediate Goods			Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total
				Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products					
2015	128.1	235.0	177.9	116.6	120.4	129.5	155.6	121.3	197.3	156.5	167.8	179.7
2016	124.1	193.8	156.5	129.5	138.2	68.6	163.4	92.7	253.9	110.9	206.2	208.9
2017	146.7	191.0	167.4	150.7	137.6	53.7	161.6	134.0	158.6	114.7	244.2	208.7
2018	129.5	245.3	183.4	152.5	144.3	136.0	165.2	134.2	249.6	109.3	212.1	208.2
2019 (b)	120.5	174.0	145.4	151.8	153.9	119.5	155.7	127.5	261.5	93.7	215.1	211.5
2017 1st Quarter	167.0	193.0	179.1	155.3	139.0	39.7	168.0	132.1	247.0	115.5	215.4	209.3
2nd Quarter	127.9	180.9	152.6	136.3	132.5	41.9	158.3	123.5	223.4	116.7	220.4	199.6
3rd Quarter	129.4	188.0	156.7	157.3	131.4	66.6	156.1	145.3	234.9	107.2	201.7	197.5
4th Quarter	162.7	202.2	181.1	153.9	147.6	66.7	164.2	135.0	271.4	111.9	242.9	228.5
2018 1st Quarter	175.5	242.1	206.5	163.0	141.9	147.8	162.9	160.0	246.4	118.6	214.3	209.4
2nd Quarter	121.3	252.6	182.4	148.0	131.5	95.2	167.4	122.5	232.4	155.3	205.6	207.7
3rd Quarter	102.2	251.5	171.7	155.0	146.9	130.8	163.0	109.9	244.7	70.6	201.3	194.2
4th Quarter	119.0	234.9	172.9	144.2	157.1	170.4	167.5	144.5	274.9	93.0	227.0	221.4
2019 (b) 1st Quarter	114.9	161.2	136.4	161.4	148.1	89.4	148.6	75.2	247.3	80.5	221.5	203.7
2nd Quarter	122.4	154.7	137.4	145.4	148.3	88.3	150.9	120.9	226.9	114.4	197.2	193.8
3rd Quarter	103.4	185.0	141.4	149.8	153.5	162.2	162.3	132.0	254.3	83.8	234.3	211.6
4th Quarter	141.3	194.9	166.2	150.4	165.6	138.2	161.0	182.1	317.5	96.1	207.6	237.1
2018 January	183.8	221.7	201.4	160.0	151.2	255.4	162.0	144.9	242.3	117.2	243.5	215.8
February	165.4	252.8	206.1	140.1	156.3	115.3	171.4	193.4	248.3	129.5	233.0	218.3
March	177.4	251.8	212.0	188.9	118.2	72.8	155.5	141.6	248.5	109.0	166.6	194.0
April	122.8	256.9	185.2	151.2	112.0	82.2	151.4	101.5	245.4	113.7	186.8	199.5
May	118.3	251.7	180.4	145.9	145.3	74.7	190.2	193.6	215.1	114.3	242.6	201.5
June	122.8	249.3	181.6	147.0	137.1	128.5	160.5	72.5	236.7	237.8	187.6	222.1
July	108.4	239.0	169.2	114.4	146.8	105.0	169.4	75.7	268.1	90.6	194.4	207.8
August	113.4	258.6	180.9	178.1	148.5	83.5	172.4	89.2	222.5	62.1	197.9	180.6
September	84.8	257.1	165.0	172.4	145.2	203.7	147.0	164.9	243.5	58.9	211.5	194.1
October	112.0	299.0	199.1	110.6	170.8	139.8	198.6	231.9	320.4	106.4	248.8	252.9
November	103.7	227.6	161.4	167.9	152.3	146.1	152.0	92.7	236.0	82.5	183.6	187.3
December	141.3	178.0	158.4	153.9	148.2	225.2	152.0	109.0	268.3	90.0	248.5	224.0
2019 (b) January	111.6	156.7	132.6	161.5	163.5	21.6	161.5	64.5	263.1	68.6	220.2	208.4
February	90.3	151.1	118.6	132.3	140.6	29.1	131.8	112.3	231.3	83.7	200.3	190.2
March	142.7	175.6	158.1	190.5	140.3	217.5	152.4	48.7	247.4	89.3	244.1	212.4
April	124.6	160.3	141.2	126.6	143.1	147.3	147.0	135.6	242.2	201.1	182.0	215.3
May	137.3	173.3	154.1	177.3	165.5	61.4	165.1	95.5	241.4	99.2	259.9	216.3
June	105.2	130.6	117.0	132.4	136.2	56.2	140.7	131.7	197.2	43.0	149.6	149.8
July	104.0	200.8	149.0	148.5	156.4	77.4	176.7	134.5	224.1	72.1	268.9	204.9
August	112.0	169.9	139.0	128.1	146.2	197.3	157.8	103.2	239.6	83.1	222.4	200.7
September	94.2	184.4	136.2	172.8	157.8	211.9	152.5	158.3	299.3	96.2	211.5	229.2
October	129.2	200.1	162.2	150.7	176.8	193.7	176.5	164.8	349.2	73.1	242.0	257.6
November	144.8	189.0	165.3	149.4	162.8	64.8	152.2	277.4	242.1	85.0	172.7	187.5
December	149.9	195.6	171.2	151.1	157.4	156.2	154.1	103.9	361.2	130.1	208.3	266.2

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices - Unit Value (a)

2010=100

Period	Exports										Mineral Exports	Total Exports
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports						
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Agri. Products	Minor Products	Total		
2015	136.6	81.3	169.3	109.4	122.5	86.2	160.0	131.5	135.3	169.5	114.7	
2016	147.5	75.6	170.5	115.8	131.6	89.4	163.4	137.3	143.2	173.2	121.2	
2017	155.9	97.4	185.0	121.0	164.0	96.3	183.3	154.2	167.7	182.0	130.0	
2018	172.5	135.8	202.9	137.8	166.5	97.4	202.9	146.3	173.5	204.7	144.4	
2019 (b)	184.3	127.0	224.8	143.3	166.4	92.0	176.9	163.3	172.8	225.4	148.8	
2017 1st Quarter	147.0	99.8	174.2	117.5	156.2	91.1	177.2	149.9	157.4	168.6	125.2	
2nd Quarter	148.2	94.7	180.5	119.4	167.1	91.0	179.5	154.7	168.5	165.8	129.0	
3rd Quarter	162.8	91.9	190.0	129.1	166.2	103.1	182.6	163.7	173.3	204.9	138.3	
4th Quarter	165.6	102.8	194.8	118.1	166.1	108.5	197.2	146.5	171.4	191.7	127.6	
2018 1st Quarter	158.1	117.9	191.3	128.3	167.9	94.9	202.7	143.7	168.5	207.1	135.6	
2nd Quarter	161.5	129.1	195.2	133.9	167.8	91.1	200.8	143.1	172.1	181.2	141.2	
3rd Quarter	179.5	137.1	206.8	143.7	159.6	101.8	195.4	153.7	172.2	214.0	149.2	
4th Quarter	190.3	157.1	218.0	144.7	171.2	105.0	214.4	144.7	181.2	218.7	151.2	
2019 (b) 1st Quarter	178.8	139.1	224.3	142.6	170.8	88.3	203.2	164.9	178.4	237.6	149.0	
2nd Quarter	176.7	141.4	221.4	141.7	168.4	85.1	180.4	156.6	172.0	219.1	147.4	
3rd Quarter	192.2	124.6	232.6	155.0	161.7	102.0	160.4	175.5	169.6	195.9	158.0	
4th Quarter	189.9	112.2	220.9	135.3	164.8	101.8	166.8	158.9	171.2	250.7	141.6	
2018 January	161.8	112.5	185.9	136.3	167.0	102.6	188.8	145.7	170.3	180.4	142.3	
February	156.7	121.0	193.2	147.2	170.0	93.9	229.1	140.5	168.7	241.0	152.0	
March	156.1	122.1	194.4	111.1	166.9	88.6	193.3	144.2	166.7	171.0	120.0	
April	156.5	126.0	181.2	145.5	168.5	90.5	198.3	142.6	170.6	178.9	151.0	
May	161.4	127.9	198.2	115.1	167.3	90.8	196.0	146.4	172.8	178.5	124.8	
June	165.4	132.5	203.6	146.4	167.6	91.9	207.8	140.4	172.7	185.3	151.4	
July	171.6	130.6	207.1	140.6	160.6	96.4	206.9	157.3	172.6	199.1	146.5	
August	182.0	135.7	208.2	139.0	158.4	103.0	191.2	149.0	170.5	215.3	144.9	
September	185.2	145.5	205.2	151.9	159.7	104.5	189.8	154.2	173.6	222.3	156.6	
October	189.2	158.3	219.6	156.6	171.4	99.7	217.1	148.9	180.5	214.5	161.5	
November	191.8	163.7	222.4	166.9	172.9	104.6	216.3	149.9	180.8	218.4	169.6	
December	189.7	149.6	212.8	121.2	169.6	112.7	209.7	136.5	182.2	225.1	130.5	
2019 (b) January	183.1	136.6	228.0	154.0	172.2	93.2	209.9	152.5	183.4	231.7	159.2	
February	179.2	137.5	230.1	167.2	170.1	86.0	199.1	189.1	177.9	245.4	169.6	
March	174.9	142.5	216.3	119.3	170.2	85.8	201.7	156.8	174.6	237.1	127.9	
April	172.1	145.1	212.8	151.6	170.7	82.8	182.2	153.5	172.2	215.3	156.0	
May	173.0	141.8	217.1	115.3	167.7	82.6	187.5	151.8	171.2	190.9	124.7	
June	183.4	136.7	232.0	166.4	167.2	92.7	171.9	165.0	172.8	256.7	167.8	
July	185.8	133.8	238.8	158.7	159.4	97.0	163.5	170.0	167.3	160.6	160.5	
August	195.9	140.7	226.4	152.0	162.9	104.7	158.0	167.4	169.2	281.0	155.6	
September	195.0	104.7	232.8	154.7	162.7	105.8	159.5	188.8	172.4	196.9	158.1	
October	190.3	135.7	226.1	144.7	162.3	88.6	174.5	164.7	170.7	282.8	150.0	
November	189.0	106.0	220.1	150.2	168.7	97.9	164.6	157.6	172.8	221.2	154.3	
December	190.6	104.8	216.7	116.6	163.8	115.7	160.5	155.5	170.2	245.6	124.7	

a) Poasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index. (Contd.)

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 66 (Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Unit Value (a)

2010 = 100

Period	Consumer Goods				Imports					Total Imports	Terms of Trade				
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Intermediate Goods			Total							
					Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products		Wheat and Maize						
2015	115.2	137.1	128.7	91.4	126.6	112.5	129.2	133.6	111.8	103.8	120.1	118.1	110.9	114.5	100.2
2016	127.7	155.3	143.6	81.3	139.4	106.9	129.8	139.4	110.9	103.9	130.1	119.3	111.5	116.3	104.2
2017	127.9	163.2	146.6	100.8	147.6	107.7	133.9	135.3	120.8	108.2	136.2	118.6	114.8	123.2	105.6
2018	134.1	171.3	157.2	128.6	157.6	115.5	151.3	150.5	137.3	107.1	147.5	125.7	117.4	136.5	105.8
2019 (b)	141.6	199.8	174.0	133.3	165.3	121.9	162.4	161.7	143.2	112.6	169.7	134.9	124.9	143.2	103.9
2017 1st Quarter	122.1	159.8	141.0	99.7	141.4	111.2	128.7	125.7	117.1	110.8	127.6	117.5	114.9	119.7	104.6
2nd Quarter	133.2	163.7	150.0	96.4	144.0	103.5	129.3	131.2	118.0	114.2	132.7	118.9	118.1	125.5	102.7
3rd Quarter	130.6	161.5	147.9	93.7	157.7	108.7	137.0	143.5	121.2	107.5	140.0	126.9	117.2	125.1	110.5
4th Quarter	127.5	167.4	148.2	113.3	147.6	107.3	140.7	139.7	126.1	101.5	145.0	112.5	109.6	122.7	104.0
2018 1st Quarter	124.1	163.9	145.8	118.8	147.4	114.9	142.3	138.3	129.1	108.2	127.8	117.6	113.5	130.2	104.1
2nd Quarter	132.4	168.7	155.8	126.2	157.1	113.7	144.7	147.1	134.9	109.9	147.2	125.7	120.6	135.6	104.1
3rd Quarter	140.0	171.0	161.2	130.0	157.0	121.7	151.5	156.4	138.6	107.1	156.4	131.7	118.6	138.2	108.0
4th Quarter	145.3	181.9	168.4	140.5	167.9	112.4	166.4	162.4	147.3	103.7	166.6	128.2	116.9	142.4	106.2
2019 (b) 1st Quarter	140.1	197.8	171.9	131.9	163.5	142.4	170.9	169.6	144.0	122.9	149.6	131.3	128.0	144.2	103.3
2nd Quarter	136.5	190.0	164.5	138.3	163.9	131.8	161.9	174.9	145.7	121.6	148.6	134.4	129.0	144.5	102.0
3rd Quarter	147.1	201.6	180.3	128.8	166.4	120.3	156.7	162.7	141.0	108.4	201.8	136.9	125.8	143.3	110.3
4th Quarter	143.1	207.5	178.2	134.6	167.2	104.1	160.8	149.0	142.2	101.5	183.6	137.1	118.1	141.1	100.3
2018 January	123.3	164.8	144.6	121.5	146.4	112.8	144.3	131.6	129.2	121.1	124.0	116.7	120.0	129.8	109.7
February	124.2	156.2	142.4	121.6	143.7	120.6	138.4	140.1	130.8	99.2	120.4	105.6	104.0	130.6	116.3
March	124.9	170.9	150.3	114.5	153.5	112.8	144.7	142.8	127.5	104.7	140.5	135.6	117.1	130.1	92.2
April	128.9	164.2	151.7	117.8	156.7	115.9	149.6	141.6	130.2	108.8	141.4	131.0	119.0	131.9	114.5
May	137.7	165.5	155.8	131.8	157.3	112.7	140.0	145.6	137.9	117.4	134.1	119.6	120.2	137.2	91.0
June	130.8	176.5	160.0	129.4	157.2	112.8	145.7	158.9	136.7	104.3	156.3	128.4	122.3	137.6	110.0
July	132.6	170.1	157.3	134.5	158.9	117.9	150.8	160.1	140.1	102.1	157.3	126.6	114.1	136.8	107.1
August	145.9	173.0	163.9	125.3	157.0	123.2	146.9	171.8	136.8	127.3	166.7	140.5	134.6	141.7	102.3
September	141.6	169.9	162.1	131.9	155.2	123.1	157.7	146.3	139.1	94.1	144.0	128.1	108.5	136.1	115.0
October	148.7	167.4	161.8	143.7	164.5	125.3	158.5	159.2	147.6	99.0	152.9	123.3	111.0	137.7	117.3
November	151.9	180.8	170.9	148.3	167.4	131.7	173.9	168.3	151.9	106.7	161.7	129.2	118.6	147.7	114.8
December	137.7	207.4	174.2	129.6	172.2	91.9	169.2	164.4	142.4	106.5	187.2	132.3	122.1	142.4	91.7
2019 (b) January	145.5	202.8	177.0	129.5	171.5	139.6	175.3	163.4	146.7	127.0	165.4	141.1	134.1	148.0	107.6
February	136.2	189.9	168.0	132.9	158.2	144.4	166.9	170.2	143.0	118.9	145.3	125.4	123.4	141.5	119.8
March	138.4	200.2	170.4	133.3	159.6	142.4	169.6	176.5	142.3	122.4	141.4	127.4	126.0	143.0	89.5
April	137.9	186.6	163.6	142.1	156.9	137.5	161.3	173.0	145.6	120.1	144.2	125.6	126.4	143.2	108.9
May	139.0	185.6	163.4	139.9	163.0	135.0	166.4	176.5	146.2	119.9	147.8	131.4	126.9	144.1	86.5
June	131.5	200.0	167.1	132.5	172.4	113.3	157.2	175.5	145.3	125.6	171.5	150.4	135.8	146.7	114.4
July	148.4	199.3	180.3	130.1	164.1	120.4	152.8	183.6	141.1	120.6	204.4	125.7	129.0	144.6	111.0
August	150.3	206.7	182.4	126.6	166.7	128.2	153.8	171.7	140.9	108.7	225.9	137.1	128.5	144.7	107.6
September	141.9	199.4	178.1	129.1	168.2	113.0	164.1	139.1	141.0	99.0	179.1	150.8	120.5	140.9	112.3
October	145.2	212.6	183.9	129.5	166.9	113.5	161.3	145.3	140.5	90.0	171.4	129.6	106.1	135.6	110.6
November	140.6	202.1	173.3	134.7	167.0	112.0	160.1	154.6	143.5	127.8	176.5	154.5	140.0	148.1	104.2
December	143.6	207.4	177.5	139.5	167.7	89.2	161.0	139.9	142.8	95.0	195.1	131.5	114.2	140.4	88.8

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Trade

Period		Rs. million			US\$ million		
		Exports	Imports	Balance of Trade	Exports	Imports	Balance of Trade
2015		1,431,431	2,572,467	-1,141,035	10,546	18,935	-8,388
2016		1,500,766	2,794,393	-1,293,627	10,310	19,183	-8,873
2017		1,732,440	3,198,572	-1,466,133	11,360	20,980	-9,619
2018		1,933,533	3,606,644	-1,673,111	11,890	22,233	-10,343
2019 (a)		2,134,796	3,565,028	-1,430,232	11,940	19,937	-7,997
2017	1st Quarter	418,430	796,069	-377,640	2,774	5,279	-2,505
	2nd Quarter	399,638	741,645	-342,006	2,623	4,870	-2,246
	3rd Quarter	463,874	783,794	-319,920	3,027	5,115	-2,088
	4th Quarter	450,498	877,064	-426,566	2,936	5,716	-2,780
2018	1st Quarter	462,766	924,253	-461,486	2,989	5,971	-2,982
	2nd Quarter	432,944	862,688	-429,744	2,743	5,470	-2,727
	3rd Quarter	510,834	872,912	-362,079	3,166	5,410	-2,244
	4th Quarter	526,989	946,791	-419,802	2,992	5,382	-2,390
2019 (a)	1st Quarter	567,284	866,034	-298,750	3,156	4,817	-1,661
	2nd Quarter	500,491	840,828	-340,337	2,843	4,779	-1,936
	3rd Quarter	531,903	891,263	-359,360	2,985	5,000	-2,015
	4th Quarter	535,119	966,902	-431,784	2,956	5,341	-2,385
2018	January	148,475	309,832	-161,356	965	2,014	-1,049
	February	141,796	306,308	-164,512	916	1,978	-1,062
	March	172,495	308,113	-135,618	1,108	1,979	-871
	April	124,136	280,049	-155,913	795	1,794	-999
	May	145,861	293,213	-147,352	924	1,857	-933
	June	162,947	289,427	-126,479	1,024	1,819	-795
	July	170,995	279,552	-108,557	1,073	1,754	-681
	August	166,345	302,607	-136,262	1,037	1,887	-850
	September	173,493	290,754	-117,260	1,055	1,768	-713
	October	167,646	322,326	-154,681	979	1,882	-903
	November	173,233	312,070	-138,837	980	1,765	-785
	December	186,110	312,395	-126,284	1,033	1,735	-701
2019 (a)	January	189,075	301,505	-112,430	1,038	1,655	-617
	February	175,359	256,017	-80,658	981	1,432	-451
	March	202,850	308,513	-105,663	1,137	1,729	-592
	April	139,510	278,908	-139,398	798	1,596	-797
	May	169,567	314,723	-145,157	961	1,784	-823
	June	191,414	247,197	-55,783	1,084	1,400	-316
	July	175,732	301,985	-126,253	999	1,716	-717
	August	183,755	280,055	-96,300	1,033	1,574	-541
	September	172,415	309,223	-136,808	954	1,711	-757
	October	177,329	329,465	-152,137	977	1,816	-838
	November	176,546	314,046	-137,499	979	1,741	-762
	December	181,244	323,391	-142,148	1,000	1,784	-784

(a) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Exports

Period	Rs. million											US\$ million	
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports							
	Textiles and Garments	Rubber Products	Gems, Diamonds and Jewellery	Petroleum Products	Other	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Spices	Minor Agricultural Products	Other		
2015	654,794	103,263	44,958	50,461	234,462	182,054	3,548	47,745	51,278	21,801	30,582	3,826	1,431,431
2016	710,768	111,791	39,845	41,794	251,508	184,778	4,758	53,283	46,224	16,590	33,093	4,219	1,500,766
2017	767,254	127,426	39,258	66,280	302,357	233,338	5,920	53,037	61,994	21,147	46,594	5,263	1,732,440
2018	865,975	142,298	44,963	101,467	351,498	231,750	5,088	50,465	58,701	19,137	53,724	5,570	1,933,533
2019 (a)	1,000,713	154,854	54,677	93,194	382,004	240,637	4,321	58,852	55,931	21,494	58,845	6,063	2,134,796
2017 1st Quarter	192,375	30,096	9,727	13,663	71,841	52,665	2,474	13,721	12,960	4,926	12,191	1,094	418,430
2017 2nd Quarter	168,761	28,800	9,049	13,146	78,727	57,778	1,142	12,619	11,389	5,906	10,262	1,478	399,638
2017 3rd Quarter	204,051	34,650	9,890	17,765	77,125	63,027	1,173	15,221	20,961	6,054	11,773	1,543	463,874
2017 4th Quarter	202,067	33,880	10,592	21,706	74,664	59,868	1,130	11,476	16,684	4,261	12,368	653	450,498
2018 1st Quarter	205,720	34,868	13,829	20,962	84,143	57,068	1,825	12,128	12,106	4,721	13,283	1,304	462,766
2018 2nd Quarter	187,881	31,774	9,809	21,553	82,300	56,871	1,092	11,326	11,281	4,988	12,142	1,306	432,944
2018 3rd Quarter	227,387	37,050	10,169	29,347	93,925	58,709	1,038	14,201	19,328	5,100	12,248	1,696	510,834
2018 4th Quarter	244,987	38,606	11,156	29,605	91,129	59,102	1,133	12,810	15,986	4,327	16,051	1,264	526,989
2019 (a) 1st Quarter	264,948	41,887	14,968	22,281	104,269	62,402	1,504	15,776	14,494	4,886	17,338	1,626	567,284
2019 (a) 2nd Quarter	226,596	36,832	11,899	20,740	97,268	59,440	1,162	15,026	11,088	4,411	14,019	1,350	500,491
2019 (a) 3rd Quarter	254,001	39,207	13,113	22,437	89,855	60,670	913	15,191	16,267	4,949	13,193	1,416	531,903
2019 (a) 4th Quarter	255,167	36,928	14,697	27,736	90,613	58,125	742	12,859	14,081	7,248	14,295	1,671	535,119
2018 January	66,875	10,927	4,235	8,112	26,374	17,193	625	3,253	4,620	1,616	4,089	222	148,475
2018 February	63,030	10,580	3,570	7,044	24,679	18,307	632	4,075	3,815	1,265	3,824	744	141,796
2018 March	75,816	13,360	6,024	5,887	33,090	21,568	569	4,801	3,671	1,840	5,370	338	172,495
2018 April	52,860	8,635	2,717	5,888	23,787	17,117	365	3,536	2,775	1,633	4,286	300	124,136
2018 May	62,886	10,839	3,642	7,277	27,411	19,138	370	3,814	4,101	1,662	4,003	504	145,861
2018 June	72,134	12,300	3,450	8,388	31,102	20,617	357	3,975	4,405	1,693	3,852	501	162,947
2018 July	74,193	12,329	3,097	10,967	33,830	19,953	256	4,490	5,463	1,898	3,899	440	170,995
2018 August	74,895	12,915	3,921	7,543	30,294	18,611	432	4,987	6,673	1,604	3,842	442	185,037
2018 September	78,299	11,806	3,151	10,837	29,801	20,144	350	4,724	7,191	1,599	4,508	814	269,173
2018 October	73,047	12,229	4,164	10,015	30,225	19,776	404	4,893	5,689	1,496	4,947	488	167,646
2018 November	83,076	12,614	3,596	10,061	29,998	18,244	389	3,618	4,901	1,335	4,716	420	173,233
2018 December	88,864	13,763	3,397	9,529	30,906	21,082	341	4,299	5,396	1,496	6,388	357	186,110
2019 (a) January	86,676	14,689	4,398	6,827	37,922	20,174	509	4,683	5,070	1,527	5,851	437	189,075
2019 (a) February	83,217	12,454	4,843	6,891	30,131	19,769	416	4,886	5,109	1,657	5,303	387	175,359
2019 (a) March	95,055	14,743	5,727	8,562	36,216	22,460	578	4,315	4,301	1,702	6,184	802	202,850
2019 (a) April	62,503	9,241	4,013	7,496	24,702	17,300	439	4,171	2,766	1,296	4,964	398	139,510
2019 (a) May	74,855	13,627	4,374	6,967	30,970	22,154	420	5,686	3,996	1,603	4,241	451	169,567
2019 (a) June	89,238	13,964	3,511	6,278	41,596	19,985	303	5,169	4,325	1,512	4,815	501	191,414
2019 (a) July	83,697	13,423	4,338	7,572	29,907	19,589	341	5,433	4,660	1,551	4,517	477	175,732
2019 (a) August	88,914	12,962	4,326	7,576	30,757	21,132	308	4,996	5,930	1,588	4,716	336	183,755
2019 (a) September	81,390	12,822	4,448	7,290	29,190	19,949	264	4,762	5,677	1,810	3,960	603	172,415
2019 (a) October	80,131	12,753	5,448	7,523	32,427	20,648	210	4,770	5,914	2,199	4,403	628	177,329
2019 (a) November	87,452	10,935	4,846	10,191	28,639	18,300	205	4,130	4,346	2,407	4,403	441	176,546
2019 (a) December	87,584	13,240	4,403	10,022	29,547	19,178	327	3,959	3,821	2,643	5,489	602	181,244

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Export Performance based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) (a)

Period	Export (US\$ million)										Total Exports (Rs. million)
	Food and Live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in the SITC	Total Exports
2016	2,241	131	310	287	95	180	1,339	441	5,286	...	10,310
2017	2,730	141	347	434	95	197	1,418	522	5,476	1	11,360
2018	2,633	165	348	622	89	215	1,599	541	5,677	...	11,890
2019 (b)	2,542	162	343	521	74	223	1,628	532	5,914	...	11,940
2017	626	30	94	91	25	48	342	138	1,380	...	2,774
2nd Quarter	663	34	82	86	21	46	316	162	1,212	...	2,623
3rd Quarter	752	38	93	116	28	52	384	113	1,451	...	2,623
4th Quarter	689	39	79	141	21	51	376	108	1,432	-	2,936
2018	664	38	97	136	23	56	413	134	1,428	...	2,989
1st Quarter	641	40	79	137	19	52	377	131	1,268	-	2,743
2nd Quarter	686	42	95	182	27	58	413	153	1,509	-	3,166
3rd Quarter	642	44	77	168	20	49	396	123	1,472	-	2,992
4th Quarter											
2019 (b)	683	45	95	124	21	56	440	130	1,563	-	3,156
1st Quarter	606	39	84	118	17	56	385	176	1,362	...	2,843
2nd Quarter	630	39	84	126	17	58	409	118	1,503	-	2,985
3rd Quarter	623	40	79	153	19	53	395	108	1,487	...	2,956
4th Quarter											
2018	220	10	29	53	7	18	127	36	466	-	965
January	196	14	35	45	7	17	123	38	440	-	916
February	248	14	33	37	10	21	163	60	522	...	1,108
March	198	12	25	38	6	15	102	35	364	-	795
April	216	14	28	46	6	18	131	43	422	-	924
May	227	14	26	53	6	19	144	52	482	-	1,024
June	232	13	31	69	8	20	135	69	497	-	1,073
July	220	17	31	47	10	21	145	45	501	-	1,037
August	234	12	34	66	9	17	133	39	512	-	1,055
September	222	16	30	58	8	16	132	40	454	-	979
October	194	13	24	57	5	17	129	43	498	-	980
November	226	15	23	53	6	16	135	40	520	-	1,033
December											
2019 (b)	235	15	29	37	6	19	141	45	512	-	1,038
January	208	14	29	39	6	19	140	38	488	-	981
February	239	16	37	48	9	19	159	47	563	-	1,137
March	176	13	24	43	5	15	108	32	384	-	798
April	215	15	31	39	7	22	141	44	446	...	961
May	215	11	30	36	6	19	135	100	532	-	1,084
June	207	14	31	43	6	19	139	42	497	-	999
July	219	12	27	43	5	22	138	37	529	-	1,033
August	203	13	27	40	6	17	132	39	477	-	954
September	222	14	27	41	7	19	137	40	469	-	977
October	193	13	25	56	6	19	129	32	505	...	979
November	208	13	27	55	6	15	129	35	512	-	1,000
December											

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 70

Composition of Exports based on SITC (a)

Category	Rs. million				US\$ million			
	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
0. Food and Live Animals	326,350	416,476	427,723	454,526	2,241	2,730	2,633	2,542
00 Live Animals other than Animals of Division 03	106	134	73	137	1	1	...	1
01 Meat and Meat Preparations	459	577	760	1,012	3	4	5	6
02 Dairy Products and Birds' Eggs	602	778	916	1,044	4	5	6	6
03 Fish, Crustaceans, Molluscs and Aquatic Invertebrates and Preparations There of	26,605	38,984	47,742	53,307	183	256	292	298
04 Cereals and Cereal Preparations	6,941	7,695	8,098	11,028	48	50	50	62
05 Vegetables and Fruit	46,579	51,447	50,485	61,019	320	337	311	341
06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations and Honey	295	398	405	511	2	3	2	3
07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures There of	225,211	291,193	286,050	292,150	1,546	1,909	1,761	1,634
08 Feeding Stuff for Animals	9,875	12,217	17,480	23,082	68	80	108	129
09 Miscellaneous Edible Products and Preparations	9,678	13,055	15,713	11,237	67	85	98	63
1. Beverages and Tobacco	19,018	21,493	26,836	29,015	131	141	165	162
11 Beverages	3,840	4,719	5,902	8,812	26	31	36	49
12 Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	15,178	16,773	20,934	20,203	104	110	129	113
2. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	45,190	52,880	56,404	61,323	310	347	348	343
21 Hides, Skins, Furskins, Raw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Oil-seeds and Oleaginous Fruits	908	511	1,052	969	6	3	7	5
23 Crude Rubber	4,901	6,178	5,264	4,529	34	41	33	25
24 Cork and Wood	702	1,224	1,057	1,832	5	8	6	10
25 Pulp and Waste Paper	4,666	5,820	5,179	4,553	32	38	32	25
26 Textile Fibres and Their Wastes	23,192	24,404	28,193	33,398	159	160	174	187
27 Crude Fertilisers, other than those of Division 56, and Crude Minerals	2,724	3,427	3,622	3,353	19	22	22	19
28 Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	2,016	2,697	3,225	3,721	14	18	20	21
29 Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials, n.e.s.	6,081	8,620	8,811	8,968	42	57	55	50
3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	41,794	66,279	101,465	93,194	287	434	622	521
32 Coal, Coke and Briquettes	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...
33 Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Related Materials	41,794	66,278	101,442	91,675	287	434	622	513
34 Gas, Natural and Manufactured	-	1	...	1,519	-	...	...	8
4. Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	13,779	14,477	14,397	13,220	95	95	89	74
41 Animal Oils and Fats	35	29	20	25	...	...	...	...
42 Fixed Vegetable Fats and Oils, Crude, Refined or Fractionated	13,725	14,441	12,605	11,011	94	95	78	62
43 Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, Processed; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable Origin; Inedible Mixtures or Preparations of Animal or Vegetable Fats or Oils, n.e.s.	19	7	1,772	2,184	...	...	11	12
5. Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	26,251	30,074	34,793	39,936	180	197	215	223
51 Organic Chemicals	833	864	914	1,156	6	6	6	6
52 Inorganic Chemicals	1,189	1,476	1,565	1,243	8	10	10	7
53 Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Material	1,116	1,330	1,476	1,420	8	9	9	8
54 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	476	781	738	1,283	3	5	4	7
55 Essential Oils, Resinoids, Perfume Materials; Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations	9,696	10,932	10,893	12,116	67	72	67	68
56 Fertilisers	132	99	119	133	1	1	1	1
57 Plastics in Primary Forms	403	377	733	1,009	3	2	4	6
58 Plastics in Non-Primary Forms	637	629	1,013	1,234	4	4	6	7
59 Chemical Materials and Products, n.e.s.	11,769	13,586	17,342	20,341	81	89	107	114
6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	194,862	216,197	259,859	291,035	1,339	1,418	1,599	1,628
61 Leather, Leather Manufactures, n.e.s., and Dressed Furskins	114	69	52	63	1	...	...	...
62 Rubber Manufactures, n.e.s.	86,005	96,973	111,543	117,593	591	636	687	658
63 Cork and Wood Manufactures	4,528	5,118	4,903	4,172	31	34	30	23
64 Paper, Paperboard and Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard	5,592	7,086	9,171	10,329	38	46	56	58
65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles, n.e.s., and Related Products	37,541	42,213	54,078	65,256	258	277	332	365
66 Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures, n.e.s.	48,616	48,069	54,516	63,035	334	315	337	352
67 Iron and Steel	1,402	577	1,340	2,480	10	4	8	14
68 Non-ferrous Metals	4,151	7,426	9,143	8,449	28	49	56	47
69 Manufactures of Metals, n.e.s.	6,914	8,666	15,115	19,659	48	57	93	110
7. Machinery and Transport Equipment	64,195	79,489	87,751	94,956	441	522	541	532
71 Power-generating Machinery and Equipment	965	3,168	2,149	850	7	21	13	5
72 Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries	2,394	2,465	1,373	997	16	16	8	6
73 Metalworking Machinery	25	39	89	48	...	...	1	...
74 General Industrial Machinery and Equipment and Machine Parts, n.e.s.	11,114	14,332	17,764	16,834	76	94	109	94
75 Office Machines and Automatic Data-processing Machines	545	1,384	300	99	4	9	2	1
76 Telecommunications and Sound-recording and Reproducing Apparatus and Equipment	664	1,169	709	556	5	8	4	3
77 Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances, n.e.s. and Electrical Parts Thereof	30,459	33,673	47,544	51,565	209	221	293	288
78 Road Vehicles	8,452	8,104	12,593	12,271	58	53	78	69
79 Other Transport Equipment	9,578	15,155	5,230	11,737	66	100	33	66
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	769,325	834,959	924,305	1,057,590	5,286	5,476	5,677	5,914
81 Prefabricated Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating, Lighting Fixtures and Fittings, n.e.s.	236	463	791	712	2	3	5	4
82 Furniture and Parts Thereof; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings	6,107	6,354	7,760	9,275	42	42	48	52
83 Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers	381	856	1,057	705	3	6	7	4
84 Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories	703,064	760,068	847,313	976,988	4,831	4,985	5,203	5,464
85 Footwear	17,118	16,524	14,335	9,310	118	108	89	52
87 Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments and Apparatus, n.e.s.	6,037	7,855	9,074	11,476	41	52	56	64
88 Photographic Apparatus, Equipment and Supplies and Optical Goods, n.e.s.; Watches and Clocks	380	399	232	79	3	3	1	...
89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, n.e.s.	36,002	42,440	43,742	49,046	247	278	269	274
9. Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in SITC	2	116	...	...	...	1	...	...
97 Gold, Non-monetary (excluding Gold Ores and Concentrates)	2	116	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total Exports	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533	2,134,796	10,310	11,360	11,890	11,940

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Note: First digit indicates the 'section' and first two digits indicate the 'division' of SITC.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea Exports, Sales and Prices

Period	Exports				Colombo Auctions								
	Volume (kg '000)	Value		Price (F.O.B.) (a)	Quantity Sold (kg '000)			Gross Price (Rs./kg) (a)					
		Rs. million	US\$ million		Rs./kg	US\$/kg	High	Medium	Low	Total	High	Medium	Low	All Tea
2015	306,966	182,054	1,340	593.08	4.37	67,360	46,405	200,099	313,865	387.21	359.60	416.47	401.46
2016	288,771	184,778	1,269	639.88	4.39	54,653	40,932	178,990	274,576	455.37	424.71	489.50	473.15
2017	288,984	233,338	1,530	807.44	5.29	55,674	44,203	191,681	291,558	611.59	563.35	637.51	620.44
2018	282,364	231,750	1,428	820.75	5.06	53,341	43,803	184,684	281,828	573.32	518.18	600.17	581.58
2019 (b)	292,657	240,637	1,346	822.25	4.60	52,859	50,207	187,394	290,461	510.77	466.42	578.60	546.67
2017	68,408	52,665	349	769.87	5.10	13,723	10,990	49,606	74,319	623.06	566.61	617.58	611.26
2nd Quarter	70,281	57,778	379	822.10	5.40	17,687	12,415	45,205	75,307	574.90	583.36	657.80	625.39
3rd Quarter	77,134	63,027	411	817.12	5.33	12,742	11,356	51,705	75,804	598.09	539.59	632.70	612.85
4th Quarter	73,163	59,868	390	818.29	5.33	11,522	9,442	45,164	66,129	650.31	563.85	641.97	632.26
2018	68,886	57,068	369	828.45	5.35	13,589	10,339	49,322	73,250	629.83	568.83	641.12	628.69
2nd Quarter	68,701	56,871	360	827.81	5.25	16,061	11,774	47,195	75,030	533.64	518.28	613.34	581.64
3rd Quarter	74,749	58,709	364	785.42	4.87	11,817	11,128	47,274	70,219	559.66	471.17	545.94	535.92
4th Quarter	70,028	59,102	336	843.97	4.79	11,873	10,562	40,893	63,328	570.15	514.44	600.26	580.07
2019 (b)	73,625	62,402	347	847.57	4.72	12,794	12,793	49,048	74,635	571.07	507.13	608.51	584.69
2nd Quarter	71,519	59,440	338	831.10	4.72	14,038	12,956	47,268	74,262	498.59	466.61	567.41	536.78
3rd Quarter	75,952	60,670	340	798.80	4.48	13,990	13,086	49,231	76,307	452.30	424.46	542.52	506.02
4th Quarter	71,562	58,125	321	812.23	4.49	12,038	11,372	41,846	65,256	521.14	467.48	595.96	559.18
2018	21,000	17,193	112	818.73	5.32	5,188	4,305	20,451	29,945	639.40	570.32	655.42	640.45
January	21,752	18,307	118	841.66	5.44	4,164	3,062	15,087	22,313	646.31	571.65	639.53	631.46
February	26,135	21,568	138	825.26	5.30	4,237	2,973	13,784	20,993	603.78	564.52	628.41	614.18
March	20,879	17,117	110	819.82	5.25	3,553	2,355	11,290	17,199	561.67	549.40	633.96	607.47
April	23,078	19,138	121	829.25	5.25	6,847	5,050	19,448	31,344	546.35	530.42	626.07	593.36
May	24,744	20,617	130	833.21	5.24	5,661	4,369	16,456	26,486	492.90	475.03	580.01	544.09
June	25,212	19,953	125	791.40	4.97	4,499	4,005	15,232	23,736	524.17	470.46	556.44	535.80
July	23,855	18,611	116	780.19	4.87	4,339	4,263	18,164	26,766	579.04	474.31	539.31	535.28
August	25,681	20,144	123	784.40	4.77	2,979	2,859	13,879	19,717	575.78	468.76	542.07	536.68
September	23,355	19,776	115	846.72	4.95	4,279	3,888	15,249	23,415	613.85	533.13	592.13	585.52
October	21,323	18,244	103	855.62	4.84	4,215	3,646	14,066	21,927	541.29	509.32	615.65	584.19
November	25,350	21,082	117	831.64	4.62	3,380	3,028	11,579	17,986	555.32	500.86	593.01	570.52
December	23,674	20,174	111	852.14	4.68	4,968	4,929	19,581	29,479	572.22	508.23	608.01	585.51
2019 (b)	23,543	19,769	111	839.70	4.70	3,995	4,026	14,840	22,861	573.38	505.92	606.07	585.55
January	26,408	22,460	126	850.48	4.77	3,831	3,838	14,627	22,296	567.60	507.25	611.43	586.00
February	20,794	17,300	99	832.00	4.76	4,186	4,256	16,167	24,609	541.52	504.69	608.07	578.84
March	26,621	22,154	126	832.20	4.72	4,675	4,123	15,392	24,190	500.10	467.39	568.89	538.32
April	24,104	19,985	113	829.12	4.70	5,177	4,577	15,709	25,463	454.14	427.75	525.28	493.19
May	24,893	19,589	111	786.93	4.47	6,115	5,678	19,636	31,428	445.05	412.17	538.56	497.91
June	26,205	21,132	119	806.40	4.53	4,004	3,623	14,092	21,719	453.30	427.38	543.83	507.70
July	24,853	19,949	110	802.68	4.44	3,871	3,786	15,504	23,161	458.55	433.83	545.17	512.46
August	25,850	20,648	114	798.75	4.40	4,571	4,365	17,354	26,290	479.88	435.80	564.22	528.15
September	21,976	18,300	101	832.70	4.62	3,369	3,484	13,256	20,109	545.18	487.27	600.11	571.48
October	23,736	19,178	106	807.96	4.46	4,097	3,524	11,236	18,857	538.37	479.37	623.56	577.92

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Colombo Tea Brokers' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 72

Volume and Value of Tea Exports (a)

Item	Volume (kg '000)					Value (Rs. million)				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
Black Tea										
Bulk	132,782	125,200	125,629	122,428	122,844	68,375	68,953	92,265	89,770	87,566
Packets	145,415	134,324	134,509	131,257	139,080	80,461	79,586	102,073	100,587	105,380
Bags	22,151	23,011	21,701	21,578	22,913	24,929	27,419	28,672	30,038	34,083
Green Tea										
Bulk	1,116	1,089	1,065	1,116	998	703	704	756	906	829
Packets	1,543	1,331	2,185	1,671	1,821	1,768	1,674	2,517	2,214	2,760
Bags	1,828	1,805	1,774	1,833	1,930	3,638	3,997	4,402	4,961	5,849
Instant Tea	2,131	2,011	2,121	2,481	3,072	2,179	2,445	2,655	3,274	4,170
Total	306,966	288,771	288,984	282,364	292,657	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750	240,637

(a) Bags: less than 4g
Packets: 4g -10kg
Bulk: more than 10kg
(b) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

TABLE 73

Country Classification of Tea Exports

Country	Volume (kg '000)					Value (US\$ million)				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
Middle East Countries	151,006	138,185	137,256	134,186	137,509	607	557	681	625	566
Iran	30,066	33,929	27,419	23,914	22,264	132	154	160	129	101
Iraq	31,365	32,557	35,033	38,436	38,408	99	104	138	138	112
Israel	1,689	1,748	1,843	1,793	1,988	8	8	10	10	10
Jordan	5,650	3,996	4,688	4,719	5,168	29	22	28	27	26
Kuwait	8,730	3,527	2,435	2,261	2,260	30	16	15	14	14
Saudi Arabia	4,907	4,514	4,416	5,591	6,848	26	24	27	36	42
Syria	11,091	12,107	7,400	10,180	10,986	47	54	41	56	55
Turkey	33,706	27,069	37,816	35,634	39,087	137	99	183	163	161
United Arab Emirates	23,438	18,381	15,785	11,078	9,901	97	74	76	48	40
Other	365	357	421	580	599	2	2	3	4	4
CIS Countries	55,489	53,101	52,897	47,547	47,915	241	227	279	244	226
Russia	36,744	34,433	33,380	30,581	29,068	157	143	174	154	134
Azerbaijan	12,412	12,227	14,326	12,730	11,721	47	47	65	55	53
Other	6,334	6,442	5,190	4,237	7,126	37	38	41	35	40
European Union	23,345	23,173	23,751	23,995	24,337	131	129	154	152	151
Belgium	2,452	2,909	2,632	3,510	2,212	9	11	12	15	9
France	806	684	769	852	768	5	5	6	6	5
Germany	6,998	6,854	6,809	6,043	7,424	29	29	37	31	35
Ireland, Republic of	1,988	1,819	1,947	2,166	2,263	15	15	16	17	19
Italy	1,517	960	907	1,404	1,003	7	5	5	6	4
Netherlands	1,866	3,044	2,911	3,145	3,342	14	20	22	24	25
Poland	2,574	2,455	2,584	2,409	2,604	16	15	18	17	19
United Kingdom	1,414	1,241	1,527	1,294	1,280	11	10	14	13	13
Other	3,730	3,208	3,666	3,173	3,440	24	20	25	22	22
Other Industrialised Countries	17,228	17,076	17,541	17,017	19,588	107	111	122	116	123
Australia	2,490	2,481	2,829	2,300	2,994	23	23	28	23	28
Canada	631	497	666	572	639	5	4	5	4	4
Japan	8,462	7,764	7,924	7,416	7,538	42	43	45	43	41
New Zealand	1,057	917	1,055	879	956	9	8	9	8	8
United States of America	4,333	5,218	4,840	5,561	7,114	27	32	33	36	40
Other	255	199	227	288	346	1	1	1	2	2
Other Countries	59,897	57,236	57,540	59,619	63,308	255	244	293	292	281
Chile	6,963	6,672	7,097	7,540	7,231	25	25	32	31	26
China	7,455	7,604	9,903	10,020	11,870	34	32	49	47	50
Egypt	4,180	3,053	1,360	2,025	2,172	15	11	6	10	9
Hong Kong	4,847	4,620	4,981	4,873	4,847	19	19	24	24	20
Lebanon	2,473	3,468	4,128	3,573	2,825	13	17	25	21	16
Libya	9,984	12,645	11,609	13,686	12,329	33	45	52	56	46
South Africa	2,039	2,043	1,759	1,724	1,573	8	8	9	8	6
Taiwan	3,609	3,077	4,317	4,477	4,670	12	11	19	19	19
Other	18,345	14,054	12,386	11,701	15,790	96	76	77	76	90
Total	306,966	288,771	288,984	282,364	292,657	1,340	1,269	1,530	1,428	1,346

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

Rubber Exports and Prices

Period	Exports										Prices (a)									
	Volume (kg '000)					Value (Rs. million)					Value (US\$ million)		Price (F.O.B.)			Colombo Market Prices (Rs./kg)				RSS No.3 Singapore (Sing. \$ Cents/kg)
	Crepe		Other		Total	Sheet		Crepe		Other	Total	Rs./kg	US\$/kg	RSS		Latex Crepe		Scrap Crepe No. 1X Br		
	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	No. 1	No. 2	No. 1X			No. 1						
2015	903	8,748	722	10,373	217	3,064	268	3,548	26	342.03	2.52	248.17	242.92	301.53	296.30	187.80	213.67			
2016	1,630	12,015	2,522	16,167	387	3,743	628	4,758	33	294.33	2.02	239.28	229.76	262.31	258.81	179.98	221.85			
2017	2,940	9,039	5,250	17,230	931	3,430	1,559	5,920	39	343.56	2.26	336.72	329.82	351.71	347.97	269.55	276.41			
2018	1,368	10,055	2,559	13,982	364	3,910	815	5,088	32	363.93	2.26	281.36	273.85	321.70	313.12	210.34	210.78			
2019 (b)	2,106	8,545	2,352	13,003	594	2,908	819	4,321	24	332.29	1.86	288.51	282.78	302.32	298.38	245.06	223.72			
2017 1st Quarter	1,279	3,648	2,807	7,734	408	1,249	817	2,474	16	319.93	2.12	327.87	321.10	314.40	309.48	295.58	359.87			
2nd Quarter	704	1,769	750	3,223	239	679	224	1,142	8	354.46	2.33	335.44	322.61	309.81	305.09	268.73	279.67			
3rd Quarter	566	1,720	968	3,255	170	704	299	1,173	8	360.30	2.35	347.46	339.89	374.00	367.91	260.13	246.87			
4th Quarter	391	1,902	725	3,018	114	796	220	1,130	7	374.45	2.44	336.10	335.67	408.64	409.39	253.74	219.28			
2018 1st Quarter	848	3,179	978	5,004	225	1,304	297	1,825	12	364.74	2.36	290.11	279.94	338.81	334.98	200.00	228.57			
2nd Quarter	151	2,267	654	3,072	41	850	201	1,092	7	355.49	2.25	289.44	285.33	336.41	325.33	210.37	221.61			
3rd Quarter	114	2,059	607	2,779	30	835	173	1,038	6	373.37	2.31	280.18	266.50	333.91	323.12	220.70	199.75			
4th Quarter	255	2,550	321	3,126	68	921	144	1,133	6	362.53	2.06	265.69	261.17	277.67	269.04	210.30	193.20			
2019 (b) 1st Quarter	510	3,522	855	4,887	137	1,105	262	1,504	8	307.69	1.71	255.91	253.78	240.76	236.76	213.94	224.36			
2nd Quarter	639	2,150	902	3,690	178	699	285	1,162	7	314.95	1.79	285.69	279.25	291.50	286.16	249.31	245.97			
3rd Quarter	493	1,575	331	2,400	141	605	166	913	5	380.29	2.14	297.61	285.67	319.98	317.00	251.50	213.93			
4th Quarter	464	1,298	265	2,026	137	498	107	742	4	366.33	2.02	314.83	312.44	357.05	353.60	265.48	210.64			
2018 January	221	1,105	239	1,564	61	471	92	625	4	399.29	2.60	311.17	308.33	378.40	377.70	214.22	227.83			
February	356	1,030	387	1,773	95	432	105	632	4	356.35	2.30	278.83	260.00	301.75	297.50	192.86	226.81			
March	271	1,043	352	1,667	69	401	100	569	4	341.24	2.19	280.33	271.50	336.29	329.75	192.93	231.09			
April	57	787	162	1,005	15	290	60	365	2	363.12	2.33	265.00	248.00	318.07	313.00	203.00	227.67			
May	56	870	117	1,043	15	318	37	370	2	355.21	2.25	285.83	288.00	346.00	331.50	211.67	227.02			
June	39	610	375	1,024	11	241	105	357	2	348.29	2.19	317.50	320.00	345.17	331.50	216.44	210.13			
July	57	524	98	679	15	210	32	256	2	377.31	2.37	300.00	280.00	353.31	336.86	213.63	199.78			
August	19	792	339	1,150	5	327	100	432	3	375.41	2.34	281.44	-	339.42	332.00	230.00	201.69			
September	38	743	170	950	10	298	42	350	2	368.08	2.24	259.10	253.00	309.00	300.50	218.48	197.76			
October	141	850	94	1,085	37	312	54	404	2	371.92	2.17	263.21	260.00	288.50	279.67	214.86	196.52			
November	38	905	151	1,093	10	320	59	389	2	355.49	2.01	261.00	260.00	276.50	265.17	205.25	186.20			
December	76	796	76	948	21	289	31	341	2	359.90	2.00	272.88	263.50	268.00	262.29	210.79	196.87			
2019 (b) January	142	1,275	142	1,560	37	414	58	509	3	326.41	1.79	252.75	249.00	232.81	228.75	203.33	216.09			
February	39	1,096	214	1,349	10	341	65	416	2	308.65	1.73	247.67	241.33	229.57	227.75	210.81	223.73			
March	329	1,151	499	1,978	89	350	139	578	3	292.27	1.64	267.32	271.00	259.90	253.79	227.67	233.25			
April	252	834	420	1,507	70	248	121	439	3	291.27	1.67	265.15	255.33	267.00	262.83	224.67	232.77			
May	208	866	255	1,329	54	283	83	420	2	316.29	1.79	275.41	268.42	278.25	270.14	243.63	242.48			
June	178	449	226	854	54	168	81	303	2	354.65	2.01	316.52	314.00	329.24	325.50	279.64	262.66			
July	160	577	139	875	47	224	70	341	2	389.06	2.21	299.60	286.00	297.00	296.90	255.33	227.01			
August	109	536	143	788	32	209	66	308	2	390.44	2.19	290.73	290.00	300.19	297.86	246.75	207.79			
September	225	462	50	737	63	173	29	264	1	359.02	1.99	302.50	281.00	362.75	356.25	252.43	206.98			
October	232	352	20	604	68	136	6	210	1	348.08	1.92	301.29	294.50	352.11	345.44	261.61	196.72			
November	78	384	106	568	22	143	39	205	1	361.51	2.00	317.93	325.00	354.17	352.17	265.00	210.24			
December	154	562	139	854	47	219	61	327	2	382.42	2.11	325.28	317.83	364.88	363.20	269.84	224.94			

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(b) Provisional

Sources: The Ceylon Chamber of Commerce
Sri Lanka Customs
World Bank
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Major Rubber Export Destinations

Country	Volume (kg '000)					Value (US\$ million)				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
European Union	2,960	4,090	3,986	3,542	2,439	7.0	8.3	9.1	8.1	4.3
Germany	1,126	1,474	1,624	1,467	1,161	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.6	2.1
India	426	761	1,185	568	1,241	0.9	1.8	3.0	1.3	2.3
Japan	1,636	1,525	1,662	1,578	1,486	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.2
Pakistan	1,379	3,009	3,284	3,054	3,474	2.5	4.8	6.4	5.1	5.2
Vietnam	1,029	617	635	596	621	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8
Other Countries	1,816	4,691	4,855	3,177	2,580	5.0	8.8	10.3	7.1	5.3
Total	10,373	16,167	17,230	13,982	13,003	26.1	32.7	38.9	31.6	24.2

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

TABLE 76

Country Classification of Garment Exports

Country	Value									
	Rs. million					US\$ million				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. European Union	257,391	277,188	302,241	333,686	384,872	1,896	1,905	1,982	2,053	2,153
Austria	1,333	1,196	1,255	2,932	3,011	10	8	8	18	17
Belgium-Luxembourg	22,676	29,745	31,774	34,788	40,820	167	204	208	214	228
Czech Republic	612	919	1,028	1,162	1,919	4	6	7	7	11
Denmark	962	1,121	1,932	1,542	1,646	7	8	13	9	9
France	15,168	10,798	10,237	10,338	12,133	112	74	67	64	68
Germany	26,708	28,270	30,871	43,001	55,578	196	194	202	265	311
Ireland, Republic of	1,369	1,469	2,061	2,550	8,010	10	10	14	16	45
Italy	48,498	50,909	65,717	75,259	74,465	357	350	431	463	417
Netherlands	12,759	13,034	15,443	21,125	31,491	94	90	101	130	176
Poland	1,555	1,547	1,592	1,497	4,240	11	11	10	9	24
Slovak Republic	4,120	4,825	4,070	4,544	4,370	30	33	27	28	24
Spain	5,021	6,065	4,462	3,774	3,935	37	42	29	23	22
Sweden	4,647	5,974	7,636	9,857	7,750	34	41	50	61	43
United Kingdom	110,819	120,257	122,290	119,771	133,560	815	826	802	737	747
Other	1,145	1,058	1,873	1,544	1,944	11	9	12	10	11
2. United States of America	286,624	306,212	326,360	370,152	418,216	2,110	2,104	2,140	2,269	2,338
3. Other Countries	74,787	86,396	94,023	103,949	127,717	550	593	617	639	714
Australia	6,149	7,266	9,451	10,385	13,495	45	50	62	64	75
Canada	11,414	13,936	15,773	17,002	24,451	84	96	103	105	137
China	7,302	9,509	9,104	8,601	12,047	54	65	60	53	67
India	4,017	4,880	6,327	12,598	11,510	30	34	42	78	64
Japan	5,358	6,504	6,415	8,730	10,638	39	45	42	54	60
Other	40,547	44,302	46,952	46,633	55,575	298	304	308	286	311
Total	618,803	669,796	722,624	807,787	930,805	4,556	4,603	4,739	4,961	5,206

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 77

Export Volumes, Values and Prices of Major Coconut Products

Period	Exports				Prices (a)																
	Volume (kg '000)		Total Million Nuts (b)	Value (Rs. million)			F.O.B.				Colombo Market				London Market						
	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil		Copra	Non Kernel Products	Total	Value (US\$ million)	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra (c)	Philippine (US\$/kg)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (US\$/kg)						
2015	45,963	22,032	478	552	13,612	16,409	102	17,623	47,745	352	296.14	744.80	212.65	2.17	5.50	1.56	290.65	265.52	150.07	0.69	2.28
2016	72,023	22,679	1,184	765	17,537	13,690	251	21,805	53,283	366	243.48	603.63	211.93	1.67	4.14	1.45	265.27	264.89	148.24	0.79	1.93
2017	37,030	20,126	501	466	14,344	14,406	171	24,116	53,037	348	387.35	715.78	342.28	2.54	4.69	2.24	404.55	376.60	219.07	0.82	3.05
2018	26,630	16,613	629	355	11,473	12,548	242	26,202	50,465	311	430.84	755.32	383.98	2.64	4.66	2.31	378.22	364.59	203.85	0.62	2.59
2019 (d)	67,819	16,400	3,915	692	16,976	10,875	928	30,073	58,852	330	250.31	663.14	236.98	1.42	3.76	1.32	251.03	310.09	158.19	0.46	1.55
1st Quarter	13,494	5,662	107	155	4,059	3,734	27	5,900	13,721	91	300.82	659.53	252.76	1.99	4.37	1.68	378.32	354.65	201.15	0.85	2.66
2nd Quarter	10,003	4,524	56	118	3,417	3,234	15	5,953	12,619	83	341.59	714.74	273.20	2.24	4.69	1.79	416.92	389.33	220.23	0.83	2.93
3rd Quarter	8,127	5,842	198	115	3,976	4,289	63	6,893	15,221	99	489.20	734.11	317.14	3.19	4.79	2.07	451.12	374.58	225.53	0.81	3.08
4th Quarter	5,406	4,097	140	78	2,892	3,149	66	5,369	11,476	75	534.85	768.53	473.99	3.48	5.01	3.09	515.86	387.83	229.37	0.80	3.53
2018	3,881	3,947	55	65	2,155	3,201	27	6,745	12,128	78	555.18	811.06	428.70	3.58	5.24	2.78	521.79	404.48	236.96	0.72	3.63
1st Quarter	5,239	3,827	111	75	2,719	2,932	53	5,621	11,326	72	519.10	766.32	480.18	3.29	4.86	3.05	435.68	377.54	215.78	0.65	3.02
2nd Quarter	7,684	4,531	148	100	3,260	3,344	56	7,541	14,201	88	424.25	737.98	381.72	2.63	4.57	2.35	296.52	344.20	194.60	0.60	2.07
3rd Quarter	9,827	4,309	316	116	3,340	3,071	105	6,295	12,810	73	339.83	712.74	331.23	1.93	4.06	1.88	258.88	332.13	168.06	0.50	1.63
4th Quarter	15,339	3,990	952	159	4,299	3,044	237	8,195	15,776	88	280.30	763.01	249.30	1.56	4.25	1.39	260.19	323.34	167.18	0.46	1.61
2019 (d)	15,760	4,114	802	163	4,260	2,761	183	7,822	15,026	85	270.31	671.14	227.92	1.54	3.81	1.29	239.06	308.28	156.46	0.41	1.56
1st Quarter	19,702	4,042	745	193	4,530	2,463	167	8,030	15,191	85	229.95	609.37	224.67	1.29	3.42	1.26	221.51	290.99	138.53	0.44	1.30
2nd Quarter	17,018	4,255	1,415	177	3,886	2,607	340	6,026	12,859	71	228.34	612.83	240.29	1.26	3.39	1.33	283.39	317.76	176.00	0.54	1.72
2018	928	1,202	22	18	521	967	9	1,756	3,253	21	561.13	804.73	399.99	3.65	5.23	2.60	525.54	405.00	234.91	0.77	3.66
January	1,122	1,140	1	19	604	944	4	2,522	4,075	26	537.96	828.34	433.51	3.47	5.35	2.82	532.95	404.08	237.31	0.72	3.69
February	1,830	1,605	32	28	1,030	1,290	15	2,467	4,801	31	562.72	803.53	452.60	3.61	5.16	2.91	506.88	404.38	238.64	0.68	3.53
March	1,482	1,121	47	22	759	922	21	1,834	3,536	23	512.44	821.81	456.27	3.28	5.26	2.92	451.46	384.23	217.79	0.68	3.11
April	1,594	1,378	53	25	841	1,005	28	1,940	3,814	24	527.66	729.65	333.28	3.34	4.62	3.38	462.52	376.43	216.00	0.65	3.15
May	2,163	1,327	11	28	1,119	1,006	3	1,848	3,975	25	517.35	757.50	318.67	3.25	4.76	2.00	393.07	371.97	213.53	0.62	2.79
June	2,216	1,373	11	29	1,067	1,114	5	2,304	4,490	28	481.78	811.24	475.28	3.02	5.09	2.98	342.92	362.86	209.08	0.61	2.33
July	3,009	1,608	65	38	1,268	1,134	21	2,564	4,987	31	421.52	704.93	327.89	2.63	4.40	2.04	275.54	340.00	196.00	0.61	1.99
August	2,459	1,550	72	33	924	1,097	30	2,673	4,724	29	375.77	707.40	415.53	2.29	4.30	2.53	271.12	329.74	178.71	0.57	1.88
September	2,812	1,822	111	38	1,079	1,235	36	2,542	4,893	29	383.76	677.82	327.88	2.24	3.96	1.91	260.42	333.64	174.00	0.52	1.67
October	3,048	1,195	97	35	1,013	851	29	1,726	3,618	20	332.28	712.03	293.75	1.88	4.03	1.66	257.63	334.47	164.00	0.48	1.63
November	3,967	1,291	108	43	1,248	985	40	2,026	4,299	24	314.51	762.69	368.52	1.75	4.23	2.05	258.61	328.28	166.18	0.50	1.59
December	4,402	1,213	289	46	1,263	856	78	2,486	4,683	26	286.88	705.58	268.27	1.58	3.87	1.47	263.39	324.76	167.18	0.49	1.61
2019 (d)	4,670	1,217	292	49	1,239	975	68	2,604	4,886	27	265.39	801.46	231.28	1.48	4.48	1.29	258.68	322.50	-	0.45	1.62
January	6,267	1,560	371	64	1,797	1,213	92	3,104	6,207	35	286.78	777.68	248.71	1.61	4.36	1.39	258.50	322.76	-	0.43	1.59
February	4,601	1,151	180	47	1,271	780	43	2,076	4,171	24	276.29	677.82	237.20	1.58	3.88	1.36	252.77	324.46	164.91	0.42	1.64
March	6,253	1,556	344	64	1,657	1,078	77	2,873	5,686	32	265.08	692.83	224.87	1.50	3.93	1.27	235.53	312.88	148.00	0.42	1.58
April	4,907	1,406	278	52	1,332	902	63	2,873	5,169	29	271.37	641.66	225.67	1.54	3.63	1.28	228.88	287.50	-	0.40	1.45
May	5,869	1,613	137	60	1,449	897	32	3,055	5,433	31	246.86	556.51	231.09	1.40	3.16	1.31	212.42	292.84	146.00	0.42	1.33
June	7,310	1,188	280	69	1,617	755	61	2,563	4,996	28	224.52	635.25	218.01	1.24	3.57	1.22	222.00	291.38	132.00	0.45	1.29
July	6,522	1,241	328	63	1,464	811	75	2,412	4,762	26	224.22	653.29	227.66	1.24	3.61	1.26	230.12	288.75	137.60	0.45	1.29
August	6,459	1,410	382	65	1,478	909	90	2,293	4,770	26	228.81	645.01	236.04	1.26	3.55	1.30	257.09	287.38	148.00	0.45	1.50
September	5,665	1,301	447	58	1,256	878	107	1,889	4,130	23	221.66	675.43	239.80	1.23	3.74	1.33	269.24	314.90	172.00	0.52	1.66
October	4,894	1,545	587	55	1,152	820	143	3,959	22	235.45	530.76	243.43	1.30	2.93	1.34	323.83	351.00	208.00	0.65	2.00	

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(b) Footnote (d) of Appendix Table 15 of this report gives the conversion formula used for the conversion of the volume of the three main types of coconut exports to their nut equivalent from metric tons.

(c) This refers to prices of the best quality copra.

(d) Provisional

Sources: Coconut Development Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
The Public Ledger
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Export Volumes and Values of Other Agricultural Products

Period	Spices					Unmanu- factured Tobacco	Vegetables	Minor Agricultural Products							Volume (kg '000)		
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices			Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew Nuts	Other
2015	13,828	17,027	5,529	2,258	1,200	880	25,846	32,659	17,160	3,886	93	24	29,513	2,404	134	113	24,963
2016	14,946	8,383	1,849	2,387	2,708	897	21,140	33,300	8,301	3,934	43	14	13,468	1,956	188	63	23,862
2017	16,967	13,778	7,815	2,491	3,276	918	21,697	31,320	8,425	1,704	164	14	10,645	5,145	194	60	23,891
2018	17,860	13,601	3,290	2,350	1,400	817	25,765	37,363	10,254	3,616	296	24	4,947	4,009	195	72	36,705
2019 (a)	17,480	8,335	5,126	3,417	1,142	805	23,957	38,896	7,002	22	520	23	6,134	4,678	184	56	34,475
2017	3,333	1,169	2,979	351	789	232	4,903	6,789	1,795	57	51	4	2,165	1,382	37	6	9,052
2nd Quarter	3,055	1,314	2,143	454	1,346	202	5,984	9,284	2,835	190	36	3	3,999	1,226	58	18	6,486
3rd Quarter	5,224	7,314	1,492	963	678	253	5,743	7,771	1,787	1,233	34	4	3,721	1,242	71	28	4,190
4th Quarter	5,354	3,981	1,200	722	463	230	5,067	7,476	2,008	223	43	3	759	1,295	29	7	4,163
2018	3,541	2,661	795	517	415	199	5,444	9,553	1,488	39	41	4	1,260	1,250	44	16	13,271
2nd Quarter	3,298	2,398	1,171	477	304	186	4,827	11,489	1,687	190	67	5	1,731	875	66	11	9,554
3rd Quarter	5,967	5,382	733	678	325	208	8,984	8,252	1,804	3,290	84	7	1,349	983	51	26	7,804
4th Quarter	5,054	3,160	592	677	356	225	6,510	8,069	5,275	97	104	7	607	900	34	18	6,077
2019 (a)	3,922	1,415	2,969	543	297	253	6,029	9,409	2,677	1	163	7	600	1,174	39	15	8,971
2nd Quarter	3,205	1,564	1,274	954	276	159	6,022	9,803	1,330	1	143	7	616	804	43	12	10,597
3rd Quarter	5,157	3,281	451	1,173	299	200	6,358	8,972	1,478	19	105	5	1,462	979	50	19	5,313
4th Quarter	5,196	2,074	432	747	270	192	5,548	10,712	1,516	1	109	4	3,457	1,721	53	10	9,594
2018	1,352	959	324	190	191	52	1,464	2,500	556	38	15	1	421	440	5	1	2,710
January	1,089	979	254	208	130	83	1,126	326	326	...	11	1	215	389	14	5	7,056
February	1,101	723	217	119	94	64	2,854	4,552	605	...	15	2	623	421	26	10	3,504
March	790	680	129	122	94	46	1,861	4,481	409	114	18	1	482	370	25	2	2,781
April	1,184	848	236	176	143	57	1,540	3,912	599	...	24	3	559	259	22	5	3,007
May	1,324	871	806	179	67	83	1,426	3,095	678	76	26	1	691	246	19	5	3,766
June	1,909	951	298	218	115	65	4,883	2,703	333	2,115	23	1	487	302	16	8	2,557
July	2,026	1,807	285	264	99	76	1,826	2,903	891	848	28	2	403	338	25	9	2,042
August	2,031	2,624	150	196	111	66	2,276	2,646	581	328	33	4	459	343	10	9	3,205
September	1,893	1,364	159	284	121	85	3,412	2,597	1,012	97	43	1	125	305	9	6	2,168
October	1,893	1,364	159	284	121	85	3,412	2,597	1,012	97	43	1	125	305	9	6	2,168
November	1,321	1,106	184	224	124	59	1,490	2,796	1,571	...	32	4	142	309	20	6	1,455
December	1,841	691	248	170	111	81	1,608	2,676	2,693	...	29	2	340	286	4	6	2,454
2019 (a)	1,476	530	714	175	79	84	1,659	3,037	298	...	37	1	206	348	21	7	2,480
January	1,215	558	1,055	172	104	74	2,035	2,748	386	-	62	1	393	422	11	6	3,350
February	1,231	327	1,200	197	115	95	2,336	3,624	1,992	1	63	5	...	404	7	1	3,141
March	927	340	572	106	83	52	2,165	3,146	400	...	39	1	55	320	12	3	3,100
April	975	478	415	392	94	35	2,286	3,770	452	...	61	4	279	205	25	6	3,469
May	1,303	746	287	456	99	73	1,572	2,887	479	1	42	2	283	279	7	3	4,028
June	1,489	908	269	392	71	68	1,751	2,877	569	1	37	1	379	295	18	7	1,939
July	1,489	908	269	392	71	68	1,751	2,877	569	1	37	1	379	295	18	7	1,939
August	1,842	1,289	85	453	124	64	2,269	2,844	390	18	41	2	387	380	14	6	1,921
September	1,826	1,084	97	328	104	67	2,338	3,251	519	...	26	1	696	304	17	7	1,453
October	1,910	1,064	90	373	89	74	2,002	4,006	503	1	42	2	891	480	22	1	2,143
November	1,672	532	47	210	120	57	1,607	3,128	505	...	38	1	1,261	603	10	...	3,498
December	1,615	478	294	164	61	62	1,940	3,578	508	-	29	1	1,304	638	21	9	3,953

(a) Provisional

(Contd.)

Export Volumes and Values of Other Agricultural Products

Period	Value (Rs. million)																	Value (US\$ million)
	Spices					Vegetables	Unmanu- factured Tobacco	Minor Agricultural Products							Total			
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices			Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves		Essential Oils	Cashew Nuts		Other
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices	Vegetables	Unmanu- factured Tobacco	Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew Nuts	Other	Total
2015	19,099	20,215	6,444	4,534	985	4,142	4,310	5,173	1,758	634	33	24	9,187	1,235	329	189	3,238	81,530
2016	24,973	11,147	2,013	5,815	2,276	3,854	4,536	5,045	793	639	17	21	4,949	1,126	686	112	3,204	71,204
2017	33,342	13,462	7,247	5,366	2,578	4,342	5,566	6,325	960	310	77	29	5,744	3,164	728	144	3,664	93,049
2018	37,315	12,620	2,710	4,681	1,373	4,595	5,792	6,346	1,160	786	114	47	2,864	2,616	624	135	4,447	88,225
2019 (a)	33,583	9,031	5,463	6,396	1,458	5,721	6,204	7,344	1,010	10	197	63	3,828	3,406	633	127	4,875	89,350
2017	6,417	1,604	3,205	1,087	647	1,041	1,198	1,837	223	10	23	9	1,003	837	124	12	846	20,124
1st Quarter	6,008	1,517	1,911	1,034	919	1,181	1,291	1,552	252	34	16	7	2,188	755	226	35	840	19,767
2nd Quarter	10,266	6,688	1,409	1,951	647	1,148	1,577	1,382	242	221	16	8	2,122	769	290	81	923	29,740
3rd Quarter	10,650	3,652	721	1,294	366	972	1,501	1,554	242	46	22	5	431	803	88	15	1,055	23,419
4th Quarter	7,128	2,674	742	1,169	393	990	1,385	1,568	226	8	20	11	735	781	119	32	1,222	19,202
2018	6,980	2,332	871	849	250	974	1,246	1,739	250	38	27	9	994	557	206	19	1,150	18,489
1st Quarter	12,346	4,670	601	1,410	301	1,343	1,592	1,465	219	716	29	13	761	638	164	49	1,045	27,363
2nd Quarter	10,862	2,945	496	1,254	429	1,287	1,570	1,574	465	24	38	14	375	640	135	35	1,030	23,170
3rd Quarter	8,140	1,505	3,410	1,065	374	1,453	1,338	1,895	279	1	76	14	340	866	171	29	1,214	22,171
4th Quarter	6,262	1,539	1,130	1,811	346	1,388	1,609	1,673	226	1	48	20	378	577	160	34	1,295	18,495
2019 (a)	9,496	3,696	521	2,172	382	1,444	1,635	1,764	237	7	34	19	832	702	154	46	1,154	24,296
1st Quarter	9,685	2,291	402	1,347	355	1,436	1,623	2,013	268	1	38	10	2,279	1,262	148	17	1,213	24,388
2018	2,850	901	270	419	179	293	269	536	86	8	8	3	249	272	22	2	429	6,798
January	2,134	922	240	390	128	245	559	397	45	...	5	3	122	244	25	12	410	5,884
February	2,144	850	232	359	85	453	556	634	94	...	7	5	364	265	71	18	382	6,520
March	1,629	660	172	248	67	363	173	567	85	23	7	2	271	233	58	2	386	5,134
April	2,592	846	221	342	99	328	324	611	73	...	10	6	323	166	90	10	375	6,415
May	2,759	825	478	258	84	284	559	561	93	15	11	2	400	159	57	7	389	6,941
June	3,782	915	237	412	117	553	473	522	55	440	10	3	284	194	49	13	328	8,387
July	4,154	1,635	228	560	97	355	609	455	84	194	9	3	216	217	74	21	332	9,241
August	4,410	2,120	136	437	88	435	510	488	81	82	10	7	261	226	42	16	385	9,735
September	4,006	1,040	103	458	82	517	435	599	105	23	16	3	73	212	56	10	398	8,137
October	2,889	1,198	147	481	186	378	403	504	129	...	10	7	87	216	57	11	314	7,018
November	3,967	707	246	315	160	392	732	471	230	...	12	4	215	211	21	13	317	8,016
December	3,139	522	974	301	133	483	386	614	58	1	16	3	102	269	85	14	366	7,466
2019 (a)	2,681	521	1,287	486	134	443	331	551	66	-	31	2	238	301	57	11	400	7,540
January	2,320	462	1,148	279	107	527	621	730	155	1	29	8	...	296	29	5	448	7,164
February	1,788	201	546	172	59	479	524	542	68	...	12	3	30	231	37	13	360	5,065
March	1,875	560	402	982	178	499	459	592	74	...	22	11	173	147	96	16	471	6,557
April	2,599	778	182	657	109	410	626	539	84	1	13	5	175	199	27	6	464	6,874
May	2,804	868	278	610	101	437	492	571	83	1	10	2	218	211	61	21	373	7,140
June	3,316	1,415	96	938	165	488	583	579	66	6	15	14	216	271	47	14	360	8,589
July	3,376	1,413	147	625	116	520	560	614	88	...	9	3	398	220	46	12	421	8,567
August	3,766	1,259	152	642	94	523	398	730	85	1	13	5	570	352	39	1	402	9,033
September	3,025	641	79	417	185	409	567	583	90	...	15	3	818	441	47	...	410	7,729
October	2,895	391	171	288	76	504	658	699	93	-	11	3	890	469	62	15	401	7,626
November																		
December																		

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports

Item	Rs. million					US\$ million				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	41,704	47,087	59,921	75,060	79,989	307	324	393	462	447
Milling Industry Products	4,191	3,795	4,394	4,835	7,693	31	26	29	30	43
Vegetable, Fruit and Nuts Preparations	11,876	14,499	19,674	23,856	25,559	87	100	129	147	143
Cereal Preparations	2,848	2,799	3,078	3,273	3,343	21	19	20	20	19
Fish Preparations (b)	54	56	79	1,780	3,473	...	...	1	10	19
Manufactured Tobacco	7,847	10,642	11,207	15,142	13,999	58	73	73	93	78
Other	14,887	15,296	21,488	26,174	25,922	109	105	141	162	145
2. Animal Fodder	10,186	9,874	12,217	17,480	23,082	75	68	80	108	129
3. Textiles and Garments	654,794	710,768	767,254	865,975	1,000,713	4,820	4,884	5,032	5,318	5,596
Garments	618,803	669,796	722,624	807,787	930,805	4,556	4,603	4,739	4,961	5,206
Woven Fabrics	13,813	15,607	18,185	24,175	29,026	101	107	119	148	162
Yarn	8,555	10,121	10,516	13,513	16,356	63	70	69	83	92
Other Made-up Textile Articles	13,622	15,244	15,929	20,500	24,527	100	105	104	126	137
4. Rubber Products	103,263	111,791	127,426	142,298	154,854	761	768	835	875	866
Rubber Tyres	63,336	69,295	77,777	88,456	91,426	467	476	510	545	512
Surgical Gloves and Other Gloves	22,337	25,644	30,195	30,580	37,053	165	176	198	188	207
Other Rubber Products	17,590	16,853	19,454	23,262	26,375	130	116	128	143	147
5. Gems, Diamonds and Jewellery	44,958	39,845	39,258	44,963	54,677	332	274	257	278	306
Gems	22,235	21,713	22,108	22,910	27,754	164	149	145	142	155
Diamonds	20,105	15,209	14,340	19,584	23,911	148	105	94	120	134
Jewellery	2,619	2,923	2,809	2,469	3,011	19	20	18	15	17
6. Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	39,895	46,267	56,522	70,609	71,495	294	318	371	435	400
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	7,395	6,618	8,984	9,599	6,860	54	45	59	59	38
Electronic Equipment	13,182	14,573	15,154	24,229	24,328	97	100	99	150	136
Insulated Wires, Cables and Conductors	6,115	7,771	9,080	11,326	11,366	45	53	60	70	64
Other	13,203	17,304	23,305	25,455	28,940	97	119	153	156	162
7. Transport Equipment	32,619	19,108	24,718	19,424	25,950	244	131	162	120	146
Road Vehicles	5,449	6,117	5,882	9,235	9,653	40	42	39	57	54
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	24,209	9,401	14,763	4,274	11,571	182	65	97	27	65
Other	2,961	3,590	4,073	5,915	4,727	22	25	27	37	26
8. Petroleum Products	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467	93,194	374	287	434	622	521
Bunkering and Aviation Fuel	49,138	39,436	61,633	91,174	86,709	364	271	404	559	485
Other Petroleum Products	1,323	2,358	4,647	10,293	6,485	10	16	30	63	36
9. Chemical Products	17,178	18,379	22,328	27,057	31,505	126	126	146	167	176
10. Wood and Paper Products	15,254	17,003	21,168	22,843	23,134	112	117	139	141	129
11. Leather, Travel Goods and Footwear	18,397	24,102	24,149	23,860	18,397	136	166	158	148	103
Footwear	11,696	17,118	16,524	14,335	9,310	86	118	108	89	52
Travel Goods	3,864	4,162	4,980	5,766	6,193	29	29	33	35	35
Other	2,837	2,822	2,645	3,758	2,894	21	19	17	23	16
12. Plastics and Articles Thereof	8,489	9,648	11,378	12,635	13,139	62	66	75	78	73
13. Base Metals and Articles	7,572	13,051	17,672	26,919	31,547	56	90	116	165	177
14. Ceramic Products	4,770	5,007	5,146	5,076	5,373	35	34	34	31	30
Tiles	1,015	1,061	1,047	1,035	938	7	7	7	6	5
Tableware, Household Items and Sanitaryware	3,372	3,390	3,456	3,424	3,675	25	23	23	21	21
Other	383	556	643	616	760	3	4	4	4	4
15. Other Industrial Exports	38,399	41,983	47,138	50,534	58,393	283	288	309	311	326
Total Industrial Exports	1,087,938	1,155,706	1,302,575	1,506,200	1,685,442	8,017	7,940	8,542	9,258	9,426
Mineral Exports										
Natural Graphite	531	668	722	889	836	4	5	5	5	5
Natural Sands	...	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Quartz	1,173	1,455	1,981	1,925	1,699	9	10	13	12	9
Other	2,121	2,094	2,557	2,756	3,527	16	14	17	17	20
Total Mineral Exports	3,826	4,219	5,263	5,570	6,063	28	29	34	34	34

(a) Provisional

(b) Including crustaceans and molluscs

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Imports

Period	Rs. million											US\$ million	
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods				Investment Goods				Unclassified Imports	Total Imports
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Crude Oil	Refined Petroleum	Textiles and Textile Articles	Wheat and Maize	Fertiliser	Other	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Other	
2015	220,828	419,524	100,578	244,148	311,965	48,658	39,573	564,312	309,811	125,927	184,176	816	2,572,467
2016	237,036	391,826	86,969	246,233	393,896	36,221	19,904	654,932	399,090	96,605	228,538	1,239	2,794,393
2017	280,646	405,778	107,397	375,374	415,386	54,394	15,703	775,466	399,453	102,914	242,621	1,187	3,198,572
2018	259,659	546,949	160,024	475,521	60,637	60,637	42,682	823,262	404,175	108,057	247,730	979	3,606,644
2019 (a)	255,125	452,468	173,547	483,462	520,335	61,887	39,570	754,197	445,332	106,528	269,733	1,360	3,565,028
2017	76,224	100,338	18,991	94,282	100,503	12,458	2,995	193,931	103,461	24,672	58,780	382	796,069
2017	63,707	96,407	23,319	83,592	97,531	12,151	2,943	167,664	96,395	25,940	60,890	332	741,645
2017	63,175	98,838	29,346	96,812	105,993	15,636	4,911	187,436	95,438	25,132	59,466	242	783,794
2017	77,539	110,195	35,740	100,688	111,359	14,148	4,854	226,435	104,159	27,170	63,486	231	877,064
2018	81,456	129,168	23,685	123,454	106,937	16,602	11,527	236,563	100,785	25,368	58,547	372	924,253
2018	60,054	138,706	43,922	113,205	105,627	13,527	7,343	184,492	96,581	38,278	60,047	147	862,688
2018	53,511	140,037	45,770	127,354	117,931	12,897	10,806	184,491	99,073	18,477	61,567	196	872,912
2018	64,638	139,038	46,646	111,507	134,839	17,611	13,005	217,716	107,736	25,934	67,569	264	946,791
2019 (a)	60,195	103,772	42,744	118,329	123,893	9,562	8,643	195,623	114,938	20,172	67,562	321	866,034
2019	62,452	95,663	44,675	127,646	124,280	15,861	7,900	167,435	104,370	28,485	61,558	255	840,828
2019	56,886	121,426	42,451	119,168	130,548	16,114	13,253	183,743	104,193	28,326	74,469	291	891,263
2019	75,592	131,608	43,677	118,319	141,614	20,349	9,774	207,396	121,832	29,546	66,143	494	966,902
2018	28,248	39,648	15,908	34,435	37,717	4,769	6,522	74,954	36,961	8,109	22,011	107	309,832
2018	25,599	42,824	-	41,642	38,295	6,775	3,148	79,918	31,033	8,703	19,047	145	306,308
2018	27,609	46,696	7,778	47,377	30,925	5,058	1,858	81,691	32,790	8,555	17,490	121	308,113
2018	19,736	45,779	7,868	40,123	29,915	3,593	2,158	69,111	33,664	8,977	18,936	48	280,049
2018	20,301	45,193	18,268	36,803	38,975	7,052	1,907	61,638	31,809	8,557	22,467	50	293,213
2018	20,018	47,733	17,786	36,279	36,736	2,882	3,278	53,743	31,108	20,743	18,644	49	289,427
2018	17,920	44,119	8,782	35,290	39,768	3,032	2,801	65,724	34,478	7,961	19,058	59	279,552
2018	20,621	48,527	17,466	46,432	39,742	3,831	2,330	60,428	35,710	5,780	21,523	88	302,607
2018	14,970	47,391	19,523	45,632	38,422	6,035	5,675	58,339	28,885	4,736	20,986	49	290,754
2018	20,760	54,327	10,615	34,392	47,892	9,232	3,963	68,127	39,974	9,084	23,747	92	322,326
2018	19,634	44,658	19,578	43,441	43,455	3,899	4,355	75,312	31,743	7,447	18,366	95	312,070
2018	24,244	40,054	16,453	33,674	43,492	4,480	4,886	74,276	36,019	9,403	25,455	77	312,395
2019 (a)	20,245	34,485	15,990	33,879	47,800	2,635	682	73,148	42,105	6,338	24,041	97	301,505
2019	15,320	31,134	8,571	36,008	37,929	4,779	951	60,293	34,662	6,786	19,442	50	256,017
2019	24,630	38,153	18,183	48,442	38,164	2,148	7,009	62,182	38,171	7,047	24,079	174	308,513
2019	21,419	32,439	9,696	41,861	38,282	5,864	4,584	53,980	36,666	16,188	17,705	72	278,908
2019	23,787	34,889	18,637	51,886	45,988	4,214	1,874	62,143	36,486	8,183	26,436	128	314,723
2019	17,246	28,335	16,341	33,899	40,010	5,783	1,442	51,312	31,217	4,113	17,418	56	247,197
2019	19,233	43,427	16,566	38,799	43,754	6,174	2,109	63,238	34,047	8,232	26,181	155	301,985
2019	20,988	38,113	8,068	38,402	41,551	4,432	5,724	55,558	32,814	10,475	23,604	71	280,055
2019	16,666	39,886	17,816	41,967	45,243	5,508	5,421	64,947	37,331	9,619	24,685	65	309,223
2019	23,385	46,162	17,244	34,904	50,279	5,991	4,977	75,359	39,598	6,992	24,277	73	329,465
2019	25,375	41,434	17,328	36,478	46,332	10,724	1,644	66,518	38,997	8,380	20,659	104	314,046
2019	26,832	44,012	9,105	46,937	45,003	3,635	3,153	65,519	43,237	14,174	21,207	316	323,391

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories

Category	Value in Rs. million					Value in US\$ million					Percentage of Total Imports				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Consumer Goods	640,352	628,862	686,424	806,608	707,594	4,713	4,319	4,503	4,980	3,957	24.9	22.5	21.5	22.4	19.8
1.1 Food and Beverages	220,828	237,036	280,646	259,659	255,125	1,628	1,627	1,841	1,606	1,427	8.6	8.5	8.8	7.2	7.2
Lentils	20,108	20,297	17,405	12,764	14,302	148	139	114	79	80	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Onions	16,619	14,553	18,821	17,500	22,265	122	100	123	124	124	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Sugar	34,164	49,919	39,041	40,045	35,714	253	343	256	248	200	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
Rice	17,956	1,872	45,881	16,679	2,293	135	13	301	107	13	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.1
Flour	277	255	300	494	490	2	2	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and Milk Products	34,088	36,338	48,145	54,002	55,647	251	249	316	332	312	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
Fish	29,799	34,130	32,685	31,128	37,553	218	234	214	192	210	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1
Oil and Fats	4,541	5,229	7,010	7,561	5,256	33	36	46	47	29	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Spices	15,425	19,199	14,132	18,562	20,668	113	132	93	114	115	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
Other	47,852	55,243	57,227	60,924	60,939	352	379	375	375	341	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	419,524	391,826	405,778	546,949	452,468	3,086	2,692	2,661	3,374	2,530	16.3	14.0	12.7	15.2	12.7
Personal Vehicles	184,683	115,618	117,811	254,586	145,905	1,360	795	773	1,574	816	7.2	4.1	3.7	7.1	4.1
Home Appliances - Radio Receivers and Television Sets	16,358	19,760	21,462	20,096	18,240	120	136	141	124	102	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Household and Furniture Items	20,400	26,530	28,405	27,487	30,747	150	182	186	169	172	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Rubber Products	15,546	16,307	14,373	15,456	14,825	114	112	94	95	83	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	62,498	76,547	79,299	86,546	98,828	460	526	520	532	553	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.8
Other	120,039	137,063	144,428	142,777	143,923	882	941	948	880	805	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.0
2. Intermediate Goods	1,309,234	1,438,156	1,743,719	2,027,460	2,032,997	9,638	9,870	11,436	12,488	11,370	50.9	51.5	54.5	56.2	57.0
Fertiliser	39,573	19,904	15,703	42,682	39,570	290	137	103	262	221	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1
Fuel	386,339	361,895	522,470	674,295	695,727	2,700	2,481	3,428	4,152	3,892	14.3	12.9	16.3	18.7	19.5
Chemical Products	118,197	124,706	127,232	146,939	148,647	870	856	834	904	831	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2
Wheat and Maize	48,658	36,221	54,394	60,637	61,887	357	249	357	373	346	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Textiles and Textile Articles	311,965	393,896	415,386	465,334	520,335	2,296	2,705	2,724	2,859	2,909	12.1	14.1	13.0	12.9	14.6
Diamonds, Precious Stones and Metals	21,762	75,082	117,845	90,070	36,051	162	514	772	573	201	0.9	2.7	3.7	2.6	1.0
Base Metals	63,832	66,610	95,895	111,908	100,678	471	456	629	683	563	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.8
Vehicle and Machinery Parts	35,851	40,973	44,908	48,036	48,301	264	281	295	296	270	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Paper and Paperboards	64,851	70,897	73,927	86,136	81,781	477	487	485	529	457	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3
Other	238,205	247,972	275,961	301,422	300,020	1,752	1,703	1,809	1,857	1,678	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4
3. Investment Goods	620,730	725,473	746,175	760,942	822,954	4,567	4,981	4,895	4,690	4,603	24.1	26.0	23.3	21.1	23.1
Building Materials	184,176	228,538	242,621	247,730	269,733	1,352	1,569	1,591	1,525	1,509	7.1	8.2	7.6	6.9	7.6
Transport Equipment	125,927	96,605	102,914	108,057	106,528	931	663	675	668	597	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Machinery and Equipment	309,811	399,090	399,453	404,175	445,332	2,278	2,741	2,621	2,492	2,490	12.0	14.3	12.5	11.2	12.5
Other	816	1,239	1,187	979	1,360	6	8	8	6	8	...	...	...	...	...
4. Unclassified Imports	2,151	1,902	22,254	11,634	1,484	16	13	147	75	8	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	...
5. Total Imports	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028	18,935	19,183	20,980	22,233	19,937	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Import Performance based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) (a)

Period	Import (US\$ million)										Total Imports (Rs. million)
	Food and Live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in the SITC	Total Imports
2016	2,027	140	534	2,481	113	2,133	5,558	4,676	1,121	400	2,794,393
2017	2,398	116	510	3,428	188	2,079	5,767	4,586	1,227	681	3,198,572
2018	2,173	161	487	4,152	185	2,372	5,896	5,233	1,112	461	3,606,644
2019 (b)	1,958	147	466	3,892	111	2,211	5,829	4,292	1,012	20	3,565,028
2017	633	25	127	883	49	512	1,385	1,187	322	158	796,069
2nd Quarter	546	27	124	742	44	490	1,331	1,088	347	131	741,645
3rd Quarter	563	32	133	827	50	511	1,459	1,098	272	170	783,794
4th Quarter	656	33	127	977	45	566	1,593	1,213	286	222	877,064
2018	676	28	121	1,075	61	592	1,403	1,323	342	350	924,253
2nd Quarter	514	41	117	1,018	48	570	1,392	1,430	239	101	862,688
3rd Quarter	463	55	122	1,072	45	588	1,535	1,260	262	8	872,912
4th Quarter	520	38	127	987	31	622	1,566	1,219	268	3	946,791
2019 (b)	432	39	99	1,019	39	520	1,401	1,022	241	4	866,034
2nd Quarter	493	33	125	982	21	522	1,374	996	228	5	840,828
3rd Quarter	461	41	116	930	23	590	1,500	1,083	253	4	891,263
4th Quarter	572	34	127	961	28	579	1,553	1,191	289	6	966,902
2018	229	6	44	362	15	217	512	433	100	97	309,832
January	224	10	40	315	19	194	487	425	151	113	306,308
February	223	12	38	398	26	181	404	465	91	140	308,113
March	164	14	37	327	13	181	418	474	72	94	1,794
April	192	17	40	349	18	196	520	440	84	3	280,049
May	159	10	40	343	17	193	454	516	83	3	293,213
June	150	21	41	277	9	192	540	434	87	4	289,427
July	169	17	43	399	19	200	499	445	93	5	279,552
August	144	17	39	396	17	195	496	381	82	2	302,607
September	191	15	53	266	9	222	543	490	92	1	290,754
October	152	12	38	404	10	202	492	366	88	1	322,326
November	178	11	36	317	11	199	531	363	89	...	312,070
December											312,395
2019	140	14	33	329	13	172	514	347	92	1	1,655
January	125	13	33	282	11	145	438	312	72	2	256,017
February	168	12	33	408	16	203	449	363	76	1	1,432
March	171	11	35	295	4	180	433	388	76	1	1,729
April	176	12	59	403	12	190	509	341	80	2	1,596
May	175	10	31	285	4	152	433	267	72	2	278,908
June	166	13	34	315	9	193	522	375	86	1	314,723
July	157	9	40	261	9	203	468	347	78	2	247,197
August	137	18	42	354	5	194	510	360	89	0	301,985
September	176	12	46	308	10	218	564	380	100	2	280,055
October	211	11	45	320	12	172	499	385	86	2	309,223
November	185	11	35	333	7	189	490	427	103	2	329,465
December										3	314,046
											323,391

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

Table 83

Composition of Imports based on SITC (a)

Category	Rs. million				US\$ million			
	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
0. Food and Live Animals	295,078	365,562	351,908	350,023	2,027	2,398	2,173	1,958
00 Live Animals other than Animals of Division 03	572	2,947	823	822	4	19	5	5
01 Meat and Meat Preparations	578	937	959	1,015	4	6	6	6
02 Dairy Products and Birds' Eggs	36,752	48,485	54,232	55,747	252	318	334	312
03 Fish, Crustaceans, Molluscs and Aquatic Invertebrates and Preparations There of	34,755	33,495	32,204	38,626	239	220	199	216
04 Cereals and Cereal Preparations	39,847	102,529	80,738	68,137	274	672	501	381
05 Vegetables and Fruit	66,367	70,421	65,441	70,119	456	462	404	392
06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations and Honey	50,241	39,333	40,333	35,998	345	258	250	201
07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures There of	26,047	22,243	26,939	28,658	179	146	166	160
08 Feeding Stuff for Animals	21,337	24,452	28,664	28,104	147	160	176	157
09 Miscellaneous Edible Products and Preparations	18,581	20,719	21,573	22,796	128	136	133	128
1. Beverages and Tobacco	20,332	17,691	26,217	26,307	140	116	161	147
11 Beverages	9,972	6,995	9,476	10,648	68	46	58	59
12 Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	10,359	10,696	16,741	15,659	71	70	103	88
2. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	77,808	77,804	79,211	83,245	534	510	487	466
21 Hides, Skins, Furskins, Raw	28	10	12	36	...	...	...	...
22 Oil-seeds and Oleaginous Fruits	2,133	2,242	2,807	2,836	15	15	17	16
23 Crude Rubber	33,693	36,603	36,569	35,075	231	240	225	196
24 Cork and Wood	10,871	10,372	11,922	9,988	75	68	74	56
25 Pulp and Waste Paper	428	415	541	575	3	3	3	3
26 Textile Fibres and Their Wastes	9,216	6,762	7,564	14,199	63	44	46	79
27 Crude Fertilisers, other than those of Division 56, and Crude Minerals	13,303	12,976	10,385	10,304	91	85	64	58
28 Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	1,539	1,718	1,822	2,723	11	11	11	15
29 Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials, n.e.s.	6,598	6,706	7,590	7,509	45	44	47	42
3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	361,893	522,469	674,294	695,727	2,481	3,428	4,152	3,892
32 Coal, Coke and Briquettes	28,692	39,699	38,750	38,719	197	261	237	215
33 Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Related Materials	310,343	449,474	595,254	613,302	2,127	2,948	3,667	3,433
34 Gas, Natural and Manufactured	22,858	33,297	40,290	43,706	157	218	248	244
4. Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	16,411	28,625	29,714	19,903	113	188	185	111
41 Animal Oils and Fats	534	601	655	351	4	4	4	2
42 Fixed Vegetable Fats and Oils, Crude, Refined or Fractionated	13,653	25,977	27,781	18,487	94	170	173	103
43 Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, Processed; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable Origin; Inedible Mixtures or Preparations of Animal or Vegetable Fats or Oils, n.e.s.	2,224	2,047	1,278	1,065	15	13	8	6
5. Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	310,623	317,027	385,880	395,214	2,133	2,079	2,372	2,211
51 Organic Chemicals	31,335	33,704	36,115	34,025	215	221	223	190
52 Inorganic Chemicals	21,259	21,636	27,143	25,420	146	142	167	142
53 Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Material	24,267	24,818	27,192	28,223	167	163	167	158
54 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	69,888	72,424	78,228	90,048	480	475	481	504
55 Essential Oils, Resinoids, Perfume Materials; Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations	20,180	19,253	19,647	21,431	139	126	121	120
56 Fertilisers	19,887	15,683	42,618	39,542	137	103	261	221
57 Plastics in Primary Forms	61,651	65,951	75,935	76,141	423	432	467	426
58 Plastics in Non-Primary Forms	23,070	24,434	32,324	30,231	158	160	198	169
59 Chemical Materials and Products, n.e.s.	39,087	39,124	46,678	50,153	268	257	287	280
6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	809,769	879,467	959,928	1,042,450	5,558	5,767	5,896	5,829
61 Leather, Leather Manufactures, n.e.s., and Dressed Furskins	2,666	2,832	2,639	2,766	18	19	16	15
62 Rubber Manufactures, n.e.s.	23,609	22,285	22,900	23,287	162	146	141	130
63 Cork and Wood Manufactures	6,667	6,911	6,892	6,057	46	45	43	34
64 Paper, Paperboard and Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard	66,569	70,273	82,638	78,106	457	461	508	437
65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles, n.e.s., and Related Products	380,296	405,734	452,706	500,848	2,612	2,661	2,781	2,800
66 Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures, n.e.s.	123,701	124,617	121,484	146,765	849	817	748	821
67 Iron and Steel	100,030	139,096	155,317	142,879	685	912	950	799
68 Non-ferrous Metals	26,441	32,663	38,948	36,328	182	214	239	203
69 Manufactures of Metals, n.e.s.	79,790	75,056	76,405	105,415	548	492	470	590
7. Machinery and Transport Equipment	680,855	699,063	847,658	767,544	4,676	4,586	5,233	4,292
71 Power-generating Machinery and Equipment	44,048	31,304	40,258	35,176	303	205	249	197
72 Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries	103,401	99,980	92,910	84,236	710	656	574	471
73 Metalworking Machinery	6,034	7,209	6,074	5,442	41	47	37	30
74 General Industrial Machinery and Equipment and Machine Parts, n.e.s.	91,410	94,719	90,839	114,376	628	621	561	639
75 Office Machines and Automatic Data-processing Machines	37,483	39,197	41,809	40,470	257	257	257	226
76 Telecommunications and Sound-recording and Reproducing Apparatus and Equipment	93,171	101,789	106,312	104,506	640	668	654	585
77 Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances, n.e.s. and Electrical Parts Thereof	88,917	97,894	97,761	121,088	610	642	603	677
78 Road Vehicles	208,907	218,473	353,243	231,207	1,435	1,433	2,185	1,293
79 Other Transport Equipment	7,484	8,498	18,451	31,043	51	56	113	174
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	163,260	186,927	180,190	181,052	1,121	1,227	1,112	1,012
81 Prefabricated Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating, Lighting Fixtures and Fittings, n.e.s.	8,917	9,450	9,800	12,111	61	62	60	68
82 Furniture and Parts Thereof; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings	6,531	6,186	5,222	5,349	45	41	32	30
83 Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers	1,359	1,752	1,439	1,503	9	11	9	8
84 Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories	45,954	47,879	42,103	42,567	316	314	259	238
85 Footwear	6,955	7,272	6,310	5,427	48	48	39	30
87 Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments and Apparatus, n.e.s.	30,169	30,764	33,236	41,099	207	202	204	230
88 Photographic Apparatus, Equipment and Supplies and Optical Goods, n.e.s.; Watches and Clocks	6,670	7,220	7,889	8,018	46	47	48	45
89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, n.e.s.	56,706	76,406	74,191	64,978	389	502	459	363
9. Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in SITC	58,363	103,937	71,644	3,563	400	681	461	20
91 Postal Packages Not Classified according to Kind	20	21	32	57	...	...	...	...
93 Special Transactions and Commodities Not Classified according to Kind	1,886	3,656	2,492	903	13	24	16	5
96 Coin, Not being Legal Tender	1,839	1,131	1,029	2,147	13	7	6	12
97 Gold, Non-monetary (excluding Gold Ores and Concentrates)	54,618	99,128	68,091	456	374	650	439	3
Total Imports	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	3,565,028	19,183	20,980	22,233	19,937

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Note: First digit indicates the 'section' and first two digits indicate the 'division' of SITC.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Exports and Imports of Major Commodities

Item	Value in Rupees					Value in US\$				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
EXPORTS										
Tea										
Quantity (mn kg)	307	289	289	282	293	307	289	289	282	293
Value (mn)	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750	240,637	1,340	1,269	1,530	1,428	1,346
Price (F.O.B./kg) (b)	593.08	639.88	807.44	820.75	822.25	4.37	4.39	5.29	5.06	4.60
Rubber										
Quantity (mn kg)	10	16	17	14	13	10	16	17	14	13
Value (mn)	3,548	4,758	5,920	5,088	4,321	26	33	39	32	24
Price (F.O.B./kg) (b)	342.03	294.33	343.56	363.93	332.29	2.52	2.02	2.26	2.26	1.86
Coconut										
Quantity (mn nuts)	552	765	466	355	692	552	765	466	355	692
Value (mn)	30,123	31,477	28,921	24,263	28,779	222	216	190	149	161
Price (F.O.B./nut) (b)	54.54	41.16	62.03	68.29	41.60	0.40	0.28	0.41	0.42	0.23
Petroleum Products (c)										
Quantity (mt'000)	908	807	972	1,093	984	908	807	972	1,093	984
Value (mn)	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467	93,194	374	287	434	622	521
Price (F.O.B./mt) (b)	55,582.67	51,805.83	68,212.96	92,810.14	94,727.47	411.87	355.58	447.01	569.04	529.69
Gems (d)										
Quantity ('000 carats)	12,116	12,136	9,400	8,190	8,306	12,116	12,136	9,400	8,190	8,306
Value (mn)	21,322	20,750	21,143	21,703	18,725	157	143	139	135	105
Price (F.O.B./carat) (b)	1,759.82	1,709.76	2,249.20	2,650.10	2,254.39	12.95	11.74	14.75	16.49	12.61
Total Value	287,508	283,557	355,603	384,272	385,656	2,119	1,947	2,331	2,366	2,158
IMPORTS										
Rice										
Quantity (mt'000)	286	30	748	249	24	286	30	748	249	24
Value (mn)	17,956	1,872	45,881	16,679	2,293	135	13	301	107	13
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	62,870.34	63,398.07	61,355.01	67,010.11	94,759.84	473.21	434.69	402.41	428.98	527.61
Wheat										
Quantity (mt '000)	1,208	948	1,250	1,297	1,159	1,208	948	1,250	1,297	1,159
Value (mn)	44,994	33,536	46,239	53,918	55,615	331	231	303	334	312
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	37,251.72	35,390.85	37,003.23	41,574.34	48,004.96	273.67	243.41	242.66	257.59	268.96
Sugar										
Quantity (mt '000)	624	651	498	645	556	624	651	498	645	556
Value (mn)	34,164	49,919	39,041	40,045	35,714	253	343	256	248	200
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	54,753.25	76,659.73	78,402.39	62,116.82	64,202.57	404.69	525.97	514.50	384.70	358.93
Crude Oil (c)										
Quantity (mn bbls)	13	13	12	13	14	13	13	12	13	14
Value (mn)	100,578	86,969	107,397	160,024	173,547	739	596	704	978	971
Price (C.I.F./bbl) (b)	7,458.57	6,756.69	8,816.61	12,474.74	12,301.71	54.80	46.30	57.79	76.25	68.80
Fertiliser										
Quantity (mt '000)	873	527	399	861	707	873	527	399	861	707
Value (mn)	39,573	19,904	15,703	42,682	39,570	290	137	103	262	221
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	45,337.75	37,752.60	39,401.88	49,546.29	55,979.30	331.80	259.57	258.03	303.66	313.26
Total Value	237,266	192,200	254,261	313,347	306,738	1,747	1,319	1,667	1,929	1,716

(a) Provisional

(b) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(c) Adjusted

(d) As reported by National Gem and Jewellery Authority (excluding Rough Imports and Re-exports (RIE) and Geuda)

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 85

Direction of Trade - Exports (a)

Value in US\$ million

Countries	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 (b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	2,810	26.6	2,810	27.3	2,909	25.6	3,085	25.9	3,141	26.3
United Kingdom	1,029	9.8	1,044	10.1	1,036	9.1	980	8.2	998	8.4
India	643	6.1	554	5.4	691	6.1	777	6.5	768	6.4
Germany	476	4.5	500	4.9	540	4.8	614	5.2	648	5.4
Italy	434	4.1	430	4.2	524	4.6	572	4.8	528	4.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	283	2.7	338	3.3	347	3.1	361	3.0	357	3.0
Netherlands	220	2.1	208	2.0	221	1.9	258	2.2	301	2.5
Japan	216	2.0	202	2.0	209	1.8	226	1.9	283	2.4
United Arab Emirates	276	2.6	234	2.3	275	2.4	290	2.4	276	2.3
Canada	181	1.7	180	1.7	210	1.8	211	1.8	241	2.0
Other Export Destinations										
Austria	28	0.3	26	0.3	28	0.2	44	0.4	44	0.4
Australia	160	1.5	166	1.6	189	1.7	193	1.6	200	1.7
Azerbaijan	47	0.4	47	0.5	65	0.6	55	0.5	56	0.5
Bangladesh	93	0.9	112	1.1	122	1.1	136	1.1	162	1.4
Brazil	44	0.4	44	0.4	54	0.5	54	0.5	57	0.5
Chile	38	0.4	39	0.4	50	0.4	49	0.4	40	0.3
China, People's Republic of	308	2.9	211	2.0	247	2.2	239	2.0	240	2.0
Denmark	29	0.3	26	0.3	36	0.3	31	0.3	28	0.2
France	193	1.8	157	1.5	172	1.5	182	1.5	191	1.6
Hong Kong	136	1.3	139	1.3	170	1.5	153	1.3	135	1.1
Hungary	12	0.1	23	0.2	33	0.3	54	0.5	44	0.4
Indonesia	35	0.3	42	0.4	47	0.4	37	0.3	41	0.3
Iran	156	1.5	173	1.7	177	1.6	148	1.2	112	0.9
Iraq	105	1.0	112	1.1	147	1.3	145	1.2	126	1.1
Ireland, Republic of	35	0.3	37	0.4	43	0.4	50	0.4	84	0.7
Israel	118	1.1	90	0.9	82	0.7	105	0.9	119	1.0
Jordan	38	0.4	33	0.3	40	0.4	37	0.3	35	0.3
Lebanon	25	0.2	31	0.3	37	0.3	33	0.3	24	0.2
Libya	33	0.3	46	0.4	53	0.5	57	0.5	46	0.4
Malaysia	37	0.3	36	0.3	54	0.5	39	0.3	48	0.4
Maldives	77	0.7	95	0.9	108	1.0	110	0.9	114	1.0
Mexico	106	1.0	132	1.3	165	1.4	176	1.5	161	1.3
Pakistan	73	0.7	64	0.6	74	0.7	76	0.6	82	0.7
Peru	22	0.2	19	0.2	25	0.2	34	0.3	27	0.2
Poland	43	0.4	46	0.4	48	0.4	45	0.4	67	0.6
Russia	194	1.8	182	1.8	210	1.8	185	1.6	167	1.4
Saudi Arabia	81	0.8	65	0.6	76	0.7	72	0.6	86	0.7
Singapore	83	0.8	114	1.1	189	1.7	148	1.2	120	1.0
South Africa	32	0.3	33	0.3	42	0.4	40	0.3	41	0.3
South Korea	64	0.6	69	0.7	63	0.6	65	0.5	75	0.6
Spain	76	0.7	82	0.8	74	0.7	72	0.6	69	0.6
Sweden	64	0.6	69	0.7	78	0.7	90	0.8	73	0.6
Switzerland	97	0.9	98	1.0	97	0.9	123	1.0	106	0.9
Syria	48	0.5	55	0.5	42	0.4	57	0.5	55	0.5
Taiwan	44	0.4	39	0.4	50	0.4	51	0.4	49	0.4
Thailand	53	0.5	48	0.5	56	0.5	58	0.5	101	0.8
Turkey	180	1.7	151	1.5	233	2.1	218	1.8	210	1.8
Vietnam	73	0.7	95	0.9	100	0.9	101	0.8	79	0.7
Other	898	8.5	765	7.4	821	7.2	955	8.0	884	7.4
European Union (EU) (c)	3,024	28.7	3,101	30.1	3,301	29.1	3,474	29.2	3,552	29.8
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	1,048	9.9	1,001	9.7	1,177	10.4	1,266	10.6	1,252	10.5
SAARC Region (e)	891	8.4	827	8.0	998	8.8	1,107	9.3	1,133	9.5
Middle East (f)	1,068	10.1	965	9.4	1,157	10.2	1,155	9.7	1,092	9.1
APTA Region (g)	1,109	10.5	950	9.2	1,126	9.9	1,218	10.2	1,247	10.4
BIMSTEC (h)	795	7.5	717	7.0	873	7.7	990	8.3	1,046	8.8
C.I.S. Countries (i)	284	2.7	274	2.7	324	2.9	284	2.4	271	2.3

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources: National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 86

Direction of Trade - Imports (a)

Value in US\$ million

Countries	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019 (b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Import Origins										
China, People's Republic of	3,712	19.6	3,996	20.8	3,955	18.9	4,116	18.5	4,034	20.2
India	4,268	22.5	3,815	19.9	4,527	21.6	4,231	19.0	3,899	19.6
United Arab Emirates	1,067	5.6	1,119	5.8	1,697	8.1	1,835	8.3	1,669	8.4
Singapore	1,063	5.6	1,175	6.1	1,352	6.4	1,372	6.2	964	4.8
Japan	1,389	7.3	950	5.0	1,038	4.9	1,585	7.1	875	4.4
Malaysia	508	2.7	638	3.3	638	3.0	794	3.6	853	4.3
United States of America	471	2.5	539	2.8	492	2.3	519	2.3	542	2.7
Thailand	497	2.6	515	2.7	518	2.5	497	2.2	437	2.2
Indonesia	459	2.4	388	2.0	373	1.8	427	1.9	422	2.1
Taiwan	460	2.4	496	2.6	482	2.3	474	2.1	410	2.1
Other Import Origins										
Australia	269	1.4	196	1.0	246	1.2	158	0.7	153	0.8
Austria	81	0.4	100	0.5	67	0.3	72	0.3	118	0.6
Bahrain	23	0.1	14	0.1	16	0.1	65	0.3	34	0.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	148	0.8	72	0.4	79	0.4	81	0.4	76	0.4
Canada	293	1.5	252	1.3	227	1.1	226	1.0	224	1.1
France	117	0.6	148	0.8	160	0.8	261	1.2	220	1.1
Germany	347	1.8	435	2.3	400	1.9	488	2.2	388	1.9
Hong Kong	365	1.9	466	2.4	422	2.0	393	1.8	304	1.5
Israel	52	0.3	81	0.4	67	0.3	64	0.3	85	0.4
Italy	209	1.1	276	1.4	305	1.5	318	1.4	307	1.5
Maldives	23	0.1	90	0.5	164	0.8	193	0.9	33	0.2
Myanmar	21	0.1	32	0.2	80	0.4	41	0.2	51	0.3
Netherlands	115	0.6	113	0.6	78	0.4	78	0.4	123	0.6
New Zealand	185	1.0	196	1.0	287	1.4	311	1.4	276	1.4
Oman	189	1.0	32	0.2	78	0.4	107	0.5	132	0.7
Pakistan	297	1.6	304	1.6	349	1.7	428	1.9	370	1.9
Philippines	28	0.1	27	0.1	30	0.1	51	0.2	36	0.2
Qatar	36	0.2	30	0.2	53	0.3	92	0.4	26	0.1
Russia	241	1.3	200	1.0	175	0.8	204	0.9	206	1.0
Saudi Arabia	116	0.6	135	0.7	150	0.7	261	1.2	334	1.7
South Africa	86	0.5	198	1.0	286	1.4	258	1.2	191	1.0
South Korea	296	1.6	324	1.7	333	1.6	309	1.4	253	1.3
Spain	42	0.2	78	0.4	87	0.4	70	0.3	94	0.5
Sweden	86	0.5	64	0.3	65	0.3	56	0.3	51	0.3
Switzerland	127	0.7	275	1.4	304	1.4	295	1.3	109	0.5
Turkey	50	0.3	69	0.4	85	0.4	133	0.6	106	0.5
Ukraine	4	...	63	0.3	114	0.5	74	0.3	74	0.4
United Kingdom	364	1.9	327	1.7	268	1.3	367	1.7	369	1.9
Vietnam	245	1.3	270	1.4	281	1.3	263	1.2	302	1.5
Other	586	3.1	683	3.6	651	3.1	667	3.0	759	3.8
European Union (EU) (c)	1,684	8.9	1,818	9.5	1,712	8.2	2,013	9.1	1,952	9.8
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	4,655	24.6	4,278	22.3	5,174	24.7	4,941	22.2	4,402	22.1
SAARC Region (e)	4,626	24.4	4,239	22.1	5,084	24.2	4,887	22.0	4,343	21.8
Middle East (f)	1,562	8.3	1,513	7.9	2,180	10.4	2,611	11.7	2,443	12.3
APTA Region (g)	8,321	43.9	8,174	42.6	8,867	42.3	8,699	39.1	8,230	41.3
BIMSTEC (h)	4,824	25.5	4,392	22.9	5,169	24.6	4,803	21.6	4,428	22.2
C.I.S. Countries (i)	288	1.5	289	1.5	318	1.5	325	1.5	319	1.6

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Performance in the Tourism Sector

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Tourist Arrivals (No.)	1,798,380	2,050,832	2,116,407	2,333,796	1,913,702
1.1 Arrivals by Region					
Northern/ Western/ Southern Europe	552,442	643,333	680,901	840,956	690,716
France	86,126	96,440	97,282	106,449	87,623
Germany	115,868	133,275	130,227	156,888	134,899
Italy	24,293	29,791	31,428	38,379	36,147
Netherlands	32,742	41,373	51,148	57,160	38,993
United Kingdom	161,845	188,159	201,879	254,176	198,776
Other	131,568	154,295	168,937	227,904	194,278
Central/ Eastern Europe	148,458	161,171	161,967	176,905	196,856
Russia	61,846	58,176	59,191	64,497	86,549
Ukraine	23,853	31,302	32,346	36,515	35,051
Other	62,759	71,693	70,430	75,893	75,256
North America (b)	85,648	99,251	105,297	129,492	119,681
Canada	37,732	44,122	46,896	52,681	48,729
United States of America	47,211	54,254	57,479	75,308	68,832
Mexico	705	875	922	1,503	2,120
East Asia	362,857	425,161	444,310	423,571	286,381
China	214,783	271,577	268,952	265,965	167,863
Indonesia	23,305	16,047	25,806	5,365	4,919
Japan	39,358	43,110	44,988	49,450	30,079
Malaysia	22,772	24,727	26,414	22,808	16,861
Other	62,639	69,700	78,150	79,983	66,659
South Asia	459,415	513,536	518,085	543,160	447,675
India	316,247	356,729	384,628	424,887	355,002
Maldives	90,617	95,167	79,371	76,108	60,278
Pakistan	32,300	29,965	31,815	19,116	14,655
Other	20,251	31,675	22,271	23,049	17,740
Australasia	71,672	83,851	92,003	125,069	105,414
Australia	63,554	74,496	81,281	110,928	92,674
New Zealand	7,762	9,045	10,332	13,825	12,463
Other	356	310	390	316	277
Other Regions (b)	117,888	124,529	113,844	94,643	66,979
1.2 Arrivals by Purpose of Visit					
Pleasure	1,198,240	1,710,027	1,744,149	1,979,819	1,592,212
Business	23,323	37,121	70,683	71,255	70,068
Other	576,817	303,684	301,575	282,722	251,422
2. Excursionist (Spent less than 24 hours in the country) Arrivals (No.)	195,134	116,544	131,409	186,862	113,449
3. Accommodation					
3.1 Number of Establishments	3,089	3,383	3,634	3,945	4,336
Hotels and Restaurants	1,612	1,692	1,792	1,887	2,062
Travel and Transport Agencies (c)	760	855	864	903	994
Recreational Agencies	71	76	93	107	144
Tourist Shops	66	70	73	78	87
Other	580	690	812	970	1,059
3.2 Capacity in Graded Establishments (d)					
No. of Units	354	382	401	457	474
No. of Rooms	19,376	22,126	23,477	24,757	24,831
No. of Beds (e)	38,370	46,114	48,008	50,108	50,296
Annual Occupancy Rate (%)	74.5	74.8	73.3	72.8	57.1
3.3 Capacity in Supplementary Establishments					
No. of Units	1,409	1,558	1,693	1,855	2,055
No. of Rooms	10,702	11,535	12,509	13,457	15,534
No. of Beds (e)	20,211	21,570	23,469	27,236	29,144
4. Employment (No.) (e)					
4.1 Direct Employment	135,930	146,115	156,369	169,003	173,592
Managerial	19,916	21,613	23,020	25,197	25,681
Technical, Clerical, Supervisory	69,947	74,774	80,243	88,565	91,371
Manual and Operative	46,067	49,728	53,106	55,241	56,540
4.2 Indirect Employment	183,506	189,544	202,846	219,484	229,015

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) Includes Airlines, Travel Agents and Tour Operators

(d) Includes boutique hotels from 2016 onwards

(e) Estimates

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Some Indicators of the Regional Distribution of Tourism (a)

Resort Region	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019 (b)		
	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000
All Island	354	19,376	8,945	382	22,126	10,595	401	23,477	11,609	457	24,757	12,608	474	24,831	9,772
Ancient Cities	78	3,601	1,495	82	3,990	1,821	84	4,024	1,894	97	4,360	2,092	101	4,462	1,803
Colombo City	32	3,966	1,907	34	4,319	2,213	41	5,310	2,806	43	5,607	2,922	44	5,638	2,057
East Coast	22	895	340	25	1,121	427	27	1,129	444	28	1,149	599	31	1,201	435
Greater Colombo	61	3,041	1,541	62	3,184	1,560	62	3,225	1,630	63	3,269	1,703	60	3,052	1,171
Hill Country	29	1,035	468	32	1,178	525	36	1,356	623	46	1,489	716	48	1,548	579
South Coast	128	6,787	3,174	142	8,227	4,024	145	8,270	4,173	173	8,676	4,521	182	8,695	3,686
North Area	4	51	20	5	107	25	6	163	40	7	207	55	8	235	41

(a) Graded Accommodation (includes boutique hotels from 2016 onwards)

(b) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 89

Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

CURRENT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million						Rs. million					
	2018 (b)			2019 (c)			2018 (b)			2019 (c)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Goods and Services	20,264	26,841	-6,577	19,414	24,562	-5,148	3,292,414	4,354,292	-1,061,878	3,472,337	4,391,746	-919,410
Goods (d)	11,890	22,233	-10,343	11,940	19,937	-7,997	1,933,533	3,606,644	-1,673,111	2,134,796	3,565,028	-1,430,232
General Merchandise	11,890	21,794	-9,904	11,940	19,935	-7,995	1,933,533	3,538,552	-1,605,019	2,134,796	3,564,573	-1,429,776
Non-Monetary Gold	-	439	-439	-	3	-3	-	68,091	-68,091	-	456	-456
Services	8,374	4,608	3,766	7,474	4,625	2,849	1,358,881	747,648	611,233	1,337,540	826,718	510,822
Transport	2,486	1,737	750	2,339	1,710	630	402,806	281,794	121,012	418,205	305,488	112,717
Sea Transport	1,134	819	315	1,155	820	335	183,112	132,856	50,256	206,358	146,580	59,778
Freight	1,134	819	315	1,155	820	335	183,112	132,856	50,256	206,358	146,580	59,778
Air Transport	1,353	918	435	1,184	889	295	219,694	148,937	70,756	211,847	158,908	52,939
Passenger	1,227	827	400	1,056	798	258	199,348	134,176	65,172	188,918	142,621	46,297
Freight	126	91	35	128	91	37	20,346	14,762	5,584	22,929	16,287	6,642
Travel (e)	4,381	1,660	2,721	3,607	1,638	1,969	711,961	269,299	442,661	646,362	292,917	353,445
Construction	65	33	32	67	35	32	10,483	5,352	5,131	12,015	6,327	5,688
Insurance and Pension Services	130	97	33	137	102	36	21,110	15,785	5,325	24,539	18,179	6,360
Financial Services	242	447	-205	213	470	-258	39,000	72,597	-33,597	37,978	84,080	-46,101
Telecommunications and Computer Services	995	484	511	1,054	515	539	161,389	78,664	82,724	188,313	91,992	96,321
Telecommunications Services	147	112	35	155	135	21	23,937	18,232	5,705	27,711	24,045	3,666
Computer Services	848	372	475	899	380	519	137,451	60,432	77,019	160,602	67,947	92,655
Other Business Services	40	75	-34	35	78	-43	6,500	12,095	-5,595	6,330	14,013	-7,684
Government Goods and Services n.i.e.	35	75	-41	21	77	-56	5,633	12,062	-6,429	3,798	13,723	-9,925
Primary Income	249	2,633	-2,385	252	2,678	-2,426	40,204	429,805	-389,601	44,989	477,239	-432,250
Compensation of Employees	28	102	-74	31	130	-99	4,482	16,544	-12,062	5,626	23,313	-17,687
Investment Income	221	2,532	-2,311	220	2,548	-2,327	35,722	413,261	-377,538	39,363	453,926	-414,563
Direct Investment	23	783	-760	26	863	-837	3,720	131,803	-128,082	4,702	154,657	-149,955
Dividends	13	558	-545	14	599	-585	2,113	94,849	-92,736	2,434	107,475	-105,041
Reinvested Earnings	10	225	-215	13	264	-252	1,608	36,954	-35,346	2,268	47,182	-44,914
Portfolio Investment	-	1,037	-1,037	-	1,007	-1,007	-	168,269	-168,269	-	180,286	-180,286
Equity	-	70	-70	-	31	-31	-	11,269	-11,269	-	5,534	-5,534
Interest	-	967	-967	-	976	-976	-	157,000	-157,000	-	174,753	-174,753
Short term	-	4	-4	-	8	-8	-	723	-723	-	1,343	-1,343
Long term	-	963	-963	-	969	-969	-	156,277	-156,277	-	173,410	-173,410
Other Investment	88	711	-623	97	677	-580	14,414	113,189	-98,775	17,302	118,982	-101,680
Reserve Assets	110	-	110	97	-	97	17,588	-	17,588	17,358	-	17,358
Secondary Income	7,023	860	6,163	6,726	960	5,766	1,139,324	139,821	999,504	1,202,334	171,644	1,030,690
General Government (f)	8	-	8	9	-	9	1,201	-	1,201	1,568	-	1,568
Workers' Remittances	7,015	860	6,155	6,717	960	5,757	1,138,124	139,821	998,303	1,200,766	171,644	1,029,122
Current Account	27,535	30,334	-2,799	26,392	28,200	-1,808	4,471,942	4,923,917	-451,975	4,719,660	5,040,629	-320,969
Capital Account	42	27	14	51	28	23	6,702	4,437	2,265	9,054	4,959	4,095
Capital Transfers	42	27	14	51	28	23	6,702	4,437	2,265	9,054	4,959	4,095
General Government (g)	14	-	14	16	-	16	2,230	-	2,230	2,912	-	2,912
Private Capital Transfers	28	27	0.3	34	28	7	4,472	4,437	35	6,142	4,959	1,183
Current and Capital Account	27,577	30,362	-2,785	26,443	28,228	-1,785	4,478,644	4,928,354	-449,710	4,728,714	5,045,588	-316,875

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6th edition of the International Monetary Fund.

(Contd.)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Exports and imports are recorded on f.o.b. and c.i.f. valuation basis, respectively.

(e) Passenger services provided for non-residents are included in transport services.

(f) Includes outright grants received in the form of programme, food and commodity aid, cash and technical assistance.

(g) Includes outright grants received in the form of project aid.

Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million			
	2018 (b)		2019 (c)		2018 (b)		2019 (c)	
	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities
Financial Account	-562	2,816	514	2,947	-105,644	442,754	87,098	523,881
Direct Investment	68	1,614	77	758	11,021	260,831	13,830	135,538
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	58	463	65	384	9,445	79,423	11,582	68,700
Equity other than Reinvestment of Earnings	48	238	52	120	7,838	42,469	9,313	21,518
Direct Investor in Direct Investment Enterprise (h)	48	238	52	120	7,838	42,469	9,313	21,518
Reinvestment of Earnings	10	225	13	264	1,607	36,954	2,269	47,182
Debt Instruments	10	1,151	13	374	1,575	181,409	2,248	66,838
Direct Investor in Direct Investment Enterprise (h)	10	1,151	13	374	1,575	181,409	2,248	66,838
Portfolio Investment	...	129	-	2,303	6	-2,281	-	406,997
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-	-4	-	-15	-	-3,728	-	-2,964
Debt Securities	...	134	-	2,317	6	1,446	-	409,960
Deposit-taking Corporations	...	-1,350	-	-250	6	-217,384	-	-44,543
Long term	...	-1,350	-	-250	6	-217,384	-	-44,543
General Government	-	1,484	-	2,567	-	218,830	-	454,504
Short term (Treasury Bills)	-	-96	-	55	-	-16,047	-	9,867
Long term	-	1,580	-	2,513	-	234,877	-	444,636
Treasury Bonds	-	-894	-	-388	-	-151,203	-	-69,091
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	-	-26	-	1	-	-4,259	-	190
Sovereign Bonds	-	2,500	-	2,900	-	390,339	-	513,537
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	372	1,073	100	-114	64,683	184,204	17,823	-18,653
Currency and Deposits	80	-632	-93	167	14,605	-107,198	-16,796	31,079
Central Bank	-	-1	-	-0.1	-	-147	-	-18
Short term	-	-1	-	-0.1	-	-147	-	-18
Deposit-taking Corporations	80	-631	-93	168	14,605	-107,051	-16,796	31,097
Short term	-189	-631	6	168	-29,227	-107,051	907	31,097
Long term	268	-	-99	-	43,833	-	-17,703	-
Loans	-	1,620	-	-277	-	278,136	-	-49,269
Central Bank	-	252	-	327	-	39,999	-	58,277
Credit and Loans with the IMF	-	252	-	327	-	39,999	-	58,277
Deposit-taking Corporations	-	697	-	-281	-	120,016	-	-50,904
Short term	-	844	-	-1	-	145,944	-	293
Long term	-	-146	-	-280	-	-25,928	-	-51,197
General Government	-	557	-	-97	-	96,909	-	-15,917
Long term	-	557	-	-97	-	96,909	-	-15,917
Other Sectors (i)	-	114	-	-226	-	21,212	-	-40,725
Long term	-	114	-	-226	-	21,212	-	-40,725
Trade Credit and Advances	177	247	-4	-28	28,647	36,401	-680	-5,577
Deposit-taking Corporations	-10	-	-8	-	-1,628	-	-1,392	-
Short term	-10	-	-8	-	-1,628	-	-1,392	-
Other Sectors (i)	186	247	4	-28	30,276	36,401	712	-5,577
Short term	186	247	4	-28	30,276	36,401	712	-5,577
Other Accounts Receivable/Payable	116	-162	196	24	21,430	-23,135	35,299	5,114
Central Bank	-	-162	-	24	-	-23,135	-	5,114
Short term (k)	-	-162	-	24	-	-23,135	-	5,114
Deposit-taking Corporations	116	-	196	-	21,430	-	35,299	-
Short term	116	-	196	-	21,430	-	35,299	-
Special Drawing Rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reserve Assets	-1,002	337	-	-	-181,354	55,445	-	-
Monetary Gold	-103	-	-14	-	-16,244	-	2,614	-
Special Drawing Rights	-3	-	6	-	-519	-	1,080	-
Reserve Position in the IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Reserve Assets	-895	346	-	-	-164,592	56,979	-	-
Currency and Deposits	-1,011	361	-	-	-170,196	59,518	-	-
Claims on Monetary Authorities	466	-174	-	-	68,062	-35,322	-	-
Claims on Other Entities	-1,477	535	-	-	-238,257	94,840	-	-
Securities	122	-19	-	-	6,732	-3,039	-	-
Debt Securities	122	-19	-	-	6,732	-3,039	-	-
Long term	122	-19	-	-	6,732	-3,039	-	-
Other Claims	-6	3	-	-	-1,128	499	-	-
Financial Account (net) (Assets-Liabilities)	-3,378	-2,432	-	-	-548,398	-436,783	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-593	-	-647	-	-98,688	-	-119,909	-

(h) Include Direct investment to BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(i) Include State Owned Business Enterprises and private sector companies.

(j) Include Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and private sector companies.

(k) Net transactions of ACU liabilities.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

International Investment Position - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format

End period position

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million			
	2018 (a)		2019 (b)		2018 (a)		2019 (b)	
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
Direct Investment (c)	1,433	12,575	1,497	13,058	261,820	2,298,123	271,968	2,371,789
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	1,414	8,166	1,466	8,280	258,375	1,492,266	266,260	1,503,873
Debt Instruments	19	4,410	31	4,778	3,445	805,857	5,708	867,916
Portfolio Investment	0.1	13,617	0.1	16,998	12	2,488,468	12	3,087,383
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-	812	-	1,056	-	148,427	-	191,794
Other Sectors	-	812	-	1,056	-	148,427	-	191,794
Debt Securities (d)	0.1	12,805	0.1	15,942	12	2,340,041	12	2,895,589
Deposit-taking Corporations	0.1	249	0.1	-	12	45,440	12	-
Long term	-	249	-	-	-	45,440	-	-
General Government	-	12,385	-	15,768	-	2,263,439	-	2,864,012
Short term	-	60	-	119	-	10,889	-	21,534
Long term	-	12,326	-	15,649	-	2,252,550	-	2,842,478
Other Sectors	-	171	-	174	-	31,162	-	31,577
Long term	-	171	-	174	-	31,162	-	31,577
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	3,746	35,198	3,846	35,196	684,531	6,432,354	698,487	6,392,735
Currency and Deposits	864	1,581	771	1,748	157,841	288,888	140,044	317,546
Central Bank	-	0.4	-	0.3	-	74	-	55
Short term	-	0.4	-	0.3	-	74	-	55
Deposit-taking Corporations	864	1,580	771	1,748	157,841	288,814	140,044	317,490
Short term	357	1,580	363	1,748	65,246	288,814	65,971	317,490
Long term	507	-	408	-	92,595	-	74,073	-
Loans	-	30,450	-	30,288	-	5,564,791	-	5,501,402
Central Bank	-	992	-	1,315	-	181,319	-	238,809
Credit and Loans with the IMF	-	992	-	1,315	-	181,319	-	238,809
Deposit-taking Corporations	-	5,530	-	5,249	-	1,010,646	-	953,376
Short term	-	3,772	-	3,771	-	689,373	-	684,916
Long term	-	1,758	-	1,478	-	321,273	-	268,460
General Government	-	19,626	-	19,609	-	3,586,639	-	3,561,638
Long term	-	19,626	-	19,609	-	3,586,639	-	3,561,638
Other Sectors (e)	-	4,302	-	4,116	-	786,187	-	747,578
Long term	-	4,302	-	4,116	-	786,187	-	747,578
Trade Credit and Advances	1,182	2,184	1,178	2,156	216,007	399,198	213,990	391,601
Deposit-taking Corporations	100	-	92	-	18,243	-	16,710	-
Short term	100	-	92	-	18,243	-	16,710	-
Other Sectors (f)	1,082	2,184	1,086	2,156	197,764	399,198	197,280	391,601
Short term	1,082	2,184	1,086	2,156	197,764	399,198	197,280	391,601
Other Accounts Receivable/Payable	1,700	432	1,896	456	310,683	78,963	344,453	82,859
Central Bank (g)	-	432	-	456	-	78,963	-	82,859
Short term	-	432	-	456	-	78,963	-	82,859
Deposit-taking Corporations	1,700	-	1,896	-	310,683	-	344,453	-
Short term	1,700	-	1,896	-	310,683	-	344,453	-
Special Drawing Rights	-	550	-	547	-	100,513	-	99,327
Reserve Assets	6,919		7,642		1,264,486		1,388,118	
Monetary Gold	819		955		149,683		173,438	
Special Drawing Rights	1		7		227		1,330	
Reserve Position in the IMF	67		66		12,163		12,020	
Other Reserve Assets	6,032		6,614		1,102,412		1,201,330	
Currency and Deposits	2,026		2,387		370,255		433,645	
Claims on Monetary Authorities	2,126		1,952		388,543		354,600	
Claims on Other Entities	-100		435		-18,288		79,045	
Securities	4,006		4,227		732,157		767,685	
Debt Securities	4,006		4,227		732,157		767,685	
Total Assets / Liabilities	12,098	61,390	12,985	65,252	2,210,850	11,218,946	2,358,586	11,851,907
Net International Investment Position (Assets - Liabilities)		-49,292		-52,266		-9,008,096		-9,493,321

(a) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Include Direct Investment stock position of BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(d) Foreign currency and local currency debt issuances are based on market values and book values respectively, while Sri Lanka Development Bonds are based on face values.

(e) Include outstanding position of loans obtained by State Owned Business Enterprises and private sector companies.

(f) Include outstanding trade credit position of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other private sector companies.

(g) Outstanding position of ACU liabilities managed by the Central Bank

Outstanding External Debt

End period position

Item	US\$ million			Rs. million		
	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. General Government	31,355	32,011	35,377	4,792,757	5,850,079	6,425,651
Short term	167	60	119	25,485	10,889	21,534
Debt Securities	167	60	119	25,485	10,889	21,534
Treasury Bills (c)	167	60	119	25,485	10,889	21,534
Long term	31,188	31,952	35,258	4,767,272	5,839,190	6,404,116
Debt Securities	12,077	12,326	15,649	1,846,008	2,252,550	2,842,478
Treasury Bonds (c)	1,700	728	406	259,823	133,092	73,760
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (d)	30	4	5	4,659	747	943
International Sovereign Bonds (e)	10,347	11,594	15,238	1,581,526	2,118,711	2,767,776
Loans	19,111	19,626	19,609	2,921,264	3,586,639	3,561,638
2. Central Bank	1,924	1,975	2,318	294,157	360,609	421,051
Short term	596	432	456	91,074	79,037	82,915
Currency and Deposits	1	0.4	0.3	206	74	55
Other Accounts Payable	594	432	456	90,868	78,963	82,859
Asian Clearing Union Liabilities	594	432	456	90,868	78,963	82,859
Long term	1,329	1,542	1,862	203,083	281,572	338,136
Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), Allocation	563	550	547	86,086	100,254	99,327
Loans	765	992	1,315	116,996	181,319	238,809
Credit and Loans with the IMF	765	992	1,315	116,996	181,319	238,809
Extended Fund Facility	765	992	1,315	116,996	181,319	238,809
3. Deposit-taking Corporations, Except the Central Bank	8,711	7,359	6,997	1,331,524	1,344,901	1,270,866
Short term	5,140	5,353	5,519	877,443	978,188	1,002,406
Currency and Deposits (f)	2,212	1,580	1,748	338,095	288,814	317,490
Commercial Banks	2,212	1,580	1,748	338,095	288,814	317,490
Loans	2,929	3,772	3,771	539,348	689,373	684,916
Commercial Banks	2,929	3,772	3,771	539,348	689,373	684,916
Long term	3,571	2,007	1,478	454,081	366,713	268,460
Debt Securities (e)	1,666	249	-	254,692	45,440	-
Commercial Banks	613	-	-	93,691	-	-
Other Deposit-taking Corporations	1,053	249	-	161,001	45,440	-
Loans	1,904	1,758	1,478	199,389	321,273	268,460
Commercial Banks	1,886	1,643	1,412	196,536	300,303	256,519
Other Deposit-taking Corporations	19	115	66	2,853	20,970	11,941
4. Other Sectors (g)	6,282	6,657	6,446	960,195	1,216,547	1,170,756
Short term	1,930	2,184	2,156	295,031	399,198	391,601
Trade Credit and Advances (h)	1,930	2,184	2,156	295,031	399,198	391,601
Long term	4,352	4,472	4,290	665,164	817,349	779,155
Debt Securities (e)	177	171	174	27,028	31,162	31,577
Loans	4,175	4,302	4,116	638,135	786,187	747,578
Private Sector	1,919	2,232	2,212	293,312	407,867	401,766
State Owned Business Enterprises and Public Corporations	2,256	2,070	1,904	344,823	378,320	345,813
5. Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending (i)	3,332	4,410	4,778	509,271	805,857	867,916
Total Outstanding External Debt	51,604	52,412	55,916	7,887,904	9,577,994	10,156,240

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on book value

(d) Based on face value

(e) Based on market price

(f) Include deposits in Non-Resident Foreign Currency accounts.

(g) Include private sector and state owned business enterprises.

(h) Include trade credit outstanding of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and private sector companies.

(i) Include intercompany borrowings and shareholder advances of direct investment enterprises.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 92

Services and Income (a)

Item	US\$ million					Rs. million				
	2015	2016	2017	2018 (b)	2019 (c)	2015	2016	2017	2018 (b)	2019 (c)
1. Transport Services	526	632	652	750	630	71,225	91,980	99,494	121,012	112,717
Credits	2,105	2,250	2,340	2,486	2,339	286,017	327,581	356,741	402,806	418,205
Debits	1,579	1,618	1,688	1,737	1,710	214,792	235,601	257,247	281,794	305,488
2. Travel	1,561	1,977	2,326	2,721	1,969	212,510	287,922	354,385	442,661	353,445
Credits	2,981	3,518	3,925	4,381	3,607	405,492	512,373	598,143	711,961	646,362
Debits	1,420	1,542	1,599	1,660	1,638	192,982	224,451	243,758	269,299	292,917
3. Telecommunications, Computer and Information Services	375	416	471	511	539	51,022	60,498	71,763	82,724	96,321
Credits	805	858	926	995	1,054	109,314	124,934	141,126	161,389	188,313
Debits	429	443	455	484	515	58,292	64,436	69,363	78,664	91,992
4. Construction Services	30	34	37	32	32	4,125	4,944	5,637	5,131	5,688
Credits	60	63	69	65	67	8,226	9,195	10,484	10,483	12,015
Debits	30	29	32	33	35	4,101	4,251	4,847	5,352	6,327
5. Insurance Services	27	32	29	33	36	3,664	4,605	4,401	5,325	6,360
Credits	119	121	123	130	137	16,175	17,619	18,790	21,110	24,539
Debits	92	89	94	97	102	12,511	13,014	14,389	15,785	18,179
6. Financial Services	-126	-151	-152	-205	-258	-16,983	-21,960	-23,194	-33,597	-46,101
Credits	254	252	263	242	213	34,485	36,633	40,138	39,000	37,978
Debits	380	403	415	447	470	51,468	58,593	63,332	72,597	84,080
7. Other Business Services	-21	-25	-25	-34	-43	-2,831	-3,660	-3,866	-5,595	-7,684
Credits	42	42	44	40	35	5,747	6,106	6,690	6,500	6,330
Debits	63	67	69	75	78	8,578	9,766	10,555	12,095	14,013
8. Government Expenditure n.i.e.	-48	-35	-35	-41	-56	-6,563	-4,991	-5,290	-6,429	-9,925
Credits	31	33	34	35	21	4,179	4,843	5,168	5,633	3,798
Debits	79	68	69	75	77	10,741	9,835	10,458	12,062	13,723
Total Services	2,325	2,879	3,302	3,766	2,849	316,170	419,338	503,332	611,233	510,822
Credits	6,397	7,138	7,724	8,374	7,474	869,634	1,039,283	1,177,281	1,358,881	1,337,540
Debits	4,072	4,259	4,421	4,608	4,625	553,464	619,945	673,949	747,648	826,718
1. Compensation of Employees	-63	-67	-70	-74	-99	-8,574	-9,798	-10,670	-12,062	-17,687
Credits	19	20	26	28	31	2,635	2,955	4,015	4,482	5,626
Debits	83	88	96	102	130	11,209	12,753	14,684	16,544	23,313
2. Investment Income	-1,950	-2,134	-2,249	-2,311	-2,327	-266,167	-309,854	-342,187	-377,538	-414,563
Credits	108	107	147	221	220	14,618	15,545	22,379	35,722	39,363
Debits	2,058	2,241	2,395	2,532	2,548	280,785	325,399	364,566	413,261	453,926
Total Primary Income	-2,013	-2,202	-2,319	-2,385	-2,426	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-389,601	-432,250
Credits	127	127	173	249	252	17,253	18,499	26,394	40,204	44,989
Debits	2,140	2,329	2,492	2,633	2,678	291,994	338,151	379,250	429,805	477,239
1. Private Transfers	6,167	6,434	6,316	6,155	5,757	838,471	936,990	962,682	998,303	1,029,122
Credits (Workers' Remittances)	6,980	7,242	7,164	7,015	6,717	948,957	1,054,489	1,091,972	1,138,124	1,200,766
Debits	814	807	848	860	960	110,486	117,498	129,291	139,821	171,644
2. Government	27	19	11	8	9	3,610	2,792	1,634	1,201	1,568
Credits	27	19	11	8	9	3,610	2,792	1,634	1,201	1,568
Debits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Secondary Income	6,193	6,453	6,327	6,163	5,766	842,082	939,782	964,316	999,504	1,030,690
Credits	7,007	7,260	7,175	7,023	6,726	952,568	1,057,281	1,093,607	1,139,324	1,202,334
Debits	814	807	848	860	960	110,486	117,498	129,291	139,821	171,644

(a) Compiled according to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6th edition of the International Monetary FundSources: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Workers' Remittances

Origin	US\$ million					Rs. million					Percentage Share				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Middle East	3,769	3,889	3,711	3,592	3,459	512,437	566,260	565,642	582,719	618,394	54.0	53.7	51.8	51.2	51.5
2. European Union	1,222	1,282	1,311	1,312	1,263	166,068	186,645	199,831	212,829	225,744	17.5	17.7	18.3	18.7	18.8
3. Far East Asia	698	739	824	849	826	94,896	107,558	125,577	137,713	147,694	10.0	10.2	11.5	12.1	12.3
4. Europe - Other	307	333	330	309	282	41,754	48,506	50,231	50,077	50,432	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2
5. North America	209	210	208	182	161	28,469	30,580	31,667	29,591	28,818	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4
6. South East Asia	391	398	394	407	376	53,142	57,997	60,058	66,011	67,243	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.6
7. Australia and New Zealand	161	174	172	154	175	21,826	25,308	26,207	25,039	31,220	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6
8. South Asia	98	109	107	154	134	13,285	15,817	16,380	25,039	24,015	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.0
9. South and Central America	63	51	50	35	27	8,541	7,381	7,644	5,691	4,803	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
10. Other	63	58	57	21	13	8,541	8,436	8,736	3,414	2,402	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2
Total	6,980	7,242	7,164	7,015	6,717	948,957	1,054,489	1,091,972	1,138,124	1,200,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) Inflows - Country-wise Breakdown (a)

US\$ million

Country	FDI inflows					Stock Position				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
China	147	103	456	872	59	657	742	1,191	2,128	2,186
India	72	126	180	177	121	1,181	1,112	1,179	1,563	1,688
Netherlands	118	113	45	56	16	1,749	1,472	1,600	1,774	1,593
Singapore	27	48	203	145	103	676	720	903	1,030	1,130
Malaysia	-8	204	-1	23	49	1,143	1,107	1,103	967	1,083
Hong Kong	36	18	125	19	78	658	666	544	951	1,031
United Kingdom	29	39	76	64	48	492	573	662	662	686
Switzerland	21	3	17	22	6	757	708	589	543	456
Mauritius	21	-6	20	109	-3	302	296	335	443	424
United Arab Emirates	69	64	34	50	33	581	621	615	368	409
British Virgin Islands	38	1	2	24	8	223	222	244	365	382
Canada	29	40	9	13	89	181	215	218	230	318
United States of America	22	10	23	18	20	340	289	298	287	262
Japan	-7	26	48	-64	-4	344	276	333	234	238
Italy	1	-1	20	-12	32	103	160	180	168	200
Australia	20	39	39	21	26	99	98	136	157	185
Sweden	5	-3	25	32	15	75	55	80	112	127
Germany	3	14	6	6	5	74	74	79	79	90
Korea	1	6	1	6	1	31	77	78	83	84
Belgium	7	17	7	7	10	30	45	53	61	72
Norway	2	8	-2	...	1	20	28	26	26	27
Taiwan	1	...	...	5	6	13	13	13	21	27
France	2	1	...	1	...	31	21	21	21	22
Thailand	-	5	-1	-2	...	20	25	24	21	21
Other	25	22	40	23	39	241	232	249	281	318
Total	680	897	1,373	1,614	758	10,022	9,845	10,755	12,575	13,058

(a) Provisional

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

End of Period Exchange Rates

Sri Lankan Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1. Australia	Dollar	105.1007	108.4252	119.1045	128.8661	127.2528
2. Bangladesh	Taka	1.8421	1.8961	1.8460	2.1857	2.1395
3. Canada	Dollar	103.8886	111.1688	121.6077	134.0792	139.2098
4. People's Republic of China	Yuan	22.1854	21.5682	23.4548	26.5683	26.0127
5. Denmark	Kroner	21.0901	21.2392	24.5113	27.9894	27.2576
6. European Union	Euro	157.3737	157.8742	182.4857	208.9928	203.6662
7. Hong Kong	Dollar	18.5869	19.3156	19.5511	23.3369	23.3259
8. India	Rupee	2.1677	2.2056	2.3854	2.6132	2.5467
9. Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0104	0.0111	0.0113	0.0126	0.0131
10. Japan	Yen	1.1960	1.2867	1.3559	1.6547	1.6717
11. Kenya	Schilling	1.4069	1.4615	1.4797	1.7934	1.7913
12. Korea	Won	0.1224	0.1243	0.1432	0.1644	0.1569
13. Kuwait	Dinar	474.4822	489.3026	505.9239	601.3686	599.1358
14. Malaysia	Ringgit	33.5185	33.4039	37.6304	44.0839	44.3822
15. New Zealand	Dollar	98.6251	104.3507	108.4887	122.6435	122.2942
16. Norway	Kroner	16.3794	17.3828	18.5283	21.0008	20.6236
17. Pakistan	Rupee	1.3733	1.4297	1.3808	1.3063	1.1728
18. Philippines	Peso	3.0710	3.0260	3.0583	3.4796	3.5846
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	38.3910	39.9344	40.7586	48.7054	48.4189
20. Singapore	Dollar	101.8396	103.6714	114.3224	133.8092	134.8484
21. South Africa	Rand	9.2659	11.0391	12.3170	12.6648	12.8661
22. Sweden	Kroner	17.1204	16.4909	18.5314	20.3690	19.4511
23. Switzerland	Franc	145.7088	146.9060	156.1655	185.6460	187.6966
24. Taiwan	Dollar	4.3821	4.6521	5.1507	5.9796	6.0565
25. Thailand	Baht	3.9918	4.1832	4.6759	5.6179	6.0900
26. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	39.2305	40.7852	41.6147	49.7529	49.4491
27. United Kingdom	Pound sterling	213.5724	184.0443	205.5362	231.8639	238.4582
28. United States of America	Dollar	144.0623	149.8000	152.8548	182.7499	181.6340

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Average Exchange Rates of Major Currencies and Monthly Indices of
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER)**

Period	Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency						Monthly Index (Average)	
	Indian rupee	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	US dollar	Euro	SDR (a)	NEER (b)(c) (2017=100)	REER (b)(d) (2017=100)
2015	2.1176	1.1227	207.9902	135.9378	150.8383	190.1633	109.46	103.01
2016	2.1663	1.3442	197.1510	145.6016	161.1577	202.3873	104.91	100.55
2017	2.3415	1.3594	196.4709	152.4575	171.7312	211.4941	100.00	100.00
2018	2.3764	1.4710	216.6688	162.5403	191.7085	229.8968	94.05	95.45
2019	2.5388	1.6409	228.1966	178.7776	200.1412	246.9672	88.18	90.30
2017 1st Quarter	2.2523	1.3266	186.7603	150.7989	160.6931	204.1488	103.40	102.12
2nd Quarter	2.3626	1.3717	194.9151	152.3371	167.9297	209.4035	100.57	100.43
3rd Quarter	2.3838	1.3811	200.6055	153.2626	179.9943	215.8925	98.11	97.98
4th Quarter	2.3698	1.3592	203.7106	153.4540	178.2103	216.5252	98.03	99.53
2018 1st Quarter	2.4059	1.4299	215.4184	154.7940	190.2682	224.0484	95.05	96.24
2nd Quarter	2.3565	1.4461	214.8113	157.7086	188.1768	225.4666	95.20	96.12
3rd Quarter	2.3029	1.4468	210.1399	161.2542	187.5305	225.7864	96.39	98.52
4th Quarter	2.4422	1.5587	226.2901	175.8861	200.7404	243.9202	89.57	90.94
2019 1st Quarter	2.5538	1.6348	234.1653	179.9012	204.4129	250.4681	86.92	88.86
2nd Quarter	2.5280	1.6011	226.2020	175.9425	197.6856	243.6151	89.26	90.48
3rd Quarter	2.5324	1.6602	219.7707	178.1725	198.1330	244.8607	88.97	91.48
4th Quarter	2.5412	1.6660	232.8727	181.0571	200.4606	248.9861	87.59	90.36
2018 January	2.4163	1.3835	212.0435	153.8016	187.2438	221.0879	95.93	97.86
February	2.4071	1.4374	216.6241	154.8579	191.3860	224.8222	94.75	95.89
March	2.3944	1.4695	217.7081	155.7288	192.2866	226.3125	94.48	94.96
April	2.3807	1.4532	220.0948	156.1354	191.9226	226.5443	94.55	94.79
May	2.3386	1.4395	213.0457	157.8994	186.9007	224.9133	95.49	96.09
June	2.3521	1.4465	211.4792	159.0711	185.8414	225.0003	95.55	97.48
July	2.3199	1.4298	209.8898	159.3375	186.2267	223.9470	96.61	99.20
August	2.3072	1.4434	206.5608	160.3539	185.2227	223.7284	97.23	99.48
September	2.2791	1.4695	214.5606	164.4153	191.6437	230.2023	95.32	96.89
October	2.3343	1.5173	222.9733	171.2249	196.8596	238.1635	92.17	93.02
November	2.4597	1.5596	228.1849	176.8496	200.8192	244.7091	89.18	90.47
December	2.5444	1.6033	228.1386	180.0980	204.9345	249.5032	87.37	89.33
2019 January	2.5781	1.6720	234.6779	182.1277	208.0505	254.0360	85.97	88.19
February	2.5113	1.6199	232.4988	178.7331	202.8552	248.7451	87.41	89.45
March	2.5661	1.6060	235.1506	178.4298	201.6768	248.2347	87.37	88.94
April	2.5189	1.5664	227.7694	174.8012	196.3579	242.4686	89.40	90.62
May	2.5258	1.6040	226.8831	176.4447	197.3988	243.7557	89.31	90.18
June	2.5398	1.6344	223.7995	176.5889	199.4003	244.6664	89.06	90.64
July	2.5594	1.6264	219.6966	175.9902	197.5192	243.1267	89.21	91.65
August	2.5036	1.6746	216.4042	177.9705	197.9380	244.2737	89.45	91.92
September	2.5316	1.6830	223.2188	180.7752	199.0033	247.3551	88.26	90.86
October	2.5539	1.6779	229.0484	181.4511	200.4717	248.9381	87.65	90.35
November	2.5218	1.6577	232.5531	180.3729	199.4508	248.0335	87.93	90.57
December	2.5450	1.6604	237.5742	181.2539	201.4072	249.9464	87.18	90.17

(a) Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The exchange rates have been defined in terms of indices so that the appreciation/depreciation of the rupee relative to other currencies is directly reflected by a rise/fall in the values of the effective exchange rates indices, respectively.

(c) The NEER is the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the 24 trading partner and competitor countries. Weights are based on the trade shares reflecting the relative importance of each currency in the currency basket.

(d) The REER is computed by adjusting the NEER for inflation differentials (based on CCPI) with the countries whose currencies are included in the basket. The REER Indices for 2019 are provisional.

Interbank Market Transactions

Period	Spot Volume (US\$ million)				Forward Volume (US\$ million)				Total Volume (US\$ million)	Annualised Forward Premium (as % of spot) (a)		Annualised Interest Differential (as % of spot)	
	Spot	Tom	Cash	Total	Below 1 Month	1 Month	2 Months	3 Months	Over 3 Months	Total	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)	1 Month (%)
2015	3,870.5	1,620.4	1,376.5	6,867.4	2,803.0	1,645.6	456.1	687.3	1,140.1	6,732.1	5.9	5.3	5.9
2016	2,456.0	1,724.7	1,891.3	6,072.0	5,064.9	1,763.2	266.7	496.4	1,117.3	8,708.5	9.2	7.5	7.5
2017	3,013.7	2,405.4	3,007.0	8,426.1	3,718.1	1,613.7	319.2	736.1	1,638.1	8,025.2	7.1	4.4	7.8
2018	5,336.5	2,106.0	3,327.8	10,770.3	1,806.7	1,917.9	614.4	572.7	1,720.1	6,631.8	6.1	5.8	6.2
2019 (b)	5,773.8	2,341.9	3,527.1	11,642.9	2,066.1	2,751.7	404.2	603.7	1,908.1	7,733.7	4.8	4.9	6.1
2017	724.9	566.0	744.2	2,035.0	1,340.0	608.3	174.4	312.6	357.5	2,792.6	9.0	5.4	8.1
1st Quarter	522.4	566.2	597.4	1,686.0	1,274.6	366.9	55.8	123.3	400.2	2,220.7	8.4	4.0	8.4
2nd Quarter	876.1	709.9	885.8	2,471.8	539.5	305.0	14.8	173.8	510.4	1,543.4	5.0	3.9	7.8
3rd Quarter	890.4	563.3	779.6	2,233.3	564.0	333.5	74.3	126.6	370.1	1,468.5	5.9	4.3	6.9
4th Quarter	1,280.2	577.8	1,037.0	2,895.0	435.1	358.5	178.5	103.2	433.9	1,509.1	6.2	6.2	6.0
2018	1,468.6	542.6	812.6	2,823.8	479.1	625.5	95.5	179.6	458.0	1,837.6	6.0	5.0	5.9
1st Quarter	1,215.1	455.4	703.2	2,373.6	456.9	405.8	166.9	92.6	509.4	1,631.5	6.0	5.4	5.8
2nd Quarter	1,372.7	530.3	775.0	2,677.9	435.6	528.1	173.6	197.4	318.9	1,653.6	6.2	6.6	7.0
3rd Quarter	1,320.5	743.3	1,194.6	3,258.4	530.5	718.8	46.9	157.3	527.4	1,980.9	6.2	6.4	7.0
4th Quarter	1,486.7	524.9	842.7	2,854.3	419.6	713.8	96.8	189.7	529.9	1,949.7	5.8	5.8	6.2
2019 (b)	1,419.5	571.3	693.5	2,684.4	618.5	773.6	117.5	131.5	485.3	2,126.3	3.7	3.6	5.6
1st Quarter	1,547.1	502.4	796.3	2,845.8	497.5	545.6	143.1	125.3	365.5	1,677.0	3.4	3.6	5.6
2nd Quarter	439.7	212.2	318.6	970.5	97.6	68.5	86.5	40.3	151.0	443.9	5.8	6.5	5.9
3rd Quarter	450.9	182.1	337.2	970.2	142.3	151.3	45.0	32.5	130.4	501.4	6.3	6.6	6.1
4th Quarter	389.6	183.5	381.3	954.3	195.1	138.8	47.0	30.5	152.5	563.8	6.4	5.4	6.1
2018	424.6	205.5	295.6	925.7	243.1	144.2	17.0	79.0	179.5	662.7	5.8	5.4	5.8
1st Quarter	514.1	121.6	248.7	884.3	121.2	288.5	30.5	82.5	174.3	697.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
2nd Quarter	529.9	215.6	268.4	1,013.8	114.9	192.8	48.1	18.1	104.2	478.0	6.0	3.7	6.0
3rd Quarter	315.1	154.3	265.9	735.3	118.1	160.3	45.0	34.0	125.8	483.2	6.6	5.7	6.0
4th Quarter	410.5	158.3	234.6	803.4	196.8	146.0	96.3	10.0	211.8	660.8	5.9	4.8	5.8
2019 (b)	489.5	142.8	202.8	835.0	142.0	99.5	25.6	48.6	171.9	487.5	5.5	5.8	5.7
1st Quarter	463.4	140.2	216.8	820.3	159.9	94.7	27.0	89.2	180.1	550.7	5.9	7.0	6.6
2nd Quarter	533.5	167.9	207.9	909.2	70.4	168.0	89.0	85.8	68.4	481.5	6.0	6.4	7.2
3rd Quarter	375.8	222.3	350.4	948.4	205.3	265.5	57.6	22.4	70.5	621.3	6.7	6.4	7.2
4th Quarter	460.6	303.4	415.6	1,179.6	234.1	270.2	13.8	78.9	201.8	798.7	6.0	6.4	7.2
2019 (b)	399.7	193.5	348.5	941.7	118.8	251.2	22.1	31.0	162.1	585.2	5.7	6.1	6.9
1st Quarter	460.1	246.4	430.6	1,137.1	177.6	197.5	11.0	47.4	163.5	597.0	6.8	6.6	6.9
2nd Quarter	426.3	142.3	350.9	919.5	130.7	130.3	3.6	103.9	134.5	502.9	6.6	6.7	6.4
3rd Quarter	532.9	207.7	240.6	981.1	127.3	333.8	68.2	56.8	176.1	762.1	5.9	5.9	6.0
4th Quarter	527.6	174.9	251.2	953.7	161.7	249.8	25.0	29.0	219.3	684.7	4.9	5.0	5.9
2019 (b)	467.2	224.5	215.9	907.5	192.5	246.0	41.0	50.0	206.0	735.5	4.3	4.4	5.7
1st Quarter	550.6	167.9	219.5	938.0	164.2	309.6	36.5	29.0	207.3	746.5	3.2	3.1	5.6
2nd Quarter	401.7	179.0	258.2	838.9	261.9	218.0	40.0	52.5	72.0	644.3	3.5	3.3	5.5
3rd Quarter	452.2	188.1	279.4	919.7	197.5	185.5	42.5	71.0	136.1	632.6	4.4	4.1	5.6
4th Quarter	611.3	168.5	234.2	1,013.9	134.2	180.3	75.1	31.8	144.7	566.0	3.1	3.6	5.6
2019 (b)	483.7	145.8	282.8	912.3	165.8	179.8	25.5	22.5	84.8	478.4	2.9	3.1	5.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Annualised Forward Premium ($\#$) is computed using the following formula:

$$\# = \{[F_t - S_t] / S_t\} * 100 * (12/T),$$

where F_t is the forward rate for T month/s ($T=1,3$) that exists in period t and S_t is the interbank spot rate at period t .

(b) Provisional

Absorption and Supply of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank

US\$ million

Period		Absorption (1)	Supply (2)	Net Absorption (1)-(2)
2015		179.40	3,428.93	-3,249.53
2016		1,132.22	1,900.38	-768.15
2017		2,214.11	549.75	1,664.36
2018		556.96	1,676.63	-1,119.67
2019		593.90	206.90	387.00
2017	1st Quarter	401.97	514.75	-112.78
	2nd Quarter	577.39	35.00	542.39
	3rd Quarter	731.25	0.00	731.25
	4th Quarter	503.50	0.00	503.50
2018	1st Quarter	382.50	0.00	382.50
	2nd Quarter	117.75	358.85	-241.10
	3rd Quarter	47.00	373.00	-326.00
	4th Quarter	9.71	944.78	-935.07
2019	1st Quarter	151.00	33.50	117.50
	2nd Quarter	183.70	75.00	108.70
	3rd Quarter	135.00	76.40	58.60
	4th Quarter	124.20	22.00	102.20
2018	January	191.00	0.00	191.00
	February	93.00	0.00	93.00
	March	98.50	0.00	98.50
	April	77.00	1.00	76.00
	May	30.75	220.85	-190.10
	June	10.00	137.00	-127.00
	July	25.50	33.00	-7.50
	August	18.50	42.50	-24.00
	September	3.00	297.50	-294.50
	October	7.00	303.55	-296.55
	November	0.00	519.23	-519.23
	December	2.71	122.00	-119.29
2019	January	36.00	33.50	2.50
	February	29.00	0.00	29.00
	March	86.00	0.00	86.00
	April	51.20	34.50	16.70
	May	45.00	40.50	4.50
	June	87.50	0.00	87.50
	July	128.00	0.00	128.00
	August	5.00	76.40	-71.40
	September	2.00	0.00	2.00
	October	35.00	17.00	18.00
	November	88.00	0.00	88.00
	December	1.20	5.00	-3.80

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 99

Summary of Government Fiscal Operations (a)

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
1. Total Receipts	858,372	973,476	1,030,128	1,098,355	1,169,543	1,413,318	1,725,278	1,914,288	1,973,505	2,402,000	1,939,362
1.1 Revenue	841,463	958,335	1,014,058	1,082,496	1,160,128	1,407,304	1,717,782	1,906,256	1,961,020	2,389,000	1,931,453
1.2 Grants	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	12,486	13,000	7,909
2. Total Outlays	-1,778,152	-1,967,366	-2,190,241	-2,410,989	-2,603,614	-3,202,210	-3,107,151	-3,470,589	-3,970,636	-4,646,000	-4,076,999
2.1 Recurrent	-952,243	-1,020,264	-1,118,401	-1,253,706	-1,370,501	-1,672,921	-1,770,882	-1,945,575	-2,108,964	-2,412,304	-2,321,623
2.2 Capital	-823,782	-946,247	-1,073,928	-1,158,302	-1,231,864	-1,530,359	-1,335,561	-1,525,014	-1,861,671	-2,227,696	-1,754,205
2.3 Advance Accounts	-2,126	-854	2,088	1,019	-1,249	1,070	-708	-	-	-6,000	-1,172
3. Budget Deficit	-919,780	-993,890	-1,160,112	-1,312,634	-1,434,071	-1,788,892	-1,381,873	-1,556,301	-1,997,130	-2,244,000	-2,137,637
4. Amortisation Payments (b)	467,857	538,683	608,970	700,035	632,662	808,117	741,549	867,484	1,236,361	1,300,000	1,121,155
4.1 Domestic	389,672	439,894	415,441	496,042	449,554	523,824	572,442	642,875	927,392	635,275	546,316
4.2 Foreign	78,184	98,789	193,529	203,993	183,109	284,293	169,107	224,609	308,970	664,725	574,839
5. Net Cash Deficit	-451,924	-455,207	-551,142	-612,599	-801,408	-980,776	-640,325	-688,818	-760,769	-944,000	-1,016,483
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	919,780	993,890	1,160,112	1,312,634	1,434,071	1,788,892	1,381,873	1,556,301	1,997,130	1,985,000	2,137,637
6.1 Domestic Market Borrowings (c)	581,671	675,915	667,850	970,583	988,760	1,267,797	820,853	892,449	1,256,742	1,085,275	1,189,028
Non Bank	583,563	484,065	536,323	673,607	861,832	975,955	680,898	704,716	1,147,276	817,275	995,944
Bank	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841	139,955	187,733	109,466	268,000	193,084
6.2 Domestic Other Sources (d)	10,231	-4,798	5,438	13,000	-13,363	-	-	-	107,883	-	59,694
6.3 Foreign Loans	327,878	322,772	486,824	329,050	458,674	521,096	561,020	663,852	632,505	899,725	888,915
o/w Private Sector Development Loans (SMI)	5,906	5,027	6,840	1,357	2,262	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Financing of Net Cash Deficit	451,924	455,207	551,142	612,599	801,408	980,776	640,325	688,818	760,769	685,000	1,016,483
7.1 Domestic Market Borrowings	191,999	236,021	252,409	474,542	539,206	743,973	248,411	249,574	329,351	450,000	642,713
Non Bank	193,891	44,171	120,881	177,565	412,278	452,131	108,456	61,841	219,885	182,000	449,629
Bank	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841	139,955	187,733	109,466	268,000	193,084
7.2 Domestic Other Sources (d)	10,231	-4,798	5,438	13,000	-13,363	-	-	-	107,883	-	59,694
7.3 Foreign Loans	249,694	223,983	293,295	125,057	275,565	236,803	391,914	439,243	323,535	235,000	314,076
o/w Private Sector Development Loans (SMI)	5,906	5,027	6,840	1,357	2,262	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Expansionary Impact of Fiscal Operations	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841	139,955	187,733	109,466	268,000	193,084
9. Central Government Debt (e)	4,594,642	5,137,762	6,082,950	6,889,212	7,486,862	8,599,190	9,478,869	10,382,832	12,034,201	12,662,539	13,031,543
9.1. Domestic (f)	2,570,059	2,808,482	3,315,651	3,928,788	4,373,746	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,074,654	6,467,992	6,629,104
9.2. Foreign (g)	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,194,547	6,402,439

(a) As given in the government accounts prepared by the Department of State Accounts of the Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

(b) Includes direct repayments of central government debt

(c) Excludes restructuring bonds amounting to Rs. 53.9 billion issued in 2012 to settle outstanding dues from state owned institutions to the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (CPC), Rs. 11.7 billion issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013, and restructuring bonds amounting to Rs. 13.0 billion and Rs. 23.9 billion issued to National Water Supply and Drainage Board and CPC, respectively in 2015

(d) Includes non market borrowings, divestiture proceeds and proceeds from the long lease of Hambantota Port in 2017 and 2018

(e) Estimates for 2019 exclude the impact of exchange rate parity variations and the impact of the discount factor which is the net difference in the book value and the face value of issues and maturities of Treasury bills and Treasury bonds

(f) Includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million)

(g) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bills and Treasury bonds held by foreign investors

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

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Government Revenue (a)

Source	Rs. million									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
									Approved Estimates	Provisional
1. Recurrent	825,688	942,943	996,817	1,066,247	1,127,631	1,394,245	1,698,755	1,845,017	1,935,095	2,360,600
1.1 Taxes on Income	135,623	157,309	172,593	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449	385,000
Personal	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	62,242	93,500
Corporate	75,208	98,748	91,918	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	212,112	248,000
Tax on Interest	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	35,991	41,500
Capital Gain Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	2,000
1.2 Taxes on Production and Expenditure	589,139	655,307	672,679	717,978	789,811	1,019,537	1,204,832	1,395,617	1,401,868	1,692,000
General Sales and Turnover Taxes	219,990	215,576	204,806	217,921	238,391	214,254	283,470	443,760	461,740	529,000
VAT	219,990	215,576	204,806	217,921	238,391	214,254	283,470	443,760	461,740	529,000
Selective Sales Taxes	129,864	186,010	191,947	209,740	234,595	457,596	454,952	469,500	484,287	593,045
Cigarettes	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240	80,015	88,792	86,002	92,243	115,045
Liquor	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100	105,264	120,238	113,684	113,944	135,000
Petroleum	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732	45,092	55,719	73,983	66,318	90,000
Motor Vehicle and Other	24,497	58,632	49,832	58,034	79,522	227,226	190,203	195,831	211,781	253,000
Import Duties	64,223	76,010	73,489	74,668	77,726	108,116	156,487	136,501	96,991	140,000
License Fees	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983	6,929	8,726	7,984	13,339	48,115
Stamp Duties/Cess Levy/SRL/RIDL/NBT/SCL/Other	109,074	101,373	128,073	148,694	163,470	175,909	212,375	235,511	231,563	266,840
Debits Tax	10,843	4,232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ports and Airports Development Levy	49,633	66,028	70,111	61,506	68,646	56,733	88,823	102,360	113,950	115,000
1.3 Profits, Dividends and Interest	54,319	66,198	99,249	71,183	66,292	34,296	117,986	61,393	64,968	95,000
Profits and Dividends from State Corporations	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814	29,798	108,160	53,998	41,828	70,000
Central Bank Profits	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	-	5,000	-	15,000	15,000
Interest	8,017	9,847	9,488	9,664	7,978	4,498	4,826	7,395	8,140	10,000
1.4 Gross Receipts of Trading Enterprises	8,590	8,644	9,805	11,332	12,467	13,124	13,100	13,487	15,122	16,600
Railway	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,425	5,909	6,413	6,522	6,490	7,413	8,600
Posts	4,572	4,409	4,952	5,907	6,558	6,711	6,578	6,997	7,710	8,000
1.5 Other Current Receipts	38,017	55,485	42,491	60,089	60,948	64,705	103,980	99,959	142,687	172,000
National Lotteries Board and other Transfers	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868	1,936	2,231	2,079	3,261	4,000
Other	36,236	53,532	40,268	57,917	59,080	62,769	101,749	97,881	139,427	168,000
2. Capital	15,775	15,392	17,240	16,249	32,497	13,059	19,027	61,239	25,924	28,400
2.1 Loan Repayments	15,535	14,878	16,409	15,969	14,892	12,961	18,619	16,418	25,584	28,000
2.2 Other	240	514	831	280	17,604	98	407	44,821	341	400
Total	841,463	958,335	1,014,058	1,082,496	1,160,128	1,407,304	1,717,782	1,906,256	1,961,020	2,389,000
										1,931,453

(a) As given in the government accounts prepared by the Department of State Accounts of the Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Note : Value Added Tax (VAT), Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL), Nation Building Tax (NBT) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Payments of the Government of Sri Lanka (a)

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
1. Recurrent Expenditure	952,243	1,020,264	1,118,401	1,253,706	1,370,501	1,672,921	1,770,882	1,945,575	2,108,964	2,412,304	2,321,623
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	409,370	454,360	478,692	569,170	625,418	756,508	771,930	787,666	837,408	973,522	927,750
Salaries and Wages	312,248	341,947	360,352	406,923	455,653	580,538	596,441	609,191	646,846	711,500	708,762
Other Goods and Services	97,122	112,413	118,340	162,248	169,765	175,969	175,489	178,475	190,562	262,022	218,988
1.2 Interest Payments	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	913,000	901,352
Foreign	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461	115,386	126,713	164,942	212,708	220,000	248,557
Domestic	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934	394,289	484,182	570,623	639,482	693,000	652,795
1.3 Current Transfers	190,282	209,206	231,211	240,529	308,668	406,739	388,057	422,343	419,366	525,782	492,520
Public Corporations and Institutions	34,088	37,767	41,429	45,241	57,023	61,256	70,904	71,924	76,821	84,498	82,397
Households and Other	156,194	171,438	189,782	195,288	251,665	345,483	317,153	350,420	342,546	441,284	410,123
2. Capital Expenditure	823,782	946,247	1,073,928	1,158,302	1,231,864	1,530,359	1,335,561	1,525,014	1,861,671	2,227,696	1,754,205
2.1 Amortisation Payments	467,857	538,683	608,970	700,035	632,662	808,117	741,549	867,484	1,236,361	1,300,000	1,121,155
Foreign	78,184	98,789	193,529	203,993	183,109	284,293	169,107	224,609	308,970	664,725	574,839
Domestic	389,672	439,894	415,441	496,042	449,554	523,824	572,442	642,875	927,392	635,275	546,316
2.2 Acquisition of Financial Assets	54,433	44,488	43,891	26,901	26,756	14,592	16,977	19,043	12,408	14,645	12,166
2.3 Acquisition of Fixed Assets	157,894	202,703	218,036	229,598	364,895	432,735	328,202	360,477	356,104	622,786	386,774
2.4 Capital Transfers	143,599	160,374	203,032	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834	278,010	256,798	290,264	234,110
Public Corporations	20,345	26,693	30,072	27,193	28,322	42,473	32,066	26,377	29,474	6,924	6,083
Public Institutions	99,151	105,603	145,935	143,504	147,166	197,712	184,689	215,508	200,265	244,125	207,265
Local Governments and Provincial Councils	24,101	27,619	25,566	29,692	31,547	34,063	29,887	34,511	23,481	37,385	18,812
Abroad	1	459	1,459	1,379	516	668	2,191	1,614	3,579	1,830	1,951
3. Advance Account Operations	2,126	854	-2,088	-1,019	1,249	-1,070	708	-	-	6,000	1,172
Total	1,778,152	1,967,366	2,190,241	2,410,989	2,603,614	3,202,210	3,107,151	3,470,589	3,970,636	4,646,000	4,076,999

(a) As given in the government accounts prepared by the Department of State Accounts of the Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 2019

Rs. million

Ministry (a)	Recurrent			Capital		
	Revised Estimates	Actual Expenditure	% of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure	Revised Estimates	Actual Expenditure	% of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure
1 HE the President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court etc.	15,089.5	14,558.4	-3.5	12,994.1	7,710.0	-40.7
2 Digital Infrastructure and Information Technology	723.8	446.9	-38.3	2,966.7	1,420.6	-52.1
3 Science, Technology and Research	1,867.3	1,873.9	0.4	3,275.9	1,932.8	-41.0
4 Economic Reforms and Public Distribution	1,314.1	1,298.9	-1.2	2,478.0	1,446.8	-41.6
5 Labour and Trade Union Relations	2,826.0	2,384.1	-15.6	858.0	1,444.4	68.3
6 Mass Media	839.0	851.8	1.5	845.6	409.1	-51.6
7 Special Areas Development	72.1	50.0	-30.7	18.9	28.7	51.6
8 Buddhasasana and Wayamba Development	1,650.0	1,599.9	-3.0	1,550.0	930.3	-40.0
9 Finance (b)	1,027,985.6	913,620.3	-11.1	1,435,970.9	1,162,471.8	-19.0
10 Defence	356,384.8	348,279.4	-2.3	36,684.2	24,273.5	-33.8
National Policies, Economic Affairs, Resettlement and Rehabilitation, Northern Province Development, Vocational Training and Skills Development and Youth Affairs	15,641.3	13,116.0	-16.1	81,661.4	57,046.0	-30.1
12 Postal Services and Muslim Religious Affairs	13,106.8	13,951.9	6.4	465.2	335.8	-27.8
13 Justice and Prison Reforms	16,241.8	16,593.4	2.2	2,901.0	3,542.3	22.1
14 Health, Nutrition and Indigenous Medicine	143,626.0	160,925.0	12.0	41,856.4	28,714.0	-31.4
15 Foreign Affairs	11,804.8	12,062.9	2.2	754.0	415.8	-44.9
16 Transport and Civil Aviation	32,920.0	31,332.3	-4.8	36,261.0	28,798.1	-20.6
17 Highways and Road Development and Petroleum Resources Development	469.0	411.3	-12.3	175,065.0	156,432.3	-10.6
18 Agriculture, Rural Economic Affairs, Livestock Development, Irrigation and Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development	58,575.5	60,755.5	3.7	51,994.4	33,776.4	-35.0
19 Power, Energy and Business Development	562.5	510.3	-9.3	584.1	253.0	-56.7
20 Women and Child Affairs and Dry Zone Development	7,388.1	7,062.0	-4.4	1,665.1	1,616.1	-2.9
21 Lands and Parliamentary Reforms	5,991.0	5,853.6	-2.3	3,451.0	3,008.6	-12.8
22 Housing, Construction and Cultural Affairs	3,981.0	4,549.6	14.3	12,650.3	12,585.5	-0.5
23 Primary Industries and Social Empowerment	82,357.7	74,474.2	-9.6	3,887.3	3,092.6	-20.4
24 Education	60,500.0	60,464.0	-0.1	44,500.0	17,602.3	-60.4
25 Public Administration and Disaster Management	257,306.5	275,547.2	7.1	5,211.6	5,487.3	5.3
26 Plantation Industries	3,550.0	3,441.6	-3.1	5,012.0	3,988.8	-20.4
27 Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure and Community Development	368.0	367.9	0.0	3,515.0	2,656.7	-24.4
28 Industry and Commerce, Resettlement of Protracted Displaced Persons and Co-operative Development	2,759.0	2,253.3	-18.3	10,135.0	4,907.5	-51.6
29 Internal and Home Affairs and Provincial Councils and Local Government	223,971.8	231,997.3	3.6	68,424.2	36,183.0	-47.1
30 National Integration, Official Languages , Social Progress and Hindu Religious Affairs	1,480.3	836.3	-43.5	2,982.1	2,134.1	-28.4
31 Public Enterprise, Kandian Heritage and Kandy Development	250.7	254.4	1.5	204.6	1,054.6	415.4
32 Tourism Development and Christian Religious Affairs	2,494.5	2,603.1	4.4	2,766.3	1,773.7	-35.9
33 Mahaweli Development and Environment	5,886.4	5,221.1	-11.3	37,113.3	23,360.7	-37.1
34 Megapolis and Western Development	937.0	510.7	-45.5	49,048.0	44,994.6	-8.3
35 City Planning, Water Supply and Higher Education	47,203.0	47,664.3	1.0	79,339.0	72,816.2	-8.2
36 Ports and Shipping and Southern Development	859.0	838.0	-2.4	3,004.6	1,543.6	-48.6
37 Telecommunications, Foreign Employment and Sports	2,537.2	2,232.2	-12.0	3,798.5	1,765.2	-53.5
38 Development Strategies and International Trade	783.4	829.5	5.9	1,803.3	2,252.1	24.9
Total	2,412,304.2	2,321,622.7	-3.8	2,227,695.8	1,754,204.8	-21.3

(a) The list of Ministries is based on the approved Budget Estimates 2019

(b) Includes debt service payments

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Current Transfers to Public Corporations and Institutions

Rs. million

Public Corporations and Institutions	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION	3,362.4	4,094.4	3,539.4	3,731.5	6,123.1	7,503.7	8,148.0	8,194.4	8,637.5	9,809.0	8,795.0
Agricultural and Agrarian Insurance Board	125.0	790.4	134.8	138.0	2,100.3	2,276.0	2,690.0	2,760.0	2,835.0	3,340.0	3,203.0
Ceylon Coconut Development Authority	77.3	73.3	77.1	82.0	96.5	110.0	124.5	121.5	145.0	165.0	148.5
Coconut Cultivation Board	243.3	261.7	270.2	279.1	301.3	392.0	415.0	424.5	448.0	460.0	460.0
Coconut Research Institute	135.5	132.3	138.0	155.3	171.7	186.2	206.3	207.6	236.9	277.0	241.1
Hector Kobbekaduwa Agrarian Research and Training Institute	n.a.	n.a.	108.5	120.9	124.8	152.5	155.2	135.8	157.7	175.0	175.0
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	1,730.0	1,780.0	1,735.5	1,800.0	1,970.0	2,555.6	2,680.0	2,630.0	2,694.4	3,000.0	2,300.0
National Institution of Plantation Management	10.6	8.5	8.5	18.7	24.8	28.5	39.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	54.0
Rubber Research Advisory Institution	181.1	183.1	185.7	195.8	252.5	342.2	359.8	386.8	372.3	430.0	403.7
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	43.9	50.0	58.6	52.5	50.0	66.1	48.0	54.0	50.0	60.0	60.0
Sugarcane Research Institute	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	259.5	250.0	205.1	238.3	260.0	231.0
Sri Lanka Tea Board	n.a.	n.a.	117.1	120.0	132.0	143.0	147.5	153.5	165.8	160.0	160.0
Tea Research Institute	n.a.	n.a.	233.1	252.1	299.7	341.3	338.0	374.9	374.4	400.0	379.0
Tea Small holdings Development Authority	n.a.	n.a.	219.8	225.3	266.7	319.7	335.2	329.5	373.5	420.0	411.1
Other	815.7	815.2	292.4	328.8	377.8	330.9	359.5	371.2	496.1	602.0	568.7
ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY	720.4	552.7	73.2	123.1	123.5	293.2	366.8	395.8	404.8	800.3	738.5
Sri Lanka Atomic Energy Board	46.4	30.4	40.0	43.0	41.5	49.0	103.4	75.9	84.0	100.0	95.6
Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority	n.a.	n.a.	33.2	80.1	82.0	85.2	83.4	93.0	97.8	120.0	103.4
Water Resources Board	n.a.	n.a.	77.3	83.1	87.0	141.0	155.0	198.0	185.0	200.0	180.4
Other	125.3	119.4	-	-	-	18.0	25.0	29.0	38.0	380.3	359.1
FISHERIES	471.8	505.2	437.0	483.3	724.6	1,021.0	1,178.3	1,116.2	1,171.6	1,170.0	1,182.9
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	105.0	113.0	108.8	108.0	313.4	434.4	470.0	471.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
National Aquatic Resources, Research and Development Agency	142.2	146.7	149.3	166.9	196.0	273.6	290.7	302.2	391.6	350.0	350.0
Other	224.6	245.5	178.9	208.4	215.2	313.1	417.6	343.1	380.0	420.0	432.9
MANUFACTURING AND MINING	277.8	268.8	278.6	279.6	311.4	366.1	375.4	388.1	423.7	646.2	632.2
Industrial Development Board	221.3	228.0	227.4	231.0	250.0	296.8	286.0	278.0	295.0	350.0	350.0
Gem and Jewellery Research and Training Institute	n.a.	n.a.	30.2	32.1	43.4	47.1	58.6	62.4	79.9	85.0	85.0
Other	56.5	40.8	21.0	16.4	18.0	22.3	30.8	47.7	48.8	211.2	197.2
TRADE AND COMMERCE	541.7	515.4	625.4	727.0	840.0	891.7	956.4	1,012.8	1,100.2	1,358.0	1,229.6
Consumer Affairs Authority	n.a.	n.a.	159.5	226.4	250.0	287.7	292.0	384.1	490.0	580.0	500.9
National Craft Council	n.a.	n.a.	81.1	88.0	107.8	134.8	144.3	146.5	84.3	155.0	149.9
Paddy Marketing Board	24.0	25.0	36.4	40.0	66.5	70.3	88.0	96.0	131.8	155.0	132.3
Sri Lanka Export Development Board	n.a.	n.a.	246.1	255.0	265.0	270.0	270.0	245.0	276.1	322.0	320.0
Other	517.7	490.4	102.2	117.7	150.7	128.9	162.2	141.2	118.0	146.0	126.6
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS (a)	4,368.4	4,390.4	4,402.2	5,704.3	8,223.2	12,703.1	17,440.9	14,320.0	11,894.4	3,201.0	3,161.7
National Transport Commission	n.a.	n.a.	180.0	370.0	493.0	534.0	403.5	393.1	400.0	615.0	581.8
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	n.a.	n.a.	134.5	127.9	225.0	350.0	365.0	350.7	360.0	365.0	365.0
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	3,828.0	3,938.6	3,982.9	5,098.7	7,390.9	11,699.7	16,539.9	13,385.5	11,004.0	2,054.0	2,054.0
Other	540.4	451.8	104.8	107.8	114.3	119.4	132.5	190.8	130.4	167.0	161.0
OTHER	24,345.4	27,440.5	30,340.4	34,191.9	40,677.2	38,477.7	42,437.8	46,496.2	53,188.6	67,513.8	66,656.8
Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka	82.3	92.3	110.5	134.8	165.5	222.6	247.4	272.1	260.0	107.0	320.0
National Apprenticeship and Industrial Training Authority	544.2	520.0	586.0	564.0	650.0	685.0	768.0	890.8	1,175.1	1,200.0	1,162.0
National Institute of Education	240.0	225.9	223.4	226.8	250.0	338.0	304.5	330.0	416.0	465.0	448.0
National Engineering Research and Development Centre	130.8	129.4	144.8	161.0	164.5	198.2	214.8	241.7	120.0	140.0	140.0
National Youth Services Council	507.0	560.0	572.0	589.3	634.7	820.0	850.0	918.2	999.9	1,100.0	1,088.7
Sir John Kotelawala Defence University	207.0	288.9	358.5	432.9	649.4	980.8	1,029.9	1,279.8	1,626.2	1,456.0	1,409.3
Sri Jayewardanepura Hospital	775.0	837.0	843.3	999.6	1,700.6	920.1	1,300.0	1,300.0	1,659.0	1,750.0	1,750.0
University Grant Commission	n.a.	n.a.	14,611.0	1,041.1	1,165.5	1,747.8	1,704.5	1,823.0	444.0	600.0	528.0
University of Peradeniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,516.2	3,255.0	4,081.0	4,350.0	4,349.3	5,351.0	7,000.0	6,799.0
University of Colombo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,490.7	1,918.0	2,238.0	2,397.0	2,533.3	3,272.5	4,170.0	4,135.7
University of Sri Jayewardanepura	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,541.9	1,856.0	2,360.0	2,537.7	2,907.8	3,590.0	4,425.0	4,589.0
University of Kelaniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,567.0	1,815.0	2,244.0	2,430.0	2,550.1	3,030.0	4,000.0	3,775.0
University of Moratuwa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,045.9	1,280.0	1,579.0	1,724.0	1,950.5	2,329.4	2,800.0	2,756.9
University of Jaffna/Vauniya Campus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,037.9	1,337.0	1,722.0	2,007.0	2,205.0	2,574.2	3,200.0	3,363.5
University of Ruhuna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,400.8	1,695.0	2,152.0	2,242.6	2,390.3	2,833.0	4,000.0	3,755.0
Vocational Training Authority of Sri Lanka	n.a.	n.a.	850.0	836.6	925.2	1,162.0	1,286.5	1,311.4	1,480.5	1,650.0	1,591.5
Other	14,117.5	16,496.9	15,506.8	18,605.6	21,215.7	6,037.8	17,043.8	19,243.1	22,027.9	29,450.8	29,045.2
Total	34,087.9	37,767.3	41,429.0	45,240.8	57,022.9	61,256.4	70,903.6	71,923.6	76,820.8	84,498.3	82,396.6

(a) Operational losses of the Department of Sri Lanka Railways (Rs. 7.6 billion) and the Department of Posts (Rs. 5.3 billion) are excluded

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Capital Transfers to Public Corporations and Institutions

Public Corporations and Institutions	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION	1,745.4	1,881.7	1,748.4	2,610.7	3,893.3	2,618.3	3,033.9	3,004.2	3,136.1	4,159.0	2,794.0
Coconut Development Authority	96.4	49.4	100.5	71.8	102.6	84.9	89.0	82.0	117.9	110.0	33.5
Coconut Cultivation Board	432.5	571.7	259.0	400.8	499.4	456.6	561.3	640.0	699.0	800.0	568.0
Coconut Research Institute	70.0	82.7	50.7	62.7	66.8	76.0	53.6	50.0	53.5	80.0	43.7
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	640.2	628.7	823.0	1,300.7	1,089.0	825.0	1,053.0	1,253.7	1,108.0	1,522.0	950.0
National Institution of Plantation Management	6.7	10.1	7.0	23.1	21.5	18.2	32.7	19.9	31.0	33.0	21.0
Rubber Research Institution	27.6	31.9	46.0	53.4	68.0	63.6	84.8	51.0	87.0	130.0	80.5
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	38.1	40.5	28.0	48.7	39.5	35.0	40.0	54.0	66.5	90.0	70.0
Sri Lanka Council for Agricultural Research Policy	15.4	28.2	20.0	16.3	20.4	1.0	8.8	16.1	14.4	30.0	15.0
Tea Research Institute	n.a.	n.a.	50.1	87.3	86.0	79.7	71.0	61.5	61.5	80.0	52.8
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	n.a.	n.a.	199.0	294.8	476.3	650.0	674.3	455.0	617.0	900.0	685.0
Other	406.6	420.4	165.1	251.1	1,423.8	328.5	365.5	321.0	280.3	384.0	274.5
ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY	19,060.4	22,108.1	27,321.1	22,840.2	23,193.5	5,239.9	13,925.8	3,677.2	1,377.8	39,080.0	32,390.8
Sri Lanka Atomic Energy Board	23.5	83.3	82.8	202.5	371.9	350.9	35.2	22.4	43.4	150.0	61.6
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	19,036.9	22,024.8	27,162.4	22,579.1	22,729.7	4,822.1	1,690.7	1,939.9	1,251.8	1,160.0	546.9
Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority	n.a.	n.a.	61.0	43.6	54.1	38.2	60.0	64.9	59.6	80.0	65.6
Water Resources Board	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	15.1	37.8	28.6	34.0	27.9	18.8	32.0	21.1
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,105.9	1,622.1	4.2	37,658.0	31,695.6
FISHERIES	288.1	374.6	237.8	277.8	295.0	350.0	903.0	525.4	544.9	760.0	410.8
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	144.3	133.5	96.1	76.0	100.0	110.0	145.0	181.0	197.9	225.0	136.9
National Aquatic Resources, Research and Development Agency	76.0	112.4	59.3	118.3	100.0	140.0	185.0	172.0	97.0	285.0	102.0
National Aquaculture Development Authority	44.1	60.0	82.4	83.5	95.0	100.0	150.0	172.4	250.0	250.0	171.9
MANUFACTURING AND MINING	67.9	37.7	42.4	70.9	110.4	95.7	145.1	163.0	202.6	335.1	202.9
Industrial Development Board	60.6	29.0	18.0	25.0	35.0	45.0	45.0	55.0	65.1	170.0	117.4
Gem and Jewellery Research and Training Institute	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	29.6	35.4	20.4	42.8	34.9	51.7	65.1	32.0
Other	7.3	8.7	13.6	16.4	40.0	30.3	57.2	73.1	85.8	100.0	53.5
TRADE AND COMMERCE	443.3	504.9	336.8	404.1	519.7	510.4	470.4	580.3	510.6	695.0	337.7
Export Development Board	266.3	200.4	186.7	229.0	253.0	192.8	100.0	113.0	257.6	280.0	148.5
Paddy Marketing Board	11.0	217.4	115.3	81.1	175.0	155.0	150.0	150.0	177.5	200.0	70.0
Other	166.0	87.0	34.8	94.0	91.7	162.7	220.4	317.3	75.6	215.0	119.2
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	85,867.3	92,209.9	135,863.5	131,409.8	129,949.6	180,813.9	150,580.7	195,317.2	175,077.2	178,057.7	159,348.2
National Transport Commission	78.9	54.1	32.0	48.5	137.0	151.0	48.9	44.0	3.3	-	-
Road Development Authority	84,830.4	90,736.4	135,180.0	130,084.8	127,657.6	177,768.8	145,795.8	191,761.0	172,552.2	175,132.7	156,410.2
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	100.0	175.5	65.2	28.7	218.0	230.3	185.3	185.6	19.7	200.0	126.0
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	849.3	1,243.2	579.0	1,237.2	1,877.3	2,632.8	4,529.7	3,320.1	2,395.8	2,200.0	2,649.6
Other	8.7	0.7	7.3	10.6	59.7	31.0	21.0	6.5	106.3	525.0	162.4
OTHER	12,023.8	15,179.8	10,456.8	13,083.5	17,526.7	50,556.1	47,696.6	38,617.6	48,889.4	27,962.7	17,863.1
National Apprenticeship and Industrial Training Authority	102.9	355.5	331.0	121.7	195.5	59.4	94.4	78.8	142.3	150.0	55.5
National Science Foundation	n.a.	n.a.	152.4	135.1	236.9	234.8	231.8	243.0	283.3	380.4	307.2
National Youth Services Council	42.3	149.5	185.1	489.5	613.0	420.0	475.0	467.8	771.0	1,000.0	655.0
Sri Jayewardenepura General Hospital	n.a.	n.a.	71.0	282.4	190.2	265.7	553.0	509.6	958.2	1,000.0	590.0
Urban Development Authority	544.8	1,032.0	270.0	1,025.0	1,346.8	1,070.6	607.9	690.7	636.0	750.0	1,009.5
University Grant Commission	n.a.	n.a.	4,341.0	152.1	299.3	238.6	195.3	203.4	84.0	400.0	120.1
University of Peradeniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	494.3	1,085.8	898.0	1,513.0	800.0	1,308.0	1,100.0	785.0
University of Colombo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	359.2	628.1	615.0	632.0	765.0	565.0	1,000.0	705.0
University of Sri Jayewardenepura	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	454.6	947.6	875.0	1,197.2	799.7	1,504.1	800.0	605.5
University of Kelaniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	280.5	570.0	700.0	881.0	666.0	745.0	1,000.0	443.5
University of Moratuwa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	261.8	714.0	640.0	1,353.5	725.0	552.0	800.0	400.0
University of Jaffna/Vauniya Campus	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	465.9	1,140.0	721.0	1,181.0	777.5	864.5	950.0	630.0
University of Ruhuna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	499.5	608.0	535.0	985.0	655.0	629.0	750.0	340.0
University of Vocational Technology - UNIVOTEC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76.0	96.1	77.6	143.0	132.0	187.5	400.0	133.8
Other	7,727.6	9,658.7	5,073.0	7,986.1	8,855.4	43,205.5	37,653.6	31,104.2	39,659.5	17,482.3	11,083.1
Total	119,496.2	132,296.7	176,006.8	170,697.0	175,488.2	240,184.3	216,755.5	241,884.9	229,738.6	251,049.4	213,347.5

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Acquisition of Financial Assets by Government (On Lending)

Government Corporations and Institutions	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
1. Ceylon Electricity Board	22,397	22,372	29,401	20,108	15,521	81	289	155	-	100	-
2. Sri Lanka Ports Authority	27,128	13,144	8,153	953	771	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Other (a)	4,907	8,972	6,337	5,841	10,464	14,511	16,688	18,888	12,408	14,545	12,166
Total	54,433	44,488	43,891	26,901	26,756	14,592	16,977	19,043	12,408	14,645	12,166

(a) This includes SME Credit line of Rs. 9,750 million under the Department of Development Finance, development funds and other loans

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Financing of the Government Net Cash Deficit

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. NET CASH SURPLUS (+) / DEFICIT (-)	-451,924	-455,207	-551,142	-612,599	-801,408	-980,776	-640,325	-688,818	-760,769	-1,016,483
1.1 Revenue and Grants	858,372	973,476	1,030,128	1,098,355	1,169,543	1,413,318	1,725,278	1,914,288	1,973,505	1,939,362
1.2 Expenditure (b)	-1,310,295	-1,428,683	-1,581,271	-1,710,954	-1,970,951	-2,394,094	-2,365,603	-2,603,105	-2,734,275	-2,955,845
2. FINANCING OF THE DEFICIT	451,924	455,207	551,142	612,599	801,408	980,776	640,325	688,818	760,769	1,016,483
2.1 Domestic Financing	202,229	231,224	257,847	487,542	525,843	743,973	248,411	249,574	437,234	702,407
2.1.1 Domestic Market Borrowings	191,999	236,021	252,409	474,542	539,206	743,973	248,411	249,574	329,351	642,713
Rupee Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Direct Repayments	24,583	25,748	3,576	2,868	-	31,430	-	-	-	-
Net	-24,583	-25,748	-3,576	-2,868	-	-31,430	-	-	-	-
Treasury Bills	82,796	79,616	16,782	53,510	26,077	-26,375	98,482	-81,666	52,885	123,824
Treasury Bonds	140,440	168,401	154,548	252,125	369,135	442,582	349,814	109,146	374,542	428,990
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	11,073	5,268	18,359	140,277	20,968	222,967	-120,516	53,289	-129,461	-49,974
Central Bank Advances	3,998	16,864	16,549	-2,125	34,731	7,234	-67,825	116,494	-1,168	37,976
Other Borrowings from Banks (c)	-7,291	13,730	45,139	31,725	101,967	101,970	-19,926	71,186	78,496	96,753
Use of Cash Balances	-14,434	-22,109	4,609	1,898	-13,672	-4,405	8,383	-18,874	-45,943	5,144
2.1.2 Domestic Other Sources (d)	10,230	-4,798	5,438	13,000	-13,363	-	-	-	107,883	59,694
2.2 Foreign Financing	249,694	223,983	293,295	125,057	275,565	236,803	391,914	439,243	323,535	314,076
2.2.1 Project Loans	163,860	174,523	228,808	164,191	188,025	257,870	254,559	220,129	219,354	287,599
Less: Repayments	55,360	63,632	80,958	95,655	96,634	126,617	145,266	170,617	196,239	224,901
Net	108,500	110,892	147,850	68,536	91,391	131,253	109,293	49,512	23,115	62,698
2.2.2 Non-project Loans	141,194	113,092	145,445	56,521	184,174	105,550	282,620	389,731	300,420	251,378
Commodity Loans	126	3,254	2,316	8,195	626	1,064	344	1,330	-	115
Less: Repayments	6,100	5,793	5,634	5,226	4,814	5,443	5,306	9,441	10,091	10,520
Net	-5,974	-2,539	-3,319	2,969	-4,188	-4,379	-4,963	-8,112	-10,091	-10,405
Other loans (e)	163,893	144,995	255,700	156,664	270,023	262,162	306,117	442,394	418,982	601,201
Less: Repayments	16,724	29,364	106,937	103,112	81,661	152,233	18,534	44,550	108,471	339,418
Net	147,169	115,631	148,764	53,552	188,362	109,929	287,583	397,843	310,511	261,783

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes government debt repayments

(c) Includes cash items in process of collection in the Central Bank and commercial banks, government import bills, overdraft and borrowings from offshore banking units of commercial banks (OBUs)

(d) Includes non market borrowings, divestiture proceeds and proceeds from the long lease of Hambantota Port in 2017 and 2018

(e) Includes proceeds from the international sovereign bond issuances and foreign currency term financing facility

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Economic Classification of Government Revenue

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
1. Tax Revenue	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	2,077,000	1,734,925
1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	311,782	288,341	346,640	282,679
Imports	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123	81,108	132,189	156,487	136,501	96,991	140,000	98,427
Import Duty (gross)	64,223	79,848	80,155	83,123	81,108	132,189	156,487	136,501	96,991	140,000	98,427
Less: Duty Rebate	-59	-37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAL/RIDL/SCI/Other	66,585	82,260	104,479	108,692	117,375	112,042	146,051	175,280	191,351	206,640	184,251
1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147	921,244	959,365	1,170,160	882,879
VAT	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470	443,760	461,740	529,000	443,924
Domestic	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440	140,084	130,527	168,134	275,367	282,576	324,000	274,010
Imports	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317	135,266	89,173	115,336	168,393	179,163	205,000	169,914
Excise Tax	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700	256,691	497,652	454,952	469,500	484,287	593,045	399,511
Liquor	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100	105,264	120,238	113,684	113,944	135,000	115,443
Tobacco/Cigarettes	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240	80,015	88,792	86,002	92,243	115,045	87,400
Petroleum	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732	45,092	55,719	73,983	66,318	90,000	61,740
Motor Vehicle and Other	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994	101,618	267,282	190,203	195,831	211,781	253,000	134,927
Licence Fees	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983	6,929	8,726	7,984	13,339	48,115	39,445
1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449	385,000	427,700
Corporate	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	212,112	248,000	315,788
Non-corporate	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	62,242	93,500	80,874
Tax on Interest	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	35,991	41,500	30,435
Capital Gains Tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	2,000	602
1.4 Stamp Duty/Cess Levy/SRL/NBT/DL/TL	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508	114,742	124,683	155,147	162,591	154,162	175,200	141,667
1.5 Debits Tax	10,843	4,232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Non Tax Revenue	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099	222,374	161,353	207,656	267,000	155,974
2.1 Current Revenue	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272	127,239	99,001	221,966	161,353	207,656	267,000	155,974
Property Income	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198	67,922	73,820	107,000	49,545
Rent	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331	5,669	2,823	10,980	4,450	5,591	8,000	4,727
Interest	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664	7,978	4,498	4,826	7,395	8,140	10,000	13,819
Profits and Dividends	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814	29,798	108,160	53,998	41,828	70,000	27,857
National Lotteries Board and other Transfers	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868	1,936	2,231	2,079	3,261	4,000	3,141
Central Bank Profit Transfers	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	-	5,000	-	15,000	15,000	-
Social Security Contributions	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940	25,215	30,000	28,985
Fees and Administration Charges	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365	66,635	101,132	122,435	71,990
Other	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673	2,993	2,334	4,357	3,855	7,490	7,565	5,454
2.2 Capital Revenue (a)	240	514	831	280	17,604	98	407	-	-	-	-
Total	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	1,831,531	1,919,973	2,344,000	1,890,899

(a) Sale of capital goods

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Note : Value Added Tax (VAT), Ports and Airports Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL), Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Nation Building Tax (NBT), Defence Levy (DL) and Telecommunications Levy (TL)

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
Rs. million											
1. Recurrent Expenditure	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,308,000	2,301,155
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	388,286	451,605	487,833	512,624	568,829	772,563	746,250	756,591	806,002	856,874	894,396
Salaries and Wages	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471	588,518	626,045	690,000	686,452
Civil Administration	157,705	173,890	184,182	218,256	255,373	323,287	334,306	342,371	374,567	431,745	429,761
Defence	142,853	145,711	163,565	174,972	185,609	238,443	242,165	246,148	251,478	258,255	256,691
Other Purchases of Goods and Services	87,728	132,004	140,086	119,396	127,847	210,834	169,779	168,072	179,957	166,874	207,944
Civil Administration	39,978	75,525	96,415	78,117	52,383	144,079	108,286	102,420	116,850	168,252	132,240
Defence	47,750	56,479	43,671	41,279	75,463	66,755	61,493	65,652	63,107	86,327	75,704
Provision for Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-87,704	-
1.2 Interest Payments	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	913,000	901,352
Foreign	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461	115,386	126,713	164,942	212,708	220,000	248,557
Domestic	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934	394,289	484,182	570,623	639,482	693,000	652,795
1.3 Transfer Payments	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549	317,674	419,420	400,637	435,536	431,521	538,126	505,407
Households	156,194	171,438	187,895	195,288	251,665	345,483	317,153	350,420	342,546	441,284	410,123
Non-financial Public Enterprises	12,361	12,999	11,817	13,854	19,431	27,929	33,220	30,728	27,330	19,140	19,521
Institutions and Other	27,661	32,164	34,979	39,407	46,577	46,009	50,264	54,389	61,646	77,702	75,763
2. Capital Expenditure	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855	588,175	577,036	638,343	612,561	741,355	619,069
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535	252,303	313,260	328,202	360,333	355,763	622,386	384,959
2.2 Capital Transfers	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834	278,010	256,798	290,264	234,110
Institutions	99,151	105,603	145,935	143,504	147,166	197,712	184,689	215,508	200,265	244,125	207,265
Non-financial Public Enterprises	20,345	26,693	30,072	27,193	28,322	42,473	32,066	26,377	29,474	6,924	6,083
Sub National Governments	24,101	27,619	25,266	29,692	31,547	34,063	29,887	34,511	23,481	37,385	18,812
Abroad	1	459	1,459	1,379	516	668	2,191	1,614	3,579	1,830	1,951
2.3 Provision for Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-171,296	-
3. Lending Minus Repayments	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561	-934	7,021	-9,046	-7,355	-4,933
3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	2,126	854	-2,088	-1,019	1,249	-1,070	708	4,396	4,129	6,000	1,172
3.2 Lending to Public Enterprises	54,433	44,488	43,891	26,901	26,756	14,592	16,977	19,043	12,408	14,645	12,166
3.3 Loan Repayments in Public Enterprises	-15,535	-14,878	-16,409	-15,969	-14,892	-12,961	-18,619	-16,418	-25,584	-28,000	-18,271
Total	1,280,205	1,433,182	1,556,499	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394	2,333,883	2,573,056	2,693,228	3,042,000	2,915,291

Source : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development

Economic Classification of Government Fiscal Operations

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										Approved Estimates	Provisional
1. Total Revenue and Grants	834,188	983,003	1,067,532	1,153,306	1,204,621	1,460,892	1,693,558	1,839,562	1,932,459	2,357,000	1,898,808
1.1 Total Revenue	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	1,831,531	1,919,973	2,344,000	1,890,899
Tax	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	2,077,000	1,734,925
Non tax	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099	222,374	161,353	207,656	267,000	155,974
1.2 Grants	16,909	15,141	16,071	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	12,486	13,000	7,909
2. Expenditure and Lending minus Repayments	-1,280,205	-1,433,182	-1,556,499	-1,669,396	-1,795,865	-2,290,394	-2,333,883	-2,573,056	-2,693,228	-3,042,000	-2,915,291
Recurrent	-937,094	-1,024,906	-1,131,023	-1,205,180	-1,322,898	-1,701,658	-1,757,782	-1,927,693	-2,089,713	-2,308,000	-2,301,155
Capital	-302,087	-377,812	-400,082	-454,303	-459,855	-588,175	-577,036	-638,343	-612,561	-741,355	-619,069
Lending minus Repayments	-41,025	-30,464	-25,394	-9,913	-13,112	-561	934	-7,021	9,046	7,355	4,933
3. Current Account Balance	-119,815	-57,044	-79,563	-67,733	-127,692	-246,779	-71,719	-96,162	-169,740	36,000	-410,256
4. Primary Balance	-93,425	-93,481	-80,469	-72,083	-154,849	-319,828	-29,430	2,071	91,421	228,000	-115,130
5. Overall Fiscal Balance	-446,017	-450,180	-488,967	-516,090	-591,244	-829,502	-640,325	-733,494	-760,769	-685,000	-1,016,483
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	446,017	450,180	488,967	516,090	591,244	829,502	640,325	733,494	760,769	685,000	1,016,483
6.1. Foreign Financing (Net)	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803	391,914	439,243	323,535	235,000	314,076
Gross Borrowings	321,972	317,745	486,824	327,693	395,632	521,096	561,020	663,852	632,505	899,725	888,915
Repayments	-78,184	-98,789	-200,369	-203,993	-183,109	-284,293	-169,107	-224,609	-308,970	-664,725	-574,839
6.2. Domestic Financing (Net)	202,229	231,224	202,511	392,390	378,721	592,699	248,411	294,251	437,234	450,000	702,407
Market Borrowings	191,999	236,021	202,511	379,390	392,084	592,699	248,411	249,574	329,351	450,000	642,713
Non Bank	193,891	44,171	70,984	82,414	265,155	300,858	108,456	61,841	219,885	182,000	449,629
Gross Borrowings	583,563	484,065	486,425	578,455	714,709	824,681	680,898	704,716	1,147,276	817,275	995,944
Repayments	-389,672	-439,894	-415,441	-496,042	-449,554	-523,824	-572,442	-642,875	-927,392	-635,275	-546,316
Bank	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841	139,955	187,733	109,466	268,000	193,084
Net Borrowings	12,542	213,959	153,918	264,658	140,601	296,246	131,573	206,607	155,409	268,000	187,940
Use of Cash Balances	-14,434	-22,109	-22,391	32,318	-13,672	-4,405	8,383	-18,874	-45,943	-	5,144
Other Sources (a)	10,230	-4,798	-	13,000	-13,363	-	-	44,677	107,883	-	59,694

(a) Includes non market borrowings, divestiture proceeds and proceeds from the long lease of Hambantota Port in 2017 and 2018

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic and
Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Outstanding Central Government Debt

Source	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Foreign Debt	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439
1.1 Project Loans (b)	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118	2,610,547	3,149,905	3,231,464
1.2 Non-Project Loans	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678	2,108,070	2,809,642	3,170,975
Commodity	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597	69,993	71,470	69,101	62,727	63,267	52,312
Other (c)	508,201	635,703	863,928	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,615,577	2,045,344	2,746,375	3,118,663
2. Domestic Debt	2,570,059	2,808,482	3,315,651	3,928,788	4,373,746	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104
2.1 Rupee Loans	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
2.2 Treasury Bills (d)	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137	694,767	658,240	779,581	697,154	746,887	873,943
2.3 Treasury Bonds (e)	1,648,284	1,823,648	2,177,892	2,548,323	2,940,017	3,401,211	3,806,353	3,892,408	4,197,323	4,606,232
2.4 Sri Lanka Development Bonds	173,877	183,845	222,994	369,215	391,083	668,458	572,199	637,886	614,219	560,226
2.5 Central Bank Advances	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609
2.6 Other (f)	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,428	148,463	152,030	167,546	212,878	289,851	328,005
Total	4,594,642	5,137,762	6,082,949	6,889,212	7,486,862	8,599,190	9,478,869	10,382,832	12,030,548	13,031,543

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes outstanding balance of loans contracted with multilateral and bilateral lending partners

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors, the international sovereign bonds, outstanding defence loans and foreign currency term financing facility

(d) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by foreign investors

(e) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November, 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million)

(f) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from OBUs

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Central Government Debt (as at end of the year) (a)

Owner	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
Rs. million										
1. Domestic Debt (c)(d)	2,570,059	2,808,482	3,315,651	3,928,788	4,373,746	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104
1.1 Banking Sector	714,280	908,572	1,148,937	1,524,832	1,756,380	2,007,961	2,198,909	2,383,663	2,351,940	2,739,583
Central Bank	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396	267,677	256,050	414,950	209,412	244,128	310,909
Commercial Banks	635,904	645,243	883,739	1,412,436	1,488,703	1,751,911	1,783,959	2,174,251	2,107,811	2,428,674
1.2 Non Bank Sector	1,855,779	1,899,910	2,166,714	2,403,956	2,617,366	3,047,198	3,234,164	3,280,552	3,719,061	3,889,521
Market Borrowings	1,848,101	1,898,977	2,165,780	2,390,023	2,616,796	3,046,628	3,234,164	3,280,552	3,719,061	3,889,521
Savings Institutions	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243	379,877	428,236	426,771	447,792	494,976	593,965
Insurance Funds	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849	30,536	50,597	57,944	72,305	67,506	55,589
Provident and Pension Funds (e)	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534	1,474,560	1,655,336	1,826,633	1,942,739	2,243,834	2,460,663
Official Funds (f)	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118	221,584	252,615	271,630	289,154	317,840	324,837
Private Business and Individuals (g)	477,094	429,431	418,234	370,279	510,238	659,845	651,186	528,563	594,905	454,465
Non Market Borrowings	7,678	933	933	13,933	570	570	-	-	-	-
2. Foreign Debt (h)	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439
Total	4,594,642	5,137,762	6,082,950	6,889,212	7,486,862	8,599,190	9,478,869	10,382,832	12,030,548	13,031,543

(a) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors

(d) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise Srilankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million)

(e) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund

(f) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds

(g) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund

(h) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bills and Treasury bonds held by foreign investors

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Treasury Bills (a)

Rs. million

Owner	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
1. Bank Sector	223,351	355,552	373,753	447,004	401,792	445,418	575,528	473,106	534,996	759,424
1.1 Central Bank	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053	123,496	104,754	331,389	9,908	45,797	74,744
1.2 Commercial Banks	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951	278,296	340,664	244,139	463,198	489,199	684,680
2. Non Bank Sector	291,091	235,333	255,317	253,133	292,975	212,822	204,052	224,048	211,891	114,519
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	5,969	-	33,410	13,969	1,000	-	41,057	74,475	36,321	7,941
2.2 Other Provident Funds	15	1,279	122	45	-	162	77	49	1,091	-
2.3 Savings Institutions	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328	47,945	67,766	18,049	38,378	21,881	21,939
2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629	47,461	47,388	57,918	58,093	64,628	71,637
2.5 Departmental and Other Official Funds	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114	10,986	7,570	7,616	760	3,036	3,449
2.6 Private and Other	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048	185,582	89,937	79,336	52,293	84,933	9,554
3. Foreign Investors (c)	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916	55,500	5,045	12,816	27,552	11,909	23,727
Total	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053	750,267	663,285	792,396	724,706	758,796	897,670

(a) Adjusted for secondary market transactions

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors. Hence, figures differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 110 of this report

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 113

Ownership of Treasury Bonds (a) (b)

Rs. million

Owner	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (c)
1. Bank Sector	184,779	228,898	333,389	477,457	681,565	601,538	815,950	858,574	698,378	839,456
1.1 Commercial Banks	184,779	228,898	333,389	477,457	681,565	601,538	815,950	858,574	698,378	839,456
2. Non Bank Sector	1,463,505	1,594,750	1,844,502	2,070,866	2,258,452	2,799,673	2,990,403	3,033,833	3,498,945	3,766,776
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	814,451	927,374	1,117,360	1,356,389	1,450,144	1,612,461	1,737,219	1,855,665	2,110,855	2,382,460
2.2 Other Provident Funds	19,872	7,550	30,639	35,031	315	42,713	48,060	-	42,549	25,637
2.3 Savings Institutions	221,805	246,418	261,309	285,915	327,932	358,470	406,722	407,415	471,095	570,026
2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies	33,624	34,410	31,711	26,636	42,742	58,808	68,124	68,305	56,937	57,122
2.5 Departmental and Other Official Funds	36,963	37,006	37,596	187,904	210,598	245,045	264,014	285,278	311,688	321,389
2.6 Private and Other	354,957	359,946	371,669	178,991	226,720	482,176	466,264	417,170	505,821	410,143
3. Foreign Investors (d)	183,538	199,531	317,604	403,486	401,710	298,734	247,222	295,059	146,914	80,294
Total	1,831,822	2,023,179	2,495,495	2,951,809	3,341,727	3,699,945	4,053,575	4,187,467	4,344,238	4,686,526

(a) Adjusted for secondary market transactions

(b) Includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million)

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors. Hence, figures differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 110 of this report

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 114

Ownership of Rupee Loans

Rs. million

Owner	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Bank Sector - Commercial Banks	17,615	16,234	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870
2. Non Bank Sector	70,094	45,727	42,516	39,648	39,648	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218
2.1 Savings Institutions	12,168	9,168	6,868	4,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
2.2 Departmental and Other Official Funds (b)	6,103	6,101	5,190	6,101	6,101	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Employees' Provident Fund	40,921	23,100	23,100	23,100	23,100	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Other Provident Funds	10,369	7,358	7,358	6,447	6,447	6,218	6,218	6,218	6,218	6,218
2.5 Other (c)	533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088

(a) Provisional

(b) Including Employees' Trust Fund

(c) Comprises Co-operative banks, other companies, institutions and individuals

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt

Rs. million

Source	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)
1. Multilateral	674,936	721,916	844,292	903,540	887,960	994,430	1,076,549	1,198,243	1,451,443	1,469,867
ADB	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796	471,762	533,806	569,686	632,237	785,509	802,047
EIB	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248	21,133	29,728	27,518	29,193	31,255	27,509
IBRD	-	-	322	4,530	6,987	10,382	27,760	28,462	37,008	45,769
IDA	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085	363,052	391,149	417,636	467,832	548,283	541,074
IFAD	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419	17,098	18,631	21,520	24,405	28,251	29,417
OPEC	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998	4,783	7,547	9,309	12,743	17,398	20,443
Nordic Development Fund	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464	3,145	3,187	3,119	3,370	3,741	3,480
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
2. Bilateral	739,213	842,804	1,035,907	823,180	793,196	888,971	945,754	992,157	1,163,265	1,131,911
Canada	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409	6,339	5,373	5,275	5,254	5,230	4,854
France (b)	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861	24,698	25,406	24,448	27,977	32,264	34,202
Germany	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112	43,342	40,726	39,145	43,506	46,937	43,113
India	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843	119,982	137,413	142,277	145,071	166,915	153,075
Japan	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366	416,408	457,483	486,199	506,829	613,656	617,973
Kuwait	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749	5,357	6,765	7,774	8,768	12,124	13,146
Netherlands	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
People's Republic of China	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154	87,743	117,284	131,604	135,728	150,939	138,720
Saudi Arabian Fund	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868	4,982	10,724	13,255	16,722	21,752	23,725
USA	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854	35,246	34,594	31,798	28,295	28,910	24,381
Other	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963	49,100	53,205	63,978	74,007	84,537	78,724
3. Financial Markets	610,433	764,560	887,100	1,233,704	1,431,959	1,660,630	2,023,493	2,528,218	3,344,839	3,800,660
Riggs National Bank	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922	2,651	2,607	2,336	2,110	2,262	1,986
Bankers' Trust Co.	466	399	356	275	184	101	-	-	-	-
Salomon Bros. Inc. New York	157	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Citi Bank/NEXI	-	-	-	-	-	201	-	-	-	-
Export-Import Bank of China (c)	-	-	-	-	146,262	192,889	242,416	299,405	392,041	476,565
Other (d)	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507	1,282,863	1,464,832	1,778,741	2,226,703	2,950,536	3,322,109
Total	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions

(c) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under state owned business enterprises (SOBES)

(d) Includes outstanding defence loans (up to 2016), Rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by foreign investors, proceeds from the international sovereign bond issuances and foreign currency term financing facility

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Loans - 2019

Rs. million

Type and Source	Gross Receipts	Repayments	Net Change in the Liability (a)	Liability as at end of December
1. Project Loans	281,445	199,269	81,559	3,231,464
ADB	49,995	36,827	17,875	800,118
Australia	-	2,256	-2,375	9,142
Austria	3,844	2,859	1,169	19,941
Canada	-	373	-238	3,605
China (b)	107,596	36,301	67,552	596,873
Denmark	-	2,958	-3,139	2,054
EIB	-	3,074	-3,746	27,509
Finland	-	459	-495	697
France	13,032	4,677	8,020	62,823
Germany	620	2,797	-3,291	38,069
Hong Kong	3,008	-	3,029	5,602
India	6,922	14,056	-8,059	144,202
IDA	20,350	23,393	-7,146	527,445
Japan	31,832	34,704	4,123	618,171
Korea	2,147	2,374	-3,215	61,922
Kuwait	1,574	790	1,021	13,146
Netherlands	12,600	5,528	8,383	46,891
OPEC Fund for International Development	3,279	1,414	3,045	20,443
Saudi Arabian Fund	2,914	1,729	1,973	23,725
Spain	166	1,208	-1,335	20,149
Sweden	-	3,485	-3,673	12,878
UK	8,086	9,279	-1,450	51,265
USA	-	3,160	-3,360	20,171
Other	13,479	5,569	6,890	104,623
2. Non Project Loans	894,409	512,300	361,333	3,170,975
2.1 Commodity Loans	115	3,877	-3,985	19,605
Canada	-	186	-139	1,249
France	-	-	-	-
India	-	2,654	-2,780	11,875
Pakistan	115	677	-571	1,833
Germany	-	359	-495	4,647
Netherlands	-	-	-	-
USA	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-
2.2 Other Loans	894,294	508,424	365,318	3,151,370
ADB	-	1,290	-1,336	1,929
China	5,650	504	3,764	200,173
USA	-	2,415	-2,549	15,554
Germany	-	25	-37	397
Japan	-	-	-	-
Other (c)	888,644	504,190	365,475	2,933,318
Memo: Liability due to variations in exchange rates			16,857	
Grand Total	1,175,854	711,569	442,892	6,402,439

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 109 of this report due to differences in classification

(b) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under SOBEs

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by foreign investors, proceeds from the international sovereign bonds issuances and foreign currency term financing facility

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance (a)

Rs. million

Type and Source	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
1. Loans	211,106	215,163	268,263	141,653	264,021	321,814	419,249	425,460	494,021	504,467
ADB	22,477	15,398	20,477	17,129	11,702	18,315	24,507	29,567	32,517	11,879
Australia	345	2,991	-	-255	-2,042	-573	-1,636	-1,733	-1,895	-2,010
Canada	-477	-478	-570	-555	-509	-459	-468	-504	-528	-559
China (c)	11,098	612	82,892	61,531	26,942	39,228	39,807	60,001	196,246	76,318
Citibank International	-	-	-182	-	-183	-194	-205	-	-	-
Denmark	-412	-706	-777	-335	-2,163	-2,152	-2,315	-2,456	-2,397	-2,242
France	4,914	1,137	2,037	1,071	334	341	-1,288	-655	-738	-346
Germany	-2,530	-2,840	-2,962	-2,860	-2,855	-1,989	-1,710	-1,919	-2,728	-2,562
IBRD	-	-	335	-	2,435	2,497	16,472	111	2,454	8,805
IDA	9,596	14,386	12,549	7,845	10,811	5,050	22,427	17,948	1,914	-2,654
IFAD	763	1,630	1,422	-	333	216	2,728	1,090	-246	1,128
India	-69	21,661	32,042	21,885	12,016	4,324	-592	-164	-5,989	-12,704
Japan	10,373	12,619	14,340	6,306	5,348	-943	-7,312	-5,553	-5,431	-2,679
Korea	3,536	2,454	4,669	3,801	1,688	1,858	1,586	-908	1,239	-227
Kuwait	76	165	-309	-601	-209	887	652	717	1,448	784
Netherlands	-176	-91	-	5,786	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPEC Fund for International Development	-204	84	365	225	1,723	1,909	1,461	3,217	1,885	1,866
Saudi Arabian Fund	-78	-129	-185	1,119	1,068	1,654	1,221	2,013	1,176	1,185
Salomon Brother's Incorporated - New York	-106	-106	-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UK	8,360	-499	-1,622	2,090	3,996	-397	-2,186	-3,570	-5,217	-5,595
USA	-3,167	-3,129	-3,675	-3,685	-4,023	-3,932	-4,070	-4,148	-4,431	-4,300
Other	146,786	150,003	107,479	21,156	197,609	256,174	330,170	332,405	284,741	438,380
2. Grants	16,909	18,819	19,708	7,768	10,545	10,318	7,977	4,668	3,430	4,480
ADB	4,026	2,254	1,241	294	935	220	-	-	-	3
EEC	1,416	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	73	137	-	287	147	347	590	84	-	-
Japan	2,565	2,084	3,600	1,570	2,181	958	1,017	1,466	2,263	1,666
Netherlands	1,514	702	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Nations	2,970	8,009	7,178	1,748	38	806	1,185	635	523	321
USA	1,108	2,030	3,094	1,231	1,331	-	3,570	-	453	1,946
Other	3,066	3,419	4,595	2,638	5,913	7,987	1,615	2,483	191	544
Total	228,015	233,982	287,971	149,421	274,566	332,132	427,226	430,128	497,451	508,947

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 106 of this report due to differences in classification

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes net receipts from China for projects implemented by State Owned Business Enterprises from 2012 onwards

Outstanding Central Government Debt (as at end of the year) (a)

Rs. million

Source	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
Total Domestic Debt	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104
Short Term	913,291	968,396	1,031,181	1,134,553	1,270,374
Treasury Bills (c)	658,240	779,581	697,154	746,887	873,943
Provisional Advances from the Central Bank	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609
Import Bills held by Commercial Banks	4	-	-	-	131
Other Liabilities to the Banking Sector Net of Bank Deposits	103,345	105,508	134,227	189,034	159,691
Other	570	-	-	-	-
Medium and Long Term	4,141,868	4,464,677	4,633,033	4,936,447	5,358,731
Rupee Loans	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bonds (d)	3,401,211	3,806,353	3,892,408	4,197,323	4,606,232
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	668,458	572,199	637,886	614,219	560,226
Other	48,111	62,037	78,652	100,817	168,184
By Debt Instrument	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104
Rupee Loans	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills (c)	658,240	779,581	697,154	746,887	873,943
Treasury Bonds (d)	3,401,211	3,806,353	3,892,408	4,197,323	4,606,232
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	668,458	572,199	637,886	614,219	560,226
Provisional Advances from the Central Bank	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609
Other	152,031	167,545	212,879	289,851	328,006
By Institution	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,629,104
Banks	2,007,961	2,198,909	2,383,663	2,351,940	2,739,583
Central Bank					
By Debt Instrument	256,050	414,950	209,412	244,128	310,909
Treasury Bills	104,754	331,389	9,908	45,797	74,744
Other (e)	151,296	83,560	199,504	198,331	236,165
Commercial Banks					
By Debt Instrument	1,751,911	1,783,959	2,174,251	2,107,811	2,428,674
Rupee Loans	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870
Treasury Bills	340,664	244,139	463,198	489,199	684,680
Treasury Bonds	601,538	815,950	858,574	698,378	839,456
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	668,458	572,199	637,886	614,219	560,226
Other	125,382	135,802	198,723	290,145	328,442
By Institution	1,751,911	1,783,959	2,174,251	2,107,811	2,428,674
State Banks	507,164	506,647	744,055	835,052	1,078,970
Other	1,244,747	1,277,312	1,430,197	1,272,759	1,349,704
Non Bank Sector					
By Debt Instrument	3,047,199	3,234,164	3,280,552	3,719,061	3,889,521
Rupee Securities	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218
Treasury Bills	212,822	204,052	224,048	211,891	114,519
Treasury Bonds	2,799,673	2,990,403	3,033,833	3,498,945	3,766,777
Other (f)	26,485	31,490	14,453	7	7
By Institution	3,047,199	3,234,164	3,280,552	3,719,061	3,889,521
National Savings Bank	428,236	426,771	447,792	494,976	593,965
Savings Institutions & Individuals	604,246	583,089	463,772	530,150	768,939
Employees' Provident Fund	1,612,461	1,778,276	1,930,141	2,147,176	2,147,176
Insurance Institutions	50,597	57,944	72,305	67,506	55,589
Finance Companies	55,599	68,097	64,791	64,756	73,169
Other	296,060	319,986	301,752	414,497	250,682
Administrative Borrowings	570	-	-	-	-
Departments, Official Funds and Other	295,490	319,986	301,752	414,497	250,682
Total Foreign Debt (g)	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439
By Type	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439
Project Loans	2,180,388	2,361,118	2,610,547	3,149,905	3,231,464
Non-project Loans	1,363,642	1,684,678	2,108,070	2,809,642	3,170,975
Commodity	71,470	69,101	62,727	63,267	52,312
Other	1,292,173	1,615,577	2,045,344	2,746,375	3,118,663
By Institution	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,402,439
Concessional Loans	1,729,895	1,897,680	2,130,482	2,705,836	2,767,459
Multilateral	794,485	855,998	954,662	1,392,857	1,356,925
Bilateral	935,410	1,041,682	1,175,820	1,312,979	1,410,534
Non Concessional Loans	507,047	538,859	560,207	268,556	311,676
Multilateral	199,945	220,551	243,581	58,586	112,943
Bilateral	307,102	318,308	316,626	209,970	198,733
Commercial Loans	1,307,089	1,609,257	2,027,928	2,985,156	3,323,304
International Sovereign Bonds	958,014	1,220,870	1,475,049	2,220,411	2,733,592
Foreign Currency Term Financing Facility	-	104,860	217,054	330,174	242,191
Non Resident Investments in Treasury Bills	5,045	12,816	27,552	11,909	23,727
Non Resident Investments in Treasury Bonds	298,734	247,222	295,059	146,914	80,294
Other (h)	45,296	23,490	13,215	275,747	243,501
Total Outstanding Central Government Debt	8,599,190	9,478,869	10,382,832	12,030,548	13,031,543
Memorandum item: Public Guaranteed Debt (i)	382,218	497,059	563,742	749,760	778,305

(a) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors

(d) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and Includes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016), Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the outstanding as at end 2019 is Rs. 56,662 million)

(e) Includes provisional advances

(f) Includes sinking fund

(g) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under SOBEs

(h) Includes outstanding defence loans

(i) Outstanding balance of loans obtained by public corporations under Treasury guarantee

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Budget Outturn for Provincial Councils

Rs. million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
Total Revenue	36,829	40,990	49,235	49,648	59,133	67,972	79,595	86,978	88,689	89,826
Tax Revenue	31,049	34,658	41,657	42,569	52,569	61,476	70,942	77,691	82,228	81,144
Taxes on Goods and Services	24,336	20,671	25,119	24,937	30,810	34,476	38,395	46,248	48,145	48,594
Turnover Taxes/NBT	19,986	15,550	18,927	17,294	21,521	21,808	25,333	32,808	33,947	35,273
Licence Fees	4,280	5,030	5,144	6,592	8,199	10,688	10,267	10,952	11,929	11,473
Other Taxes	70	91	1,048	1,051	1,090	1,980	2,795	2,488	2,269	1,848
Tax on Property	6,713	13,987	16,538	17,632	21,759	27,000	32,547	31,443	34,083	32,550
Non tax Revenue	5,780	6,332	7,578	7,079	6,564	6,496	8,653	9,287	6,461	8,682
Interest, Profits and Dividends	1,539	1,732	1,921	1,884	2,115	1,115	2,479	2,731	2,772	2,168
Sales and Charges	4,241	4,600	5,657	5,195	4,449	5,381	6,174	6,556	3,689	6,514
Total Expenditure	145,491	157,373	161,341	185,241	216,824	269,586	276,147	287,838	292,265	308,606
Recurrent Expenditure	119,162	129,600	139,121	156,066	172,131	222,223	237,664	241,338	251,552	276,215
Functional Basis	119,162	129,600	139,121	156,066	172,131	222,223	237,664	241,338	251,552	276,215
Provincial Administration	10,550	7,163	12,551	14,461	15,780	18,273	21,356	20,492	21,007	19,559
Economic Services	4,771	8,345	2,383	3,325	3,047	4,229	4,669	4,370	4,987	4,871
Social and Community Services and other	103,841	114,092	124,187	138,280	153,304	199,721	211,639	216,476	230,936	251,785
Economic Basis	119,162	129,600	139,121	156,066	172,131	222,223	237,664	241,338	251,552	276,215
Personal Emoluments	91,644	101,886	108,246	117,806	131,162	171,871	182,497	187,367	198,129	216,508
Other	27,518	27,714	30,875	38,260	40,969	50,352	55,167	53,971	53,423	59,707
Capital Expenditure	26,329	27,773	22,220	29,175	44,693	47,363	38,483	46,500	40,713	32,391
Acquisition of Capital Goods	2,902	4,302	2,736	4,207	10,004	6,641	8,585	10,222	14,336	11,807
Capital Transfers	2,496	3,700	869	173	245	701	1,829	3,844	1,881	1,022
Province Specific Development Projects	11,683	9,953	5,901	6,429	9,136	13,345	12,177	20,250	13,536	11,376
Special Projects	7,439	7,973	11,452	18,100	16,826	16,965	12,234	11,025	7,483	5,230
Other	1,809	1,845	1,263	268	8,481	9,711	3,659	1,158	3,477	2,955
Central Government Transfers	107,032	116,383	112,106	135,593	157,691	201,614	196,552	200,860	203,576	218,780
Block Grants	85,299	94,603	91,892	108,801	126,144	167,551	169,106	166,348	180,095	199,968
Criteria Based Grants	2,612	3,854	2,861	2,264	3,392	3,753	3,035	3,236	2,462	2,205
Province Specific Development Grants	11,683	9,953	5,901	6,429	8,343	13,345	12,177	20,250	13,536	11,376
Grants for Special Projects	7,439	7,973	11,452	18,100	19,812	16,965	12,234	11,025	7,483	5,230

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
Ministry of Public Administration, Home Affairs,
Provincial Councils & Local Government

Consolidated Budget (a)

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (b)	2019 (c)(d)
Rs. million							
Total Revenue and Grants	1,230,338	1,298,454	1,559,678	1,811,746	1,963,104	2,059,743	1,988,634
Grants	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	12,486	7,909
Total Revenue	1,214,479	1,289,039	1,553,664	1,804,250	1,955,073	2,047,257	1,980,725
Tax Revenue	1,054,144	1,110,080	1,424,709	1,544,625	1,756,045	1,805,502	1,816,069
Taxes on Foreign Trade	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	371,336	288,341	282,679
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	573,533	615,262	804,643	843,980	1,063,571	1,079,901	1,002,146
VAT	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470	443,739	461,651	443,924
Excise Tax	251,751	257,781	499,632	457,747	471,942	486,556	401,359
Turnover Tax/NBT	58,231	66,104	66,812	82,775	101,843	105,304	105,945
Licence Fees	12,794	16,028	18,499	19,989	19,963	26,390	50,918
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,345	427,700
Stamp Duty	22,559	28,062	33,572	41,545	38,592	43,917	32,550
Other	60,571	70,158	79,680	97,705	7,984	82,998	70,995
Non tax Revenue	160,336	178,959	128,955	259,626	199,028	241,756	164,656
Current Revenue	152,383	149,173	121,473	249,641	189,414	234,699	164,599
Interest, Profits and Dividends	46,717	56,907	35,411	115,465	64,124	52,740	43,845
Fees and Administration Charges	44,725	41,967	49,835	77,109	75,395	107,602	78,447
Central Bank Profit Advances	26,350	11,500	-	5,000	-	15,000	-
Other	34,592	38,799	36,227	52,066	49,895	59,356	42,307
Capital Revenue	7,952	29,786	7,482	9,984	9,614	7,057	57
Total Expenditure	1,746,429	1,889,698	2,389,180	2,452,071	2,696,598	2,820,512	3,005,117
Recurrent Expenditure	1,267,238	1,384,385	1,772,522	1,851,723	2,024,239	2,187,972	2,377,402
Personal Emoluments	420,283	466,588	605,120	638,978	650,100	687,321	722,988
Other Purchases of Goods and Services	141,751	152,580	222,704	168,532	175,802	181,005	207,785
Interest Payments	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,352
Transfer Payments	261,197	328,822	435,024	433,318	462,772	467,455	545,276
Capital Expenditure	469,277	492,201	616,096	601,283	665,338	641,586	632,648
Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	271,765	281,507	334,522	349,996	385,562	381,892	396,767
Capital Transfers	175,148	176,250	241,553	223,217	247,343	235,198	216,320
Other	22,364	34,444	40,021	28,069	32,434	24,496	19,561
Lending Minus Repayments	9,913	13,112	561	-934	7,021	-9,046	-4,933
Consolidated Fiscal Balance	-516,090	-591,244	-829,502	-640,325	-733,494	-760,769	-1,016,483
As a percentage of GDP (e)(f)							
Total Revenue and Grants	12.8	12.5	14.2	15.1	14.7	14.3	13.2
Tax Revenue	11.0	10.7	13.0	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.1
Non tax Revenue	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.1
Grants	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Expenditure	18.2	18.2	21.8	20.4	20.2	19.6	20.0
Recurrent Expenditure	13.2	13.4	16.2	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.8
Capital Expenditure	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.2
Lending Minus Repayments	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.1	-0.1	...
Consolidated Fiscal Balance	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3	-6.8

- (a) Includes central government, provincial councils and local governments fiscal operations
 (b) Revised
 (c) Provisional
 (d) Includes only central government and provincial councils data as local government data are not available
 (e) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used from 2010 onwards
 (f) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2017 and 2018 released on 31 March 2020 by the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic and Policy Development
 Ministry of Public Administration, Home Affairs, Provincial
 Councils and Local Government

Currency Issued by the Central Bank (by Denomination)

End of Period	Currency Issued (a)	Notes (b)										Coins										Rs. million
		Rs. 5,000	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 500	Rs. 200	Rs. 100	Rs. 50	Rs. 20	Rs. 10	Total Notes (c)	Rs. 1	Rs. 5	Rs. 2	Cts. 50	Cts. 25	Cts. 10	Cts. 5	Cts. 2	Cts. 1	Total Coins (d)	
2015	491,700	247,912	38,974	133,244	31,656	131	18,979	4,672	4,883	1,450	481,969	3,346	3,474	1,156	185	121	39	23	6	4	9,731	
2016	552,775	313,733	20,435	141,169	33,476	131	20,590	5,141	5,332	1,382	541,457	4,506	3,726	1,272	186	121	39	23	6	4	11,318	
2017	598,054	360,357	10,526	141,832	38,154	130	21,600	5,561	5,758	1,340	585,328	5,402	4,102	1,358	186	121	39	23	6	4	12,726	
2018	640,943	409,762	5,332	136,788	40,093	128	22,613	5,457	5,607	1,271	627,120	6,101	4,408	1,414	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,822	
2019	677,967	446,313	4,044	134,368	41,697	128	23,663	5,721	5,877	1,260	663,139	6,721	4,696	1,477	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,828	
2018	587,933	357,981	9,720	134,936	37,987	130	21,681	5,509	5,751	1,331	575,095	5,475	4,133	1,364	186	121	39	23	6	4	12,838	
January	592,982	364,008	8,713	135,208	37,625	130	21,719	5,554	5,724	1,318	580,069	5,521	4,155	1,367	186	121	39	23	6	4	12,913	
February	639,432	393,061	8,224	147,479	41,348	130	23,104	5,801	5,823	1,308	626,347	5,636	4,206	1,369	186	121	39	23	6	4	13,085	
March	635,839	384,801	7,705	150,524	42,386	129	23,815	5,977	5,933	1,304	622,643	5,708	4,238	1,373	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,196	
April	611,450	377,257	7,244	137,057	39,769	129	23,530	5,922	5,898	1,297	598,173	5,759	4,260	1,379	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,277	
May	624,238	392,736	6,896	135,943	39,370	129	22,854	5,793	5,815	1,292	610,897	5,798	4,278	1,383	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,340	
June	619,580	391,478	6,631	134,135	39,002	129	22,063	5,679	5,689	1,286	606,160	5,851	4,298	1,388	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,421	
July	619,588	393,712	6,177	132,998	38,717	129	21,926	5,498	5,593	1,279	606,099	5,892	4,318	1,393	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,489	
August	623,580	397,894	5,909	133,267	38,316	129	22,179	5,417	5,560	1,277	610,018	5,936	4,339	1,398	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,562	
September	613,590	390,672	5,730	130,676	38,306	129	22,282	5,294	5,518	1,275	599,951	5,982	4,361	1,404	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,639	
October	620,430	395,968	5,592	131,636	39,086	129	22,117	5,324	5,516	1,274	606,710	6,034	4,382	1,408	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,719	
November	640,943	409,762	5,332	136,788	40,093	128	22,613	5,457	5,607	1,271	627,120	6,101	4,408	1,414	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,822	
December	626,163	399,998	5,152	133,175	38,816	128	22,632	5,424	5,598	1,271	612,263	6,150	4,429	1,420	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,901	
2019	636,023	409,996	5,062	132,616	39,341	128	22,617	5,352	5,601	1,270	622,051	6,192	4,451	1,424	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,971	
January	687,638	444,600	4,954	143,327	43,281	128	24,192	5,786	5,889	1,269	673,495	6,300	4,501	1,434	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,144	
February	677,374	428,889	4,870	146,881	43,848	128	25,044	6,047	6,074	1,268	663,118	6,370	4,532	1,441	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,256	
March	622,754	392,837	4,714	132,566	40,262	128	24,439	6,075	6,086	1,266	608,442	6,404	4,547	1,445	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,312	
April	621,555	394,507	4,626	131,440	39,568	128	23,632	5,919	6,035	1,265	607,189	6,437	4,561	1,449	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,366	
May	627,073	402,029	4,485	130,694	39,181	128	23,023	5,822	5,938	1,264	612,634	6,482	4,583	1,454	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,439	
June	646,146	419,061	4,386	132,362	39,843	128	22,997	5,660	5,871	1,263	631,640	6,523	4,602	1,458	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,506	
July	650,011	423,081	4,297	131,804	40,260	128	23,013	5,673	5,839	1,262	635,424	6,574	4,625	1,462	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,587	
August	649,273	424,123	4,222	130,421	39,962	128	22,948	5,634	5,834	1,262	634,603	6,625	4,649	1,466	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,669	
September	657,718	430,913	4,129	131,385	40,381	128	23,203	5,657	5,847	1,261	642,972	6,671	4,671	1,472	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,745	
October	677,967	446,313	4,044	134,368	41,697	128	23,663	5,721	5,877	1,260	663,139	6,721	4,696	1,477	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,828	
November																						
December																						

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.

(b) Currency notes in the denominations of Rs. 20, Rs. 1,000, Rs. 500, Rs. 200, Rs. 2,000 and Rs. 5,000 were issued from 4 August 1980, 23 December 1981, 9 February 1982, 4 February 1998, 17 October 2006 and 4 February 2011, respectively.

(c) Currency notes of Rs. 5, Rs. 2, Re. 1 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs. 37.2 million, Rs. 26.7 million, Rs. 5.0 million, respectively, as at end December 2019.

(d) This includes commemorative coins issued upto 31 December 2019. As at end December 2019, the values of Rs. 100 coins, Rs. 500 coins, Rs. 1,000 coins and Rs. 5,000 coins stand at Rs. 5.7 million, Rs. 25.0 million, Rs. 255.8 million and Rs. 44.8 million respectively. The total value of other commemorative coins, as at end December 2019, stands at Rs. 259.6 million.

Monetary Aggregates - M_1 and M_2

End of Period	Currency				Demand Deposits				Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) (3)+(7) (9)	Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public (10) (10)	Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (e) (9)+(10) (11)
	Held by the Govt. (a) (1)	Held by Banks (2) (2)	Held by the Public (3) (3)	Total (1)+(2)+(3) (4) (4)	Held by the Govt. (b) (5) (5)	Held by Banks (c) (6) (6)	Held by the Public (7) (7)	Total (d) (5)+(6)+(7) (8) (8)			
2015 (f)	...	103,643	388,057	491,700	44,605	628,103	326,931	714,988	3,342,224	4,057,212	
2016	...	123,276	429,502	552,778	41,995	626,134	347,123	776,624	4,046,935	4,823,559	
2017	...	158,658	439,396	598,054	47,140	690,336	353,903	793,299	4,872,014	5,665,313	
2018	...	167,876	473,066	640,943	45,597	808,482	357,727	830,793	5,596,536	6,427,330	
2019	...	183,759	494,208	677,967	44,320	720,915	371,259	865,467	6,047,243	6,912,710	
2018	...	156,949	430,985	587,933	39,644	635,913	342,431	773,416	4,965,598	5,739,014	
January	...	153,618	439,364	592,982	35,803	678,304	331,481	770,845	5,055,851	5,826,696	
February	...	175,587	463,845	639,432	35,972	617,159	377,335	841,180	5,154,309	5,995,489	
March	...	173,623	462,216	635,839	37,432	1,070,705	350,333	812,548	5,231,163	6,043,712	
April	...	162,933	448,516	611,450	37,484	913,123	342,450	790,967	5,256,758	6,047,725	
May	...	167,545	456,692	624,238	35,183	989,048	347,819	804,512	5,316,337	6,120,848	
June	...	166,496	453,084	619,580	36,610	798,142	338,687	791,771	5,368,996	6,160,766	
July	...	157,799	461,788	619,588	35,663	838,938	329,766	791,554	5,452,165	6,243,719	
August	...	162,518	461,062	623,580	34,229	758,956	347,926	808,988	5,475,463	6,284,451	
September	...	166,270	447,320	613,590	36,341	948,556	335,339	782,659	5,543,311	6,325,970	
October	...	169,056	451,373	620,430	38,063	812,822	337,447	788,820	5,566,497	6,355,317	
November	...	167,876	473,066	640,943	45,597	808,482	357,727	830,793	5,596,536	6,427,330	
December	...	167,871	458,292	626,163	39,256	722,229	342,198	800,491	5,618,644	6,419,135	
2019	...	170,132	465,891	636,023	38,190	689,741	340,224	806,115	5,664,414	6,470,529	
January	...	191,580	496,058	687,638	34,441	890,331	357,510	853,568	5,696,474	6,550,042	
February	...	213,573	463,801	677,374	36,569	709,596	364,516	828,317	5,757,202	6,585,519	
March	...	170,376	452,378	622,754	33,987	604,041	349,830	802,208	5,819,171	6,621,380	
April	...	166,881	454,674	621,555	33,316	979,175	348,651	803,325	5,857,906	6,661,231	
May	...	173,036	454,037	627,073	33,590	875,564	344,708	798,746	5,898,698	6,697,443	
June	...	175,998	470,148	646,146	33,018	931,081	347,980	818,128	5,915,615	6,733,743	
July	...	183,171	466,841	650,011	33,531	772,377	376,229	843,070	5,918,193	6,761,262	
August	...	182,718	466,554	649,273	35,489	776,904	344,042	810,596	5,933,129	6,743,725	
September	...	181,945	475,773	657,718	35,687	715,159	341,874	817,647	5,972,746	6,790,393	
October	...	183,759	494,208	677,967	44,320	720,915	371,259	865,467	6,047,243	6,912,710	
November	...										
December	...										

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) Currency held by the Treasury and the District Secretariats
 (b) Demand deposits of the government held with commercial banks and the Central Bank
 (c) Interbank deposits, both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and commercial banks with the Central Bank
 (d) Total demand deposits held with the Central Bank and commercial banks
 (e) M_2 equals currency held by the public plus rupee denominated demand, savings and time deposits held by the public.
 (f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

Table 123

Monetary Survey - M₂ (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Monetary Aggregates (Monetary Liabilities)		Net Foreign Assets (b)			Net Domestic Assets										Reserve Money (RM)		Money Multiplier		
						Central Bank of Sri Lanka					Commercial Banks			Gross Domestic Assets (e)						
	Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) (c)	Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (5)+(14)-(17)	Monetary Authorities (d)	Commercial Banks	Total (3)+(4)	Claims on Govt. (e)	Deposits of the Govt. (f)	Net Credit to the Govt. (e)-(f) (6)-(7)	Claims on Govt. (9)	Deposits of the Govt. (10)	Net Credit to the Govt. (f) (9)-(10)	Credit to Public Corporations (12)	Credit to Private Sector (13)	(8)+(11)+(12)+(13)	Monetary Authorities (d)(e)	Commercial Banks	Total (e) (15)+(16)			
2015 (g)	714,988	4,057,212	576,187	-369,264	206,923	230,349	423	229,926	1,231,199	73,332	1,157,867	261,815	3,178,372	4,827,980	314,407	663,283	977,690	673,432	1.06	6.02
2016	776,624	4,823,559	558,589	-391,478	167,111	413,350	333	413,016	1,312,589	58,080	1,254,509	308,382	3,873,197	5,849,104	418,710	773,946	1,192,656	856,147	0.91	5.63
2017	793,299	5,665,313	846,139	-311,276	534,863	225,377	297	225,080	1,751,443	74,816	1,576,627	342,354	4,471,965	6,616,026	473,138	1,012,438	1,485,576	939,793	0.84	6.03
2018	830,793	6,427,330	750,541	-202,093	548,448	473,118	301	472,817	1,653,914	120,729	1,643,185	432,854	5,135,547	7,684,403	582,368	1,223,153	1,805,521	961,096	0.86	6.69
2019	865,467	6,912,710	895,997	-482,405	413,593	363,476	444	363,032	2,094,139	115,722	1,978,417	481,222	5,376,346	8,199,017	581,006	1,118,894	1,699,900	932,604	0.93	7.41
2018 January	773,416	5,739,014	863,682	-300,886	562,796	232,786	236	232,550	1,694,824	69,718	1,625,107	339,545	4,504,140	6,701,342	508,272	1,016,853	1,525,125	929,983	0.83	6.17
February	770,845	5,826,696	869,190	-283,822	585,368	225,818	242	225,577	1,719,618	65,989	1,653,629	355,831	4,545,900	6,780,937	501,761	1,037,848	1,539,609	938,134	0.82	6.21
March	841,180	5,995,489	858,701	-286,100	572,602	262,211	293	261,918	1,715,585	64,938	1,650,647	359,295	4,665,170	6,937,030	481,162	1,032,981	1,514,143	997,245	0.84	6.01
April	812,548	6,043,712	835,203	-249,561	585,642	292,138	305	291,833	1,727,737	71,725	1,656,012	362,159	4,684,415	6,994,420	491,173	1,045,176	1,536,350	1,000,061	0.81	6.04
May	790,967	6,047,725	810,904	-240,503	570,402	291,799	416	291,383	1,726,554	76,229	1,650,326	379,345	4,721,953	7,043,007	490,815	1,074,869	1,565,684	973,369	0.81	6.21
June	804,512	6,120,848	821,428	-250,869	570,559	308,207	347	307,859	1,711,921	96,698	1,615,223	381,391	4,801,960	7,106,433	505,022	1,051,123	1,556,145	998,632	0.81	6.13
July	791,771	6,160,766	897,265	-220,584	676,681	257,469	334	257,135	1,723,212	106,254	1,616,957	396,292	4,833,940	7,104,324	534,791	1,085,448	1,620,239	1,001,384	0.79	6.15
August	791,554	6,243,719	901,491	-219,060	682,430	246,595	298	246,297	1,773,104	104,404	1,668,700	399,739	4,874,599	7,189,335	528,082	1,099,965	1,628,047	1,004,713	0.79	6.21
September	808,988	6,284,451	811,199	-255,880	555,319	369,216	306	368,910	1,787,158	101,535	1,685,623	409,144	4,961,906	7,425,583	556,422	1,140,029	1,696,451	1,010,542	0.80	6.22
October	782,659	6,325,970	784,800	-231,349	553,451	418,217	211	418,006	1,727,139	105,535	1,621,604	413,488	5,021,987	7,474,684	589,152	1,113,013	1,702,165	998,428	0.78	6.34
November	788,820	6,355,317	737,465	-189,870	547,595	438,616	297	438,319	1,748,037	115,978	1,632,059	413,592	5,094,947	7,578,917	555,255	1,215,940	1,771,195	941,607	0.84	6.75
December	830,793	6,427,330	750,541	-202,093	548,448	473,118	301	472,817	1,763,914	120,729	1,643,185	432,854	5,135,547	7,684,403	582,368	1,223,153	1,805,521	961,096	0.86	6.69
2019 January	800,491	6,419,135	676,899	-184,697	492,201	516,824	354	516,469	1,822,016	129,076	1,692,940	431,347	5,126,061	7,766,817	567,157	1,272,726	1,839,883	949,129	0.84	6.76
February	806,115	6,470,529	690,904	-205,000	485,904	511,941	219	511,722	1,850,501	124,389	1,726,112	434,703	5,142,996	7,815,533	566,556	1,264,352	1,830,908	963,038	0.84	6.72
March	853,568	6,550,042	691,891	-164,513	527,379	505,063	358	504,706	1,848,126	114,601	1,733,525	436,181	5,182,016	7,856,428	508,912	1,324,853	1,833,765	962,938	0.89	6.80
April	828,317	6,585,519	771,272	-174,300	596,972	436,434	371	436,062	1,885,525	112,704	1,772,821	450,263	5,139,385	7,798,531	529,915	1,280,069	1,809,984	924,229	0.90	7.13
May	802,208	6,621,380	779,273	-142,755	636,518	317,529	446	317,084	2,006,506	109,053	1,897,453	448,794	5,132,566	7,795,896	473,560	1,337,474	1,811,034	849,420	0.94	7.80
June	803,325	6,661,231	807,937	-172,794	635,143	343,168	261	342,907	2,047,989	112,306	1,935,683	450,840	5,184,664	7,914,094	529,210	1,358,796	1,888,006	874,533	0.92	7.62
July	798,746	6,697,443	823,765	-139,886	683,880	346,101	282	345,819	2,069,171	104,212	1,964,959	462,081	5,181,808	7,954,668	542,464	1,398,639	1,941,104	888,419	0.90	7.54
August	818,128	6,733,743	848,435	-142,865	705,570	351,016	435	350,582	2,093,024	104,667	1,988,357	460,665	5,205,961	8,005,565	552,771	1,424,621	1,977,391	913,418	0.90	7.37
September	843,070	6,761,262	851,699	-143,182	708,516	383,434	277	383,157	2,038,214	105,119	1,933,095	461,457	5,243,587	8,021,306	584,778	1,383,781	1,968,560	914,667	0.92	7.39
October	810,596	6,743,725	869,287	-172,520	696,768	350,194	282	349,912	2,067,030	106,800	1,960,231	465,025	5,275,633	8,050,800	569,872	1,433,971	2,003,843	908,358	0.89	7.42
November	817,647	6,790,393	879,234	-197,966	681,269	332,743	393	332,351	2,071,196	118,852	1,952,344	473,182	5,321,644	8,079,522	553,814	1,416,584	1,970,397	918,913	0.89	7.39
December	865,467	6,912,710	895,997	-482,405	413,593	363,476	444	363,032	2,094,139	115,722	1,978,417	481,222	5,376,346	8,199,017	581,006	1,118,894	1,699,900	932,604	0.93	7.41

(a) M₂ includes domestic banking units (DBUs) of commercial banks.

(b) Foreign assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

(c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public

(d) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.

(e) Revised since June 2018

(f) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash balances

(g) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consolidated Monetary Survey - M_{2b} (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Broad Money (M_{2b})					Net Foreign Assets (b)				
	Narrow Money (M_1) (c)		Time and Savings Deposits (d)			Monetary Authorities (e)	Commercial Banks			Total Net Foreign Assets (8) + (11) (12)
	Currency (1)	Demand Deposits (2)	Total Narrow Money (M_1) (1) + (2) (3)	DBUs (4)	OBU's (5)	Total Time and Savings Deposits (4) + (5) (6)	Total Broad Money (M_{2b}) (3) + (6) (7)	DBUs (9)	OBU's (10)	Total Commercial Banks (9) + (10) (11)
2015 (f)	388,057	326,931	714,988	3,674,360	176,569	3,850,929	4,565,917	-295,864	-578,486	-874,350
2016	429,502	347,123	776,624	4,439,938	189,034	4,628,972	5,405,596	-325,659	-464,168	-789,827
2017	439,396	353,903	793,299	5,298,564	216,198	5,514,762	6,308,062	-290,761	-433,840	-724,601
2018	473,066	357,727	830,793	6,071,118	226,386	6,297,503	7,128,297	-341,769	-475,779	-817,548
2019	494,208	371,259	865,467	6,517,917	240,737	6,758,654	7,624,121	-369,636	-398,105	-767,742
2018 January	430,985	342,431	773,416	5,385,356	219,596	5,604,951	6,378,367	-321,015	-415,100	-736,114
February	439,364	331,481	770,845	5,468,677	210,981	5,679,657	6,450,503	-326,357	-426,875	-753,232
March	463,845	377,335	841,180	5,566,054	199,413	5,765,467	6,606,647	-337,232	-415,284	-752,516
April	462,216	350,333	812,548	5,646,168	233,013	5,879,181	6,691,730	-339,955	-375,800	-715,756
May	448,516	342,450	790,967	5,668,273	211,708	5,879,982	6,670,948	-327,347	-409,158	-736,505
June	456,692	347,819	804,512	5,732,845	210,291	5,943,137	6,747,648	-340,580	-379,644	-720,224
July	453,084	338,687	791,771	5,789,081	214,530	6,003,611	6,795,382	-335,857	-389,894	-725,751
August	461,788	329,766	791,554	5,872,002	202,856	6,074,859	6,866,413	-313,903	-420,735	-734,638
September	461,062	347,926	808,988	5,910,302	214,107	6,124,409	6,933,397	-339,896	-463,659	-803,555
October	447,320	335,339	782,659	5,983,637	222,075	6,205,713	6,988,372	-318,888	-482,901	-801,789
November	451,373	337,447	788,820	6,025,841	227,968	6,253,809	7,042,629	-312,305	-468,191	-780,496
December	473,066	357,727	830,793	6,071,118	226,386	6,297,503	7,128,297	-341,769	-475,779	-817,548
2019 January	458,292	342,198	800,491	6,092,858	217,578	6,310,436	7,110,926	-322,053	-476,443	-798,496
February	465,891	340,224	806,115	6,150,441	232,042	6,382,483	7,188,598	-310,759	-475,860	-786,619
March	496,058	357,510	853,568	6,178,002	221,735	6,399,737	7,253,305	-291,661	-369,623	-661,285
April	463,801	364,516	828,317	6,239,682	227,456	6,467,139	7,295,456	-268,339	-384,823	-653,162
May	452,378	349,830	802,208	6,274,966	217,589	6,492,555	7,294,763	-280,640	-389,897	-670,537
June	454,674	348,651	803,325	6,312,151	222,291	6,534,442	7,337,767	-307,160	-392,284	-699,444
July	454,037	344,708	798,746	6,342,735	213,951	6,556,686	7,355,431	-342,867	-366,915	-709,781
August	470,148	347,980	818,128	6,358,338	220,400	6,578,738	7,396,866	-343,789	-393,291	-737,080
September	466,841	376,229	843,070	6,368,726	231,696	6,600,422	7,443,491	-337,958	-386,824	-724,782
October	466,554	344,042	810,596	6,416,298	229,438	6,645,736	7,456,332	-372,990	-409,833	-783,886
November	475,773	341,874	817,647	6,440,991	214,174	6,655,165	7,472,812	-372,990	-409,309	-782,299
December	494,208	371,259	865,467	6,517,917	240,737	6,758,654	7,624,121	-369,636	-398,105	-767,742

(a) M_{2b} is based on the aggregated data pertaining to both Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) and Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs) operating in Sri Lanka.

Definitional changes have been adopted in aggregating DBUs and OBUs to avoid double counting

and misclassification of assets and liabilities. The major changes are:

- (1) All DBU placements with OBUs are recorded as domestic assets, while all DBU borrowings from OBUs are recorded as domestic liabilities.
- (2) Foreign currency deposits with DBUs are classified on the basis of ownership rather than on the basis of currency. Hence, the following apply:
 - (i) One half (50 per cent) of Non Resident Foreign Currency (NRFC) deposits are treated as domestic deposit liabilities
 - (ii) All Resident Non National Foreign Currency (RNNFC) balances are treated as foreign liabilities
 - (iii) All other domestic foreign currency accounts are treated as domestic deposit liabilities
- (b) External assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)
- (c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public
- (d) Time and savings deposits of the public held with commercial banks
- (e) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.
- (f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

(Contd.)

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

TABLE 124 (Contd.)

Consolidated Monetary Survey - M_{2b}

Rs. million

End of Period	Net Domestic Assets																	
	Domestic Credit											Other Items (Net)						
	Credit to the Government (Net) (g)					Credit to Public Corporations			Credit to the Private Sector			Total Domestic Credit (17)+(20)+(23)+(24)	Monetary Authorities and DBUs (h)			OBU's	Total Other Items (Net) (25)+(26)+(27)	Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka (h)	DBUs	OBU's	Total (14)+(15)	Total Credit to the Govt. (13)+(16) (h)	DBUs	OBU's	Total Credit to Public Corporations (18)+(19)	DBUs	OBU's	Total Credit to Private Sector (21)+(22)	Total Domestic Credit (17)+(20)+(23)+(24)	DBUs (h)	OBU's	Total Other Items (Net) (25)+(26)+(27)	Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)		
2015 (f)	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	1,529,566	1,759,492	261,815	268,853	530,669	3,178,372	263,502	3,441,874	5,732,034	-718,954	-149,000	-867,954	4,864,080		
2016	413,016	1,254,509	304,608	1,559,116	1,972,133	308,382	205,386	513,768	3,873,197	312,579	4,185,777	6,671,677	-865,472	-169,371	-1,034,843	5,636,834		
2017	225,080	1,576,627	366,811	1,943,438	2,168,517	342,354	194,628	536,982	4,471,965	327,250	4,799,215	7,504,715	-1,079,540	-238,651	-1,318,191	6,186,524		
2018	472,817	1,643,185	400,709	2,043,894	2,516,711	432,854	322,526	755,380	5,135,547	425,805	5,561,351	8,833,442	-1,191,264	-446,874	-1,638,139	7,195,304		
2019	363,032	1,978,417	425,655	2,404,072	2,767,103	481,222	336,731	817,953	5,376,346	421,782	5,798,128	9,383,185	-1,341,995	-545,325	-1,887,320	7,495,865		
2018 January	232,550	1,625,107	363,756	1,988,863	2,221,413	339,545	188,575	528,120	4,504,140	338,000	4,842,140	7,591,673	-1,085,238	-255,636	-1,340,873	6,250,800		
February	225,577	1,653,629	366,512	2,020,140	2,245,717	355,831	189,685	545,516	4,545,900	354,118	4,900,018	7,691,252	-1,084,248	-272,459	-1,356,707	6,334,545		
March	261,918	1,650,647	365,896	2,016,542	2,278,461	359,295	197,601	556,896	4,665,170	357,021	5,022,191	7,857,548	-1,051,265	-305,821	-1,357,085	6,500,462		
April	291,833	1,656,012	374,643	2,030,655	2,322,488	362,159	218,859	581,018	4,684,415	360,046	5,044,461	7,947,967	-1,030,950	-344,734	-1,375,684	6,572,283		
May	291,383	1,650,326	382,516	2,032,842	2,324,225	379,345	228,973	608,318	4,721,953	351,312	5,073,264	8,005,808	-1,067,325	-341,934	-1,409,259	6,596,549		
June	307,859	1,615,223	350,619	1,965,842	2,273,701	381,391	237,848	619,239	4,801,960	353,916	5,155,875	8,048,816	-1,049,924	-352,447	-1,402,371	6,646,444		
July	257,135	1,616,957	352,616	1,969,573	2,226,708	396,292	240,075	636,367	4,833,940	368,455	5,202,395	8,065,470	-1,084,880	-356,721	-1,441,601	6,623,868		
August	246,297	1,668,700	357,423	2,026,123	2,272,420	399,739	239,758	639,497	4,874,599	373,758	5,248,357	8,160,274	-1,113,366	-347,348	-1,460,714	6,699,561		
September	368,910	1,685,623	373,020	2,058,644	2,427,553	409,144	246,840	655,984	4,961,906	393,751	5,355,657	8,439,194	-1,177,596	-335,845	-1,513,441	6,925,753		
October	418,006	1,621,604	382,755	2,004,359	2,422,365	413,488	287,643	701,131	5,021,587	408,137	5,429,724	8,553,219	-1,174,300	-373,558	-1,547,858	7,005,361		
November	438,319	1,632,059	394,630	2,026,689	2,465,008	413,592	301,733	715,325	5,094,947	414,084	5,509,031	8,689,364	-1,189,416	-414,289	-1,603,704	7,085,659		
December	472,817	1,643,185	400,709	2,043,894	2,516,711	432,854	322,526	755,380	5,135,547	425,805	5,561,351	8,833,442	-1,191,264	-446,874	-1,638,139	7,195,304		
2019 January	516,469	1,692,940	417,472	2,110,412	2,626,882	431,347	279,754	711,101	5,126,061	423,325	5,549,386	8,887,368	-1,228,314	-426,530	-1,654,844	7,232,524		
February	511,722	1,726,112	435,348	2,161,460	2,673,182	434,703	280,043	714,746	5,142,996	414,001	5,556,997	8,944,925	-1,239,122	-421,489	-1,660,611	7,284,314		
March	504,706	1,733,525	376,025	2,109,550	2,614,256	436,181	266,391	702,573	5,182,016	398,222	5,580,239	8,897,068	-1,225,089	-449,281	-1,674,369	7,222,699		
April	436,062	1,772,821	376,794	2,149,614	2,585,676	450,263	275,448	725,711	5,139,385	397,190	5,536,576	8,847,963	-1,233,465	-437,153	-1,670,618	7,177,345		
May	317,084	1,897,453	381,375	2,278,827	2,595,911	448,794	277,561	726,355	5,132,566	403,393	5,535,959	8,858,224	-1,217,354	-454,842	-1,672,197	7,186,028		
June	342,907	1,935,683	389,480	2,325,163	2,668,070	450,840	279,374	730,214	5,184,664	410,889	5,595,553	8,993,836	-1,299,394	-465,168	-1,764,562	7,229,274		
July	345,819	1,964,959	393,303	2,358,262	2,704,081	462,081	267,238	729,319	5,181,808	412,586	5,594,395	9,027,795	-1,294,086	-492,261	-1,786,347	7,241,448		
August	350,582	1,988,357	413,056	2,401,413	2,751,994	460,665	286,200	746,866	5,205,961	410,519	5,616,480	9,115,339	-1,333,745	-496,084	-1,829,829	7,285,511		
September	383,157	1,993,095	415,409	2,348,505	2,731,661	461,467	293,864	755,331	5,243,587	421,937	5,665,523	9,152,516	-1,323,251	-512,690	-1,835,941	7,316,575		
October	349,912	1,960,231	418,615	2,378,845	2,728,757	465,025	323,806	788,831	5,275,633	416,657	5,692,290	9,209,877	-1,349,140	-519,806	-1,868,946	7,340,931		
November	332,351	1,952,344	417,359	2,369,704	2,702,054	473,182	329,653	802,836	5,321,644	417,551	5,739,195	9,244,085	-1,327,129	-541,080	-1,868,209	7,375,876		
December	363,032	1,978,417	425,655	2,404,072	2,767,103	481,222	336,731	817,953	5,376,346	421,782	5,798,128	9,383,185	-1,341,995	-545,325	-1,887,320	7,495,865		

(g) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

(h) Revised since June 2018

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

TABLE 125

Financial Survey - M₄ (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Broad Money (M ₄)										Net Foreign Assets			
	Currency (b) (1)	Demand Deposits (b) (2)	Commercial Banks		Time and Savings Deposits (c)				Broad Money Supply (M ₃) (1)+(2)+(8) (9)	Monetary Authorities (e) (10)	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU's) (11)	LSBs and LFCs (12)	Total Net Foreign Assets (10)+(11)+(12) (13)	
			DBUs (b) (3)	OBUs (4)	LSBs (d)		LFCs (7)	Time and Savings Deposits (3)+(4) + (5)+(6)+(7) (8)						
					Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (5)	Other (6)								
2015	383,130	295,671	3,616,779	176,569	86,340	677,815	483,948	5,041,452	5,720,253	576,187	-874,350	-145,981	-444,144	
2016	423,486	303,096	4,337,755	189,034	104,689	741,456	530,740	5,903,674	6,630,256	558,589	-789,827	-151,956	-383,194	
2017	430,905	296,118	5,191,405	216,198	136,582	837,991	686,720	7,068,897	7,795,919	846,139	-724,601	-155,708	-34,170	
2018(g)	463,512	296,275	5,965,178	226,386	137,928	946,684	693,625	7,969,801	8,729,588	750,541	-817,548	-66,658	-133,665	
2019	485,061	315,263	6,398,509	240,737	145,977	1,131,552	727,425	8,644,201	9,444,525	895,997	-767,742	-11,941	116,315	
2018(g) January	423,169	289,546	5,279,071	219,596	136,107	860,143	692,199	7,187,115	7,899,831	863,682	-736,114	-156,200	-28,632	
February	431,004	273,707	5,362,980	210,981	136,600	866,294	697,483	7,274,338	7,979,049	869,190	-753,232	-157,372	-41,414	
March	454,983	308,017	5,454,318	199,413	136,381	866,927	691,798	7,348,838	8,111,837	858,701	-752,516	-158,120	-51,935	
April	453,031	282,511	5,538,079	233,013	138,307	875,713	697,356	7,482,467	8,218,009	835,203	-715,756	-159,768	-40,321	
May	439,922	269,769	5,557,411	211,708	134,498	895,756	698,782	7,498,154	8,207,845	810,904	-736,505	-160,498	-86,099	
June	447,566	276,787	5,626,727	210,291	135,120	897,878	697,517	7,567,534	8,291,887	821,428	-720,224	-160,809	-59,605	
July	444,052	261,066	5,692,387	214,530	133,990	890,874	696,523	7,628,305	8,333,423	897,265	-725,751	-162,146	9,368	
August	452,771	250,354	5,770,143	202,856	136,761	896,505	693,938	7,700,204	8,403,328	901,491	-734,638	-163,820	3,032	
September	451,113	290,435	5,806,228	214,107	137,911	901,565	700,195	7,760,005	8,501,554	811,199	-803,555	-61,938	-54,294	
October	438,225	282,782	5,871,274	222,075	141,153	905,207	694,425	7,834,134	8,555,141	784,800	-801,789	-63,645	-80,634	
November	441,947	283,577	5,916,388	227,968	140,766	910,493	691,246	7,886,861	8,612,386	737,465	-780,496	-65,465	-108,495	
December	463,512	296,275	5,965,178	226,386	137,928	946,684	693,625	7,969,801	8,729,588	750,541	-817,548	-66,658	-133,665	
2019 January	448,865	287,406	5,985,755	217,578	137,137	956,312	708,197	8,004,979	8,741,250	676,899	-798,496	-65,424	-187,022	
February	455,735	286,153	6,037,582	232,042	137,900	964,851	716,256	8,088,631	8,830,519	690,904	-786,619	-65,573	-161,289	
March	484,212	299,239	6,059,956	221,735	135,387	974,856	726,683	8,118,618	8,902,069	691,891	-661,285	-64,251	-33,644	
April	453,387	304,702	6,122,199	227,456	139,117	984,734	735,967	8,209,474	8,967,563	771,272	-653,162	-58,358	59,753	
May	442,302	287,955	6,157,091	217,589	138,842	995,884	739,840	8,249,247	8,979,504	779,273	-670,537	-58,545	50,191	
June	444,152	282,407	6,196,674	222,291	140,646	1,021,214	743,256	8,324,082	9,050,641	807,937	-699,444	-58,618	49,874	
July	444,380	280,581	6,228,133	213,951	141,850	1,032,647	740,919	8,357,501	9,082,462	823,765	-709,781	-58,519	55,465	
August	460,088	276,292	6,249,989	220,400	142,061	1,046,277	737,716	8,396,443	9,132,823	848,435	-737,080	-59,902	51,454	
September	456,497	321,337	6,258,446	231,696	142,628	1,063,364	736,559	8,432,693	9,210,528	851,699	-724,782	-14,964	111,953	
October	457,117	292,815	6,301,661	229,438	144,009	1,086,738	732,467	8,494,313	9,244,245	869,287	-753,886	-11,924	103,477	
November	465,645	284,677	6,328,220	214,174	144,617	1,102,419	729,528	8,518,958	9,269,280	879,234	-782,299	-11,872	85,063	
December	485,061	315,263	6,398,509	240,737	145,977	1,131,552	727,425	8,644,201	9,444,525	895,997	-767,742	-11,941	116,315	

(a) M₄ is based on the aggregated data pertaining to Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs) and Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs), in addition to the institutions covered in M₂₅.

(b) Currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits of DBUs in this table differ from those in Table 124 due to the fact that LSBs and LFCs are not treated as 'Public' under the Financial Survey (M₄) definition.

(c) Time and savings deposits of the private sector with commercial banks, LSBs and LFCs

(d) LSBs include Regional Development Banks/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (which was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks), National Savings Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sarasa Development Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd and Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd. MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as a USB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC w.e.f 1 January 2015. DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

(e) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the government Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.

(Contd.)

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

Financial Survey - M₄

TABLE 125 (Contd.)

Rs. million

End of Period	Net Domestic Assets																	
	Domestic Credit																	
	Credit to Public Corporations										Credit to the Private Sector							
	Commercial Banks			LSBs		Total Credit to the Govt. (14)+(15)+(16)+(17)+(18)+(19)	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU's)	Total Credit to Public Corporations	Commercial Banks			LSBs		LFCs (h)	Total Credit to Private Sector (23)+(24)+(25)+(26)+(27)	Total Domestic Credit (20)+(22)+(28)	Total Other Items (Net)	Total Net Domestic Assets (29)+(30)
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka	DBUs	OBU's	DBUs	OBU's				RDB's/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	Other	DBUs	OBU's	RDB's/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank						Other
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
2015	229,926	1,157,867	371,699	12,395	516,824	55,599	2,344,309	530,669	530,669	3,178,372	263,502	89,249	392,416	805,167	4,728,706	7,603,684	-1,439,286	6,164,397
2016	413,016	1,254,509	304,608	750	514,915	68,097	2,555,895	513,768	513,768	3,873,197	312,579	108,232	453,970	945,651	5,693,629	8,763,292	-1,749,842	7,013,450
2017	225,080	1,576,627	366,811	7,000	538,638	64,791	2,778,946	536,982	536,982	4,471,965	327,250	131,017	545,796	1,049,805	6,525,832	9,841,761	-2,011,671	7,830,090
2018(g)	472,817	1,643,185	400,709	6,750	511,820	64,756	3,100,037	755,380	755,380	5,135,547	425,805	142,102	611,724	1,185,946	7,501,124	11,356,541	-2,493,288	8,863,253
2019	363,032	1,978,417	425,655	10,790	603,065	73,169	3,454,127	817,953	817,953	5,376,346	421,782	154,234	659,916	1,182,241	7,794,520	12,066,601	-2,738,391	9,328,210
2018(g) January	232,550	1,625,107	363,756	5,550	540,659	63,978	2,831,600	528,120	528,120	4,504,140	338,000	129,935	545,759	1,068,457	6,586,291	9,946,012	-2,017,549	7,928,463
February	225,577	1,653,629	366,512	5,500	538,689	65,798	2,855,704	545,516	545,516	4,545,900	354,118	131,001	554,932	1,074,379	6,660,331	10,061,551	-2,041,088	8,020,463
March	261,918	1,650,647	365,896	5,500	549,611	72,089	2,905,661	556,896	556,896	4,665,170	357,021	132,031	561,862	1,131,190	6,847,274	10,309,831	-2,146,059	8,163,772
April	291,833	1,656,012	374,643	6,000	551,883	67,716	2,948,087	581,018	581,018	4,684,415	360,046	133,787	566,633	1,135,370	6,880,251	10,409,356	-2,151,026	8,258,330
May	291,383	1,650,326	382,516	5,500	563,125	74,087	2,966,937	608,318	608,318	4,721,953	351,312	134,062	570,835	1,135,108	6,913,270	10,488,525	-2,194,582	8,293,943
June	307,355	1,615,223	350,619	6,500	561,795	70,020	2,911,511	619,239	619,239	4,801,960	353,916	136,791	575,176	1,147,677	7,015,519	10,546,269	-2,194,778	8,351,492
July	257,135	1,616,957	352,616	13,500	553,603	72,607	2,866,418	636,367	636,367	4,833,940	368,455	136,443	577,175	1,154,191	7,070,205	10,572,990	-2,248,934	8,324,055
August	246,297	1,668,700	357,423	11,260	554,237	66,068	2,903,985	639,497	639,497	4,874,599	373,758	137,149	584,365	1,166,637	7,136,507	10,679,990	-2,279,694	8,400,296
September	368,910	1,685,623	373,020	11,502	503,388	66,290	3,008,734	655,984	655,984	4,961,906	393,751	138,028	587,590	1,172,850	7,254,125	10,918,842	-2,362,994	8,555,848
October	418,006	1,621,604	382,755	9,200	509,798	65,906	3,007,269	701,131	701,131	5,021,587	408,137	137,316	594,259	1,179,691	7,340,990	11,049,390	-2,413,614	8,635,775
November	438,319	1,632,059	394,630	9,000	504,956	68,343	3,047,307	715,325	715,325	5,094,947	414,084	136,631	607,081	1,184,194	7,436,937	11,199,569	-2,478,688	8,720,881
December	472,817	1,643,185	400,709	6,750	511,820	64,756	3,100,037	755,380	755,380	5,135,547	425,805	142,102	611,724	1,185,946	7,501,124	11,356,541	-2,493,288	8,863,253
2019 January	516,469	1,692,940	417,472	8,800	514,515	67,115	3,217,312	711,101	711,101	5,126,061	423,325	141,158	616,922	1,189,178	7,496,644	11,425,056	-2,496,785	8,928,272
February	511,722	1,726,112	435,348	11,200	520,177	67,285	3,271,844	714,746	714,746	5,142,996	414,001	140,780	635,088	1,192,397	7,525,262	11,511,852	-2,520,044	8,991,808
March	504,706	1,733,525	376,025	9,500	523,573	77,038	3,224,367	702,573	702,573	5,182,016	398,222	140,870	632,823	1,188,128	7,542,060	11,468,999	-2,533,287	8,935,713
April	436,062	1,772,821	376,794	9,935	528,986	77,803	3,202,399	725,711	725,711	5,139,385	397,190	144,822	632,877	1,185,336	7,499,612	11,427,721	-2,519,911	8,907,810
May	317,084	1,897,453	381,375	11,323	526,020	77,737	3,210,991	726,355	726,355	5,132,566	403,393	144,102	637,318	1,181,951	7,499,330	11,436,676	-2,507,362	8,929,313
June	342,907	1,935,683	389,480	10,254	535,685	76,622	3,290,631	730,214	730,214	5,184,664	410,889	143,791	638,829	1,182,397	7,560,569	11,581,414	-2,580,648	9,000,766
July	345,819	1,964,959	393,303	11,273	550,796	78,444	3,344,594	729,319	729,319	5,181,808	412,586	144,069	640,401	1,182,209	7,561,075	11,634,988	-2,607,991	9,026,996
August	350,582	1,988,357	413,056	10,870	552,317	80,416	3,395,597	746,866	746,866	5,205,961	410,519	146,084	645,971	1,181,248	7,589,782	11,732,245	-2,650,875	9,081,370
September	383,157	1,933,095	415,409	11,780	563,455	78,139	3,385,036	755,331	755,331	5,243,587	421,937	146,044	643,145	1,181,541	7,636,253	11,776,620	-2,678,045	9,098,575
October	349,912	1,960,231	418,615	11,238	577,475	72,748	3,390,217	788,831	788,831	5,275,633	416,657	150,054	653,256	1,183,239	7,678,839	11,857,887	-2,717,119	9,140,768
November	332,351	1,952,344	417,359	12,257	587,404	71,692	3,373,406	802,836	802,836	5,321,644	417,551	150,977	655,733	1,183,259	7,729,165	11,905,407	-2,721,190	9,184,217
December	363,032	1,978,417	425,655	10,790	603,065	73,169	3,454,127	817,953	817,953	5,376,346	421,782	154,234	659,916	1,182,241	7,794,520	12,066,601	-2,738,391	9,328,210

(f) Net credit to the government equals to credit extended by the Central Bank, LSBs and LFCs to the government, net of government deposits and government cash balances.
 (g) Revised since July 2018
 (h) The sharp increase in credit to private sector by LFCs in some months could be attributed to already established specialised leasing companies (SLCs) obtaining LFC licenses.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary Aggregates - Summary

End of Period	Narrow Money (M ₁)			Broad Money (M ₂)			Broad Money (M _{2b})			Broad Money (M ₃)		
	Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change		Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change		Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change		Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change	
		Year-on-Year	Annual Average		Year-on-Year	Annual Average		Year-on-Year	Annual Average		Year-on-Year	Annual Average
2018												
January	773.4	4.1	5.2	5,739.0	17.9	20.5	6,378.4	16.8	19.5	7,899.8	17.7	18.9
February	770.8	3.5	5.0	5,826.7	17.7	20.4	6,450.5	16.2	19.4	7,979.0	17.1	19.0
March	841.2	7.6	5.0	5,995.5	17.6	20.1	6,606.6	16.4	19.1	8,111.8	16.7	18.9
April	812.5	6.2	5.0	6,043.7	17.4	19.8	6,691.7	16.8	18.8	8,218.0	16.8	18.7
May	791.0	6.6	5.0	6,047.7	16.0	19.2	6,670.9	15.0	18.2	8,207.8	15.1	18.3
June	804.5	6.7	5.0	6,120.8	15.9	18.6	6,747.6	14.9	17.7	8,291.9	14.8	17.9
July	791.8	3.0	4.7	6,160.8	14.8	18.0	6,795.4	13.5	17.1	8,333.4	13.0	17.3
August	791.6	4.3	4.5	6,243.7	15.1	17.4	6,866.4	13.5	16.4	8,403.3	12.7	16.6
September	809.0	7.2	4.8	6,284.5	14.2	16.9	6,933.4	13.1	15.8	8,501.6	12.5	16.0
October	782.7	5.3	5.1	6,326.0	14.3	16.4	6,988.4	13.5	15.3	8,555.1	12.5	15.4
November	788.8	5.0	5.1	6,355.3	14.5	16.1	7,042.6	13.9	15.0	8,612.4	12.4	14.9
December	830.8	4.7	5.4	6,427.3	13.5	15.7	7,128.3	13.0	14.7	8,729.6	12.0	14.4
Monthly Average	799.0	5.4		6,130.9	15.7		6,775.0	14.7		8,320.3	14.4	
2019												
January	800.5	3.5	5.3	6,419.1	11.9	15.2	7,110.9	11.5	14.3	8,741.2	10.7	13.9
February	806.1	4.6	5.4	6,470.5	11.0	14.7	7,188.6	11.4	13.9	8,830.5	10.7	13.3
March	853.6	1.5	4.9	6,550.0	9.2	14.0	7,253.3	9.8	13.3	8,902.1	9.7	12.7
April	828.3	1.9	4.5	6,585.5	9.0	13.3	7,295.5	9.0	12.7	8,967.6	9.1	12.1
May	802.2	1.4	4.1	6,621.4	9.5	12.7	7,294.8	9.4	12.2	8,979.5	9.4	11.6
June	803.3	-0.1	3.5	6,661.2	8.8	12.2	7,337.8	8.7	11.7	9,050.6	9.2	11.1
July	798.7	0.9	3.3	6,697.4	8.7	11.6	7,355.4	8.2	11.2	9,082.5	9.0	10.8
August	818.1	3.4	3.3	6,733.7	7.8	11.0	7,396.9	7.7	10.8	9,132.8	8.7	10.5
September	843.1	4.2	3.0	6,761.3	7.6	10.5	7,443.5	7.4	10.3	9,210.5	8.3	10.1
October	810.6	3.6	2.9	6,743.7	6.6	9.8	7,456.3	6.7	9.7	9,244.2	8.1	9.8
November	817.6	3.7	2.8	6,790.4	6.8	9.2	7,472.8	6.1	9.1	9,269.3	7.6	9.4
December	865.5	4.2	2.7	6,912.7	7.6	8.7	7,624.1	7.0	8.6	9,444.5	8.2	9.1
Monthly Average	820.6	2.7		6,662.3	8.7		7,352.5	8.6		9,071.3	9.1	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Reserve Position of Commercial Banks (a) (b)

Rs. million

End of Period	Deposits (c)				Required Reserves against Deposits (d)						Actual Reserves		
	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total (f) (1) + (2) + (3)	Demand	Time and Savings	Other	Total Reserves (f) (5) + (6) + (7)	Till Cash	Required Reserves (8) - (9)	Required Reserves Cumulative	Commercial Banks' Deposits with Central Bank (Cumulative total for the reserve period)	Excess/(Deficit) on SRR (12) - (11)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
2015 (e)	350,023	3,228,352	38,831	3,617,206	21,001	193,701	2,330	217,032	33,411	183,622	2,937,945	2,943,637	5,693
2016	358,541	3,908,687	31,344	4,298,572	26,891	293,152	2,351	322,393	33,496	288,897	4,622,354	4,627,768	5,414
2017	372,063	4,763,571	31,897	5,167,531	27,905	357,268	2,392	387,565	47,372	340,192	5,443,080	5,456,588	13,508
2018	391,719	5,517,000	32,853	5,967,560	23,503	331,020	1,971	382,483	57,791	324,692	5,195,065	5,203,094	8,029
2019	386,148	5,889,555	29,705	6,305,904	19,307	294,478	1,485	315,767	70,538	245,228	3,923,650	3,927,744	4,094
2018	407,206	4,826,953	35,211	5,269,369	30,540	362,021	2,641	395,203	52,057	343,146	5,490,338	5,494,164	3,826
January	402,597	4,901,181	34,198	5,337,976	30,195	367,589	2,565	400,348	54,171	346,177	4,500,307	4,504,847	4,540
February	398,230	4,982,507	33,181	5,413,917	29,867	373,688	2,489	406,044	56,640	349,404	5,590,459	5,599,290	8,831
March	417,517	5,070,038	34,196	5,521,751	31,314	380,253	2,565	414,131	59,828	354,304	5,314,557	5,322,073	7,516
April	411,505	5,182,573	32,533	5,626,611	30,863	388,693	2,440	421,996	75,396	346,600	5,545,600	5,548,192	2,593
May	399,989	5,211,746	31,926	5,643,661	29,999	390,881	2,394	423,275	57,264	366,011	5,490,159	5,492,484	2,325
June	403,001	5,277,795	32,635	5,713,431	30,225	395,835	2,448	428,507	53,419	375,088	6,001,414	6,004,973	3,559
July	388,372	5,357,843	31,201	5,777,416	29,128	401,838	2,340	433,306	56,479	376,827	6,029,238	6,031,132	1,894
August	386,487	5,420,532	31,448	5,838,467	28,987	406,540	2,359	437,885	51,295	386,590	5,798,851	5,806,096	7,245
September	399,664	5,450,353	31,787	5,888,269	29,975	408,776	2,384	447,600	57,248	390,353	6,245,641	6,248,118	2,476
October	385,803	5,497,536	33,585	5,940,252	23,148	329,852	2,015	378,344	54,529	323,815	4,857,231	4,862,181	4,950
November	391,719	5,517,000	32,853	5,967,560	23,503	331,020	1,971	382,483	57,791	324,692	5,195,065	5,203,094	8,029
December	404,825	5,540,334	22,488	5,990,134	24,289	332,420	1,349	380,547	58,585	321,961	5,151,380	5,163,424	12,045
2019	397,972	5,561,583	29,001	6,009,814	23,878	333,695	1,740	380,572	52,710	327,862	4,262,205	4,265,951	3,746
January	399,429	5,584,191	29,599	6,036,152	19,971	279,210	1,480	323,594	57,710	265,885	4,254,158	4,263,317	9,159
February	407,353	5,625,284	29,936	6,078,712	20,368	281,264	1,497	319,268	70,408	248,860	3,732,896	3,745,189	12,292
March	410,016	5,674,486	28,498	6,118,760	20,501	283,724	1,425	311,411	86,204	225,207	3,603,312	3,607,861	4,549
April	388,125	5,701,303	27,440	6,120,183	19,406	285,065	1,372	309,158	60,637	248,521	3,727,808	3,734,451	6,643
May	389,874	5,747,839	30,100	6,170,168	19,494	287,392	1,505	310,746	58,311	252,435	4,038,965	4,042,536	3,571
June	383,382	5,800,991	29,622	6,215,742	19,169	290,050	1,481	312,447	58,119	254,329	4,069,259	4,073,280	4,021
July	389,070	5,796,807	29,516	6,216,807	19,453	289,840	1,476	312,183	61,077	251,107	3,766,598	3,771,186	4,587
August	402,850	5,815,712	31,524	6,251,264	20,142	290,786	1,576	313,682	64,908	248,774	3,980,390	3,983,904	3,514
September	386,045	5,835,611	29,918	6,252,464	19,302	291,781	1,496	313,469	62,874	250,595	3,758,932	3,767,156	8,224
October	386,148	5,889,555	29,705	6,305,904	19,307	294,478	1,485	315,767	70,538	245,228	3,923,650	3,927,744	4,094
November													
December													

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the amended Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422), commercial banks and other financial institutions are required to maintain reserves against their deposit liabilities as prescribed by the Monetary Board. Currently, only commercial banks are subject to reserve requirements. With effect from 24 January 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per cent of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding four per cent, could be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins. Details of required reserve ratios, which were applicable in the past and computation methods have been published in the Appendix table on the 'Reserve Position of Commercial Banks' in the Annual Reports prior to 2003.

(b) With effect from June 2013, the basis for computing the Statutory Reserve Requirement (SRR) was changed and 7 day reserve calculation and maintenance periods were increased to two periods per month, first from 1st to 15th and the second from 16th to end of each month. Up to May 2013, Reserve data were for the last reserve week of each month and from June 2013 onwards, Reserve data are for the second reserve period of each month. The required reserves recorded in the table refer to the cumulative reserves for the

(c) Excludes interbank deposits

(d) SRR was increased from 6.00 per cent to 7.50 per cent with effect from 16 January 2016 and subsequently reduced by 1.50 percentage points to 6.00 per cent from 7.50 per cent with effect from the reserve maintenance period commencing 16 November 2018. Further, SRR was reduced from 6.00 per cent to 5.00 per cent with effect from the reserve maintenance period commencing 01 March 2019.

(e) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

(f) With effect from October 2018 a Margin Deposit Requirement on Letter of Credit/Documents against acceptance terms was imposed. The balances of these margin accounts are included in the Total Reserves.

Money Rates: Savings and Long Term Credit Institutions

End of Period	Deposit Rates										Lending Rates				Per cent per annum
	National Savings Bank							State Mortgage & Investment Bank 1-year Fixed Deposits	DFCC Bank (a) 1-Year Fixed Deposits	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	DFCC Bank (a)	National Housing Development Authority		
	Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits			National Savings Certificates 1-year										
		6-month	1-year	Interest paid Monthly		2-year									
2015	5.00	7.00	7.25	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.25	6.50	7.50	9.00-14.00	7.07-13.50	9.00-11.50	3.73-13.00		
2016	4.25	10.75	11.00	10.50	10.50	11.50	11.00	11.00	-	9.75-15.00	10.50-20.00	-	3.73-6.00		
2017	4.00	10.75	11.00	10.50	10.50	11.50	11.00	11.00	-	13.00-16.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
2018	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	12.00	-	6.75-16.25	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
2019	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	10.33	10.50	9.83	-	12.00-14.50	10.25-18.00	-	5.00-6.00		
2018	4.00	10.75	11.00	10.50	10.50	11.50	11.00	11.00	-	13.00-15.75	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
January	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	13.00-15.75	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
February	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	12.75-15.75	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
March	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	12.75-15.75	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
April	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	12.75-15.75	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
May	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	12.75-15.75	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
June	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	12.75-16.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
July	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	12.75-16.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
August	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.50	-	12.75-16.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
September	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.50	-	12.75-16.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
October	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.50	-	6.75-16.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
November	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	12.00	-	6.75-16.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
December	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	12.00	-	6.75-16.25	10.50-20.00	-	5.00		
2019	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	10.33	10.50	12.00	-	3.46-17.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00-6.00		
January	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	12.00	-	3.46-17.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00-6.00		
February	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	12.00	-	3.46-17.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00-6.00		
March	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	12.00	-	3.46-17.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00-6.00		
April	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	12.00	-	3.46-17.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00-6.00		
May	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	-	3.46-17.00	10.50-20.00	-	5.00-6.00		
June	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	10.00	11.00	10.50	9.83	-	3.46-15.50	10.25-20.00	-	5.00-6.00		
July	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	9.83	10.50	9.83	-	3.46-15.50	10.25-19.50	-	5.00-6.00		
August	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	9.83	10.50	9.83	-	3.46-15.25	10.25-19.50	-	5.00-6.00		
September	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	10.33	10.50	9.83	-	3.46-15.25	10.25-19.50	-	5.00-6.00		
October	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	10.33	10.50	9.83	-	3.46-14.50	10.25-18.00	-	5.00-6.00		
November	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	10.33	10.50	9.83	-	12.00-14.50	10.25-18.00	-	5.00-6.00		
December	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	9.33	10.33	10.50	9.83	-	12.00-14.50	10.25-18.00	-	5.00-6.00		

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

Sources: Respective Licensed Specialised Banks
National Housing Development Authority

Yield Rates on Government Securities

End of Period	Primary Market Operations													Secondary Market Operations (a)																								
	Weighted Average Yield Rates (per cent per annum)													Trading Volumes (b) (Rs. million)						Yield Rates (c) (per cent per annum)																		
	Treasury Bills			Treasury Bonds (d)										Treasury Bills			Treasury Bonds			Treasury Bills			Treasury Bonds															
	91- day	182- day	364- day	2- year	3- year	4- year	5- year	6- year	7- year	8- year	9- year	10- year	Above 10 years	Outright Transactions	Pur- chased	Sold	Repur- chased	Reverse Repur- chased	Outright Transactions	Pur- chased	Sold	Repur- chased	Reverse Repur- chased	≤ 91- day	≤ 182- day	≤ 364- day	≤ 2- year	≤ 3- year	≤ 4- year	≤ 5- year	≤ 10- year	≤ 15- year						
2015 (e)	6.45	6.83	7.30	6.70	8.18	8.91	9.79	-	9.65	10.82	-	10.94	10.86	228,769	689,602	2,294,059	794,382	1,181,621	1,500,302	6,720,895	6.58	6.80	7.25	7.90	9.40	9.90	9.40	7.90	9.40	9.98	11.05	9.13						
2016 (e)	8.72	9.63	10.17	11.04	11.62	11.94	11.76	12.03	12.18	11.98	12.08	12.11	14.23	299,261	554,792	2,983,674	474,593	885,600	1,132,664	9,321,832	8.65	9.57	10.17	11.38	11.81	12.02	12.21	11.38	11.81	12.02	12.21	12.56	-					
2017 (e)	7.69	8.30	8.90	9.83	9.55	11.14	10.20	11.21	12.92	10.06	12.91	10.36	-	362,496	546,045	2,101,970	140,844	468,991	646,914	7,428,325	7.65	8.27	8.87	9.29	9.55	9.65	9.84	10.08	9.55	9.65	9.84	10.08	-					
2018 (e)	10.01	9.99	11.20	-	11.88	11.69	-	-	10.32	12.23	12.16	10.20	12.23	319,689	534,508	1,843,858	69,669	511,038	628,865	8,089,681	9.66	9.96	10.91	11.16	11.41	11.51	11.55	11.83	11.41	11.51	11.55	11.83	-					
2019 (e)	7.51	8.02	8.45	9.79	9.65	-	9.87	-	-	11.30	10.00	10.23	10.59	596,981	523,950	1,256,292	47,200	758,764	811,200	7,548,481	7.55	7.95	8.47	8.71	9.24	9.74	9.94	10.21	8.71	9.24	9.94	10.21	-					
2018 (f)	-	7.95	8.90	-	-	-	9.44	-	-	-	-	-	10.05	13,504	46,295	116,711	3,323	27,124	30,983	456,154	7.65	8.00	8.87	9.14	9.39	9.41	9.49	9.80	9.14	9.49	9.80	-						
January	8.24	8.52	9.59	-	9.85	-	-	-	10.34	-	-	-	-	19,685	46,617	121,242	4,541	30,679	49,047	429,610	8.22	8.50	9.51	9.59	9.86	9.93	10.08	10.34	9.51	9.59	9.86	10.08	10.34	-				
February	8.17	-	9.69	-	-	-	10.68	-	-	-	-	11.18	-	26,116	45,006	200,986	953	15,601	25,129	445,853	8.25	8.66	9.61	9.63	9.87	9.96	10.06	10.33	9.61	9.63	9.96	10.06	10.33	-				
March	8.10	-	9.59	-	9.79	-	-	-	10.11	-	-	-	-	27,846	81,714	225,451	1,858	46,410	71,574	678,300	8.14	8.68	9.56	9.61	9.85	9.99	10.12	10.33	9.56	9.61	9.85	9.99	10.12	10.33	-			
April	8.34	8.93	9.62	-	-	-	10.51	-	-	-	-	10.72	-	17,747	54,286	139,003	3,333	26,791	20,176	538,782	8.36	8.86	9.63	9.82	10.04	10.16	10.36	10.64	9.63	9.82	10.04	10.16	10.36	10.64	-			
May	8.32	8.85	9.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,079	39,869	125,358	5,181	43,747	65,797	577,572	8.36	8.83	9.38	9.64	9.94	10.14	10.36	10.62	9.38	9.64	9.94	10.14	10.36	10.62	-			
June	8.24	8.74	9.27	-	-	-	-	-	10.53	-	-	-	10.88	20,344	42,045	119,325	7,039	34,989	33,953	628,130	8.32	8.72	9.24	9.42	9.82	9.99	10.12	10.39	9.24	9.42	9.82	9.99	10.12	10.39	-			
July	8.03	8.60	8.99	-	-	-	9.91	-	-	-	-	10.20	-	38,949	41,201	112,162	17,733	45,123	69,146	565,826	100,993	8.20	8.62	9.01	9.25	9.61	9.81	9.95	10.24	9.01	9.25	9.61	9.81	9.95	10.24	-		
August	8.56	-	9.51	-	10.03	-	-	-	10.32	-	-	-	-	21,677	18,738	117,552	3,817	55,470	57,032	611,894	89,266	8.25	8.76	9.24	9.66	10.34	10.46	10.54	10.78	9.24	9.66	10.34	10.46	10.54	10.78	-		
September	9.48	9.75	10.39	-	-	-	11.69	-	-	-	-	11.90	-	40,110	47,762	245,068	8,981	77,320	76,187	952,126	199,261	9.40	9.73	10.37	10.68	11.03	11.25	11.38	11.66	10.37	10.68	11.03	11.25	11.38	11.66	-		
October	10.01	9.99	11.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.16	-	12.23	27,512	29,572	195,700	5,790	55,261	58,371	820,444	149,911	9.93	10.43	11.14	11.35	11.56	11.77	11.81	12.19	11.14	11.35	11.56	11.77	11.81	12.19	-		
November	-	9.99	11.20	-	11.88	-	-	-	-	12.23	-	-	-	-	40,120	41,403	125,300	6,920	52,523	71,470	1,384,990	168,053	9.66	9.96	10.91	11.16	11.41	11.51	11.55	11.83	10.91	11.16	11.41	11.51	11.55	11.83	-	
December	-	9.87	10.69	-	10.85	-	11.58	-	-	11.30	-	11.73	-	30,943	57,299	106,885	688	81,909	93,374	1,229,664	136,389	9.65	9.77	10.61	10.79	11.02	11.23	11.28	11.66	10.61	10.79	11.02	11.23	11.28	11.66	-		
2019 (f)	9.55	9.87	10.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,732	44,410	125,811	2,082	44,998	52,977	1,168,014	109,275	9.69	9.81	10.61	10.84	10.97	11.09	11.11	11.37	10.61	10.84	10.97	11.09	11.11	11.37	-		
January	9.39	9.67	10.40	-	-	-	11.04	-	-	-	-	11.35	-	28,803	50,242	152,655	6,773	47,268	68,966	1,111,957	148,139	9.59	9.69	10.40	10.59	10.74	10.86	10.93	11.29	10.40	10.59	10.74	10.86	10.93	11.29	-		
February	8.89	9.09	9.81	-	10.72	-	10.98	-	-	11.24	-	11.27	-	24,153	44,490	162,992	8,585	63,117	82,201	1,084,901	177,620	9.17	9.19	9.88	10.30	10.53	10.73	10.83	11.14	9.88	10.30	10.53	10.73	10.83	11.14	-		
March	8.52	8.63	8.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80,193	42,351	107,185	6,470	71,036	71,152	528,270	78,769	8.64	8.64	8.90	9.38	9.74	9.89	9.98	10.44	8.90	9.38	9.74	9.89	9.98	10.44	-		
April	8.24	8.49	8.70	9.79	-	-	9.83	-	-	-	10.63	-	10.59	57,019	36,242	104,359	1,045	56,352	49,468	480,684	87,209	8.37	8.59	8.79	9.34	9.72	9.89	10.00	10.46	8.79	9.34	9.72	9.89	10.00	10.46	-		
May	7.85	7.94	8.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,561	34,484	119,264	221	112,213	106,108	481,278	121,819	7.81	7.90	8.31	8.81	9.17	9.54	9.71	10.05	8.31	8.81	9.17	9.54	9.71	10.05	-		
June	7.63	7.70	8.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	-	10.29	56,141	32,010	53,667	863	46,247	48,451	262,711	67,709	7.69	7.83	8.16	8.81	9.29	9.65	9.78	10.11	8.16	8.81	9.29	9.65	9.78	10.11	-		
July	7.62	7.75	8.41	-	-	-	10.27	-	-	-	-	-	10.59	63,344	38,486	74,532	45	102,461	78,069	402,733	72,972	7.68	7.79	8.32	8.80	9.25	9.91	10.24	10.51	7.68	7.79	8.32	8.80	9.25	9.91	10.24	10.51	-
August	7.49	7.65	8.35	-	9.65	-	-	-	10.24	-	-	-	10.68	68,593	49,813	81,228	3,104	31,654	56,353	357,581	164,111	7.59	7.66	8.29	8.70	9.24	9.75	10.02	10.39	8.29	8.70	9.24	9.75	10.02	10.39	-		
September	7.45	7.67	8.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56,005	43,255	73,508	8,495	63,422	66,520	243,643	90,071	7.42	7.57	8.20	8.60	9.01	9.54	9.85	10.29	8.60	9.01	9.54	9.85	10.29	-			
October	7.51	8.02	8.45	-	-	-	9.87	-	-	-	-	10.23	-	60,474	50,868	94,206	8,829	38,087	37,561	197,045	100,862	7.55	7.95	8.47	8.71	9.24	9.74	9.94	10.21	8.47	8.71	9.24	9.74	9.94	10.21	-		
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Secondary market information is based on data provided by primary dealers in Government Securities.

(b) Trading volumes reported are cumulative for the period.

(c) Yield rates are averages of bid and offer rates.

(d) Unlike Treasury bills, Treasury bonds are not issued on a regular basis. Hence, a continuous series of primary market yield rates does not exist.

(e) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields during the year.

(f) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields of the highest tenor during the month

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances by Type of Security (a)(b)(c)(d)
(End of Period)

Type of Security	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total
1. Documentary Bills	6,054	0.2	6,106	0.2	11,783	0.3	13,654	0.3	10,963	0.2
2. Government Securities	3,768	0.1	11,112	0.3	12,446	0.3	8,618	0.2	2,286	0.0
3. Shares, Bonds, Debentures, Life Insurance Policies and Other	75,796	2.7	88,454	2.5	101,586	2.5	107,103	2.3	106,650	2.2
4. Fixed, Savings and Other Deposits, and Certificates of Deposit	237,194	8.3	347,864	9.8	392,991	9.6	421,699	9.1	372,976	7.8
5. Foreign Currency Deposits	16,173	0.6	21,983	0.6	19,289	0.5	22,922	0.5	21,994	0.5
6. Stock in Trade/ Inventories	87,669	3.1	116,546	3.3	123,286	3.0	146,895	3.2	140,952	2.9
7. Immovable Property, Plant and Machinery	788,652	27.6	1,086,879	30.6	1,283,108	31.3	1,405,673	30.2	1,497,987	31.3
8. Personal Guarantees and Pro Notes	254,191	8.9	570,984	16.1	716,409	17.5	783,843	16.9	760,367	15.9
9. Trust Receipts	10,913	0.4	61,872	1.7	61,948	1.5	66,160	1.4	58,155	1.2
10. Leasing and Hire Purchase Agreements	175,472	6.1	197,820	5.6	214,161	5.2	222,033	4.8	229,484	4.8
11. Tractors and Motor Vehicles	74,949	2.6	61,311	1.7	60,577	1.5	79,744	1.7	73,816	1.5
12. Other Types of Security	604,239	21.1	366,545	10.3	391,432	9.6	494,918	10.6	582,427	12.2
13. Gold and Other Precious Metals under Pawning	186,478	6.5	194,721	5.5	241,655	5.9	253,582	5.5	293,838	6.1
14. Unsecured	338,581	11.8	414,880	11.7	463,411	11.3	621,796	13.4	628,755	13.2
Total	2,860,130	100.0	3,547,076	100.0	4,094,082	100.0	4,648,640	100.0	4,780,650	100.0
Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR)	11.00		13.20		13.88		14.40		13.59	

(a) Excludes cash items in the process of collection and advances granted for financing purpose under the guaranteed price scheme

(b) Includes loans and advances extended only by DBUs of commercial banks

(c) Excludes credit to the government and public corporations

(d) Excludes: Non-performing loans

Export bills purchased at current exchange rates (previously included under 'Documentary Bills')

Lending in Foreign Currency

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector (a)(b)(c)

Category	End December 2018 (d)		End December 2019 (e)		% Change
	Amount (Rs. mn)	As a % of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	As a % of Total	
1. Agriculture and Fishing	469,959	8.2	471,132	7.8	0.2
of which,					
Tea	99,980	1.7	95,828	1.6	-4.2
Rubber	34,391	0.6	25,899	0.4	-24.7
Coconut	24,520	0.4	24,717	0.4	0.8
Paddy	35,735	0.6	38,015	0.6	6.4
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation and Minor Food Crops	37,869	0.7	30,822	0.5	-18.6
Livestock and Dairy Farming	24,518	0.4	26,176	0.4	6.8
Fisheries	20,132	0.4	21,532	0.4	7.0
2. Industry	2,354,355	41.1	2,427,025	40.4	3.1
of which,					
Construction	1,133,752	19.8	1,197,629	19.9	5.6
of which,					
Personal Housing including Purchasing/Construction/Repairs	534,851	9.3	563,625	9.4	5.4
Staff Housing	78,774	1.4	85,956	1.4	9.1
Food and Beverages	124,644	2.2	130,800	2.2	4.9
Textiles and Apparel	201,556	3.5	214,632	3.6	6.5
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	19,988	0.3	21,462	0.4	7.4
Paper and Paper Products	20,490	0.4	21,446	0.4	4.7
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and Healthcare, and Rubber and Plastic Products	121,853	2.1	119,807	2.0	-1.7
Non-metallic Mineral Products	30,905	0.5	32,137	0.5	4.0
Basic Metal Products	36,599	0.6	42,639	0.7	16.5
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	202,720	3.5	192,281	3.2	-5.1
Other Manufactured Products	21,300	0.4	25,168	0.4	18.2
3. Services	1,641,377	28.6	1,692,781	28.2	3.1
of which,					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	486,686	8.5	502,401	8.4	3.2
Tourism	198,323	3.5	235,059	3.9	18.5
Financial and Business Services	396,279	6.9	370,614	6.2	-6.5
Transport	88,752	1.5	89,438	1.5	0.8
Communication and Information Technology	58,950	1.0	61,837	1.0	4.9
Printing and Publishing	26,243	0.5	26,194	0.4	-0.2
Education	12,124	0.2	13,034	0.2	7.5
Health	39,320	0.7	44,729	0.7	13.8
Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding	25,384	0.4	27,219	0.5	7.2
4. Personal Loans and Advances (f)	1,267,443	22.1	1,418,468	23.6	11.9
of which,					
Consumer Durables	228,438	4.0	239,104	4.0	4.7
Pawning	171,732	3.0	210,954	3.5	22.8
Credit Cards	106,586	1.9	131,028	2.2	22.9
Personal Education	4,531	0.1	8,544	0.1	88.6
Personal Healthcare	2,860	0.0	3,444	0.1	20.4
Other	709,396	12.4	773,807	12.9	9.1
5. Total	5,733,134	100.0	6,009,406	100.0	4.8

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased and excludes cash items in the process of collection

(c) Total values in this Table differ from credit to the private sector values in Table 124 due to differences in the compilation methodologies.

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

(f) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 133

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

Assets													Rs. million
End of Period	International Reserve					Domestic Assets					Total Assets/ Liabilities	International Reserve as a Percentage of Currency and Deposit Liabilities	
	Cash and Bank Balances Abroad including Treasury Bills	Foreign Government and Non-Governmental Securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	IMF related Assets	Receivables	Total	Loans and Advances to		Government and Government Guaranteed Securities (b)(c)	Other Assets and Accounts (c)			
							Government	Other					
2015	666,961	376,041	970	82,666	36	1,126,674	151,132	886	79,217	68,349	1,426,259	92	
2016	548,126	378,427	303	116,705	6,238	1,049,800	83,307	484	330,043	65,577	1,529,210	78	
2017	601,551	596,218	677	126,161	3,807	1,328,413	199,801	224	25,576	50,819	1,604,834	93	
2018	521,810	732,344	217	147,201	1,020	1,402,591	198,633	96	274,486	41,634	1,917,439	87	
2019	594,095	768,470	1,320	145,831	62	1,509,777	236,609	39	126,867	46,126	1,919,417	98	
2018	508,238	716,925	696	129,680	5,492	1,361,030	224,737	224	8,049	57,727	1,651,767	95	
January	489,439	737,518	82	129,778	2,529	1,359,347	224,753	224	1,065	54,592	1,639,981	95	
February	416,637	747,849	83	131,404	10,380	1,306,352	224,736	223	37,474	39,920	1,608,706	90	
March	842,426	749,628	830	131,388	7,192	1,731,464	224,739	223	67,399	39,335	2,063,161	91	
April	628,667	758,197	335	129,797	2,887	1,519,883	224,745	223	67,053	39,092	1,850,997	90	
May	675,321	752,179	981	129,245	18,616	1,576,342	218,321	141	89,886	38,521	1,923,211	90	
June	582,699	743,060	989	130,272	3,717	1,460,738	224,745	141	32,724	48,450	1,766,798	93	
July	628,681	739,940	77	131,385	7,701	1,507,784	224,724	141	21,871	52,138	1,806,659	94	
August	433,676	758,431	80	137,108	14,582	1,343,878	224,744	141	144,472	38,925	1,752,160	87	
September	600,776	766,843	1,287	139,942	5,658	1,514,506	224,750	141	193,467	39,050	1,971,914	88	
October	542,991	726,350	213	144,307	2,936	1,416,796	224,767	141	213,849	38,844	1,894,397	87	
November	521,810	732,344	217	147,201	1,020	1,402,591	198,633	96	274,486	41,634	1,917,439	87	
December	370,878	714,640	1,274	146,300	2,734	1,235,826	237,798	96	279,026	40,806	1,793,551	82	
2019	346,657	682,533	66	145,949	44,201	1,219,406	236,818	96	275,123	42,271	1,773,714	82	
January	655,795	666,053	64	141,976	16,907	1,480,795	237,804	95	267,259	45,991	2,031,945	85	
February	606,022	645,293	1,278	141,185	12,322	1,406,099	237,810	95	198,623	46,453	1,889,082	90	
March	523,561	647,425	1,361	141,201	16,725	1,330,272	237,891	95	79,638	108,971	1,756,868	95	
April	909,699	658,842	1,288	142,664	8,075	1,720,568	236,564	57	106,603	76,734	2,140,525	96	
May	766,988	712,685	2,556	140,906	12,218	1,635,354	237,622	57	108,478	48,257	2,029,769	96	
June	785,600	729,940	1,312	143,746	29,983	1,690,580	237,808	57	113,208	46,638	2,088,292	96	
July	671,420	713,722	1,316	144,162	11,386	1,542,006	237,810	56	145,624	44,308	1,969,804	96	
August	679,509	722,856	1,329	145,601	26,120	1,575,416	237,816	56	112,378	44,807	1,970,473	98	
September	595,385	764,005	1,309	144,644	12,594	1,517,937	237,812	56	94,932	61,042	1,911,778	97	
October	594,095	768,470	1,320	145,831	62	1,509,777	236,609	39	126,867	46,126	1,919,417	98	
November													
December													

a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions

(Contd.)

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions

(b) Government and government guaranteed securities are on fair value basis.

(c) Revised since June 2018

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 133 (Contd.)

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

End of Period	Liabilities												Rs. million	
	Capital Account			Currency Issued			Securities Outstanding (d)	Deposits						
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in Circulation	Coins in Circulation	Total		Government	Government Agencies and Institutions	Commercial Banks	International Organisations, Foreign Governments and Foreign Banking Institutions	Others		Total	Other Liabilities and Accounts
2015	50,000	-	50,000	481,969	9,731	491,700	-	423	5	181,727	550,504	3	732,662	151,897
2016	50,000	-	50,000	541,460	11,318	552,778	-	333	118	303,251	491,221	4	794,927	131,505
2017	50,000	-	50,000	585,328	12,726	598,054	-	297	27	341,712	482,312	4	824,353	132,426
2018	50,000	-	50,000	627,120	13,822	640,943	-	301	48	320,106	652,080	18	972,553	253,943
2019	50,000	-	50,000	663,139	14,828	677,967	-	444	56	254,582	613,813	8	868,902	322,548
2018	50,000	-	50,000	575,095	12,838	587,933	-	236	27	342,023	497,380	6	839,671	174,163
January	50,000	-	50,000	580,069	12,913	592,982	-	242	24	345,128	490,171	3	835,569	161,430
February	50,000	-	50,000	626,347	13,085	639,432	-	293	25	357,788	447,680	4	805,790	113,484
March	50,000	-	50,000	622,643	13,196	635,839	-	305	24	364,199	896,293	4	1,260,825	116,497
April	50,000	-	50,000	598,173	13,277	611,450	-	416	23	361,896	709,027	18	1,071,380	118,168
May	50,000	-	50,000	610,897	13,340	624,238	-	347	28	374,367	754,952	5	1,129,699	119,275
June	50,000	-	50,000	606,160	13,421	619,580	-	334	28	381,775	563,513	4	945,655	151,563
July	50,000	-	50,000	606,099	13,489	619,588	-	298	118	385,008	606,333	4	991,761	145,310
August	50,000	-	50,000	610,018	13,562	623,580	-	306	107	386,855	532,738	16	920,023	158,557
September	50,000	-	50,000	599,951	13,639	613,590	-	211	63	384,775	729,755	21	1,114,825	193,499
October	50,000	-	50,000	606,710	13,719	620,430	-	297	100	321,077	679,380	5	1,000,859	223,109
November	50,000	-	50,000	627,120	13,822	640,943	-	301	48	320,106	652,080	18	972,553	253,943
December	50,000	-	50,000	612,263	13,901	626,163	-	354	48	322,918	558,956	7	882,282	235,106
2019	50,000	-	50,000	622,051	13,971	636,023	-	219	47	326,969	528,533	9	855,777	231,915
January	50,000	-	50,000	673,495	14,144	687,638	-	358	47	275,253	788,943	13	1,064,614	229,693
February	50,000	-	50,000	663,118	14,256	677,374	-	371	45	246,810	634,869	25	882,120	279,587
March	50,000	-	50,000	608,442	14,312	622,754	-	446	43	226,624	551,043	21	778,176	305,938
April	50,000	-	50,000	607,189	14,366	621,555	-	261	78	252,900	912,668	8	1,165,915	303,055
May	50,000	-	50,000	612,634	14,439	627,073	-	282	47	261,299	811,607	7	1,073,241	279,454
June	50,000	-	50,000	631,640	14,506	646,146	-	435	100	267,172	842,183	7	1,109,896	282,249
July	50,000	-	50,000	635,424	14,587	650,011	-	277	66	264,590	690,325	125	955,384	314,409
August	50,000	-	50,000	634,603	14,669	649,273	-	282	54	259,031	706,159	11	965,537	305,663
September	50,000	-	50,000	642,972	14,745	657,718	-	393	54	261,142	638,728	6	900,323	303,738
October	50,000	-	50,000	663,139	14,828	677,967	-	444	56	254,582	613,813	8	868,902	322,548
November														
December														

(d) Central Bank's own securities issued under Section 91(1)(b) of the Monetary Law Act

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets											Fixed and Other Assets (b)	Total Assets or Liabilities			
	Cash in Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Domestic Banks	Cash Items in Process of Collection	Foreign Currency Balances and Balances due from Banks Abroad	Investments			Loans and Advances							
						Sri Lanka Govt. Bills	Treasury Bonds	Other Govt. Securities	Other Investments	Bills Purchased and Discounted				Loans	Total	
										Local	Import					Export
2015 (c)	103,643	199,646	80,582	17,591	359,740	325,001	505,208	236,285	123,468	484	4,754	13,791	605,893	2,852,731	3,477,653	5,698,522
2016	123,276	308,671	74,813	20,289	432,933	227,517	692,336	244,969	117,209	1,407	4,785	13,871	707,018	3,478,638	4,205,719	6,682,581
2017	158,658	341,828	78,804	24,048	525,901	428,452	736,650	285,811	116,741	1,712	6,282	16,717	864,011	4,002,056	4,890,777	7,824,839
2018	167,876	336,267	78,638	28,255	772,110	447,299	632,670	375,839	110,740	2,700	12,642	18,243	1,037,776	4,684,393	5,755,754	9,045,664
2019	183,759	280,549	87,748	31,687	497,961	621,407	771,145	429,742	99,484	2,022	8,152	16,710	996,307	4,991,760	6,014,952	9,741,099
2018 January	156,949	355,528	54,489	22,862	528,217	481,032	742,823	299,494	130,885	1,650	7,412	15,278	832,840	4,019,510	4,876,690	7,909,268
February	153,618	351,828	65,276	22,760	527,665	493,019	735,588	305,324	130,512	1,748	9,639	15,234	858,105	4,064,654	4,949,380	8,006,281
March	175,587	361,351	79,495	23,292	549,990	470,394	748,233	315,631	114,618	1,775	8,584	14,725	870,285	4,187,239	5,082,607	8,194,328
April	173,623	360,085	61,593	24,125	585,893	504,546	750,944	307,995	115,156	2,375	9,703	13,534	851,008	4,208,459	5,085,079	8,250,826
May	162,933	356,613	69,648	23,915	585,177	498,751	741,616	311,837	114,827	2,062	7,799	14,007	867,752	4,259,294	5,150,913	8,302,411
June	167,545	383,819	56,390	24,522	573,844	487,482	713,306	318,275	109,466	2,762	9,593	17,202	891,701	4,338,164	5,259,422	8,386,994
July	166,496	410,530	39,275	25,528	656,248	472,274	736,999	307,626	113,018	2,916	9,802	17,521	903,181	4,382,201	5,315,621	8,520,201
August	157,799	403,373	50,628	24,984	645,485	493,342	740,206	316,429	120,834	2,144	8,650	18,202	920,297	4,420,554	5,369,848	8,594,811
September	162,518	388,626	75,971	26,424	656,457	458,183	745,716	337,511	119,450	2,384	9,329	18,852	958,409	4,500,803	5,489,776	8,750,267
October	166,270	396,538	85,306	25,586	676,642	439,314	688,262	353,511	113,934	2,126	11,724	19,299	971,932	4,555,825	5,560,905	8,829,593
November	169,056	334,390	70,715	26,601	750,481	448,704	668,705	366,677	112,110	3,008	15,245	17,811	995,843	4,619,683	5,651,590	8,915,070
December	167,876	336,267	78,638	28,255	772,110	447,299	632,670	375,839	110,740	2,700	12,642	18,243	1,037,776	4,684,393	5,755,754	9,045,664
2019 January	167,871	330,446	81,850	27,435	760,315	489,585	698,309	370,638	113,472	2,220	10,059	17,705	1,004,261	4,663,444	5,697,689	9,055,053
February	170,132	329,860	84,053	27,529	757,383	493,419	735,703	373,152	113,234	2,183	7,865	17,542	984,389	4,690,735	5,702,714	9,131,120
March	191,580	277,125	79,537	27,408	787,318	503,867	753,525	351,807	105,943	2,377	8,437	18,075	992,694	4,720,268	5,741,850	9,187,271
April	213,573	297,224	91,090	28,211	768,917	542,376	817,360	361,799	108,566	2,037	8,474	17,579	901,080	4,705,269	5,634,439	9,233,070
May	170,376	238,290	106,029	26,890	774,087	564,485	874,674	393,950	108,715	2,115	9,623	16,314	898,018	4,709,396	5,635,466	9,253,426
June	166,881	278,995	88,868	27,617	748,307	592,577	878,488	399,958	105,430	2,410	8,139	16,608	907,310	4,761,565	5,696,032	9,356,583
July	173,036	295,697	86,447	28,020	799,518	609,383	811,620	407,368	110,157	2,282	9,329	16,500	957,743	4,777,160	5,763,013	9,439,842
August	175,998	265,618	80,674	28,286	802,825	586,242	813,018	425,232	109,248	2,529	9,006	17,270	985,462	4,800,627	5,814,894	9,461,125
September	183,171	294,331	85,589	29,873	796,395	589,206	784,599	434,059	106,519	2,053	9,958	17,609	950,082	4,836,919	5,816,620	9,515,891
October	182,718	277,398	83,070	28,227	784,963	613,174	793,396	429,577	107,862	1,916	8,373	18,334	948,148	4,877,015	5,853,786	9,526,809
November	181,945	274,351	104,160	28,976	772,155	607,799	791,348	427,828	104,088	1,765	9,357	18,599	972,899	4,921,964	5,924,584	9,624,866
December	183,759	280,549	87,748	31,687	497,961	621,407	771,145	429,742	99,484	2,022	8,152	16,710	996,307	4,991,760	6,014,952	9,741,099

(a) The number of reporting banks was 25 from April 2014 and 26 from October 2018

(b) Fixed and other assets consist of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest receivables, etc.)

(c) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 134 (Contd.)

Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks

Rs. million

End of Period	Liabilities														
	Paid up Capital, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits	Demand Deposits				Time and Savings Deposits				Total Deposits			Borrowings		Other Liabilities
		Interbank		Government of Sri Lanka	Residents	Non Residents	Government of Sri Lanka	Residents	Non Residents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Interbank (d)	Foreign	
2015 (c)	608,898	857	8,683	44,182	326,926	8,645	29,150	3,342,224	529,750	389,293	3,901,124	4,290,417	182,212	195,717	421,277
2016	716,963	161	8,761	41,661	347,005	7,563	16,419	4,046,935	609,584	405,152	4,672,937	5,078,090	206,131	212,374	469,025
2017	850,931	478	15,715	46,843	353,876	8,910	27,973	4,872,014	666,884	425,822	5,566,871	5,992,693	254,942	162,385	563,888
2018	1,002,594	635	21,861	45,295	357,680	36,075	75,433	5,596,536	760,696	461,547	6,432,666	6,894,213	268,771	173,813	706,274
2019	1,126,850	495	16,544	43,876	371,203	10,287	71,846	6,047,243	782,939	442,407	6,902,028	7,344,434	294,479	187,305	788,030
2018	859,464	376	16,845	39,408	342,404	10,034	30,310	4,965,598	653,345	409,067	5,649,253	6,058,320	241,465	164,157	585,862
January	863,504	316	16,021	35,562	331,457	9,683	30,428	5,055,851	642,175	393,038	5,728,454	6,121,492	254,923	158,843	607,519
February	874,835	384	18,479	35,679	377,310	10,307	29,259	5,154,309	648,462	442,159	5,832,029	6,274,188	252,022	173,567	619,717
March	898,398	405	17,943	37,127	350,309	9,822	34,598	5,231,163	654,256	415,605	5,920,018	6,335,623	235,452	166,966	614,385
April	905,111	814	17,483	37,069	342,427	9,132	39,160	5,256,758	648,390	406,925	5,944,308	6,351,233	259,513	164,681	621,872
May	911,661	612	19,632	34,836	347,791	9,512	61,862	5,316,337	652,855	412,383	6,031,053	6,443,436	248,075	159,917	623,905
June	929,698	665	16,661	36,276	338,658	32,799	69,978	5,368,996	672,660	425,060	6,111,634	6,536,694	252,682	172,233	628,894
July	940,244	406	17,601	35,366	329,648	33,554	69,038	5,452,165	669,814	416,574	6,191,018	6,607,591	253,771	161,778	631,426
August	951,843	1,304	17,023	33,923	347,819	34,015	67,612	5,475,463	702,154	434,084	6,245,229	6,679,313	278,896	177,997	662,218
September	978,122	610	18,329	36,129	335,276	35,279	69,405	5,543,311	714,260	425,623	6,326,977	6,752,600	247,340	159,421	692,110
October	985,333	799	17,368	37,766	337,347	34,566	78,212	5,566,497	744,281	427,846	6,388,990	6,816,836	257,438	161,948	693,515
November	1,002,594	635	21,861	45,295	357,680	36,075	75,433	5,596,536	760,696	461,547	6,432,666	6,894,213	268,771	173,813	706,274
December	1,010,023	689	16,569	38,902	342,151	9,094	90,174	5,618,644	767,231	407,405	6,476,049	6,883,455	273,001	169,823	718,752
2019	1,012,774	499	17,377	37,971	340,176	10,722	86,418	5,664,414	776,471	406,746	6,527,303	6,934,049	282,146	175,355	726,796
January	1,016,288	507	12,728	34,083	357,463	9,448	80,518	5,696,474	765,706	414,230	6,542,698	6,956,928	283,179	182,023	748,853
February	1,024,130	478	16,601	36,197	364,471	9,869	76,507	5,757,202	768,999	427,617	6,602,707	7,030,324	290,723	165,327	722,566
March	1,038,449	376	17,247	33,541	349,788	11,995	75,512	5,819,171	738,713	412,948	6,633,397	7,046,344	289,359	165,200	714,073
April	1,058,815	426	16,694	33,055	348,573	12,920	79,251	5,857,906	738,375	411,668	6,675,533	7,087,200	298,945	169,719	741,902
May	1,069,293	907	12,508	33,309	344,662	9,484	70,903	5,898,698	729,070	400,869	6,698,671	7,099,540	311,551	204,843	754,615
June	1,076,041	437	16,611	32,583	347,880	10,137	72,084	5,915,615	732,012	407,648	6,719,711	7,127,359	302,936	204,200	750,589
July	1,093,592	388	15,572	33,253	376,163	10,050	71,866	5,918,193	744,481	435,427	6,734,540	7,169,967	287,769	187,082	777,482
August	1,099,651	245	17,893	35,207	343,987	9,209	71,593	5,933,129	773,891	406,541	6,778,612	7,185,153	292,704	174,824	774,477
September	1,115,787	252	17,470	35,295	341,821	9,362	83,558	5,972,746	775,789	404,199	6,832,093	7,236,292	295,209	186,098	791,480
October	1,126,850	495	16,544	43,876	371,203	10,287	71,846	6,047,243	782,939	442,407	6,902,028	7,344,434	294,479	187,305	788,030
November															
December															

(d) Includes the Central Bank

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Assets and Liabilities of Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Commercial Banks (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets (b)					Liabilities (b)							Total Assets/ Liabilities				
	Non Residents		Residents			Non Residents		Residents									
	Non Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Commercial Banks	Inter OBU's	BOI Enterprises	Other Approved Enterprises	Other Assets	Non Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Commercial Banks		Inter OBU's	BOI Enterprises	Other Approved Enterprises	Other Liabilities
2015 (c)	95,474	82,647	1,124	214,883	45,672	249,771	654,284	26,970	55,081	701,526	-	313,805	-	166,794	9,775	123,843	1,370,824
2016	136,623	105,359	1,169	287,953	26,175	298,761	523,812	18,463	57,928	648,223	-	363,778	6,741	179,827	9,207	132,613	1,398,315
2017	140,463	101,704	8,899	317,790	37,302	307,560	581,129	14,935	73,433	602,574	-	463,341	5,732	202,796	13,402	148,504	1,509,783
2018	180,156	130,527	6,121	351,269	38,361	399,427	749,613	29,190	97,950	688,512	-	665,484	7,537	217,002	9,384	198,794	1,884,664
2019	212,434	144,919	-	44,305	37,232	395,729	788,439	19,281	81,895	673,563	-	393,394	19,895	227,850	12,887	232,853	1,642,338
2018 January	142,027	118,851	8,952	327,075	31,304	318,896	571,434	12,550	76,309	599,669	-	483,215	5,459	204,731	14,865	146,842	1,531,090
February	144,316	99,569	8,882	325,964	22,255	333,402	576,913	14,016	85,704	585,056	-	478,511	8,053	197,528	13,453	157,011	1,525,316
March	142,669	107,403	8,945	313,703	29,776	337,144	583,374	12,739	83,661	581,695	-	503,619	6,707	185,742	13,671	160,658	1,535,752
April	145,265	135,360	9,041	301,536	30,407	339,856	613,691	13,980	81,746	574,678	-	533,004	8,654	220,778	12,235	158,041	1,589,137
May	154,965	90,845	6,510	302,537	23,323	329,897	632,903	14,036	104,139	550,830	-	522,039	5,657	198,645	13,063	160,644	1,555,016
June	154,986	84,806	6,517	300,645	18,540	334,174	608,208	16,798	96,939	522,497	-	522,185	7,313	196,642	13,649	165,448	1,524,673
July	160,238	75,945	6,576	306,846	21,491	347,420	613,725	15,440	87,471	538,606	-	531,955	9,396	201,298	13,232	165,722	1,547,681
August	162,497	75,317	6,649	317,436	17,090	352,215	618,724	19,389	85,493	573,057	-	528,153	10,741	192,080	10,776	169,018	1,569,317
September	169,292	92,747	6,969	347,713	27,088	366,102	647,509	16,203	90,110	635,588	-	546,077	7,997	200,249	13,858	179,746	1,673,624
October	174,118	88,123	7,180	329,425	29,482	381,948	696,587	18,964	88,733	656,409	-	561,501	10,153	210,222	11,854	186,955	1,725,826
November	176,562	122,611	7,395	346,891	38,781	387,899	722,548	23,974	98,047	669,317	-	620,783	9,381	215,767	12,201	201,165	1,826,660
December	180,156	130,527	6,121	351,269	38,361	399,427	749,613	29,190	97,950	688,512	-	665,484	7,537	217,002	9,384	198,794	1,884,664
2019 January	185,962	117,695	-	364,838	41,028	405,615	714,937	28,942	95,254	684,846	-	651,600	8,492	205,664	11,914	201,246	1,859,017
February	188,704	106,881	-	351,551	38,547	395,946	733,445	40,703	105,851	665,594	-	636,646	12,742	222,562	9,480	202,902	1,855,778
March	182,408	136,812	-	336,900	32,436	381,148	659,491	24,563	103,157	585,687	-	629,740	14,177	213,509	8,226	199,262	1,753,758
April	177,698	126,550	-	328,058	32,837	377,424	672,008	33,347	98,085	590,986	-	615,609	19,523	219,744	7,712	196,263	1,747,921
May	181,283	118,937	-	335,596	31,810	383,060	679,269	30,328	93,684	596,433	-	631,343	18,002	208,974	8,616	203,232	1,760,283
June	183,766	114,938	-	322,869	36,069	390,252	689,491	32,937	91,475	599,513	-	628,631	17,664	212,857	9,434	210,747	1,770,321
July	178,875	126,392	-	334,586	33,073	391,228	681,899	33,558	83,603	588,580	-	670,172	16,735	204,583	9,368	206,572	1,779,612
August	182,527	148,560	-	345,881	35,763	389,832	719,943	33,673	102,253	622,125	-	680,813	11,962	204,122	16,278	218,625	1,856,179
September	203,595	138,020	-	350,383	27,039	396,102	735,108	37,098	83,339	645,100	-	691,974	13,317	214,246	17,451	191,918	1,887,345
October	211,360	131,286	-	367,518	39,562	390,365	768,713	22,302	90,296	662,183	-	706,578	16,437	219,400	10,038	226,173	1,931,106
November	212,657	144,016	-	344,396	37,299	392,886	771,677	19,402	85,323	680,659	-	700,010	15,970	204,750	9,424	226,196	1,922,332
December	212,434	144,919	-	44,305	37,232	395,729	788,439	19,281	81,895	673,563	-	393,394	19,895	227,850	12,887	232,853	1,642,338

(a) An Offshore Banking Unit (OBU) is a unit in a commercial bank, established in terms of the Central Bank Circular No. 380 of 2 May 1979, which

accepts deposits and grants advances in designated foreign currencies from and to:

(i) Non Residents (ii) Commercial Banks (iii) Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises and (iv) Other residents approved by the Central Bank.

(b) Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies have been converted into Sri Lanka rupees at exchange rates prevailing at the end of the relevant period.

(c) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financial Soundness Indicators - Banking Industry

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Capital Adequacy (%)					
1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) (Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	15.4	15.6	16.4	16.2	16.5
1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1)(Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	13.0	12.6	13.4	13.1	13.0
1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.4
1.4 Net Non-Performing Loans (net of Interest in Suspense and Specific Provisions) to Total Capital Funds	12.8	9.6	9.3	14.5	19.5
1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds	276.2	239.8	185.4	171.1	148.6
1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.7	9.0
1.7 Leverage Ratio					6.8
2. Assets Quality (%)					
2.1 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (excluding Interest in Suspense)	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.4	4.7
2.2 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (with Interest in Suspense)	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.7	6.2
2.3 Net Non-Performing Loans to Total Net Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Specific Provisions)	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.8
2.4 Total Provisions Made against Gross Loans and Advances	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.5
2.5 Total Provision Coverage Ratio	62.3	71.8	69.9	57.4	52.3
2.6 Specific Provision Coverage Ratio	46.9	52.1	49.6	43.1	42.4
2.7 Total Provisions Made against Total Assets	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6
2.8 Total Loans and Advances (Gross) to Total Assets	58.4	61.2	62.5	65.2	64.9
2.9 Total Investments to Total Assets	29.1	25.1	24.8	22.7	23.9
2.10 Total Income to Total Assets	8.5	9.5	10.6	10.7	10.7
2.11 Net Interest Income to Total Assets	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
2.12 Non Interest Income to Total Assets	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
3. Earnings and Profitability (%)					
3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax	16.2	17.3	17.6	13.2	10.3
3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.4
3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9
3.4 Interest Income to Total Income	85.8	88.0	88.9	88.2	90.2
3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income	38.6	35.4	31.2	31.6	32.0
3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income	14.2	12.0	11.1	11.8	9.8
3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income	25.9	22.9	18.7	20.2	19.7
3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses	50.0	49.9	50.3	47.8	47.8
3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income	13.0	11.4	9.4	9.7	9.4
3.10 Provisions to Total Income	3.7	2.3	2.6	4.0	5.3
3.11 Efficiency Ratio	51.0	49.2	45.7	50.0	52.7
3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets)	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6
4. Liquidity (%)					
4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets	30.0	27.3	28.8	25.7	28.9
4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Domestic Banking Unit (DBU)	33.9	29.9	31.3	27.6	31.0
4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Off-shore Banking Unit (OBU)	40.0	35.3	35.5	45.4	47.1
4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio	218.4	200.8	187.5	176.5	212.8
4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio	146.2	152.6	155.7	152.1	178.2
4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits	44.9	39.2	40.0	35.7	39.5
4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits	40.3	37.1	34.2	32.0	31.4
4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Liabilities	45.2	40.3	41.5	38.6	46.8
4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Advances	114.6	113.6	115.1	110.4	112.8
4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio					130.1
5. Assets / Funding Structure					
5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets)	66.9	69.6	71.9	72.0	73.2
5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets)	21.8	18.8	15.6	15.0	13.4
5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets)	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.7	9.0
5.4 Other (% of Total Assets)	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4
5.5 Credit to Deposits	87.3	88.0	86.9	90.6	88.7
5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings	65.8	69.3	71.4	75.0	74.9
5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital	60.5	63.7	65.1	68.2	67.8
6. Financial Infrastructure					
6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units)	3,460	3,524	3,546	3,573	3,604
6.2 No. of ATMs	3,536	3,852	4,419	5,020	5,571

(a) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

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Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs)

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Capital Adequacy (%)					
1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) (Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	15.3	15.6	16.4	16.2	16.6
1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1) (Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	12.8	12.5	13.4	13.0	13.0
1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.9
1.4 Net Non-Performing Loans (Net of Interest in Suspense and Specific Provisions) to Total Capital Funds	9.7	7.6	7.5	13.2	18.3
1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds	264.6	223.7	169.2	167.0	147.5
1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.5
1.7 Leverage Ratio					6.9
2. Assets Quality (%)					
2.1 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (excluding Interest in Suspense)	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.3	4.6
2.2 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (with Interest in Suspense)	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.6	6.2
2.3 Net Non-Performing Loans to Total Net Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Specific Provisions)	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.6
2.4 Total Provisions Made against Gross Loans and Advances	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5
2.5 Total Provision Coverage Ratio	72.6	80.3	77.8	61.1	54.0
2.6 Specific Provision Coverage Ratio	54.8	58.5	55.4	45.9	43.8
2.7 Total Provisions Made against Total Assets	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7
2.8 Total Loans and Advances (Gross) to Total Assets	61.1	63.8	64.9	67.3	67.3
2.9 Total Investments to Total Assets	26.0	22.1	22.3	20.5	21.7
2.10 Total Income to Total Assets	8.3	9.4	10.5	10.5	10.6
2.11 Net Interest Income to Total Assets	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
2.12 Non Interest Income to Total Assets	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
3. Earnings and Profitability (%)					
3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax	15.7	17.2	17.4	13.7	10.6
3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5
3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0
3.4 Interest Income to Total Income	84.1	86.7	88.0	87.0	89.1
3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income	39.1	35.9	32.0	32.3	32.5
3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income	15.9	13.3	12.0	13.0	10.9
3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income	27.2	23.7	19.2	20.4	20.0
3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses	48.9	48.7	48.9	45.9	45.8
3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income	13.3	11.5	9.4	9.4	9.2
3.10 Provisions to Total Income	4.3	2.6	2.9	4.4	5.7
3.11 Efficiency Ratio	51.1	48.9	45.2	48.5	51.8
3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets)	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
4. Liquidity (%)					
4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets	27.4	24.9	26.7	24.5	27.1
4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - DBU	28.7	25.4	27.2	25.0	27.8
4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - OBU	40.0	35.3	35.5	45.4	47.1
4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio	180.1	169.6	161.0	161.8	196.8
4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio	114.0	123.5	130.7	130.5	159.0
4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits	41.3	35.8	37.1	34.2	37.6
4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits	42.4	38.7	35.4	33.1	32.8
4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Liabilities	41.8	37.1	39.5	37.9	46.1
4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Advances	108.9	108.8	110.9	106.1	107.1
4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio					127.3
5. Assets / Funding Structure					
5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets)	66.5	69.5	72.0	71.4	72.0
5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets)	21.8	18.4	15.0	15.1	14.0
5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets)	8.2	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.5
5.4 Other (% of Total Assets)	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4
5.5 Credit to Deposits	91.8	91.9	90.1	94.2	93.4
5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings	69.2	72.6	74.6	77.7	78.1
5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital	63.3	66.4	67.7	70.4	70.4
6. Financial Infrastructure					
6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units)	2,789	2,841	2,855	2,877	2,907
6.2 No. of ATMs	3,246	3,532	4,086	4,644	5,158

(a) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs)

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)	2019 (b)
1. Capital Adequacy (%)					
1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR)(Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	16.6	15.3	16.3	17.1	15.6
1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1)(Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	16.6	13.5	13.4	15.0	12.3
1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.0
1.4 Net Non-Performing Loans (net of Interest in Suspense and Specific Provisions) to Total Capital Funds	40.7	31.1	29.3	28.7	33.0
1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds	382.6	409.6	360.1	214.7	162.6
1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio	5.7	5.1	5.4	6.3	5.6
1.7 Leverage Ratio					6.1
2. Assets Quality (%)					
2.1 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (excluding Interest in Suspense)	6.4	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.5
2.2 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (with Interest in Suspense)	7.5	5.2	4.9	5.4	6.4
2.3 Net Non-Performing Loans to Total Net Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Specific Provisions)	5.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9
2.4 Total Provisions Made against Gross Loans and Advances	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.1
2.5 Total Provision Coverage Ratio	19.4	29.6	31.1	32.9	38.6
2.6 Specific Provision Coverage Ratio	13.4	20.6	21.4	24.3	31.3
2.7 Total Provisions Made against Total Assets	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
2.8 Total Loans and Advances (Gross) to Total Assets	41.4	44.3	46.8	50.1	48.1
2.9 Total Investments to Total Assets	48.4	44.5	41.6	38.1	39.7
2.10 Total Income to Total Assets	10.0	10.4	11.4	11.8	11.3
2.11 Net Interest Income to Total Assets	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.3
2.12 Non Interest Income to Total Assets	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
3. Earnings and Profitability (%)					
3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax	20.3	18.3	19.2	7.7	6.8
3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.8
3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4
3.4 Interest Income to Total Income	94.8	95.7	94.2	96.1	97.1
3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income	36.4	32.4	26.5	27.1	29.0
3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income	5.2	4.3	5.8	3.9	2.9
3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income	19.4	18.4	15.6	18.9	17.5
3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses	58.4	58.8	61.5	60.9	62.9
3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income	11.3	10.8	9.6	11.5	11.0
3.10 Provisions to Total Income	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.9
3.11 Efficiency Ratio	50.2	51.5	49.3	63.8	60.1
3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets)	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4
4. Liquidity (%)					
4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets	46.5	42.9	42.6	35.1	41.5
4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - DBU	68.5	61.4	61.6	47.7	53.1
4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - OBU	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio	420.1	367.1	355.1	239.3	272.3
4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio	424.2	380.7	356.2	308.4	272.3
4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits	67.2	61.0	59.7	46.0	51.2
4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits	27.6	27.2	26.0	24.1	22.6
4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Liabilities	64.9	59.5	51.9	42.7	50.4
4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Advances	167.2	158.7	152.3	152.2	168.1
4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio					157.8
5. Assets / Funding Structure					
5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets)	69.3	70.3	71.3	76.3	80.9
5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets)	21.7	20.9	19.4	13.5	9.0
5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets)	5.7	5.1	5.4	6.3	5.6
5.4 Other (% of Total Assets)	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.5
5.5 Credit to Deposits	59.8	63.0	65.6	65.7	59.5
5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings	45.5	48.6	51.6	55.8	53.5
5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital	42.9	46.0	48.7	52.1	50.4
6. Financial Infrastructure					
6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units)	671	683	691	696	697
6.2 No. of ATMs	290	320	333	376	413

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Assets and Liabilities of Non-Bank Financial Institutions (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)
ASSETS	996,127	1,211,891	1,354,991	1,431,332	1,432,675
Cash and Bank Balances	43,844	76,129	107,746	96,271	99,886
Cash in Hand	3,391	4,463	6,702	7,653	7,086
Demand Deposits with Commercial Banks	12,977	18,869	29,671	35,154	32,031
Time and Savings Deposits with Commercial Banks	24,726	51,175	67,187	50,323	58,854
Deposits with Other Deposit Taking Institutions	2,750	1,623	4,186	3,140	1,914
Investments	99,634	111,708	118,068	109,667	132,150
Investments in Government of Sri Lanka Securities	58,122	73,205	65,552	65,072	73,427
Treasury Bills	49,040	62,679	58,603	62,806	71,768
Treasury Bonds	9,082	10,526	6,949	2,266	1,659
Shares Held for Trading Investments	6,269	6,221	4,566	4,424	4,070
Debentures	2,418	1,238	2,544	5,440	3,695
Shares in Other Companies	2,616	1,561	1,821	1,731	1,859
Shares in Subsidiaries and Associate Companies	27,408	26,676	26,955	16,674	15,861
Investment Properties	9,990	11,218	14,654	18,116	25,252
Other Investments	5,302	1,543	12,461	2,431	11,728
Provision for Decline in Value of Investment Securities	(12,492)	(9,954)	(10,487)	(4,222)	(3,743)
Loans and Advances (Net)	795,844	962,672	1,057,097	1,137,046	1,102,738
Leasing	419,296	490,412	554,274	635,651	631,800
Hire Purchase	73,364	42,241	27,183	19,112	14,824
Loans	307,816	431,332	475,989	492,413	472,302
Real Estate	3,619	2,194	2,479	2,919	2,782
Pawning Advances	23,934	27,225	35,099	43,943	59,467
Dues from Related Party	9,643	12,901	13,666	10,964	13,491
Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest	(41,828)	(43,634)	(51,594)	(67,957)	(91,929)
Trading Stocks	12,936	7,662	7,756	13,852	16,379
Real Estate	5,737	2,955	2,985	3,511	3,883
Repossessioned Items	4,821	4,126	4,473	9,410	10,409
Other	2,378	582	298	930	2,088
Fixed Assets	28,305	33,326	38,446	43,925	50,792
Other Assets	15,565	20,394	25,878	30,572	30,730
LIABILITIES	996,127	1,211,891	1,354,991	1,431,332	1,432,675
Capital Account	123,139	146,107	169,674	183,671	203,222
Paid-up Capital	63,026	64,297	66,554	71,949	82,537
Retained earnings and Reserves	60,113	81,810	103,120	111,723	120,685
Deposits	480,636	530,740	686,720	716,848	756,687
Time Deposits	457,486	507,688	655,670	681,317	722,234
Savings Deposits	22,568	22,184	30,014	34,601	33,528
Certificate of Deposits	581	869	1,036	929	925
Borrowings from	314,295	438,662	396,030	463,817	405,590
Financial Institutions	176,595	276,588	235,890	340,708	303,952
Others	137,700	162,074	160,140	123,109	101,639
Other Liabilities	78,058	96,382	102,567	66,996	67,175
No. of Institutions	53	53	51	48	46

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represents Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

**Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs) and
Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs) Sector**

Per cent

Category	2015 December	2016 December	2017 December	2018 December (a)	2019 December (b)
1. Capital Adequacy					
1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c)	10.5	11.3	12.4	9.8	11.1
1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d)	11.2	11.7	13.1	11.1	12.5
1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets	11.6	11.4	11.8	12.1	13.3
1.4 Capital Funds to Deposits	25.3	27.1	24.3	25.3	26.9
1.5 Borrowings to Equity (Times)	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.0
2. Asset Quality					
2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances	5.7	5.3	5.9	7.7	10.6
2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e)	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.4	3.4
2.3 Provision made against Total Advances	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4	6.0
2.4 Provision Coverage Ratio (Specific Provisions to NPA)	59.4	63.9	61.9	55.6	54.4
2.5 Provision Coverage Ratio (Total Provisions to NPA) (f)	61.0	65.7	64.0	57.0	56.6
3. Liquidity					
3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets	7.6	7.1	8.9	7.5	8.6
3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Deposits & Borrowings	10.0	9.3	11.7	9.6	11.3
4. Earnings (g)					
4.1 Return on Assets (h)	3.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.2
4.2 Return on Equity (i)	12.4	23.1	16.1	12.1	7.5
4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses	220.6	195.2	179.7	182.0	182.4
4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (j)	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.7
4.5 Efficiency Ratio (k)	70.2	58.1	64.9	67.2	74.1
4.6 Cost to Income Ratio	83.5	78.3	83.7	85.8	89.0
5. Assets/Funding Structure					
5.1 Equity Capital (As a % of Total Assets)	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.2	13.3
5.2 Total Deposits and borrowings (As a % of Total Assets)	75.7	76.6	76.4	78.5	76.0
5.3 Loans and Advances (As a % of Total Assets)	79.7	79.5	78.2	80.1	78.2
5.4 Investments (As a % of Total Assets)	10.7	9.6	9.1	7.6	8.9

(a) Revised, from 01st July 2018, Total Risk Weighted Assets considered for the computation of Capital adequacy ratios includes Risk Weighted Amount for Operational Risk.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) The ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) The ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total loans and advances

(f) The ratio of total loan loss provisions to non-performing loans

(g) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(h) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(i) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(j) The ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(k) The ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs)

Per cent

Category	2015 December	2016 December	2017 December	2018 December (a)	2019 December (b)
1. Capital Adequacy					
1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c)	9.1	9.9	10.9	9.3	10.5
1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d)	9.8	10.2	11.5	10.6	12.0
1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets	10.4	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.7
1.4 Capital Funds to Deposits	21.0	22.6	20.2	23.3	24.9
1.5 Borrowings to Equity (times)	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.0
2. Asset Quality					
2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances	6.0	5.6	6.3	7.8	10.8
2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e)	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.4
2.3 Provision made against Total Advances	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.5	6.1
2.4 Provision Coverage Ratio (Specific Provisions to NPA)	58.8	63.5	61.4	55.8	54.5
2.5 Provision Coverage Ratio (Total Provisions to NPA) (f)	60.5	65.3	63.5	57.2	56.4
3. Liquidity					
3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets	7.4	7.0	8.9	7.5	8.7
3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Deposits & Borrowings	9.7	8.9	11.6	9.5	11.3
4. Earnings (g)					
4.1 Return on Assets (h)	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.0
4.2 Return on Equity (i)	10.3	24.1	15.9	12.0	7.3
4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses	211.1	189.1	173.5	179.2	179.7
4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (j)	8.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	7.5
4.5 Efficiency Ratio (k)	73.9	58.8	66.3	68.4	75.2
4.6 Cost to Income Ratio	86.0	79.1	84.9	86.6	89.6
5. Assets/Funding Structure					
5.1 Equity Capital (As a % of Total Assets)	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.6	12.7
5.2 Total Deposits and borrowings (As a % of Total Assets)	76.7	77.7	77.4	79.1	76.7
5.3 Loans and Advances (As a % of Total Assets)	79.3	79.1	78.6	79.9	77.9
5.4 Investments (As a % of Total Assets)	11.3	10.0	9.9	7.8	9.1

(a) Revised, From 01st July 2018, Total Risk Weighted Assets considered for the computation of Capital adequacy ratios includes Risk Weighted Amount for Operational Risk.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) The ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) The ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total loans and advances

(f) The ratio of total loan loss provisions to non-performing loans

(g) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(h) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(i) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(j) The ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(k) The ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Financial Soundness Indicators - Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs)

Per cent

Category	2015 December	2016 December	2017 December	2018 December (a)	2019 December (b)
1. Capital Adequacy					
1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c)	33.1	33.3	33.1	23.6	27.2
1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d)	33.1	34.3	34.9	23.6	27.9
1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets	25.0	24.0	21.6	29.7	35.1
1.4 Borrowings to Equity (times)	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.6
2. Asset Quality					
2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances	2.0	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.9
2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e)	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.5
2.3 Provision made against Total Advances	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.4
2.4 Provision Coverage Ratio (Specific Provisions to NPA)	77.4	79.9	78.5	46.1	45.5
2.5 Provision Coverage Ratio (Total Provisions to NPA) (f)	77.4	82.7	80.8	46.1	69.2
3. Liquidity					
3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets	9.2	9.1	8.8	7.6	6.4
3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Borrowings	14.7	14.2	13.2	12.5	11.7
4. Earnings (g)					
4.1 Return on Assets (h)	8.9	6.8	6.1	7.8	6.3
4.2 Return on Equity (i)	24.8	22.7	25.1	12.1	10.0
4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses	411.7	272.2	256.0	287.7	295.3
4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (j)	14.4	13.4	12.8	13.6	14.4
4.5 Efficiency Ratio (k)	38.9	52.8	56.1	46.8	52.9
4.6 Cost to Income Ratio	57.4	70.4	73.6	66.4	73.5
5. Assets/Funding Structure (As a % of Total Assets)					
5.1 Equity Capital (As a % of Total Assets)	25.0	24.0	21.6	29.7	35.1
5.2 Borrowings (As a % of Total Assets)	63.1	64.3	66.9	60.8	54.7
5.3 Loans and Advances (As a % of Total Assets)	85.0	84.7	74.4	86.2	86.6
5.4 Investments (As a % of Total Assets)	3.3	5.3	0.8	1.2	1.2

(a) Revised, During 2018 one Specialised Leasing Company (SLC) merged with an existing Licensed Finance Company (LFC) and, from 01st July 2018, Total Risk Weighted Assets considered for the computation of Capital adequacy ratios includes Risk Weighted Amount for Operational Risk.

(b) Provisional

(c) The ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) The ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total loans and advances

(f) The ratio of total loan loss provisions to non-performing loans

(g) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(h) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(i) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(j) The ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(k) The ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Savings and Fixed Deposits of Deposit-Taking Institutions

Rs. million

End of Period	Savings Deposits							Fixed Deposits							Total Deposits
	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	Pradeshya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Licensed Finance Companies (d)	Total	Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank (e)	State Mortgage & Investment Bank (f)	Pradeshya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Licensed Finance Companies (d)	Total	
2015	1,565,061	163,367	1,349	37,221	12,485	22,577	1,802,060	2,338,338	418,558	24,700	49,119	57,366	460,790	3,348,870	5,150,931
2016	1,670,743	176,347	1,439	41,957	13,329	22,184	1,925,999	3,004,252	463,608	24,892	62,732	61,842	507,688	4,125,012	6,051,012
2017	1,820,745	188,192	1,607	48,943	15,741	30,014	2,105,242	3,748,081	526,171	28,589	87,640	77,692	655,670	5,123,842	7,229,080
2018	1,945,369	197,638	1,320	51,404	17,751	34,601	2,248,084	4,489,223	616,268	30,320	86,524	83,387	658,095	5,963,816	8,211,900
2019	2,090,860	217,600	1,401	56,096	21,389	33,528	2,420,873	4,813,078	766,984	34,914	89,881	89,265	692,972	6,487,095	8,907,968
2018 January	1,798,762	188,396	1,400	48,940	16,210	29,280	2,082,987	3,852,443	544,901	28,875	87,167	80,361	661,874	5,255,622	7,338,609
February	1,834,580	189,723	1,390	49,112	16,516	31,766	2,123,087	3,895,822	549,626	29,252	87,488	79,788	664,666	5,306,641	7,429,728
March	1,879,653	192,218	1,398	49,715	16,749	31,092	2,170,825	3,954,320	548,474	29,445	86,666	78,643	659,650	5,357,198	7,528,023
April	1,899,608	193,172	1,410	50,174	17,315	30,485	2,192,164	4,022,351	554,935	29,850	88,133	79,031	665,817	5,440,117	7,632,280
May	1,912,730	192,993	1,401	50,044	17,216	33,320	2,207,705	4,033,518	575,288	30,224	84,453	78,634	664,418	5,466,534	7,674,239
June	1,930,114	193,859	1,360	50,149	17,439	31,013	2,223,935	4,102,880	576,236	30,067	84,971	78,917	665,461	5,538,532	7,762,467
July	1,937,282	194,005	1,393	50,617	17,639	29,755	2,230,690	4,176,286	569,893	29,288	83,373	78,656	665,750	5,603,246	7,833,936
August	1,946,888	194,247	1,416	50,982	17,770	28,725	2,240,029	4,246,054	573,808	29,101	85,778	80,163	664,195	5,679,099	7,919,128
September	1,888,761	195,029	1,336	51,296	17,930	34,046	2,188,396	4,358,395	577,339	29,664	86,614	80,268	665,152	5,797,432	7,985,828
October	1,891,137	195,022	1,345	51,752	17,896	34,743	2,191,894	4,437,768	578,476	29,735	89,401	82,732	658,681	5,876,794	8,068,689
November	1,937,963	196,972	1,359	51,374	17,715	34,449	2,239,833	4,452,953	582,528	29,167	89,392	82,751	655,827	5,892,618	8,132,451
December	1,945,369	197,638	1,320	51,404	17,751	34,601	2,248,084	4,489,223	616,268	30,320	86,524	83,387	658,095	5,963,816	8,211,900
2019 January	1,924,431	198,149	1,364	51,546	18,071	31,356	2,224,916	4,553,543	618,956	31,819	85,591	87,953	675,889	6,053,752	8,278,668
February	1,947,495	199,765	1,356	51,762	18,131	31,151	2,249,662	4,581,728	625,622	32,033	86,138	87,943	684,151	6,097,615	8,347,277
March	1,976,177	202,331	1,393	52,375	18,236	31,207	2,281,718	4,568,443	633,107	32,224	83,012	87,564	694,514	6,098,865	8,380,583
April	1,997,907	203,648	1,369	52,893	18,478	30,778	2,305,074	4,606,719	640,879	32,373	86,224	87,985	704,017	6,158,198	8,463,272
May	1,989,940	205,053	1,370	53,016	18,415	31,378	2,299,172	4,645,374	651,075	32,362	85,827	87,609	707,283	6,209,529	8,508,701
June	1,988,202	206,810	1,345	53,129	18,663	32,129	2,300,278	4,689,247	674,180	32,696	87,517	87,520	709,947	6,281,106	8,581,384
July	2,002,023	207,206	1,361	53,782	18,939	33,600	2,316,912	4,698,561	685,021	32,823	88,068	87,297	706,219	6,297,989	8,614,901
August	2,009,502	208,366	1,337	54,259	19,057	31,938	2,324,460	4,712,120	698,105	32,009	87,802	87,403	704,713	6,322,151	8,646,611
September	2,034,600	210,141	1,391	55,114	19,417	33,365	2,354,028	4,701,853	712,971	31,947	87,514	87,496	702,170	6,323,951	8,677,979
October	2,047,362	212,910	1,358	55,979	20,492	34,308	2,372,410	4,733,165	731,490	32,499	88,030	87,988	697,177	6,370,348	8,742,758
November	2,073,287	215,829	1,398	56,087	21,074	33,506	2,401,181	4,760,718	742,962	32,653	88,530	88,503	695,106	6,408,472	8,809,653
December	2,090,860	217,600	1,401	56,096	21,389	33,528	2,420,873	4,813,078	766,984	34,914	89,881	89,265	692,972	6,487,095	8,907,968

(a) Includes deposits of the government, long term deposits mobilised by the two state banks under special savings schemes and foreign currency deposits

(b) Pradeshya Sanwardhana Bank was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks.

(c) Other Licensed Specialised Banks include Sanasa Development Bank Ltd, Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd, Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd and Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd, MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operated as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC with effect from 1 January 2015.

(d) Licensed Finance Companies were allowed to accept savings deposits with effect from 1 February 2005.

(e) Deposits that previously appeared under other savings schemes of the National Savings Bank have been included in its fixed deposits.

(f) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Insurance Activities

Rs. million

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018 (a)
1. Stated Capital (as at 31st December)	39,242	40,911	40,063	40,884
2. Life Insurance				
Life Insurance Fund (as at 31 st December)	239,644	273,269	282,642	306,104
New Business				
Total Number of Policies ('000 units)	741	663	636	712
Total Sums Insured	425,059	537,790	721,125	804,865
Total Premium Collected	17,968	19,364	20,721	22,368
Business in Force (Including new policies):				
Total Number of Policies ('000 units as at 31 st December)	2,890	2,896	3,069	3,216
Total Sums Insured (as at 31 st December)	1,226,632	1,690,869	2,413,655	2,850,115
Total Premium Collected	50,216	59,548	67,744	74,624
Benefit Payments				
Total	20,934	22,622	25,967	34,337
Maturity (Endowments paid at maturity)	11,688	12,713	14,240	18,279
Death and Disability	2,071	2,141	2,725	3,766
Surrender	5,268	5,296	5,392	6,995
Other	1,907	2,473	3,611	5,297
3. Fire Insurance				
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	1,467	1,471	1,662	2,693
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	300	1,103	1,604	1,561
Loss Reserve (b)	2,944	10,425	7,270	4,556
4. General Accident Insurance (miscellaneous)				
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	12,017	13,654	16,050	16,060
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	8,637	10,410	14,783	15,758
Loss Reserve (b)	3,867	7,307	4,477	5,468
5. Marine Insurance				
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	842	875	1,015	1,145
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	210	254	344	419
Loss Reserve (b)	700	1,010	609	620
6. Motor Insurance				
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	41,507	48,050	53,903	58,228
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	24,274	29,249	31,190	34,652
Loss Reserve (b)	7,935	8,429	9,156	9,442
7. Total Premium Income from General Insurance				
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	55,834	64,050	72,629	78,125
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	33,421	41,017	47,921	52,390
Loss Reserve (b)	15,446	27,171	21,511	20,086
Operating Profit/Loss	5,839	12,067	5,780	7,272
8. No. of Employees	15,830	16,896	18,467	19,437
9. Total Number of Branches	1,872	1,971	2,079	2,147
10. No. of Institutions	30	29	26	28

(a) Provisional

Source : Insurance Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

(b) Indicates provisions made for payment of losses incurred during the year but not yet paid

Share Market Performance

End of Period	Total Turnover Rs. mn	Daily Average Turnover Rs. mn	Non-National Transactions		Market Capitalisation (a) Rs. bn	All Share Price Index (ASPI) (1985 = 100) (a)	S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004 = 1,000) (a)	Sectoral Share Price Indices (1985 = 100) (a)												Trading							
			Purchases	Sales				Healthcare	Hotels and Travels	Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land and Property	Manufacturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Plantations	Power and Energy	Services	Stores and Supplies		Telecommunications						
2015	253,251	1,060	84,418	89,790	2,938.0	6,894.5	3,625.7	17,142.7	22,384.6	7,499.8	2,896.8	1,849.4	1,050.5	935.1	3,277.4	17,727.5	63.8	690.1	4,402.9	17,630.8	94,336.1	734.0	170.2	23,621.8	25,607.0	192.3	18,058.5
2016	176,935	737	74,608	74,270	2,745.4	6,283.3	3,496.4	15,816.9	21,199.6	6,546.9	2,542.2	1,545.7	950.6	994.5	3,033.5	12,578.3	40.6	634.3	4,310.7	15,140.2	71,716.8	641.2	145.8	17,481.5	27,268.4	168.3	15,898.1
2017	220,591	915	112,285	94,630	2,899.3	6,369.3	3,671.7	16,618.7	23,071.8	5,831.8	2,331.2	1,669.2	938.7	941.1	2,825.8	11,698.5	34.4	564.0	3,919.0	14,257.0	53,173.7	972.9	122.3	17,587.9	27,561.8	175.9	15,477.6
2018	200,069	834	77,077	100,316	2,839.5	6,052.4	3,135.2	16,490.9	24,289.6	5,182.5	1,377.2	1,590.9	858.3	833.8	2,664.0	9,527.8	25.5	553.6	2,832.4	13,149.5	49,942.2	734.7	107.5	16,250.9	28,408.3	139.2	12,344.9
2019	171,408	711	56,538	68,272	2,851.3	6,129.2	2,937.0	16,318.8	22,116.3	6,635.7	1,965.4	1,640.3	1,078.7	754.7	2,741.1	12,637.3	32.6	583.9	3,553.0	11,206.7	50,910.9	774.9	94.9	15,856.2	26,126.6	176.4	14,462.1
2018 January	17,458	873	10,702	6,661	2,961.5	6,476.4	3,747.3	16,839.8	23,614.4	5,742.2	2,292.6	1,735.1	858.5	969.8	2,811.9	11,375.5	35.0	560.0	3,907.1	14,167.0	53,288.9	957.5	132.8	18,102.3	27,911.0	180.7	14,806.0
February	19,513	1,084	8,710	6,688	3,046.4	6,551.8	3,710.1	17,179.5	23,908.4	5,671.9	2,165.6	1,789.4	874.4	940.3	2,826.5	11,518.5	35.0	586.2	3,735.0	14,196.9	53,953.1	949.9	135.2	18,993.6	28,216.4	179.5	14,422.7
March	33,434	1,672	10,492	19,185	3,032.7	6,476.8	3,650.1	17,006.4	23,702.8	5,675.6	2,074.6	1,746.3	928.7	988.1	2,831.0	10,976.2	32.8	585.3	3,596.5	14,145.5	50,632.8	913.2	138.2	18,292.9	27,795.8	180.2	14,485.4
April	11,661	614	6,219	4,538	3,049.3	6,531.1	3,660.1	17,334.5	23,573.9	5,789.7	2,025.4	1,776.3	918.7	924.8	2,832.8	11,227.3	33.3	596.0	3,558.0	14,526.3	52,417.9	962.3	133.3	17,959.2	28,190.1	185.8	14,622.8
May	15,742	750	6,977	7,609	2,989.0	6,398.4	3,567.0	17,149.5	23,966.0	5,585.1	1,828.6	1,684.0	849.7	927.9	2,763.7	10,538.6	31.7	587.8	3,308.9	14,404.9	52,287.0	878.0	130.5	17,846.8	27,845.5	183.5	13,397.9
June	11,587	610	5,983	5,973	2,893.8	6,194.6	3,388.9	16,262.6	24,166.4	5,404.0	1,577.4	1,621.3	812.1	916.7	2,741.0	9,594.6	28.9	558.2	3,033.7	14,084.4	50,192.4	804.1	122.5	17,209.9	27,300.7	179.4	12,152.6
July	8,649	412	3,051	4,255	2,878.6	6,147.3	3,333.4	16,171.8	24,478.9	5,263.3	1,614.6	1,549.8	833.3	897.5	2,713.0	9,460.0	27.8	563.9	3,137.3	13,632.6	50,620.9	763.4	120.4	16,671.7	28,824.5	178.8	12,225.7
August	12,027	547	4,839	6,497	2,848.5	6,080.3	3,229.2	16,085.4	25,311.5	5,216.5	1,448.1	1,524.8	859.7	855.6	2,668.3	9,610.8	28.9	557.7	2,980.3	13,422.8	51,096.9	750.8	114.5	16,012.0	28,074.5	153.9	12,417.7
September	10,916	575	3,838	5,499	2,752.9	5,862.2	3,002.0	15,456.5	24,519.1	4,972.6	1,312.3	1,465.2	803.3	808.8	2,644.2	9,428.8	27.2	539.5	2,741.2	13,186.8	48,983.5	732.2	110.4	16,091.0	28,656.2	149.8	11,316.1
October	17,608	800	6,157	13,133	2,793.1	5,953.5	3,084.1	15,669.0	24,328.5	5,188.5	1,487.1	1,535.6	851.7	815.2	2,668.0	9,972.6	26.6	555.0	2,848.8	13,157.5	49,590.5	736.6	110.1	16,565.6	27,869.9	147.4	12,206.2
November	24,788	1,305	4,572	9,965	2,824.0	6,019.3	3,178.5	15,912.2	24,335.4	5,180.0	1,535.0	1,593.9	881.7	808.1	2,669.0	9,390.4	26.1	554.9	2,856.8	13,000.4	50,765.7	721.1	109.3	15,999.4	29,847.2	147.1	12,056.7
December	16,685	834	5,588	10,312	2,839.5	6,052.4	3,135.2	16,490.9	24,289.6	5,182.5	1,377.2	1,590.9	858.3	833.8	2,664.0	9,527.8	25.5	553.6	2,832.4	13,149.5	49,942.2	734.7	107.5	16,250.9	28,408.3	139.2	12,344.9
2019 January	12,157	579	4,541	6,804	2,799.4	5,989.9	3,073.7	16,388.7	24,255.2	5,277.9	1,451.8	1,544.6	909.4	809.0	2,654.9	9,520.5	26.6	538.2	2,861.9	12,408.4	49,418.6	783.9	99.4	15,598.1	28,152.2	136.6	11,496.6
February	14,194	789	5,505	8,151	2,718.6	5,816.3	2,978.9	15,548.2	23,800.2	4,966.5	1,390.6	1,524.1	886.1	806.2	2,627.6	8,892.4	24.4	538.6	2,618.9	11,883.2	49,335.3	743.1	96.0	15,640.2	28,210.7	135.6	10,890.4
March	11,404	600	5,439	6,627	2,605.9	5,557.2	2,739.0	14,678.6	22,863.0	4,912.1	1,327.8	1,434.0	862.1	769.8	2,599.3	8,747.6	23.9	537.6	2,514.8	11,250.9	49,335.3	716.8	92.5	15,112.7	28,165.8	126.1	10,111.7
April	7,824	412	5,065	3,362	2,572.5	5,478.4	2,627.5	14,438.1	22,649.3	5,009.5	1,309.7	1,405.6	918.4	754.4	2,555.6	8,520.1	23.9	518.9	2,478.3	10,573.5	49,811.3	704.0	92.7	14,673.6	27,128.5	125.5	10,267.5
May	8,376	399	1,763	2,955	2,502.3	5,311.0	2,469.8	13,674.8	22,090.6	5,238.1	1,242.6	1,356.1	747.6	750.8	2,487.8	8,623.1	19.4	508.5	2,465.1	10,355.7	48,580.3	693.3	90.4	15,256.3	26,986.7	131.9	9,166.4
June	9,834	518	1,265	2,051	2,523.4	5,372.3	2,496.6	13,904.1	22,059.1	5,526.0	1,390.1	1,369.0	817.1	794.6	2,518.6	8,687.8	24.4	544.9	2,557.5	10,799.9	48,592.2	702.9	91.0	14,817.1	27,907.8	128.2	8,797.7
July	25,026	1,138	13,118	5,976	2,797.9	5,935.3	2,983.5	16,012.7	23,035.7	5,962.4	1,725.0	1,517.1	973.9	839.0	2,599.0	10,494.5	26.6	598.6	2,977.3	11,041.6	49,728.5	772.1	95.2	16,562.2	28,186.8	160.6	11,826.0
August	14,681	734	2,887	5,088	2,780.5	5,889.9	2,908.4	15,923.6	22,262.3	6,087.3	1,763.7	1,533.8	1,002.6	842.3	2,590.6	11,215.1	30.2	599.0	2,900.6	11,265.5	49,862.5	756.9	93.3	15,782.3	28,366.3	157.1	13,275.6
September	14,815	741	6,544	7,788	2,709.2	5,738.2	2,959.7	15,170.4	21,583.4	6,108.5	1,656.7	1,514.8	972.3	789.2	2,624.7	11,271.2	30.2	571.5	2,844.3	10,971.3	52,088.0	741.1	90.3	15,698.0	29,722.0	155.1	12,231.8
October	16,548	719	5,120	6,863	2,781.7	5,990.2	2,980.1	15,849.0	21,531.6	6,511.6	1,943.2	1,580.7	1,092.6	805.2	2,717.8	12,203.7	36.1	589.8	3,302.1	11,203.9	49,279.3	774.8	92.6	16,354.6	28,726.5	182.3	12,950.3
November	25,375	1,336	3,051	9,472	2,889.8	6,212.0	3,072.2	16,113.5	22,802.1	6,661.7	2,022.2	1,653.5	1,124.0	790.3	2,756.6	12,711.6	33.7	590.5	3,722.7	11,258.1	49,708.9	779.9	98.4	16,172.4	27,513.9	189.4	14,501.0
December	11,174	559	2,238	3,216	2,851.3	6,129.2	2,937.0	16,318.8	22,116.3	6,635.7	1,965.4	1,640.3	1,078.7	754.7	2,741.1	12,637.3	32.6	583.9	3,553.0	11,206.7	50,910.9	774.9	94.9	15,856.2	26,126.6	176.4	14,462.1

(a) End period

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 146

Debentures Listed on the Colombo Stock Exchange (CSE) in 2019 (a)

Issuer	No. of Debentures Offered ('000)	No. of Debentures Listed ('000)	Maturity Period (Years)	Interest Rate	Par Value/ Issue Price (Rs.)	Date Listed on CSE	Amount Raised (Rs. '000)	Total Amount Raised (Rs. '000)
1. Citizen Development Business Finance PLC	12,500	2,592 6,686	5 5	Fixed, 15.00 % p.a., payable semi-annually Fixed, 15.50 % p.a., payable annually	100.00 100.00	11-Feb-19 11-Feb-19	259,180 668,590	927,770
2. Sampath Bank PLC	70,000	70,000	5	Fixed, 13.90 % p.a., payable annually	100.00	7-Mar-19	7,000,000	7,000,000
3. DFCC Bank PLC	100,000	38,048 17,841 44,112	5 7 10	Fixed, 13.50 % p.a., payable annually Fixed, 13.75 % p.a., payable annually Fixed, 13.90 % p.a., payable annually	100.00 100.00 100.00	3-Apr-19 3-Apr-19 3-Apr-19	3,804,760 1,784,070 4,411,170	10,000,000
4. National Development Bank PLC	65,000	12,430 43,182	5 5	Fixed, 13.50 % p.a., payable semi-annually Fixed, 13.95 % p.a., payable annually	100.00 100.00	8-Apr-19 8-Apr-19	1,243,000 4,318,200	5,561,200
5. Seylan Bank PLC	50,000	37,734 12,266	5 5	Fixed, 15.00 % p.a., payable annually Fixed, 14.50 % p.a., payable semi-annually	100.00 100.00	29-Apr-19 29-Apr-19	3,773,400 1,226,600	5,000,000
6. Bogawantalawa Tea Estates PLC	10,000	3,280 3,440 3,280	6 5 7	Fixed, 13.25 % p.a., payable quarterly Fixed, 13.00 % p.a., payable quarterly Fixed, 13.50 % p.a., payable quarterly	85.00 85.00 85.00	31-Jul-19 31-Jul-19 31-Jul-19	278,809 292,383 278,809	850,000
7. Siyapatha Finance PLC	15,000	15,000	5	Fixed, 13.33 % p.a., payable annually	100.00	20-Aug-19	1,500,000	1,500,000
8. Hayleys PLC	30,000	13,988 16,012	5 5	Fixed, 13.00 % p.a., payable semi-annually Floating, 12.93 % p.a., payable semi-annually	100.00 100.00	4-Sep-19 4-Sep-19	1,398,810 1,601,190	3,000,000
9. Senkadagala Finance PLC	17,500	17,500	5	Fixed, 12.875 % p.a., payable semi-annually	100.00	6-Sep-19	1,750,000	1,750,000
10. Hatton National Bank PLC	100,000	19,226 80,774	5 7	Fixed, 12.30 % p.a., payable annually Fixed, 12.80 % p.a., payable annually	100.00 100.00	2-Oct-19 2-Oct-19	1,922,570 8,077,430	10,000,000
11. LOLC Holdings PLC	50,000	2 49,998	5 5	Floating, 13.60 % p.a., payable semi-annually Fixed, 15.00 % p.a., payable semi-annually	100.00 100.00	7-Oct-19 7-Oct-19	160 4,999,840	5,000,000
12. Citizen Development Business Finance PLC	12,500	3,879 6,873	5 5	Fixed, 13.43 % p.a., payable semi-annually Fixed, 13.88 % p.a., payable annually	100.00 100.00	17-Dec-19 17-Dec-19	387,900 687,300	1,075,200
13. Abans PLC	3,500	2,500	5	Fixed, 12.50 % p.a., payable annually	100.00	24-Dec-19	250,000	250,000
14. Soflogica Capital PLC	15,000	0.1 2,501 4,599 7,901	5 4 5 5	Floating, 13.50 % p.a., payable semi-annually Fixed, 14.75 % p.a., payable semi-annually Fixed, 14.50 % p.a., payable monthly Fixed, 15.00 % p.a., payable semi-annually	100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00	27-Dec-19 27-Dec-19 27-Dec-19 27-Dec-19	10 250,060 459,880 790,050	1,500,000
15. Nations Trust Bank PLC	45,000	18,000 27,000	7 5	Fixed, 12.90 % p.a., payable annually Fixed, 12.80 % p.a., payable annually	100.00 100.00	30-Dec-19 30-Dec-19	1,800,000 2,700,000	4,500,000

(a) Initial Public Offer (IPO)

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

Total Cultivation Loans Granted by the Lending Banks
(Position as at 31 December 2019)

Cultivation Season	Loans Granted (Rs.mn)			Recoveries (Rs.mn)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
2014/2015 Maha	3,268	3,405	6,672	2,821	2,430	5,251	86.32	71.38	78.70
2015 Yala	2,154	2,849	5,003	1,717	1,492	3,209	79.71	52.37	64.14
2015/2016 Maha	3,488	3,406	6,894	3,027	1,611	4,638	86.80	47.29	67.28
2016 Yala	2,517	3,488	6,005	1,959	1,138	3,097	77.86	32.62	51.58
2016/2017 Maha	3,318	3,429	6,746	2,849	2,500	5,349	85.87	72.90	79.28
2017 Yala	2,189	3,333	5,522	1,646	1,615	3,261	75.17	48.47	59.06
2017/2018 Maha (a)	3,986	5,553	9,538	3,484	3,690	7,174	87.41	66.45	75.21
2018 Yala (a)	2,893	4,976	7,868	2,318	2,309	4,628	80.15	46.41	58.81
2018/2019 Maha (b)	4,233	4,707	8,940	3,826	3,137	6,964	90.39	66.65	77.89
2019 Yala (b)	3,068	5,059	8,128	2,093	1,434	3,527	68.23	28.34	43.40

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional - Recovery is in progress

Sources:

Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Hatton National Bank
Cargills Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme
Loans Granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by the Lending Banks (Position as at 31 December 2019)

Cultivation Season	Amount Granted (Rs. '000)							Total Repayments		Outstanding	
	Chillies	Onions	Maize	Potatoes	Vegetables	Other Subsidiary Food Crops (a)	Total	Amount (Rs '000)	As a Percentage of Amount Granted	Amount (Rs '000)	As a Percentage of Amount Granted
2014 Yala	39,659	707,125	51,463	258,918	57,730	39,738	1,154,633	807,909	69.97	346,724	30.03
2014/2015 Maha	88,528	369,336	589,025	311,551	71,734	49,444	1,479,618	930,037	62.86	549,581	37.14
2015 Yala	47,903	512,041	43,292	212,223	82,443	21,641	919,543	757,441	82.37	162,102	17.63
2015/2016 Maha	182,489	361,060	610,526	217,197	288,980	251,715	1,911,967	1,247,984	65.27	663,983	34.73
2016 Yala	73,983	441,893	73,856	308,608	146,806	46,304	1,091,450	883,142	80.92	208,308	19.09
2016/2017 Maha	98,978	276,129	1,002,124	333,810	248,740	37,284	1,997,065	1,247,874	62.49	749,191	37.51
2017 Yala	56,477	280,157	59,037	389,947	281,986	22,596	1,090,200	943,239	86.52	146,961	13.48
2017/2018 Maha	90,848	316,329	1,109,276	577,078	139,878	33,738	2,267,147	1,676,196	73.93	590,951	26.07
2018 Yala	31,498	362,526	71,692	456,511	95,479	72,966	1,090,672	893,455	81.92	197,217	18.08
2018/2019 Maha (b)	77,965	489,024	1,210,645	598,518	70,632	44,102	2,490,886	1,852,422	74.37	638,464	25.63
2019 Yala (b)	41,956	478,116	126,660	491,469	56,795	66,270	1,261,266	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Includes Oil Seeds, Ginger, Cowpea, Green Gram, Black Gram, Soya Beans, Kurakkan, Sorghum etc

(b) Provisional

Sources: Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Hatton National Bank
Cargills Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

**Operations of the Crop Insurance Programme - Paddy Sector
(Position as at 31 December 2019)**

Cultivated Season	Area Cultivated ('000 ha) (1)	Area Insured ('000 ha) (2)			Premia Collected (Rs. '000) (3)			Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000) (4)			Difference between Premia Collected and Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000) (5)=(3)-(4)		
		AAIB	CICL	Total	AAIB	CICL	Total	AAIB	CICL	Total	AAIB	CICL	Total
2010 Yala	419	7.64	1.56	9.20	15,046	938	15,984	2,437	479	2,916	12,609	459	13,068
2010/2011 Maha	730	19.34	4.27	23.61	39,598	3,902	43,500	164,288	11,669	175,957	(124,690)	(7,767)	(132,457)
2011 Yala	487	9.26	3.32	12.58	20,449	2,417	22,866	7,626	973	8,599	12,823	1,444	14,267
2011/2012 Maha	774	32.14	5.33	37.47	73,988	4,432	78,420	32,639	1,369	34,008	41,349	3,063	44,412
2012 Yala	395	8.52	3.42	11.94	20,319	2,092	22,411	40,122	4,190	44,312	(19,803)	(2,098)	(21,901)
2012/2013 Maha	780	19.69	3.10	22.79	58,363	2,155	60,518	128,499	4,102	132,601	(70,136)	(1,947)	(72,083)
2013 Yala	448	5.46	2.65	8.11	15,753	1,511	17,264	2,999	603	3,602	12,754	908	13,662
2013/2014 Maha	651	15.46	3.70	19.16	44,844	2,747	47,591	46,722	1,920	48,642	(1,878)	827	(1,051)
2014 Yala	317	4.01	2.51	6.52	12,601	1,642	14,243	5,877	664	6,541	6,724	978	7,702
2014/2015 Maha	722	16.69	4.50	21.19	54,516	3,613	58,129	141,411	6,727	148,138	(86,895)	(3,114)	(90,009)
2015 Yala	480	5.76	3.20	8.96	20,977	2,679	23,656	5,067	1,450	6,517	15,910	1,229	17,139
2015/2016 Maha	800	30.94	5.80	36.74	55,695	4,424	60,119	9,506	1,767	11,273	46,189	2,657	48,846
2016 Yala	394	6.80	2.75	9.55	12,255	1,937	14,192	56,177	242	56,419	(43,922)	1,695	(42,227)
2016/2017 Maha	543	19.55	4.60	24.15	152	4,096	4,248	5,352	2,553	7,905	(5,199)	1,543	(3,656)
2017 Yala	266	3.19	2.90	6.09	7,095	2,013	9,108	233	626	859	6,861	1,387	8,248
2017/2018 Maha (a)	643	643.39	4.03	647.42	42,560	3,900	46,460	5,887	2,522	8,409	36,673	1,378	38,051
2018 Yala (a)	384	384.43	2.20	386.63	1,291	1,335	2,626	257	725	982	1,034	610	1,644
2018/2019 Maha (b)	708	707.73	4.80	712.53	46,816	4,025	50,841	1,879	3,112	4,991	44,937	913	45,850
2019 Yala (b)	423	422.87	2.60	425.47	1,420	1,840	3,260	-	1,050	1,050	1,420	790	2,210

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Agricultural and Agrarian Insurance Board (AAIB)
Ceylinco Insurance Company Limited (CICL)

**Deposits and Advances of District Co-operative Rural Banks (2008 – 2018) and
District-wise Classification for 2018**

End of Period	No. of Branches	Deposits			Advances			Difference between Deposits and Advances (Rs.'000)
		No. of Accounts	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No. of Accounts	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	
2008 Dec.	1,763	7,027,275	33,042,034	4,702	1,335,219	25,848,980	19,359	7,193,054
2009 Dec.	1,717	6,524,326	38,985,734	5,975	1,344,599	22,526,972	16,754	16,458,762
2010 Dec.	1,761	7,785,652	45,823,670	5,886	1,322,743	28,079,827	21,228	17,743,843
2011 Dec.	1,857	7,978,405	52,777,522	6,615	1,367,661	32,543,650	23,795	20,233,872
2012 Dec.	1,953	10,063,049	64,435,765	6,403	1,425,456	37,333,113	26,190	27,102,652
2013 Dec.	2,080	10,063,049	60,875,130	6,049	1,524,412	39,519,690	25,925	21,355,440
2014 Dec.	2,185	8,743,625	89,634,026	10,251	1,454,695	37,756,565	25,955	51,877,461
2015 Dec.	2,210	9,631,080	94,685,454	9,831	569,376	39,405,681	69,209	55,279,773
2016 Dec.	2,227	9,394,710	101,225,264	10,775	548,910	49,722,423	90,584	51,502,841
2017 Dec.	2,258	9,868,445	113,387,421	11,490	1,347,237	75,280,670	55,878	38,106,751
2018 Dec. (a)	2,284	9,254,618	140,434,282	15,175	1,193,561	100,413,526	84,129	40,020,756
DISTRICT								
Colombo	162	685,224	16,105,620	23,504	71,401	5,044,070	70,644	11,061,550
Gampaha	282	1,228,492	21,895,790	17,823	191,135	15,448,900	80,827	6,446,890
Kalutara	111	421,931	5,804,230	13,756	77,221	3,913,670	50,681	1,890,560
Kandy	160	526,359	6,012,000	11,422	-	4,924,000	-	1,088,000
Matale	102	243,206	3,786,000	15,567	-	3,115,000	-	671,000
Nuwara Eliya	65	272,077	2,394,000	8,799	-	2,048,000	-	346,000
Galle	144	697,475	7,981,140	11,443	81,057	3,453,970	42,612	4,527,170
Matara	141	682,328	6,740,120	9,878	45,286	2,863,600	63,234	3,876,520
Hambantota	69	492,049	5,607,450	11,396	98,993	10,294,620	103,993	(4,687,170)
Jaffna	31	28,134	852,280	30,294	1,965	161,100	81,985	691,180
Mannar	5	9,353	52,890	5,655	-	-	-	52,890
Vavunia	4	4,053	34,890	8,608	275	39,480	143,564	(4,590)
Mullaitivu	6	4,165	163,590	39,277	621	41,850	67,391	121,740
Kilinochchi	7	6,612	46,250	6,995	294	30,250	102,891	16,000
Batticaloa	15	48,407	57,340	1,185	831	27,751	33,395	29,589
Ampara	39	61,870	97,363	1,574	7,463	115,420	15,466	(18,057)
Trincomalee	11	42,631	187,652	4,402	3,228	88,530	27,426	99,122
Kurunegala	270	1,194,413	18,731,560	15,683	188,881	14,887,650	78,820	3,843,910
Puttalam	104	371,528	10,729,690	28,880	88,475	6,318,403	71,415	4,411,287
Anuradhapura	115	196,335	13,359,470	68,044	35,506	11,020,160	310,375	2,339,310
Polonnaruwa	45	346,805	2,629,130	7,581	50,256	5,548,280	110,400	(2,919,150)
Badulla	116	467,418	2,845,770	6,088	84,385	2,633,300	31,206	212,470
Monaragala	37	103,904	881,020	8,479	25,039	868,970	34,705	12,050
Kegalle	103	440,440	3,421,467	7,768	58,322	2,339,002	40,105	1,082,465
Ratnapura	140	679,409	10,017,570	14,745	82,927	5,187,550	62,556	4,830,020
TOTAL	2,284	9,254,618	140,434,282	15,175	1,193,561	100,413,526	84,129	40,020,756

(a) Provisional

Source: Co-operative Development Department

**Deposits and Advances of District Co-operative Rural Banks' Unions (2010-2018) and
District-wise Classification for 2018**

End of Period	No. of Bank Union Offices	Deposits		Advances	Difference between Deposits and Advances (Rs. mn)
		No. of M.P.C.S.*	Amount (Rs. mn)	Amount (Rs. mn)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(3)-(4)=(5)
2010 Dec.	15	273	21,873.0	9,761.2	12,111.8
2011 Dec.	15	283	11,860.5	2,962.5	8,898.0
2012 Dec.	16	283	11,175.1	3,823.6	7,351.5
2013 Dec.	13	305	13,306.3	3,237.6	10,068.8
2014 Dec.	13	305	18,958.2	3,334.7	15,623.4
2015 Dec.	14	305	21,321.3	3,657.4	17,664.0
2016 Dec.	15	304	22,201.2	5,407.3	16,793.9
2017 Dec.	16	304	24,422.6	3,386.8	21,035.8
2018 Dec. (a)	16	304	26,180.8	5,611.0	20,569.9
DISTRICT					
Colombo	1	11	1,299.5	583.3	716.2
Gampaha	1	17	3,995.6	972.1	3,023.5
Kalutara	1	10	484.2	72.1	412.0
Kandy	}	22	}		
Matale		9		100.4	249.9
Nuwara Eliya		10			
Galle	1	18	2,391.0	249.0	2,142.0
Matara	1	9	1,067.0	134.0	933.0
Hambantota	1	7	1,938.0	121.6	1,816.4
Jaffna	1	24	18.5	-	18.5
Mannar	-	7	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	4	-	-	-
Mullativu	}	6	}		
Killinochchi		6		-	9.0
Batticaloa	1	16	1.4	1.5	(0.1)
Ampara	-	19	-	-	-
Trincomale	-	11	-	-	-
Kurunegala	}	21	}		
Puttalam		12		1,936.0	9,558.0
Anuradhapura	1	17	633.0	333.0	300.0
Polonnaruwa	1	9	820.9	501.4	319.5
Badulla	}	11	}		
Monaragala		5		11.0	14.0
Kegalle	1	10	92.5	52.5	40.1
Ratnapura	1	13	1,561.0	543.1	1,017.8
TOTAL	16	304	26,180.8	5,611.0	20,569.9

(a) Provisional

Source: Co-operative Development Department

* - M.P.C.S. - Multi Purpose Co-operative Societies

