

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables:

1. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
2. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
3. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.
4. The following symbols have been used throughout:-

n.a. = not available

— = nil

... = negligible

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

1 acre	=	0.405 hectares (ha)
1 pound (lb)	=	0.454 kilogrammes (kg.)
1 long ton (2240 lbs)	=	1.016 metric tons (Mt. Ton)
1 hundred weight (cwt)	=	50.802 kg.
1 mile	=	1.609 kilometres (km.)
1 long ton mile	=	1.635 Mt. Ton km.
1 lb/acre	=	1.121 kg./ha
1 cwt/acre	=	125.536 kg./ha
1 pint	=	0.75 litres
1 imperial gallon	=	4.55 litres

Metric to British Units

1 hectare	=	2.471 acres
1 kilogramme	=	2.205 lbs
1 Mt. Ton (1,000 kg.)	=	0.984 long ton
1 metre	=	3.281 feet
1 kilometre	=	0.621 mile
1 Mt. Ton kilometre	=	0.612 long ton mile
1 litre	=	1.76 pints = 0.219 imp. gallons
1 kg./ha	=	0.892 lb/acre

Paddy/Rice Conversions

1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs)	=	20.87 kg.
1 Mt. Ton paddy	=	47.92 bushels paddy
	=	0.7 Mt. Ton rice
1 Mt. Ton rice	=	68.46 bushels paddy
	=	1.43 Mt. Ton paddy
1 bushel paddy/acre	=	51.55 kg. paddy/ha

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 1
Summary Indicators of Product and Expenditure

Item	1982	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
A. Value					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	92,720	379,179	447,113	514,990	591,245
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	94,679	386,999	453,092	523,300	598,327
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	117,995	464,677	547,446	647,508	725,710
4. Private Consumption at current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	79,226	320,466	373,785	434,933	489,990
5. Public Consumption at current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	8,242	40,972	45,791	56,015	69,350
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	30,527	103,239	127,870	156,560	166,370
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor services (F.O.B. value Rs. Mn.)	27,148	135,114	168,858	195,805	237,735
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor services (C.I.F. value Rs. Mn.)	45,905	174,508	216,544	264,166	301,543
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	21,786	25,377	28,827	32,644
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	22,235	25,716	29,292	33,035
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita (Rs.)	7,768	26,698	31,071	36,245	40,068
12. Gross National Product at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	92,720	138,074	148,744	156,571	165,860
13. Gross National Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	7,933	8,442	8,764	9,157
14. Gross Domestic Product at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	94,679	140,990	150,783	159,269	167,953
15. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	8,101	8,558	8,915	9,273
16. Gross National Product at market prices (Rs. Mn.)	100,258	424,313	499,622	575,528	658,503
17. Gross National Product per Capita at market prices (Rs.)	6,600	24,379	28,357	32,215	36,357
18. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	15.189	17.405	17.619	17.865	18.112
B. Index numbers (1982 = 100)					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices	100	409.0	482.2	555.4	637.7
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices	100	408.7	478.6	552.7	632.0
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market prices	100	393.8	464.0	548.8	615.0
4. Private Consumption at market prices	100	404.5	471.8	549.0	618.5
5. Public Consumption at market prices	100	497.1	555.6	679.6	841.4
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices	100	338.2	418.9	512.9	545.0
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	497.7	622.0	721.3	875.7
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	380.2	471.7	575.5	656.9
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	356.9	415.7	472.3	534.8
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	356.7	412.6	470.0	530.0
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita	100	343.7	400.0	466.6	515.8

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 2

Gross National Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1982 - 1995

Sector	1982	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	Rs. Million 1995*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	76,488	90,257	100,080	111,659	124,370	137,678
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	65,141	75,108	81,137	90,369	98,519	106,753
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	8,939	7,553	4,925	6,811	6,879	7,230
1.1.2 Rubber	770	1,467	1,254	1,743	2,177	3,185	4,007
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	4,852	6,667	9,320	9,711	9,167	9,323
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586	21,241	21,645
1.1.5 Other	8,836	34,795	42,554	45,490	50,084	58,047	64,548
1.2 Forestry	1,710	5,547	7,267	8,357	9,360	11,475	14,321
1.3 Fishing	2,483	5,800	7,882	10,586	11,930	14,376	16,604
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	7,098	7,204	6,757	8,446	10,473	11,510
3. Manufacturing	13,601	43,264	49,816	59,346	68,881	80,482	94,098
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut kernel products	2,846	8,740	8,015	7,839	8,427	9,994	11,853
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	31,120	38,294	47,250	55,707	64,174	74,699
3.3 Small Industry	773	1,907	2,384	2,954	3,483	4,086	4,850
3.4 Other	1,205	1,497	1,123	1,303	1,264	2,228	2,696
4. Construction	7,959	21,541	24,535	28,485	32,615	38,323	44,455
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	3,652	4,729	4,630	6,065	7,727	8,701
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	28,655	32,896	38,587	45,533	52,591	59,217
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	61,812	71,556	83,904	99,736	115,021	131,449
7.1 Imports	8,812	22,053	25,670	30,778	39,611	47,375	55,050
7.2 Exports	2,018	4,846	5,806	7,234	9,093	10,439	13,414
7.3 Domestic	8,864	34,913	40,080	45,892	51,032	57,207	62,985
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	13,225	16,399	20,827	27,804	35,617	43,346
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	7,138	8,130	9,146	10,344	11,513	12,572
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	15,840	17,630	18,141	22,622	25,314	31,136
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	11,902	14,247	17,096	19,387	21,869	24,165
12. G. D. P.	94,679	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092	523,300	598,327
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	-6,685	-7,367	-7,820	-5,979	-8,310	-7,082
14. G. N. P.	9,272	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,113	514,990	591,245

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Value added in Diamond cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector, has been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 3

Gross National Product at Constant (1982) Factor Cost Prices 1982 – 1995

Sector	1982	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	Rs. Million 1995*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	30,011	30,570	30,090	31,554	32,593	33,659
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	25,729	25,941	25,316	26,592	27,596	28,496
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	3,004	3,100	2,303	2,985	3,116	3,166
1.1.2 Rubber	770	718	655	669	681	688	694
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	3,261	2,827	2,971	2,799	3,376	3,548
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	6,378	6,002	5,882	6,447	6,750	7,067
1.1.5 Other	8,836	12,368	13,357	13,491	13,680	13,666	14,021
1.2 Forestry	1,710	2,030	2,107	2,149	2,151	2,147	2,173
1.3 Fishing	2,483	2,252	2,522	2,625	2,811	2,850	2,990
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	3,901	3,511	3,300	3,693	3,915	4,048
3. Manufacturing	13,601	22,427	23,949	26,059	28,806	31,418	34,294
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut kernel products	2,846	3,530	3,332	2,912	3,157	3,567	3,724
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	17,085	18,708	21,140	23,529	25,600	28,160
3.3 Small Industry	773	968	1,065	1,150	1,208	1,277	1,360
3.4 Other	1,205	844	844	857	912	974	1,050
4. Construction	7,959	8,761	9,033	9,765	10,400	11,024	11,564
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	1,681	1,800	1,897	2,125	2,335	2,573
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	14,410	15,534	16,606	17,287	17,823	18,803
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	26,497	28,556	30,074	32,584	34,667	35,906
7.1 Imports	8,812	9,422	10,826	11,714	13,436	14,699	15,008
7.2 Exports	2,018	3,060	3,210	3,695	4,190	4,726	5,321
7.3 Domestic	8,864	14,015	14,520	14,665	14,958	15,242	15,577
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	6,556	6,831	7,241	8,023	8,785	9,707
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	3,705	3,761	3,795	3,841	3,887	3,938
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	6,355	6,304	6,449	6,642	6,848	7,218
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	4,940	5,355	5,714	5,828	5,974	6,243
12. G. D. P.	94,679	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783	159,269	167,953
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-1,959	-2,818	-2,990	-2,916	-2,039	-2,698	-2,093
14. G. N. P.	92,720	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,744	156,571	165,860

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Value added in Diamond cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector, has been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 4
Real National Income 1982 – 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
1. Gross National Product at constant (1982) factor cost prices	92,720.0	126,426.0	132,214.0	138,074.0	148,744.0	156,571.0	165,860.0
2. Terms of Trade effect due to export of:							
2.1 Tea	–	127.2	-828.3	-1,422.7	-1,582.9	-2,082.4	-2,570.1
2.2 Rubber	–	-304.3	-318.6	-333.0	-239.7	-105.4	391.5
2.3 Three major coconut products	–	-292.8	-73.4	102.7	44.1	-92.4	-288.2
2.4 Other Products	–	1,433.1	1,137.4	2,586.2	3,752.8	2,329.3	1,947.8
T O T A L	–	963.2	-82.9	933.2	1,974.3	49.1	-519.0
3. Real National Income at constant (1982) factor cost prices (1+2)	92,720	127,389.2	132,131.1	139,007.2	150,718.3	156,620.1	165,341.0
4. Percentage change over previous year	–	5.7	3.7	5.2	8.4	3.9	5.6

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: Based on Export and Import Price Indices (1985 = 100).

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 5
Resources and their Utilization at Current Market Prices 1982 - 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
A. Resources												
Gross Domestic Product	99,238	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	499,760	579,147	661,902
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	45,905	61,646	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544	264,166	301,543
T O T A L	145,143	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	444,265	517,019	599,791	716,304	843,313	963,445
B. Utilization												
Consumption	87,468	143,102	157,850	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	419,576	490,948	559,340
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560	166,370
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	27,148	42,237	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858	195,805	237,735
T O T A L	145,143	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	444,265	517,019	599,791	716,304	843,313	963,445

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 6
Gross National Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1982 – 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
1. Private Consumption	79,226	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	373,785	434,933	489,990
1.1 Imports of goods and non-factor services	19,257	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	63,253	82,020	82,733	98,573	122,202	138,497
1.2 Locally produced goods and services	59,969	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	181,035	206,194	237,733	275,212	312,731	351,493
2. Public Consumption	8,242	16,599	18,480	19,538	21,849	26,410	31,405	36,633	40,972	45,791	56,015	69,350
2.1 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Central Government	7,474	15,139	16,853	17,683	20,654	25,508	30,168	35,583	39,861	44,895	54,708	68,193
2.2 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Local Government	768	1,460	1,627	1,855	1,195	902	1,237	1,050	1,111	896	1,307	1,157
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	30,279	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	70,417	84,206	100,039	126,070	154,310	165,420
3.1 Government and Public Enterprises	4,866	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	12,507	15,838	13,632	20,765	17,661	20,877
3.2 Public Corporations	10,947											
3.3 Private Sector	14,466	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	57,910	68,368	86,407	105,305	136,649	144,543
4. Changes in Stocks	248	225	137	148	601	473	1,038	950	3,200	1,800	2,250	950
4.1 Government and Public Enterprises	78	25	-50	-42	320	85	158	45	50	185	50	50
4.2 Public Corporations and Private Sector	170	200	187	190	281	388	880	905	3,150	1,615	2,200	900
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2+3+4)	117,995	181,784	200,313	217,387	245,868	275,812	347,148	410,003	464,677	547,446	647,508	725,710
6. Net Investment Abroad	-11,844	-11,407	-11,373	-10,538	-12,377	-11,069	-10,390	-19,994	-18,935	-18,826	-37,614	-28,422
7. Net Expenditure on International Gifts and Transfers	-8,873	-12,040	-13,328	-14,463	-16,774	-18,591	-21,659	-25,030	-28,280	-34,839	-39,057	-42,468
8. Gross National Expenditure (5+6+7)	97,278	158,337	175,612	192,386	216,717	246,152	315,099	364,979	417,462	493,781	570,837	654,820

* Provisional

Item 6 – Net Investment Abroad = The surplus to the nation on current account.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 7
Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices 1982 – 1995

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	30,279	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	70,417	84,206	100,039	126,070	154,310	165,420
1. Private Sector & Public Corporations	25,413	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	57,910	68,368	86,407	105,305	136,649	144,543
1.1 Planting, Replanting & Land Development	433	650	1,126	965	1,201	1,365	1,448	1,493	1,162	1,355	1,071	1,136
1.2 Building & Other Construction	8,988	14,310	17,346	18,686	20,931	22,521	35,239	38,270	48,005	59,223	69,297	81,304
1.3 Plant & Machinery	6,329	8,175	8,534	9,842	9,965	9,152	12,309	15,143	22,229	26,101	34,981	32,942
1.4 Transport Equipment	7,063	3,809	1,931	1,973	1,841	2,730	5,730	9,208	9,725	13,801	24,370	22,082
1.5 Other Capital Goods	2,600	3,746	3,755	3,070	3,218	4,175	3,184	4,254	5,286	4,825	6,930	7,079
2. Government & Public Enterprises	4,866	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	12,507	15,838	13,632	20,765	17,661	20,877
Changes in Stocks	248	225	137	148	601	473	1,038	950	3,200	1,800	2,250	950
1. Government & Public Enterprises	78	25	- 50	- 42	320	85	158	45	50	185	50	50
2. Private Sector & Public Corporations	170	200	187	190	281	388	880	905	3,150	1,615	2,200	900
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560	166,370
1. Private Sector	14,625	30,890	21,118	24,330	27,955	45,310	69,273	89,557	106,920	138,849	145,443	145,443
2. Public Corporations	10,958		13,608	13,107	12,376	13,480						
3. Government & Public Enterprises	4,944	7,792	9,584	11,174	13,125	14,391	12,665	15,883	13,682	20,950	17,711	20,927

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 8
Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1982–1995

Item	1982	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
1. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	19,257	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	63,253	82,020	82,733	98,573	122,202	138,497
1.1 Rice, Wheat Flour and Sugar	2,816	2,114	4,433	4,243	3,687	6,472	9,969	11,040	12,111	11,772	12,376	13,933	15,571
1.2 Other Personal Consumption Goods	12,424	14,558	17,394	18,785	21,027	25,002	28,843	38,359	52,398	51,874	66,227	82,967	88,658
1.3 Non-Factor Services	4,017	5,039	6,294	7,974	8,481	9,385	10,916	13,854	17,511	19,087	19,970	25,302	34,268
2. Locally Produced Goods and Services	59,969	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	181,035	206,194	237,733	275,212	312,731	351,493
2.1 Locally Produced Goods	53,337	78,092	82,847	93,521	103,575	117,243	127,117	159,038	182,186	210,458	243,648	276,795	312,028
Rice	10,703	13,048	14,730	15,732	14,419	12,844	17,991	23,430	22,094	23,945	26,940	29,866	29,923
Coconut Products	2,630	6,943	4,563	3,560	3,834	7,827	6,931	7,203	8,651	12,052	14,717	14,400	14,424
Tea	678	1,569	1,862	1,882	2,259	1,971	1,907	2,006	2,130	2,262	2,401	2,442	2,570
Other Food Crops	8,322	10,991	12,129	14,745	17,427	21,909	20,098	26,015	29,527	28,867	32,856	37,572	41,453
Tobacco	220	273	293	383	390	320	332	380	412	502	546	585	642
Betel and Arecanuts	123	168	237	582	662	857	891	984	1,528	2,753	2,869	2,266	2,695
Firewood	1,089	1,633	1,828	2,230	2,319	2,492	3,208	3,757	3,900	3,781	4,453	5,300	6,219
Livestock Products	2,769	3,807	4,248	4,302	4,732	4,317	3,312	3,819	3,819	5,003	5,406	6,078	7,054
Fish	3,814	3,561	3,781	4,197	4,743	4,954	5,824	6,900	10,109	12,887	14,381	17,797	20,466
Industrial Products	22,989	36,099	39,176	45,908	52,790	59,752	66,623	84,544	100,016	118,406	139,079	160,489	186,582
2.2 Rents of Dwellings	2,052	2,277	2,394	2,900	3,132	3,501	3,901	4,838	5,510	6,267	7,165	8,130	9,260
2.3 Transport and Communication	5,190	7,979	8,839	9,899	10,295	8,200	9,509	11,793	13,833	17,386	19,736	26,729	30,070
2.4 Services n.i.e.	5,443	8,468	10,537	10,252	10,813	13,832	15,720	22,245	26,338	29,716	34,364	37,791	41,759
Less: Government Local Purchases	398	669	363	363	372	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less: Goods & Services Purchased by Non-Residents	5,655	6,623	5,872	7,841	8,689	9,806	11,295	16,879	21,673	26,094	29,701	36,714	41,624
Total Private Consumption	79,226	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	373,785	434,933	489,990

* Provisional

Item 2.4 Includes:

- (a) Financial Services to Persons, i.e., the Value of Services rendered by Banks, Insurance Companies and other Financial Institutions to Households as distinct from Enterprises.
- (b) Professional and Industrial Services, Including Private, Health and Educational Services.
- (c) Domestic & Utility Services, Recreation & Entertainment Services, Hotel & Restaurant Services, Personal Services, etc.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 9
**Expenditure on Gross National Product at
Current Market Prices 1982-1995**

Item	1982	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
1. Gross National Product at factor cost prices	92,720	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,113	514,990	591,245
2. Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	7,538	35,490	39,230	45,134	52,509	60,538	67,258
3. Gross National Product at Market Prices (1+2)	100,258	319,420	369,262	424,313	499,622	575,528	658,503
4. Consumption Expenditure	87,468	275,693	324,847	361,438	419,576	490,948	559,340
4.1 Private	79,226	244,288	288,214	320,466	373,785	434,933	489,990
4.2 Government	8,242	31,405	36,633	40,972	45,791	56,015	69,350
5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560	166,370
5.1 Private Sector	14,625	45,310	}	69,273	89,557	106,920	138,849
5.2 Public Corporations	10,958	13,480	}	15,883	13,682	20,950	17,711
5.3 Government	4,944	12,665	}	13,682	20,950	17,711	20,927
6. Gross Domestic Expenditure (4+5)	117,995	347,148	410,003	464,677	547,446	647,508	725,710
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	27,148	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858	195,805	237,735
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	45,905	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544	264,166	301,543
9. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (6+7-8)	99,238	321,784	372,345	425,283	499,760	579,147	661,902
10. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	-6,685	-7,367	-7,821	-5,979	-8,310	-7,082
11. Statistical Discrepancy	2,979	4,321	4,284	6,851	5,841	4,691	3,683
12. Expenditure on Gross National Product at Market Prices (9+10+11)	100,258	319,420	369,262	424,313	499,622	575,528	658,503

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 10
Gross Domestic Expenditure and Availability of Resources 1985 – 1995

Item	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993*		1994*		1995*	
	Rs. Mn.	% of (6)																				
1. Consumption Expenditure Private	126,503	79.9	139,370	79.4	151,949	79.0	173,457	80.0	194,680	79.1	244,288	77.5	288,214	79.0	320,466	76.8	373,785	75.7	434,933	76.2	489,990	74.8
2. Consumption Expenditure Government	16,599	10.5	18,480	10.5	19,538	10.2	21,849	10.1	26,410	10.7	31,405	10.0	36,633	10.0	40,972	9.8	45,791	9.3	56,015	9.8	69,350	10.6
3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Private Sector and Public Corporations	30,890	19.5	32,879	18.7	34,726	18.1	37,437	17.3	40,331	16.4	58,790	18.7	69,273	19.0	89,557	21.5	106,920	21.7	138,849	24.3	145,443	22.2
4. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Government and Public Enterprises	7,792	4.9	9,584	5.5	11,174	5.8	13,125	6.1	14,391	5.8	12,665	4.0	15,883	4.4	13,682	3.3	20,950	4.2	17,711	3.1	20,927	3.2
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure	181,784	114.8	200,313	114.1	217,387	113.0	245,868	113.5	275,812	112.0	347,148	110.2	410,003	112.3	464,677	111.3	547,446	110.9	647,508	113.4	725,710	110.8
6. Gross National Product	158,337	100.0	175,612	100.0	192,386	100.0	216,717	100.0	246,152	100.0	315,099	100.0	364,979	100.0	417,462	100.0	493,781	100.0	570,837	100.0	654,820	100.0
7. Excess, of (5) over (6) met by	23,447	–	24,701	–	25,001	–	29,151	–	29,660	–	32,049	–	45,024	–	47,215	–	53,665	–	76,671	–	70,890	–
(a) Net Disinvestment Abroad	11,407	–	11,373	–	10,538	–	12,377	–	11,069	–	10,390	–	19,994	–	18,935	–	18,826	–	37,614	–	28,422	–
(b) Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	12,040	–	13,328	–	14,463	–	16,774	–	18,591	–	21,659	–	25,030	–	28,280	–	34,839	–	39,057	–	42,468	–

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 11

Domestic Savings 1982–1995

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994*	1995*
1. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	99,238	321,784	372,345	425,283	499,760	579,147	661,902
2. Net Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	18,757	25,364	37,658	39,394	47,686	68,361	63,808
3. Investment	30,527	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870	156,560	166,370
4. Domestic Savings (3-2)	11,770	46,091	47,498	63,845	80,184	88,199	102,562
5. Domestic Savings Ratio (4 as a % of 1)	11.9	14.3	12.8	15.0	16.0	15.2	15.5

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 12
Trends in Principal Agricultural Crops 1986 – 1995

Category	Unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1995(b)
1. Tea											
1.1 Production	Kg Mn	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.2	240.7	178.9	231.9	242.2	245.9
1.2 Registered extent under tea	Hectares	222,905	221,498	221,683	221,110	221,758	221,691	221,836	n.a.(c)	187,426(d)	187,426(d)
1.3 Fertilizer Used	MT '000	128.8	136.7	138.0	127.9	134.1	118.9	110.2	147.2	126.4	120.3
1.4 Cost of production	Rs/kg	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	60.51	60.68	72.26(e)	75.81(e)	75.67(e)	79.14(e)
1.5 Average price	Rs/kg	30.28	38.06	41.59	52.16	65.72	57.13	60.51	68.88	65.12	72.21
– Colombo (net)	Rs/kg	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78	84.12	81.98	91.16	91.32	102.31
1.6 Replanted annual	Hectares	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	1,586	1,773	1,417	1,311	1,225	1,274
1.7 Replanted cumulative	Hectares	46,700	48,203	49,795	51,346	52,932	54,705	56,122	57,433	58,658	59,932
2. Rubber											
2.1 Production	Kg Mn	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	113.1	103.9	106.1	104.2	105.3	105.7
2.2 Total extent under rubber	Hectares	202,771	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048	198,451	194,550	161,477	160,909	161,600
2.3 Area under tapping	Hectares	149,918	147,484	145,495	147,285	146,325	147,048	146,265	119,353	120,883	123,948
2.4 Fertilizer Used	MT '000	26.3	23.4	25.1	22.6	22.2	13.7	13.1	17.9	17.2	14.9
2.5 Yield per hectare	Kg/Hectare	919	826	841	752	773	706	725	873	870	853
2.6 Cost of production (f)	Rs/kg	13.70	13.95	13.41	15.06	17.92	19.11	20.50	23.00	24.90	26.50
2.7 Average price	Rs/kg	16.62	19.87	24.40	22.63	22.93	23.59	29.28	35.48	50.36	72.04
– Colombo (RSS 1)	Rs/kg	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.18	35.50	34.55	37.65	44.34	51.81	83.69
2.8 Replanted annual	Hectares	5,910	5,512	4,115	6,147	5,202	5,361	3,918	2,419	1,623	2,100(g)
3. Coconut											
3.1 Production	Nuts Mn	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,296	2,164	2,622	2,755
3.2 Fertilizer Used	MT '000	31.6	42.2	42.0	38.5	27.8	28.8	34.3	35.1	31.2	33.6
3.3 Cost of production	Rs/Nut	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.85	1.11	1.70	1.97	2.03	1.84	1.97
3.4 Average export price (f.o.b.) (h)	Rs/Nut	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.36	3.63	4.82	6.47	6.31	5.67	6.08
4. Paddy											
4.1 Production (i)	MT '000	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063	2,538	2,389	2,340	2,570	2,684	2,810
4.2 Area-sown (i)	Hectares '000	895	781	868	727	857	817	803	835	930	915
– Harvested (i)	Hectares '000	835	679	816	690	828	791	766	820	897	890
– Under improved varieties (i)	Hectares '000	859	796	843	707	689	744	627	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.3 Fertilizer Used (i)	MT '000	197.4	151.0	204.0	156.2	143.6	179.3	207.8	248.0	269.7	258.0
4.4 Yield (i)	Kg/Hectare	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,453	3,398	3,428	3,511	3,363	3,535
4.5 Guaranteed price	Rs/Bushel (j)	70.00	70.00	80.00	80.00	110.00	136.00	136.00	155.00	155.00	155.00
4.6 Purchases under Guaranteed Price Scheme	MT '000	154	64	105	5	31 (k)	44	7	46	120	282

- (a) Revised.
- (b) Provisional.
- (c) Tea commissioner had terminated the registration of new extents under tea from 01st January, 1993 onwards.
- (d) Data based on a Survey conducted in 1992 by the Tea Commissioner's Division (Excluding extents in abandoned lands.).
- (e) Weighted average cost of production of public sector estates and private management companies.
- (f) Small holders only.
- (g) Private Management Companies only.
- (h) Three major coconut kernel products only.
- (i) On a cultivation year basis.
- (j) 20.9 kg. of paddy = 1 bushel of paddy.
- (k) Includes paddy purchased by the PMB above the GPS from 23rd March, 1990 to 07th May, 1990.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board,
Rubber Development Department,
Coconut Development Authority,
Department of Census & Statistics,
Ministry of Agriculture, Lands and Forestry,
Paddy Marketing Board,
National Fertilizer Secretariat,
Plantation Management Companies and
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut 1985 – 1995

Crop	Unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(a)	1995(b)
1. Tea												
High grown (c)	Kg Mn	78.9	77.1	73.4	76.8	74.1	76.1	73.2	53.7	72.6	76.7	73.5
Medium grown (c)	Kg Mn	55.1	53.3	53.5	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3	37.9	47.2	47.4	50.6
Low grown (c)	Kg Mn	80.1	80.9	86.4	95.8	82.9	105.1	116.2	87.3	112.1	118.1	121.8
T O T A L	Kg Mn	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.2	240.7	178.9	231.9	242.2	245.9
2. Rubber												
Sheet Rubber	Kg Mn	66.0	62.4	55.6	62.9	54.3	58.7	51.3	44.9	43.8	40.9	42.2
Crepe Rubber	Kg Mn	51.5	55.3	48.8	41.5	37.5	37.8	38.6	33.5	33.3	38.4	34.9
Others	Kg Mn	20.0	20.1	17.4	18.0	18.9	16.6	14.0	27.7	27.1	26.0	28.6
T O T A L	Kg Mn	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	113.1	103.9	106.1	104.2	105.3	105.7
3. Coconut												
Desiccated Coconut	Nuts Mn (d)	362	428	350	155	319	376	335	365	269	380	465
Coconut Oil	Nuts Mn (d)	1,038	1,146	573	276	597	598	260	242	176	480	540
Copra (e)	Nuts Mn (d)	37	48	44	29	41	36	38	29	24	32	49
Fresh nut exports	Nuts Mn	10	18	16	12	16	22	24	25	22	25	25
Domestic nut consumption (f)	Nuts Mn	1,425	1,451	1,368	1,449	1,477	1,530	1,552	1,635	1,668	1,687	1,692
PRODUCTION (g)	Nuts Mn	2,958	3,039	2,292	1,937	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,296	2,164	2,622	2,755

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Elevational categories – Low grown 0 to 610 meters above MSL
 – Medium grown 610 to 1,220 meters.
 – High grown over 1,220 meters.

(d) In nut equivalent, converted at 1 Mt. Ton D.C. = 6,800 nuts
 1 Mt. Ton Oil = 8,000 nuts and
 1 Mt. Ton Copra = 4,925 nuts.

(e) Exports only.

(f) Estimated on the basis of per capita consumption of 90 nuts per year. From 1991 onwards estimated at 94.8 nuts per head per annum. Excludes industrial use.

(g) Estimate (breakdown does not add upto total production due to adjustment for changes in copra stocks).

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board,
 Rubber Development Department,
 Coconut Development Authority and
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Annual Rainfall – 1990 - 1995

Millimetres

Meteorological Stations	Average 1951–80	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Anuradhapura	1,358.4	1,298.5	1,456.8	939.7	1,578.9	1,405.1	851.0
Bandarawela	1,661.5	799.5	1,515.1	1,272.5	1,318.7	1,821.3	1,401.0
Colombo	2,527.3	2,341.4	2,096.9	2,575.2	2,647.0	2,483.0	2,400.0
Hambantota	1,073.4	1,192.9	1,283.8	603.2	918.1	1,055.5	963.0
Kandy	1,946.7	2,034.6	1,768.1	1,515.6	2,157.8	1,832.0	1,836.0
Nuwara-Eliya	2,043.7	1,757.6	1,836.6	1,842.4	2,097.8	2,303.4	2,079.0
Ratnapura	3,740.2	3,280.1	3,321.2	3,536.2	4,041.5	3,246.0	4,117.0
Trincomalee	1,615.2	1,388.6	1,287.9	1,598.5	1,944.0	1,973.8	1,380.0

Source : Department of Meteorology

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 15
District-wise Performance of the Paddy Sector – 1994/95 Cultivation Year (a)

Zone and District	Gross extent sown (Hectares)		Gross extent harvested (Hectares)		Production (MT)			Yield per hectare (Kg)		Paddy purchases under the Guaranteed Price Scheme (MT)
	Maha 1994/95	Yala 1995	Maha 1994/95	Yala 1995	Maha 1994/95	Yala 1995	Total	Maha 1994/95	Yala 1995	
Wet Zone										
Colombo	5,608	1,917	5,566	1,905	14,890	2,910	17,800	3,148	1,796	-
Gampaha	11,977	2,903	11,936	2,854	33,550	5,650	39,200	3,307	2,331	-
Kalutara	16,707	13,025	16,659	12,701	41,560	27,270	68,830	2,705	2,328	-
Galle	17,652	11,932	17,573	11,716	36,450	19,220	55,670	2,651	2,097	-
Matara	18,123	15,763	18,108	15,678	42,670	34,710	77,380	2,985	2,804	-
Kegalle	10,911	10,642	10,901	10,576	37,870	25,290	63,160	3,709	2,553	-
Ratnapura	14,888	12,639	14,830	12,079	37,040	34,000	71,040	2,939	3,312	2,816
Kandy	17,089	12,191	17,088	12,184	40,730	30,720	71,450	3,015	3,189	10,675
Nuwara-Eliya	6,205	2,946	6,201	2,943	12,610	5,900	18,510	3,609	3,561	-
Badulla	20,114	10,645	19,849	10,467	60,770	32,270	93,040	3,602	3,628	34,026
Dry Zone										
Puttalam	13,198	7,123	11,707	6,478	33,690	14,930	48,620	3,386	2,711	5,668
Kurunegala	69,559	52,851	63,270	48,500	223,510	145,850	369,360	3,533	3,008	15,256
Matale	14,960	4,647	14,771	4,628	49,020	13,250	62,270	3,691	3,184	3,913
Moneragala	12,978	4,283	12,955	4,281	40,820	12,960	53,780	3,215	3,088	12,412
Jaffna	9,253	-	9,052	-	21,150	-	21,150	2,633	-	-
Killinochchi	15,906	2,350	15,429	2,302	49,280	6,740	56,020	3,600	3,299	-
Vavuniya	8,003	885	7,972	817	30,170	2,640	32,810	4,012	3,433	5,587
Mullaitivu	7,558	2,336	6,230	2,310	21,210	6,400	27,610	3,609	2,940	-
Mannar	5,645	949	4,424	905	12,410	2,540	14,950	2,939	2,939	-
Anuradhapura	59,293	19,028	58,945	18,363	190,440	48,100	238,540	4,018	3,258	66,909
Polonnaruwa	45,396	42,957	45,316	42,954	194,840	161,100	355,940	4,861	4,240	62,721
Trincomalee	20,297	14,780	19,687	14,460	41,490	41,550	83,040	2,269	3,094	14,612
Batticaloa	31,940	12,395	28,777	12,286	59,310	39,320	98,630	2,335	3,627	1,119
Ampara	55,877	52,050	54,576	51,758	190,230	197,680	387,910	3,648	3,997	43,146
Hambantota	22,545	18,653	22,545	18,634	77,860	63,930	141,790	3,953	3,927	3,561
Udawalawe	10,103	9,712	10,102	9,712	48,390	44,440	92,830	4,888	4,669	-
Mahaweli 'H' Area	24,866	8,768	24,866	8,760	119,080	29,470	148,550	5,340	3,752	-
SRI LANKA	566,650	348,370	549,338	340,251	1,761,050	1,048,840	2,809,890	3,603	3,427	282,421

(a) The cultivation year comprises Maha (September/October - March/April) and Yala (April/May - August/September).

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics,
Department of Agriculture,
Ministry of Agriculture, Lands and Forestry and
Paddy Marketing Board.

AGRICULTURE

TABLE 16

Performance of Other Field Crops 1991 – 1995

Crop	Extent Cultivated (Hectares)					Production (MT '000)					Estimated average yield (MT / Hectare)				
	1991	1992	1993	1994 (a)	1995 (b)	1991	1992	1993	1994 (a)	1995 (b)	1991	1992	1993	1994 (a)	1995 (b)
Maize	40,159	41,087	49,863	54,541	45,859	48.5	46.9	69.3	67.2	66.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
Chillies	34,176	31,399	42,753	36,453	28,122	33.2	23.5	40.4	31.9	28.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Red Onions	6,269	8,147	8,752	7,537	7,754	76.9	87.0	91.0	82.3	67.7	12.3	10.7	10.3	10.9	8.7
Ground nuts	10,139	9,583	10,615	14,046	12,521	11.5	9.8	12.3	16.3	14.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
Greengram	42,683	48,445	33,185	28,897	23,991	36.5	23.6	26.4	22.9	21.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
Soyabean	2,852	2,020	1,479	2,456	2,970	3.6	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
Potatoes	3,499	5,310	7,733	8,480	9,025	41.5	45.0	77.2	70.6	101.6	11.8	8.5	10.0	8.3	11.3
Big Onions	2,400	2,460	3,514	7,806	4,420	21.6	27.6	38.0	81.4	44.9	9.0	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.2
Kurakkan (Finger Millet)	7,298	6,661	6,440	7,171	4,987	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.1	3.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Gingelly (Sesame)	16,322	10,750	11,818	5,320	8,720	13.1	9.4	6.1	3.5	6.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cowpea	27,602	25,859	22,341	21,348	14,958	20.0	21.6	20.0	18.0	12.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Blackgram	10,232	8,759	15,700	17,340	9,961	7.8	6.3	16.1	14.5	10.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Lands and Forestry

INDUSTRY
TABLE 17
**Value of Industrial Production 1986 – 1995
(Current Terms)**

Rs. Million

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	30,003	34,157	39,709	45,054	54,927
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	33,854	53,929	70,057	78,211	89,944
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	632	677	640	667	721	802	1,005	1,230	1,601	1,929
4. Paper and paper products	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214	2,586	3,438	4,066	4,595
5. Chemicals, petroleum, rubber and plastic products	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,140	23,817	28,876	34,017	38,321
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum)	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,181	10,582	12,351	14,580	16,740
7. Basic metal products	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,264	1,424	1,497	1,909	1,736
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093	5,948	5,915	7,122	7,977
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	136	155	178	231	296	2,373	2,658	3,402	4,083	5,271
T O T A L	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	103,924	136,106	166,475	190,643	221,440

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY
TABLE 18
Investment Approvals in Industry by Board of Investment of Sri Lanka 1994 – 1995*

Category	Number of Units				Foreign Investment (Rs. Mn.)				Total Investment Potential (Rs. Mn.)				Employment Potential (Nos.)			
	Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted	
	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	55	52	43	43	2,247	3,248	1,837	1,469	4,537	7,037	3,900	2,808	7,904	6,684	5,482	5,709
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	27	21	19	12	3,111	615	3,659	337	5,081	1,645	4,609	1,249	7,680	4,788	5,686	2,621
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	5	7	4	5	23	43	10	33	277	275	240	160	349	1,385	265	872
4. Paper and paper products	9	5	8	3	138	157	46	113	473	224	151	139	570	732	322	550
5. Chemicals, petroleum, rubber and plastic products	19	15	8	13	1,000	883	138	1,002	1,614	1,146	412	1,433	1,498	2,389	660	1,922
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum)	16	9	15	5	1,605	956	205	1,025	3,095	1,466	1,072	1,686	2,556	946	1,534	876
7. Basic metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	8	4	7	2	200	18	197	15	479	61	595	77	893	402	754	617
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	40	49	31	25	1,242	988	1,302	557	2,249	2,563	1,734	1,183	5,328	7,981	4,320	2,820
10. Services	114	62	135	31	9,153	6,843	15,666	1,521	25,687	17,546	30,502	5,182	15,253	8,855	12,322	3,422
T O T A L	293	224	270	139	18,719	13,751	23,060	6,072	43,492	32,000	43,215	13,917	42,031	34,162	31,345	19,409

* Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

INDUSTRY
TABLE 19
Realized Investments in Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 1991 – 1995 (a)

Category	Number of Enterprises					Foreign Investment (Rs. Mn.)					Total Investment Potential (Rs. Mn.)				
	1991	1992	1993	1994 (b)	1995 (b)	1991	1992	1993	1994 (b)	1995 (b)	1991	1992	1993	1994 (b)	1995 (b)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	5	6	15	43	53	95	87	196	667	1,290	97	110	327	1,183	1,974
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	57	79	84	101	109	3,163	4,408	5,839	11,585	11,064	3,415	4,837	6,774	12,675	12,821
3. Wood and wood products	1	3	5	15	17	3	30	53	449	488	3	39	56	479	551
4. Paper and paper products	2	3	4	7	9	78	177	181	167	167	129	214	218	270	362
5. Chemical products	18	28	36	50	52	2,793	3,289	3,978	4,687	4,945	2,826	3,337	4,418	5,193	5,633
6. Non-metallic mineral products	19	22	23	38	39	484	595	685	652	774	928	1,140	1,188	2,189	2,345
7. Fabricated metal products	9	9	10	16	19	1,205	1,517	1,563	472	615	1,214	1,536	1,607	621	978
8. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	30	38	46	79	91	877	1,379	2,007	2,981	2,919	1,066	1,599	2,214	3,635	4,068
9. Services	15	35	57	165	217	2,548	3,208	7,658	20,221	28,108	11,863	13,863	19,927	33,564	43,487
T O T A L	156	223	280	514	606	11,246	14,690	22,160	41,881	50,370	21,541	26,675	36,729	59,809	72,219

(a) Cumulative figures as at end of the year

(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

INDUSTRY
TABLE 20
Relative Composition of Private & Public Sector Industries 1991 – 1995

Category	1991		1992		1993		1994		1995	
	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	86	14	99	1	99	1	99	1	99	1
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	99	1	100	–	100	–	100	–	100	–
3. Wood and wood products	88	12	81	19	81	19	81	19	81	19
4. Paper and paper products	63	37	64	36	70	30	73	27	79	21
5. Chemical products	35	65	50	50	45	55	47	53	57	43
6. Non-metallic mineral products	76	24	85	15	84	16	99	1	99	1
7. Basic metal products	28	72	29	71	37	63	36	64	51	49
8. Fabricated metal products	99	1	100	–	100	–	100	–	100	–
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s)	100	–	100	–	100	–	100	–	100	–
A V E R A G E	79	21	88	12	87	13	89	11	91	9

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY
TABLE 21
Value Added in Industry 1986 – 1995

Rs. Million

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	6,850	7,194	8,225	10,168	12,065	15,070	18,668	21,704	24,373	29,935
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	3,104	4,409	4,797	5,746	7,167	8,542	14,630	18,994	20,660	23,385
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	393	408	463	496	485	571	677	831	1,081	1,292
4. Paper and paper products	626	692	751	745	1,019	1,167	1,397	1,912	2,301	2,600
5. Chemicals, petroleum, rubber and plastic products	2,705	3,371	3,827	3,531	2,428	3,199	3,989	4,723	5,758	6,515
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum)	1,117	1,104	1,308	1,218	4,742	4,905	5,918	7,163	9,272	10,546
7. Basic metal products	37	49	71	77	194	248	263	279	356	324
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,116	1,204	1,518	1,969	2,746	3,247	3,629	3,608	4,344	4,865
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	71	82	90	117	138	1,092	1,196	1,532	1,838	2,373
TOTAL	16,019	18,513	21,050	24,067	30,984	38,041	50,367	60,746	69,983	81,836

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY
TABLE 22
Capacity Utilization in Industry 1989 – 1995

Category	Percentage Utilization of Capacity						
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	88	89	90	91	92	93	93
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products (b)	98	98	98	90	85	83	85
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	82	78	70	80	80	80	80
4. Paper and paper products	85	98	90	94	90	92	90
5. Chemicals, petroleum, rubber and plastic products	64	72	63	60	65	67	67
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum)	70	76	78	84	87	87	87
7. Basic metal products	37	40	42	45	45	45	45
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	88	92	92	90	90	91	90
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	95	95	95	93	95	94	93
AVERAGE	79	81	83	82	83	83	84

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding BOI Enterprises

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY
TABLE 23
Annual Capacity, Production and Sales (Quantity) of State Industries 1991 – 1995

Corporation / Enterprise	Unit	1991			1992			1993			1994 (a)			1995 (b)				
		Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales		
1. Sri Lanka Sugar Sugar	Mt. Tons	53,820	22,486	25,317	n.a.	25,249	n.a.	11,995	15,895	15,886	19,396	18,534	18,515	23,485	18,654	18,289		
2. Lanka Salt Common salt	Mt. Tons	-	52,537	66,279	120,000	115,665	71,141	n.a.	n.a.	43,344	70,000	44,229	60,097	90,000	69,166	54,461		
3. State Timber Sawn timber Logs Sleepers	Th.Cu.Metres " Th.Nos	8 47 54	5 28 18	13 24 16	12 56 25	5 39 60	9 25 59	5 40 45	5 46 155	5 35 121	4 44 235	4 46 77	6 41 81	n.a. n.a. n.a.	5 46 55	n.a. n.a. n.a.		
4. National Paper Paper and paper board	Mt. Tons	37,500	22,975	20,724	37,500	25,899	24,696	37,500	28,584	27,834	37,500	31,124	32,518	37,500	27,731	27,480		
5. Ceylon Petroleum Refinery	Mt. Tons				137,579 151,231 85,339 462,507 90,207 570,652	159,765 173,428 87,324 595,252 111,831 554,717		109,455 127,149 27,758 361,942 69,114 458,055	164,579 189,373 77,003 801,491 131,328 497,833		163,586 188,673 118,489 564,351 90,522 563,551	172,812 191,629 118,010 752,585 138,319 594,861		186,151 192,004 113,659 647,046 60,960 602,502	183,680 206,929 107,217 867,162 146,898 602,374		153,756 192,473 119,848 556,281 61,602 598,367	189,793 222,501 110,024 788,613 90,350 619,514
6. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	Lts. ('000)	24,560	24,291	23,036	21,364	22,311	23,036											
Block rubber Crepe rubber Centrifuged latex	Mt. Tons	425 1,381 1,688	555 587 1,756	387 798 1,730	120 1,460 1,770	42 749 1,337	213 719 1,377	37 1,358 2,051	- 718 1,156	- 694 1,186	13 1,275 1,644	- 708 1,193	- 701 1,161	- 1,634 1,656	- 811 1,359	- 808 1,305		
7. Ceylon Mineral Sands Ilmenite and H.T. ilmenite Rutile Crude zircon	Mt. Tons	113,045 6,825 -	66,237 3,574 104,436	20,800 137 255	n.a. n.a. n.a.	38,296 2,741 13,368	68,677 2,010 84	80,000 4,940 20,730	69,949 2,643 16,296	63,370 2,703 -	80,000 3,740 23,670	60,445 2,410 22,310	52,122 4,384 237	80,000 3,820 24,965	49,655 2,697 21,971	69,120 3,930 88		
8. State Mining & Mineral Development	Mt. Tons	4,360 36,600	3,831 19,693	1,971 21,486	3,831 35,000	3,307 26,010	1,835 27,920	- 30,500	- 35,681	- 36,515	- 29,636	- 32,313	- 26,476	- 30,000	- 29,529	- n.a.		
9. Ceylon Steel Rolled products Wire products	Mt. Tons	96,000 12,000	48,328 1,777	45,682 2,003	72,000 6,250	53,904 2,035	45,933 2,446	72,000 6,250	39,519 1,706	39,437 2,766	72,000 6,250	55,117 2,509	46,765 2,524	72,000 6,250	39,449 2,352	50,266 1,342		

(a) Revised. (b) Provisional.

Source : Respective Enterprises.

* Under the privatization programme of the government, the following state owned industrial enterprises were privatised with effect from the dates given in parenthesis: Thulhiriya Textile Mills (Feb. 1990), Pugoda Textile Mills (June 1990), G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen (Nov. 1990), Ceylon Leather Products (July 1991), State Hardware (Oct. 1991), Ceylon Oils & Fats (Jan. 1992), Nylon 6 Plant of the Ceylon Petroleum Corp. (Feb. 1992), Bogala Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Feb. 1992), Sri Lanka Tyres (Feb/April 1992), Veyangoda Textile Mills (March 1992), State Distilleries (March 1992), Ceylon Ceramics (June 1992), Kahatagaha Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Sep. 1992), Ruhunu Cement (June 1993), Hingurana Sugar (March 1993), Mattegama Textile Mills (Oct. 1993) and Puttalam Cement Co. Ltd. (Dec. 1993).

INDUSTRY

TABLE 24

Employment in State Industries 1991 – 1995

Corporation / Enterprise	1991	1992	1993	1994 (a)	1995 (b)	Numbers
1. Sri Lanka Sugar	4,382	4,228	3,879	1,397	1,531	
2. Lanka Salt Ltd.	1,583	1,434	1,222	700	720	
3. G.O.B.U. of British Ceylon Corporation Ltd.	890	301	366	318	342	
4. State Timber	2,831	2,094	2,108	2,109	2,119	
5. National Paper	3,646	3,248	3,167	3,068	3,109	
6. State Printing	556	584	585	586	606	
7. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs	336	318	307	300	348	
8. Ceylon Petroleum	6,077	5,273	4,591	4,654	5,996	
9. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	327	278	271	271	299	
10. Ceylon Mineral Sands	483	475	456	485	474	
11. State Mining and Mineral Development	1,905	1,895	229	218	216	
12. Ceylon Steel	1,467	1,398	1,384	1,359	1,339	
13. Privatized Enterprises *	22,886	19,868	21,337	21,249	20,816	
T O T A L	47,369	41,394	39,902	36,714	37,915	

(a) Revised
 (b) Provisional.

Source: Respective Institutions

* Thulhiriya Textile Mills (Feb. 1990), Pugoda Textile Mills (June 1990), G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen (Nov. 1990), Ceylon Leather Products (July 1991), State Hardware (Oct. 1991), Ceylon Oils & Fats (Jan. 1992), Nylon 6 Plant of the Ceylon Petroleum Corp. (Feb. 1992), Bogala Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Feb. 1992), Sri Lanka Tyre (Feb./April 1992), Veyangoda Textile Mills (March 1992), State Distilleries (March 1992), Ceylon Ceramics (June 1992), Kahatagaha Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Sep. 1992), Ruhunu Cement (June 1993), Hingurana Sugar (March 1993), Mattegama Textile Mills (Oct. 1993) and Puttalam Cement Co. Ltd. (Dec. 1993)

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 25
Colombo Consumers' Price Index Numbers

Period	Nov. '38 – Apr. '39 = 100 (b)	1952 = 100 (a)					
		All Items	Commodity-wise				
			Food	Clothing	Fuel and Light	Rent	Miscella -neous
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1977 Index	570.9	203.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978 "	640.2	227.8	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979 "	708.9	252.3	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8	252.4
1980 "	894.2	318.2	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981 "	1,054.9	375.4	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982 "	1,169.1	416.1	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983 "	1,332.4	474.2	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984 "	1,554.1	553.1	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985 "	1,577.0	561.2	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986 "	1,702.9	606.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987 "	1,834.3	652.8	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988 "	2,091.0	744.1	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989 "	2,332.8	830.2	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.2
1990 "	2,834.3	1,008.6	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991 "	3,179.6	1,131.5	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992 "	3,541.6	1,260.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993 "	3,957.6	1,408.4	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994 "	4,292.0	1,527.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995 "	4,621.3	1,644.6	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1994 January	4,318.4	1,536.8	1,694.1	794.1	3,020.9	109.8	1,506.2
February	4,370.8	1,555.4	1,720.8	794.8	3,047.8	109.8	1,507.4
March	4,388.9	1,561.9	1,722.2	796.1	3,135.6	109.8	1,518.4
April	4,423.2	1,574.1	1,734.4	796.1	3,135.6	109.8	1,545.6
May	4,336.4	1,543.2	1,684.5	796.1	3,135.6	109.8	1,553.6
June	4,345.9	1,546.6	1,687.5	794.7	3,157.5	109.8	1,557.6
July	4,220.9	1,502.1	1,604.8	794.7	3,196.4	109.8	1,602.7
August	4,273.2	1,520.7	1,629.2	794.7	3,215.9	109.8	1,615.6
September	4,123.1	1,467.3	1,538.6	797.3	3,323.0	109.8	1,616.1
October	4,093.0	1,456.6	1,533.6	797.3	3,109.3	109.8	1,626.5
November	4,221.2	1,502.2	1,604.6	797.3	3,050.8	109.8	1,641.8
December	4,388.7	1,561.8	1,694.7	795.5	3,050.8	109.8	1,652.9
1995 January	4,422.9	1,574.0	1,697.8	795.5	3,106.1	109.8	1,702.8
February	4,416.2	1,571.6	1,687.3	795.5	3,151.7	109.8	1,718.3
March	4,349.9	1,548.0	1,639.3	803.2	3,240.7	109.8	1,736.4
April	4,454.4	1,585.2	1,689.8	803.2	3,240.9	109.8	1,765.5
May	4,686.0	1,667.6	1,814.0	803.2	3,293.7	109.8	1,767.0
June	4,781.2	1,701.5	1,865.2	807.1	3,344.5	109.8	1,757.1
July	4,766.0	1,696.1	1,846.9	807.1	3,394.3	109.8	1,783.8
August	4,639.9	1,651.2	1,770.2	807.6	3,403.1	109.8	1,809.6
September	4,564.3	1,624.3	1,714.1	805.8	3,403.8	109.8	1,869.9
October	4,647.5	1,653.9	1,756.5	805.8	3,403.8	109.8	1,884.7
November	4,834.3	1,720.4	1,852.9	806.4	3,442.3	109.8	1,902.0
December	4,893.9	1,741.6	1,883.7	806.4	3,443.3	109.8	1,910.6

Source : Department of Census and Statistics and Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note:- Annual figures shown are average of monthly figures

- (a) Colombo Consumers' Price Index-from January, 1956, onwards: index numbers on base 1952=100 with the following percentage weights for the groups based on an average total expenditure of Rs.202.24 in 1949 – 1950. Food 61.9; clothing 9.4; fuel and light 4.3; rent 5.7; miscellaneous 18.7.
- (b) The all items Index with base November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100 was as follows: August–December 1939=108: 1948=260: 1950=272: 1951=283: 1952=281.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 26

Wholesale Price Index

1974 = 100

Period	COMMODITY - WISE														SECTOR - WISE						
	All Items		Food	Alcoholic Drinks	Textile & Footwear	Paper Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Petroleum Products	Non-metallic Products	Metal Products	Transport Equipment	Electrical Appliances & Supplies	Machinery	Fuel & Light	Miscellaneous	Domestic	Imports	Exports	Consumer	Intermediate	Investment
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
WEIGHTS	100.00	67.80	2.86	4.02	1.37	5.16	6.42	1.78	0.93	0.80	0.96	1.33	1.79	4.78	50.31	27.17	22.52	75.30	20.52	4.18	
1987 Index	414.9	385.7	441.0	323.4	432.7	227.3	685.1	594.2	322.7	313.8	308.4	235.5	723.2	649.0	340.5	362.5	644.6	406.5	449.9	396.7	
1988 Index	488.7	471.9	502.9	329.4	452.2	259.4	685.1	658.2	358.6	321.3	346.1	264.4	754.3	827.1	383.3	403.4	826.9	489.6	495.3	439.3	
1989 Index	532.9	493.3	573.0	343.6	550.1	291.9	762.3	735.9	469.6	395.9	427.8	285.7	1,002.9	1,051.2	466.0	458.7	772.1	519.5	588.4	503.6	
1990 Index	651.1	599.2	668.9	404.7	722.5	423.8	938.4	1,131.4	568.6	505.4	532.7	375.1	1,237.3	1,167.5	590.3	578.8	874.2	631.3	714.1	700.4	
1991 Index	710.8	649.1	776.4	426.3	747.4	495.4	1,105.1	1,262.1	566.5	568.4	600.3	409.7	1,289.4	1,214.8	660.5	614.3	939.8	688.5	781.1	769.3	
1992 Index	773.0	720.0	886.6	418.7	704.9	531.0	1,135.7	1,356.0	588.4	623.2	603.3	440.4	1,290.5	1,323.2	697.3	634.4	1,109.2	760.7	807.4	824.9	
1993 Index	831.8	770.4	956.2	452.1	745.2	542.2	1,240.8	1,566.8	659.1	660.0	635.4	492.7	1,307.5	1,480.0	737.6	671.6	1,235.5	814.3	874.5	938.3	
1994 Index	873.4	760.4	969.2	482.9	761.6	550.4	1,295.0	1,896.1	698.2	682.2	691.8	547.0	1,739.3	2,050.5	833.6	702.0	1,169.1	818.8	1,029.1	1,094.8	
1995 Index	950.7	803.9	1,101.2	577.2	948.0	636.3	1,314.8	2,122.7	698.7	844.6	752.9	580.0	2,112.2	2,446.5	894.6	775.7	1,287.3	875.3	1,176.4	1,205.0	
1995 1st Quarter	970.8	756.3	1,066.2	530.0	798.1	647.5	1,287.6	2,022.2	698.6	710.4	739.7	562.0	2,081.2	2,493.4	857.6	733.1	1,244.6	831.5	1,152.9	1,153.8	
2nd Quarter	933.0	779.8	1,066.2	514.6	845.1	643.5	1,323.8	2,077.5	698.6	884.2	739.7	583.5	2,070.1	2,474.3	896.5	762.9	1,218.7	850.8	1,182.7	1,191.6	
3rd Quarter	945.5	798.8	1,131.3	610.0	1,036.9	624.8	1,323.8	2,182.9	698.6	891.8	766.1	587.0	2,098.4	2,434.4	903.3	774.7	1,245.5	864.0	1,186.6	1,231.8	
4th Quarter	1,013.8	889.6	1,141.1	594.3	1,113.1	629.5	1,323.8	2,208.2	698.6	892.0	766.1	587.3	2,199.3	2,384.0	921.0	832.2	1,440.1	954.8	1,183.6	1,242.7	
1994 January	886.5	807.7	969.2	462.9	761.6	537.0	1,316.6	1,819.4	697.8	667.2	652.2	528.5	1,405.7	1,824.6	823.8	693.3	1,259.5	855.1	967.5	1,056.0	
February	881.9	797.1	969.2	462.9	761.6	552.5	1,316.6	813.5	698.1	667.2	686.3	528.5	1,544.9	1,805.8	818.9	698.0	1,244.6	845.2	982.1	1,053.5	
March	903.8	823.8	969.2	477.0	761.6	552.5	1,320.1	1,716.8	698.1	667.2	686.3	528.5	1,645.0	1,867.3	838.0	723.0	1,268.5	872.3	997.8	1,012.4	
April	876.6	777.5	969.2	477.0	761.6	552.5	1,323.5	1,834.7	698.1	676.5	686.3	535.6	1,645.0	1,903.1	838.1	707.2	1,167.0	830.8	1,006.8	1,064.8	
May	860.7	545.8	969.2	477.0	761.6	553.1	1,323.5	1,873.4	698.1	676.5	686.3	549.3	1,772.6	1,971.3	837.5	706.4	1,098.7	805.8	1,016.6	1,085.6	
June	856.8	744.1	969.2	492.0	761.6	553.1	1,323.5	1,834.1	698.3	676.5	686.3	549.3	1,722.6	1,914.9	842.1	707.1	1,070.0	804.1	1,007.4	1,068.9	
July	837.9	695.5	969.2	492.4	761.6	553.1	1,323.5	1,833.1	698.3	677.0	686.3	555.2	1,722.6	2,208.2	822.0	697.1	1,043.2	759.4	1,079.3	1,070.4	
August	868.7	746.3	969.2	492.4	761.6	553.1	1,323.5	1,990.8	698.3	677.0	700.2	555.2	1,722.6	2,070.1	816.4	734.3	1,147.6	804.7	1,049.4	1,137.5	
September	871.6	738.7	969.2	492.4	761.6	553.8	1,323.5	2,030.1	698.3	700.2	696.8	555.2	1,907.8	2,150.9	812.2	730.8	1,174.4	805.5	1,057.4	1,155.0	
October	871.2	740.0	969.2	492.4	761.6	543.1	1,215.3	1,993.0	698.3	700.2	696.8	558.4	1,907.8	2,293.4	814.6	713.2	1,188.2	807.9	1,049.2	1,140.2	
November	874.4	748.1	969.2	492.4	761.6	545.7	1,215.3	1,993.8	698.3	700.2	718.9	558.4	1,900.7	2,240.4	857.3	654.9	1,177.1	809.2	1,060.0	1,140.5	
December	890.5	759.6	969.2	484.0	761.6	555.3	1,215.3	2,019.7	698.6	700.2	718.9	562.0	2,024.5	2,354.4	881.7	658.8	1,189.8	825.6	1,057.9	1,152.8	
1995 January	907.5	763.4	1,066.2	484.0	761.6	589.2	1,215.3	1,970.2	698.6	710.8	739.7	562.0	2,081.2	2,552.1	898.5	647.7	1,241.0	841.2	1,105.7	1,131.7	
February	917.3	762.3	1,066.2	553.0	816.3	676.6	1,323.8	2,041.5	698.6	710.2	739.7	562.0	2,081.2	2,434.6	851.9	768.1	1,243.4	836.0	1,166.8	1,162.0	
March	907.5	743.3	1,066.2	553.0	816.3	676.6	1,323.8	2,054.9	698.6	710.2	739.7	562.0	2,081.2	2,493.4	822.4	783.4	1,247.5	817.4	1,186.1	1,167.7	
April	918.2	750.7	1,066.2	553.0	816.3	677.9	1,323.8	2,054.9	698.6	880.7	739.7	577.5	2,081.2	2,562.7	852.5	765.5	1,249.2	827.1	1,197.9	1,191.4	
May	939.0	789.7	1,066.2	553.0	816.3	625.8	1,323.8	2,016.7	698.6	880.7	739.7	586.5	2,081.2	2,526.3	911.2	759.5	1,217.5	858.2	1,190.8	1,161.0	
June	941.8	798.9	1,066.2	617.9	904.1	625.8	1,323.8	2,160.8	698.6	891.3	739.7	586.5	2,047.9	2,333.8	925.8	763.8	1,192.3	867.2	1,159.4	1,222.3	
July	923.5	778.9	1,066.2	617.9	904.1	622.5	1,323.8	2,147.7	698.6	891.3	766.1	586.5	2,047.9	2,236.5	908.9	753.4	1,161.3	847.5	1,143.4	1,216.7	
August	935.8	780.7	1,163.8	617.9	1,095.2	622.5	1,333.8	2,206.2	698.6	892.0	766.1	587.3	2,047.9	2,332.9	893.4	780.6	1,217.9	858.1	1,159.2	1,241.8	
September	976.9	809.9	1,163.8	594.3	1,111.4	629.5	1,323.8	2,194.7	698.6	892.0	766.1	587.3	2,199.3	2,733.9	907.6	790.0	1,357.4	886.4	1,257.2	1,237.0	
October	977.1	836.2	1,163.8	594.3	1,111.4	629.5	1,323.8	2,208.2	698.6	892.0	766.1	587.3	2,199.3	2,359.6	875.8	817.7	1,395.6	912.1	1,162.0	1,242.7	
November *	1,022.4	903.7	1,129.7	594.3	1,111.4	629.5	1,323.8	2,208.2	698.6	892.0	766.1	587.3	2,199.3	2,371.4	926.1	837.0	1,461.4	966.3	1,183.4	1,242.7	
December *	1,041.9	928.9	1,129.7	594.3	1,111.4	629.5	1,323.8	2,208.2	698.6	892.0	766.1	587.3	2,199.3	2,421.0	961.2	841.9	1,463.5	986.1	1,205.4	1,242.7	
Percentage change 1994 over 1993	8.9	5.7	13.6	19.5	24.5	15.6	1.5	12.0	0.06	23.8	8.8	6.0	21.4	19.3	7.3	10.5	10.1	6.9	14.3	10.1	

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 27

Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change	Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1994 Rs. Cts.	1995 * Rs Cts.				1994 Rs. Cts.	1995 * Rs Cts.	
1. Food									
Imported Rice	1 Mt. ton	13,791.25	12,881.00	-6.6	6. Petroleum Products				
Paddy G.P.S.	1 Bushel	155.00	155.00	-	Petrol	1 Gal.	157.50	180.00	14.3
Paddy Open Market	"	167.64	163.23	-2.6	Auto Diesel	"	54.49	55.42	1.7
Wheat Grain	1 Mt. ton	6,681.33	9,471.00	41.8	Kerosene Oil	"	50.51	42.75	-15.4
Wheat Flour	"	10,650.00	7,803.88	-26.7	7. Non-metallic Products				
Eggs	Each	2.54	2.66	4.7	Ceramic Plates	Each	14.87	14.87	-
Fish (G. M. of 5 varieties)	1 Kg.	82.07	96.30	17.4	Ceramic Cups & Saucers	"	23.62	24.78	4.9
Potatoes	"	40.28	37.16	-7.7	Ceramic Low Level Commodes	"	1,137.50	1,137.50	-
Non-Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	13.13	14.16	7.8	Ceramic Wash Basins	"	678.13	696.50	2.7
Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	9.44	10.30	9.1	Cement	1 Bag (50 Kg)	213.33	234.95	10.1
Coconut	Each	3.67	3.63	-1.2	Asbestos-Sheet-Corrugated	1 Sq.ft.	18.36	19.90	8.4
Coconut Oil	1 Mt. ton	37,518.58	34,775.74	-7.3	Asbestos-Sheet-Flat	"	11.33	11.58	2.2
Margarine	48 X 225 gr.	991.67	1,154.00	16.4	8. Metal Products				
Dried Chillies	1 Kg.	77.42	88.70	14.6	Tor-Steel	"	31,981.13	31,503.80	-1.5
Mustard	"	54.22	55.79	2.9	Wire Nails	50 Kg.	1,439.57	1,439.57	-
Red Onions	"	34.75	28.28	-18.6	Mammoties	"	277.33	298.12	7.5
Milk	1 Bottle	9.10	9.25	1.6	9. Transport Equipment				
High Grown Tea	1 Kg.	67.12	70.04	4.4	Bicycles	Each	2,712.50	2,625.00	-3.2
Mid Grown Tea	"	58.29	62.89	7.9	Bicycle Tyres	"	112.50	112.50	-
Low Grown Tea	"	67.38	77.27	14.7	Lorry Tyres 8.25 X 20	"	5,300.00	6,300.00	18.9
Sugar	1 Mt. ton	17,952.58	20,906.00	16.5	Tractor Tyres 400 X 19	"	1,383.75	1,575.00	13.8
2. Alcoholic Drinks				Automotive Batteries	"	1,594.12	1,817.29	14.0	
Toddy	1 Bottle	3.39	3.39	-	10. Electrical Appliances & Supplies				
Beer	"	50.00	47.00	-6.0	Insulated Wires	100 Yds.	311.33	392.00	25.9
Arrack Special	"	113.93	118.42	3.9	Bulbs 40 W	Each	21.00	22.40	6.7
Arrack Coconut	"	165.00	165.00	-	Switches	1 Doz.	295.69	360.00	21.7
3. Textiles and Footwear				Wall Plug Sockets	"	541.20	541.00	-	
Dress Materials	1 Metre	40.00	41.07	2.7	Ceiling Fans	Each	3,123.33	3,123.33	-
Shoes	Pair	357.50	357.50	-	11. Machinery				
4. Paper Products				Water Pumps (Domestic)	Each	8,966.25	8,966.25	-	
Wood Pulp	1 Mt. ton	37,226.00	46,866.75	25.9	Water Pumps (Agriculture)	"	21,100.00	21,100.00	-
Printing Paper	"	49,300.00	59,312.50	20.3	Water Pumps (Industrial)	"	15,024.38	16,031.00	6.7
Box Board	100 Sheets	587.00	749.50	27.7	12. Fuel And Light				
5. Chemicals and Chemical Products				Electricity	Unit	0.88	0.60	-31.8	
Urea	1 Mt. ton	9,100.00	10,020.83	10.4	Candles	1,000	884.30	884.30	-
Sulphate of Ammonia	"	6,645.00	7,933.33	19.4	13. Miscellaneous				
Triple Super Phosphate	"	9,000.00	10,996.67	15.8	Rubber (RSS - 1)	1 Kg.	50.32	72.03	43.1
Toilet Soap	288 Tab.	2,409.00	2,561.00	6.3	Cinnamon Quills	"	182.63	174.72	18.6
Washing Soap	"	1,786.37	1,918.00	8.1					
Talcum Powder	1 Doz.	233.15	247.14	6.0					

* Provisional.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 28

Wage Rate Index Numbers

December 1978 = 100

Period	Workers in Wages Boards Traders (A)								Government Employees (B)							
	Workers in Agriculture (a)		Workers in Industry & Commerce (b)		Workers in Services (c)		Workers in Wages Boards Traders (d)		All Non Executive Officers		All Minor Employees		All Central Govt. Employees (e)		Govt. School Teachers	
	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI	NWRI	RWRI
1986 Index	288.1	113.8	224.3	88.6	190.7	75.3	261.3	103.2	276.6	109.3	317.2	125.3	297.4	117.5	247.3	97.7
1987 "	302.3	110.8	256.3	93.9	196.6	72.0	277.7	101.8	276.6	101.5	317.2	116.4	297.4	109.1	247.3	90.7
1988 "	378.4	121.6	271.7	87.4	229.5	73.8	335.8	107.9	364.0	117.0	414.1	133.1	390.0	125.4	331.5	106.6
1989 "	435.9	125.7	334.9	96.6	245.9	71.0	388.1	112.0	396.0	114.4	444.6	128.4	421.8	121.9	367.8	106.3
1990 "	517.2	122.7	379.5	89.9	267.8	63.5	453.5	107.6	439.6	104.3	513.5	121.8	476.8	113.2	404.5	96.0
1991 "	577.7	122.2	459.6	97.0	336.5	71.1	518.8	109.7	488.2	103.3	582.3	123.3	534.6	113.2	444.8	94.2
1992 "	664.0	126.1	510.8	97.1	365.9	69.6	590.0	112.0	507.2	96.4	609.9	115.9	557.6	106.0	461.8	87.8
1993 "	803.7	136.6	528.7	89.9	365.9	62.2	685.8	116.6	622.1	105.6	728.3	123.8	675.5	114.8	567.1	96.3
1994 "	821.5	128.8	555.8	87.2	431.4	67.6	712.4	111.7	692.7	108.7	772.3	121.1	735.5	115.4	595.6	93.4
1995 "	830.9	121.1	647.1	94.1	456.7	66.5	739.5	107.7	749.4	109.2	828.1	120.6	792.5	115.4	760.5	110.8
1994 1st Quarter	822.2	126.8	529.8	81.7	431.1	66.5	708.2	109.3	653.2	100.8	757.9	116.9	706.3	109.0	595.6	91.9
2nd Quarter	824.7	127.0	544.2	83.8	431.3	66.4	712.4	109.7	653.2	100.8	757.9	116.7	706.3	108.7	595.6	91.7
3rd Quarter	821.6	131.4	574.6	91.9	431.6	69.0	716.1	114.5	716.3	114.6	780.9	124.9	753.0	120.4	595.6	95.2
4th Quarter	817.4	129.9	574.6	91.3	431.6	68.6	713.0	113.3	747.9	118.9	792.4	125.9	776.3	123.4	595.6	94.7
1995 1st Quarter	825.6	126.3	586.1	86.9	431.6	66.0	720.9	110.3	747.9	114.4	818.0	125.2	787.3	120.4	760.5	116.3
2nd Quarter	828.3	120.0	643.3	91.1	435.5	63.3	733.8	106.4	747.9	108.5	818.0	118.6	787.3	114.2	760.5	110.3
3rd Quarter	835.5	120.7	677.6	97.8	472.8	68.3	750.5	108.4	747.9	108.0	818.0	118.1	787.3	113.7	760.5	109.8
4th Quarter	834.0	117.1	681.7	95.7	487.2	68.4	752.6	105.7	754.0	105.8	858.5	120.4	807.9	113.3	760.5	106.7
1995 January	824.9	125.4	574.6	87.4	431.6	65.6	718.3	109.2	747.9	113.7	818.0	124.4	787.3	119.7	760.5	115.6
February	826.0	125.8	576.6	87.8	431.6	65.7	719.4	109.5	747.9	113.9	818.0	124.6	787.3	119.9	760.5	115.8
March	825.8	127.7	607.0	93.8	431.6	66.7	724.9	112.1	747.9	115.6	818.0	126.5	787.3	121.7	760.5	117.6
April	823.7	124.3	607.0	91.6	431.6	65.6	723.5	109.2	747.9	112.9	818.0	123.5	787.3	118.9	760.5	114.8
May	827.0	118.7	661.5	94.9	431.6	61.9	735.7	105.6	747.9	107.3	818.0	117.4	787.3	113.0	760.5	109.1
June	834.2	117.3	661.5	93.0	443.3	62.3	742.3	104.4	747.9	105.2	818.0	115.0	787.3	110.7	760.5	107.0
July	837.2	118.1	667.9	94.2	443.3	62.5	745.4	105.2	747.9	105.5	818.0	115.4	787.3	111.1	760.5	107.3
August	836.6	121.2	681.7	98.8	487.2	70.6	754.3	109.3	747.9	108.4	818.0	118.6	787.3	114.1	760.5	110.2
September	832.8	122.7	681.7	100.4	487.2	71.8	751.8	110.8	747.9	110.2	818.0	120.5	787.3	116.0	760.5	112.0
October	830.4	120.2	681.7	98.6	487.2	70.5	750.2	108.6	747.9	108.2	818.0	118.4	787.3	113.9	760.5	110.0
November	833.0	115.9	681.7	94.8	487.2	67.8	751.9	104.6	757.1	105.3	878.8	122.2	818.2	113.8	760.5	105.8
December	838.8	115.3	681.7	93.7	487.2	66.9	755.8	103.9	757.1	104.0	878.8	120.8	818.2	112.4	760.5	104.5

NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

Source : Labour Department and Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- Notes : A. The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at December 31st, 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards. Figures from 1984 have been revised on monthly wages.
- B. The Index for Central Government employees has been revised based on the number of employees and total salaries as at 1st January, 1986. The Index Numbers from January, 1986 have been spliced. The wage rates used in the calculated of Index Numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.
- (a) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut cocoa, cardamoms, and pepper growing trades only.
- (b) Including baking, and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.
- (c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.
- (d) Combined index for workers in agriculture, workers in industry & commerce and services.
- (e) A combined index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 29
Greater Colombo Consumer's Price Index

Jan. - June 1989 = 100(a)

Period	All Items	Food & Drinks	Liquor Tobacco & Betel and Areca-nuts	Housing	Fuel & Light	Clothing & Foot Wear	Personal Care & Health Services, Household Goods & Services	Transport & Tele-communication	Miscel-laneous
1990 Average	124.6	129.2	123.8	100.4	115.3	140.9	111.7	116.6	118.5
1991 "	138.9	144.4	137.9	103.3	129.9	168.2	127.1	145.8	128.1
1992 "	152.0	158.4	158.9	109.1	135.0	175.8	143.0	161.7	130.6
1993 "	164.8	172.2	180.1	109.3	157.9	190.3	154.9	163.5	134.3
1994 "	172.6	179.1	194.9	109.5	184.8	197.8	165.3	164.3	149.9
1995 "	179.3	183.2	228.7	109.7	200.5	210.5	182.7	167.6	162.9
1994 1st Qtr.	178.2	188.7	180.7	109.4	180.6	195.9	162.4	164.3	145.8
2nd Qtr.	175.2	182.6	198.2	109.5	185.7	196.5	164.0	164.3	148.9
3rd Qtr.	167.3	171.1	199.4	109.5	188.0	196.7	166.7	164.3	148.8
4th Qtr.	169.7	174.0	201.3	109.5	184.8	202.0	168.2	164.3	155.9
1995 1st Qtr.	174.5	178.4	226.2	109.6	191.2	208.9	173.9	168.2	160.6
2nd Qtr.	179.1	183.9	228.2	109.7	199.8	208.9	173.9	168.2	160.6
3rd Qtr.	178.5	181.3	226.4	109.8	203.5	212.5	189.5	168.0	103.6
4th Qtr.	184.9	189.3	233.9	109.8	207.1	213.9	195.6	168.0	167.3
1994 Jan.	177.5	188.5	180.3	109.4	173.4	195.6	161.0	164.3	141.4
Feb.	179.6	190.5	180.5	109.4	181.3	195.8	162.7	164.3	148.2
March	177.6	187.0	181.4	109.5	187.0	196.5	163.6	164.3	148.2
April	178.3	187.1	196.7	109.5	187.0	196.5	163.7	164.3	149.0
May	173.8	180.5	198.4	109.5	187.0	196.5	164.1	164.3	149.0
June	173.5	180.3	199.4	109.5	183.2	196.5	164.2	164.3	148.7
July	167.4	171.8	199.3	109.5	185.5	196.5	166.3	164.3	148.7
August	170.5	175.6	199.8	109.5	185.5	196.5	166.9	164.3	148.7
Sept.	164.1	165.8	199.2	109.5	193.0	197.2	166.9	164.3	149.0
Oct.	162.9	164.3	203.5	109.5	186.1	197.2	167.8	164.3	149.0
Nov.	169.4	173.4	202.9	109.5	184.2	203.1	168.0	164.3	158.9
Dec.	176.9	184.3	197.4	109.6	184.2	205.7	168.8	164.3	159.7
1995 Jan.	177.3	183.0	225.8	109.6	186.5	205.7	170.1	165.0	160.1
Feb.	175.7	180.0	226.3	109.6	191.6	206.3	171.9	166.5	160.1
March	170.6	172.1	226.6	109.7	195.6	208.3	172.8	168.0	160.1
April	173.0	175.3	230.5	109.7	195.6	208.3	173.6	168.0	160.6
May	180.7	186.2	228.7	109.7	200.2	208.3	174.0	168.0	160.6
June	183.6	190.1	225.5	109.7	203.7	210.2	174.0	168.0	160.6
July	182.4	187.5	225.3	109.8	203.7	211.7	183.8	168.0	162.4
August	178.2	180.7	225.7	109.8	203.7	213.1	192.3	168.0	164.2
Sept.	174.9	175.8	228.1	109.8	204.3	212.8	192.5	168.0	164.2
Oct.	177.6	179.3	227.9	109.8	205.4	213.0	195.1	168.0	166.5
Nov.	186.9	192.1	235.4	109.8	207.7	214.3	195.1	168.0	167.7
Dec.	190.1	196.4	238.5	109.8	208.3	214.3	196.6	168.0	167.7

Note: Annual figures shown are average of monthly figures.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

- (a) (i) The Greater Colombo Consumer's Price Index has a base January to June 1989 = 100 with the following percentage weights. Food 69.3; Liquor, Tobacco & Betel and Areca-nut 3.8; Housing 8.9; Fuel and light 5.4; Clothing & Footwear 2.8; Personal Care and Health Service, Household Goods and Services 4.9; Transport & Communication 2.8; Miscellaneous 2.1.
- (ii) Weights are based on the Labour Force and Socio Economic Survey 1985/86 revalued at January - June 1989 prices. The total basket value (at January - June 1989 prices) was Rs. 2,347.71.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 30

**Employment Statistics - Central Government,
Provincial Councils and Local Authorities
1992 – 1995**

Occupational Category	1992	1993	1994	1995*
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers	241,148	257,155	261,568	266,315
Staff	16,586	17,752	18,327	18,770
Non-Staff	16,956	17,787	18,329	18,975
Teachers	175,682	187,262	187,649	188,950
Health - Doctors	4,612	5,885	6,232	6,732
Other	27,312	28,469	31,031	32,888
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers	11,063	11,002	11,379	12,725
3. Clerical and Related Workers	93,608	98,435	104,245	127,476
Clerical	83,539	87,904	93,752	94,426
Other**	10,069	10,531	10,493	30,050
4. Sales Workers	1,020	1,069	1,079	1,085
5. Service Workers	227,635	229,528	237,921	245,921
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	3,973	4,127	4,265	4,406
7. Production and Related Workers	18,000	16,064	16,622	15,570
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators	7,810	8,014	8,523	8,667
9. Manual Workers & Workers n.e.c.	49,702	51,089	54,296	55,339
T O T A L	653,959	676,483	699,898	737,504

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

** Includes Samurdhi Animators

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 31

Employment Statistics – Semi-Government Institutions* 1992 – 1995

Occupational Category	1992	1993	1994	1995**
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers	15,378	16,171	16,792	16,350
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers	19,502	19,467	19,420	18,765
3. Clerical and Related Workers	105,350	103,487	108,400	106,195
4. Sales Workers	2,712	2,829	2,890	2,775
5. Service Workers	15,609	15,324	15,782	15,980
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	3,737	3,754	3,644	3,690
7. Production and Related Workers	13,187	12,573	12,516	12,200
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators	18,127	17,747	19,447	19,670
9. Manual Workers – Estate – Other (Unclassified)	363,678 79,991	350,782 76,660	348,115 78,260	296,808 77,048
T O T A L	637,271	618,794	625,266	569,481

* Public Corporations, Universities, Boards and Banks etc.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

** Provisional.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 32
Employment Statistics – Employees Provident Fund 1977 – 1994

Year	Total Member Accounts (a)	Number of Active Accounts with the Employees Provident Fund (b)	Year	Total Member Accounts (a)	Number of Active Accounts with the Employees Provident Fund (b)
1977	2,485,579	900,460	1986	4,096,174	1,173,074
1978	2,588,058	1,002,985	1987	4,280,989	1,170,858
1979	2,867,744	1,065,006	1988	4,472,866	1,175,444
1980	3,049,566	1,128,257	1989	4,665,134	1,188,757
1981	3,223,573	1,146,293	1990	4,892,535	1,267,835
1982	3,366,890	1,129,930	1991	5,186,077	1,341,086
1983	3,525,086	1,139,264	1992	5,484,500	1,406,389
1984	3,713,996	1,185,442	1993	5,824,979	1,490,148
1985	3,898,467	1,178,324	1994*	6,174,478	1,572,106

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Data have not been adjusted taking into account persons registered more than once.

(b) Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

* Provisional.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 33
Strikes in Private Sector Industries

Year	Plantation			Other		
	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost
1962	138	42,569	193,792	50	25,730	801,882
1963	174	62,511	359,905	58	29,819	479,678
1964	201	68,009	611,060	103	21,409	274,623
1965	175	70,929	482,259	55	10,085	89,952
1966	132	138,259	1,117,264	32	4,592	34,351
1967	194	74,968	414,636	36	14,883	284,709
1968	171	65,909	722,690	26	11,308	265,726
1969	146	58,861	406,150	43	6,317	58,015
1970	254	125,530	1,030,310	86	23,488	281,253
1971	125	50,847	273,531	32	39,955	239,760
1972	165	52,832	273,717	22	2,205	25,181
1973	215	89,393	360,217	23	4,263	30,522
1974	75	25,381	79,108	16	1,692	26,816
1975	66	19,981	66,485	3	1,916	17,750
1976	125	50,507	148,968	32	6,415	20,261
1977	93	38,018	178,738	33	5,645	52,659
1978	126	60,441	269,759	22	6,276	15,458
1979	163	50,969	238,247	18	5,075	55,605
1980	202	75,130	301,671	25	3,425	33,544
1981	290	123,214	432,925	11	946	7,916
1982	188	74,720	323,440	29	8,243	65,232
1983	136	49,863	204,226	11	3,277	14,516
1984	213	79,025	383,640	17	8,297	123,642
1985	132	50,840	160,373	13	3,941	9,266
1986	78	36,612	63,958	6	721	672
1987	64	20,188	42,345	4	2,460	2,481
1988	54	14,843	24,300	10	5,363	12,201
1989	45	15,072	25,619	7	27,771	813,269
1990	108	63,751	183,612	8	2,186	10,054
1991	111	56,856	99,237	19	6,906	9,841
1992	86	47,712	244,703	17	2,301	26,608
1993	26	4,559	8,007	23	3,321	13,389
1994	89	27,575	38,387	144	44,312	141,088
1995 *	94	29,518	82,484	89	33,855	211,035

* Provisional.

Source : Department of Labour

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 34

Central Bank Trade Indices (1990 = 100) – Volume

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Exports	77.4	77.1	100.0	101.2	105.2	120.2	129.6	139.6
1.1 Agricultural Exports	98.4	94.9	100.0	95.0	91.8	99.5	109.2	112.8
1.1.1 Tea	101.0	93.3	100.0	98.0	84.8	102.4	107.6	115.1
1.1.2 Rubber	114.4	97.7	100.0	87.3	89.1	80.1	79.6	74.0
1.1.3 Coconut Products	59.0	110.7	100.0	81.1	91.3	66.3	95.0	128.5
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	108.4	88.2	100.0	98.7	126.2	136.9	167.3	152.9
1.2 Industrial Products	72.6	72.1	100.0	111.8	123.0	148.2	167.6	184.5
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	87.3	85.6	100.0	116.6	140.5	166.1	208.5	110.2
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	124.3	86.9	100.0	94.7	88.6	117.7	109.5	226.7
1.2.3 Other	47.0	52.7	100.0	106.1	97.1	121.3	123.4	139.1
1.3 Mineral Products	82.7	89.8	100.0	61.5	66.4	71.8	75.0	66.2
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	77.5	84.6	100.0	67.2	56.6	75.7	76.6	66.5
1.3.2 Other	111.2	125.2	100.0	31.1	46.7	42.5	81.1	63.7
2. Total Imports	98.3	92.9	100.0	113.2	131.0	153.4	172.1	173.4
2.1 Consumer Goods	89.2	88.3	100.0	108.6	91.9	113.2	138.3	122.9
2.1.1 Food and Drinks	89.5	94.9	100.0	108.3	100.3	134.4	165.8	126.9
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	88.7	79.0	100.0	108.8	82.6	95.7	117.3	118.6
2.2 Intermediate Goods	105.1	95.3	100.0	115.4	166.4	183.8	205.3	230.3
2.2.1 Petroleum	103.2	89.6	100.0	99.9	100.0	101.0	107.6	134.8
2.2.2 Fertilizer	110.1	70.3	100.0	71.1	72.8	93.8	82.9	89.6
2.2.3 Chemicals	78.8	69.1	100.0	91.4	95.8	113.6	124.5	131.4
2.2.4 Wheat	106.1	125.9	100.0	116.1	123.0	133.8	143.3	183.4
2.2.5 Textiles and Clothing	131.8	96.4	100.0	137.9	202.3	230.9	265.2	288.8
2.3 Investment Goods	92.7	86.4	100.0	116.9	129.4	139.0	147.5	125.0
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100.2	79.2	100.0	111.6	129.7	140.3	138.6	105.9
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	51.0	59.3	100.0	142.8	99.1	120.9	142.6	131.3
2.3.3 Building Materials	88.5	92.3	100.0	102.2	124.8	125.6	121.8	129.2

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excludes the value of aircraft imported by Air Lanka in 1993, 1994 and 1995.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 35

Central Bank Trade Indices (1990 = 100) – Value

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Exports	59.0	70.7	100.0	106.2	138.5	173.8	196.0	240.8
1.1 Agricultural Exports	69.6	76.1	100.0	91.9	91.3	109.5	120.1	147.1
1.1.1 Tea	62.0	68.9	100.0	90.1	75.1	100.4	105.8	124.3
1.1.2 Rubber	120.3	101.0	100.0	85.7	96.1	100.2	116.3	185.5
1.1.3 Coconut Products	54.8	100.9	100.0	94.1	132.6	100.5	135.1	189.4
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	80.1	75.3	100.0	106.6	151.3	182.1	199.8	214.3
1.2 Industrial Products	64.6	68.6	100.0	122.2	182.5	241.9	281.4	347.9
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	56.7	70.1	100.0	132.2	209.0	270.8	304.8	377.3
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	57.0	56.4	100.0	82.8	69.7	95.8	99.6	110.1
1.2.3 Other	48.7	69.9	100.0	114.8	165.0	230.1	282.3	364.5
1.3 Mineral Products	72.6	74.8	100.0	71.2	76.4	101.5	119.3	123.5
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	70.6	75.1	100.0	80.4	84.6	116.0	133.5	136.4
1.3.2 Other	81.6	73.4	100.0	30.6	40.1	37.7	56.4	71.3
2. Total Imports	65.9	74.5	100.0	117.6	142.5	175.8	208.2	242.4
2.1 Consumer Goods	62.4	75.0	100.0	115.7	115.2	133.7	164.5	180.0
2.1.1 Food and Drinks	67.4	86.6	100.0	110.5	121.4	132.4	157.7	176.3
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	56.5	61.2	100.0	122.0	107.8	135.2	172.5	184.3
2.2 Intermediate Goods	65.7	74.8	100.0	115.8	148.9	187.4	216.0	267.9
2.2.1 Petroleum	54.6	58.3	100.0	89.7	97.0	103.8	101.9	138.0
2.2.2 Fertilizer	83.7	59.3	100.0	82.2	80.0	105.1	104.7	150.0
2.2.3 Chemicals	39.7	44.6	100.0	76.7	86.9	110.4	125.8	153.9
2.2.4 Wheat	73.9	130.9	100.0	87.1	120.0	148.0	153.7	264.2
2.2.5 Textiles and Clothing	65.4	74.2	100.0	153.2	249.4	310.3	381.3	441.4
2.3 Investment Goods	68.1	67.4	100.0	127.3	159.3	198.1	240.3	238.0
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	71.3	63.5	100.0	120.2	173.0	226.4	279.6	260.6
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	31.1	40.4	100.0	167.7	173.9	239.7	246.1	228.6
2.3.3 Building Materials	77.1	74.6	100.0	107.5	124.7	146.8	186.9	219.3

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excludes the value of aircraft imported by Air Lanka in 1993, 1994 and 1995.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 36

Central Bank Trade Indices (1990 = 100) – Price

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Total Exports	76.2	91.7	100.0	105.0	131.8	144.7	151.2	172.5
1.1 Agricultural Exports	70.7	80.2	100.0	96.8	99.5	110.0	110.0	130.6
1.1.1 Tea	81.5	73.9	100.0	92.0	88.6	98.1	98.3	108.0
1.1.2 Rubber	105.2	103.4	100.0	98.2	107.9	125.2	146.1	250.7
1.1.3 Coconut Products	92.8	91.2	100.0	116.0	145.3	151.5	142.2	147.4
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	75.3	87.4	100.0	108.0	119.9	133.0	119.3	140.1
1.2 Industrial Products	75.2	95.1	100.0	109.3	148.3	163.2	167.9	188.6
1.2.1 Textiles and Garments	64.9	81.8	100.0	113.4	148.7	163.1	148.2	99.9 166.4
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	45.9	64.9	100.0	87.4	78.7	81.7	91.0	166.4 99.9
1.2.3 Other	105.7	131.8	100.0	108.1	169.9	188.6	236.8	262.2
1.3 Mineral Products	97.8	83.3	100.0	115.7	137.7	141.3	168.1	196.7
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	91.1	88.9	100.0	119.8	149.6	153.3	174.3	203.6
1.3.2 Other	73.3	58.6	100.0	98.5	85.8	88.7	92.2	112.0
2. Total Imports	67.0	80.2	100.0	103.9	108.8	114.6	121.0	139.8
2.1 Consumer Goods	70.0	84.9	100.0	106.6	125.4	118.1	118.9	146.5
2.1.1 Food and Drinks	75.3	91.3	100.0	102.0	120.9	98.5	95.1	138.9
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	63.6	77.4	100.0	112.1	130.6	141.3	147.1	155.4
2.2 Intermediate Goods	62.5	78.5	100.0	100.3	95.2	101.9	105.2	116.3
2.2.1 Petroleum	52.9	65.1	100.0	89.8	97.0	102.8	94.8	102.4
2.2.2 Fertilizer	76.0	84.4	100.0	115.6	109.8	112.0	126.3	167.3
2.2.3 Chemicals	50.4	64.5	100.0	83.9	90.6	97.2	101.1	117.1
2.2.4 Wheat	69.6	104.0	100.0	75.0	97.5	110.6	107.2	144.1
2.2.5 Textiles and Clothing	49.6	76.9	100.0	111.1	123.3	134.4	143.8	152.8
2.3 Investment Goods	73.5	78.0	100.0	108.9	123.1	142.4	163.0	190.4
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	71.2	80.2	100.0	107.6	133.3	161.3	201.7	246.1
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	60.9	68.1	100.0	117.4	175.5	198.3	172.5	174.1
2.3.3 Building Materials	87.2	80.9	100.0	105.1	99.9	116.9	153.4	169.8
3. Terms of Trade	113.8	114.3	100.0	101.0	121.0	126.3	125.0	123.4

(a) Provisional.

(b) Excludes the value of aircraft imported by Air Lanka in 1993, 1994 and 1995.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 37

Foreign Trade 1984 – 1995

Rupees Million

Period	Imports		Exports			Balance of Trade		
	Customs	Adjusted (a)	Domestic	Re-exports	Total Customs	Total Adjusted (a)	Customs Data	Adjusted (a)
1984	46,913.3	47,541.1	36,540.8	464.9	37,005.7	37,346.6	-9,907.6	-10,194.5
1985	49,068.5	54,049.2	34,238.0	796.9	35,034.9	36,206.6	-14,033.6	-17,842.6
1986	51,281.5	54,559.2	33,092.3	999.9	34,092.3	34,072.4	-17,189.2	-20,486.8
1987	59,749.7	60,528.4	39,259.7	600.9	39,860.6	41,132.7	-19,889.1	-19,395.7
1988	70,320.4	71,029.5	46,547.4	544.6	47,092.0	46,927.8	-23,228.4	-24,101.7
1989	75,352.7	80,225.1	54,685.6	825.6	55,511.2	56,175.1	-19,841.5	-24,050.0
1990	105,559.2	107,729.1	75,866.2	757.5	76,623.7	76,623.7	-28,935.5	-31,105.4
1991	127,830.8	126,642.8	81,375.5	849.3	82,224.8	82,224.8	-45,606.0	-44,418.0
1992 (b)	149,780.2	153,554.8	107,373.8	134.7	107,508.5	107,855.3	-42,271.7	-45,699.5
1993 (b)(c)	181,381.2	193,549.9	137,285.8	707.9	137,993.7	138,175.1	-43,387.5	-55,374.8
1st Quarter	39,834.2	43,837.0	29,761.5	60.9	29,822.4	29,822.4	-10,011.8	-14,014.6
2nd Quarter	47,705.5	52,793.6	31,868.9	166.8	32,035.7	32,013.3	-15,669.8	-20,781.6
3rd Quarter	45,869.5	46,887.0	36,100.1	86.9	36,187.0	36,376.5	-9,682.5	-10,510.5
4th Quarter	47,972.0	50,032.3	39,555.3	393.1	39,948.6	39,962.9	-8,023.4	-10,068.1
1994 (b)(c)	221,527.3	235,575.8	157,789.5	870.4	158,659.9	158,553.7	-62,867.4	-77,022.1
1st Quarter	45,145.7	46,806.5	32,149.6	177.8	32,327.4	32,369.3	-12,818.3	-14,437.2
2nd Quarter	55,126.4	58,784.5	37,532.4	37.9	37,570.3	37,442.0	-17,556.1	-21,342.5
3rd Quarter	60,437.7	63,673.8	43,566.5	107.1	43,673.6	43,608.7	-16,764.1	-20,065.1
4th Quarter	60,817.5	66,311.0	44,541.0	547.6	45,088.6	45,133.7	-15,728.9	-21,177.3
1995 (c)(d)	244,323.6	266,319.1	194,279.5	978.6	195,258.1	195,116.5	-49,065.5	-71,202.6
1st Quarter	55,314.0	63,206.6	40,813.7	221.1	41,034.8	41,379.2	-14,279.2	-21,827.4
2nd Quarter	62,203.7	65,146.8	46,355.8	168.7	46,524.5	46,078.5	-15,679.2	-19,068.3
3rd Quarter	58,841.9	62,521.5	50,322.0	244.2	50,566.2	50,558.0	-8,275.7	-11,963.5
4th Quarter	67,964.0	75,444.2	56,788.0	344.6	57,132.6	57,100.8	-10,831.4	-18,343.4
1994 (b)								
January	13,165.7	14,751.3	8,306.0	142.6	8,448.6	8,499.5	-4,717.1	-6,251.8
February	15,375.4	15,827.2	11,649.7	14.4	11,664.1	11,664.4	-3,711.3	-4,162.8
March	16,604.6	16,228.0	12,193.9	20.8	12,214.7	12,205.4	-4,389.9	-4,022.6
April	18,278.8	19,490.2	10,960.3	2.5	10,962.8	10,967.8	-7,316.0	-8,522.4
May	17,927.4	18,631.5	12,010.6	21.7	12,032.3	11,999.0	-5,895.1	-6,632.5
June	18,920.2	20,662.8	14,561.5	13.7	14,575.2	14,475.2	-4,345.0	-6,187.6
July	18,725.8	18,159.6	15,047.5	31.4	15,078.9	15,150.9	-3,646.9	-3,008.7
August	19,483.5	19,574.8	14,072.1	4.9	14,077.0	13,976.3	-5,406.5	-5,598.5
September	22,228.4	25,939.4	14,446.9	70.8	14,517.7	14,481.5	-7,710.7	-11,457.9
October	17,812.0	23,437.3	10,839.3	17.7	10,857.0	11,363.5	-6,955.0	-12,073.8
November	19,599.4	20,028.3	12,833.6	522.1	13,355.7	13,244.1	-6,243.7	-6,784.2
December	23,406.0	22,845.1	20,868.1	7.8	20,875.9	20,526.2	-2,530.1	-2,318.9
1995 (d)								
January	18,524.3	19,072.7	11,186.2	33.7	11,219.9	11,339.0	-7,304.4	-7,733.7
February	17,583.5	18,179.4	15,763.1	118.7	15,881.8	15,982.6	-1,701.7	-2,196.8
March	19,206.2	25,954.5	13,864.4	68.7	13,933.1	14,057.6	-5,273.1	-11,896.9
April	19,786.9	20,797.3	14,662.7	62.3	14,725.0	14,717.0	-5,061.9	-6,080.3
May	21,999.8	23,534.1	14,474.8	58.8	14,533.6	14,087.5	-7,466.2	-9,446.6
June	20,417.0	20,815.4	17,218.3	47.6	17,265.9	17,274.0	-3,151.1	-3,541.4
July	19,953.0	21,362.6	16,574.5	65.1	16,639.6	16,706.4	-3,313.4	-4,656.2
August	20,098.1	20,654.7	18,559.7	110.4	18,670.1	18,484.6	-1,428.0	-2,170.1
September	18,790.8	20,504.2	15,187.8	68.7	15,256.5	15,367.0	-3,534.3	-5,137.2
October	22,729.0	23,886.2	18,141.1	121.1	18,262.2	18,329.2	-4,466.8	-5,557.0
November	23,697.0	24,544.0	15,844.7	79.2	15,923.9	15,857.2	-7,773.1	-8,686.8
December	21,538.0	27,014.7	22,802.2	144.2	22,946.4	22,914.3	+1,408.4	-4,100.4

(a) Adjusted for lags and other factors in recording.

(b) Revised.

(c) Monthly and Quarterly data may not add up to the annual totals due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(d) Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 38

Exports 1982 – 1995

Value – Rs. Million

Period	Industrial Exports (a)					Agricultural Exports				Gems	Other	Total Exports			
	Total	of which				Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agricultural Products						
		Garments	Textiles	Petroleum Products	Diamonds										
1982	8,270.7	3,443.9	14.3	3,280.0	–	6,342.2	2,322.6	1,496.5	1,495.2	684.9	841.6	21,453.7			
1983	8,821.2	4,635.6	29.9	2,681.9	–	8,295.2	2,851.8	1,921.0	1,485.7	940.4	780.9	25,096.2			
1984	12,917.5	7,358.2	80.7	3,287.8	89.6	15,764.3	3,301.3	2,118.3	1,391.1	616.5	1,237.6	37,346.6			
1985	14,295.1	7,700.8	129.1	3,876.5	312.9	12,002.8	2,565.9	3,092.6	1,364.6	560.6	2,325.0	36,206.6			
1986	15,877.7	9,265.4	164.5	2,357.8	1,047.4	9,252.8	2,622.0	2,389.2	1,499.8	755.1	1,675.7	34,072.4			
1987	20,004.2	12,387.6	172.1	2,592.2	1,165.9	10,653.5	2,929.3	2,139.7	1,714.2	1,447.1	2,244.7	41,132.7			
1988	22,674.1	13,611.0	159.4	2,265.4	1,629.1	12,298.7	3,705.9	1,538.5	2,561.3	2,070.4	2,078.9	46,927.8			
1989	28,469.9	16,916.3	111.9	2,241.9	3,258.0	13,663.9	3,112.1	2,865.0	2,408.4	2,204.2	3,451.6	56,175.1			
1990	41,510.4	24,286.7	96.4	3,973.9	3,683.7	19,823.3	3,080.2	2,783.2	3,199.3	2,933.4	3,293.9	76,623.7			
1991	51,187.6	31,652.3	238.3	3,289.4	2,807.2	17,866.8	2,641.2	2,619.1	3,409.4	2,358.0	2,142.6	82,224.8			
1992	77,280.8	49,176.0	770.9	2,770.6	4,695.6	14,893.4	2,959.9	3,690.9	4,959.2	2,482.1	1,589.0	107,855.3			
1993 (b)	101,436.9	62,349.1	1,533.7	3,801.0	6,866.7	19,911.1	3,086.3	2,796.1	5,824.6	3,402.0	1,178.1	138,175.1			
1st Quarter	21,557.8	12,528.4	282.2	970.1	1,687.9	4,461.4	972.2	403.0	1,446.8	753.8	227.4	29,822.4			
2nd Quarter	23,734.8	15,451.2	399.6	907.4	841.9	4,738.4	687.7	583.1	1,283.7	576.7	408.9	32,013.3			
3rd Quarter	25,938.4	15,822.6	380.1	927.9	2,302.5	5,332.3	834.5	980.3	1,449.2	1,364.5	477.3	36,376.5			
4th Quarter	30,205.9	18,546.9	471.8	995.6	2,034.4	5,379.0	591.8	829.7	1,645.0	707.1	604.4	39,962.9			
1994 (b)	118,543.7	68,944.8	2,077.1	3,958.9	7,221.9	20,963.7	3,582.2	3,761.1	6,384.5	3,917.3	1,401.2	158,553.7			
1st Quarter	23,531.0	13,855.2	320.6	917.0	1,073.1	4,980.8	883.7	729.5	1,182.0	862.2	200.1	32,369.3			
2nd Quarter	28,573.4	16,301.6	522.8	1,000.0	2,077.7	4,860.1	728.4	791.8	1,456.3	914.8	117.2	37,442.0			
3rd Quarter	32,496.1	19,518.4	554.9	899.3	1,701.6	5,707.0	884.2	1,076.0	1,999.2	1,020.3	425.9	43,608.7			
4th Quarter	33,943.2	19,269.6	678.8	1,142.7	2,369.5	5,415.8	1,085.8	1,163.8	1,747.0	1,120.0	658.1	45,133.7			
1995 (b) (c)	147,094.4	84,806.0	2,263.2	4,373.8	8,372.9	24,637.6	5,712.9	5,270.6	6,856.9	3,971.6	1,572.5	195,116.5			
1st Quarter	30,140.6	17,620.3	570.3	816.3	1,253.8	5,738.5	1,902.9	1,198.2	1,223.4	961.7	213.9	41,379.2			
2nd Quarter	35,391.6	19,934.1	538.1	892.7	2,550.2	5,631.6	1,343.3	1,049.0	1,450.8	812.1	400.1	46,078.5			
3rd Quarter	37,952.0	22,101.1	471.9	1,351.3	1,857.4	6,271.3	1,124.0	1,461.6	1,907.8	1,302.9	538.4	50,558.0			
4th Quarter	43,610.2	25,150.6	682.9	1,313.6	2,711.5	6,996.2	1,342.7	1,561.7	2,274.9	894.9	420.2	57,100.8			
1995 (c)	7,779.7	4,966.1	141.7	275.3	40.7	1,622.3	670.0	373.9	350.3	502.6	40.2	11,339.0			
January	12,273.4	7,274.4	273.5	190.0	945.0	2,008.3	487.5	402.3	445.5	257.3	108.3	15,982.6			
March	10,087.5	5,407.0	155.0	351.0	268.2	2,107.8	745.4	422.0	427.6	201.8	65.5	14,057.6			
April	11,362.5	6,095.0	195.1	258.7	1,153.8	1,651.1	506.6	350.9	461.9	253.6	130.4	14,717.0			
May	10,437.4	5,931.8	216.5	277.9	157.7	1,926.2	517.4	337.5	452.1	222.6	194.3	14,087.5			
June	13,591.7	7,907.3	126.6	356.1	1,238.7	2,054.4	319.3	360.6	536.8	335.9	75.3	17,274.0			
July	12,917.7	7,736.7	175.2	429.2	724.3	1,979.0	258.4	403.1	591.1	242.1	315.0	16,706.4			
August	14,096.8	8,490.7	198.5	455.0	244.6	2,179.5	422.3	525.8	642.2	486.6	131.4	18,484.6			
September	10,937.5	5,873.7	98.3	467.0	888.5	2,112.8	443.3	532.7	674.6	574.3	91.8	15,367.0			
October	13,620.3	7,780.0	200.5	354.6	821.8	2,438.2	427.5	577.4	845.8	280.1	139.9	18,329.2			
November	11,506.2	5,951.2	141.0	311.1	1,320.5	2,384.1	372.6	527.6	620.9	331.0	114.8	15,857.2			
December	18,483.6	11,419.4	341.4	647.9	569.2	2,173.9	542.6	456.7	808.1	283.8	165.6	22,914.3			

(a) Revised (from 1991)

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE
TABLE 40
Tea Exports – Volume and Value

Item	1993		1994		1995 (a)	
	Volume (kgs.)	Value (Rs.)	Volume (kgs.)	Value (Rs.)	Volume (kgs.)	Value (Rs.)
Black Tea in Bulk	129,002,715	10,812,561,894	152,174,722	12,171,133,208	132,144,583	11,838,393,130
Black Tea in Packets	74,865,025	6,743,434,696	64,758,628	6,260,972,233	95,122,402	9,734,880,081
Black Tea in Bags	5,137,950	1,210,083,955	6,818,608	1,669,010,999	7,541,295	2,072,597,475
Instant Tea	733,456	313,619,378	850,828	363,593,553	708,901	300,826,381
Green Tea	689,966	64,997,237	370,783	37,043,310	232,805	43,159,172
Other	7,978,221	766,381,963	4,587,673	461,929,509	5,051,566	647,718,366
TOTAL	218,407,333	19,911,079,123	229,561,242	20,963,682,812	240,801,552	24,637,574,605

(a) Provisional

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE
TABLE 41
Country Classification of Tea Exports

Country	Volume (Thousand Kgs.)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs. Million)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1994	1995(b)	1994	1995	1994	1995(b)	1994	1995
1. Middle East Countries	125,065	99,480	54.48	41.31	10,465	9,257	49.92	37.57
of which:								
1.1 Iraq	–	75	–	0.03	–	7	–	0.03
1.2 U.A.R.	16,780	16,845	7.31	7.00	1,241	1,229	5.92	4.99
1.3 Saudi Arabia	11,847	2,458	5.16	1.02	1,443	329	6.88	1.34
1.4 Syria	22,864	16,700	9.96	6.94	1,770	1,603	8.44	6.51
1.5 Iran	5,117	5,889	2.23	2.45	497	598	2.37	2.43
1.6 Jordan	27,714	18,119	12.07	7.52	1,951	1,617	9.31	6.56
1.7 Kuwait	1,706	2,409	0.74	1.00	186	288	0.89	1.17
1.8 Yemen	4,398	3,593	1.92	1.49	327	290	1.56	1.18
1.9 Libya	7,255	12,274	3.16	5.10	632	1,246	3.01	5.06
1.10 Other	27,384	21,118	11.93	8.77	2,418	2,050	11.53	8.32
2. European Economic Community	36,201	38,930	15.77	16.17	3,503	4,118	16.71	16.71
of which:								
2.1 United Kingdom	17,579	12,880	7.66	5.35	1,361	1,080	6.49	4.38
2.2 Netherlands	4,031	10,027	1.76	4.16	418	1,033	1.99	4.19
2.3 Federal Rep. of Germany	5,354	5,930	2.33	2.46	586	737	2.80	2.99
2.4 France	2,184	2,712	0.95	1.13	344	382	1.64	1.55
2.5 Italy	2,512	2,511	1.09	1.04	258	249	1.23	1.01
2.6 Other	4,541	4,870	1.98	2.02	536	637	2.56	2.59
3. Other Industrial Countries	16,672	18,367	7.26	7.63	1,893	2,396	9.03	9.72
of which:								
3.1 U.S.A.	4,919	4,994	2.14	2.07	400	464	1.91	1.88
3.2 Japan	5,697	7,827	2.48	3.25	785	1,135	3.74	4.61
3.3 Canada	1,154	1,229	0.50	0.51	128	145	0.61	0.59
3.4 Australia	3,547	2,809	1.55	1.17	458	502	2.18	2.04
3.5 New Zealand	1,130	1,087	0.49	0.45	98	108	0.47	0.44
3.6 Other	225	421	0.10	0.17	24	42	0.11	0.17
4. Other Countries	51,624	84,025	22.49	34.89	5,102	8,867	24.34	36.00
of which:								
4.1 C.I.S. Countries(a)	13,777	40,339	6.00	16.75	1,519	4,329	7.25	17.57
4.2 Pakistan	11,118	7,556	4.84	3.14	855	601	4.08	2.44
4.3 Union of South Africa	2,270	2,776	0.99	1.15	208	269	0.99	1.09
4.4 Hongkong	2,710	2,744	1.18	1.14	341	352	1.63	1.43
4.5 Singapore	1,319	1,025	0.57	0.43	179	126	0.85	0.51
4.6 Chile	4,556	4,536	1.98	1.88	357	381	1.70	1.55
4.7 Afghanistan	784	385	0.34	0.16	55	27	0.26	0.11
4.8 Other	15,090	24,664	6.57	10.24	1,588	2,782	7.57	11.29
TOTAL	229,561	240,802	100.00	100.00	20,964	24,638	100.0	100.00

(a) After 1992, named as Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

(b) Provisional.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 42

Rubber Exports and Prices

Period	Exports								F.O.B. Price Rs. per Kilogram All Rubber	Colombo Market Prices (Rs. per kilogram)					World Market Prices (a)			
	Volume (Mn. Kilograms)				Value (Rs. Mn.)					R.S.S.		Latex Crepe		Scrap Crepe	Singapore	London	New York	
	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total		No. 1	No. 2	IX	No. 1	No. 1 X Br	(F.O.B. Buyers' Closing Spot) R.S.S. No.1 (Sing. \$ Cents per Kg.)	(Buyers' Closing Spot) R.S.S. No.1 (New Pence per Kg.)	(Dealers' Price Spot) R.S.S. No. 1 (US \$ Cents per Kg.)	
1984	61.1	56.4	8.8	126.2	1,535.4	1,553.0	212.9	3,301.3	26.16	14.40	13.88	17.09	16.54	11.81	199.58	70.79	109.81	
1985	64.5	41.3	14.4	120.2	1,316.3	945.8	303.8	2,565.9	21.34	15.90	15.56	18.26	17.85	14.93	165.98	63.98	92.53	
1986	57.0	38.4	14.7	110.0	1,227.4	1,070.2	324.3	2,622.0	23.83	16.62	16.32	24.72	24.39	14.01	173.73	61.78	94.54	
1987	54.3	38.5	13.2	106.0	1,445.1	1,135.7	348.6	2,929.3	27.63	19.87	19.45	21.22	20.78	17.55	209.34	65.72	111.62	
1988	51.2	33.9	14.2	99.3	1,760.0	1,434.8	511.1	3,705.9	37.33	24.40	23.84	32.80	32.37	23.34	223.61	66.47	128.78	
1989	42.7	29.3	14.0	86.0	1,440.8	1,186.4	482.9	3,112.1	36.17	22.63	23.84	32.80	27.70	20.54	185.05	59.01	112.18	
1990	48.4	36.5	1.9	86.8	1,577.1	1,435.9	67.1	3,080.2	36.50	22.93	21.36	28.88	27.47	19.68	156.31	53.55	101.75	
1991	38.7	36.7	1.0	76.4	1,288.3	1,319.5	33.3	2,641.2	34.55	23.73	22.80	25.68	24.62	20.73	142.33	51.85	99.09	
1992	38.3	35.0	5.3	78.6	1,354.2	1,450.2	155.5	2,959.9	38.63	29.23	28.87	35.60	38.27	27.51	140.31	54.13	101.64	
1993	36.1	31.4	2.0	69.6	1,491.2	1,516.8	78.3	3,086.3	44.34	36.47	34.41	41.65	40.72	30.27	134.16	60.73	98.40	
1994 (b)	33.7	26.1	9.4	69.1	1,697.1	1,428.8	456.3	3,582.2	51.81	50.35	49.56	53.01	52.31	44.67	175.88	80.04	133.30	
1st Quarter	9.6	7.8	2.3	19.7	403.8	387.6	92.3	883.7	44.85	38.39	37.32	40.74	39.75	32.80	138.39	64.56	103.99	
2nd Quarter	8.3	5.5	2.0	15.8	367.8	269.7	90.8	728.4	46.10	45.21	44.69	47.78	47.43	41.42	157.45	73.28	116.19	
3rd Quarter	8.2	5.9	2.2	16.3	437.5	331.8	114.9	884.2	54.25	54.56	54.34	56.97	55.79	48.24	201.04	88.33	148.57	
4th Quarter	7.6	6.7	2.9	17.3	488.0	439.6	158.3	1,085.8	62.76	63.27	61.90	66.47	66.28	56.23	206.63	94.01	164.46	
1995 (b) (c)	31.6	23.6	13.0	68.3	2,535.5	2,131.8	1,045.5	5,712.9	83.69	72.03	69.95	87.29	86.30	68.66	226.31	106.14	181.70	
1st Quarter	10.4	8.2	5.2	23.8	815.2	660.0	427.8	1,902.9	79.79	76.67	72.75	82.42	71.68	253.19	117.97	200.37		
2nd Quarter	7.5	4.4	3.0	14.9	700.9	413.4	229.0	1,343.3	89.95	78.13	76.59	90.64	89.32	75.63	241.81	112.69	194.66	
3rd Quarter	5.8	5.6	1.8	13.3	424.0	547.3	152.8	1,124.0	84.64	62.92	61.40	87.91	86.78	63.56	189.51	89.97	154.80	
4th Quarter	8.0	5.3	3.0	16.2	595.4	511.1	236.0	1,342.7	82.88	70.42	69.06	87.88	86.67	63.77	220.74	103.93	176.75	
1994	January	2.5	2.5	1.0	6.0	111.6	125.9	39.7	277.2	46.49	37.88	37.18	39.15	38.28	31.28	130.43	61.25	102.37
	February	3.1	2.4	0.5	6.0	125.6	120.0	22.1	267.7	44.91	38.11	37.08	40.95	39.88	32.40	137.12	63.81	101.98
	March	4.0	3.0	0.8	7.8	166.6	141.7	30.5	338.8	43.55	39.20	37.71	42.14	41.10	34.73	147.62	68.62	107.62
	April	3.3	2.0	0.6	5.8	134.3	92.3	26.6	253.2	43.44	41.58	40.89	44.92	44.71	38.39	151.25	70.56	112.45
	May	2.7	2.1	0.5	5.4	118.1	101.0	22.4	241.5	45.00	45.64	45.10	48.40	47.94	42.01	151.62	71.37	115.30
	June	2.3	1.5	0.9	4.7	115.5	76.4	41.8	233.6	50.22	48.42	48.09	50.04	49.64	43.85	169.50	77.91	120.83
	July	2.7	1.9	0.5	5.1	131.8	106.3	20.0	258.1	50.42	55.12	55.75	58.07	57.66	53.05	195.55	87.95	137.70
	August	2.1	1.9	0.5	4.5	110.3	104.8	29.4	244.5	54.20	53.79	53.46	56.12	54.22	42.84	204.25	88.16	145.53
	September	3.4	2.1	1.2	6.7	195.4	120.6	65.6	381.6	57.36	54.77	53.82	56.72	55.51	48.84	203.33	88.90	162.48
	October	2.7	2.1	0.5	5.4	172.3	132.4	16.6	321.3	59.95	61.81	61.04	65.93	65.67	55.62	204.00	90.62	163.30
	November	2.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	133.5	126.3	63.0	322.9	62.60	61.85	60.02	64.26	64.37	55.06	197.00	87.66	158.39
	December	2.7	2.7	1.3	6.8	182.2	180.9	78.7	441.7	65.07	66.17	64.64	69.22	68.81	58.01	218.90	103.75	171.71
1995 (c)	January	4.5	3.2	1.6	9.4	319.1	234.9	116.0	670.0	71.46	75.46	72.93	81.20	81.62	69.50	239.83	114.37	189.34
	February	2.1	2.5	1.5	6.1	165.4	197.7	124.3	487.5	79.70	76.95	69.19	82.93	82.09	70.48	255.87	117.37	204.37
	March	3.8	2.5	2.1	8.4	330.6	227.4	187.4	745.4	89.19	77.61	76.13	84.10	83.54	75.06	263.87	122.17	207.40
	April	2.9	1.5	1.0	5.5	307.6	132.2	66.8	506.6	92.73	77.90	76.61	83.09	82.59	75.01	260.35	118.87	205.75
	May	2.8	2.0	1.0	5.8	245.4	186.2	85.8	517.4	89.17	79.77	78.14	90.84	89.70	76.99	247.40	117.30	197.35
	June	1.7	0.9	1.0	3.7	147.9	95.0	76.4	319.3	87.06	76.73	75.03	98.00	95.67	74.89	217.69	101.90	181.47
	July	1.4	1.4	0.2	3.0	106.9	134.6	17.0	258.4	86.99	67.22	66.39	98.33	96.25	72.46	190.45	89.93	157.80
	August	2.0	2.7	0.3	4.9	137.8	264.2	20.3	422.3	85.96	56.84	54.93	79.55	79.00	59.23	180.70	87.20	150.36
	September	2.5	1.6	1.3	5.4	179.3	148.4	115.5	443.3	82.13	64.70	62.87	85.84	85.09	58.99	197.38	92.78	156.25
	October	2.9	1.6	1.0	5.4	194.8	153.5	79.1	427.5	78.67	66.31	65.24	88.73	87.86	61.08	206.56	94.30	162.75
	November	2.3	1.3	1.0	4.6	169.9	125.5	77.2	372.6	80.71	74.54	73.15	93.83	92.28	69.43	229.05	107.73	183.02
	December	2.8	2.4	1.0	6.1	230.8	232.2	79.7	542.6	88.27	70.42	68.80	81.08	79.86	60.80	226.60	109.75	184.47

(a) Average monthly prices in Singapore and London refer to average daily closing spot prices.

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(c) Provisional

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;

The Colombo Rubber Traders Association;

John Kells Ltd.;

Forbes & Walker Ltd.

EXTERNAL TRADE**TABLE 43****Country Classification of Rubber Exports**

Country	Volume (Mn. kg.)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs. mn.)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1994	1995 (a)	1994	1995	1994	1995 (a)	1994	1995
India	0.8	3.1	1.2	4.5	40.7	284.5	1.1	5.0
U.S.A.	0.7	6.3	1.0	9.2	306.8	569.2	8.6	10.0
Poland	4.9	3.0	7.2	4.4	249.2	226.6	6.9	4.0
Pakistan	10.1	8.6	14.6	12.6	489.3	655.8	13.7	11.5
Mexico	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	38.1	17.8	1.0	0.3
Japan	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.8	182.0	306.6	5.1	5.3
E.E.C	17.5	21.5	25.3	31.5	1,201.8	1,379.5	33.6	24.1
Other Countries	31.1	22.3	45.0	32.7	1,074.3	2,272.9	30.0	39.8
TOTAL	69.1	68.3	100.0	100.0	3,582.2	5,712.9	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional.

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka

Rubber Development Department.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 44

Major Coconut Products Exports and Prices

Period	Exports									F.O.B. Price			Colombo Market Price			London Market Price (c)	
	Quantity (Th. Kgs.)				Value (Rs. Mn.)					Copra (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)	Copra Est. No. 1 (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)		
	Copra	Coconut Oil	Desiccated Coconut	Total Mn. Nuts	Copra	Coconut Oil	Desiccated Coconut	Total 3 major coconut products	Other							Philippine Copra (\$ per kg.)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (£ per kg.)
1984	2,387.5	12,381.4	31,805.7	327.1	72.5	303.5	1,176.7	1,552.7	565.6	30.36	24.52	37.00	18.60	28.49	24.97	0.71	1.18
1985	7,128.5	67,419.2	52,984.8	934.8	99.1	950.8	1,333.1	2,383.0	709.6	13.90	14.10	25.16	9.35	14.97	12.31	0.38	0.86
1986	10,078.9	81,075.8	59,811.1	1,105.0	87.9	672.5	848.4	1,608.8	780.4	8.72	8.29	14.18	5.88	8.26	10.01	0.19	0.47
1987	8,997.6	16,462.2	53,232.1	538.0	79.3	242.2	1,101.1	1,422.6	717.1	8.82	14.71	20.68	12.53	16.75	18.30	0.30	0.57
1988	5,846.7	5,351.3	22,422.9	224.1	102.1	175.1	618.3	895.5	643.1	17.46	32.73	27.57	19.79	30.80	23.01	0.38	0.60
1989	8,249.0	29,667.3	43,205.4	571.8	147.8	749.4	1,023.1	1,920.3	944.7	17.92	25.26	23.68	13.67	19.05	19.46	0.33	0.50
1990	7,250.4	13,978.1	52,969.0	507.7	119.8	295.5	1,427.1	1,842.5	940.7	16.53	21.14	26.94	13.17	18.36	22.33	0.21	0.52
1991	8,265.9	1,049.1	47,164.0	366.9	186.5	36.7	1,545.8	1,769.0	850.1	24.31	35.03	32.78	22.28	31.07	26.15	0.26	0.59
1992	5,849.9	2,429.8	53,454.0	411.7	187.9	105.1	2,371.7	2,664.7	1,026.2	32.19	45.33	43.36	28.22	41.39	38.37	0.37	0.71
1993 (a)	4,935.3	2,578.3	36,437.4	292.7	166.5	115.8	1,564.5	1,846.8	949.3	33.73	44.90	42.94	31.61	43.56	38.65	0.27	0.77
1st Quarter	1,087.1	88.8	1,768.2	18.1	41.7	4.7	84.4	130.8	272.2	38.36	52.60	47.75	41.07	59.13	41.07	0.26	0.80
2nd Quarter	1,169.7	693.6	6,439.4	55.1	42.9	35.3	304.3	382.5	200.6	36.72	50.95	47.25	31.60	40.12	40.19	0.26	0.84
3rd Quarter	1,362.0	1,351.8	15,564.3	123.4	42.4	56.1	645.8	744.3	236.0	31.13	41.50	41.49	24.13	36.29	36.54	0.27	0.76
4th Quarter	1,316.5	444.1	12,665.6	96.2	39.4	19.6	530.1	589.1	240.5	29.96	44.22	41.85	29.65	38.72	36.82	0.32	0.70
1994 (a)	6,485.2	4,529.3	54,166.1	436.5	198.9	188.6	2,088.3	2,475.8	1,285.3	30.67	41.64	38.55	28.92	37.55	36.19	0.39	0.79
1st Quarter	1,129.3	287.7	8,091.5	62.9	35.3	13.2	357.7	406.3	323.2	31.27	45.89	44.21	34.95	44.54	41.09	0.37	0.75
2nd Quarter	1,118.3	635.7	11,289.5	87.4	36.2	27.7	444.7	508.5	283.3	32.35	43.50	39.39	28.77	41.06	34.62	0.37	0.76
3rd Quarter	1,726.1	1,814.7	17,122.8	139.5	51.9	74.4	623.7	750.0	326.0	30.07	41.00	36.43	25.38	30.52	31.90	0.39	0.73
4th Quarter	2,511.4	1,791.2	17,622.4	146.8	75.6	73.4	662.1	811.1	352.7	30.10	40.98	37.49	26.58	33.10	37.17	0.43	0.92
1995 (a) (b)	10,219.3	8,953.5	67,153.7	578.6	292.2	369.2	2,859.0	3,520.4	1,750.2	28.59	41.23	42.57	26.15	34.49	38.87	0.43	0.94
1st Quarter	2,442.5	1,032.6	15,848.8	128.1	76.1	48.0	618.5	742.6	455.6	31.19	46.44	39.03	26.01	32.11	34.04	0.41	0.88
2nd Quarter	1,249.1	1,575.4	14,797.9	119.7	33.7	63.6	564.1	661.4	387.7	26.96	40.38	38.12	20.33	33.69	32.91	0.41	0.82
3rd Quarter	3,409.3	4,729.4	17,736.0	175.3	80.5	186.1	729.5	996.2	465.4	23.62	39.36	41.13	26.12	34.17	38.99	0.44	0.88
4th Quarter	3,118.4	1,616.1	18,771.0	155.5	101.9	71.5	946.9	1,120.2	441.5	32.68	44.24	50.44	32.15	37.98	49.54	0.47	1.16
1995 (b)																	
January	637.5	411.8	5,166.5	41.6	19.9	16.5	207.1	243.5	130.4	31.24	40.13	40.08	29.20	32.37	35.46	0.40	0.96
February	841.0	339.9	5,704.7	45.7	26.8	14.7	215.6	257.2	145.1	31.85	43.33	37.80	25.22	31.04	34.64	0.41	0.87
March	964.0	280.8	4,977.2	40.8	29.4	16.7	195.8	241.9	180.1	30.48	59.47	39.34	23.62	32.91	32.03	0.41	0.82
April	418.8	478.3	5,055.6	40.6	12.7	18.0	189.2	219.8	131.7	30.25	37.62	37.42	20.98	33.20	31.95	0.40	0.81
May	398.5	473.0	4,539.4	36.6	9.9	19.3	173.6	202.8	134.7	24.86	40.71	38.25	19.55	33.50	32.81	0.40	0.81
June	431.7	624.1	5,203.0	42.5	11.1	26.4	201.3	238.7	121.9	25.70	42.23	38.69	20.45	34.36	33.97	0.43	0.83
July	751.5	446.8	5,783.0	46.6	14.8	18.3	227.7	260.9	142.2	19.76	41.03	39.37	21.38	33.33	35.46	0.45	0.85
August	1,865.0	1,263.1	6,157.6	61.2	40.7	52.4	251.0	344.1	181.7	21.84	41.46	40.70	29.88	34.00	38.96	0.44	0.85
September	792.7	3,019.4	5,795.4	67.5	25.0	115.4	250.8	391.2	141.5	31.49	38.23	43.27	27.10	35.19	42.56	0.44	0.94
October	971.8	667.2	7,234.9	59.3	28.8	28.8	341.8	399.4	178.0	29.59	43.12	47.25	28.07	35.69	47.31	0.46	1.04
November	1,462.2	529.3	6,500.3	55.2	48.5	24.0	326.9	399.5	128.1	33.17	45.43	50.30	34.18	36.89	48.98	0.48	1.21
December	684.5	419.6	5,036.2	41.0	24.6	18.7	278.1	321.4	135.4	35.93	44.49	55.23	34.20	41.36	52.34	0.46	1.22

(a) Monthly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent customs adjustments.

(b) Provisional

(c) Computed from weekly averages.

Sources: The Public Ledger;
 Coconut Development Authority;
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 45

Volume and Value of Exports of Minor Agricultural Products 1984 – 1995

Period	VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)																	
	Vegetables	Fruits (fresh or dried)	Arecanus	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Essential Oils	Cashewnuts	Other Minor Agricultural Products	
1984	4,503.8	930.1	2,198.8	3,678.6	2,202.1	7,741.8	957.4	428.0	117.5	601.1	2,849.3	2,276.5	591.1	852.5	346.6	128.0	11,865.5	
1985	3,405.9	799.6	383.2	5,268.4	1,214.6	7,585.7	294.8	330.6	231.5	2,340.8	2,179.3	1,699.8	1,092.4	679.2	291.3	284.5	10,754.4	
1986	2,145.6	517.8	1,071.1	2,639.7	1,271.4	7,589.0	740.2	386.0	272.3	1,783.9	895.3	1,789.2	672.4	414.5	3,295.4	503.4	14,105.5	
1987	2,311.8	1,923.7	1,376.4	850.9	2,014.7	7,504.7	491.7	286.0	191.6	5,639.6	1,045.3	1,901.5	813.9	416.0	1,246.7	1,034.1	10,696.0	
1988	8,901.9	2,121.6	1,512.0	4,202.5	2,692.3	6,810.7	2,251.0	489.7	138.8	7,483.9	357.0	2,472.9	135.0	717.9	902.5	1,116.2	13,656.4	
1989	3,915.0	6,056.0	714.2	1,805.0	1,575.8	7,492.7	311.7	390.4	126.3	334.2	287.4	2,297.6	121.0	601.5	1,443.6	1,327.8	13,833.9	
1990	12,701.9	2,330.5	3,107.3	1,244.5	1,308.5	6511.9	2,292.1	270.0	34.4	4,580.0	26.1	3,290.2	168.0	1,332.8	952.7	1,281.4	18,405.4	
1991	9,304.8	4,920.9	2,714.7	2,659.7	2,073.6	7,889.3	1,037.0	486.4	29.0	1,940.8	93.7	2,332.4	75.0	1,808.0	1,126.7	1,102.5	12,995.5	
1992	9,791.0	3,964.2	648.7	1,652.3	2,153.4	8,237.7	1,114.5	815.2	20.6	2,351.5	53.9	2,215.2	15.1	3,935.2	703.7	1,062.1	17,044.4	
1993 (a)	11,361.0	5,186.0	122.3	1,008.9	7,938.9	8,754.7	1,687.7	783.9	14.3	0.5	19.4	2,823.7	53.0	3,818.1	363.7	1,384.0	19,483.0	
1st Quarter	2,444.5	2,050.6	113.3	172.6	2,623.3	2,213.4	490.7	84.1	0.5	...	0.5	692.7	–	812.3	130.9	264.1	5,215.4	
2nd Quarter	2,197.0	1,059.8	6.8	86.4	2,190.7	1,397.3	323.7	278.3	0.4	0.1	17.7	719.5	–	1,340.0	95.1	462.5	5,093.8	
3rd Quarter	3,755.3	1,277.3	0.1	210.5	2,076.2	2,373.2	473.9	291.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	804.3	–	937.0	74.4	397.0	4,293.4	
4th Quarter	2,964.2	798.3	2.2	539.4	1,048.7	2,770.8	399.4	129.7	12.3	0.1	0.1	607.1	53.0	728.8	63.3	260.4	4,880.4	
1994 (a)	16,299.3	5,773.5	310.6	4,371.1	3,490.1	11,040.3	849.9	665.6	26.0	17.8	176.1	1,845.8	15.4	3,540.1	298.7	389.5	52,458.4	
1st Quarter	2,447.4	1,599.5	7.7	1,675.3	420.4	3,980.8	406.8	196.0	6.6	...	78.1	404.8	15.1	815.6	76.1	92.4	3,056.2	
2nd Quarter	3,920.8	2,027.3	34.0	1,042.4	635.2	1,491.3	259.6	116.0	3.7	...	17.7	552.2	–	710.4	50.1	92.9	14,725.7	
3rd Quarter	6,849.2	992.2	78.1	897.3	1,661.9	2,726.8	129.7	180.6	3.4	17.6	43.7	457.1	0.1	695.9	88.2	122.6	16,657.1	
4th Quarter	3,081.9	1,154.5	190.9	756.0	772.7	2,841.3	53.7	173.0	12.3	0.2	36.7	431.6	0.2	1,318.2	84.3	81.6	18,019.5	
1995 (a) (b)	8,371.1	5,868.4	2,763.0	1,281.1	2,767.9	9,851.7	1,115.6	755.0	18.9	229.3	144.2	1,811.0	190.3	3,021.1	342.3	349.4	53,544.7	
1st Quarter	1,263.5	1,575.3	125.0	325.7	525.7	2,107.3	191.9	151.6	4.6	...	26.9	319.2	9.7	507.0	91.3	32.7	1,946.3	
2nd Quarter	2,767.0	2,030.1	660.6	91.0	724.0	1,502.0	401.5	135.6	5.5	53.3	36.9	378.3	144.5	1,111.5	89.5	58.0	4,494.9	
3rd Quarter	2,660.3	1,061.6	1,144.8	55.3	1,107.1	3,140.2	326.9	240.8	4.3	175.8	61.1	529.3	17.3	589.0	87.5	168.7	14,068.8	
4th Quarter	1,680.3	1,201.3	832.6	809.1	411.1	3,102.2	195.2	227.0	4.5	0.1	19.4	584.3	18.9	813.6	74.0	90.0	33,034.6	
1995 (b)	January	654.7	341.1	48.9	198.2	138.8	706.3	25.3	49.7	2.6	–	...	59.2	–	46.6	27.6	7.5	582.0
February	388.3	405.8	39.4	126.7	286.8	764.4	31.0	44.5	0.8	–	18.1	121.9	5.5	390.2	16.3	18.9	604.3	
March	220.4	828.4	36.8	0.8	100.1	636.6	135.5	57.3	1.2	...	8.9	138.2	4.2	70.2	47.4	6.3	760.0	
April	1,381.9	950.4	57.9	0.2	297.1	350.0	190.9	45.3	2.4	–	0.3	110.1	144.0	169.8	34.5	4.2	3,053.7	
May	775.7	479.1	229.5	18.3	154.4	513.6	105.6	45.4	0.5	...	36.3	93.5	0.1	541.7	22.2	17.0	581.2	
June	609.3	600.5	373.1	72.5	272.6	638.4	105.0	44.9	2.7	53.3	0.3	174.7	0.5	400.0	32.8	36.8	860.0	
July	898.4	286.0	432.1	36.3	484.5	920.6	109.0	88.4	2.8	87.5	21.1	206.7	0.9	280.7	32.7	70.5	616.7	
August	1,080.6	371.0	344.3	18.6	444.6	1,278.2	117.5	81.9	0.2	52.5	39.3	197.3	16.1	182.5	31.6	67.0	729.9	
September	681.4	404.6	368.4	0.4	177.8	941.4	100.4	70.5	1.3	35.9	0.7	125.2	0.2	125.9	23.3	31.2	12,722.3	
October	730.6	529.2	231.0	126.1	91.8	1,230.8	84.6	105.1	0.9	–	18.9	173.6	2.0	272.8	17.5	20.2	17,572.6	
November	329.2	400.7	270.4	270.4	183.8	948.1	70.6	53.8	3.3	–	0.1	232.7	16.4	243.5	33.0	29.6	2,034.7	
December	620.6	271.4	331.2	412.6	135.5	923.3	40.0	68.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	178.0	0.5	297.3	23.5	40.2	13,427.3	

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 45 (Contd.)

Volume and Value of Exports of Minor Agricultural Products 1984 – 1995

Period	VALUE (Rs. Million)																TOTAL		
	Vegetables	Fruits (fresh or dried)	Areadanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Essential Oils	Cashewnuts	Other Minor Agricultural Products		
1984	61.3	10.7	30.9	234.0	93.0	285.5	190.8	15.3	71.6	9.4	32.2	64.1	27.7	67.1	49.1	17.0	98.5	1,391.1	
1985	52.9	82.9	11.0	292.3	111.6	318.1	40.2	13.4	75.8	31.4	23.3	44.1	57.3	40.1	45.8	41.2	83.2	1,364.6	
1986	58.3	13.6	18.7	225.2	159.6	328.0	161.9	24.8	64.4	21.5	11.4	46.3	34.1	22.5	76.8	90.7	141.8	1,499.8	
1987	69.1	44.5	13.5	45.0	285.8	445.3	42.7	36.9	35.2	62.8	13.8	70.5	43.1	31.5	95.4	195.6	183.3	1,714.2	
1988	151.8	27.9	16.4	232.4	291.5	674.7	252.7	59.3	22.0	90.6	17.3	100.6	7.5	63.2	135.6	208.5	209.3	2,561.3	
1989	110.6	61.7	15.4	94.5	151.7	1,058.0	16.0	46.0	19.4	7.2	15.7	92.3	6.0	78.6	129.0	244.4	261.9	2,408.4	
1990	320.8	47.8	79.8	37.6	117.8	1,187.9	233.7	22.7	9.8	132.3	4.3	89.6	6.6	151.7	120.3	277.2	359.3	3,199.3	
1991	250.2	69.7	95.8	76.3	140.4	1,436.2	63.7	24.4	6.9	42.1	2.7	77.0	2.9	243.4	115.3	289.7	472.5	3,409.4	
1992	225.4	78.5	32.8	48.6	122.5	1,523.9	61.0	47.2	6.2	56.0	0.7	83.8	1.2	1,708.8	117.2	236.5	608.7	4,959.2	
1993 (a)	386.2	106.2	8.7	44.1	396.1	1,645.2	71.9	35.6	7.6	0.1	8.4	125.9	2.7	1,748.8	129.9	341.9	765.4	5824.6	
1st Quarter	81.8	34.1	7.4	5.6	124.5	412.6	24.4	5.8	0.5	...	0.1	32.6	–	435.0	32.0	62.9	187.6	1,446.8	
2nd Quarter	71.1	24.3	1.0	3.1	97.3	271.6	11.3	13.0	0.2	0.1	2.2	27.8	–	439.8	31.5	109.4	180.1	1,283.7	
3rd Quarter	133.2	26.0	...	8.6	103.7	448.3	15.4	11.0	1.9	...	5.4	37.4	–	355.6	32.4	96.0	174.3	1,449.2	
4th Quarter	100.0	21.7	0.3	26.7	70.6	512.6	20.9	5.8	5.0	...	0.7	28.2	2.7	518.4	34.1	73.6	223.5	1,645.0	
1994 (a)	616.1	127.1	17.7	375.4	317.0	1,626.1	41.3	39.1	10.8	0.5	9.7	62.3	0.9	1,612.9	170.6	112.1	1,244.9	6,384.5	
1st Quarter	96.3	28.6	0.7	70.1	37.7	371.2	14.6	10.0	2.9	...	2.8	17.3	0.7	322.6	37.6	22.9	146.0	1,182.0	
2nd Quarter	144.8	35.1	2.6	82.1	51.1	274.3	13.4	7.3	1.8	...	2.6	19.9	–	397.1	32.5	25.9	366.1	1,456.3	
3rd Quarter	259.5	25.8	5.3	124.0	142.9	483.9	8.2	9.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	13.1	0.2	485.1	51.9	37.9	349.8	1,999.2	
4th Quarter	115.5	37.7	9.2	99.3	85.4	496.7	5.1	12.6	4.8	...	3.6	12.1	...	408.1	48.5	25.4	383.0	1,747.0	
1995 (a) (b)	298.1	197.9	111.1	127.4	358.0	1,721.3	65.4	53.1	8.0	7.5	3.3	61.3	2.3	1,830.8	265.6	112.6	1,633.2	6,856.9	
1st Quarter	51.1	39.8	5.2	36.4	59.4	353.2	11.1	10.5	1.7	...	0.7	11.2	0.4	317.8	49.2	10.8	265.0	1,223.4	
2nd Quarter	93.4	47.2	25.2	9.6	86.2	254.7	20.4	10.7	1.6	1.8	0.6	12.8	0.3	518.7	66.8	15.9	284.9	1,450.8	
3rd Quarter	90.0	43.9	45.9	6.5	151.4	563.6	22.4	15.7	2.2	5.7	1.2	16.0	0.8	412.0	86.2	52.4	391.7	1,907.8	
4th Quarter	63.6	67.0	34.7	74.8	60.9	549.8	11.5	16.2	2.5	...	0.8	21.4	0.8	582.4	63.5	33.5	691.5	2,274.8	
1995 (b)	January	24.8	10.9	2.0	20.3	18.6	122.1	1.3	3.3	1.0	–	0.2	2.2	–	62.2	18.9	2.5	60.1	350.3
	February	15.8	12.1	1.5	15.9	29.0	123.9	2.2	3.4	0.3	–	0.3	4.2	0.2	123.2	12.4	6.1	94.8	445.0
	March	10.5	16.8	1.6	0.2	11.9	107.2	7.5	3.8	0.4	...	0.3	4.8	0.2	132.3	18.0	2.1	110.0	427.6
	April	47.7	19.2	2.4	0.1	25.6	61.1	6.0	3.7	1.0	–	...	4.5	0.3	155.5	18.8	0.5	115.5	461.9
	May	26.5	13.2	7.8	2.5	21.6	81.8	8.3	3.5	0.3	–	0.5	3.2	...	176.5	20.9	4.7	80.7	452.1
	June	19.1	14.9	14.9	7.0	39.0	111.8	6.1	3.5	0.4	1.8	...	5.1	...	186.7	27.0	10.7	88.6	536.8
	July	27.0	10.8	17.6	4.2	66.2	162.4	6.9	6.2	1.1	2.2	0.4	5.0	...	154.1	27.1	21.3	78.6	591.1
	August	38.7	16.3	12.9	2.3	59.7	226.0	7.5	5.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	6.1	0.7	133.7	29.0	20.7	81.3	642.2
	September	24.4	16.8	15.5	0.1	25.6	175.2	8.0	4.4	0.8	2.2	0.1	4.9	...	124.2	30.1	10.4	231.8	674.6
	October	24.5	34.6	10.3	12.4	12.2	217.4	4.9	5.9	0.7	–	0.8	6.8	0.1	157.8	18.9	7.6	331.1	845.8
	November	14.3	23.5	10.9	27.2	28.4	172.0	3.7	4.4	1.5	8.3	0.7	174.7	25.6	11.0	114.6	620.9
	December	24.8	8.9	13.5	35.2	20.3	160.4	2.9	5.9	0.3	6.3	...	249.9	19.0	14.9	245.8	808.1

(a) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(b) Provisional.

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 46

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports 1992 – 1995

Item	1992 (a)	1993 (a)	1994 (a)	Value Rupees 1995 (b)
A. Manufacturing				
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1,976,493,967	3,054,413,229	4,261,916,102	5,040,207,742
(i) Cocoa Preparations	16,775,781	5,187,380	13,365,270	7,420,153
(ii) Fruits, tinned and bottled	11,430,529	40,759,728	48,319,576	112,492,837
(iii) Fruits and Vegetable Juices	69,478,106	44,941,465	63,133,309	39,860,423
(iv) Fish, fresh and frozen	231,236,966	747,625,444	679,915,020	450,270,175
(v) Fish, salted	167,414,705	148,782,774	133,185,642	202,066,566
(vi) Crustaceans and Molluscs	858,874,282	1,163,455,636	2,216,107,301	2,759,122,102
(vii) Animal Fodder	14,410	6,059	29,074,512	21,334,591
(viii) Manufactured Tobacco	142,060,833	181,519,438	307,664,904	647,532,465
(ix) Other	479,208,355	722,135,305	771,150,568	800,108,430
2. Textiles and Wearing Apparel	53,209,169,082	68,149,900,360	76,685,110,699	94,945,938,334
(i) Woven Fabrics	770,882,167	1,533,684,354	2,077,099,125	2,263,151,330
(ii) Knitted/Crocheted Fabrics	39,889,627	168,496,185	146,356,995	379,116,055
(iii) Yarn	666,183,495	1,477,072,284	1,094,433,476	2,283,110,972
(iv) Garments	49,176,016,277	62,349,128,057	68,944,801,715	84,806,024,603
(v) Other made up textile Articles	1,439,234,214	1,326,379,192	2,208,486,015	3,334,174,570
(vi) Other	1,116,963,302	1,295,140,288	1,613,933,373	1,880,360,804
3. Chemical Products	875,809,729	1,276,641,811	1,156,437,202	1,437,893,414
(i) Fatty Acids, Acid Oils from Refining	17,703	93,504	1,358	14,430
(ii) Glycerol & Glycerol Lyes, Glycerine	66,340,511	92,751,642	170,374,807	196,920,053
(iii) Margarine, Imitation Lard and Other Prepared Edible Fats	1,366,008	1,760,495	1,289,921	1,831,821
(iv) Soap	16,352,283	17,134,915	22,408,816	29,480,529
(v) Activated Carbon	685,385,423	754,250,880	704,352,421	884,301,552
(vi) Other	106,347,801	410,650,375	258,009,879	325,345,029
4. Petroleum Products	2,770,584,904	3,800,974,929	3,958,880,387	4,373,812,430
(i) Naphtha	582,377,025	820,321,000	750,485,000	801,500,122
(ii) Bunkers and Aviation Fuel	2,188,207,879	2,769,758,929	2,728,991,003	3,252,912,452
(iii) Other	–	210,895,000	479,404,384	319,399,856
5. Leather, Rubber, Paper, Wood and Ceramics	9,264,323,962	12,359,344,503	17,360,013,254	22,259,181,581
(i) Travel Goods	413,147,449	783,558,093	1,717,395,244	3,007,508,187
(ii) Other Articles of Leather	580,268,685	811,684,435	813,926,881	770,362,966
(iii) Footwear	758,693,978	1,244,591,285	1,924,574,222	2,275,636,595
(iv) Transmission Conveyor Belts etc., of Vulcanized Rubber	3,267,156	1,222,617	76,331,632	79,452,571
(v) Rubber Tyres, Tyre Cases and Tubes etc.	892,711,678	1,221,821,457	1,855,160,426	3,195,968,653
(vi) Other Articles of Rubber	1,727,944,313	2,222,503,296	3,095,435,623	4,575,857,153
(vii) Articles of Wood	797,151,193	1,049,117,670	1,716,743,605	1,345,907,453
(viii) Ceramic Tiles	272,727,233	359,735,052	443,580,019	473,269,014
(ix) Tableware and Articles used for Domestic or Toilet Purposes	1,346,916,049	1,711,240,526	1,923,835,174	2,429,317,604
(x) Other	2,471,496,228	2,953,870,072	3,793,030,428	4,105,901,385
6. Plastics and Articles thereof	533,500,156	802,003,314	896,209,772	1,184,247,897
7. Machinery, Mechanical and Electrical Appliances	2,930,476,929	3,528,280,957	4,571,837,600	6,348,244,123
8. Jewellery	443,062,296	581,855,330	1,197,312,808	1,649,792,967
9. Diamonds	4,695,570,200	6,866,695,278	7,221,916,888	8,372,927,923
10. Other	581,833,834	1,016,756,482	1,234,093,130	1,482,117,038
Total Manufacturing	77,280,825,059	101,436,866,193	118,543,727,842	147,094,363,449
B. Mining and Quarrying				
(i) Natural Graphite	80,892,266	94,000,175	95,798,783	98,389,980
(ii) Ilmenite	79,671,900	74,496,135	171,240,906	127,343,725
(iii) Metallic Ores and Iron Pyrites etc.	92,126	–	17,868,717	89,080,388
(iv) Precious and Semi-precious Stones	2,482,138,749	3,402,023,107	3,917,252,732	3,971,627,246
(v) Other	106,240,656	82,605,720	90,456,126	160,143,369
Total Mining & Quarrying	2,749,035,697	3,653,125,137	4,292,617,264	4,446,584,708
G R A N D T O T A L	80,029,860,756	105,089,991,330	122,836,345,106	151,540,948,157

(a) Revised.
(b) Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

Imports by Major Categories 1991 – 1995

Category	Value in Rs. Million					Value SDR Million					Percentage of Total Imports				
	1991	1992(a)	1993	1994	1995(f)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(f)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Consumer goods	32,357	32,197	37,372	45,985	50,309	571.5	521.4	555.2	648.3	646.4	25.5	21.0	19.3	19.5	18.9
1.1 Food and Drinks	16,750	18,395	20,066	23,914	26,724	295.8	297.9	298.9	337.1	343.4	13.3	12.0	10.4	10.1	10.0
(i) Rice	1,589	2,852	2,386	655	122	28.1	46.2	35.4	9.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.0
(ii) Flour	1	3	552	19	4	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
(iii) Sugar	5,139	4,952	5,621	8,875	8,716	90.8	80.2	84.1	125.1	112.0	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.3
(iv) Milk & Milk Products	2,796	2,941	3,655	4,305	5,642	49.4	47.6	54.3	60.7	72.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
(v) 1. Fish dried (Excluding Maldives fish & including dried prawns)	1,686	1,804	1,932	2,093	2,153	29.8	29.2	28.7	29.5	27.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
2. Fish Other	404	641	524	863	1,303	7.1	10.4	7.7	12.2	16.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
(vi) Food Other	5,135	5,202	5,396	7,104	8,784	90.7	84.2	80.1	100.2	112.9	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.3
1.2 Other Consumer goods	15,607	13,802	17,306	22,071	23,585	275.7	223.5	256.3	311.2	303.0	12.3	9.0	8.9	9.4	8.9
(i) Motor cars and cycles	2,163	2,459	2,967	5,566	5,078	38.3	39.8	43.9	78.5	65.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.9
(ii) Radio Receivers & Television Sets	618	790	1,009	1,163	1,006	10.9	12.8	14.9	16.4	12.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
(iii) Rubber Tyres & Tubes	415	520	991	686	382	7.3	8.4	14.6	9.7	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1
(iv) Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	1,755	2,441	2,490	3,292	4,232	31.0	39.5	36.9	46.4	64.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6
(v) Other	10,656	7,592	9,849	11,364	12,887	188.2	122.9	146.0	160.2	166.6	8.4	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8
2. Intermediate goods	64,265	82,592	103,952	119,829	148,624	1,135.2	1,337.4	1,538.7	1,689.6	1,909.6	50.7	53.8	53.7	50.7	55.9
(i) Fertilizer	2,430	2,366	3,108	3,097	4,436	42.9	38.3	46.1	43.7	57.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7
(ii) Petroleum	12,887	13,938	14,920	14,641	19,830	227.6	225.7	221.3	206.4	254.8	10.2	9.1	7.7	6.2	7.4
(iii) Chemical Elements & Compounds	3,643	4,125	5,244	5,975	7,329	64.4	66.8	77.7	84.2	94.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8
(iv) Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	928	1,549	1,467	1,649	1,830	16.4	25.1	21.8	23.2	23.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
(v) Paper & Paper Boards	3,570	3,815	4,669	5,513	7,315	63.1	61.8	69.0	77.7	94.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7
(vi) Wheat & Mesiin	3,303	4,549	5,609	5,825	10,014	58.3	73.7	83.2	82.1	128.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.8
(vii) Textiles	20,611	33,552	41,740	51,299	59,382	364.1	543.3	616.9	723.2	763.0	16.3	21.8	21.6	21.7	22.3
(viii) Other	16,893	18,698	27,195	31,830	38,488	298.4	302.8	402.7	449.1	494.5	13.3	12.2	14.1	13.6	14.5
3. Investment goods	29,792	37,294	50,508	67,524	60,907	526.3	603.9	750.0	952.0	782.6	23.5	24.2	26.1	28.7	22.8
(i) Building Materials	6,840	7,936	9,342	11,898	13,956	120.8	128.5	138.3	167.7	179.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.2
(ii) Transport Equipment (b)	7,607	7,889	15,012	22,425	15,562	134.4	127.7	224.1	316.2	199.9	6.0	5.1	7.8	9.5	5.8
(iii) Machinery & Equipment	11,881	17,098	22,377	27,635	25,762	209.9	276.9	331.5	389.6	331.0	9.4	11.1	11.6	11.7	9.7
(iv) Other	3,464	4,371	3,777	5,566	5,627	61.2	70.8	56.1	78.4	72.3	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.1
4. Total (items 1, 2 and 3)	126,414	152,083	191,832	233,338	259,840	2,233.0	2,462.7	2,843.9	3,286.9	3,338.6	99.7	99.0	99.1	99.0	97.6
5. Unclassified Imports (c)	229	1,472	1,718	2,238	6,479	4.1	23.9	26.1	35.0	83.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.4
6. Total Imports (d) (e)	126,643	153,555	193,550	235,576	266,319	2,237.1	2,486.6	2,870.0	3,321.9	3,421.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Figures for 1992 are different from the published figures in the 1992 annual report due to the re-classification of imports.

(b) Includes the value of aircraft imported by Air Lanka in 1993, 1994 and 1995.

(c) Revised.

(d) Excluding Bullion and Specie.

(e) Adjusted for lags and other factors in recording.

(f) Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Co-operative Wholesale Establishment;
 Ceylon Fertilizer Co. Ltd. and other major importers of fertilizer;
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 48

Imports of Major Commodities 1989 – 1995

Item	Food Commissioner, C.W.E. & C.P.C. Data							Customs Data (a)						
	1989(b)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(c)	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(c)
Rice														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	291	140	—	—	—	—	—	316	172	133	237	209	58	9
Value - Rs. Mn.	3,155	1,443	—	—	—	—	—	3,396	1,758	1,589	2,852	2,386	655	122
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	10,824	10,269	—	—	—	—	—	10,750	10,224	11,950	12,021	11,426	11,216	12,881
Wheat														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	726	577	670	709	771	865	1,057	726	577	670	709	771	865	1,057
Value - Rs. Mn.	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609	5,825	10,015	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609	5,825	10,015
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	6,837	6,575	4,933	6,413	7,272	6,734	9,471	6,837	6,575	4,933	6,413	7,272	6,734	9,471
Sugar														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	305	358	370	394	491	417
Value - Rs. Mn.	1,697	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621	8,875	8,716
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	14,536	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,503	16,943	14,336	13,383	14,172	18,075	20,906
Crude Oil														
Quantity - Mn. BBLs	9	13	12	10	13	14	14	9	13	12	10	13	14	14
Value - Rs. Mn.	5,896	12,403	9,667	7,667	11,222	11,407	12,362	5,896	12,403	9,667	7,667	11,222	11,407	12,362
C & F Price - Rs./BBL	628	943	807	803	834	806	903	628	943	807	803	834	806	903
TOTAL VALUE - Rs. Mn.	15,712	17,637	12,970	12,216	16,831	17,232	22,377	18,582	23,125	19,698	20,020	24,838	26,762	31,215

(a) Adjusted for lages and other factors in recording.

(b) C.W.E. data included from July 1989 onwards in respect of Rice, Wheat and Sugar imports.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Food Commissioner's Department;
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
 Co-operative Wholesale Establishment;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 49

Expenditure on Imports (a) 1980 – 1995

Rs. Million

Period	Animal Products	Vegetable Products				Prepared Foodstuffs			Mineral Products			Chemicals			Paper Products	Cotton Yarn & Textiles	Base metals	Machinery & Equipment	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other	TOTAL (d)					
		of which				Total	of which		Total	of which		Total	of which													
		I Rice	II Flour	III Wheat & Meslin	I Sugar	II Meat & Fish Preparations	Crude Oil	II Other Petroleum Products		I Fertilizer	II Pharmaceutical Products															
1980	681	3,818	756	1,788	554	2,441	1,915	157	8,681	7,309	932	2,467	1,333	234	526	2,308	2,293	4,941	3,445	2,036	33,637					
1981	488	3,187	859	24	1,871	3,096	2,662	53	9,850	8,643	816	2,418	1,191	171	815	3,159	2,317	5,106	2,684	2,410	35,530					
1982	696	2,553	468	59	1,318	1,565	887	157	12,082	10,175	1,319	2,120	560	334	782	3,311	2,358	5,605	2,977	2,827	36,876					
1983	1,132	3,657	760	105	1,623	2,421	1,582	131	10,750	7,070	2,838	2,363	627	378	840	3,933	3,015	7,297	3,433	3,180	42,021					
1984	1,078	3,691	87	25	1,636	2,229	919	249	12,812	10,555	1,512	3,190	1,052	475	989	4,404	3,161	7,100	4,140	4,119	46,913					
1985	1,268	5,583	843	203	2,894	2,896	1,261	248	11,438	9,514	1,167	3,757	1,462	593	1,363	5,354	3,158	6,129	3,905	4,218	49,069					
1986	1,587	4,890	969	88	2,004	2,770	1,026	214	7,265	5,296	1,231	4,430	1,185	780	1,418	8,082	3,742	7,725	3,882	5,491	51,282					
1987	2,130	3,639	482	93	1,410	3,537	790	194	9,928	7,028	2,034	4,733	1,290	786	1,850	10,278	4,064	8,407	4,453	6,731	59,750					
1988	2,925	6,543	1,577	302	2,915	4,512	930	196	8,610	6,717	822	6,070	2,087	911	2,247	11,311	5,435	9,678	4,614	8,375	70,320					
1989	5,383	5,890	1,464	175	2,963	6,390	4,326	317	9,552	5,572	2,481	5,518	1,755	1,086	2,243	12,788	4,135	9,088	5,432	8,934	75,353					
1990	3,737	4,209	1,290	1,086	2,203	7,058	5,167	1,891	13,129	11,310	1,961	4,255	2,601	3,270	3,651	17,701	3,586	12,468	7,788	27,083	105,550					
1991	4,605	4,943	1,586	...	3,357	7,519	5,134	2,385	15,020	11,799	3,215	4,221	2,472	1,749	4,220	27,486	6,837	14,634	11,649	26,328	127,839					
1992	4,936	6,558	2,853	...	3,705	7,398	4,953	2,445	12,256	5,984	6,272	4,584	2,145	2,439	3,815	22,934	8,332	17,049	11,258	45,004	142,932					
1993 (b)	5,761	2,986	2,386	550	50	8,077	5,621	2,456	13,898	10,034	3,864	5,673	3,115	2,558	4,668	41,740	9,531	22,761	17,978	48,242	181,315					
1st Quarter	1,463	1,099	549	550	—	2,632	1,995	637	3,296	2,282	1,014	1,198	605	593	925	7,560	2,186	4,732	5,078	9,695	39,864					
2nd Quarter	1,609	648	598	—	50	2,480	1,868	612	3,803	2,458	1,345	1,595	823	772	1,143	11,127	2,133	6,708	5,283	11,054	47,583					
3rd Quarter	1,317	186	186	—	—	1,749	1,147	602	3,566	3,003	563	1,353	770	583	1,277	11,342	2,582	5,070	4,222	13,224	45,888					
4th Quarter	1,372	1,053	1,053	—	—	1,216	611	605	3,233	2,921	942	1,527	917	610	1,323	11,711	2,630	6,251	3,395	14,269	47,980					
1994 (b)	6,552	6,633	655	14	5,964	12,599	8,873	3,726	13,702	10,464	3,238	6,526	3,236	3,290	6,752	54,864	12,332	33,741	20,605	46,339	221,656					
1st Quarter	1,627	411	411	2,711	2,086	625	3,525	2,705	820	1,537	807	730	1,296	9,448	2,832	6,831	4,649	10,311	45,158					
2nd Quarter	1,350	422	129	...	293	4,131	2,638	1,493	2,790	1,999	791	1,888	954	934	1,786	15,895	2,775	7,694	4,912	10,516	55,161					
3rd Quarter	1,490	4,289	60	14	4,215	3,261	2,517	744	2,891	2,207	684	1,441	568	873	1,883	14,478	3,401	9,432	5,623	12,265	60,473					
4th Quarter	2,085	1,511	55	...	1,456	2,496	1,632	864	4,496	3,553	943	1,660	907	753	1,787	15,043	3,324	9,784	5,421	13,247	60,864					
1995 (b) (c)	8,320	228	121	...	107	12,172	7,757	2,457	19,361	12,080	5,605	9,075	4,844	4,231	8,910	63,773	14,973	31,520	19,094	57,139	244,573					
1st Quarter	1,702	97	97	3,608	2,853	755	4,216	2,514	1,702	2,595	1,707	888	1,581	13,556	3,122	6,997	4,948	12,936	55,358					
2nd Quarter	2,350	114	7	...	107	2,293	1,550	743	5,021	2,091	2,930	2,012	971	1,041	2,064	17,546	3,750	8,864	4,795	13,444	62,261					
3rd Quarter	2,169	6	6	2,829	1,974	855	4,749	3,962	787	1,999	789	1,210	2,546	15,436	3,326	7,533	4,809	13,568	58,970					
4th Quarter	2,099	11	11	—	—	3,442	1,380	1,104	5,375	3,513	1,862	2,469	1,377	1,092	2,719	17,235	4,775	8,126	4,542	17,191	67,984					
1995 (c)	January	509	90	90	...	1,219	996	223	1,747	1,403	344	936	666	270	559	4,487	919	2,357	1,733	3,968	18,524					
February	596	5	5	—	—	793	570	223	1,468	553	915	860	569	291	473	4,091	978	2,240	1,558	4,520	17,582					
March	597	2	2	—	—	1,596	1,287	309	1,001	558	443	799	472	327	549	4,978	1,225	2,400	1,657	4,448	19,252					
April	638	109	2	...	107	762	520	242	1,381	—	1,381	556	216	340	634	5,017	1,324	3,036	1,643	4,721	19,821					
May	830	4	4	...	—	1,034	749	285	1,857	1,027	830	827	408	419	694	6,799	1,378	2,796	1,473	4,320	22,020					
June	882	1	1	...	—	497	281	216	1,783	1,064	719	629	347	282	736	5,730	1,048	3,032	1,679	4,403	20,420					
July	829	1	1	...	—	676	315	361	1,468	1,052	416	736	232	504	917	4,963	1,124	2,600	1,586	5,090	19,990					
August	514	4	4	...	—	1,032	784	248	1,358	1,014	371	514	120	394	825	5,443	1,117	2,699	1,724	4,923	20,180					
September	826	1	1	...	—	1,121	875	246	1,896	—	749	437	312	804	5,030	1,085	2,234	1,499	3,555	18,800						
October	674	4	4	...	—	903	463	440	2,119	1,386	733	791	361	911	6,060	1,196	2,715	1,534	5,825	22,732						
November	688	2	2	...	—	1,150	811	339	1,221	1,134	87	811	492	319	1,181	6,296	2,078	3,003	1,790	5,486	23,706					
December	737	5	5	...	—	1,389	1,064	1,325	2,035	993	1,042	867	504	363	627	4,879	1,501	2,408	1,218	5,880	21,546					

(a) Unadjusted data.

(b) Monthly and quarterly data as well as chapter totals may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by the Customs.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Excluding Bullion and Specie.

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 50

Direction of Trade (a) 1991 – 1995

Rs. Million

Group of Countries	Exports					Imports				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (b)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (b)
1. Industrial Countries	53,664.7	81,774.0	103,683.1	118,544.8	146,710.1	46,541.3	54,980.0	67,379.2	90,254.0	91,164.5
of which:										
Australia	1,011.2	1,054.3	1,316.1	1,383.7	1,805.4	1,513.1	2,230.3	2,888.9	4,534.2	4,544.2
Austria	241.2	417.6	431.2	482.6	463.7	187.4	233.1	223.6	249.2	382.4
Belgium - Luxembourg	3,261.9	5,912.7	8,544.9	9,345.7	11,203.5	2,231.7	3,407.5	5,644.7	6,282.2	7,684.5
Canada	1,324.1	1,699.9	1,752.8	2,508.6	2,526.7	659.7	930.4	717.3	677.1	765.0
Denmark	421.5	465.1	404.4	478.9	672.2	319.0	367.2	1,000.3	957.8	1,048.7
Finland	73.3	81.9	80.5	90.9	121.5	202.2	146.6	205.0	663.9	308.0
France	2,628.5	3,949.1	4,161.8	4,236.1	4,391.7	1,441.1	1,896.4	2,441.9	2,729.5	3,007.9
Germany, Federal Republic of	6,156.8	9,282.3	10,992.1	10,994.0	13,032.4	4,214.5	5,579.5	6,685.6	8,390.2	8,553.7
Ireland, Republic of	104.9	194.5	179.6	145.5	280.4	168.8	231.6	300.4	373.5	275.6
Italy	1,537.7	2,074.4	2,054.0	2,774.7	3,698.9	797.3	1,142.4	2,107.9	2,364.0	3,259.7
Japan	4,203.7	5,611.0	7,149.7	8,166.5	10,268.5	14,827.6	18,214.5	21,869.7	26,021.4	25,556.2
Netherlands	2,442.7	4,282.6	5,200.3	5,541.8	7,166.5	1,988.5	1,868.6	2,670.9	3,500.8	4,371.8
New Zealand	140.0	207.0	233.3	215.2	263.2	1,334.9	1,578.7	2,035.4	2,380.3	3,087.3
Norway	182.5	230.1	281.2	220.1	450.7	81.7	157.5	201.2	385.3	320.7
Spain	511.3	720.3	766.1	782.6	997.1	567.6	104.2	156.7	240.8	287.7
Sweden	565.3	850.9	792.5	948.0	1,261.6	815.4	904.7	1,178.7	1,202.8	1,904.0
Switzerland	499.7	557.0	831.3	999.8	1,036.2	1,078.5	1,419.0	1,768.8	2,993.1	4,519.3
United Kingdom	5,221.5	7,460.3	9,835.7	14,104.0	17,696.2	6,880.5	7,574.7	8,930.1	12,234.4	12,435.2
United States of America	23,127.7	36,711.7	48,652.6	55,111.5	69,372.4	7,221.0	6,984.7	6,343.4	14,069.7	8,852.0
2. Developing Countries	25,708.1	23,081.3	28,870.8	35,249.5	40,556.3	80,831.3	93,587.0	113,168.1	130,310.1	152,210.7
2.1 Africa	796.1	993.5	1,179.5	2,144.5	2,179.9	3,989.4	3,333.3	2,832.1	3,336.4	2,930.0
of which:										
Kenya	53.4	31.5	139.4	62.6	88.5	72.2	79.4	262.1	285.3	165.9
South Africa, Union of	404.4	525.3	534.3	677.3	982.1	3,625.7	3,117.3	2,351.8	2,556.4	2,109.8
Sudan	9.4	1.2	4.7	21.0	72.3	5.3	2.3	0.6	0.6	102.2
Tanzania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tunisia	114.2	144.1	170.5	326.4	274.6	87.5	2.1	0.2	0.8	160.8
Zambia	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.3	2.0	0.2	0.3	...	0.1	9.2
2.2 Asia	8,920.5	7,824.1	10,905.6	15,034.9	18,011.9	62,084.2	77,542.7	95,844.6	107,339.3	122,053.6
of which :										
Afghanistan	79.6	80.1	51.9	61.0	63.9	17.0	0.1	0.8	14.3	7.5
Bangladesh	196.1	297.4	353.2	468.8	617.4	160.3	650.9	334.8	412.0	286.9
Burma	0.1	–	...	0.9	1.9	6.2	140.7	338.4	50.7	24.6
China, People's Republic of	186.2	67.8	143.0	94.5	176.5	4,197.1	5,302.3	7,244.7	7,731.6	8,228.9
China - Taiwan	327.4	267.4	294.7	525.1	477.8	8,580.5	9,379.3	10,903.8	12,363.6	14,681.0
Hong-Kong	614.9	1,062.4	1,553.0	1,762.0	2,950.1	8,792.3	10,560.7	15,097.6	15,643.6	18,316.2
India	522.2	503.4	954.9	1,169.7	1,634.0	9,105.3	13,230.2	16,569.4	19,984.9	24,045.4
Indonesia	74.5	90.8	138.4	263.4	826.8	1,700.7	2,857.5	4,159.8	4,174.3	4,982.5
Korea, South	465.4	1,213.2	1,294.0	1,922.9	1,877.8	9,061.7	9,182.0	12,641.5	16,123.1	17,855.9
Malaysia	1,099.7	197.8	161.4	284.2	1,124.2	5,784.3	5,591.1	8,281.6	8,952.3	10,889.9
Maldives	465.6	378.9	428.3	501.3	732.2	416.3	401.4	527.1	737.1	862.8
Pakistan	1,323.0	1,251.6	1,713.3	2,143.9	2,218.1	3,050.6	2,891.7	2,670.4	2,999.5	2,685.8
Philippines	109.2	77.1	320.8	366.2	493.4	130.2	116.5	316.7	320.0	438.8
Singapore	2,791.5	1,457.4	2,352.9	3,776.2	3,754.1	5,584.4	10,416.0	10,049.4	11,564.7	12,798.1
Thailand	593.9	756.5	1,040.8	1,538.3	979.2	4,099.4	4,246.5	5,276.2	6,058.0	5,855.6

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 50 (Contd.)

Direction of Trade (a) 1991 – 1995

Rs. Million

Group of Countries	Exports					Imports				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (b)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (b)
2.3 Europe of which :	870.8	1,769.1	2,114.7	2,129.3	3,661.3	2,549.9	2,228.0	3,485.6	3,091.8	2,589.5
Cyprus	26.7	28.9	85.4	56.7	113.4	347.9	64.1	42.5	290.0	262.9
Greece	89.5	317.5	413.6	503.7	538.6	14.1	11.3	125.5	334.8	92.8
Hungary	31.0	22.9	99.3	127.0	140.2	145.7	194.5	98.4	201.3	70.2
Poland	228.1	650.3	650.1	780.3	961.0	89.3	79.4	165.3	150.1	95.8
Portugal	84.3	167.8	91.7	148.7	190.1	112.8	30.3	41.7	111.8	48.3
Romania	68.5	78.8	38.3	25.2	28.2	758.2	1,384.2	2,112.4	396.0	996.6
Turkey	156.7	363.7	594.7	412.4	1,605.5	987.6	404.4	893.0	1,537.7	1,009.4
Yugoslavia	179.0	106.9	4.4	66.1	–	90.0	55.0	0.3	55.1	–
2.4 Middle East of which :	13,539.3	10,556.5	12,496.1	13,845.3	13,913.5	11,175.2	8,775.3	9,895.8	11,960.4	17,869.7
Bahrain	55.2	66.5	74.1	68.6	76.1	171.4	642.4	281.4	365.9	1,194.1
Iran	3,227.5	2,116.4	979.5	829.3	1,295.6	5,987.9	5,128.9	4,642.0	4,492.8	4,396.1
Iraq	53.0	...	3.4	2.3	9.1	3.2	5.0	3.9	2.7	...
Jordan	2,327.0	1,362.3	2,006.8	1,965.8	1,649.1	372.6	432.5	141.3	54.4	8.0
Kuwait	143.8	164.8	251.6	272.3	399.7	1.7	257.7	422.5	105.1	321.2
Lebanon	436.0	188.0	287.0	279.3	265.1	2.5	1.7	1.0	2.6	3.5
Libya	1,162.5	490.4	747.4	632.3	1,248.9	–	–	–	0.3	...
Saudi Arabia	1,587.6	1,602.8	1,422.1	1,958.0	1,055.2	390.6	703.2	546.5	1,154.9	4,207.8
Syrian Arab Republic	690.3	962.3	1,521.9	1,832.3	1,667.9	457.8	–	0.9	199.3	1,016.9
United Arab Emirates	1,517.5	1,210.4	3,208.4	3,083.3	2,801.2	1,710.9	1,112.6	2,445.6	3,592.7	3,762.4
United Arab Republic	1,506.4	1,535.4	1,241.7	1,589.0	1,763.7	836.1	83.9	808.5	833.8	1,490.6
Yemen Arab Republic	428.6	357.1	281.7	336.3	304.6	152.4	0.9	...	0.3	–
2.5 Western Hemisphere of which :	1,581.4	1,938.1	2,174.9	2,095.5	2,789.7	1,032.5	1,707.8	1,110.0	4,582.2	6,767.8
Argentina	116.5	201.5	166.4	181.5	212.4	268.6	371.7	132.0	83.6	444.6
Brazil	19.5	74.7	165.7	132.3	252.9	295.4	632.3	386.5	2,156.5	4,227.3
Mexico	838.5	866.8	884.8	740.0	833.9	30.7	112.9	36.8	67.3	80.5
Peru	71.4	93.7	77.6	126.8	138.3	1.2	...	16.3	9.1	35.9
Uruguay	25.3	41.2	46.3	45.4	84.4	–	–	2.3	...	–
3. U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe etc. of which :	545.6	437.9	2,546.0	1,904.4	4,781.0	380.4	1,129.5	744.7	887.1	777.7
Bulgaria	1.6	6.2	15.3	35.9	87.3	31.5	93.0	128.0	385.1	187.0
Czechoslovakia	65.8	43.0	43.2(b)	17.0(b)	23.0(b)	190.5	160.6	93.5(b)	92.8(b)	108.6(b)
Germany, Democratic Republic of U.S.S.R. (C.I.S. Countries) (c)	–	1.9	4.1	–	–	2.7	2.8	0.1	–	–
477.6	386.4	2,441.8	1,849.2	4,670.7	151.7	866.9	502.4	394.6	482.1	
4. Asian Clearing Union	5,272.8	4,212.3	4,008.1	4,623.0	5,789.9	18,529.4	23,067.5	25,145.1	27,985.4	31,472.7
Bangladesh	196.1	297.4	353.2	468.8	617.4	160.3	650.9	334.8	412.0	286.9
Burma	0.1	–	...	0.9	1.9	6.2	140.7	338.4	50.7	24.6
India	522.2	503.4	954.9	1,169.7	1,634.0	9,105.3	13,230.2	16,569.4	19,984.9	24,045.4
Iran	3,227.5	2,116.4	979.5	829.3	1,295.6	5,987.9	5,128.9	4,642.0	4,492.8	4,396.1
Nepal	3.9	43.5	7.2	10.4	22.9	219.1	1,025.1	590.1	45.5	33.9
Pakistan	1,323.0	1,251.6	1,713.3	2,143.9	2,218.1	3,050.6	2,891.7	2,670.4	2,999.5	2,685.8

(a) Unadjusted data.

(b) Provisional.

(c) After 1992, named as Commonwealth of Independent States.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE
TABLE 51
**Employment and Accommodation Capacity
in the Tourist Sector 1991 – 1995**

Item	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (b)
1. Accommodation					
1.1 Type and Number of Establishments					
1.1.1 Hotels and Restaurants	328	363	356	467	525
1.1.2 Travel and Transport (a)	208	203	213	239	265
1.1.3 Recreational Agencies	10	10	12	14	14
1.1.4 Tourist Shops	379	303	241	266	269
1.1.5 Other	—	—	23	44	45
1.1.6 Total	925	879	845	1,030	1,118
1.2 Capacity in Graded Establishments					
1.2.1 No. of Units	122	127	129	134	138
1.2.2 No. of Rooms	9,679	10,214	10,365	10,742	11,255
1.2.3 No. of Beds	18,947	19,907	20,242	20,929	21,197
1.2.4 Annual Occupancy Rate (%)	48.4	55.3	57.0	56.6	52.6
1.3 Capacity in Supplementary Establishments					
1.3.1 No. of Units	109	128	140	169	169
1.3.2 No. of Rooms	1,191	1,305	1,562	2,045	2,045
1.3.3 No. of Beds	2,400	2,620	3,182	3,783	3,783
2. Employment					
2.1 Direct Employment					
2.2.1 Managerial	3,703	3,467	4,589	5,768	5,542
2.2.2 Technical Clerical Supervisory	7,942	6,887	9,365	10,298	12,682
2.2.3 Manual and Operative	15,233	18,436	16,756	18,998	18,036
2.2.4 Total	26,878	28,790	30,710	35,064	36,260
2.2. Estimated Indirect Employment (No.)	37,629	40,306	42,994	49,090	51,100
2.3. Total Employment (No.)	64,507	69,096	73,704	84,154	87,360

(a) Includes Airlines and the Ceylon Tourist Board

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

(b) Provisional

EXTERNAL TRADE
TABLE 52
Some Indicators of Regional Distribution of Tourist Trade – 1995 (a)

Resort Region	Graded Accommodation Establishments		Accommodation Capacity		Room Occupancy		Foreign guest Nights	
	No.	%	Room Strength	%	Regional	Deviation from All Island Rate	Number ('000)	%
Colombo City	20	14.5	2,817	25.0	55.3	+ 2.7	694	22.5
Greater Colombo	29	21.0	1,935	17.2	58.4	+ 5.8	557	18.0
South Coast	51	37.0	4,105	36.5	49.8	- 2.8	1,204	39.0
East Coast	2	1.4	114	1.0	9.0	- 43.6	4	0.1
Up Country	8	5.8	385	3.4	50.8	- 1.8	98	3.2
Ancient Cities	28	20.3	1,899	16.9	51.8	+ 1.8	531	17.2
All Island	138	100.0	11,255	100.0	52.6	-	3,088	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 53

Balance of Payments Analytic Presentation 1986 – 1995

Item	SDR Million										Rupees Million									
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995(a)
1. Merchandise Exports (f.o.b.)	-649	-525	-568	-530	-518	-726	-740	-825	-1,089	-921	-21,390	-20,005	-24,268	-24,050	-28,145	-41,253	-45,784	-55,486	-77,190	-71,529
Imports (c.i.f.)	1,029	1,077	1,098	1,207	1,456	1,491	1,745	2,046	2,235	2,504	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,378	107,855	138,174	158,554	195,117
1,678	1,602	1,666	1,737	1,974	2,217	2,485	2,872	3,324	3,425	55,283	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,661	235,744	266,646	
2. Services Receipts Payments	-109	-121	-114	-123	-72	-66	-24	28	8	8	-3,616	-4,625	-4,884	-5,609	-3,905	-3,773	-1,430	1,821	520	639
323	307	306	314	391	439	489	535	627	688	10,601	11,721	13,097	14,598	21,364	24,897	30,256	36,050	44,363	53,487	
432	428	420	437	463	505	513	507	619	680	14,217	16,346	17,981	20,207	25,269	28,670	31,686	34,229	43,843	52,848	
3. Goods and Services (1+2)	-758	-646	-682	-653	-590	-792	-764	-797	-1,081	-913	-25,006	-24,630	-29,152	-29,659	-32,050	-45,026	-47,214	-53,665	-76,671	-70,890
4. Transfers (Net) Private (Net) Official (Net)	395	381	392	405	398	441	457	517	554	554	13,097	14,537	16,775	18,591	21,660	25,030	28,280	34,839	39,245	43,101
242	242	238	258	268	293	328	402	438	448	7,983	9,226	10,187	11,840	14,518	16,623	20,253	27,090	30,989	34,820	
153	139	154	147	130	148	130	115	117	107	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,257	8,282	
5. Current Account Balance (3+4)	-363	-265	-290	-248	-192	-351	-307	-280	-526	-358	-11,909	-10,093	-12,377	-11,068	-10,390	-19,996	-18,934	-18,825	-37,425	-27,789
6. Non-Monetary Capital (Net) Direct Investment (Net) Portfolio Investment (Net) Private long-term (Net) Private short-term (Net) Govt. long-term (Net) Inflows Outflows Govt. short-term (Net)	279	234	194	216	345	475	381	612	700	350	9,094	9,058	8,308	10,566	18,931	27,171	23,450	41,066	49,912	27,221
24	45	32	14	24	46	86	134	111	38	784	1,727	1,382	633	1,294	2,633	5,315	9,107	7,815	2,931	
—	—	—	—	7	24	18	48	20	-2	—	—	—	—	390	1,329	1,122	3,272	1,334	-90	
15	6	-32	-39	-33	-18	18	135(b)	216(b)	52(b)	514	213	-1,341	-1,803	-1,835	-1,005	1,162	8,998(b)	15,628(b)	4,011(b)	
-11	30	12	72	48	35	91	105	182	58	-377	1,217	474	3,557	2,685	2,105	5,652	7,110	12,930	4,486	
251	153	182	169	299	366	189	190	172	204	8,173	5,901	7,793	8,179	16,397	20,849	11,494	12,579	12,204	15,883	
350	265	304	291	392	463	313	334	311	344	11,425	10,162	13,042	13,811	21,497	26,378	19,193	22,317	22,026	26,779	
99	112	122	122	93	97	124	144	139	140	3,252	4,261	5,249	5,632	5,100	5,529	7,699	9,738	9,822	10,896	
—	—	—	—	—	23	-22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,260	-1,295	—	—	—	
7. Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	+1,371	+1,841	+7	-108	+751	+235	+1,555	-1,420	-1,380	6,394	
8. SDR Allocations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9. Errors and Omissions	+19	-31	+32	-34	-14	+29	+60	+44	-1	-54	-330	-2,030	+723	-1,295	-1,812	+2,730	+3,398	+3,328	+6,059	-4,390
10. Overall Balance	-65	-62	-64	-67	+138	+152	+133	+375	+173	-62	-1,774	-1,224	-3,339	-1,905	+7,480	+10,140	+9,469	+24,149	+17,166	1,437
11. Monetary Movements (-Surplus)	+65	+62	+64	+67	-138	-152	-133	-375	-173	+62	+1,774	+1,224	+3,339	+1,905	-7,480	-10,140	-9,469	-24,149	-17,166	-1,437
Exchange Rate Rs./SDR Ratios to GDP in percentages Trade Account Current Account Current Account without Grants											32.90	38.10	42.76	46.19	54.42	56.61	61.75	67.39	70.75	77.74
											-11.90	-10.17	-10.93	-9.55	-8.75	-11.07	-10.82	-11.10	-13.32	-10.80
											-6.67	-5.12	-5.58	-4.39	-3.23	-5.37	-4.47	-3.77	-6.46	-4.20
											-9.47	-7.81	-8.54	-7.07	-5.45	-7.62	-6.37	-5.32	-7.89	-5.45

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes adjustment to capital inflows on account of import of five aircraft for which advance payments had been made in previous years.

Note : All transactions in the Monetary Sector are converted at the end of the year exchange rates.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 54

Balance of Payments for 1994 – 1995

Item	1994 SDR Million			1995 SDR Million (a)			1994 Rupees Million			1995 Rupees Million (a)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Goods and Services												
1. Merchandise	2,235.3	3,321.5	-1,086.2	2,503.6	3,420.3	-916.7	158,553.8	235,575.8	-77,022.0	195,116.5	266,319.1	-71,202.6
2. Non-monetary gold	–	2.4	-2.4	–	4.2	-4.2	–	168.4	-168.4	–	326.5	-326.5
3. Freight and Merchandise Insurance	20.3	27.9	-7.6	19.7	31.1	-11.4	1,433.5	1,969.6	-536.1	1,531.5	2,417.7	-886.2
4. Other Transportation	186.6	82.9	103.7	203.5	104.6	98.9	13,192.8	5,831.1	7,361.7	15,820.1	8,131.6	7,688.5
4.1 Passenger Fares	86.8	43.6	43.2	93.0	61.5	31.5	6,145.8	3,062.1	3,083.7	7,229.8	4,781.0	2,448.8
4.2 Port Expenditure	84.0	25.4	58.6	97.8	30.3	67.5	5,918.2	1,781.0	4,137.2	7,603.0	2,355.5	5,247.5
4.3 Other	15.8	13.9	1.9	12.7	12.8	-0.1	1,128.8	988.0	140.8	987.3	995.1	-7.8
5. Travel	161.1	118.3	42.8	148.8	122.7	26.1	11,375.1	8,380.2	2,994.9	11,569.4	9,538.7	2,030.7
6. Investment Income	99.9	216.7	-116.8	139.8	230.9	-91.1	7,111.4	15,421.7	-8,310.3	10,868.1	17,950.2	-7,082.1
6.1 Direct Investment	0.5	51.4	-50.9	0.7	47.0	-46.3	33.4	3,699.0	-3,665.6	54.4	3,653.8	-3,599.4
6.2 Other	99.4	165.3	-65.9	139.1	183.9	-44.8	7,078.0	11,722.7	-4,644.7	10,813.6	14,296.4	-3,482.8
7. Government Expenditure n.i.e.	17.4	22.6	-5.2	12.8	20.1	-7.3	1,224.7	1,598.2	-373.5	995.1	1,562.6	-567.5
8. Other Services	141.7	150.6	-8.9	163.4	170.4	-7.0	10,025.2	10,642.2	-617.0	12,702.7	13,246.9	-544.2
8.1 Non-merchandise Insurance	12.3	6.0	6.3	15.8	3.7	12.1	865.3	412.1	453.2	1,228.3	287.6	940.7
8.2 Other	129.4	144.6	-15.2	147.6	166.7	-19.1	9,159.9	10,230.1	-1,070.2	11,474.4	12,959.3	-1,484.8
Total Goods and Services	2,862.3	3,942.9	-1,080.6	3,191.6	4,104.3	-912.7	202,916.6	279,587.2	-76,670.6	248,603.3	319,493.3	-70,890.0
Transfer Payments												
9. Private	615.6	61.3	554.3	632.5	78.1	550.4	43,601.6	4,356.5	39,245.1	49,172.8	6,071.5	43,101.3
10. Official	498.9	61.3	437.7	526.0	78.1	447.9	35,345.1	4,356.5	30,988.6	40,891.2	6,071.5	34,819.7
Total Current Account	3,477.9	4,004.1	-526.2	3,824.2	4,182.4	-358.2	246,518.2	283,943.7	-37,425.5	297,776.1	325,564.8	-27,788.6
Capital and Monetary Gold												
Non-Monetary Sector												
11. Private Investment	1,312.3	612.3	700.0	870.4	520.7	349.8	93,107.5	43,195.1	49,912.4	67,719.2	40,498.2	27,221.0
11.1 Direct Investment	322.8	192.7	130.1	111.4	75.2	36.2	22,696.8	13,547.4	9,149.5	8,708.9	5,867.7	2,841.1
11.2 Portfolio Investment	116.2	5.7	110.5	18.0	5.0	13.0	8,223.4	408.3	7,815.2	1,399.3	388.7	1,010.6
11.3 Privatisation Proceeds	206.6	187.0	19.6	68.7	70.2	-1.5	14,473.4	13,139.1	1,334.3	5,389.4	5,479.0	-89.7
12. Other Private Long-term	281.2	64.8	216.4	138.8	87.2	51.6	20,202.8	4,574.5	15,628.4	10,790.3	6,778.9	4,011.4
13. Other Private Short-term	397.5	215.9	181.6	275.8	218.1	57.7	28,182.0	15,251.8	12,930.2	21,440.7	16,955.1	4,485.6
14. Central Government	310.8	138.9	171.9	344.5	140.2	204.3	22,025.9	9,821.5	12,204.4	26,779.3	10,896.4	15,882.9
14.1 Long-term	290.0	91.6	198.4	290.3	93.1	197.2	20,522.3	6,499.2	14,023.1	22,568.1	7,237.0	15,331.1
14.2 Other Long-term	20.8	47.3	-26.5	54.2	47.1	7.1	1,503.6	3,322.3	-1,818.7	4,211.2	3,659.4	551.8
14.3 Short-term	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monetary Sector	367.3	540.2	-172.9	495.8	433.5	62.3	27,357.6	44,523.6	-17,166.0	35,805.1	37,242.2	-1,437.1
15. Government - Assets	11.7	3.9	7.8	9.9	6.0	3.9	755.6	289.6	466.0	702.4	508.3	194.1
16. Government - Liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
17. Commercial Banks - Assets	61.7	138.6	-76.9	133.7	71.8	61.9	3,861.9	10,955.0	-7,093.1	8,782.4	6,878.9	1,903.5
18. Commercial Banks - Liabilities	67.1	42.3	24.8	64.2	48.7	15.5	5,518.7	1,891.5	3,527.2	7,637.3	3,168.7	4,468.6
19. Central Bank - Assets	67.1	246.7	-179.6	171.2	173.3	-2.1	5,341.5	23,796.4	-18,454.9	5,994.6	16,657.2	-10,662.6
20. Central Bank - Liabilities	103.7	99.8	3.9	116.8	111.4	5.4	7,450.5	6,975.4	475.1	9,158.3	8,378.8	779.5
21. Transactions with I.M.F.	56.0	8.9	47.1	–	22.3	-22.3	4,429.4	615.7	3,813.7	3,530.1	1,650.3	1,879.8
22. Allocation of SDRs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
23. Valuation Adjustments	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,930.3	4,310.1	-1,379.8	6,816.5	422.1	6,394.4
24. Monetary Gold	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25. Errors and Omissions	–	0.9	0.9	–	53.8	-53.8	6,058.9	–	6,058.9	–	4,389.7	-4,389.7

(a) Provisional

The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice as followed by the International Monetary Fund, in their Balance of Payments Yearbook and International Financial Statistics.

- Item 1 Exports are recorded on f.o.b. valuation; imports on c.i.f. valuation.
- Item 5 Passage collections by foreign shipping agents and air lines are included in Item 4.1 - Passenger fares.
- Item 10 Indicates outright grants received in the form of food aid, commodity aid and project aid.
- Item 13 Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under trade credits. The debit entries in respect of such imports are in the merchandise account and are recorded on an arrivals basis. Debit entries refer to a decline in such liabilities and are recorded at the time of settlement of payment for such imports.
- Items 15-20 The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records.
- Item 21 The figures shown in the credit column relate to increase in liabilities to the I.M.F. arising from drawings from the I.M.F. Sri Lanka Rupee values reflect changes in the representative rate of the SDR. Figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchases or repayments, made in instalments to the I.M.F., in respect of earlier drawings. Subscriptions to the I.M.F., consequent to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota, are also shown in the debit column.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 55

External Resources and Their Use 1991 – 1995

Category	SDR Million					Rupees Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)
A. Resources										
1. Merchandise Exports	1,491	1,745	2,046	2,235	2,504	84,378	107,855	138,174	158,554	195,117
2. Services (b) of which	762	878	989	1,126	1,214	43,207	54,293	66,641	79,708	94,378
2.1 Private Transfers	323	389	454	499	526	18,311	24,037	30,592	35,345	40,891
3. Capital Inflows	776	686	963	1,032	701	44,167	42,297	64,865	73,182	54,560
3.1 Loans (c)	434	228	267	290	290	24,738	13,999	17,855	20,522	22,568
3.2 Other Loans (d)	51	85	67	21	54	2,901	5,194	4,462	1,504	4,211
3.3 Grants	148	130	115	117	107	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,257	8,282
3.4 Private Capital (e)	80	130	297	323	111	4,585	7,996	20,214	22,697	8,709
3.5 Suppliers' Credits and Commercial Borrowings (f)	63	113	217	281	139	3,537	7,081	14,586	20,203	10,790
4. Short Term Liabilities	517	546	522	482	297	30,342	34,504	41,813	36,714	30,219
4.1 Drawings from the IMF (g)	56	112	56	56	—	3,073	6,942	8,573	4,429	3,530
4.2 Bank Borrowings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3 Short-term Credits	399	370	383	398	276	22,608	22,818	25,821	28,182	21,441
4.4 Other	62	64	84	29	21	4,662	4,744	7,419	4,102	5,248
5. Decline in External Assets	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
6. Allocation of SDRs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	3,545	3,855	4,520	4,875	4,779	202,095	238,949	311,494	348,157	374,274
B. Use										
7. Merchandise Imports of which	2,217	2,487	2,872	3,324	3,425	125,631	153,640	193,660	235,744	266,646
7.1 Aid Imports	562	341	375	382	421	31,828	21,070	25,244	27,044	29,748
8. Services (b) of which	535	574	559	680	758	30,357	35,470	37,730	48,200	58,919
8.1 Investment Income	170	175	168	217	231	9,626	10,818	11,345	15,422	17,950
8.2 Private Transfers	30	61	52	61	78	1,688	3,784	3,501	4,357	6,071
9. Capital Payments	615	617	637	621	543	34,319	37,781	42,990	43,811	42,148
9.1 Long-term Loans	65	77	86	92	93	3,692	4,753	5,782	6,499	7,237
9.2 Other Long-term including Commercial Borrowings and Suppliers' Credits	71	100	109	112	134	4,062	6,217	7,416	7,897	10,438
9.3 Progress and Advance Payments	41	43	32	—	—	2,317	2,649	2,127	—	—
9.4 Short-term Credits	363	301	277	216	218	20,503	18,461	18,711	15,252	16,955
9.5 Private Capital (h)	11	25	115	193	75	623	1,559	7,835	13,547	5,868
9.6 IMF	64	54	18	9	22	3,123	3,180	1,119	616	1,650
9.7 Bank Borrowings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.8 ACU	—	17	—	—	—	—	962	—	—	—
9.9 Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Increase in External Assets	207	238	497	249	—	14,751	17,012	39,023	25,082	8,565
11. Balancing Items	-29	-59	-44	1	54	-4,027	-4,954	-1,908	-4,679	-2,005
11.1 Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—	—	—	-235	-1,555	1,420	1,380	-6,394
11.2 Errors and Omissions	-29	-59	-44	1	54	-3,792	-3,399	-3,328	-6,059	4,390
TOTAL	3,545	3,855	4,520	4,875	4,779	202,095	238,949	311,494	348,157	374,274

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes Private Transfers.

(c) Includes concessional assistance in the form of project, commodity and food aid.

(d) Includes all other medium and long-term loans to the government.

(e) Includes portfolio investment in Colombo Stock Exchange (CSE).

(f) Includes capital inflow adjustments for the import of two aircraft in 1993, two in 1994 and one in 1995 for which advance payments had been made earlier.

(g) Rupee Values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate.

(h) Includes outflows on account of sales in the CSE.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 56

Financing of the External Resource Gap 1991 – 1995

Category	SDR Million					Rupees Million				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)
1. Foreign Receipts	2,253	2,623	3,035	3,361	3,718	127,586	162,148	204,815	238,262	289,495
1.1 Exports	1,491	1,745	2,046	2,235	2,504	84,378	107,855	138,174	158,554	195,117
1.2 Services	439	489	535	627	688	24,897	30,256	36,050	44,363	53,487
1.3 Private Transfers	323	389	454	499	526	18,311	24,037	30,592	35,345	40,891
2. Foreign Payments	3,368	3,659	4,067	4,625	4,725	190,308	225,928	274,380	327,755	367,713
2.1 Imports	2,217	2,485	2,872	3,324	3,425	125,631	153,640	193,660	235,744	266,646
2.2 Services	505	513	507	619	680	28,670	31,686	34,229	43,843	52,848
2.3 Private Transfers	30	61	52	61	78	1,688	3,785	3,501	4,357	6,071
2.4 Capital Repayments	572	532	490	429	468	31,813	32,610	33,027	30,263	36,281
2.5 Investment out flows	3	25	115	193	75	189	1,559	7,835	13,547	5,868
2.6 Progress Payments	41	43	32	–	–	2,317	2,649	2,127	–	–
3. External Resource Gap	-1,115	-1,036	-1,032	-1,264	-1,008	-62,722	-63,780	-69,564	-89,493	-78,219
4. Financing of Resource Gap	+1,115	+1,036	+1,032	+1,264	+1,008	+62,722	+63,780	+69,564	+89,493	+78,219
4.1 Central Government	633	443	449	427	451	36,046	27,220	30,066	30,282	35,061
Grants	148	130	115	117	107	8,407	8,027	7,749	8,257	8,282
Project Aid	422	215	255	281	285	24,048	13,169	17,029	19,876	22,148
Commodity Aid	12	13	5	3	5	690	830	343	244	420
Food Aid	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	483	403	–
Other Long Term	29	85	67	21	54	1,641	5,194	4,462	1,504	4,211
Short Term	23	–	–	–	–	1,260	–	–	–	–
4.2 Private Sector	542	613	896	1,002	526	30,730	37,895	60,621	71,081	40,940
Direct Investment	49	87	139	116	43	2,822	5,385	9,441	8,223	3,319
Portfolio Investment	31	43	158	207	69	1,763	2,611	10,773	14,473	5,389
Commercial Borrowings & Suppliers' Credits (b)	63	113	217	281	139	3,537	7,081	14,586	20,203	10,790
Short Term	399	370	383	398	276	22,608	22,818	25,821	28,182	21,441
4.3 Other	-89	-79	-357	-164	85	-7,017	-6,289	-23,030	-16,550	213
IMF Drawings (c)	56	112	56	56	–	3,073	6,942	8,573	4,429	3,530
Borrowings from Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	62	48	84	29	21	4,662	3,782	7,419	4,102	5,248
External Assets	-207	-238	-497	-249	64	-14,751	-17,012	-39,023	-25,082	-8,565
4.4 Balancing Items	29	59	44	-1	-54	2,963	4,954	1,908	4,679	2,005
Valuation Adjustments	–	–	–	–	–	235	1,555	-1,420	-1,380	6,394
Errors and Omissions	29	59	44	-1	-54	2,728	3,399	3,328	6,059	-4,390
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments (d)										
5.1 With Aid Imports	49.2	39.5	33.9	37.6	27.1					
5.2 Adjusted for Aid imports	24.2	26.5	21.6	26.2	15.8					

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes capital inflow adjustments for the import of two aircraft in 1993, two in 1994 and one in 1995 for which advance payments had been made earlier.

(c) Rupee Values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate.

(d) Index indicating Pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows: - $\frac{\text{Item 3} * 100}{\text{Item 1}}$

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 57

External Assets of Sri Lanka

End of Period	Government (a)	Government Agencies and Institutions (b)	Currency Board/Central Bank(c)	Commercial Banks (d)	Total External Assets	Changes in Total External Assets Between End periods	Total External Assets Net of Sterling Loans Sinking Funds	
1940	29.3	67.2	80.2	147.7	324.4	-	309.3	
1950	76.8	265.7	565.1	225.3	1,132.9	- 127.0	1,083.0	
1960	20.0	219.4	190.2	111.7	541.3	- 687.5	457.7	
1965	11.3	54.6	282.2	91.8	439.9	+ 88.9	407.6	
1970	0.4	57.6	194.0	150.6	402.6	+ 25.5	366.6	
1975	0.7	0.2	438.0	395.0	833.9	- 54.9	833.9	
1976	6.6	0.2	822.8	572.6	1,402.2	+ 568.3	1,402.2	
1977	3.5	0.4	4,326.5	1,242.9	5,573.3	+ 4,171.1	5,573.3	
1978	27.9	0.5	6,132.4	1,316.2	7,477.0	+ 1,903.7	7,477.0	
1979	10.4	0.5	7,960.2	1,681.2	9,652.3	+ 2,175.3	9,652.3	
1980	14.4	0.6	4,404.3	2,346.9	6,766.2	- 2,886.1	5,766.2	
1981	135.1	0.6	6,743.2	2,343.3	9,222.2	+ 2,456.0	9,222.2	
1982	414.6	0.5	7,233.5	3,585.1	11,233.7	+ 2,011.5	11,233.7	
1983	196.3	0.5	7,703.9	5,125.5	13,026.2	+ 1,792.5	13,026.2	
1984	988.9	0.5	12,734.3	5,217.8	18,941.5	+ 5,915.3	18,941.5	
1985	1,089.2	0.6	11,602.3	5,725.8	18,417.9	- 523.6	18,417.9	
1986	957.5	0.6	9,547.0	6,802.9	17,308.0	- 1,109.9	17,308.0	
1987	373.7	0.9	8,839.8	9,264.9	18,479.3	+ 1,171.3	18,479.3	
1988	589.8	0.9	8,575.0	9,859.7	19,025.4	+ 546.1	19,025.4	
1989	1,691.1	1.0	9,962.5	11,729.9	23,384.5	+ 4,359.1	23,384.5	
1990	1,104.5	1.1	16,399.2	16,966.8	34,471.6	+ 11,087.1	34,471.6	
1991	1,631.6	1.1	28,956.9	18,633.4	49,223.0	+ 14,751.4	49,223.0	
1992	1,482.1	1.0	41,591.7	23,160.7	66,235.5	+ 17,012.5	66,235.5	
1993	1,597.1	1.1	81,403.6	22,256.2	105,258.0	+ 39,022.5	105,258.0	
1994	March	1,439.4	1.1	90,013.2	23,270.4	114,724.1	+ 48,488.6	114,724.1
	June	1,310.0	1.1	95,291.5	22,948.1	119,550.7	+ 4,826.6	119,550.7
	September	1,342.7	1.1	97,186.2	27,288.4	125,818.4	+ 6,267.7	125,818.4
	December	1,132.3	-	99,858.5	29,349.3	130,340.1	+ 4,521.7	130,340.1
1995	January	934.6	-	99,168.5	29,624.0	129,727.1	- 613.0	129,727.1
	February	1,056.8	-	101,927.5	30,811.5	133,795.8	+ 4,068.7	133,795.8
	March	1,157.7	-	103,000.6	28,931.6	133,089.9	- 705.9	133,089.9
	April	1,070.4	-	104,119.7	26,480.8	131,670.9	- 1,419.0	131,670.9
	May	1,144.7	-	104,362.4	26,088.3	131,595.4	- 75.5	131,595.4
	June	1,141.9	-	105,038.4	26,950.2	133,130.5	+ 1535.1	133,130.5
	July	1,001.7	-	102,537.3	30,553.8	134,092.8	+ 962.3	134,092.8
	August	1,176.2	-	106,095.9	29,595.7	136,867.8	+ 2,775.0	136,867.8
	September	1,177.9	-	103,292.4	27,805.9	132,276.2	- 4,591.6	132,276.2
	October	1,212.6	-	104,185.9	26,494.6	131,893.1	- 383.1	131,893.1
	November	1,127.8	-	105,467.2	26,838.0	133,433.0	+ 1,539.9	133,433.0
	December	938.2	-	110,521.1	27,445.8	138,805.1	+ 5,472.1	138,805.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note : The Figures in the above table differ from statistics on external assets published in the Annual Reports and Bulletins up to December 1961. The differences that occur are explained more fully in the footnotes that follow.

- (a) Figures upto 1959 include War Loan re-lent to U.K. Government, less the part held by the Currency Board, Central Bank. Figures upto 1952 agree with previously published statistics. Any difference thereafter is due to the inclusion of balances due to Sri Lanka under payments agreement with the People's Republic of China. Except for these balances which are recorded according to local records, the basis of valuation throughout is at face value according to records abroad. Figures since 1985 have been revised to include DST's special revolving credit balances.
- (b) As previously published i.e. at face value according to records abroad. Includes foreign assets held by the Sterling Loans Sinking Fund.
- (c) The assets of the Currency Board were transferred to the Central Bank on August 28, 1950. Figures upto 1949 are as previously published. Thereafter, the figures are as published under the International Reserve in the balance sheet of the Central Bank. The International Reserve also includes balances due to Sri Lanka on bilateral clearing accounts other than with the People's Republic of China and includes statutory reserve requirements of commercial banks since January, 1993.
- (d) All figures are according to local records, and upto 1947 are as previously published. From 1949 they agree with foreign balances of commercial banks. These balances are the sum of foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad and export bills purchased and discounted.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 58

End of Period Exchange Rates 1986 – 1995

(Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	Nov.15, 1977 (a)	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608	31.6825	33.4912	38.8270	40.3275
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5270	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934	4.0337	4.1126	4.5074	5.3518
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.6876	0.9202	0.8715	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593	1.3912	1.3850	1.5646	1.8384
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148	36.2619	37.0359	35.5856	39.7701
5. Denmark	Kroner	1.3930	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798	7.4074	7.3736	8.1941	9.7515
6. Federal Rep. of Germany	Deutsche Mark	3.7692	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178	28.5714	28.7371	32.1622	37.7638
7. France	Franc	1.7601	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924	8.3757	8.4655	9.3151	11.0493
8. Hongkong	Dollar	1.8162	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4820	5.9425	6.4174	6.4586	6.9888
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352	1.7520	1.5774	1.5926	1.5448
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370	0.0313	0.0292	0.0304	0.0342
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390	0.3699	0.4433	0.5004	0.5255
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	—	—	151.8503	165.6467	166.5167	180.4591
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039	17.6009	18.6181	19.5116	21.2534
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396	25.4186	25.6410	28.7175	33.7407
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082	23.6394	27.6231	32.1047	35.3822
16. Norway	Kroner	1.5576	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6837	7.0919	6.6946	6.6314	7.3701	8.5430
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162	1.7850	1.6388	1.6211	1.5743
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8091	2.0826	—
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533	12.2652	13.2145	14.0324	14.8511
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275	28.0351	30.9074	34.1627	38.2231
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472	15.0820	14.6264	14.0324	14.8065
22. Sweden	Kroner	1.7814	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473	6.5133	5.9830	6.7340	8.1317
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464	31.4745	33.8350	38.1090	46.8146
24. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943	12.5248	13.4953	13.6093	14.7160
25. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820	69.4278	73.4972	78.0513	84.2465
26. United States of America	Dollar	8.9990	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400	42.5800	46.0000	49.5615	49.9800	54.0475

(a) From the mid-night of 15th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by commercial banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 59

External Debt Outstanding 1994 – 1995

Item	SDR Million				Rs. Million			
	1994		1995 (a)		1994		1995 (a)	
	Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed
A. Long and Medium Term								
1. Government	4,961.2	1,793.8	5,295.3	1,742.5	360,980.2	130,515.7	411,321.4	140,074.9
(a) Multilateral	4,214.0	1,772.7	4,507.7	1,643.2	306,615.0	128,982.4	350,425.0	132,092.7
of which : IBRD	1,692.6	718.6	1,860.5	610.8	123,157.4	52,285.6	144,635.6	49,100.7
IDA	922.6	326.0	1,018.6	253.0	67,131.7	23,719.9	79,189.7	20,338.0
IMF Trust Fund	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
(b) Bilateral	2,330.9	1,026.6	2,458.4	1,016.9	169,597.5	74,695.8	191,113.2	81,746.0
(c) Financial Markets	146.8	27.5	131.7	15.5	10,684.4	2,000.9	10,238.7	1,246.0
(d) Suppliers' Credits	43.6	–	57.1	–	3,175.7	–	4,437.5	–
2. Public Corporations with Govt. Guarantee	349.3	19.3	369.8	99.3	25,414.4	1,406.3	28,750.9	7,982.2
(a) Multilateral	22.6	–	8.5	–	1,643.7	–	663.4	–
of which : IBRD	11.3	–	–	–	819.5	–	–	–
IDA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
(b) Bilateral	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
(c) Financial Markets	262.2	19.3	304.2	99.3	19,077.7	1,406.3	23,648.5	7,982.2
(d) Suppliers' Credits	64.5	–	57.1	–	4,693.0	–	4,439.0	–
3. Private Sector with Govt. Guarantee	159.1	1.7	157.3	–	11,575.7	127.0	12,228.5	–
(a) Multilateral	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
of which : IBRD	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
IDA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
(b) Bilateral	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
(c) Financial Markets	156.6	1.7	157.3	–	11,393.8	127.0	12,228.5	–
(d) Suppliers' Credits	2.5	–	–	–	181.9	–	–	–
4. Public Corp. without Govt. Guarantee	1.3	–	1.2	–	94.6	–	93.3	–
(a) Financial Markets	1.3	–	1.2	–	94.6	–	93.3	–
(b) Suppliers' Credits	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5. Private Sector without Govt. Guarantee	237.5	–	259.3	–	17,280.5	–	19,823.7	–
(a) Financial Markets	237.5	–	259.3	–	17,280.5	–	19,823.7	–
(b) Suppliers' Credits	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
(c) Other Private	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	4,961.2	1,793.8	5,295.3	1,742.5	360,980.2	130,515.7	411,321.4	140,074.9
(a) Multilateral	1,715.2	718.6	1,869.0	610.8	124,801.1	52,285.6	145,299.0	49,100.7
(b) Bilateral	2,330.9	1,026.6	2,458.4	1,016.9	169,597.5	74,695.8	191,113.2	81,746.0
(c) Financial Markets	804.4	48.6	853.7	45.5	58,531.0	3,534.2	66,032.7	3,657.3
(d) Suppliers' Credits	110.6	–	114.2	69.3	8,050.6	–	8,876.4	5,570.9
(e) Other Private	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
B. Short-Term and Other	1,129.8	–	1,165.2	–	75,353.1	–	90,582.6	–
1. Central Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2. IMF Drawings	422.4	–	400.1	–	30,733.8	–	31,103.8	–
3. Central Bank Borrowings	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4. Other (b)	707.4	–	765.1	–	44,619.3	–	59,478.9	–
C. Total Outstanding Debt	6,091.0	1,793.8	6,460.5	1,742.5	436,333.3	130,515.7	501,904.0	140,074.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes acceptance credits of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, trade credits and short-term borrowings from FCBUs.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 60

Private Remittances 1991 – 1995

Origin	SDR Million					Rs. Million					Percentage Share				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 (a)
1. Middle East	168.1	213.4	251.2	288.0	306.2	9,515.3	13,186.2	16,932.1	20,385.3	23,804.0	52.0	54.9	55.4	57.7	58.2
2. North America	66.5	55.7	54.7	45.1	42.0	3,766.9	3,443.4	3,693.3	3,195.5	3,265.1	20.4	14.3	12.1	9.0	8.0
3. South & Central America	0.1	–	...	6.8	5.3	7.1	–	0.1	480.0	408.9	...	–	...	1.4	1.0
4. EEC	40.4	54.3	67.8	73.2	77.8	2,289.8	3,357.4	4,575.0	5,182.7	6,051.7	12.4	14.0	14.9	14.7	14.8
5. Eastern Europe	...	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.6	2.1	69.4	93.3	53.6	204.4	...	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
6. Europe Other	7.8	16.1	20.5	24.7	26.8	444.0	995.1	1,386.5	1,755.5	2,085.4	2.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.1
7. South Asia	4.4	4.1	7.6	3.2	3.4	246.9	254.4	514.1	226.1	264.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.6
8. South East Asia	16.4	6.2	7.2	10.4	10.5	926.4	383.0	488.4	735.3	817.8	5.0	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0
9. Far East Asia	17.1	32.4	35.0	36.7	40.1	967.3	2,001.1	2,358.7	2,601.6	3,117.4	5.3	8.3	7.7	7.4	7.6
10. Australasia	2.1	2.9	4.7	4.6	5.2	120.2	180.7	315.0	333.0	404.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
11. North Africa	–	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	–	–
12. Central Africa	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	–	5.6	5.5	7.9	0.3	–	–
13. South Africa	0.3	0.1	0.2	18.5	0.4	0.4	4.6	15.5	0.1	–
14. Other	...	2.6	3.4	5.4	5.8	0.2	159.3	226.5	391.4	452.5	...	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1
TOTAL	325.5	388.9	453.6	498.9	526.0	18,310.7	24,036.7	30,591.5	35,345.1	40,891.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 61
Summary of Government Fiscal Operations (a)

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
1. Revenue	41,644	44,900	45,675	56,747	70,849	80,173	93,520	104,302	118,756	149,045	147,575	176,950
2. Expenditure	-69,714	-72,242	-88,917	-94,470	-114,909	-143,062	-153,506	-172,892	-200,195	-242,605	-242,456	-273,439
2.1 Recurrent	-34,772	-38,816	-46,613	-58,486	-72,374	-87,264	-90,365	-104,314	-129,347	-137,100	-144,449	-171,046
2.2 Capital	-35,112	-34,606	-39,572	-36,977	-40,836	-53,979	-63,291	-68,168	-68,386	-105,005	-99,587	-101,893
2.3 Advance Accounts	170	1,180	-2,732	993	-1,699	-1,819	150	-410	-2,462	-500	1,580	-500
3. Budget Deficit	-28,070	-27,342	-43,242	-37,723	-44,060	-62,889	-59,986	-68,590	-81,439	-93,560	-94,881	-96,489
4. Amortization Payments (b)	7,525	5,592	9,680	9,538	12,210	17,782	26,078	27,290	22,671	38,190	36,546	31,649
4.1 Domestic	4,505	902	4,471	3,796	7,304	12,901	18,123	20,327	15,065	30,338	28,069	22,567
4.2 Foreign	3,020	4,690	5,209	5,742	4,906	4,881	7,955	6,963	7,606	7,852	8,477	9,082
5. Net Cash Deficit	-20,545	-21,750	-33,562	-28,185	-31,850	-45,107	-33,908	-41,300	-58,768	-55,370	-58,335	-64,840
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	28,070	27,342	43,242	37,723	44,060	62,889	59,987	68,590	81,439	93,560	94,881	96,489
6.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	342	1,069	2,637	2,650	305	691	-3,203	2,012	-666	-	548	-
6.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	11,894	11,189	21,680	16,998	20,507	28,359	36,879	40,317	53,396	52,465	61,493	54,768
6.2.1 Non-bank	9,756	7,380	12,479	17,531	20,250	28,324	39,202	46,395	52,240	59,870	54,428	54,768
6.2.2 Bank	2,138	3,809	9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-6,078	1,156	-7,405	7,065	-
6.3 Foreign Loans and Grants	15,834	15,083	18,925	18,075	23,247	33,839	26,311	26,261	28,709	41,095	32,840	41,721
6.3.1 Loans (c)	12,081	10,407	12,337	11,668	16,550	25,969	18,031	18,236	20,452	32,165	23,812	32,721
6.3.2 Grants	3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025	8,257	8,930	9,028	9,000
7. Financing of Net Cash Deficit	20,545	21,750	33,562	28,185	31,850	45,107	33,908	41,300	58,768	55,370	58,335	64,840
7.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	342	1,069	2,637	2,650	305	865	-3,203	2,012	-666	-	548	-
7.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	7,389	10,288	17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	19,990	38,331	22,127	33,424	32,201
7.2.1 Non-bank	5,252	6,478	8,008	13,735	12,946	15,423	21,079	26,068	37,175	29,532	26,359	32,201
7.2.2 Bank	2,138	3,809	9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-6,078	1,156	-7,405	7,065	-
7.3 Foreign Loans and Grants	12,814	10,393	13,716	12,334	18,341	28,784	18,355	19,298	21,103	33,243	24,363	32,639
7.3.1 Loans(c)	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	20,914	10,075	11,273	12,846	24,313	15,335	23,639
7.3.2 Grants	3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025	8,257	8,930	9,028	9,000
8. Expansionary Impact of Fiscal Operations	2,138	3,809	9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-6,078	1,156	-7,405	7,065	-
9. Public Debt Outstanding (d)	151,786	186,260	220,058	270,609	308,414	365,435	404,920	483,909	550,930	-	631,593	-
9.1 Domestic	63,482	73,819	94,401	114,311	131,531	150,896	169,382	213,685	249,118	-	285,759	-
9.2 Foreign	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	301,812	-	345,834	-

(a) As given in Government Accounts.

(b) Includes direct repayments of Government debt.

(c) Include Industrial Loans (SMI) of Rs. 1,759 million for 1991, Rs. 2,715 million for 1992, Rs. 1,391 million for 1993, Rs. 1,068 million for 1994, approved estimate of Rs. 5,931 million for 1995 & Rs. 3,025 million for 1995 and approved estimate of Rs. 4,561 million for 1996.

(d) Net of Sinking Fund.

 Source : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 62
Government Revenue (a)

Source	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provisional	
1. Current	39,560	44,326	43,989	56,010	69,935	77,994	87,070	100,689	112,713	141,840	139,369	151,841
1.1 Taxes on income	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,336	9,722	10,966	13,238	15,277	17,720	17,161	17,299
1.1.1 Personal	1,513	1,581	1,464	2,207	2,957	3,539	4,067	5,235	5,621	7,770	7,358	5,537
1.1.2 Corporate (b)	3,274	3,329	3,183	2,941	4,379	6,183	6,899	8,003	9,656	9,950	9,803	11,762
1.2 Taxes on production and expenditure	26,942	30,741	32,127	42,819	54,410	58,805	65,882	74,098	85,060	105,776	102,567	116,141
1.2.1 General sales and turnover taxes	10,088	10,611	12,320	14,658	20,291	21,430	24,095	29,663	32,300	37,955	36,429	40,695
1.2.2 Selective sales taxes	4,476	4,978	4,685	6,167	9,481	10,895	14,221	18,244	24,331	31,253	33,844	37,865
(a) Tobacco tax & Cigarette tax	2,927	3,071	2,665	3,855	5,461	6,884	5,573	6,866	7,888	10,231	8,788	11,195
(b) Tea tax	62	262	264	355	1,311	298	226	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Liquor	1,485	1,644	1,754	1,956	2,657	3,126	3,434	4,063	4,686	5,410	6,298	5,950
(d) Defence levy	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,764	6,589	9,699	10,915	14,408	16,090
(e) Other	2	1	1	2	52	587	1,225	726	2,058	4,697	4,350	4,630
1.2.3 Import duties	10,014	11,683	11,599	15,708	17,512	19,160	21,494	21,548	23,512	29,942	25,562	29,500
(a) Vegetable products	889	539	1,183	1,308	969	628	1,746	1,762	2,300	2,815	1,509	2,375
(b) Prepared food-stuffs, beverages, tobacco etc.	2,465	1,672	1,892	2,083	1,718	2,775	3,947	3,698	3,100	3,710	2,840	3,090
(c) Mineral products	1,416	3,894	2,789	4,485	4,384	5,078	5,062	6,165	6,100	7,359	6,840	6,930
(d) Products of the chemical and allied industries	359	817	506	1,025	1,320	1,291	726	793	922	1,232	1,089	1,350
(e) Artificial resins, plastic materials, rubber etc.	315	450	475	562	887	639	789	881	1,075	1,295	1,148	1,360
(f) Paper making materials	238	310	344	368	618	429	595	572	710	844	888	945
(g) Textiles and textile articles	567	341	390	544	928	785	1,169	1,233	852	967	1,185	1,280
(h) Base metal and articles of metal	765	680	878	833	739	1,246	1,254	1,145	1,350	1,802	1,538	1,810
(i) Machinery and mechanical appliances, electrical equipment etc.	1,147	999	1,171	1,572	1,888	2,199	2,022	1,981	2,150	2,650	2,429	3,210
(j) Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels etc.	833	917	947	1,186	1,553	1,780	2,033	2,026	2,350	3,890	3,565	4,430
(k) Other	1,021	1,065	1,023	1,742	2,510	2,310	2,151	1,292	2,603	3,378	2,531	2,720
(l) Import licence fees
1.2.4 Export duties	1,574	1,662	1,566	1,217	1,238	839	595	57	—	—	8	—
(a) Tea	934	891	608	273	290	194	134	23	—	—	—	—
(b) Rubber	307	530	842	766	747	476	318	16	—	—	—	—
(c) Coconut	232	148	67	126	151	125	117	4	—	—	—	—
(d) Other	101	93	49	53	50	44	26	14	—	—	8	—
1.2.5 Licence taxes	285	340	280	358	310	80	67	59	60	1,964	524	2,247
1.2.6 Property transfer taxes	505	1,467	1,679	2,365	2,960	3,368	3,419	3,454	4,386	4,662	5,150	5,834
1.2.7 Taxes on Treasury bills held by Central Bank	—	—	—	2,345	2,619	3,033	1,991	1,073	471	—	1,050	—
1.3 Interest and dividends	2,739	2,004	1,763	1,573	1,353	2,936	5,063	7,604	7,245	9,195	11,792	8,732
1.3.1 Profits and dividends from state corporations	526	113	47	57	34	148	159	2,069	1,299	3,500	4,618	2,501
1.3.2 Other	2,213	1,890	1,716	1,516	1,319	2,788	4,904	5,535	5,946	5,695	7,174	6,231
1.4 Gross receipts of trading enterprises	2,086	2,649	2,475	2,336	3,893	1,307	2,748	1,536	1,756	2,015	2,671	2,140
1.4.1 Railway	482	487	464	458	583	734	885	772	916	990	947	1,050
1.4.2 Postal	481	404	432	457	673	573	684	764	840	1,025	1,325	1,090
1.4.3 Telecommunication	1,077	1,519	1,168	1,417	2,607	—	—	—	—	—	399	—
1.4.4 Ports and harbours	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4.5 Other	45	240	411	4	31	—	1,179	—	—	—	—	—
1.5 Other current receipts	3,005	4,023	2,978	4,135	2,944	5,224	3,211	4,213	3,375	7,134	5,178	7,529
1.5.1 National lottery	7	3	3	56	138	120	127	127	125	150
1.5.2 Other	2,999	4,020	2,977	4,134	2,944	5,221	3,155	4,075	3,255	7,007	5,053	7,379
2. Capital	2,084	574	1,686	736	914	2,179	5,650	3,813	6,043	7,205	8,206	-21,005 25,109
2.1 Transfers from capital accounts of domestic sector	142	101	99	332	181	173	178	—	—	5	12	5
2.1.1 Estate duty	34	25	19	11	17	13	15	—	—	1	1	1
2.1.2 Wealth tax	81	61	74	94	139	158	158	—	—	4	11	4
2.1.3 Other	27	15	6	227	26	2	5	—	—	—	—	—
2.2 Other capital receipts	1,942	474	1,587	405	733	2,006	5,472	3,613	6,043	7,200	8,194	25,104
TOTAL	41,644	44,900	45,675	56,747	70,849	80,173	93,520	104,302	118,756	149,045	147,575	176,950

(a) As given in Government Accounts.

(b) Inclusive of the withholding tax on banks interest for bank restructuring purposes.

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 63
Payments of the Government of Sri Lanka (a)

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
1. Current Expenditure	34,772	38,816	46,613	58,486	72,375	87,264	90,365	104,314	129,347	137,100	144,449	171,046
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	15,724	17,699	21,500	27,466	31,069	40,093	41,039	47,646	55,241	56,549	63,854	80,830
1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	8,978	8,991	11,280	15,884	17,337	19,509	22,350	27,844	31,140	35,052	38,514	42,377
1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	6,746	8,708	10,220	11,582	13,732	20,584	18,689	19,802	24,101	21,497	25,340	38,453
1.2 Interest Payments	9,412	10,639	12,850	14,666	20,802	22,244	25,976	30,214	40,927	40,155	41,129	48,349
1.2.1 Foreign	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,113	4,739	5,102	5,511	6,361	6,162	7,351
1.2.2 Domestic	7,203	8,075	9,954	11,329	17,124	18,131	21,237	25,112	35,416	33,794	34,967	40,998
1.3 Transfer Payments	9,636	10,478	12,263	16,354	20,504	24,927	23,350	26,454	33,179	40,396	39,466	46,767
1.3.1 Transfers to Public Enterprises	2,404	1,621	2,321	3,309	4,018	2,240	2,420	2,866	3,436	9,053	9,002	7,711
1.3.2 Transfers to other levels of Government	600	609	918	902	1,237	1,050	1,111	896	1,307	1,250	1,157	1,512
1.3.2.1 Local Government	558	585	872	862	1,185	1,000	1,086	843	978	1,190	1,097	1,450
1.3.2.2 Intragovernmental	42	24	46	40	52	50	25	53	329	60	60	62
1.3.3 Transfers to Households	6,572	8,131	8,935	12,046	15,057	21,471	19,628	22,557	28,274	29,844	29,153	37,313
1.3.4 Transfers to Abroad	60	117	89	97	192	166	191	135	162	249	154	232
1.4 Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4,900
2. Capital Expenditure	35,112	34,607	39,573	36,977	40,836	53,980	63,292	68,168	68,352	104,050	99,587	101,893
2.1 Amortization Payments	7,525	5,592	9,680	9,538	12,210	17,782	26,078	27,290	22,671	38,190	36,546	31,649
2.1.1 Foreign	3,020	4,690	5,209	5,742	4,906	4,881	7,955	6,963	7,606	7,852	8,477	9,082
2.1.2 Domestic	4,505	902	4,471	3,796	7,304	12,901	18,123	20,327	15,065	30,338	28,069	22,567
2.2 Acquisition of Financial Assets	2,669	3,159	5,093	5,901	7,219	7,286	6,246	6,265	10,064	13,761	11,087	15,313
2.3 Acquisition of Fixed Assets	10,170	14,499	13,925	13,857	13,903	17,679	18,623	20,957	22,007	35,208	32,956	39,041
2.4 Capital Transfers	14,748	11,357	10,875	7,681	7,504	11,233	12,345	13,656	13,644	17,846	18,998	18,290
2.4.1 Public Enterprises	5,745	3,552	3,503	1,499	1,249	2,993	4,610	4,311	4,246	5,230	7,614	5,123
2.4.2 Other levels of Government	8,902	7,728	7,307	6,153	6,146	7,940	7,691	9,300	9,347	12,567	11,367	13,119
2.4.2.1 Local Government	65	200	345	799	843	950	1,028	749	914	1,112	921	1,000
2.4.2.2 Institutions	8,837	7,528	6,962	5,354	5,303	6,990	6,663	8,551	8,433	11,455	10,446	12,119
2.4.3 Abroad	101	77	65	29	109	300	44	45	51	49	17	49
2.5 Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-34	-955	-	-2,400
3. Advance Account Operations	-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	1,699	1,819	-150	410	2,462	500	-1,580	500
TOTAL	69,714	72,243	88,918	94,470	114,910	143,063	153,507	172,892	200,161	241,650	242,456	273,439

(a) As recorded in Government Accounts.

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 64

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka – 1995

Rs. Million

MINISTRY	RECURRENT					CAPITAL				
	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentary Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expen- diture	% of Under/Over Expenditure	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentary Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expen- diture	% of Under/Over Expenditure
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	992	–	992	701	-29.4	276	42	318	196	-38.5
2. Buddha Sasana	46	–	46	44	-5.2	6	–	6	4	-40.0
3. Defence	21,228	6,196	27,424	25,815	-5.9	3,501	7,038	10,539	9,156	-13.1
4. Foreign Affairs	1,173	–	1,173	1,072	-8.6	171	–	171	73	-57.3
5. Internal & External Trade, Commerce & Food	3,127	–	3,127	3,100	-0.9	426	–	426	10	-97.6
6. Media, Tourism & Civil Aviation	542	–	542	524	-3.4	354	100	454	357	-21.4
7. Education, Higher Education	5,587	348	5,935	5,643	-4.9	3,484	565	4,049	2,911	-28.1
8. Irrigation, Power & Energy	537	26	563	521	-7.5	8,686	865	9,551	5,600	-41.4
9. Labour & Vocational Training	377	36	413	370	-10.4	509	61	570	281	-50.8
10. Housing Construction & Public Utility	278	–	278	258	-7.2	6,118	3,845	9,963	8,026	-19.4
11. Industrial Development	206	–	206	154	-25.4	223	92	315	193	-38.9
12. Finance, Planning, Ethnic Affairs & National Integration (a)	50,753	2,200	52,953	50,605	-4.4	48,029	–	51,229	44,425	-13.3
13. Transport, Environment & Woman's Affairs	2,004	300	2,304	2,368	2.8	5,153	219	5,372	3,409	-36.5
14. Justice & Constitutional Affairs	948	–	948	871	-8.1	154	–	154	108	-30.1
15. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	147	–	147	137	-7.1	831	–	831	586	-29.5
16. Youth Affairs, Sports & Rural Development	4,568	3,135	7,703	6,001	-22.1	177	125	302	249	-17.6
17. Posts & Telecommunications	1,517	143	1,660	1,586	-4.5	4,069	–	4,069	2,568	-36.9
18. Health, Highways & Social Services	11,122	50	11,172	9,015	-19.3	8,630	553	9,183	6,825	-25.7
19. Agriculture, Land & Forestry	2,712	294	3,006	2,800	-6.9	2,203	574	2,777	1,833	-34.0
20. Shipping, Ports, Rehabilitation and Reconstruction	2,186	585	2,771	2,394	-13.6	5,487	5,326	10,813	9,522	-11.9
21. Livestock Development & Rural Industries	220	244	464	436	-6.0	117	4	121	81	-33.4
22. Co-operatives, Provincial Councils & Indigenous Medicine	13,550	1,492	15,042	14,177	-5.8	1,471	–	1,471	1,328	-9.7
23. Cultural & Religious Affairs	203	15	218	174	-20.1	143	–	143	87	-39.3
24. Science, Technology & Human Resources Development	406	–	406	360	-11.2	259	34	293	148	-49.5
25. Public Administration, Home Affairs, Plantation Industries & Parliamentary Affairs	15,902	1,332	17,234	15,326	-11.1	2,528	259	2,787	1,613	-42.1
TOTAL	140,331	16,396	156,727	144,449	-7.8	106,205	19,702	125,907	99,587	-20.9

(a) Include debt repayments.

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 65

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 1996 (a)

Rs. Million

Ministry	1996 Approved Estimates	
	Recurrent	Capital
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	1,076	386
2. Buddha Sasana	53	10
3. Defence	26,820	7,167
4. Foreign Affairs	1,185	214
5. Internal & External Trade, Commerce & Food	5,140	340
6. Media, Tourism & Civil Aviation	593	374
7. Education & Higher Education	6,750	4,038
8. Irrigation, Power & Energy	657	8,550
9. Labour & Vocational Training	450	380
10. Housing Construction & Public Utility	252	6,666
11. Industrial Development	265	971
12. Finance, Planning, Ethnic Affairs & National Integration (b)	58,116	42,264
13. Transport, Environment & Women's Affairs	2,150	5,482
14. Justice & Constitutional Affairs	1,055	197
15. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	179	683
16. Youth Affairs, Sports & Rural Development	12,448	260
17. Posts & Telecommunications	1,759	3,550
18. Health, Highways & Social Services	6,869	9,826
19. Agriculture, Land & Forestry	2,900	2,095
20. Shipping, Ports, Rehabilitation and Reconstruction	3,300	6,479
21. Livestock Development & Rural Industries	148	174
22. Co-operatives, Provincial Councils & Indigenous Medicine	16,318	1,430
23. Cultural & Religious Affairs	249	155
24. Science, Technology & Human Resource Development	427	381
25. Public Administration, Home Affairs, Plantation Industries & Parliamentary Affairs	19,088	2,221
T O T A L	168,246	104,293

(a) Draft estimates before the budget.

Source: General Treasury.

(b) Include debt repayments.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 66
Current Transfers to Public Corporations and Statutory Boards

Government Corporations and Institutions	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
Agriculture and Irrigation	107.6	57.6	159.3	153.1	170.4	186.0	466.1	442.4	639.2	695.5	506.5	609.5
Janawasama (JEDB)	-	-	-	-	-	-	160.0	120.0	202.0	200.0	176.8	200.0
State Plantation Corporation (SPC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.0	80.0	190.0	211.0	106.9	110.0
River Valleys Dev. Board	50.0	-	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	2.1	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.5	2.8	-	-	-	8.0
Water Resources Board	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	6.0	7.0	7.8	9.2	9.3	12.0	14.0	16.4	23.0	25.0	23.5	26.0
Agricultural Development Authority	21.0	28.0	30.0	32.9	33.2	40.0	45.0	49.6	57.0	63.0	55.8	66.0
Agro Insurance Board	8.8	16.0	11.0	17.0	12.7	3.6	11.1	23.8	20.0	12.0	11.2	10.0
Agro Services Center	15.7	2.3	-	3.1	-	-	7.8	7.6	8.0	13.0	13.1	-
Ceylon Coconut Development Authority	-	-	1.2	13.0	16.9	17.0	19.1	12.2	11.2	29.0	21.4	32.0
Coconut Cultivation Board	-	-	32.0	35.6	44.8	52.8	55.0	66.2	67.5	75.0	46.6	83.0
Coconut Research Board	-	-	23.1	22.5	27.8	29.0	31.6	32.1	46.5	49.0	35.9	54.0
National Agricultural Diversification and Settlement Authority	-	-	2.7	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.4	6.5	6.0	7.5	7.2	8.0
National Institute of Plantation Management	1.5	-	4.1	3.9	4.9	3.3	6.1	3.5	8.0	11.0	7.9	12.5
Sugar Cane Research Institute	2.5	4.3	4.5	-	3.8	4.2	5.0	3.0	-	-	-	-
Rubber Research Advisory Institution	-	-	8.4	12.7	13.9	16.0	18.5	18.8	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
Fisheries	11.3	11.2	10.0	14.6	10.0	23.1	22.4	29.0	30.3	34.0	32.3	42.0
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	2.8	0.6	-	-	-	10.7	5.4	6.4	-	8.0	8.0	8.0
National Aquatic Research and Development Agency	8.5	10.6	10.0	14.6	10.0	12.4	17.0	22.5	30.3	26.0	24.3	34.0
Manufacturing and Mining	382.0	84.5	140.7	306.7	37.4	59.1	175.0	122.0	107.2	125.0	116.8	128.0
Building Materials Corporation	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Oxygen Company Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Owned Business Undertakings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Milk Board	95.9	-	28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Packaging materials Corporation	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Paper Corporation	7.7	7.5	7.6	-	-	-	81.4	-	-	-	-	-
National Textiles Corporation	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oils and Fats Corporation	7.1	-	8.5	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	16.2	16.9	8.1	8.0	9.2	14.4	12.5	12.0	18.0	20.0	19.6	25.0
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	9.3	5.3	5.5	6.8	2.2	2.0	13.9	21.0	19.2	28.0	19.5	25.0
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	127.1	-	-	260.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	26.3	27.0	1.2	-	-	0.1	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
State Hardware Corporation	10.0	0.6	3.5	-	-	-	21.3	-	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Cement Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.0	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Steel Corporation	4.8	-	48.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	19.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Plywood Corporation	12.0	-	7.1	-	-	4.0	3.9	-	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Tobacco Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial Development Board	13.5	21.2	22.0	26.3	26.0	38.6	40.0	41.0	70.0	77.0	77.7	78.0
Energy and Water Supply	50.1	73.3	80.2	416.1	345.0	658.9	133.1	93.3	518.2	997.0	990.0	809.6
Atomic Energy Authority	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.8	6.2	10.0	8.0	10.6
Ceylon Electricity Board	-	70.3	74.0	375.2	305.0	610.4	80.0	35.0	452.0	902.0	902.0	639.0
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	47.0	-	3.0	36.9	36.9	45.0	49.0	53.5	60.0	85.0	80.0	88.0
Energy Conservation Fund	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.5	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.0

(Contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 66 (Contd.)
Current Transfers to Public Corporations and Statutory Boards

Government Corporations and Institutions	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
Trade and Commerce	201.1	84.7	17.6	803.6	6.2	10.1	95.8	149.8	3.9	5,005.0	5,007.6	3,680.5
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	32.8	-	-	700.0	-	-	-	-	-	5,000.0	5,000.0	3,670.0
Paddy Marketing Board	5.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	146.5	-	-	3.6	5.0
State Trading (Consolidated Export) Corporation	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Price Commission	1.7	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombo Commercial Co. Ltd./Baur Co. Ltd.	39.7	-	-	-	-	4.0	9.6	-	-	-	-	-
Export Development Board	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.0	0.4	-	-	-	-
Fair Trading Commission	-	-	15.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.0	2.5	5.5
Other	87.7	80.3	-	98.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-
Transport and Communications	1,001.9	726.5	965.0	467.7	2,030.0	279.4	422.1	488.5	665.1	417.5	714.9	487.4
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	625.0	156.6	-	-	-	-	33.9	-	-	-	12.0	-
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	214.9	312.0	740.2	152.7	1,840.0	-	205.3	300.0	500.0	200.0	490.0	200.0
Road Development Authority	161.9	257.9	224.8	260.0	190.0	175.4	182.9	188.5	159.8	206.9	204.4	276.8
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	0.1	-	-	55.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Telecom	-	-	-	-	-	104.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Transport Commission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	10.6	8.5	10.6
Other	649.7	583.4	948.0	1,147.2	1,418.4	1,023.4	1,105.5	1,539.8	1,472.1	1,779.0	1,634.2	1,953.7
Sri Lanka Standards Institution	13.3	15.0	15.6	21.6	31.4	28.3	35.0	38.6	39.7	45.0	43.3	47.0
Central Environmental Authority	5.0	2.8	-	6.7	17.7	14.0	14.7	17.6	19.8	30.2	25.0	32.2
Ceylon Institute of Scientific & Industrial Research	10.2	13.1	14.7	19.1	283.0	28.3	24.0	25.1	28.8	34.0	32.2	37.0
Ceylon Tourist Board	52.7	52.2	54.6	55.4	60.0	71.5	83.0	87.5	93.2	102.0	97.0	110.0
Co-operative Management Services Centre	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	6.2	-	-	-	8.0
Land Reform Commission	3.4	4.9	2.0	2.4	3.5	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	10.0
National Apprenticeship Board	51.5	59.6	65.0	74.0	95.8	134.8	139.0	138.0	155.0	180.1	174.1	182.0
National Development Services Centre	18.7	20.8	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National Youth Services Council	32.7	37.9	75.0	75.0	85.1	104.8	116.0	87.3	138.9	162.5	183.8	170.0
National Resources Energy and Scientific Authority	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.9	76.3	8.0	8.6	10.4	10.3	18.0	14.6	18.8
Palmyrah Development Board	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	6.0	-	10.0	10.0	9.0
REPIA	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	4.0	4.0	10.7	7.5	9.3	8.5
State Engineering Corporation	-	95.1	-	-	-	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Development Authority	120.0	-	125.8	-	90.2	137.1	74.8	304.1	193.2	204.0	199.9	195.0
National Building Research Organisation	-	-	-	0.3	-	10.0	15.0	14.0	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Foundation	5.6	18.1	8.0	13.2	29.9	22.3	14.0	18.3	21.0	21.0	19.9	25.0
Institute of Fundamental Studies	2.2	-	13.4	116.0	-	20.0	21.3	20.5	17.6	26.9	19.6	29.3
Buddhist & Pali University	3.8	-	3.7	-	4.5	7.1	8.0	10.2	12.0	16.7	12.0	17.5
Sir John Kotalawala Accademy	25.0	-	16.0	-	37.8	51.3	61.5	63.8	95.1	80.0	77.5	80.0
National Library Services	-	7.0	6.0	22.2	13.7	12.0	12.8	11.7	15.5	21.0	16.8	28.4
National Education Institute	-	57.0	32.1	50.4	75.4	104.0	134.2	123.7	176.9	270.9	182.9	294.2
North Colombo Medical College	-	-	-	-	156.1	16.5	16.5	18.5	18.0	18.0	16.5	6.6
SLIDA	9.5	10.1	9.9	-	12.2	11.0	20.0	13.0	20.3	22.0	12.4	22.5
National Engineering Research Centre	5.9	-	-	10.0	138.6	7.0	18.5	21.5	27.3	34.0	31.7	36.5
Other	286.2	185.2	479.9	675.0	207.2	216.1	271.6	499.8	378.8	475.2	455.7	586.2
T O T A L	2,403.7	1,621.2	2,320.8	3,309.0	4,017.4	2,240.0	2,420.0	2,864.8	3,436.0	9,053.0	9,002.3	7,710.7

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 67
Capital Transfers to Public Corporations and Statutory Boards

Government Corporations and Institutions	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
Fisheries	110.6	32.8	10.4	30.2	17.4	41.0	56.0	16.4	21.3	77.3	26.4	91.0
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	101.5	21.6	0.3	0.3	5.0	0.2	4.5	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	4.0	3.3	4.1	0.9	3.6	6.3	11.0	3.9	8.3	19.3	11.7	22.0
National Aquatic Resources and Development Agency	5.1	7.9	6.0	29.0	8.8	34.5	40.5	12.5	13.0	58.0	14.7	69.0
Agriculture and Irrigation	6,470.8	5,541.5	3,698.5	2,619.8	2,090.0	2,782.3	2,790.3	2,924.0	2,699.7	2,937.3	3,194.6	2,354.6
Janawasama (JEDB)	137.9	54.1	3.5	3.0	—	—	—	14.6	19.0	25.0	21.7	50.0
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	5,952.2	5,100.8	3,429.5	2,474.9	1,809.7	2,410.0	2,670.0	2,810.0	2,597.9	2,764.0	3,090.0	2,133.0
River Valleys Development Board	—	—	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	9.9	5.8	10.7	12.2	14.8	17.5	12.0	8.0	5.9	9.0	8.1	10.0
State Plantation Corporation	72.1	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.3	20.0	25.0	11.0	30.0
Water Resources Board	4.0	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.0	10.0	9.0	7.6	8.7	10.0	9.0	10.0
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	0.9	1.3	0.3	2.0	1.5	3.0	3.0	5.0	5.2	9.0	6.3	10.0
Agricultural Development Authority	0.5	4.4	4.3	—	5.2	4.6	48.0	10.3	3.0	5.0	5.0	2.0
Agro Insurance Board	1.0	68.9	79.4	41.7	7.1	8.4	5.6	8.0	0.7	1.5	—	3.0
Coconut Development Authority	46.8	52.4	1.5	—	3.5	6.0	—	2.5	2.6	13.5	3.8	12.0
Coconut Cultivation Board	70.9	70.6	29.1	30.5	73.4	5.0	—	—	3.2	6.0	1.7	10.0
Coconut Research Board	32.5	30.8	—	2.2	11.8	11.4	—	9.3	8.9	20.0	10.7	24.0
National Agricultural Diversification & Settlement Authority	7.0	4.1	2.2	9.0	30.9	11.0	27.7	11.3	12.0	20.8	12.0	10.0
National Institute of Plantation Management	6.2	4.7	2.1	2.5	4.0	8.0	7.5	4.6	6.4	6.0	1.3	12.0
National Livestock Development Authority	6.4	10.1	2.3	6.0	1.0	—	—	5.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	2.0
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	6.5	3.3	5.3	0.6	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—
Rubber Research Institute	5.1	6.4	4.6	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	13.0	6.0	12.0
Dairy Development Foundation	—	—	—	—	—	33.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Council for Agricultural Research	—	—	—	—	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.2	5.5	4.0	6.3
Sugar Cane Research	1.0	17.1	2.2	10.0	6.5	5.4	4.0	—	—	—	—	—
Other	109.9	97.7	110.9	17.4	108.6	245.0	—	3.3	—	—	—	18.3
Manufacturing and Mining	185.1	268.6	204.7	84.2	97.4	111.8	169.7	56.6	14.7	23.5	20.5	39.0
Dankotuwa Porcelain	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Oils and Fats Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Steel Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government Owned Business Undertakings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Milk Board	3.2	1.9	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Paper Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—
National Textiles Corporation	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	—	—	—	—
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	2.5	7.8	4.3	5.2	5.9	10.0	10.0	6.8	5.6	10.0	7.3	12.0
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.8	2.8	1.5	3.1	6.5	1.2	7.0
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	131.0	185.0	131.4	10.0	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	3.0	27.0	21.8	27.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial Development Board	3.4	4.9	2.7	—	2.1	6.0	5.1	6.3	6.0	7.0	12.0	20.0
State Printing Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milk Industries Ltd.	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.8	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Cement Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.0	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(Contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 67 (Contd.)
Capital Transfers to Public Corporations and Statutory Boards

Government Corporations and Institutions	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
Trade and Commerce	373.1	286.5	75.9	2.7	200.2	203.7	354.7	352.5	175.4	396.0	1.1	308.3
Paddy Marketing Board	7.0	—	29.1	—	—	3.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	2.0
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	364.2	286.1	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Export Development Board	1.9	—	—	—	200.0	200.0	352.0	352.4	175.0	395.0	1.0	305.0
National Price Commission	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fair Trading Commission	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.3
Business Development Centre	—	—	16.8	2.7	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport and Communication	5,582.6	2,858.3	3,396.9	2,358.3	2,183.0	3,405.6	3,043.2	4,099.7	3,978.8	5,447.0	7,374.2	5,865.7
Air Lanka	2,403.5	892.0	809.0	—	—	—	—	350.0	—	—	—	—
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Co., Ltd.	1,422.6	909.6	1,616.7	916.7	110.2	150.0	21.0	115.7	271.0	65.0	15.2	85.0
Ceylon Shipping Corporation	274.0	53.9	320.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,394.7	—
Road Development Authority	876.2	773.0	650.2	1,203.6	1,869.6	2,373.0	2,220.0	3,604.7	3,587.1	5,344.5	4,926.8	5,582.3
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	858.6	797.6	—	—	—	—	148.0
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	—	—	1.0	238.0	196.2	—	—	—	—	—	33.6	—
Sri Lanka Port Authority	597.0	229.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	9.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.4
Sri Lanka Telecom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport Planning Centre	—	—	—	—	7.0	24.0	4.6	28.3	120.7	36.0	3.9	21.0
National Transport Commission	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.5	—	9.0
Energy and Water Supply	1,169.8	1,283.6	1,637.6	761.3	745.9	1,750.3	3,243.9	2,707.0	3,045.4	3,739.0	3,505.6	2,356.3
Atomic Energy Authority	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	3.7	0.5	14.4	19.6	11.7	15.1
Ceylon Electricity Board	109.4	46.1	703.8	7.3	—	20.0	232.5	349.5	710.0	415.0	338.0	100.1
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	994.2	1,233.3	922.2	753.6	658.1	1,579.0	2,852.0	2,333.3	2,302.6	3,304.4	3,155.9	2,233.2
Energy Conservation Fund	—	—	10.0	—	4.0	—	5.7	23.7	18.4	—	—	8.0
Lanka Electric Company	64.5	2.4	—	—	83.3	150.0	150.0	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1,390.0	1,284.7	1,440.0	996.4	1,218.1	1,687.8	1,614.6	2,706.3	2,743.7	4,064.9	3,937.2	6,226.4
Sri Lanka Construction Industry Training Centre	—	—	—	100.3	55.3	64.2	86.8	97.3	126.7	280.0	85.0	488.0
Sri Lanka Land Reclamation and Development Corp.	6.5	7.0	5.1	—	38.0	124.0	241.1	929.4	1,010.0	1,157.0	1,133.0	1,970.0
Common Amenities Board	5.6	5.1	5.0	—	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	50.0	32.0	20.8	56.5	50.0	200.0	240.0	190.0	300.0	500.0	285.0	340.0
Land Reforms Commission	200.0	115.0	—	—	5.0	123.5	75.0	25.0	35.0	75.0	—	30.0
National Apprenticeship Board	45.9	27.1	30.0	19.0	4.7	30.0	68.8	19.4	10.0	61.1	13.7	48.5
National Development Services	2.0	2.4	1.5	12.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Housing Development Authority	465.0	373.8	380.0	352.0	242.1	323.0	289.1	245.5	161.8	530.0	495.0	520.0
National Institute of Business Management	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	8.0	5.4	2.4	7.0	7.0	20.0
National Youth Services Council	249.0	394.1	12.6	13.8	102.0	22.0	6.6	19.3	16.4	27.9	25.1	48.0
Natural Resources, Energy and Scientific Authority	15.6	18.1	19.5	14.2	7.6	22.0	14.9	19.0	13.8	48.5	30.2	38.0
Palmyrah Development Board	4.0	3.5	4.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	31.6	3.0	4.0	13.0	4.0	6.0
REPIA	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban Development Authority	56.5	27.0	286.9	—	375.9	372.0	223.9	151.0	192.5	—	300.7	608.2
Central Environmental Authority	2.7	3.1	4.0	5.4	25.0	25.9	35.0	39.7	11.8	20.0	28.0	28.2
CISIR	10.2	11.9	20.8	10.1	32.4	11.6	16.4	9.0	9.6	20.0	18.0	20.0
Sri Lanka Standard Institute	9.4	7.3	8.1	13.0	—	9.8	15.0	9.6	7.5	24.5	22.1	178.0
Ceylon Tourist Board	2.6	1.1	—	0.1	0.2	1.5	8.9	3.0	3.5	35.0	25.3	33.0
Public Agencies for the Development Information	—	—	15.0	0.7	0.2	1.4	4.0	0.7	0.8	10.0	—	—
Other	232.3	101.2	625.5	392.1	261.7	349.0	249.5	940.0	837.9	1,255.9	1,465.1	1,850.0
T O T A L	15,281.8	11,556.0	10,464.0	6,853.0	6,552.0	9,982.5	11,272.4	12,862.5	12,679.0	16,685.0	18,059.6	17,241.3

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Advance Account Operations

Rs. Million

ITEM	Advance Accounts In Payments (+) / Out Payments (-)				Outstanding Advances (Debit Balances) As at end of year			
	1992	1993	1994	1995*	1992	1993	1994	1995*
1. Advances to Government Depts. of which:	191.7	282.2	-136.5	1,771.5	9,483.7	9,201.5	9,338.0	7,566.5
Bank of Ceylon Suspense A/c	-	-191.3	64.2	251.6	124.5	315.8	251.6	-
Food Purchase & Distribution A/c	-1,477.6	-59.7	-18.1	-28.0	1,637.9	1,697.6	1,715.7	1,743.7
Railway Department	-494.9	661.8	-370.1	-910.3	2,041.8	1,380.0	1,750.1	2,660.4
Cheques returned uncashed by Banks	1.0	-5.4	-8.3	9.6	51.6	57.0	65.2	55.6
Director General of Customs	221.4	-212.0	-381.6	-516.2	1,154.0	1,366.0	1,747.6	2,266.8
Treasury Currency Branch Suspense A/c	524.2	245.7	-104.1	122.6	868.3	622.6	726.7	604.1
Credit Council Members contribution A/c	563.8	-1.1	-0.6	-	234.2	235.3	235.9	235.9
2. Advances for Stores and Materials of which:	-429.8	-69.8	-869.0	-309.5	1,960.5	2,030.3	2,899.3	3,208.8
Civil Medical Stores	-143.5	57.4	-394.8	-706.2	1,165.6	1,108.2	1,503.0	2,209.2
Telecommunications Dept. Stores	5.3	-	-	-	340.9	340.9	340.9	340.9
General Stores	-281.2	-141.2	-472.9	292.2	336.8	478.0	950.9	658.7
3. Loans from Advance A/cs & Surplus Balances of which:	258.4	-631.9	-1,474.4	100.4	4,615.9	5,247.8	6,722.2	6,621.8
Ceylon Cement Corporation	-	-	100.0	-	637.2	637.2	537.2	537.2
National Textiles Corporation	-	84.5	43.0	1.0	279.3	194.8	151.8	150.8
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	-	-	-	200.0	534.3	534.3	534.3	334.3
Sri Lanka State Fertilizer Manu. Corp.	-	305.2	-	-	305.2	-	-	-
Urban Development Authority	-	118.5	-	-	118.5	-	-	-
Airlanka Company Ltd.	-	-	-236.8	-	58.2	58.2	295.0	295.0
State Engineering Corporation	-	10.0	-10.0	-	26.0	16.0	26.0	26.0
Colombo Commercial Co. Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dept. of Credit Councils A/c	-	-	-	-	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	-	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	-
Public Officers 'b' A/c	263.6	-420.9	-1,266.6	-1,408.3	2,062.7	2,483.6	3,750.2	5,158.5
Lanka Ceramic Industries Corporation	-	100.1	-0.1	-1.2	128.5	28.4	28.5	29.7
4. Other Accounts of which:	129.7	9.5	17.7	18.0	479.0	469.5	451.8	433.8
ADB Loan No. 519	-	-	-	-	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2
ADB Loan No. 451 DFCC A/c	10.1	-2.5	-	-	84.1	86.6	86.6	86.6
IDA Loan No. 818	20.3	18.1	17.7	15.3	26.0	7.9	-9.8	-25.1
IDA Loan No. 742 DFCC A/c	-	2.4	-	-	22.8	20.4	20.4	20.4
ADB Loan No. 288 DFCC A/c	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
IDA Loan No. 942	-	-	-	-	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.4
IDA Loan No. 1240	0.7	0.3	-	1.7	0.3	-	-	-1.7
IDA Loan No. 504	-	-	-	-	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2
IDA Loan No. 566	0.3	-0.1	-	-	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Pelwatta Sugar Company Ltd.	-	-	-	-	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
Investment A/c	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
GRAND TOTAL	150.0	-410.0	-2,462.2	1,580.4	16,539.1	16,949.1	19,411.3	17,830.9

* Provisional

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 69

Acquisition of Financial Assets (Loans Outlay)

Government Corporations and Institutions	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provisional	
1. Ceylon Electricity Board	1,371	1,920	3,628	3,774	5,042	3,886	2,112	1,470	2,473	4,335	1,482	4,558.0
2. Local Loans and Development Fund	11	11	10	9	10	10	245	—	—	—	—	—
3. State Engineering Corporation	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. National Housing Development Authority	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Colombo Marriot (Galadari Meridian)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sri Lanka Cement Corporation	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Development Finance Corporation	154	—	—	—	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—
8. Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation	267	214	272	224	675	450	134	—	—	—	—	—
9. Bank of Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. People's Bank and State Mortgage and Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
11. Lanka Electric Company	—	26	195	111	344	545	171	541	—	80	15	—
12. Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	465	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Industrial Development Board	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,405	—	—	—	—
14. Janatha Estate Development Board	125	599	491	317	450	722	413	—	—	—	—	—
15. Sri Lanka Telecom	—	—	—	—	—	748	1,572	654	2,811	3,501	2,360	3,353.0
16. Sri Lanka Ports Authority	—	162	—	630	98	925	848	2,185	4,318	4,430	5,943	5,500.0
17. Other	50	—	496	836	600	87	100	10	462	1,415	1,278	1,902.0
T O T A L	2,670	3,160	5,093	5,901	7,219	7,286	6,246	6,265	10,064	13,761	11,088	15,313.0

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 70
Financing of the Government Net Cash Deficit

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 Provisional
1. NET CASH SURPLUS / DEFICIT (-)	-20,545	-21,750	-33,561	-28,185	-31,850	-44,933	-33,908	-41,300	-58,768	-58,335
1.1 Revenue	41,644	44,900	45,675	56,747	70,849	80,173	93,520	104,302	118,756	147,575
1.2 Expenditure (a)	-62,189	-66,649	-79,237	-84,932	-102,699	-125,106	-127,428	-145,602	-177,524	-205,910
2. FINANCING OF THE DEFICIT	20,545	21,750	33,561	28,185	31,850	44,933	33,908	41,300	58,768	58,335
2.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	342	1,069	2,637	2,650	305	691	-3,203	2,012	-666	548
2.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	7,389	10,288	17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	19,989	38,331	33,424
2.2.1 Rupee Loans	7,776	7,000	8,761(b)	8,672	8,314	26,004	20,921	28,205	46,878	46,715
Less: Contribution to Sinking Funds and direct repayments (c)	4,496	891	3,220	3,796	7,289	12,901	18,123	15,472	14,956	26,329
Net	3,281	6,109	5,541	4,876	1,027	13,103	2,798	12,733	31,922	20,386
2.2.2 Treasury Bills	3,954	3,629	12,590	9,087	10,437	3,700	11,191	5,877	7,052	9,755
2.2.3 Central Bank Advances	407	-40	926	974	508	1,036	1,484	1,574	1,864	1,334
2.2.4 National Defence Bonds	-	-	-	-	4,532	-	-	-4,532	-	-
2.2.5 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	-	-	-	-	109	37	-50	5	28	53
2.2.6 Other borrowings from banks (d)	-509	6	1,928	-1,360	1,295	1,921	-2,591	697	1,462	2,317
2.2.7 Use of cash balances	257	583	-3,776	-375	-4,705	-4,339	5,924	3,635	-3,997	-421
2.3 Foreign Finance	12,814	10,393	13,715	12,333	18,342	28,784	18,355	19,299	21,103	24,363
2.3.1 Project Loans	9,922	8,866	10,212	9,535	14,529	24,764	14,258	12,669	19,312	22,246
Less: Repayments	892	1,187	1,521	1,889	2,385	3,028	4,108	4,730	5,047	5,552
Net	9,031	7,679	8,690	7,646	12,144	21,736	10,150	7,939	14,265	16,695
2.3.2 Non-project (Commodity) Loans	2,159	1,520	2,125	2,133	2,022	690	859	815	619	1,530
Less: Repayments	807	993	1,175	1,413	1,572	1,885	1,929	2,143	2,356	2,781
Net	1,352	527	950	720	451	-1,195	-1,070	-1,328	-1,737	-1,251
2.3.3 Other Loans (e)	-	20	-	-	-	515	2,914	4,752	521	36
Less: Repayments	1,322	2,510	2,513	2,440	949	142	1,919	89	203	145
Net	-1,322	-2,490	-2,513	-2,440	-949	373	995	4,663	318	-108
2.3.4 Grants	3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025	8,257	9,028

(a) Consists of the government expenditure excluding contributions to sinking funds, direct repayment of public debt and subscriptions to international financial organizations. Also exclude book adjustments arising from losses on "Advance accounts" operations incurred and financed in previous financial years. Hence the figures may not tally with the figures published in the Accounts of the Government of Sri Lanka.

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Adjusted for sinking fund transfer of Rs. 1,239 million.

(c) Contributions to sinking funds for repayment of Rupee loans ceased with effect from January, 1984.

(d) Includes cash items in process of collection in the Central Bank and commercial banks, government import bills and overdrafts to the government by the banking sector.

(e) Includes cash loans received from the I.M.F., Iraq, U.A.E., China, OPEC, Japan and military equipment loans from U.K., India & U.S.S.R., and Euro currency commercial loans.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 72
Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
1. Current Expenditure	33,966	39,559	46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756	89,638	102,288	127,084	133,424	146,061	169,781
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	15,154	18,466	20,654	25,508	30,167	35,848	39,691	44,895	54,700	55,280	67,348	82,521
1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	8,027	8,006	10,016	14,446	15,748	17,985	20,793	26,332	29,309	32,898	36,346	39,978
Civil Administration	7,270	6,963	8,538	12,723	13,341	13,387	15,719	16,639	18,705	21,361	24,248	26,694
Defence	757	1,043	1,478	1,723	2,407	4,598	5,074	9,693	10,604	11,537	12,098	13,284
1.1.2 Other Purchases of Goods and Services	7,127	10,460	10,638	11,062	14,419	17,863	18,898	18,563	25,391	22,382	31,002	42,543
Civil Administration	3,533	5,502	7,226	8,666	9,920	11,852	10,741	7,793	9,551	9,775	8,542	22,520
Defence	3,594	4,958	3,412	2,396	4,499	6,011	8,157	10,770	15,840	12,607	22,460	20,023
1.2 Interest Payments	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	30,203	38,031	37,204	38,226	44,057
1.2.1 Foreign	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,113	4,739	5,102	5,511	6,361	6,162	7,351
1.2.2 Domestic	6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,990	17,960	21,201	25,101	32,520	30,843	32,064	36,706
1.3 Transfer Payments	10,050	10,936	12,888	17,024	20,936	25,835	24,007	27,190	34,353	40,940	40,487	48,103
1.3.1 Transfers to Households	6,632	8,248	9,024	12,143	15,249	21,637	19,819	22,335	28,263	29,305	29,307	37,545
1.3.2 Transfers to Local Authorities	600	609	918	902	1,237	1,050	1,111	896	1,307	1,250	1,157	1,512
1.3.3 Transfers to Non-Financial Public Enterprises	1,786	1,169	1,569	2,283	2,639	1,743	1,428	1,571	2,634	7,757	7,841	6,308
1.3.4 Transfers to Institutions and Other	1,032	910	1,377	1,696	1,811	1,405	1,649	2,388	2,149	2,628	2,182	2,738
1.4 Under Expenditure Provision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4,900
2. Capital Expenditure	23,236	22,817	22,878	20,750	19,529	25,305	24,949	33,662	30,391	42,668	40,907	43,203
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	7,788	10,983	12,006	13,069	12,025	14,072	12,604	19,719	16,747	24,894	21,908	27,313
2.2 Capital Transfers	15,448	11,834	10,872	7,681	7,504	11,233	12,345	13,943	13,644	17,774	18,998	18,290
2.2.1 Transfers to Local Authorities	65	200	345	799	843	950	1,028	1,036	914	1,112	921	1,000
2.2.2 Transfers to Non-Financial Public Enterprises	5,745	3,552	3,503	1,499	1,249	2,993	4,610	4,311	4,246	5,230	7,614	5,123
2.2.3 Transfers to Institutions	9,537	8,005	4,962	5,354	5,303	6,990	6,663	8,551	8,433	11,383	10,446	12,119
2.2.4 Transfers to Abroad	101	77	65	29	109	300	44	45	51	49	17	49
2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Under Expenditure Provision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,400
3. Lending Minus Repayments	1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	8,514	10,467	2,386	4,510	10,293	10,503	4,600	-4,499
3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	1,699	1,819	-150	410	2,462	500	-1,580	500
3.2 Lending to Public Enterprises	2,669	3,159	5,093	5,901	7,219	7,286	6,246	6,265	10,064	13,761	11,087	15,313
3.3 Repayments	-508	-461	-303	-378	-404	-1,132	-2,610	-2,430	-2,976	-2,650	-5,097	-4,104
3.4 Restructuring Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	3,335	1,750	1,465	3,739	3,392	3,191	4,792
3.5 Privatisation Proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-841	-2,850	-1,200	-2,996	-4,500	-3,001	-21,000
TOTAL	59,193	63,894	76,532	82,164	99,814	119,528	116,973	140,460	167,768	186,595	191,568	208,485

 Sources : General Treasury,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 73
Economic Classification of Government Fiscal Operations

Rs. Million

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		1996 Approved Estimates
										Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
1. Total Revenue and Grants	40,991	46,822	48,337	60,386	74,661	84,049	94,061	106,364	118,295	146,040	145,286	157,207
1.1 Total Revenue	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	85,781	98,339	110,038	137,110	136,258	148,207
Tax	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,353	85,891	99,417	121,324	118,543	132,645
Non-Tax	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	12,448	10,621	15,786	17,715	15,562
1.2 Grants	3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025	8,257	8,930	9,028	9,000
2. Expenditure and Lending minus Repayments	-59,193	-63,894	-76,532	-82,164	-99,814	-119,527	-116,973	-140,460	-167,768	-186,595	-191,568	-208,485
2.1 Recurrent	-33,966	-39,560	-46,132	-56,884	-71,771	-83,756	-89,639	-102,288	-127,084	-133,424	-146,061	-169,781
2.2 Capital	-23,236	-22,816	-22,878	-20,750	-19,529	-25,304	-24,948	-33,662	-30,391	-42,668	-40,907	-43,203
2.3 Lending minus Repayments	-1,991	-1,518	-7,522	-4,530	-8,514	-10,467	-2,386	-4,510	-10,293	-10,503	-4,600	-4,499
3. Current Account Surplus / Deficit (-)	3,272	2,585	-4,383	-2,905	-3,807	-7,577	-3,858	-3,949	-170,46	3,686	-9,803	-21,574
4. Budget Deficit (before grants)	-21,955	-21,749	-34,783	-28,185	-31,850	-43,348	-31,192	-42,121	-57,730	-49,485	-55,310	-60,278
5. Budget Deficit (after grants)	-18,202	-17,072	-28,195	-21,778	-25,153	-35,478	-22,912	-34,096	-49,473	-40,555	-46,282	-51,278
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	18,202	17,072	28,195	21,778	25,153	35,478	22,912	34,096	49,474	40,555	46,282	51,279
6.1 Foreign Financing (Net)	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	19,329	7,361	9,855	11,778	18,382	12,310	19,078
Gross Borrowings	12,081	10,406	12,337	11,668	16,550	24,384	15,316	16,839	19,384	26,234	20,787	28,160
Repayments	-3,020	-4,690	-5,209	5,742	4,906	5,055	7,955	6,984	-7,606	-7,852	-8,477	-9,082
6.2 Domestic Financing (Net)	9,141	11,356	21,067	15,852	13,508	16,149	15,551	24,241	37,696	22,173	33,972	32,201
6.2.1 Non-Market Borrowings (a)	1,752	1,068	3,858	2,650	305	691	-3,205	2,012	-666	-	548	-
6.2.2 Market Borrowings	7,389	10,288	17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	22,229	38,362	22,173	33,424	32,201
6.2.2.1 Non-Bank	5,252	6,478	8,008	13,735	12,946	15,423	21,079	28,308	37,205	29,578	26,359	32,201
Gross Borrowings	9,747	7,369	11,228	17,531	20,233	28,324	39,202	48,407	52,051	53,945	54,428	54,768
Repayments	-4,496	-891	-3,220	-3,796	-7,287	-12,901	-18,123	-20,099	-14,846	-24,367	-28,069	-22,567
6.2.2.2 Bank	2,138	3,809	9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-6,079	1,157	-7,405	7,065	-
Gross Borrowings	1,881	3,226	12,977	-158	4,962	4,374	-8,247	-9,714	5,154	-	7,501	-
Use of Cash Balances	257	583	-3,776	-375	-4,705	-4,339	5,924	3,635	-3,997	-	-436	-

(a) Adjusted for an increase in arrears of Rs. 3,478 million for expenditure in 1989 and a decrease in arrears of Rs. 2,107 million for expenditure in 1990.

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 74

Composition of Outstanding Government Debt (a)

Rs. Million

Source	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
1. Foreign Debt	29,172	35,262	46,687	54,181	69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	301,812	345,834
1.1 Project Loans (b)	9,233	14,189	21,450	27,593	39,564	53,897	73,356	85,745	113,120	132,338	166,149	185,003	216,355	246,075	286,515
1.2 Non-project Loans	19,939	21,073	25,237	26,588	29,889	34,407	39,085	39,912	43,178	44,545	48,430	50,536	53,869	55,737	59,320
1.2.1 Commodity (c)	14,055	13,808	16,539	17,303	20,973	26,383	32,894	35,886	41,117	43,393	46,037	48,550	52,120	54,147	57,715
1.2.2 Other (d)	5,884	7,265	8,698	9,285	8,916	8,024	6,191	4,026	2,061	1,152	2,393	1,986	1,749	1,590	1,604
2. Domestic Debt	35,518	45,267	51,771	51,652	62,611	69,500	78,998	98,594	117,561	133,897	152,119	170,020	213,685	249,118	285,759
2.1 Rupee Loans	20,025	25,799	31,953	33,227	36,570	39,130	44,958	49,797	54,217	54,676	66,823	69,180	105,707	137,554	157,928
of which Sinking Funds (e)	6,340	8,923	11,956	10,177	7,150	6,017	5,178	4,194	3,251	2,368	1,263	638	320	137	100
2.2 Treasury Bills	13,920	17,320	17,400	14,860	22,280	26,173	29,849	43,700	57,246	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196	98,896	113,771
2.3 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	153	102	114	145	200
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	11	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	7
2.5 National Defence Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,532	4,532	4,532	-	-	-
2.6 Central Bank Advances (f)	1,228	1,832	2,210	3,458	3,633	4,040	4,000	4,926	5,900	6,408	7,444	8,928	10,502	12,366	13,700
2.7 Other (g)	334	305	198	97	119	148	182	163	190	196	190	174	158	151	153
T O T A L	64,690	80,529	98,458	105,833	132,064	157,804	191,439	224,251	273,858	310,780	366,698	405,558	483,909	550,930	631,593

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional

- (a) This exclude promissory notes issued in favour of the I.M.F., the I.B.R.D., the I.D.A. and the A.D.B. which stood at Rs. 16,639 million, Rs. 695 million, Rs. 22 million and Rs. 36 million respectively. At the end of December 1990, National Housing Debentures at Rs. 41 million less sinking funds Rs. 89 million = Rs. 48 million surplus. State Mortgage Bank Debentures at Rs. 692 million Urban Development Authority Debentures at Rs. 500 million and supplier's credits negotiated by the government are also excluded. The liability in respect of these supplier's credits amounted to Rs. 950 million as at end of December, 1995.
- (b) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the IBRD, USA, USSR, Canada, Denmark, People's Republic of China, Germany, U.K., India, IDA, ADB, Netherlands, Kuwait, OPEC, Japan, UAE, IFAD, Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden, Solomon Brother's Incorporated-New York, Arabian Fund, manufacturers Hanover trust Company - France, Bank Indosuez, BFCE - France and C. Itoh & Co. - Japan.
- (c) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the U.S.A., Canada, Germany, Japan, France, India, Hungary, USSR, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, OPEC and Switzerland.
- (d) Includes cash loans received from the IMF, Iraq, UAE, OPEC, Japan, military equipment loans from India, Euro Currency commercial loans and IMF Trust Fund loans.
- (e) Represents the market value of investments held by the joint Investment Fund on behalf of the sinking funds.
- (f) Excludes contributions to international financial organizations.
- (g) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding National Development Bonds.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 75

Ownership of Government Debt (as at end of year)

Rs. Million

Owners	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
1. Domestic Debt	69,501	78,998	98,595	117,562	133,897	152,120	170,020	213,685	249,118	285,759
1.1 Banking Sector	27,193	30,504	42,348	46,874	48,254	52,146	58,111	90,135	100,043	113,355
1.1.1 Central Bank	26,190	26,324	38,228	40,025	37,080	42,486	34,931	16,480	21,345	28,684
1.1.2 Commercial Banks	1,003	4,180	4,120	6,849	11,174	9,659	23,180	73,655	78,698	84,671
1.2 Non-Bank Sector	42,308	48,494	56,247	70,688	85,643	99,974	111,909	123,550	149,075	172,404
1.2.1 Market Borrowings	42,159	48,313	56,085	70,497	85,448	99,784	111,736	123,392	148,924	172,251
1.2.1.1 Co-operative Banks	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-
1.2.1.2 Savings Institutions	14,025	16,113	17,952	18,960	24,190	26,659	30,882	38,752	46,657	49,671
1.2.1.3 Sinking Funds (a)	4,808	4,475	2,832	2,289	1,662	840	359	239	137	100
1.2.1.4 Insurance Funds	1,127	182	1,086	2,388	1,742	4,074	4,035	244	312	303
1.2.1.5 Provident and Pension Funds (b)	18,627	23,383	30,498	40,146	49,065	58,095	67,917	75,768	91,041	104,139
1.2.1.6 Official Funds (c)	3,424	3,795	3,510	6,205	8,084	6,988	3,883	464	568	672
1.2.1.7 Private Business and Individuals (d)	142	361	203	506	701	3,123	4,657	7,925	10,209	17,366
1.2.2 Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	147	181	163	190	195	190	173	158	151	153
2. Foreign Debt	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	301,812	345,834
TOTAL	157,805	191,439	224,252	273,860	310,780	366,699	405,557	483,909	550,930	631,593

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) The Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Joint Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and National Housing Sinking Fund.
- (b) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.
- (c) The Central Government, Local Authorities, Departmental and other Official Funds and State Corporations.
- (d) This include the value of National Development Bonds of Rs. 0.1 million from 1974 onwards and Treasury Certificates of Deposits of Rs.109 million in 1990 and Rs. 153 million in 1991, Rs. 102 million in 1992, Rs. 114 million in 1993, Rs. 145 million in 1994 and Rs. 200 million in 1995. This also include Treasury Bill holdings of the captive sources other than the Employees Provident Fund and National savings Bank.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 76
Ownership of Treasury Bills

Rs. Million

Owners	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Bank Sector	22,264	25,622	36,795	40,380	41,258	44,271	48,758	55,544	62,837	74,727
1.1 Central Bank	22,114	22,288	33,270	34,098	30,654	35,032	25,998	5,978	8,979	14,984
1.2 Commercial Banks	150	3,334	3,525	6,282	10,604	9,240	22,760	49,566	53,858	59,742
2. Non - Bank Sector	3,909	4,227	6,905	16,865	26,710	28,697	38,338	41,652	36,059	39,044
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	1,100	1,250	2,159	1,424
2.2 Other Provident Funds	180	489	2,850	6,611	9,684	8,838	10,271	6,668	7,445	7,052
2.3 Savings Institutions	400	658	575	2,301	7,776	7,287	16,645	25,498	15,901	14,766
2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies	21	137	1,026	3,821	3,848	5,630	6,467	5,863	5,911	8,389
2.5 Departmental and Other Official Funds	3,297	2,707	70	3,603	4,748	5,209	2,398	442	547	654
2.6 Other	11	237	2,384	529	655	732	1,457	1,931	4,096	6,759
T O T A L	26,173	29,849	43,700	57,245	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196	98,896	113,771

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 77
Ownership of Rupee Loans

Rs. Million

Owners	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
1. Bank Sector	888	881	626	593	582	424	419	24,089	24,840	24,928
1.1 Central Bank	36	36	32	27	18	11	6	-	-	-
1.2 Commercial Banks (a)	852	845	594	566	565	414	413	24,089	24,840	24,928
2. Non-Bank Sector	38,242	44,077	49,171	53,624	54,094	66,400	68,762	81,619	112,714	133,000
2.1 Savings Institutions (b)	13,625	15,456	17,377	16,659	15,082	18,040	12,905	13,254	30,756	34,905
2.2 Sinking Funds	4,808	4,475	2,832	2,289	1,662	840	359	239	137	100
2.3 Departmental and Other Official Funds	125	104	44	37	44	1,507	1,382	11	9	8
2.4 Employees' Provident Fund	17,285	21,190	25,816	31,648	34,597	42,607	51,208	64,395	77,586	93,576
2.5 Other Provident Funds	1,162	1,704	1,831	1,887	1,920	2,785	2,472	3,455	3,851	4,050
2.6 Insurance Corporations	990	982	1,095	801	538	525	354	244	312	303
2.7 Insurance Companies	110	40	54	51	22	15	15	-	-	-
2.8 Other State Corporations	2	2	4	147	135	1	1	10	12	10
2.9 Other (c)	134	126	117	105	96	79	67	11	51	48
T O T A L	39,130	44,958	49,797	54,217	54,676	66,824	69,181	105,708	137,554	157,928

(a) Includes the value of long term bonds of Rs. 24,088 Million issued by the Government in connection with the restructuring of the two state banks since 1993.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) With effect from 1st April, 1972 the National Savings Bank has taken over the assets and liabilities of the Post Office Saving Bank, the Ceylon Savings Bank and the Savings Certificates Fund.

(c) Comprising co-operative banks, other companies, clubs, institutions and individuals.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 78

Valuation and Yields of Selected Government Securities (a)

End of Month	10% Loan 2001 (b)		11% Loan 1994-96		15% Loan 1996		18.5% Loan 1995 (c)	
	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date
1994	January	74.90	16.000	92.05	15.961	98.43	15.961	103.39
	February	75.08	16.000	92.34	15.950	98.48	15.950	103.22
	March	75.27	16.000	92.66	15.937	98.54	15.937	103.07
	April	75.41	16.000	92.99	15.920	98.63	15.920	102.94
	May	75.56	16.000	93.34	15.899	98.74	15.899	102.84
	June	75.72	16.000	93.72	15.871	98.88	15.871	102.76
	July	75.90	16.000	94.04	15.837	98.93	15.837	102.71
	August	76.09	16.000	94.39	15.794	99.02	15.794	102.57
	September	76.29	16.000	94.75	15.739	99.12	15.739	102.45
	October	76.44	16.000	95.14	15.670	99.25	15.670	102.35
	November	76.60	16.000	95.56	15.583	99.40	15.583	102.26
	December	76.78	16.000	96.00	15.474	99.58	15.474	102.18
1995	January	76.97	16.000	96.39	15.337	99.68	15.337	102.10
	February	77.17	16.000	96.80	15.168	99.81	15.168	101.90
	March	77.39	16.000	97.24	14.957	99.96	14.957	101.67
	April	77.56	16.000	97.69	14.698	100.13	14.698	101.39
	May	77.74	16.000	98.14	14.382	100.30	14.382	101.04
	June	77.93	16.000	98.60	14.000	100.47	14.000	100.58
	July	78.13	16.000	98.98	13.542	100.54	13.542	100.00
	August	78.35	16.000	99.33	13.003	100.58	13.003	100.00
	September	78.58	16.000	99.63	12.376	100.57	12.376	100.00
	October	78.76	16.000	99.86	11.663	100.49	11.663	
	November	78.96	16.000	99.99	10.867	100.31	10.867	
	December	79.17	16.000	100.00	10.000	100.00	10.000	

(a) The values quoted here are for shares of Rs.100 each exclusive of accrued interest.

They are based on the monthly valuation lists prepared by the Public Debt Department of the Central Bank.

(b) Loan floated in January, 1970 and repayable between 16th January, 1991 and 16th January, 1995.

(c) 18.5% loan had been repaid t the end of September, 1995.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 79

Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt

Rs. Million

Source	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
1. Multilateral	23,983	30,208	36,409	48,898	59,526	78,084	91,067	109,283	123,016	144,636
1.1 A.D.B.	5,853	7,524	10,758	15,978	20,665	28,704	35,943	44,688	51,318	60,705
1.2 I.B.R.D.	453	573	889	1,303	1,277	1,238	1,214	1,185	1,048	970
1.3 I.D.A.	14,054	18,726	21,682	28,193	34,532	44,907	50,457	60,097	67,220	79,190
1.4 I.M.F.	2,061	1,477	813	479	325	322	348	-	-	-
1.5 I.F.A.D.	694	979	1,156	1,531	1,645	1,860	2,062	2,294	2,503	2,883
1.6 O.P.E.C.	869	931	889	945	816	776	578	704	610	551
1.7 E.E.C.	-	-	223	269	267	278	465	316	315	336
2. Bilateral	53,176	71,587	78,879	97,446	106,677	124,470	134,065	151,273	169,446	190,959
2.1 Canada	3,362	3,803	4,552	5,615	5,496	5,674	5,461	5,427	5,064	5,490
2.2 France (a)	1,614	3,369	2,496	3,183	3,767	4,035	4,926	4,888	5,235	6,114
2.3 Germany	10,065	14,469	14,990	20,078	22,810	24,439	19,966	23,707	24,858	28,927
2.4 Japan	15,568	23,534	28,192	33,558	38,463	52,485	59,304	73,815	89,291	101,557
2.5 U.S.A.	16,214	18,247	20,803	25,895	27,073	28,667	33,338	34,180	34,747	37,807
2.6 Netherlands	2,725	3,482	3,216	3,864	4,093	4,139	3,989	3,824	3,899	3,928
2.7 People's Republic of China	526	834	1,015	1,088	957	1,006	1,011	987	699	735
2.8 Kuwait	745	975	1,282	1,466	1,503	1,421	1,385	1,359	1,605	1,661
2.9 Switzerland	499	640	556	366	442	455	457	496	557	693
2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	855	933	957	1,071	939	898	837	788	685	660
2.11 India	340	359	341	282	176	75	18	35	27	111
2.12 Other	663	945	480	959	1,176	3,374	1,767	2,779	3,277	
3. Financial Markets	11,145	10,646	10,369	10,154	10,680	12,024	10,406	9,667	9,350	10,239
3.1 Euro-Currency	4,844	3,516	2,123	571	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Solomon Bros. Inco. New York	572	611	648	777	773	808	846	865	827	868
3.3 Skandinaviska Enskilda Sweden	1,101	1,078	746	412	386	353	237	164	124	76
3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	1,327	1,702	1,566	1,487	1,394	1,133	710	497	243	64
3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	84	80	390	521	504	463	434	336	285	265
3.6 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd., Japan	183	355	470	417	352	298	219	132	-	-
3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.	399	431	462	560	563	595	643	693	700	757
3.8 American Express Bank	-	461	495	600	603	638	689	742	750	811
3.9 France	538	17	705	1,757	1,982	1,748	1,780	1,789	1,702	1,708
3.10 Other	2,097	2,396	2,764	3,051	4,125	5,989	4,849	4,450	4,719	5,690
TOTAL	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	270,224	301,812	345,834

* Provisional

(a) Include loans from the Financial Institutions.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 80

Foreign Loans – 1995

Rs. Million

Type and Source	Gross Receipts	Repayments	Net Change in the Liability	Liability as at end of December, 1995
1. Project Loans	22,247	5,552	40,440	286,515
1.1 I.B.R.D.	—	177	-78	970
1.2 Germany	117	986	3,042	23,845
1.3 Canada (a)	—	103	290	3,700
1.4 People's Republic of China	—	31	37	735
1.5 U.S.A. (b)	7	302	1,020	17,402
1.6 Denmark	—	18	144	1,001
1.7 International Development Association	5,486	401	11,964	79,095
1.8 Netherlands	705	131	590	2,330
1.9 Asian Development Bank	4,520	417	9,387	60,705
1.10 Kuwait	12	88	56	1,661
1.11 O.P.E.C.	—	82	-49	419
1.12 Japan	10,463	1,349	12,617	79,152
1.13 I.F.A.D.	161	43	380	2,883
1.14 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens Sweden	—	70	-48	76
1.15 Saudi Arabian Fund	110	187	-25	660
1.16 France	132	559	844	7,482
1.17 European Economic Community	—	4	21	337
1.18 U.K.	354	573	-28	2,430
1.19 Australia	66	33	47	294
1.20 Korea	38	—	103	671
1.21 Finland	78	—	127	665
Liability due to variations in exchange rates			23,745	
2. Non-Project Loans	1,566	2,925	3,582	59,319
2.1 Commodity Loans	1,530	2,780	3,568	57,715
2.1.1 U.S.A.(c)	1,015	520	2,264	23,880
2.1.2 Germany	380	151	989	5,043
2.1.3 Japan	—	1,720	-350	22,405
2.1.4 France	—	88	22	605
2.1.5 India	120	33	83	111
2.1.6 Canada	—	56	135	1,789
2.1.7 Italy	15	—	85	639
2.1.8 Netherlands	—	183	227	2,528
2.1.9 Denmark	—	10	-8	8
2.1.10 Switzerland	—	20	122	707
Liability due to variations in exchange rates			4,819	
2.2 Other Loans	36	145	14	1,604
2.2.1 U.S.A.	—	123	-19	1,340
2.2.2 Iraq	—	—	—	—
2.2.3 O.P.E.C.	—	20	-10	131
2.2.4 Other	36	1	44	133
Liability due to variations in exchange rates			122	
GRAND TOTAL	23,812	8,477	44,022	345,834

(a) Include Canadian International Development Agency Credits.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Include loans from:

- (i) International Co-operation Administration.
- (ii) Development Loan Fund

(c) Comprises P.L. 480 Loan, loans from International Co-operation Administration and Agency for International Development.

Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance

Rs. Million

Type and Source	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
1. Loans (a)	9,036	5,631	7,085	7,279	12,082	21,074	7,432	10,872	11,778	15,335
1.01 A.D.B.	1,088	1,131	1,868	2,789	3,988	5,824	5,311	5,521	4,179	4,103
1.02 I.B.R.D.	53	83	200	217	-33	-118	-131	-132	-151	-176
1.03 I.D.A.	2,419	2,370	1,742	1,832	4,972	7,399	2,994	5,533	3,533	5,084
1.04 Canada	-17	-32	-48	-63	-136	-142	-142	-153	-153	-160
1.05 China	14	249	107	131	-37	22	-73	-99	-51	-30
1.06 U.K.	-	151	198	-1,071	804	87	-438	-436	-464	-219
1.07 U.S.A.	1,785	721	937	564	1,032	1,283	349	94	-309	76
1.08 Russia (U.S.S.R.)	-26	-21	-22	-40	-28	-45	-	-	-	-
1.09 Germany	1,535	994	669	912	378	176	-581	-793	-862	-604
1.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	351	6	-41	-77	-139	-92	-	-116	-117	-78
1.11 I.F.A.D.	162	146	97	127	35	80	71	80	80	118
1.12 France	137	523	404	-103	217	-413	337	-288	-446	-515
1.13 Japan	1,806	1,535	2,029	3,165	2,259	7,740	690	2,501	6,384	7,394
1.14 India	-95	-17	-30	-82	-90	-66	-37	20	-8	88
1.15 Denmark	-10	-13	140	54	-26	-26	-31	-32	-22	-28
1.16 Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	292	140	15
1.17 Hungary	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.18 Netherland	7	-100	-134	-160	-211	-209	-239	-251	-123	391
1.19 Kuwait	230	96	230	-10	3	-180	-146	-153	165	-77
1.20 U.A.E.	-43	-1	21	-63	-74	-11	-	-54	87	-
1.21 O.P.E.C.	-8	-8	-106	-118	-134	-83	-88	-97	-100	-102
1.22 I.M.F.	-614	-707	-736	-443	-157	-20	-	-	-	-
1.23 Euro-Currency	-615	-1,636	-	-1	-3	-	-	-	-	-
1.24 Iraq	-9	-10	-10	-12	-6	-	-35	-15	-86	-
1.25 Switzerland	68	-37	-44	-38	-55	-60	-63	-55	-27	-20
1.26 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden	-21	-273	-334	-402	-63	-63	-65	-58	-60	-
1.27 Solomon Brother's In- corporated - New York	-6	-6	-	-	-8	-73	-26	-46	-47	-
1.28 Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company Ltd.	419	-43	-	-	-295	-	-308	-253	-266	-
1.29 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd.	33	76	-53	-	-83	-	-102	-205	-146	-
1.30 Bank Indosuez & B.F.C.E. France	7	-11	-	-	-69	-	-48	-19	-10	-
1.31 Bankers Trust Co.	387	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
1.32 American Express Bank	-	446	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.34 Australia	-	-	-	86	41	55	8	-31	47	33
1.35 Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	118	271	38
1.36 Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	4
2. Grants	3,648	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025	8,257	9,028
2.01 United Nations	51	711	785	449	252	203	174	-	549	466
2.02 A.D.B.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166	121
2.03 U.S.A.	99	146	548	492	908	2,868	2,347	2,945	2,166	1,590
2.04 Germany	35	92	2	-	-	32	10	-	19	227
2.05 U.K.	321	217	534	511	363	128	189	46	596	578
2.06 France	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-
2.07 Pakistan	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.08 Sweden	974	226	141	150	288	407	350	288	-	-
2.09 E.E.C.	119	171	-	283	-	27	-	-	147	103
2.10 Netherlands	231	269	565	516	131	117	671	-	621	559
2.11 Finland	183	493	467	532	539	393	388	254	231	22
2.12 Italy	-	118	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.13 C.A.R.E.	-	33	-	26	60	-	-	-	-	-
2.14 Switzerland	1	-	120	72	40	-	-	-	322	355
2.15 Australia	-	-	21	36	85	97	138	70	67	101
2.16 Norway	14	254	464	229	834	204	477	371	314	344
2.17 Japan	1,303	1,317	2,073	2,585	3,065	1,941	2,100	3,567	2,599	4,181
2.18 India	-	-	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.19 New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.20 Canada	177	150	785	228	92	426	337	298	78	77
2.21 Denmark	23	-	52	59	40	60	13	-	11	-
2.22 I.D.R.C.	5	8	-	5	1	-	-	-	2	-
2.23 Other	111	460	33	-	-	838	1,086	186	368	304
TOTAL	12,684	10,308	13,674	13,686	18,780	28,944	15,712	18,897	17,285	32,840

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 61 in the Annual Report of the Central Bank due to differences in classification and sources of information.

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

20,035

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 82

Monetary Aggregates

Rs. Million

End of Period	CURRENCY				DEMAND DEPOSITS				(9) Narrow Money Supply M ₁ (4)+(8)	(10) Time and Savings Deposits held by Public	(11) Broad Money Supply M ₂ (9)+(10)	(12) (8) as a percentage of (9)	
	(1) Total	(2) Held by Govt.	(3) Held by Banks	(4) Held by Public (1)-(2)-(3)	(5) Total	(6) Held by Govt.	(7) Held by Banks	(8) Held by Public (5)-(6)-(7)					
1980	5,009.4	4.2	824.4	4,180.8	11,684.4	2,757.0	3,680.1	5,247.3	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	55.6	
1981	5,643.5	1.1	819.5	4,822.9	15,165.0	2,675.3	7,288.2	5,201.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	51.8	
1982	6,856.4	2.2	866.5	5,987.7	15,673.3	2,457.1	7,444.1	5,772.1	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	49.0	
1983	8,173.5	1.7	971.7	7,200.1	19,188.4	3,241.1	8,399.5	7,547.8	14,747.8	22,509.0	37,256.9	51.2	
1984	9,600.0	4.6	1,034.5	8,560.9	20,869.2	3,355.9	9,250.4	8,262.9	16,823.8	26,603.6	43,427.4	49.1	
1985	11,319.4	2.6	1,501.3	9,815.5	23,269.9	4,617.6	9,706.8	8,945.5	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	47.7	
1986	12,863.2	1.3	1,292.0	11,569.9	21,577.9	4,330.1	7,638.5	9,609.3	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	45.4	
1987	15,063.1	2.6	1,565.2	13,495.3	20,205.7	3,806.5	4,811.2	11,588.0	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	46.2	
1988	20,371.3	8.0	1,875.9	18,487.4	30,924.8	7,727.2	9,305.7	13,891.9	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	42.9	
1989	21,126.0	5.3	1,470.5	19,650.2	35,519.4	8,356.8	11,474.9	15,687.7	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	44.4	
1990 *	23,900.5	11.1	1,769.5	22,119.9	49,596.2	12,586.5	19,532.5	17,477.2	39,597.1	50,949.2	90,546.3	44.1	
1991	27,522.5	9.6	2,660.8	24,852.1	66,874.7	16,759.3	28,367.0	21,748.4	46,600.5	63,974.9	110,575.4	46.7	
1992	30,496.2	10.6	3,205.1	27,280.5	68,012.1	11,136.3	34,099.8	22,776.0	50,056.5	79,471.8	129,798.3	45.5	
1993	1st Quarter	33,883.8	15.7	4,083.6	29,784.5	66,371.2	10,100.8	32,611.4	23,659.0	53,443.5	85,550.4	138,993.9	44.3
	2nd Quarter	32,210.2	2.4	3,245.2	28,962.6	71,988.9	9,494.0	39,465.8	23,029.1	51,991.7	86,420.6	138,412.3	44.3
	3rd Quarter	34,133.1	0.6	3,273.4	30,859.1	81,034.4	7,014.2	50,239.8	23,780.4	54,639.5	90,656.9	145,299.1	43.5
	4th Quarter	35,949.3	0.7	3,815.5	32,133.1	87,131.0	7,571.8	52,337.4	27,221.8	59,354.9	100,780.8	160,135.7	45.9
1994	January	35,462.9	0.1	4,035.3	31,427.5	85,784.7	6,344.0	53,096.0	26,344.7	57,772.3	101,242.9	159,015.2	45.6
	February	35,890.7	0.2	3,662.5	32,228.0	92,659.2	7,872.4	54,663.7	30,123.1	62,351.1	100,824.2	163,175.3	48.3
	March	38,490.6	0.5	4,410.4	34,079.7	91,256.9	8,566.4	54,061.8	28,628.7	62,708.4	102,994.4	165,702.8	45.7
	April	38,357.1	0.5	4,980.2	33,376.4	97,719.4	10,674.0	58,810.4	28,235.0	61,611.4	104,724.1	166,335.5	45.8
	May	37,914.5	0.5	5,105.5	32,808.5	96,674.0	11,491.3	57,195.3	28,047.4	60,855.9	105,524.0	166,379.9	46.1
	June	37,916.7	0.5	4,159.3	33,756.9	96,593.9	9,215.2	58,718.8	28,659.9	62,416.8	108,617.9	171,034.7	45.9
	July	38,619.3	0.5	3,688.6	34,930.2	97,139.9	10,183.9	58,611.1	28,344.9	63,275.1	109,615.1	172,890.2	44.8
	August	39,383.2	0.5	4,122.6	35,260.1	98,715.3	9,537.6	60,866.4	28,311.3	63,571.4	110,359.1	173,930.5	44.5
	September	40,212.3	0.5	3,769.1	36,442.7	100,588.8	10,452.6	60,459.7	29,676.5	66,119.2	112,002.2	178,121.4	44.9
	October	41,082.5	0.5	4,319.3	36,762.7	98,012.6	8,857.8	59,045.0	30,109.8	66,872.5	116,254.2	183,126.7	45.0
	November	41,343.7	0.5	4,398.9	36,944.3	97,458.2	10,285.5	57,423.7	29,749.0	66,693.3	117,665.3	184,358.6	44.6
	December	43,081.1	0.5	4,174.6	38,906.0	104,093.0	11,186.0	61,352.0	31,355.0	70,461.0	121,208.8	191,669.8	44.8
1995	January	42,977.7	0.5	4,838.0	38,139.2	99,325.5	8,435.1	59,154.6	31,735.8	69,875.0	123,134.9	193,009.9	45.4
	February	43,251.1	0.5	4,668.2	38,582.4	102,467.8	10,387.6	59,960.3	32,119.9	70,702.3	122,156.2	192,858.5	45.4
	March	45,591.1	0.5	4,883.3	40,707.3	99,589.8	8,366.5	60,595.8	30,627.5	71,334.8	124,035.2	195,370.0	42.9
	April	44,566.0	0.5	5,004.4	39,561.1	100,987.7	9,820.4	62,010.1	29,157.2	68,718.3	127,263.8	195,982.1	42.4
	May	43,586.8	0.5	5,510.4	38,075.9	98,405.8	9,577.6	58,527.8	30,300.4	68,376.3	129,515.6	197,891.9	44.3
	June	42,589.4	0.5	3,966.6	38,622.3	109,589.5	8,938.2	70,559.1	30,092.2	68,714.5	132,455.6	201,170.1	43.8
	July	43,244.7	0.5	4,645.4	38,598.8	106,535.6	9,594.8	67,345.5	29,595.3	68,194.1	134,632.1	202,826.2	43.4
	August	43,288.6	0.5	4,458.9	38,829.2	106,270.9	9,665.4	66,113.4	30,492.1	69,321.3	136,003.5	205,324.8	44
	September	44,404.0	0.5	4,439.0	39,964.5	109,927.2	11,468.3	68,117.9	30,341.0	70,305.5	140,703.5	211,009.0	43.2
	October	44,705.3	0.5	5,027.7	39,677.1	111,902.1	11,012.0	69,029.4	31,860.7	71,537.8	143,811.2	215,349.0	44.5
	November	44,075.7	0.5	4,417.6	39,657.6	111,964.8	11,339.7	68,435.8	32,189.3	71,846.9	147,151.9	218,998.8	44.8
	December	46,684.5	0.5	4,486.0	42,198.0	117,687.4	11,271.1	73,397.4	33,018.9	75,216.9	153,318.7	228,535.6	43.9

(1) Total amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins issued by the Central Bank.

(2) Currency held by the Treasury and the Kachcheries.

(5) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and the commercial banks.

(6) Government demand deposits with the commercial banks and the Central Bank.

(7) Inter bank deposits both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and commercial banks with the Central Bank.

(11) M₂ is defined as M₁ plus time and savings deposits of the private sector held with Commercial banks.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified as follows, to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Column 5 & 8 - Excludes the value of rupee demand deposits held by customers resident outside Sri Lanka. These deposits are now treated as foreign liabilities (Rs. 577 million at end December 1995).

Column 10 - Excludes the value of rupee time and savings deposits held by customers resident outside Sri Lanka. These deposits are now treated as foreign liabilities (Rs. 619 million at end December 1995).

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 83

Analysis of Changes in Narrow Money Supply (M_1)

Rs. Million

End of Period	Narrow Money Supply (M_1)		External Assets (net) of Central Bank and Commercial Banks (including outward bills)		Domestic Assets (net) of Central Bank (a)		Commercial Banks' Non-Cash Domestic Assets				Fixed and Savings Deposits and Other Liabilities (net) of Commercial Banks		Adjustment for Items in Transit		Government Rupee Cash (d)	
							Government Securities (b) Treasury Bills and Government Import Bills		Private Loans, Over- drafts, Bills (Local and Import Bills) and Cash Items in Process of Collection (c)							
		Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount
1980	9,428.2	1,758.9	3,630.7	-3,176.9	4,906.6	4,889.1	939.2	75.7	16,831.7	4,780.2	13,779.4	-3,352.3	167.8	-309.8	2,932.7	-1,146.9
1981	10,024.4	596.2	2,940.3	-690.4	6,488.9	1,582.3	1,563.0	623.8	21,177.4	4,345.7	19,124.7	-5,345.3	142.3	25.5	2,878.3	54.4
1982	11,759.8	1,735.4	2,450.1	-490.2	8,539.4	2,050.5	1,719.3	156.0	25,247.4	4,070.0	23,641.3	-4,516.6	14.4	156.7	2,569.6	308.7
1983	14,747.8	2,988.0	3,154.7	704.6	10,007.9	1,468.5	1,579.1	-140.2	31,759.9	6,512.5	28,828.4	-5,187.1	-513.7	499.3	3,439.0	-869.4
1984	16,823.8	2,076.0	9,950.9	6,796.2	5,279.7	4,728.2	2,915.4	1,336.3	35,371.8	3,611.9	33,109.8	-4,281.4	-25.9	487.8	3,610.1	-171.1
1985	18,761.0	1,937.2	9,183.2	-767.7	9,828.9	4,549.2	2,897.3	-18.1	38,878.5	3,506.7	37,010.8	-3,901.0	-294.2	-268.3	5,310.3	-1,700.2
1986	21,179.2	2,418.2	9,180.2	-3.0	9,718.7	-110.2	2,753.4	-143.9	41,562.7	2,684.2	37,088.0	-77.2	-105.6	188.6	5,053.3	257.0
1987	25,083.3	3,904.1	9,291.2	111.0	11,103.0	1,384.3	5,361.8	2,608.4	48,517.6	6,954.9	44,767.6	-7,689.6	-48.1	-57.5	4,470.7	582.6
1988	32,379.3	7,296.0	7,058.5	-2,232.7	20,897.6	9,794.6	7,871.6	2,509.8	60,802.5	12,284.9	55,604.7	-10,837.1	400.3	-448.4	8,245.8	-3,775.1
1989	35,337.9	2,958.6	4,732.1	-2,326.4	23,565.1	2,667.5	7,999.2	127.6	66,202.6	5,400.1	60,138.3	-4,533.6	-1,598.6	1,998.9	8,621.4	-375.6
1990*	39,597.1	4,259.2	3,419.0	-1,313.1	29,483.0	5,917.9	14,318.2	6,319.0	80,606.1	14,403.5	75,856.0	15,717.7	-954.0	644.6	13,327.2	4,705.8
1991	46,600.5	7,003.4	12,258.0	8,839.0	33,892.0	4,409.0	13,476.9	-841.3	92,359.8	11,753.7	87,676.0	11,820.0	44.0	998.0	17,665.8	4,338.6
1992	50,056.5	3,456.0	20,940.0	8,682.0	23,020.0	-10,872.0	13,486.4	9.5	110,937.5	18,577.7	105,403.0	17,727.0	1,184.0	1,140.0	11,740.0	-5,925.8
1993	53,443.5	3,387.0	27,159.0	6,219.0	19,260.0	-3,760.0	12,185.3	-1,301.1	115,313.2	4,375.7	108,888.0	3,495.0	910.6	-273.4	10,675.7	-1,064.3
1st Quarter	51,991.7	1,935.2	29,694.0	8,754.0	14,536.0	-8,484.0	10,924.8	-2,561.6	118,380.5	7,443.0	108,940.0	3,537.0	2,564.5	1,380.5	10,038.7	-1,701.3
2nd Quarter	54,639.5	4,583.0	38,905.0	17,965.0	4,634.0	-18,386.0	17,160.3	3,673.9	118,680.9	7,743.4	115,667.0	10,264.0	1,465.1	281.1	7,608.7	-4,131.3
3rd Quarter	59,345.9	9,298.4	48,119.0	27,179.0	386.0	-22,634.0	18,298.2	4,811.8	123,704.4	12,766.9	121,116.0	15,713.0	1,931.0	747.0	8,105.5	-3,634.5
4th Quarter	57,772.3	-1,582.6	50,654.0	2,535.0	-2,011.0	-2,397.0	15,967.9	-2,330.3	123,656.6	-47.8	121,295.0	179.0	2,248.0	317.0	6,952.5	-1,153.0
January	62,351.1	2,996.2	54,265.0	6,146.0	-3,439.0	-3,825.0	18,266.8	-31.4	126,689.6	2,985.2	122,640.0	1,524.0	2,374.0	443.0	8,417.7	312.2
February	62,708.4	3,353.5	55,264.0	7,145.0	-2,741.0	-3,127.0	18,735.5	43.7	128,897.9	5,193.5	123,754.0	2,638.0	4,402.0	2,471.0	9,292.0	1,186.5
March	61,611.4	2,256.6	56,036.0	7,917.0	-3,126.0	-3,512.0	19,295.4	997.2	131,164.1	7,459.7	128,215.0	7,099.0	2,223.0	292.0	11,319.9	3,214.4
April	60,855.9	1,501.0	56,504.0	8,385.0	-3,226.0	-3,612.0	20,465.8	2,167.6	131,768.2	8,063.8	128,395.0	7,279.0	4,054.0	2,123.0	12,207.6	4,102.1
May	62,416.8	3,061.9	56,077.0	7,958.0	-2,240.0	-2,626.0	19,574.7	1,276.5	132,808.0	9,103.6	130,980.3	9,867.0	2,927.0	996.0	9,893.2	1,787.7
June	63,275.1	3,920.2	58,280.0	10,161.0	-1,237.0	-1,623.0	20,969.2	2,671.0	133,317.8	9,613.4	133,501.0	12,385.0	3,543.0	1,612.0	11,010.8	2,905.3
July	63,571.4	4,216.5	58,638.0	10,519.0	-1,036.0	-1,422.0	19,370.5	1,072.3	136,142.6	12,438.2	137,298.0	16,182.0	1,975.0	44.0	10,270.8	2,165.3
August	66,119.2	6,764.3	61,430.0	13,311.0	-1,050.0	-1,436.0	19,331.4	1,033.2	139,356.9	15,652.5	137,789.0	16,673.0	3,766.3	1,835.3	11,394.1	3,288.6
September	66,872.5	7,517.6	62,767.0	14,648.0	-3,170.0	-3,556.0	17,557.5	-740.7	141,539.3	17,834.9	139,858.0	18,742.0	2,203.0	273.0	9,759.2	1,653.7
October	66,693.3	7,338.4	60,988.0	12,869.0	-2,663.0	-3,049.0	20,124.9	1,826.7	142,540.7	18,836.3	139,342.0	18,226.0	3,757.0	1,826.0	11,198.8	3,093.3
November	70,461.0	11,106.1	64,467.0	16,348.0	1,627.0	-1,241.0	20,679.6	2,381.4	145,647.6	21,943.2	145,523.0	24,407.0	4,334.0	2,403.0	12,102.8	3,997.3
December	69,875.0	-586.0	63,906.0	-561.0	188.0	-1,439.0	20,639.9	-39.7	147,871.8	2,224.2	150,668.0	5,145.0	2,694.0	-1,640.0	9,369.0	-2,733.8
January	70,702.3	241.3	65,244.0	777.0	-591.0	-2,218.0	20,003.9	-675.7	149,236.0	3,588.4	150,608.0	5,085.0	1,457.0	-2,877.0	11,125.9	-976.9
February	71,334.8	873.8	63,936.0	-531.0	689.0	-938.0	18,919.1	-1,760.5	153,704.0	8,056.4	154,706.0	9,183.0	1,888.0	-2,466.0	9,339.0	-2,763.8
March	68,718.3	-1,742.7	61,771.0	-2,696.0	181.0	-1,446.0	20,807.1	127.5	153,943.1	8,295.5	152,338.0	6,815.0	4,882.0	548.0	10,764.1	-1,338.7
April	68,376.3	-2,084.7	63,350.0	-1,117.0	-3,010.0	-4,637.0	22,670.2	1,990.6	157,640.0	11,992.4	155,140.0	9,617.0	6,588.0	2,254.0	10,545.7	-1,557.1
May	68,714.5	-1,746.5	63,746.0	-721.0	1,542.0	-85.0	18,659.8	-2,019.8	160,586.0	14,938.4	159,698.0	14,175.0	6,177.0	1,843.0	9,944.5	-2,158.3
June	68,194.1	-2,266.9	64,796.0	329.0	1,882.0	255.0	16,657.5	-4,022.1	164,301.1	18,653.5	165,031.0	19,508.0	3,931.0	-403.0	10,480.1	-1,622.7
July	69,321.3	-1,139.7	65,573.0	1,106.0	-3,942.0	-5,569.0	20,419.5	-260.1	169,106.4	23,458.8	165,948.0	20,425.0	5,365.0	1,031.0	10,521.2	-1,581.6
August	70,305.4	-155.6	62,772.0	-1,695.0	2,553.0	926.0	19,294.0	-1,385.6	175,974.7	30,327.1	172,495.8	26,972.8	5,582.0	1,248.0	12,210.4	107.6
September	71,537.8	1,076.8	61,472.0	-2,995.0	3,393.0	1,766.0	18,204.3	-2,475.3	181,154.2	35,506.6	172,974.0	27,451.0	7,620.9	3,286.9	12,091.1	-11.7
October	71,846.9	1,385.9	63,953.0	-514.0	1,392.0	-235.0	20,835.1	155.5	185,578.9	39,931.3	180,258.0	34,735.0	7,175.1	2,841.1	12,477.5	374.7
November	75,216.9	4,755.9	66,532.0	2,065.0	4,515.0	2,888.0	20,270.5	-409.1	188,593.4	42,945.8	185,859.0	40,336.0	6,311.0	1,977.0	12,523.2	420.4

Note : - Cumulative changes refer to changes from the beginning of each calendar year. Signs in columns showing cumulative changes indicate effect on money supply (M_1).

(a) Domestic assets of the Central Bank exclude the item 'loans and advances to others'.

(b) Includes government guaranteed securities and cash items purchased on Government account, from March 1989.

(c) Includes banks' investments in private securities.

(d) Consists of Government deposits with the Central bank and commercial banks (according to banks' books) and currency held by Government.

* Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified as follows, to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Column 1 - Excludes rupee demand deposits held by customers resident outside Sri Lanka. These are now treated as foreign liabilities (Rs. 577 million at end December 1995).

Column 2 - Adjusted:

(i) to include effect of the quota subscriptions made to the IMF and liabilities on account of other transactions with IMF

which are not reflected in the balance sheet of the Central Bank (This increases the net external assets of the Central Bank by Rs. 6,952 million at end December 1995).

(ii) to include the balance in the Crown Agent's Account of the Government (Rs. 9 million at end December 1995).

(iii) to include the revaluation effect of the IMF Structural Adjustment Facility – Rupee Account (This reduces the net external assets of the Central Bank by Rs. 849 million at end December, 1995).

(iv) to include rupee deposits of customers outside Sri Lanka as foreign liabilities (This reduces the net external assets of the commercial banks by Rs. 1,196 million at end December 1995).

Column 6 - Excludes the rupee, time and savings deposits held by customers resident outside Sri Lanka which are now treated as foreign liabilities (Rs. 619 million at end December 1995) and includes the corresponding changes for adjustments (i) and (ii) made in Column 2.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 84

Currency Issue of the Central Bank by Denomination

Rs. Million

End of Period	Currency issue (a)	CURRENCY NOTES									COINS											
		Rs. 1000/- (b)	Rs. 500/- (b)	Rs. 100/-	Rs. 50/-	Rs. 20/- (b)	Rs. 10/-	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	Rs. Total (c)	Rs. 10/- (b)	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	Rs. 1/-	Cts. -/50	Cts. -/25	Cts. -/10	Cts. -/05	Cts. -/02	Cts. -/01	Total (d)	
1980	5,009.4	-	-	2,679.6	1,290.1	164.2	470.4	108.6	89.8	4,807.6	-	3.1	4.9	76.3	41.2	30.0	22.8	14.7	5.5	3.3	201.9	
1981	5,643.5	28.7	-	3,199.1	1,383.2	267.5	361.5	102.6	65.0	5,412.4	-	7.1	10.2	84.4	45.9	33.5	24.8	16.1	5.6	3.3	231.1	
1982	6,856.5	1,115.9	969.0	2,689.6	1,075.4	209.4	347.7	106.7	75.9	6,594.6	-	14.1	14.5	92.3	51.8	37.1	26.6	16.9	5.6	3.3	261.9	
1983	8,173.5	2,011.5	1,533.5	2,392.1	1,169.7	239.2	329.4	120.9	57.9	7,859.1	-	15.9	42.5	102.1	56.0	42.5	28.5	17.8	5.5	3.3	314.4	
1984	9,600.1	2,688.7	1,984.3	2,713.3	1,055.6	224.9	365.3	143.8	37.7	9,218.6	-	15.9	75.0	122.2	63.4	47.8	29.6	18.5	5.5	3.3	381.5	
1985	11,319.4	3,762.4	2,286.1	3,062.6	874.2	227.3	418.0	98.7	29.6	10,763.8	-	108.0	125.6	141.1	70.1	51.8	30.9	19.3	5.5	3.4	555.6	
1986	12,863.2	4,352.8	2,806.9	3,468.0	841.4	251.2	401.7	74.5	27.6	12,229.0	-	185.4	147.5	131.4	66.5	52.0	32.6	19.9	5.5	3.4	634.2	
1987	15,063.1	5,552.0	3,662.7	3,607.6	776.3	256.4	431.0	55.8	26.7	14,373.3	11.5	238.9	138.1	122.4	64.0	52.6	33.1	20.2	5.5	3.4	689.8	
1988	20,371.4	8,542.2	4,840.8	4,204.1	1,083.9	284.4	519.4	47.2	26.4	19,553.4	16.4	326.3	155.5	132.6	67.6	55.6	33.8	20.7	5.6	3.4	818.0	
1989	21,126.0	9,709.2	4,765.9	3,963.1	874.6	288.9	532.0	42.7	26.1	20,207.4	17.1	389.3	176.0	139.5	72.3	59.6	34.5	21.2	5.6	3.4	918.6	
1990	23,900.5	11,917.0	5,270.8	3,874.0	875.3	314.1	545.3	40.6	27.0	22,669.0	17.9	450.2	197.8	152.1	79.2	64.5	35.7	21.8	5.6	3.4	1,031.5	
1991	27,522.7	13,448.9	7,175.0	3,773.4	921.5	375.1	646.2	39.4	26.9	26,411.3	18.8	496.0	207.5	160.5	85.2	68.6	37.2	22.3	5.6	3.5	1,111.4	
1992	30,496.3	16,160.5	6,991.6	3,963.6	946.1	400.9	750.7	38.7	26.8	29,283.8	19.3	549.5	228.6	171.1	91.6	73.4	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,212.5	
1993	March	33,883.6	17,670.8	8,124.4	4,451.9	1,095.1	455.8	760.7	38.5	26.8	32,628.9	19.4	572.4	238.3	176.8	93.9	74.9	38.1	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,254.7
	June	32,210.2	17,067.6	7,643.8	4,013.6	987.9	424.4	708.3	38.4	26.8	30,915.7	19.5	589.6	245.8	180.3	95.4	75.8	38.1	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,294.5
	Sept.	34,133.1	18,266.5	8,284.0	4,175.7	989.5	417.2	636.4	38.3	26.7	32,809.2	19.6	607.1	251.9	183.4	96.7	76.7	38.1	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,323.9
	Dec.	35,949.2	19,081.2	8,976.2	4,297.9	1,035.9	440.6	677.8	38.2	26.7	34,579.4	19.6	635.4	261.9	188.6	98.4	77.6	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,369.8
1994	Jan.	35,462.9	18,954.9	8,670.3	4,202.3	1,042.0	456.0	684.7	38.2	26.7	34,080.0	19.7	643.4	263.3	190.9	99.2	78.0	38.0	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,382.9
	Feb.	35,890.7	19,245.8	8,709.8	4,255.2	1,053.1	467.7	694.6	38.2	26.7	34,496.0	19.7	652.1	263.8	192.1	100.3	78.3	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,394.7
	March	38,490.6	20,777.5	9,268.6	4,574.3	1,163.3	500.2	717.9	38.2	26.7	37,071.6	19.7	666.2	270.9	192.6	102.2	78.9	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,419.0
	April	38,357.1	20,642.4	8,921.7	4,769.3	1,218.7	537.0	758.6	38.2	26.7	36,917.7	19.8	678.1	276.6	192.7	104.2	79.5	37.9	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,439.4
	May	37,914.5	20,868.3	8,615.8	4,452.6	1,169.1	536.8	750.1	38.2	26.7	36,462.5	19.8	684.7	280.3	193.5	105.1	80.1	37.9	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,452.0
	June	37,916.7	21,133.5	8,423.5	4,380.8	1,139.0	547.3	758.6	38.1	26.7	36,452.4	19.8	690.7	283.2	195.4	105.9	80.6	37.9	23.0	5.6	3.5	1,464.3
	July	38,619.3	21,735.6	8,715.3	4,302.4	1,073.6	508.6	734.3	38.0	26.7	37,139.4	19.8	700.1	286.2	197.4	106.6	81.2	37.9	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,479.9
	Aug.	39,383.2	22,273.5	8,828.5	4,418.8	1,096.4	485.0	713.4	38.1	26.7	37,885.3	19.8	709.9	290.8	199.7	107.3	81.7	37.9	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,497.9
	Sept.	40,212.3	22,906.4	8,870.0	4,551.2	1,109.8	479.6	711.9	38.0	26.7	38,698.5	19.8	713.7	297.9	203.2	108.0	82.5	37.9	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,513.8
	Oct.	41,082.5	23,493.0	9,002.0	4,641.0	1,134.8	491.2	717.3	38.0	26.7	39,548.9	19.8	721.5	305.2	206.4	108.3	83.7	37.9	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,533.6
	Nov.	41,343.7	23,802.4	8,820.1	4,702.6	1,160.3	495.2	735.1	38.0	26.7	39,785.3	19.8	736.7	310.7	209.5	108.7	84.2	37.9	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,558.4
	Dec.	43,081.1	25,011.9	9,096.9	4,833.3	1,205.2	517.8	761.4	38.0	26.7	41,496.1	19.8	752.3	317.2	213.0	109.3	84.6	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,585.0
1995	Jan.	42,977.7	24,989.3	8,942.7	4,835.0	1,222.9	530.3	784.3	38.0	26.7	41,374.1	19.8	757.6	326.9	214.3	110.2	85.8	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,603.6
	Feb.	43,251.1	25,148.4	8,871.5	4,926.5	1,256.8	555.6	797.7	38.0	26.7	41,626.0	19.8	769.8	333.9	214.8	110.8	87.0	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,625.1
	March	45,591.1	26,324.1	9,608.7	5,133.8	1,353.4	605.5	835.3	37.9	26.7	43,930.3	19.8	792.5	339.7	218.8	112.9	88.8	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,660.8
	April	44,566.0	25,532.4	9,364.8	5,085.6	1,370.5	596.3	862.0	37.9	26.7	42,881.1	19.9	807.7	342.0	223.3	114.1	88.8	38.1	23.0	5.6	3.5	1,684.8
	May	43,586.8	25,317.1	8,982.0	4,776.2	1,316.0	586.7	841.6	37.9	26.7	41,889.1	19.9	816.5	342.6	226.2	114.4	89.0	38.1	23.0	5.6	3.5	1,697.7
	June	42,589.4	25,076.7	8,575.7	4,596.4	1,208.4	552.9	802.5	37.9	26.7	40,882.1	19.9	822.9	342.9	228.3	115.0	89.3	38.1	23.0	5.6	3.5	1,707.3
	July	43,244.7	25,674.0	8,671.2	4,603.2	1,188.1	536.0	783.6	37.9	26.7	41,525.5	19.9	829.9	342.1	229.9	115.6	89.8	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,719.2
	Aug.	43,288.7	25,694.8	8,746.0	4,583.3	1,170.7	522.4	768.0	37.9	26.7	41,554.8	19.9	838.7	347.9	231.6	116.5	90.3	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,733.9
	Sept.	44,404.0	26,315.2	9,022.0	4,731.2	1,209.7	527.8	781.0	37.9	26.7	42,656.6	19.9	847.4	350.4	232.5	117.0	90.9	38.0	23.0	5.6	3.5	1,747.4
	Oct.	44,705.3	26,422.0	9,154.0	4,753.2	1,219.8	539.0	783.8	37.9	26.7	42,941.2	19.9	857.4	342.6	234.5	117.8	91.3	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,763.9
	Nov.	44,075.7	26,087.3	8,902.5	4,713.4	1,201.0	544.0	778.8	37.9	26.7	42,296.4	19.9	866.5	342.7	236.3	118.6	92.0	38.0	23.0	5.6	3.5	1,779.3
	Dec.	46,684.5	27,914.1	9,449.3	4,836.0	1,266.2	553.6	797.3	37.8	26.7	44,886.1	19.9	878.0	343.2	238.5	119.2	92.7	38.0	23.0	5.7	3.5	1,798.4

(a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.

(b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs.20/- was issued from 4th August 1980, Rs.1,000/- from 23rd December 1981, and Rs.500/- from 9th February, 1982. Coins of Rs.10/- denomination was issued from 11th March, 1987.

(c) Currency notes of Rs.1, Cts. 50, Cts. 25, Cts. 10 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs.3.5 million, Rs.0.4 million, Rs.0.5 million and Rs.0.5 million, respectively from 1974.

(d) Includes coins of the denomination of half a cent (Rs. 005), Rs. 100 and Rs. 500. The value of half cents coins has been constant at Rs. 0.09 million, since 1950, while the value of Rs. 100 coins stands at Rs. 1.8 million and the value of Rs. 500 coins stands at Rs. 17.0 million.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 85 (Contd.)
Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks

Rs. Million

End of Period	Paid up Capital Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits	LIABILITIES														Other Liabi- lities
		Demand Deposits						Time and Savings Deposits			Total Deposits			Borrowings		
		Inter-Bank		Sri Lanka Govern- ment	Resident Consti- tuen- ts	Non Resident Consti- tuen- ts	Govern- ment of Sri Lanka	Resident Consti- tuen- ts	Non Resident Consti- tuen- ts	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Inter- Bank (d)	Foreign		
		Domestic	Foreign													
1980	1,272.3	2.0	40.8	1,411.2	5,138.5	95.5	171.4	10,376.4	55.6	6,687.8	10,603.5	17,291.3	1,719.1	280.3	6,038.0	
1981	2,268.4	...	91.2	1,234.6	5,111.0	74.6	201.8	14,336.6	85.7	6,511.4	14,624.4	21,135.9	2,305.4	361.0	6,684.7	
1982	2,602.0	...	87.0	1,431.2	5,665.4	87.4	110.2	18,576.4	1,111.3	7,271.1	19,798.0	27,069.1	2,668.2	319.0	7,534.4	
1983	2,705.4	-	92.1	1,483.0	7,333.7	159.1	196.0	22,229.0	1,783.0	9,067.9	24,208.0	33,275.9	3,788.9	823.0	9,788.3	
1984	2,931.5	62.8	86.4	2,011.6	8,001.6	176.9	249.6	26,368.5	2,161.1	10,339.3	28,779.2	39,118.5	3,393.5	716.9	10,392.5	
1985	3,163.6	2.3	105.4	2,497.7	8,760.6	99.5	690.1	29,437.0	2,887.0	11,465.5	33,014.1	44,479.6	2,861.1	809.8	11,069.2	
1986	3,409.6	47.1	80.6	2,619.3	9,358.1	130.5	721.9	29,539.5	3,613.3	12,235.6	33,874.7	46,110.3	3,967.8	939.4	11,892.9	
1987	3,954.4	72.0	80.9	2,253.3	11,242.7	212.0	661.6	33,023.7	4,806.6	13,860.9	38,491.9	52,352.8	4,607.8	1,511.6	14,398.2	
1988	4,773.9	130.7	186.6	4,213.6	13,511.0	270.8	510.6	35,374.6	5,932.9	18,312.7	41,818.2	60,130.9	4,669.2	1,166.1	25,074.3	
1989	5,394.6	...	148.3	5,592.0	15,374.5	323.8	259.4	40,077.8	8,210.4	21,438.6	48,547.6	69,986.2	5,438.7	1,279.0	24,253.4	
1990	6,690.4	4.6	286.3	8,993.2	17,255.6	344.8	729.6	50,665.4	10,305.1	26,884.7	61,700.0	88,584.8	8,691.4	1,254.8	27,142.6	
1991	8,959.7	1.3	377.1	7,742.3	21,640.8	549.1	896.9	63,519.1	14,543.5	30,310.6	78,959.5	109,270.1	7,427.3	1,197.1	28,506.3	
1992	9,867.9	27.9	363.2	8,481.7	22,740.5	477.9	593.0	79,740.9	18,442.4	32,091.9	98,776.2	130,867.2	7,812.8	1,668.4	34,290.8	
1993	1st Quarter	17,140.8	50.5	359.5	6,617.4	23,626.1	596.4	559.2	85,551.5	16,898.2	31,249.9	106,008.9	137,258.8	8,095.7	2,209.7	37,370.6
	2nd Quarter	19,792.4	34.0	361.9	7,116.8	22,966.6	573.6	542.3	86,421.0	21,471.3	31,052.9	108,434.6	139,487.5	9,306.9	2,212.5	44,816.7
	3rd Quarter	21,430.6	60.8	351.1	5,837.5	23,701.6	767.9	594.0	90,659.9	22,498.8	30,718.9	113,752.7	144,471.6	8,583.8	3,131.9	46,304.6
	4th Quarter	21,850.9	49.0	470.1	5,771.2	27,169.2	1,132.0	533.0	100,780.3	23,431.9	34,591.9	124,745.2	159,337.1	9,156.8	2,084.3	51,475.3
1994	January	22,635.2	56.8	445.7	4,889.8	26,299.2	1,259.9	608.5	101,105.9	23,774.8	32,951.4	125,489.2	158,440.6	8,218.3	3,226.8	51,358.4
	February	22,961.9	91.2	390.3	5,853.8	30,999.3	1,141.2	544.8	100,824.4	23,893.7	37,575.8	125,262.9	162,838.7	10,982.6	3,519.0	50,280.4
	March	23,518.9	228.6	819.9	5,362.6	28,584.0	1,416.2	725.0	102,995.0	24,390.2	36,411.3	128,110.2	164,521.5	9,030.9	2,892.6	50,606.1
	April	23,741.5	116.8	548.2	7,288.2	28,103.8	1,075.3	645.4	104,724.2	24,893.2	37,132.3	130,262.8	167,395.1	8,552.6	1,933.7	52,857.9
	May	24,757.4	717.0	497.1	8,090.3	28,018.9	988.3	715.8	105,524.3	24,848.6	38,311.6	131,088.7	169,400.3	8,334.0	3,469.3	52,962.7
	June	25,210.6	100.0	433.4	5,731.5	28,635.0	1,022.3	677.5	108,617.1	25,398.3	35,922.2	134,692.9	170,615.1	8,552.6	2,410.1	54,595.9
	July	25,280.3	96.0	405.7	6,724.5	28,326.6	1,170.5	826.4	109,614.6	24,970.8	36,723.2	135,411.8	172,135.0	8,121.5	2,725.0	54,732.8
	August	25,023.2	491.6	429.6	6,984.7	28,178.6	1,042.5	732.8	110,358.8	25,637.3	37,127.0	136,728.9	173,855.9	8,354.0	3,200.4	59,397.0
	September	25,199.2	410.4	487.9	7,906.4	29,631.9	1,115.2	941.0	112,002.2	25,705.4	39,551.9	138,648.6	178,200.5	8,746.8	3,293.3	60,889.7
	October	25,464.1	139.0	359.9	6,423.8	30,013.6	1,346.4	900.9	116,253.6	26,300.1	38,282.7	143,454.6	181,737.3	8,110.9	3,024.9	64,320.5
	November	26,985.0	162.2	450.4	7,597.6	29,702.8	1,556.3	912.9	117,666.6	26,430.9	39,469.2	145,010.4	184,479.6	8,326.4	2,523.4	63,188.2
	December	28,278.4	29.6	387.4	8,373.7	31,414.5	1,502.4	916.3	121,210.3	26,755.1	41,707.6	148,881.7	190,589.3	10,591.2	2,101.0	49,506.7
1995	January	29,140.1	92.9	397.0	5,764.5	31,680.9	1,467.7	933.4	123,134.7	27,008.8	39,403.0	151,076.9	190,479.9	10,938.4	2,703.7	47,050.6
	February	29,277.5	196.4	369.3	7,360.0	32,070.1	1,200.2	737.8	122,155.9	27,643.1	41,196.0	150,536.8	191,732.8	8,085.7	3,270.3	48,480.1
	March	28,432.2	1,024.4	1,014.7	5,813.6	30,542.5	1,173.7	972.0	124,033.3	28,079.4	39,568.9	153,084.7	192,653.6	8,392.9	3,500.5	49,376.3
	April	28,702.2	1,063.4	1,421.8	6,856.0	29,091.0	1,145.5	943.1	127,264.0	27,558.8	39,577.7	155,765.9	195,343.6	9,099.1	3,220.0	47,401.3
	May	28,543.0	375.6	419.5	7,004.0	30,276.3	1,143.4	967.6	129,515.6	28,266.7	39,218.8	158,749.9	197,968.7	9,137.6	2,496.3	47,517.7
	June	28,984.2	77.9	309.9	6,211.4	30,060.8	1,056.8	1,005.8	132,455.7	28,675.6	37,716.8	162,137.1	199,853.9	9,506.0	1,599.6	48,239.0
	July	29,735.1	21.6	348.9	6,992.4	29,536.2	1,174.3	884.8	134,632.0	29,133.4	38,073.4	164,650.2	202,723.6	10,300.8	2,228.7	54,974.3
	August	30,310.8	271.7	418.5	7,003.5	30,438.9	1,175.9	855.2	136,003.6	29,441.9	39,308.5	166,300.7	205,609.2	9,818.1	2,663.5	54,404.4
	September	30,660.1	212.4	555.6	8,636.5	30,245.0	1,180.5	741.7	140,703.4	30,050.5	40,830.0	171,495.6	212,325.6	11,789.8	2,769.1	57,220.4
	October	31,591.4	53.6	395.9	8,179.8	31,688.4	1,406.2	1,078.5	143,811.9	30,399.5	41,923.4	175,289.9	217,213.8	13,571.7	2,652.7	57,108.4
	November	32,146.0	35.5	344.3	8,367.3	32,146.2	1,340.1	1,197.3	147,152.4	29,602.3	42,233.4	177,892.0	220,125.4	14,315.1	2,535.1	57,484.0
	December	33,459.8	28.0	260.0	8,231.7	32,970.4	1,085.5	1,251.5	153,319.2	31,085.3	42,575.7	185,656.0	228,231.7	14,259.5	2,783.7	56,779.0

(d) Includes Central Bank

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 86

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

Rs. Million

End of Period	ASSETS								Total Assets or Liabilities	International Reserve as a percentage of Currency and Deposit Liabilities		
	International Reserve				Domestic Assets							
	Cash and Balances Abroad including Treasury Bills (a)	Foreign Govern- ment and Non- Governmental Securities (a) (b)	Special Drawing Rights	Total	Loans and Advances to		Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	Other Assets and Accounts				
					Government (c)	Others (d)						
1980	3,937.4	466.9	-	4,404.3	1,627.6	1,123.9	9,337.9	6,337.9	22,831.6	42.5		
1981	5,591.1	638.6	437.0	6,666.7	1,536.4	1,408.3	12,568.0	5,172.3	27,351.8	45.6		
1982	6,219.5	782.4	148.0	7,095.9	2,140.3	1,396.1	15,860.1	3,674.1	30,166.7	44.9		
1983	6,003.9	1,222.6	20.4	7,246.9	2,794.5	2,944.6	16,598.6	3,512.3	33,096.9	38.4		
1984	9,842.9	2,715.6	5.4	12,563.9	4,043.5	2,312.2	11,205.7	3,146.6	33,271.8	60.6		
1985	8,328.1	3,099.9	1.6	11,429.6	4,218.2	2,137.0	18,542.4	4,831.5	41,158.6	47.0		
1986	4,729.0	4,810.4	...	9,539.4	4,625.5	3,152.3	20,220.6	5,626.1	43,163.9	41.7		
1987	3,204.8	5,629.9	3.4	8,838.1	5,268.7	3,496.2	20,888.2	6,953.0	45,444.2	38.8		
1988	2,668.1	4,929.2	2.7	7,615.0	6,194.7	3,853.7	30,244.1	7,424.1	55,331.6	22.0		
1989	4,830.9	4,678.0	452.1	9,961.0	7,599.6	4,312.5	29,141.4	11,756.0	62,770.5	27.0		
1990	8,847.0	7,533.6	16.3	16,396.9	11,161.7	7,330.5	27,044.3	15,528.5	77,461.9	34.0		
1991	21,612.2	7,331.7	10.0	28,953.9	16,117.3	5,344.1	29,864.0	15,555.7	95,835.0	44.0		
1992	10,953.9	29,430.2	3.2	40,387.3	18,801.0	5,762.8	21,802.1	14,500.1	101,254.1	59.0		
1993	1st Quarter	18,830.5	26,889.8	7.4	45,727.7	20,650.2	6,038.2	16,976.9	16,292.1	105,685.1	64.0	
	2nd Quarter	18,552.4	32,910.5	30.3	51,493.2	20,639.5	5,804.5	13,049.0	26,285.3	117,271.5	69.0	
	3rd Quarter	22,804.5	45,266.4	5.1	68,076.0	20,766.6	5,693.1	5,376.2	30,014.8	129,826.7	79.0	
	4th Quarter	18,401.6	58,273.5	18.9	76,694.0	20,855.5	4,903.2	3,954.2	27,227.3	133,634.2	85.0	
1994	January	19,217.4	62,956.8	18.9	82,193.1	22,485.0	5,060.3	616.9	22,348.8	132,704.1	91.0	
	February	14,408.4	69,088.8	25.5	83,522.7	22,612.5	5,177.2	46.0	24,967.7	136,326.1	90.0	
	March	11,542.6	74,596.1	21.2	86,159.9	22,394.7	4,952.4	1,372.7	26,403.8	141,283.5	90.0	
	April	11,869.2	79,738.4	123.6	91,731.2	22,677.3	4,830.9	264.5	28,884.9	148,388.8	91.0	
	May	15,952.1	73,668.8	82.6	89,703.5	22,503.7	4,729.1	559.4	31,413.5	148,909.2	91.0	
	June	13,131.0	78,141.0	16.7	91,288.7	22,735.2	4,631.2	2,162.9	33,620.3	154,438.3	91.0	
	July	12,248.1	77,318.1	434.9	90,001.1	22,706.6	4,534.3	792.1	36,526.2	154,560.3	89.0	
	August	10,953.4	80,637.8	385.1	91,976.3	22,656.6	4,397.1	85.9	39,078.7	158,194.6	89.0	
	September	11,478.2	81,567.1	74.2	93,119.5	22,568.5	4,171.9	37.6	42,502.6	162,400.1	90.0	
	October	8,434.5	86,912.3	74.2	95,421.0	22,331.0	3,791.9	1,439.7	43,994.6	166,978.2	92.0	
	November	11,074.1	82,174.5	21.4	93,270.0	22,694.3	3,741.8	1,760.2	45,870.3	167,336.6	92.0	
	December	13,007.2	82,647.6	16.5	95,671.3	22,718.9	3,376.4	5,099.5	29,091.4	155,957.5	89.0	
1995	January	11,142.1	83,791.8	86.2	95,020.1	23,889.4	3,407.3	1,001.9	27,693.2	151,011.9	90.0	
	February	10,733.7	87,097.9	26.5	97,858.1	23,723.2	3,393.0	352.9	28,048.3	153,375.5	92.0	
	March	16,013.4	82,147.6	551.9	98,712.9	23,834.5	3,307.3	2,990.9	30,819.9	159,665.5	91.0	
	April	21,283.8	78,149.1	85.4	99,518.3	24,153.6	3,280.1	2,441.9	32,965.5	162,359.4	92.0	
	May	26,816.6	72,929.5	21.3	99,767.4	24,001.9	3,264.0	707.8	34,466.7	162,207.8	95.0	
	June	26,382.1	73,885.5	107.4	100,375.0	23,995.0	3,237.6	3,456.0	38,813.6	169,877.2	86.0	
	July	25,187.9	72,682.3	107.4	97,977.6	24,158.6	3,225.3	6,142.4	37,375.9	168,879.8	86.0	
	August	23,945.1	77,576.9	43.8	101,565.8	23,900.8	3,260.1	1,560.5	38,522.0	168,809.2	90.0	
	September	20,978.1	77,531.7	86.0	98,595.8	24,184.6	3,202.9	7,584.6	40,181.0	173,748.9	85.0	
	October	28,858.8	70,347.4	110.0	99,316.2	24,185.9	3,191.1	9,116.2	40,432.7	176,242.1	85.0	
	November	35,892.0	64,920.5	50.5	100,863.0	23,579.5	3,192.8	8,952.4	41,742.4	178,330.1	87.0	
	December	39,931.5	65,916.3	48.6	105,896.4	24,053.1	2,811.5	12,525.2	28,219.3	173,505.5	85.0	

(a) According to local books at cost or face value, whichever is less.

(b) Includes securities acquired from government institutions from January 1964.

(c) Includes special loans and provisional advances.

(d) From February 1975, loans and advances to others include amounts granted under Medium and Long Term Credit Fund.

(Contd.)

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 86 (Contd.)
Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

Rs. Million

End of Period	LIABILITIES															Other Liabilities and Accounts
	Capital Accounts			Currency Issue			Securities Outstand(e)	Borrow- ings Abroad	Deposits							
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in Circulation	Securities in Circulation	Total			Government	Govt. Agencies and Institutions	Commercial Banks	International Organisations, Foreign Govt. and Foreign Banking Institutions	Others	Total		
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in Circulation	Securities in Circulation	Total			Government	Govt. Agencies and Institutions	Commercial Banks	International Organisations, Foreign Govt. and Foreign Banking Institutions	Others	Total		
1980	15.0	65.0	80.0	4,807.6	201.9	5,009.5	-	428.6	1,345.8	13.2	1,263.7	2,373.9	345.9	5,342.5	11,971.0	
1981	15.0	66.0	81.0	5,412.4	231.1	5,643.5	-	266.9	1,440.7	15.5	1,846.3	5,350.7	317.3	8,970.6	12,389.8	
1982	15.0	67.0	82.0	6,594.6	261.9	6,856.5	-	1,851.2	1,025.9	18.8	2,243.6	5,113.5	561.6	8,963.3	12,413.7	
1983	15.0	68.0	83.0	7,859.1	314.4	8,173.5	-	1,873.1	1,758.2	54.8	3,413.2	4,894.2	599.9	10,720.3	12,247.0	
1984	15.0	69.0	84.0	9,218.5	381.5	9,600.0	557.3	12.7	1,344.3	84.3	4,025.5	5,075.6	590.3	11,120.0	11,897.7	
1985	15.0	70.0	85.0	10,763.8	555.6	11,319.4	1,168.1	6.0	2,119.9	85.4	5,490.2	4,109.0	1,190.7	12,995.3	15,584.8	
1986	15.0	80.0	95.0	12,229.0	634.2	12,863.2	2,603.6	-	1,710.8	122.7	5,045.3	2,463.2	664.5	10,006.7	17,595.3	
1987	15.0	81.0	96.0	14,373.3	689.8	15,063.1	19.6	1,801.7	1,553.3	163.1	4,046.9	581.5	1,354.3	7,699.1	20,764.7	
1988	15.0	82.0	97.0	19,553.3	818.0	20,371.3	19.3	231.2	3,513.5	159.6	5,033.4	3,905.5	387.2	12,999.2	21,613.6	
1989	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,207.4	918.6	21,126.0	-	2,632.0	2,764.7	68.8	5,596.6	5,650.6	695.3	14,776.0	24,129.0	
1990	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,869.0	1,031.5	23,900.5	-	1.0	3,593.3	220.7	7,457.5	11,720.9	670.4	23,662.9	29,290.5	
1991	15.0	842.0	857.0	26,411.2	1,111.4	27,522.6	-	-	9,017.0	107.1	12,426.2	15,467.8	704.4	37,722.4	29,733.0	
1992	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	29,270.4	1,225.9	30,496.3	-	-	2,654.6	35.9	14,325.7	19,338.8	921.7	37,276.7	32,481.1	
1993	1st Quarter	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	32,628.9	1,254.8	33,883.7	-	-	3,483.4	33.0	14,277.7	17,752.2	1,856.5	37,402.8	33,398.6
	2nd Quarter	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	30,915.7	1,294.5	32,210.2	-	-	2,377.1	62.3	17,237.9	21,731.7	872.2	42,281.2	41,780.1
	3rd Quarter	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	32,809.2	1,323.9	34,133.1	-	-	1,176.7	78.3	18,348.9	31,220.4	1,082.3	51,906.6	42,886.9
	4th Quarter	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	34,579.4	1,369.9	35,949.3	2,155.0	-	1,800.6	52.5	20,466.2	30,968.9	850.9	54,139.1	40,391.0
1994	January	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	34,080.0	1,382.9	35,462.9	2,260.0	-	1,454.2	45.6	22,625.5	29,584.1	733.2	54,442.6	39,538.6
	February	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	34,495.0	1,394.7	35,889.7	2,890.0	-	2,018.7	24.1	22,852.2	30,970.4	755.4	56,620.8	39,924.6
	March	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	37,071.6	1,419.0	38,490.6	3,486.0	-	3,203.8	43.7	21,984.3	30,669.0	740.9	56,641.7	41,665.5
	April	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	36,917.7	1,439.4	38,357.1	3,451.0	-	3,385.8	131.6	22,070.7	35,725.0	864.0	62,177.1	43,403.6
	May	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	36,462.4	1,452.1	37,914.5	3,325.0	-	3,401.0	28.5	22,402.3	33,158.6	730.5	59,720.9	46,948.7
	June	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	36,452.5	1,464.2	37,916.7	2,685.0	-	3,483.6	24.7	23,356.3	34,472.0	833.2	62,169.8	50,666.8
	July	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	37,139.4	1,479.9	38,619.3	2,580.0	-	3,459.4	18.2	23,779.4	33,983.6	796.6	62,031.2	50,323.8
	August	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	37,885.4	1,497.8	39,383.2	1,520.0	-	2,552.9	133.1	23,858.2	35,705.1	750.1	62,999.4	53,292.0
	September	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	38,698.5	1,513.8	40,212.3	1,220.0	-	2,546.2	44.4	25,060.2	34,133.1	914.9	62,698.8	57,269.0
	October	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	39,548.9	1,533.6	41,082.5	3,970.0	-	2,434.0	96.5	23,609.8	34,514.5	870.0	61,524.8	59,400.9
	November	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	39,785.4	1,558.3	41,343.7	3,740.0	-	2,687.9	46.4	22,488.4	33,886.3	776.5	59,885.5	61,367.4
	December	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	41,496.1	1,585.0	43,081.1	3,740.0	-	2,812.3	141.6	24,832.1	35,658.4	806.6	64,251.0	43,885.4
1995	January	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	41,374.1	1,603.6	42,977.7	990.0	-	2,670.6	54.4	23,750.0	34,434.4	871.3	61,780.7	44,263.5
	February	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	41,626.0	1,625.1	43,251.1	760.0	-	3,027.6	49.7	23,385.7	35,741.8	850.2	63,055.0	45,309.4
	March	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	43,930.3	1,660.8	45,591.1	1,375.0	-	2,553.0	87.4	24,537.4	33,748.2	859.0	61,785.0	49,914.5
	April	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	42,881.1	1,684.9	44,566.0	1,600.0	-	2,964.4	65.9	24,500.2	34,740.4	719.9	62,990.8	52,202.6
	May	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	41,889.1	1,697.7	43,586.8	1,670.0	-	2,573.5	24.1	23,654.2	33,788.1	705.9	60,745.8	55,205.0
	June	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	40,882.1	1,707.3	42,589.4	425.0	-	2,726.8	30.9	27,869.8	41,991.1	786.7	73,405.3	52,457.5
	July	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	41,525.5	1,719.2	43,244.7	950.0	-	2,602.4	59.3	26,331.0	40,292.4	813.6	70,098.7	53,586.4
	August	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	41,554.8	1,733.9	43,288.7	960.0	-	2,661.8	53.5	22,991.3	42,090.7	792.7	68,590.0	54,970.4
	September	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	42,656.6	1,747.4	44,404.0	1,020.0	-	2,831.8	96.0	27,942.9	38,974.1	781.0	70,625.8	56,699.1
	October	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	42,941.3	1,763.9	44,705.3	270.0	-	2,832.2	33.9	28,846.3	39,239.8	834.9	71,841.1	58,425.7
	November	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	42,296.4	1,779.3	44,075.7	190.0	-	2,972.5	43.0	28,430.8	39,239.5	949.6	71,635.4	61,429.0
	December	15.0	985.0	1,000.0	44,886.1	1,798.4	46,684.5	-	-	3,039.4	48.9	31,852.7	40,747.7	1,636.2	77,324.9	48,496.1

(e) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(1) (b) of the Monetary Law Act.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 87
Monetary Survey

Rs. Million

End of Period	External Banking Assets (Net) (a)	Domestic Credit					Monetary Aggregates (e) (Monetary Liabilities)			Other Liabilities (Net) (10)	
		Government (Net) (b)	Private Sector			Total (2)+(3)+(4) (5)	Narrow Money Supply M ₁ (c)	Quasi Money (d)	Broad Money Supply M ₂ = (7+8)		
			Government Corporations	Co-opera- tives	Other Private Sector						
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1980	3,630.7	8,972.0	4,122.8	1,368.2	11,340.7	25,803.7	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	9,574.2	
1981	2,940.3	12,789.1	4,487.7	1,293.9	15,395.8	33,966.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	12,460.0	
1982	2,450.1	17,150.2	4,677.4	1,187.7	19,382.3	42,397.6	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	14,337.8	
1983	3,154.7	17,533.1	4,385.1	1,822.7	25,552.1	49,293.0	14,747.8	22,509.0	37,256.8	15,190.9	
1984	9,950.9	14,554.4	4,148.2	1,567.6	29,656.0	49,926.2	16,823.8	26,603.5	43,427.3	16,449.8	
1985	9,183.2	20,347.6	4,437.9	1,304.3	33,136.3	59,226.1	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	20,000.4	
1986	9,180.2	22,546.1	4,738.5	1,424.5	35,399.7	64,108.8	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	22,428.5	
1987	9,291.2	27,047.9	7,365.7	1,123.4	40,028.5	75,565.5	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	26,521.9	
1988	7,058.5	36,064.5	10,786.6	1,318.6	48,697.4	96,867.0	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	35,979.6	
1989	4,732.1	36,118.7	13,862.2	1,177.7	51,162.6	102,321.2	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	30,619.8	
1990 *	3,419.0	35,358.0	15,636.3	1,535.4	63,434.6	115,964.3	39,597.0	50,949.2	90,546.2	28,838.0	
1991	12,258.0	35,392.0	14,077.2	1,682.6	76,599.4	127,751.2	46,600.5	63,974.9	110,575.4	29,435.0	
1992	20,940.0	33,065.0	14,750.0	1,962.3	94,225.7	144,003.0	50,056.5	79,741.8	129,798.3	35,150.0	
1993	48,119.0	26,993.0	7,774.9	1,902.8	114,026.2	150,696.9	59,354.9	100,780.8	160,135.7	38,679.0	
1994	64,467.0	28,148.0	5,163.4	2,541.0	137,943.2	173,795.6	70,461.0	121,208.8	191,669.8	46,590.0	
1995	January	63,906.0	27,391.0	5,597.0	2,554.8	139,720.0	175,262.8	69,875.0	123,134.9	193,009.9	46,160.0
	February	65,244.0	25,694.0	5,076.0	2,482.9	141,677.1	174,930.0	70,702.3	122,156.2	192,858.5	47,315.0
	March	63,936.0	26,650.0	4,981.5	2,886.3	145,836.2	180,354.0	71,334.8	124,035.2	195,370.0	48,920.0
	April	61,771.0	27,136.0	5,174.6	3,484.0	145,284.4	181,079.0	68,718.3	127,263.8	195,982.1	46,868.0
	May	63,350.0	27,134.0	5,699.7	3,873.8	148,066.5	184,774.0	68,376.3	129,515.6	197,891.9	50,232.0
	June	63,746.0	28,275.0	5,877.3	3,879.8	150,829.0	188,861.1	68,714.5	132,455.6	201,170.1	51,438.0
	July	64,796.0	27,089.0	6,555.7	3,933.4	153,812.0	191,390.1	68,194.1	134,632.1	202,826.2	53,361.0
	August	65,573.0	25,595.0	7,387.6	3,835.9	157,882.9	194,701.4	69,321.3	136,003.5	205,324.8	54,950.0
	September	62,772.0	29,576.0	7,475.9	4,002.3	164,496.5	205,550.7	70,305.5	140,703.5	211,009.0	57,312.0
	October	61,472.0	30,277.0	7,609.0	4,020.3	169,524.8	211,431.1	71,537.8	143,811.2	215,349.0	57,554.0
	November	63,953.0	31,588.0	8,498.8	3,933.9	173,146.2	217,166.9	71,846.9	147,151.9	218,998.8	62,121.0
	December	66,532.0	35,214.0	8,527.0	3,939.3	176,118.0	223,798.3	75,217.0	153,319.0	228,536.0	61,794.0

- (a) External assets (net) of Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills).
 - (b) Credit extended by the banking system to Government, net of Government deposits with banks and Government cash balances.
 - (c) Currency and demand deposits of the public.
 - (d) Time and savings deposits of private sector held with commercial banks.
 - (e) Monetary liabilities of the banking system.
- * Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified as follows, to be consistent with the standard international practice.
- Column 1 – Please refer note to Column 2 in Table 83.
- Column 2 – Net credit to the Government by the Central Bank includes cash items in the

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

process of collection but excludes special advances given to the Government on account of obligations to the IMF (Rs. 646 million and Rs. 9,766 million, respectively, at end December 1995).

Column 7 – Note to Column 1 in Table 83.

Column 8 – Note to Column 10 in Table 82.

Column 10 – Adjusted for cash items in the process of collection and special advances given by the Central Bank to the Government on account of IMF obligations (which amount to Rs. 646 million and Rs. 9,766 million respectively, at end December 1995) and includes the corresponding changes for adjustments (i) and (ii) made in Column 2 in Table 83.

Purchases and Sales of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank 1981 – 1995

Period	Purchases			Sales			Net Purchases (+) Sales (-)	Rs. Million
	Spot	Forward	Total	Spot	Forward	Total		
1981	12,841.7	5,437.9	18,279.6	21,245.7	–	21,245.7	-	2,966.1
1982	11,409.7	4,232.0	15,641.7	16,552.2	–	16,552.2	-	910.5
1983	18,308.7	873.7	19,182.4	16,941.6	2,132.6	19,074.2	+	108.2
1984	13,599.9	4,078.0	17,677.9	7,796.0	2,439.3	10,235.3	+	7,442.6
1985	6,921.0	7,127.4	14,048.4	9,889.6	4,683.1	14,572.7	-	524.3
1986	8,094.2	2,725.9	10,820.1	5,565.6	5,166.3	10,731.9	+	88.2
1987	12,315.5	3,610.1	15,925.6	3,939.7	9,527.8	13,467.5	+	2,458.1
1988	17,650.9	5,288.4	22,939.3	11,193.4	6,938.8	18,132.2	+	4,807.1
1989	15,521.5	3,325.0	18,846.5	11,475.8	1,155.7	12,631.5	+	6,215.0
1990	18,557.1	306.3	18,863.4	6,446.6	2,597.8	9,044.4	+	9,819.0
1991	22,746.4	1,485.5	24,231.9	12,023.8	–	12,023.8	+	12,208.1
1992	20,326.9	151.1	20,478.0	3,425.2	–	3,425.2	+	17,052.8
1993	31,332.4	–	31,332.4	914.6	–	914.6	+	30,417.8
1994	30,663.5	788.1	31,451.6	615.0	–	615.0	+	30,836.6
1995	19,187.2	–	19,187.2	438.5	–	438.5	+	18,748.7
1994	January	4,960.7	–	4,960.7	–	–	–	+ 4,960.7
	February	4,111.0	–	4,111.0	–	–	–	+ 4,111.0
	March	4,754.4	788.1	5,542.5	172.8	–	172.8	+ 5,369.7
	April	2,523.0	–	2,523.0	–	–	–	+ 2,523.0
	May	7.4	–	7.4	–	–	–	+ 7.4
	June	1,655.4	–	1,655.4	–	–	–	+ 1,655.4
	July	2,610.2	–	2,610.2	–	–	–	+ 2,610.2
	August	1,921.9	–	1,921.9	–	–	–	+ 1,921.9
	September	2,908.9	–	2,908.9	–	–	–	+ 2,908.9
	October	3,707.9	–	3,707.9	–	–	–	+ 3,707.9
	November	268.4	–	268.4	442.2	–	442.2	- 173.8
	December	1,234.3	–	1,234.3	–	–	–	+ 1,234.3
1995	January	1,257.5	–	1,257.5	–	–	–	+ 1,257.5
	February	2,355.0	–	2,355.0	–	–	–	+ 2,355.0
	March	2,904.6	–	2,904.6	–	–	–	+ 2,904.6
	April	1,366.8	–	1,366.8	–	–	–	+ 1,366.8
	May	1,588.9	–	1,588.9	–	–	–	+ 1,588.9
	June	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	July	532.2	–	532.2	438.5	–	438.5	+ 93.7
	August	3,550.5	–	3,550.5	–	–	–	+ 3,550.5
	September	811.2	–	811.2	–	–	–	+ 811.2
	October	1,241.7	–	1,241.7	–	–	–	+ 1,241.7
	November	2,230.6	–	2,230.6	–	–	–	+ 2,230.6
	December	1,348.2	–	1,348.2	–	–	–	+ 1,348.2

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 89

Reserve Position of Commercial Banks 1986 – 1995

Rs. Million

End of Period	Demand Deposits (a)	Reserves Required against Demand Deposits	Time and Savings Deposits	Reserves Required against Time and Savings Deposits	Foreign Currency Deposits (f)	Reserves Required against Foreign Currency Deposits	Unutilized Overdrafts	Reserves Required against Unutilized Overdrafts	Tranches of Deposits	Reserves Required against Tranches (b)	Total Required Reserves (2) + (4) + (6) + (8) + (10) (c)	Actual Reserves (d)			Total	Excess Reserves (16)-(11)	Balance Till Cash (e)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	Deposits with Central Bank	D.F.C.C. Bonds	Sri Lanka Govt. Treasury Bills	Till Cash	(16)	(17)	(18)
1986	11,776.4	2,119.8	30,926.8	3,164.4			598.8	95.8	–	–	5,380.0	5,045.3	328.0	–	5,373.3	-6.7	1,292.0	
1987	12,397.1	1,239.7	33,546.0	3,354.6					–	–	4,594.3	4,046.9	380.4	–	4,427.3	-167.0	1,565.2	
1988	15,023.3	2,253.5	36,526.6	5,479.0					–	–	7,732.5	5,033.5	395.8	2,575.4	8,004.7	272.2	1,875.9	
1989	17,738.3	2,660.7	39,723.6	5,958.5					–	–	8,619.2	5,596.6	394.9	2,869.2	8,860.7	241.5	1,470.5	
1990	24,463.7	3,669.6	49,337.0	7,400.6					–	–	11,070.2	7,457.5	393.5	3,685.2	11,536.2	466.0	1,769.5	
1991	27,332.8	3,553.3	67,170.4	8,732.2					–	–	12,285.5	12,426.2	389.0	–	12,815.2	529.7	2,660.8	
1992	29,890.0	3,885.7	78,933.9	10,261.4	17,209.2	2,237.2	–	–	–	–	16,384.3	14,325.7	384.0	758.0	1,082.4	16,550.1	165.8	2,122.7
1993	32,786.2	4,917.9	97,646.3	14,646.9	22,158.0	3,323.7	–	–	–	–	22,888.5	20,466.2	333.7	1,412.7	947.6	23,160.2	271.7	2,867.5
1994	38,086.8	5,713.0	119,469.6	17,920.4	26,970.2	2,771.3	–	–	–	–	26,404.7	24,832.1	355.6	–	1,780.0	26,967.7	563.0	2,394.5
1995 January	38,368.9	5,755.3	122,529.5	18,379.4	27,472.8	2,783.4	–	–	–	–	26,873.1	23,750.0	355.6	–	1,863.4	25,969.0	-904.1	2,974.6
February	36,059.5	5,408.9	123,899.1	18,584.9	27,607.4	2,657.3	–	–	–	–	26,651.1	23,385.7	301.2	–	2,055.2	25,742.1	-909.0	2,613.0
March	39,362.3	5,904.3	124,558.4	18,683.8	28,001.9	2,869.5	–	–	–	–	27,457.6	24,537.4	300.0	–	2,193.2	27,030.6	427.0	2,690.1
April	36,104.7	5,415.7	126,248.3	18,937.2	28,160.3	2,995.1	–	–	–	–	27,348.0	24,500.2	300.0	–	2,505.2	27,305.4	-42.6	2,499.2
May	38,282.7	5,742.4	128,461.6	19,269.2	28,290.0	3,008.4	–	–	–	–	28,020.0	23,654.2	300.0	–	2,401.9	26,356.1	-1,663.9	3,108.5
June	38,828.6	5,824.3	131,941.0	19,791.2	28,303.3	3,051.3	–	–	–	–	28,666.8	27,869.8	300.0	–	1,917.3	30,087.1	1,420.3	2,049.3
July	35,078.9	5,261.8	135,000.3	20,385.0	29,193.8	2,967.8	–	–	–	–	28,614.6	26,331.0	300.0	–	1,607.7	28,238.7	-375.9	3,037.7
August	35,591.5	5,338.7	136,647.6	20,497.1	29,339.5	2,921.0	–	–	–	–	28,756.8	22,991.3	300.0	–	1,971.9	25,263.2	-3,493.8	2,487.1
September	35,675.6	5,351.3	138,967.8	20,845.2	30,050.4	3,090.9	–	–	–	–	29,287.4	27,942.9	300.0	–	1,591.9	29,834.8	547.4	2,847.2
October	38,880.0	5,832.0	141,885.9	21,278.4	30,743.0	3,270.9	–	–	–	–	30,381.3	28,846.3	300.0	–	1,440.6	30,586.9	205.6	3,587.1
November	38,912.1	5,836.8	146,121.6	21,918.2	30,902.0	3,213.8	–	–	–	–	30,968.8	28,431.8	300.0	–	1,353.9	30,085.7	-883.1	3,064.1
December	38,951.5	5,842.7	151,453.8	22,718.0	32,135.0	3,338.8	–	–	–	–	31,899.5	31,852.7	300.0	–	1,320.1	33,472.8	1,573.3	3,165.9

Note : The required reserves are computed weekly every Friday on the basis of deposit liabilities as on the previous Wednesday. Figures so computed are applicable until next Thursday.

(a) Excludes inter-bank deposits.

(b) Commercial banks are required to maintain special reserves under a reserve tranche system against increase in deposits over the level as at 14th November 1984. Reserves in respect of each tranche are as follows.

Up to 3% Nil
Over 6% up to 10%-10% of the increase, Over 3% up to 6%-5% of the increase
Over 10%-15% of the increase.

This requirement was terminated with effect from 28th February 1986.

(d) With effect from 9th August 1985, the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks in respect of time and savings deposits were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that not exceeding one eighth of such reserves may take the form of bonds issued by the Development Finance Corporation of Ceylon (DFCC) and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 26th February 1988 the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that an amount not exceeding one-tenth of its required reserves in respect of the total of time and savings deposits may take the form of bonds issued by the DFCC and held by such banks as an asset.

With effect from 16th September 1988 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of Treasury Bills was increased to 5 per cent of the total deposits. With effect from 11th January 1991 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of treasury bills was withdrawn.

With effect from 24th January 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per centum of the total of deposits liabilities but not exceeding four per centum may be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins.

(e) Total till cash less the amount of till cash kept as reserves.

(f) Deposits liabilities have been defined to include foreign currency deposits as well for computation of reserves, w.e.f. 4th September 1992.

(c) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422) Commercial banks are required to maintain reserves with Central Bank and the ratios so maintained shall not be less than 5 per centum or more than 20 per centum in the case of time and savings deposits and shall not be less than 10 per centum or more than 40 per centum in the case of demand deposits and unused balances of overdrafts allowed. The revised rates since 1983 are as follows :-

Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate	Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate
1. 1985.08.09	Demand deposits	18%	11. 1993.04.16	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs.)	14%
	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	12%		Demand Deposits (Foreign Currency)	10%
	Time deposits (exceeding 90 days)	10%		Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	8%
	Savings Deposits	10%	12. 1993.05.21	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs.)	15%
	Special Deposits	10%		Demand Deposits (Foreign Currency)	11%
	Unused balances of overdrafts	16%		Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	9%
2. 1985.09.13	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	14%	13. 1993.06.25	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	12%
3. 1987.06.05	Unused overdrafts	Nil	14. 1993.08.27	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs. & Foreign Currency)	15%
4. 1987.08.07	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	10%	15. 1994.02.18	Deposit Liabilities (foreign currency) and invested outside Sri Lanka	5%
5. 1988.02.26	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%		Deposit Liabilities (foreign currency) and not invested outside Sri Lanka	15%
6. 1988.09.16	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	15%			
7. 1991.01.11	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%			
8. 1992.01.24	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	14%			
9. 1992.09.04	Demand, Time & Savings deposits (f)	13%			
10. 1993.01.29	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs.)	13.5%			
	Demand Deposits (Foreign Currency)	10%			
	Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	6%			

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 90

Savings and Fixed Deposits of National Savings Bank and Commercial Banks 1983 – 1995

Rs. Million

End of Period	Savings Deposits			Fixed Deposits			Savings Certificates	Premium Savings Bonds (b)	N.S.B. Pension Scheme	Grand Total	
	National Savings Bank	Commercial Banks (a)	Total	National Savings Bank	Commercial Banks (a)	Total					
1983	2,887.1	7,038.6	9,925.7	6,546.5	17,821.0	24,367.5	11.6	7.0	20.1	34,331.9	
1984	3,216.9	8,984.8	12,201.7	8,322.6	20,606.5	28,929.1	9.7	7.7	25.6	41,173.8	
1985	3,701.4	11,155.2	14,856.6	9,479.9	22,838.0	32,317.9	8.1	8.5	30.7	47,221.8	
1986	4,326.5	12,211.3	16,537.8	9,827.9	22,854.7	32,682.6	6.3	8.9	32.0	49,267.6	
1987	5,172.3	14,504.4	19,676.7	11,181.6	25,377.3	36,558.9	4.2	9.0	34.4	56,283.2	
1988	6,381.2	17,971.0	24,352.2	11,634.1	25,387.5	37,021.6	3.1	8.9	37.7	61,423.5	
1989	7,789.9	22,513.4	30,303.3	11,969.9	27,740.9	39,710.8	3.0	8.9	38.6	70,064.6	
1990	9,527.3	27,311.9	36,839.2	13,529.0	36,351.6	49,880.6	2.9	8.8	35.8	86,767.3	
1991	11,637.4	33,509.2	45,146.6	16,130.0	47,771.0	63,901.0	2.9	8.9	35.5	109,094.9	
1992	12,223.9	43,601.5	55,825.4	20,605.3	57,897.1	78,502.4	2.8	8.9	35.8	134,375.3	
1993	March	13,629.4	46,242.0	59,871.4	21,997.6	62,605.4	84,603.0	2.8	9.2	36.1	144,522.5
	June	13,916.9	49,366.5	63,283.4	23,226.0	61,903.7	85,129.7	2.8	9.4	36.1	148,461.4
	September	14,313.2	53,621.5	67,934.7	24,538.0	63,043.1	87,581.1	2.8	9.5	36.6	155,564.7
	December	16,371.1	58,397.3	74,768.4	25,736.1	69,521.6	95,257.7	2.8	9.5	37.6	170,076.0
1994	January	16,382.3	59,017.8	75,400.1	26,003.9	69,677.8	95,681.7	2.9	9.5	37.5	171,131.7
	February	16,391.1	59,633.8	76,024.9	26,456.2	68,816.7	95,272.9	2.8	9.6	37.5	171,347.7
	March	16,414.2	61,160.7	77,574.9	26,970.5	70,144.3	97,114.8	2.8	9.6	37.4	174,739.5
	April	16,574.8	62,292.0	78,866.8	27,610.7	71,171.4	98,782.1	2.8	9.6	37.5	177,698.8
	May	16,832.7	62,957.4	79,790.1	28,274.3	71,356.2	99,630.5	2.7	9.7	37.3	179,470.3
	June	16,931.7	63,822.4	80,754.1	28,992.7	74,168.9	103,161.6	2.8	9.7	37.4	183,965.6
	July	17,036.3	65,033.1	82,069.4	29,588.4	73,690.0	103,278.4	2.8	9.7	38.1	185,398.3
	August	17,300.3	66,599.0	83,899.3	30,248.8	73,474.7	103,723.5	2.7	9.8	39.4	187,674.7
	September	17,458.2	67,962.6	85,420.8	31,014.1	74,082.5	105,096.6	2.7	9.8	38.2	190,568.1
	October	17,633.6	70,952.2	88,585.8	31,526.7	76,001.1	107,527.8	2.7	10.1	38.8	196,165.2
	November	17,823.1	71,491.7	89,314.8	32,458.1	77,095.3	109,553.4	2.7	10.3	34.4	198,915.5
	December	19,966.6	73,357.0	93,323.6	33,311.5	79,243.9	112,555.4	2.7	10.3	35.2	205,927.2
1995	January	20,029.5	74,083.8	94,113.3	33,768.6	80,704.8	114,473.4	2.7	10.6	35.6	208,635.6
	February	19,946.0	74,963.6	94,909.6	34,493.4	79,327.2	113,820.6	2.7	11.7	40.1	208,784.7
	March	19,994.3	76,424.9	96,419.2	34,821.2	80,454.5	115,275.7	2.7	12.3	42.8	211,752.7
	April	20,124.1	77,219.4	97,343.5	35,145.9	82,359.5	117,505.4	2.7	13.0	35.7	214,900.3
	May	20,175.9	78,700.6	98,876.5	35,635.1	83,911.7	119,546.8	2.7	13.4	60.3	218,499.7
	June	21,258.0	79,897.8	101,155.8	35,950.8	86,157.3	122,108.1	2.7	13.9	65.8	223,346.3
	July	20,484.4	80,996.7	101,481.1	36,375.2	87,585.7	123,960.9	2.4	14.2	63.7	225,524.3
	August	20,500.7	81,764.9	102,265.6	36,508.8	88,463.7	124,971.7	2.4	14.2	66.9	227,320.8
	September	20,510.3	83,038.7	103,549.0	36,669.5	92,446.5	129,116.0	2.4	15.5	66.7	232,749.6
	October	20,578.5	84,349.9	104,928.4	36,748.9	95,006.4	131,755.3	2.4	16.5	67.0	236,769.6
	November	20,531.6	85,086.7	105,618.3	36,467.1	97,006.6	133,473.7	2.5	17.0	67.4	239,178.9
	December	20,941.7	87,227.0	108,168.7	36,726.0	102,751.1	139,477.1	2.5	17.4	68.0	247,733.7

(a) Figures of Commercial banks include deposits of Government. From June 1981, fixed deposits include amounts in National Endowment Scheme, National Pension Scheme and Extended Deposit Account (Minor) Scheme.

(b) The Premium Savings Bond Scheme was started by the National Savings Bank on 8th February 1979.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and National Savings Bank.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 91

Money Rates

(per centum per annum)

End of Period	Government Treasury Bills				Central Bank Rate on Advances (Bank Rate) (b)	Commercial Bank's Deposits Rates				Savings Deposits	Commercial Bank's Advances Rates								
	Primary Market (a) Discount Rates		Secondary Market			Fixed Deposits					Inter Bank Call Loans	Bills Pur- chased and Dis- counted	Loans and Overdrafts						
	Central Bank	Other	Dis- count	Redis- count		3 Months	6 Months	12 Months	24 Months			Government Securities	Shares of Joint Stock Companies	Stock in Trade	Immo- vable Property	Others	Un- Secured		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(18)		
1983	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	13	10-22	13-25	16-25	18-20	10-15	20-37	13-28	17-30	13-30	18-28	11-28	11-30		
1984	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.20	13	10-19	13-19	14-22	16-22	10-15	14-15.5	13-28	17-30	13-30	16-30	12-30	13.8-33		
1985	11.50	11.52	11.30	11.50	11	9-17	9-19	12-18	16-18	10-13.5	11-14	11-25	16-29	13-28	11-30	12-30	13-30		
1986	11.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	11	8-11.5	7-13	8-14	13-14	6-12	12-12.75	11-22	12-26	14-26	12-30	12-27	9.8-30		
1987	10.6-11.00	8.0-11.00	7.26	11.26	10	8-11.5	7-13	8-14	13-14	6-11	11-14	11-22	9.8-26	14-26	14-30	12-30	11.5-27	9.8-33	
1988	18.5-18.9	8.0-19.2	18.00	23.00	10	7-16	8-13.5	9-15.5	11.5-16	5-11	16-21	10-25	9.8-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33	
1989	15.2-17.5	13.8-19.4	15.50	20.50	14	7-19.4	8-16	11-20.5	13-18	5-14	13-25	7-25	9.8-25	15-30	9.8-30	9.8-28	10-30	13-33	
1990	13.9-16.9	15.5-17.8	15.50	20.50	15	7-22.5	8-21	11-21	13-20.5	5-14	14-19	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35	
1991	14.8-16.0	13.8-14.9	14.75	16.75	17	11-18.5	12-19	10-20.0	14-21	5-14	13-27	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	10-30	9-30	10-30	13-33	
1992	15.9-17.2	14.3-17.1	15.30	18.00	17	10-18.5	11-18.5	13.5-20.0	14-21	6-5-14	10-32	14.5-30	11.8-26	19.5-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32	
1993	1st Qtr.	15.2-17.0	14.9-17.3	15.75	16.75	17	10-18.5	10-18.8	11-20.0	14-21	6.5-14	3-20	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.0-33
	2nd Qtr.	19.2-19.5	17.2-19.3	17.40	18.90	17	10-18.5	10-18.8	11-20.0	14-21	6.5-14	15-32	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.2-33
	3rd Qtr.	19.2-19.8	17.9-19.9	17.52	18.52	17	10-18.5	10-19.0	13.5-21.0	14-21	6.5-14	2.5-23.2	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.0-33
	4th Qtr.	15.9-18.6	15.9-17.9	16.06	18.12	17	10-17.0	10-18.0	13.5-17.5	13.9-19.0	6-15	16.5-28	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	16.5-30	16.5-28	13-32	16.5-36
1994	Jan.	15.8-18.0	16.0-17.5	15.79	17.86	17	10-17.0	13.5-17.0	13.9-19.0	6.0-14	12.75-19.50	14.5-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	15.0-28	13-32	16.5-36	
	Feb.	15.4-18.2	13.1-16.7	13.33	15.53	17	9-16.25	9-18.0	10-0-17.0	12.8-19.0	5.5-14	2.0-17.0	11-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	13.5-36		
	March	13.2-15.2	11.0-13.9	12.75	14.97	17	9-16.25	9-16.0	9-0-17.0	12.0-19.0	5.5-14	1.0-17.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	15.0-28	13-32	12.0-36
	April	13.8-17.2	12.7-14.3	12.86	15.08	17	9-15.0	9-18.0	9-0-17.0	11.5-19.0	5.5-14	1.0-33.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	15.0-27	10.5-32	13.0-36
	May	13.9-16.6	12.8-14.5	13.23	15.43	17	9-15.0	9-18.0	10-0-17.5	12.0-19.0	5.5-14	2.0-22.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	15.0-27	10.5-32	13.0-36
	June	14.4-17.3	13.4-14.6	13.51	15.70	17	9-15.0	9-16.0	10-0-17.5	12.0-19.0	5.5-14	2.5-17.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	15.0-27	9.0-32	13.0-36
	July	13.9-14.5	13.0-14.8	13.05	15.26	17	9-15.0	9-16.0	10-0-17.0	12.0-19.0	5.5-14	10.0-16.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	15.0-27	9.0-32	13.0-36
	Aug.	13.2-14.5	12.8-13.8	12.82	15.05	17	8-15.0	9-16.0	10-0-17.0	12.0-19.0	5.5-14	5.0-30.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	15.0-27	9.0-32	13.0-36
	Sept.	14.4-14.5	11.8-13.8	11.74	14.02	17	7-15.0	8-16.0	10-0-17.0	12.0-19.0	5.5-14	0.50-14.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	11.75-32	13.0-36
	Oct.	11.33	10.6-12.3	10.67	13.38	17	7-15.0	7-16.0	10-0-17.0	11.2-19.0	5.5-13	0.50-18.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	11.75-32	10.5-36
	Nov.	11.4-13.0	10.7-14.0	12.38	14.99	17	8-15.0	9-16.0	10-0-17.0	11.2-19.0	5.5-13	12.25-17.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-30	13.0-33
	Dec.	13.6-17.4	12.8-18.1	16.09	19.15	17	8-15.0	9-16.0	10-0-17.0	11.2-18.25	5.5-13	14.0-28.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-30	15.0-36
1995	Jan.	-	11.7-18.0	11.84	15.20	17	8-15.0	9-16.0	10-0-17.0	11.2-18.25	5.5-13	6.0-21.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.0	15-28	15.0-30	16.5-27	10.5-30	15.0-36
	Feb.	12.8-13.5	11.0-14.4	12.58	15.71	17	8-15.0	9-16.0	10-0-17.0	11.2-18.25	5.5-13	5.0-15.75	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.0	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-32	14.2-36
	March	12.9-13.3	12.5-14.2	12.56	15.87	17	8-15.0	9-16.0	10.0-17.0	11.2-18.25	5.5-13	1.0-25.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.0	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-32	14.2-36
	April	13.7	12.7-14.6	12.95	16.41	17	9.5-15.0	10-16.0	10.0-17.0	11.2-18.25	5.5-13	14.0-24.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.0	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-32	14.2-36
	May	14.1-14.7	13.1-15.2	14.20	17.56	17	9-15.0	10-16.0	10.0-17.25	11.2-18.25	5.5-13	14.5-28.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.0	15-28	15.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-32	13.9-36
	June	15.0-15.3	13.6-16.1	13.67	17.07	17	9-15.0	10-16.0	10.0-17.25	11.2-16.0	5.5-13	13.2-34.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.0	15-28	17.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-32	14.0-36
	July	13.9	13.4-15.7	13.92	17.30	17	9-15.0	10-16.0	10.0-17.25	11.2-16.0	5.5-13	13.1-65.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-25.0	15-27	17.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-32	13.7-33
	Aug.	14.4-15.3	14.1-16.6	14.99	18.12	17	9-15.0	10-16.0	10.0-17.25	11.2-16.0	5.5-13	11.5-35.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-25.0	15-27	17.0-30	17.0-27	10.5-32	14.0-36
	Sept.	15.8-17.0	15.2-18.1	16.39	19.42	17	9-18.4	10-16.0	10.0-17.25	12.0-16.0	5.5-13	13.75-48.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-25.0	15-27	17.0-30	17.0-27	13.0-32	15.0-36
	Oct.	17.2-17.6	16.1-19.0	16.81	19.81	17	9-18.4	10-17.0	10.0-17.5	12.0-16.0	5.5-13	14.5-60.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-25.0	15-27	17.0-30	17.0-28	13.0-35	15.5-36
	Nov.	16.1-17.2	16.0-19.0	15.91	16.78	17	9-18.4	10-17.0	10.0-17.5	12.0-16.0	5.5-13	15.0-75.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.5	15-27	17.0-30	17.0-28	13.0-35	16.2-36
	Dec.	16.2-17.3	15.4-18.7	17.00	20.00	17	9-18.4	10-17.0	10.0-17.0	12.0-16.0	5.0-13	16.0-102.0	11.0-30.0	16.0-26.5	15-27	17.0-30	17.0-28	13.0-35	16.2-36

(a) The weighted average yield rates on Treasury bills in the primary market at end December 1995 for 3 months, 6 months and 12 months were 19.26, 18.91 and 18.97 per cent per annum, respectively.

(b) This is the rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to commercial banks for their temporary liquidity purposes. However, after August, 1977 each bank, depending on selected assets items, was allocated a certain quota of such borrowings at the Bank Rate. Borrowings in excess of this quota were subjected to a penal interest rate of 15 per cent per annum. In September, 1979 a graduated scale of penal rates ranging between 15 to 25 per cent was introduced. It was further revised upward to a range between 20 to 30 per cent effective from April, 1980. With effect from August, 1981 the Bank Rate was raised to 14 per cent, while the penal rates were raised to a range between 21 to 30. In March, 1983, the Bank Rate was brought down to 13 per cent and the penal rate was fixed at 20 per cent. With effect from 23rd November, 1983 the practice of granting penal rate advances to commercial banks was discontinued. With effect from 30th December, 1985 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on its advances to 11 per cent. A further reduction, to 10 per cent, was made with effect from 7th August 1987. The Central Bank increased the lending rate on advances to 14 per cent with effect from 15th June, 1989. The rate was increased again to 15 per cent, with effect from 6th July, 1990 and to 17 per cent with effect from 4th January, 1991.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Rates: Savings and Long Term Credit Institutions 1982 – 1995

(per centum per annum)

End of Period	Deposit Rates of the National Savings Bank							Lending Rates of Credit Institutions				
	Sav- ings Depo- sits	Fixed Deposits					State Mortgage Bank	Development Finance Corporation	National Housing Develop- ment Authority	National Savings Bank	National Development Bank (b)	
		6 Months	12 months	Interest paid on maturity	Interest paid monthly	24 Months						
1982	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	—	22.0	11.0	12-24	12-17	6-9	12-17	10-17
1983	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	—	—	11.0	12-24	11-14	6-9	12-17	9-14
1984	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	—	—	11.0	12-24	11-14	3-10	12-17	7-14
1985	12.0	13.0	15.0	13.8	—	—	11.0	10-24	14-21	3-10	12-21	7-14
1986	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	—	—	11.0	8-20	14-18	3-10	12-20	7-14
1987	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	—	—	11.0	8-20	14-19	3-10	13-20	7-14
1988	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	—	—	11.0	10-20	14-19	3-10	13-20	8.2-15
1989	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	16.2	—	11.0	16-19	14-19	3-10	14-20	10.3-17.5
1990	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	—	11.0	19-20	14-19	6-12	18-22	11.0-18.5
1991	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	—	11.0	20.5	16-22	6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
1992	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	—	11.0	20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	13.9-20.5
1993	March	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0	20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
	June	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0	20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
	September	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0	20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-22	13.7-20.5
	December	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-22	13.7-20.5
1994	January	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	20.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.8-22.0
	February	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	20.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.8-22.0
	March	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	20.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.8-22.0
	April	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.8-22.0
	May	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.8-22.0
	June	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.8-22.0
	July	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.6-22.0
	August	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.6-22.0
	September	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.6-22.0
	October	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.6-22.0
	November	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	19-22	13.6-22.0
	December	14.0	—	14.0	13.2	—	11.0	18.5-22.0	18.0-22.0	20.5	18-21	13.6-22.0
1995	January	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	—	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	18-21	13.0-23.0
	February	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	—	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	18-21	13.0-23.0
	March	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	—	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	18-21	13.0-23.0
	April	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	—	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	18-21	13.0-23.0
	May	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	—	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	13.0-22.0
	June	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	15.0	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	13.0-23.0
	July	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	15.0	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	12.5-24.0
	August	12.0	—	14.0	13.2	15.0	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	12.5-22.0
	September	12.0	—	15.0	13.8	15.0	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	12.5-23.0
	October	12.0	—	15.0	13.8	15.0	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	12.5-23.1
	November	12.0	—	15.0	13.8	15.0	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	12.5-26.0
	December	12.0	—	16.0	14.4	15.0	11.0	17.0-22.0	20.0-24.0	10-20.5	17-20	12.5-26.0

(a) Rate on ten year certificates.

(b) The minimum rate represents the refinance rate charged under the Small and Medium Scale Industries (SMI) Scheme.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 93
Insurance Activities

Rs. Million

Item	1994	1995 (a)
1. Issued & paid up Capital	440.4	520.6
2. Life Insurance		
Life Assurance Fund	6,949.0	8,597.5
Business in Force:		
Number of Policies ('000 units as at end)	558.0	722.7
Sums Insured (as at end)	40,440.0	56,311.3
Total Premium	2,041.2	2,816.4
Benefit Payment:	518.6	676.9
3. Fire Insurance		
Net Premium	235.7	264.3
Net Claims paid and outstanding	36.9	105.0
Underwriting reserve	67.4	132.4
4. General Accident Insurance		
Net Premium	625.4	800.4
Net Claims paid and outstanding	156.0	153.6
Underwriting reserve	161.4	209.8
5. Marine Cargo Insurance		
Net Premium	185.6	309.1
Net Claims paid and Outstanding	35.8	74.9
Underwriting reserve	48.6	78.2
6. Motor Insurance		
Net Premium	1,195.3	1,460.3
Net Claims paid and Outstanding	658.1	747.2
Underwriting reserve	134.4	163.8
7. Total – General Insurance		
Net Premium	2,242.0	2,834.1
Net Claims paid and Outstanding	886.8	1,080.7
Underwriting reserve	411.8	584.2
8. No. of Employees as at end of Year	4,835	5,739

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Insurance Corporation Ltd.,
 National Insurance Corporation Ltd.,
 CTC Eagle Insurance Co. Ltd.,
 Union Assuarance Ltd,
 Ceylinco Insurance Co. Ltd.
 Janashakthi Life Insurance Co. Ltd.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 94

Share Market Developments

Period	Total Turn-over	Daily Ave. Turn-over	Non-National Transactions		SHARE PRICE INDICES (1985 = 100)																
	Rs. Mn.	Rs. Mn.	Purch. Rs. Mn.	Sales Rs. Mn.	CSE All	CSE Sen.	Finance	Food	Chemical	Constr.	Textile	Hotel	Invest.	Proper.	Indus.	Motor	Oil Palm	Servis.	Stors.	Trade	
1987	289.5	1.5	-	-	119.12	382.33	227.78	394.37	474.33	102.96	216.44	128.10	271.43	151.99	151.42	106.21	293.63	239.48	105.82	271.10	
1988	62.0	1.1	-	-	164.51	306.81	156.68	274.41	357.51	84.60	191.16	93.01	217.93	106.98	127.81	70.68	370.38	165.07	122.71	238.51	
1989	65.0	1.0	-	-	179.79	342.03	215.42	260.73	482.97	51.37	157.11	109.96	250.84	124.99	111.15	80.36	497.69	255.02	140.18	259.53	
1990	165.3	8.2	31.87	4.16	384.39	680.30	516.24	382.06	959.58	106.48	342.33	335.79	978.87	158.19	281.55	160.97	1,071.30	774.60	273.69	722.63	
1991	1st Qtr.	306.0	5.4	94.86	21.2	412.11	687.96	574.69	369.70	888.06	124.99	388.32	330.05	1285.05	171.37	313.00	199.12	1,187.57	911.05	277.34	802.39
	2nd Qtr.	1308.0	22.5	468.31	183.69	554.85	921.35	829.04	459.52	1,191.51	203.56	728.16	401.64	1937.87	192.71	419.90	308.26	1,187.57	1,185.56	453.12	1,212.26
	3rd Qtr.	169.9	8.9	38.43	12.39	642.24	942.54	1,094.77	528.87	1,141.91	241.54	985.40	483.24	2,019.26	191.54	534.58	372.43	1,181.23	1,268.74	82.97	1,149.49
	4th Qtr.	558.9	60.9	166.80	46.50	837.80	1,198.60	1,674.95	769.01	1,374.31	302.73	1,463.72	531.04	2,054.38	200.03	749.36	535.67	1,142.89	1,398.36	990.05	1,510.92
1992	1st Qtr.	519.2	24.7	233.15	57.80	781.52	1,107.39	1,401.19	651.02	1,330.83	209.23	1,216.53	549.26	2,508.32	192.47	712.36	625.42	1,197.27	1,377.43	1,075.98	1,427.29
	2nd Qtr.	413.5	18.8	130.51	122.32	762.03	1,082.55	1,356.92	694.52	1,342.16	198.04	1,115.62	545.79	2,228.46	177.69	686.06	564.77	1,197.27	1,355.89	941.99	1,437.43
	3rd Qtr.	335.0	16.7	93.75	72.01	703.84	996.68	1,276.08	615.12	1,186.07	193.40	896.15	538.25	2,156.57	178.04	577.85	557.11	1,197.27	1,233.56	969.68	1,360.75
	4th Qtr.	250.3	11.9	87.09	41.52	605.31	826.57	1,100.26	534.41	895.34	183.69	688.50	478.70	1,847.02	157.62	488.87	455.99	1,208.54	1,111.08	931.16	1,120.09
1993	1st Qtr.	494.3	21.5	259.20	109.40	572.86	781.70	1,113.24	473.84	808.76	177.02	553.66	508.08	1,624.78	150.52	443.19	397.17	1,118.17	1,131.53	827.10	997.35
	2nd Qtr.	1,266.1	60.3	613.90	335.70	613.55	837.62	1,363.19	478.88	821.16	272.85	528.53	557.04	1,685.31	150.73	422.05	436.64	1,094.31	1,262.32	784.45	901.66
	3rd Qtr.	1,913.0	91.1	1,218.67	632.77	730.83	999.42	1,754.66	565.57	980.03	513.64	513.73	648.99	1,956.87	156.94	472.36	518.47	1,058.65	1,389.22	957.12	941.62
	4th Qtr.	3,209.4	160.5	1,429.78	1,128.59	978.97	1,442.44	2,683.43	757.76	1,034.87	446.21	801.89	716.57	3,272.91	205.83	686.84	753.53	1,009.29	1,797.40	1,204.20	1,146.54
1994	1st Qtr.	5,467.9	237.7	2,345.63	2,852.31	1,190.33	1,755.91	3,437.63	913.56	1,249.47	399.81	1,029.08	811.50	3,377.42	241.02	906.28	839.81	1,001.13	2,268.17	1,312.34	1,494.27
	2nd Qtr.	2,334.7	111.2	1,242.10	847.80	981.73	1,458.04	2,810.74	799.14	940.15	338.78	820.76	609.68	3,259.39	194.11	760.01	700.73	993.46	1,776.38	1,198.38	1,211.98
	July	2,082.5	104.1	1,049.90	899.01	976.47	1,455.12	2,838.16	764.91	960.18	335.15	800.09	589.23	3,124.87	193.56	774.57	692.82	993.46	1,785.59	1,244.19	1,210.53
	August	2,223.6	111.2	941.67	737.25	1,048.58	1,537.13	3,010.89	826.50	1,011.84	331.24	855.89	655.64	3,127.24	221.82	872.52	700.95	993.46	1,864.40	1,240.29	1,252.64
	Sept.	3,959.4	198.0	1,453.33	1,273.59	1,143.23	1,682.63	3,453.90	871.76	1,101.81	350.58	835.55	720.09	3,270.95	210.76	954.51	709.91	993.46	1,908.34	1,305.15	1,349.77
	Oct.	1,678.7	88.3	675.89	766.03	1,093.65	1,600.98	3,277.29	813.90	1,069.73	319.00	788.74	673.92	3,495.76	205.98	904.71	678.98	993.46	2,012.50	1,293.16	1,278.93
	Nov.	1,580.5	79.0	388.68	687.63	1,079.03	1,589.60	3,220.52	797.81	998.76	327.14	762.09	644.00	3,974.08	207.25	891.66	650.75	982.92	1,882.76	1,266.45	1,263.21
	Dec.	1,494.8	74.7	423.80	754.90	986.73	1,438.82	2,997.86	737.40	935.40	285.89	696.72	570.84	3,674.92	189.84	790.96	626.53	1,018.71	1,775.59	1,231.52	1,102.72
1995	Jan.	905.7	45.3	154.44	382.50	960.00	1,387.40	2,908.44	701.85	907.84	273.03	585.69	596.96	3,634.60	188.74	751.65	560.65	1,018.71	1,667.70	1,173.68	1,133.31
	Feb.	967.9	56.9	294.59	439.94	812.40	1,160.50	2,388.55	610.54	818.37	281.49	506.26	523.99	3,075.04	165.76	598.47	490.85	1,018.71	1,420.23	1,159.11	1,004.08
	March	1607.5	73.1	467.85	669.48	834.90	1,203.30	2,538.17	599.29	799.01	284.29	513.52	520.21	3,203.95	168.30	616.12	508.36	1,151.58	1,253.00	1,197.35	1,066.51
	April	702.7	39.0	272.52	312.84	745.10	1,040.80	2,183.82	535.29	761.55	254.50	486.36	475.08	2,966.59	157.89	538.61	483.33	1,151.58	1,231.54	1,137.35	947.56
	May	1229.7	58.6	656.46	736.05	693.80	988.40	2,053.82	508.19	683.80	228.65	380.78	417.75	2,595.38	146.39	519.74	471.31	1,141.36	1,142.77	1,124.05	900.10
	June	1,198.0	57.0	710.78	527.33	739.10	1,091.60	2,273.50	524.65	695.48	248.85	385.49	428.07	2,857.39	148.41	544.20	531.08	1,141.36	1,274.89	1,134.58	955.97
	July	843.7	42.2	553.34	325.39	744.50	1,097.80	2,272.99	525.53	760.42	238.35	393.40	439.55	2,900.44	148.13	558.89	533.18	1,141.36	1,235.84	1,101.59	897.98
	Aug.	1,268.5	57.6	790.81	770.18	721.10	1,060.60	2,162.37	521.14	736.85	233.47	374.00	424.47	2,889.32	145.33	545.91	500.87	1,141.36	1,218.94	951.11	894.19
	Sep.	553.2	29.1	313.09	154.56	654.80	964.00	1,943.46	472.18	768.47	228.57	329.96	385.73	2,601.86	127.42	496.70	439.93	1,114.22	1,158.62	886.36	803.66
	Oct.	382.5	19.1	197.63	123.24	655.20	983.90	1,914.21	477.45	676.50	217.81	329.89	382.19	2,597.59	127.65	497.16	427.73	1,075.57	1,232.41	872.82	798.22
	Nov.	789.6	37.6	550.98	491.49	655.90	964.60	1,938.07	534.82	743.57	212.15	327.20	374.86	2,561.78	131.15	488.37	401.51	1,075.57	1,180.82	854.49	801.50
	Dec.	799.9	44.4	426.86	546.05	663.70	990.50	2,002.67	528.79	757.12	214.72	308.07	373.35	2,547.31	129.82	483.19	405.59	1,062.20	1,176.19	865.93	852.12

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Cultivation Loans Granted Under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme (a)
[Position as at 31st December, 1995 (b)]

(Rs. Million)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1973/74	111.3	25.2	136.5	65.7	16.4	82.1	59.0	65.1	60.1
1974/75	85.8	22.3	108.1	49.1	14.0	63.1	57.2	62.8	58.4
1975/76	74.5	30.0	104.5	48.1	15.4	63.5	64.5	51.3	60.8
1976/77	101.8	58.0	159.8	56.4	28.5	84.9	55.4	49.1	53.1
1977/78	447.8	115.4	563.2	131.8	45.7	177.5	29.4	39.6	31.5
1978/79	59.3	19.5	78.8	50.1	17.3	67.4	84.5	88.7	85.5
1979/80	59.7	22.9	82.6	53.7	20.8	74.5	90.0	90.8	90.2
1980/81	85.4	33.0	118.4	76.1	29.8	105.9	89.1	90.3	89.4
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	97.1	25.0	122.1	86.5	88.6	86.9
1982/83	137.6	26.7	164.3	121.3	24.1	145.4	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	173.2	41.8	215.0	147.8	34.8	182.6	85.3	83.2	84.9
1984/85	119.7	39.2	158.9	104.7	34.8	139.5	87.5	88.8	87.8
1985/86	257.4	106.4	363.8	217.1	96.2	313.3	84.3	90.4	86.1
1986/87	266.2	68.6	334.8	233.9	61.5	295.4	87.9	89.7	88.2
1987/88	244.8	86.6	331.4	197.8	79.2	277.0	80.8	91.4	83.6
1988/89	153.1	79.6	232.7	141.4	73.2	214.6	92.3	91.9	92.2
1989/90	300.8	164.8	465.6	261.8	137.0	398.8	87.0	83.1	85.6
1990/91	538.0	201.0	739.0	395.5	156.8	552.3	73.5	78.0	74.7
1991/92	428.5	170.9	599.4	328.6	144.0	472.6	76.7	84.2	78.8
1992/93	896.5	182.1	1,078.6	341.5	143.0	484.5	38.1	78.5	44.9
1993/94	406.8	213.7	620.5	235.2	144.6	379.8	57.8	67.7	61.2
1994/95	646.5	176.5	823.0	268.0	65.5	333.5	41.4	37.1	40.5
1995/96 (c)	129.9	19.9	149.8	21.6	0.6	22.2	16.6	3.0	14.8
T O T A L	5,836.9	1,932.3	7,769.2	3,644.3	1,408.2	5,052.5	62.4	72.9	65.0

(a) Loans upto 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. From 1973 to Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and since Yala 1986 loans have been granted under the New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme. RRDBs data excluded.

(b) People's Bank data upto 30th September 1995 only.

(c) Incomplete data.

Sources: People's Bank;
 Bank of Ceylon;
 Hatton National Bank;
 Commercial Bank of Ceylon;
 Seylan Bank;
 Regional Rural Dev. Banks.

New Agricultural Credit , Comprehensive and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Schemes (a)
Loans granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by People's Bank and Bank of Ceylon (Position as at 31st December, 1995)

(Rs. Thousand)

Cultivation Year	Amount Granted						Total Repayments		Outstanding		
	Chillies	Red Onions	Potatoes	Vegetables	Other Subsidiary food crops(b)	Total	Amount	Per cent of amount granted	Amount	Per cent of amount granted	
People's Bank (e)	1972/73	3,674	1,886	4,407	141	27	10,135	7,376	72.8	2,759	27.2
	1973/74	11,047	6,141	6,991	169	358	24,706	15,941	64.5	8,765	35.5
	1974/75	6,620	5,915	5,930	325	154	18,944	12,155	64.2	6,789	35.8
	1975/76	2,654	2,733	5,453	89	-	10,929	8,521	77.9	2,408	22.0
	1976/77	2,955	2,085	9,217	150	381	14,788	11,808	79.8	2,980	20.2
	1977/78	13,846	10,673	13,662	139	273	38,593	20,253	52.5	18,340	47.5
	1978/79	127	290	6,880	157	47	7,501	6,821	90.9	680	9.1
	1979/80	983	332	6,588	254	41	8,198	7,607	92.8	591	7.2
	1980/81	5,928	20	4,516	391	265	11,120	10,457	94.0	663	6.0
	1981/82	1,477	249	4,238	255	871	7,090	6,454	91.0	636	9.0
	1982/83	2,525	169	3,400	218	427	6,739	6,240	92.6	499	7.4
	1983/84	5,024	1,288	6,841	-	1,565	14,718	11,982	81.4	2,736	18.6
	1984/85	5,010	944	4,224	107	664	10,949	9,527	87.0	1,422	13.0
	1985/86	62,487	478	6,718	290	1,530	71,503	64,749	90.6	6,754	9.4
	1986/87	5,944	2,317	16,456	1,252	1,212	27,181	24,178	89.0	3,003	11.0
	1987/88	8,149	1,509	21,489	381	422	31,950	28,853	90.3	3,097	9.7
	1988/89	3,400	1,687	14,602	133	955	20,777	19,410	93.4	1,367	6.6
	1989/90	16,389	2,824	32,384	22	3,273	54,892	47,194	86.0	7,698	14.0
	1990/91	45,496	5,535	21,886	131	15,230	88,278	69,956	79.2	18,322	20.8
	1991/92	22,127	4,598	24,681	-	8,203	59,609	49,155	82.5	10,454	17.5
	1992/93	32,876	2,885	27,808	244	9,744	73,557	51,640	70.2	21,917	29.8
	1993/94	47,538	6,576	23,443	-	8,456	86,013	49,418	57.5	36,595	42.5
	1994/95 (c)	38,787	4,962	17,845	58	18,888	80,540	14,813	18.4	65,727	81.6
Bank of Ceylon	1977/78	26,110	15,964	6,328	865	26,366	75,633	24,291	32.1	51,342	67.9
	1978/79	2,251	1,745	5,579	835	991	11,401	9,834	86.3	1,567	13.7
	1979/80	2,815	1,305	6,619	1,525	502	12,766	11,217	87.9	1,549	12.1
	1980/81	4,540	1,369	9,092	2,646	650	18,297	15,733	86.0	2,564	14.0
	1981/82	3,966	1,356	8,958	1,210	2,218	17,708	15,145	85.5	2,563	14.5
	1982/83	3,945	1,392	6,431	944	2,569	15,281	13,334	87.3	1,947	12.7
	1983/84	7,625	2,610	6,510	853	3,566	21,164	17,670	83.5	3,794	16.5
	1984/85	6,653	3,798	8,829	869	1,669	21,818	18,876	86.5	2,942	13.5
	1985/86	9,070	4,562	8,745	973	1,088	24,438	21,327	87.3	3,111	12.7
	1986/87	4,047	7,964	20,459	1,240	1,188	34,898	30,785	88.2	4,113	11.8
	1987/88	6,283	8,743	28,869	1,600	945	46,440	42,071	90.6	4,369	9.4
	1988/89	6,785	10,080	31,405	869	2,661	51,800	46,804	90.4	4,996	9.6
	1989/90	15,256	11,644	69,825	708	4,613	102,046	83,173	81.5	18,873	18.5
	1990/91	24,777	11,617	52,577	1,808	7,865	98,644	72,137	73.1	26,507	26.9
	1991/92	17,889	11,417	49,100	2,114	3,750	84,270	68,334	81.1	15,936	18.9
	1992/93	23,188	11,794	39,820	1,756	2,664	79,222	62,368	78.7	16,854	21.3
	1993/94	15,135	12,234	39,588	1,718	3,067	71,742	44,277	61.7	27,465	38.3
	1994/95 (c)	13,212	10,946	36,988	1,010	1,553	63,709	41,734	65.5	21,975	34.5
	1995/96 (d)	1,537	1,572	16,086	229	442	19,866	624.0	3.1	19,242	96.9

(a) The Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme were introduced in 1973 and in Yala 1986 respectively.
 (b) Includes groundnuts, maize and bombay onions.

(c) Revised figures.
 (d) Incomplete data.
 (e) People's Bank position is given as at 30.09.95

Sources : People's Bank
 Bank of Ceylon

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 97

Deposits and Advances of Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services Centres and Rural Banks (1975 -1995) and District-wise Classification for 1995

END OF MONTH	Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services Centres								Co-operative Rural Banks (a)								
	No. of Bank Sub Offices	Deposits			Advances			Difference between Total Deposits & Advances (Rs. '000)	No. of Banks		Deposits			Advances			Difference between Total Deposits & Advances (Rs. '000)
		No.	Amount (Rs.'000)	Average (Rs.)	No.	Amount (Rs.'000)	Average (Rs.)		Rural	Special	No.	Amount (Rs.'000)	Average (Rs.)	No.	Amount (Rs.'000)	Average (Rs.)	
1975 Dec.	299	83,934	42,105	502	18,359	30,157	1,643	11,948	338	109	499,969	74,214	148	333,633	87,286	262	13,072
1976 Dec.	341	126,204	67,798	529	36,245	62,720	1,730	5,078	345	158	633,248	116,239	184	348,886	104,793	292	11,446
1977 Dec.	390	212,396	113,751	536	97,566	171,002	1,753	- 57,251	285	259	805,921	175,462	218	315,700	110,883	351	64,579
1978 Dec.	390	224,050	124,291	555	86,412	182,752	2,115	- 58,461	283	275	941,980	222,145	236	304,998	125,079	410	97,066
1979 Dec.	390	166,928	103,421	620	63,150	161,330	2,555	- 57,909	284	302	1,015,161	271,018	267	259,038	129,252	498	141,766
1980 Dec.	387	154,591	109,065	705	54,510	146,918	2,695	- 37,853	284	357	1,169,479	334,731	315	301,367	176,669	587	191,685
1981 Dec.	104	149,698	124,548	832	45,954	123,442	2,686	1,106	287	459	1,345,353	434,048	323	291,315	262,596	932	171,452
1982 Dec.	87	148,918	146,799	986	43,029	121,910	2,833	24,889	286	518	1,487,778	541,484	364	366,035	329,272	900	212,212
1983 Dec.	80	147,748	169,033	1,144	38,687	125,851	3,253	43,182	288	555	1,637,250	717,981	439	407,182	391,612	962	326,368
1984 Dec.	57	120,026	143,091	1,192	24,400	88,194	3,615	54,897	286	602	1,802,036	905,490	502	463,570	508,247	1,096	397,243
1985 Dec.	53	122,248	160,209	1,311	28,435	100,862	3,547	59,347	286	628	1,963,779	1,087,536	554	483,777	574,811	1,188	512,725
1986 Dec.	52	118,964	176,907	1,487	25,072	104,294	4,160	72,613	283	649	2,089,108	1,295,595	620	502,194	657,775	1,310	637,820
1987 Dec.	49	131,425	192,894	1,468	27,726	103,363	3,728	89,531	282	673	2,239,371	1,560,178	697	513,646	708,782	1,380	851,396
1988 Dec.	47	126,680	208,091	1,643	25,662	96,098	3,745	111,993	282	688	2,370,825	1,908,360	805	497,134	829,150	1,668	1,079,210
1989 Dec.	46	131,076	234,798	1,791	25,650	106,824	4,165	127,974	282	704	2,470,979	2,211,887	895	429,944	950,405	2,211	1,261,482
1990 Dec.	37	105,752	233,947	2,212	22,295	120,883	5,422	113,064	282	746	2,714,362	2,497,322	920	473,388	1,450,882	3,064	1,046,440
1991 Dec.	36	n.a.	285,907	-	n.a.	234,907	-	51,000	277	783	3,075,434	3,448,489	1,121	623,421	2,188,464	3,455	1,260,025
1992 Dec.	33	123,346	344,119	2,790	24,377	226,830	9,305	117,289	278	816	3,306,195	4,772,330	1,443	n. a.	2,471,425	-	2,069,446
1993 Dec.	33	138,847	533,143	3,840	28,125	291,388	10,360	241,755	277	843	3,560,328	5,496,875	1,544	756,946	2,813,109	3,794	2,625,101
1994 Dec.	28	132,151	695,970	5,266	17,223	248,339	14,419	447,631	278	864	3,870,900	6,359,432	1,643	838,603	3,243,079	3,867	3,116,353
1995 Dec.	22	92,605	470,873	5,085	13,088	252,960	19,328	217,913	280	891	4,016,363	7,173,912	1,786	893,407	3,583,121	4,011	3,590,791
DISTRICTS																	
Colombo								90		298,445	734,707	2,462	102,730	382,783	3,726	351,924	
Gampaha	1	2,895	27,632	9,545	152	3,435	22,599	24,197	151	549,880	1,243,489	2,261	171,210	630,053	3,680	613,436	
Kalutara	1	3,960	35,483	8,960	303	6,157	20,320	29,326	70	187,418	394,611	2,106	42,044	151,172	3,596	243,439	
Kandy								80		282,202	474,838	1,683	75,626	229,724	3,038	245,114	
Matale	2	12,568	65,369	5,201	1,883	33,631	17,860	31,738	35	104,415	158,675	1,520	26,043	113,607	4,362	45,068	
Nuwara-Eliya								29		115,250	160,574	1,393	25,447	92,238	3,625	68,336	
Galle	1	1,182	7,092	6,000	16	1,115	69,659	5,977	84	276,507	567,973	2,054	62,255	289,609	4,652	278,364	
Matara	1	3,646	21,582	5,919	187	12,937	69,182	8,645	83	264,474	490,831	1,856	47,107	223,847	4,752	266,984	
Hambantota								30		119,660	222,505	1,859	21,820	123,273	5,650	99,232	
Jaffna								32		77,462	74,512	962	1,031	3,267	3,169	71,245	
Mannar								9		15,888	1,544	97	11	2,818	1,513		
Vavuniya								2		17,006	370	22	10,518	52,592	5,000	-52,222	
Batticaloa								12		24,017	4,660	194	3,686	2,968	805	1,692	
Ampara	2	8,971	81,016	9,031	1,548	74,493	48,122	6,523	21	44,341	13,934	314	10,874	9,586	882	4,348	
Trincomalee								6		15,148	15,086	996	1,602	3,647	2,277	11,439	
Kurunegala	1	2,930	32,131	10,966	98	4,458	45,489	27,673	133	657,565	1,137,833	1,730	69,076	470,803	6,816	667,030	
Puttalam								31		103,003	132,981	1,291	17,004	97,219	5,717	35,762	
Anuradhapura	4	14,882	56,030	3,765	2,479	33,747	13,613	22,283	30	84,657	72,200	853	18,016	59,259	3,289	12,941	
Polonnaruwa	1	4,722	14,213	3,010	1,201	20,361	16,953	-6,148	25	103,975	112,902	1,086	23,470	93,424	3,981	19,478	
Badulla	5	17,281	62,806	3,634	1,399	25,471	18,207	37,335	67	200,914	292,570	1,456	55,380	179,233	3,236	113,337	
Moneragala	3	19,568	67,519	3,450	3,822	37,155	9,721	30,364	8	17,908	40,394	2,256	6,674	24,246	3,633	16,148	
Kegalle								70		230,434	344,345	1,494	43,628	175,463	4,022	168,882	
Ratnapura								67		205,839	478,147	2,323	58,141	175,057	3,011	303,090	
Mullaitivu								4		12,107	3,156	261	14	20	3,136		
Kilinochchi								2		7,848	1,075	137			1,075		
T O T A L	22	92,605	470,873	5,085	13,088	252,960	19,328	217,913	1,171	4,016,363	7,173,912	1,786	893,407	3,583,121	4,011	3,590,791	

* As at 30th September 1991

(a) The data given for 1992, 1993 and 1995 are as at 30th September.

Sources: Bank of Ceylon;
People's Bank.

Operation of the Crop Insurance Programme – Paddy Sector *
(Position as at 31st December, 1995)

Season		Area Cultivated ('000 Hect.)	Area Insured ('000 Hect.)	Premia Collected (Rs. '000)	Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000)	Difference between premia collected and indemnities paid (Rs. '000)
1978	Yala	301	33	1,270	1,881	- 611
1978/79	Maha	562	62	3,721	9,465	- 5,744
1979	Yala	255	22	1,301	3,503	- 2,202
1979/80	Maha	628	38	3,037	4,706	- 1,669
1980	Yala	246	18	1,287	1,988	- 701
1980/81	Maha	600	37	3,893	2,845	+ 1,048
1981	Yala	381	11	1,436	668	+ 768
1981/82	Maha	508	34	5,032	6,059	- 1,027
1982	Yala	282	05	768	333	+ 435
1982/83	Maha	633	24	3,567	2,120	+ 1,447
1983	Yala	237	06	953	1,126	- 173
1983/84	Maha	623	34	6,499	13,416	- 6,917
1984	Yala	384	12	2,619	4,565	- 1,946
1984/85	Maha	570	24	6,322	7,207	- 885
1985	Yala	312	11	2,803	4,693	- 1,890
1985/86	Maha	555	30	7,373	16,146	- 8,773
1986	Yala	340	22	6,630	13,194	- 6,564
1986/87	Maha	508	48	12,960	37,240	- 24,280
1987	Yala	273	20	5,750	10,060	- 4,310
1987/88	Maha	533	40	12,100	17,437	- 5,337
1988	Yala	130	13	3,488	4,127	- 639
1988/89	Maha	469	24	6,137	7,619	- 1,482
1989	Yala	258	13	3,266	3,128	+ 138
1989/90	Maha	531	25	6,783	6,577	+ 206
1990	Yala	333	15	4,072	2,410	+ 1,662
1990/91	Maha	501	38	10,378	6,533	+ 3,845
1991	Yala	320	16	4,231	2,683	+ 1,548
1991/92	Maha	560	29	8,371	5,152	+ 3,219
1992	Yala	255	09	2,439	1,806	+ 633
1992/93	Maha	546	23	10,103	3,616	+ 6,487
1993	Yala	267	11	4,789	2,575	+ 2,214
1993/94	Maha	559	28	11,106	21,220	- 10,114
1994	Yala	361	11	6,619	6,801	- 182
1994/95	Maha	591	50	30,858	20,725	+ 10,133
1995	Yala	n.a.	21	9,183	4,078	+ 5,105

* Upto 1992/93 Maha, Agricultural Insurance Board data only.

Sources : Agricultural Insurance Board,
Ceylinco Insurance Co. Ltd.

