

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables:

1. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
2. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
3. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.
4. The following symbols have been used throughout:-

n.a. = not available

— = nil

... = negligible

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

1 acre	= 0.405 hectares (ha)
1 pound (lb)	= 0.454 kilogrammes (kgs)
1 long ton (2240 lbs)	= 1.016 metric tons (mt. ton)
1 hundred weight (cwt)	= 50.802 kgs.
1 mile	= 1.609 kilometres (kms)
1 long ton mile	= 1.635 mt. ton kms
1 lb/acre	= 1.121 kgs./ha
1 cwt/acre	= 125.536 kgs./ha
1 pint	= 0.75 litres
1 imperial gallon	= 4.55 litres

Metric to British Units

1 hectare	= 2.471 acres
1 kilogramme	= 2.205 lbs
1 mt. ton (1000 kgs.)	= 0.984 long ton
1 metre	= 3.281 feet
1 kilometre	= 0.621 mile
1 mt. ton kilometre	= 0.612 long ton mile
1 litre	= 1.76 pints = 0.219 imp. gallons
1 kg./ha	= 0.892 lb/acre

Paddy/Rice Conversions

1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs)	= 20.87 kgs.
1 mt. ton paddy	= 47.92 bushels paddy = 0.7 mt. ton rice
1 mt. ton rice	= 68.46 bushels paddy = 1.43 mt. ton paddy
1 bushel paddy/acre	= 51.55 kg. paddy/ha

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 1
Summary Indicators of Product and Expenditure

Item	1982	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
A. Value					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	92,720	173,395	198,250	222,399	284,553
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	94,679	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,495
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market Prices (Rs.Mn.)	117,995	217,387	245,868	275,812	346,278
4. Private Consumption at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	79,226	151,949	173,457	194,680	242,923
5. Public Consumption at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	8,242	19,538	21,849	26,410	30,717
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	30,527	45,900	50,562	54,722	72,638
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor services (F.O.B. value Rs.Mn.)	27,148	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,334
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor services (C.I.F. value Rs.Mn.)	45,905	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,555
9. Gross National Product per Capita at factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	10,598	11,953	13,293	16,745
10. Gross Domestic Product at per Capita at factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	10,863	12,270	13,575	17,095
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita (Rs.)	7,768	13,287	14,824	16,412	20,378
12. Gross National Product at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	92,720	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,747
13. Gross National Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	6,925	7,007	7,073	7,457
14. Gross Domestic Product at 1982 factor - cost prices (Rs.Mn.)	94,679	115,922	119,050	121,729	129,256
15. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	7,085	7,178	7,243	7,606
16. Gross National Product at market prices (Rs.Mn.)	100,258	195,883	221,435	250,060	320,043
17. Gross National Product per Capita at market prices (Rs.)	6,600	11,973	13,351	14,883	18,834
18. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	15.189	16.361	16.586	16.806	16.993
B. Index numbers					
1982=100					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices	100	187.0	213.8	239.9	306.9
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices	100	187.7	214.9	241.0	306.8
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market prices	100	184.2	208.4	233.7	293.5
4. Private Consumption at market prices	100	191.8	218.9	245.7	306.6
5. Public Consumption at market prices	100	237.1	265.1	320.4	372.7
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices	100	150.4	165.6	179.3	237.9
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	182.6	213.2	252.9	358.5
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	153.0	178.1	201.7	267.0
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	173.6	195.8	217.8	274.3
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	174.3	196.9	217.8	274.3
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita	100	171.0	190.8	211.3	262.3

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 2
Gross National Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1982-1990

Sector	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	41,069	44,355	47,923	53,600	58,462	76,504
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	35,599	37,889	40,579	45,557	48,797	65,157
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	5,269	4,608	5,889	6,478	6,697	8,939
1.1.2 Rubber	770	1,164	1,247	1,215	1,619	1,446	1,483
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	3,342	2,219	3,475	5,021	4,917	4,852
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	9,379	9,992	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088
1.1.5 Other	8,836	16,445	19,823	21,607	23,019	26,242	34,795
1.2 Forestry	1,710	2,530	3,087	3,642	4,006	4,578	5,547
1.3 Fishing	2,483	2,940	3,379	3,702	4,037	5,087	5,800
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	3,328	4,155	4,927	5,567	5,980	7,098
3. Manufacturing	13,601	21,849	24,869	28,470	31,298	34,941	43,128
3.1 Export Processing**	2,846	5,646	5,481	6,325	6,451	6,825	8,740
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	13,301	16,089	18,582	21,146	25,140	30,984
3.3 Small Industry	773	1,173	1,351	1,459	1,530	1,632	1,907
3.4 Other	1,205	1,729	1,948	2,104	2,171	1,344	1,497
4. Construction	7,959	11,640	12,272	13,020	14,943	17,332	21,541
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	2,042	2,252	2,346	2,492	2,788	3,652
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	16,554	17,911	18,663	21,988	23,109	28,655
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	29,261	31,808	34,520	40,578	46,625	61,812
7.1 Imports	8,812	10,380	10,683	11,815	14,043	15,981	22,053
7.2 Exports	2,018	2,545	2,565	2,659	2,883	3,423	4,846
7.3 Domestic	8,864	16,336	18,560	20,046	23,652	27,221	34,913
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	5,693	6,840	7,455	9,002	10,496	13,225
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	4,162	4,578	4,904	5,250	5,850	7,138
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	6,376	7,945	8,501	11,050	13,600	15,840
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	6,347	6,728	7,002	7,748	8,955	11,902
12. G. D. P.	94,679	148,321	163,713	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,495
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	-1,959	-3,400	-3,861	-4,336	-5,266	-5,739	-5,942
14. G. N. P.	92,720	144,921	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,399	284,553

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

** Tea, Rubber, Coconut processing only

Note : Value added in Diamond cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector have been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 3

**Gross National Product at Constant (1982)
Factor Cost Prices 1982 - 1990**

Sector	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
1. Agriculture Forestry and Fishing	24,964	28,366	29,106	27,409	27,984	27,666	30,100
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	24,504	25,037	23,003	23,762	23,311	25,818
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	2,759	2,723	2,750	2,926	2,668	3,004
1.1.2 Rubber	770	851	856	765	770	697	718
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	3,828	3,935	2,967	2,501	3,210	3,261
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	6,783	6,613	5,423	6,312	5,258	6,467
1.1.5 Other	8,836	10,283	10,910	11,098	11,253	11,478	12,368
1.2 Forestry	1,710	1,923	1,958	2,215	1,943	1,985	2,030
1.3 Fishing	2,483	1,939	2,111	2,191	2,279	2,370	2,252
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	2,486	2,615	3,112	3,392	3,576	3,901
3. Manufacturing	13,601	16,193	17,558	18,748	19,622	20,488	22,427
3.1 Export Processing**	2,846	3,222	3,225	3,340	3,273	3,257	3,530
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	10,811	12,108	13,113	14,030	15,500	17,085
3.3 Small Industry	773	862	896	910	918	935	968
3.4 Other	1,205	1,298	1,329	1,385	1,401	796	844
4. Construction	7,959	8,070	8,191	8,338	8,463	8,514	8,684
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	1,313	1,406	1,448	1,499	1,526	1,681
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	12,959	13,377	13,538	13,619	13,883	14,410
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	22,925	23,821	24,496	25,164	25,588	26,497
7.1 Imports	8,812	9,345	9,468	9,628	9,810	9,614	9,422
7.2 Exports	2,018	2,310	2,462	2,490	2,579	2,752	3,060
7.3 Domestic	8,864	11,270	11,891	12,378	12,775	13,222	14,015
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	4,975	5,174	5,490	5,819	6,168	6,556
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	3,432	3,497	3,550	3,603	3,650	3,705
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	4,432	5,274	5,435	5,462	6,140	6,355
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	4,419	4,242	4,358	4,423	4,530	4,940
12. G. D. P.	94,679	109,570	114,261	115,922	119,050	121,729	129,256
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	-2,829	-2,696	- 2,615	- 2,836	- 2,855	- 2,509
14. G. N. P.	92,720	106,741	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,747

* Provisional

** Tea, Rubber, Coconut processing only

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Value added in Diamond Cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector have been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

TABLE 4

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

Real National Income 1982-1990

Item		1982	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	Rs. Million 1990*
1. Gross National Product at constant (1982) factor cost prices		92,720	106,741	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,747
2. Terms of Trade effect due to export of:								
2.1 Tea	—	3,021.3	992.1	1,389.8	291.7	402.7	383.0	
2.2 Rubber	—	30.1	434.7	492.7	685.3	91.7	-543.0	
2.3 Three major coconut products	—	652.7	21.6	244.8	262.0	84.4	-1,024.0	
2.4 Other Products	—	1,826.0	2,795.2	2,817.2	827.9	1,076.7	-990.0	
Total	—	5,530.1	4,243.6	4,944.5	2,066.9	1,655.5	-2,174.0	
3. Real National Income at constant (1982) factor cost prices (1+2)	92,720	112,271	115,809	118,252	118,281	120,529	124,573	
4. Percentage change over previous year	—	0.1	3.1	2.1	0.02	1.9	3.4	

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**TABLE 5****Resources and their Utilization at Current Market Prices 1970 - 1990**

Rs. Million

Item	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
A. Resources												
Gross Domestic Product	13,664	66,527	85,005	99,238	121,601	153,746	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,057
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	3,908	36,456	39,558	45,905	50,381	53,417	61,646	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,555
Total	17,572	102,983	124,563	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	443,612
B. Utilization												
Consumption	11,505	59,084	75,061	87,468	104,834	123,170	143,102	157,850	171,487	195,306	221,090	273,640
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,589	22,465	23,610	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	72,638
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	3,478	21,434	25,892	27,148	32,016	44,285	42,237	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,334
Total	17,572	102,983	124,563	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	443,612

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 6

Gross National Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1970 - 1990

Item	Rs. Million											
	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
1. Private Consumption	9,882	53,399	68,751	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	242,923
1.1 Imports of goods and non-factor services	2,014	13,602	16,907	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	62,585
1.2 Locally produced goods and services	7,868	39,797	51,844	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	180,338
2. Public Consumption	1,623	5,685	6,310	8,242	9,889	11,935	16,599	18,480	19,538	21,849	26,410	30,717
2.1 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Central Government	1,498	5,304	5,961	7,474	8,725	10,559	15,139	16,853	17,683	20,654	25,508	29,480
2.2 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Local Government	125	381	349	768	1,164	1,376	1,460	1,627	1,855	1,195	902	1,237
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2,359	20,845	23,279	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	71,600
3.1 Government and Public Enterprises	570	4,709	4,126	4,866	5,963	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	13,480
3.2 Public Corporations	451	7,553	8,360	10,947	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	58,120
3.3 Private Sector	1,338	8,583	10,793	14,466								
4. Changes in Stocks	230	1,620	331	248	-210	150	225	137	148	601	473	1,038
4.1 Government and Public Enterprises	38	980	-120	78	-65	-60	25	-50	-42	320	85	158
4.2 Public Corporations and Private Sector	192	640	451	170	-145	210	200	187	190	281	388	880
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2+3+4)	14,094	81,549	98,671	117,995	139,966	162,878	181,784	200,313	217,387	245,868	275,812	346,278
6. Net Investment Abroad	-543	-10,912	-8,498	-11,844	-11,122	-1,400	-11,407	-11,373	-10,538	-12,377	-11,069	-9,653
7. Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	107	4,541	7,036	8,873	10,457	12,185	12,040	13,328	14,463	16,774	18,591	21,511
8. Gross National Expenditure (5+6-7)	13,444	66,096	83,137	97,278	118,387	149,293	158,337	175,612	192,386	216,717	246,152	315,114

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item 4.1 - Changes in stocks in the following items only: Imported rice, wheat flour and sugar, G.P.S. paddy and arrack.

Item 6 - Net Investment Abroad = The surplus to the nation on current account.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 7

Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices 1970 - 1990

Rs. Million

Item	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2,359	20,845	23,279	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	71,600
1. Private Sector & Public Corporations	1,789	16,136	19,153	25,413	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	58,120
1.1 Planting, Replanting & Land Development	96	264	311	433	451	492	650	1,126	965	1,201	1,365	1,448
1.2 Building & Other Construction	993	6,270	7,906	8,988	12,058	13,746	14,310	17,346	18,686	20,931	22,521	29,767
1.3 Plant & Machinery	322	3,831	4,176	6,329	8,595	8,701	8,175	8,534	9,842	9,965	9,152	13,005
1.4 Transport Equipment	245	4,549	4,962	7,063	5,216	4,352	3,809	1,931	1,973	1,841	2,730	5,346
1.5 Other Capital Goods	133	1,222	1,798	2,600	3,059	5,192	3,746	3,755	3,070	3,218	4,175	8,554
2. Government & Public Enterprises	570	4,709	4,126	4,866	5,963	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	13,480
Changes in Stocks	230	1,620	331	248	-210	150	225	137	148	601	473	1,038
1. Government & Public Enterprises	38	980	-120	78	-145	-60	25	-50	-42	320	85	158
2. Private Sector & Public Corporations	192	640	451	170	-65	210	200	187	190	281	388	880
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,589	22,465	23,610	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	72,638
1. Private Sector	1,467	9,095	11,055	14,625	29,234	32,693	30,890	32,879	34,726	37,437	40,331	59,000
2. Public Corporations	514	7,681	8,549	10,958								
3. Government & Public Enterprises	608	5,689	4,006	4,944	5,898	7,015	7,792	9,584	11,174	13,125	14,391	13,638

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 8

Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1970-1990

Rs. Million

Item	1970	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
1. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	2,014	9,831	13,602	16,907	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	62,585
1.1. Rice, Wheat Flour and Sugar	787	4,356	4,030	5,038	2,816	3,858	2,114	4,433	4,243	3,687	6,472	9,969	10,551
1.2. Other Personal Consumption Goods	998	4,213	7,231	8,663	12,424	13,341	14,558	17,394	18,785	21,027	25,002	28,843	38,300
1.3. Non-Factor Services	229	1,262	2,341	3,206	4,017	4,760	5,039	6,294	7,974	8,481	9,385	10,916	13,734
2. Locally Produced Goods and Services	7,868	30,540	39,797	51,844	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	180,338
2.1. Locally Produced Goods	6,243	26,723	35,243	46,803	53,337	64,416	78,092	82,847	93,521	103,575	117,243	127,117	156,709
Rice	979	4,804	6,684	10,193	10,703	11,845	13,048	14,730	15,732	14,419	12,844	17,991	23,425
Coconut Products	366	1,825	2,562	2,905	2,630	4,051	6,943	4,563	3,560	3,834	7,827	6,931	7,217
Tea	85	354	432	564	678	1,113	1,569	1,862	1,882	2,259	1,971	1,907	2,294
Other Food Crops	972	3,969	5,575	7,526	8,322	9,260	10,991	12,129	14,745	17,427	21,909	20,098	26,015
Tobacco	45	118	143	193	220	240	273	293	383	390	320	332	380
Betel and Arecanuts	89	74	75	84	123	141	168	237	582	662	857	891	984
Firewood	147	697	901	998	1,089	1,357	1,633	1,828	2,230	2,319	2,492	3,208	3,757
Livestock Products	348	1,115	1,649	2,144	2,769	3,387	3,807	4,248	4,302	4,732	4,317	3,312	4,212
Fish	241	2,401	2,977	3,433	3,814	4,232	3,561	3,781	4,197	4,743	4,954	5,824	6,900
Industrial Products	2,971	11,366	14,245	18,763	22,989	28,790	36,099	39,176	45,908	52,790	59,752	66,623	81,525
2.2. Rents of Dwellings	398	1,293	1,457	1,768	2,052	2,128	2,277	2,394	2,900	3,132	3,501	3,901	4,838
2.3. Transport and Communication	503	1,791	2,902	4,068	5,190	6,320	7,979	8,839	9,899	10,295	8,200	9,509	11,752
2.4. Services n.i.e.	1,240	2,477	3,089	4,424	5,443	7,238	8,468	10,537	10,252	10,813	13,832	15,720	20,480
Less:Government Local Purchases	234	171	374	376	398	478	669	363	363	372	372	—	—
Less:Goods & Services Purchased by Non-Residents	282	1,573	2,520	4,843	5,655	6,638	6,623	5,872	7,841	8,689	9,806	11,295	13,441
Total Private Consumption	9,882	40,371	53,399	68,751	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	242,923

* Provisional

Item 2.4 Includes:

(a) Financial Services to Persons, i.e., the Value of Services rendered by Banks, Insurance Companies and other Financial Institutions to Households as Distinct from Enterprises.

(b) Professional and Industrial Services, Including Private, Health and Educational Services.

(c) Domestic & Utility Services, Recreation & Entertainment Services, Hotel & Restaurant Services, Personal Services etc.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 9
Expenditure on Gross National Product at Current Market Prices 1982-1990

Item	Rs. Million						
	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
1. Gross National Product at factor cost prices	92,720	144,921	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,399	284,553
2. Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	7,538	16,773	18,872	22,488	23,185	27,661	35,490
3. Gross National Product at Market Prices (1+2)	100,258	161,694	178,724	195,883	221,435	250,060	320,043
4. Consumption Expenditure	87,468	143,102	157,850	171,487	195,306	221,090	273,640
4.1 Private	79,226	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	242,923
4.2 Government	8,242	16,599	18,480	19,538	21,849	26,410	30,717
5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	72,638
5.1 Private Sector	14,625	30,890	32,879	34,726	37,437	40,331	59,000
5.2 Public Corporations	10,958						
5.3 Government	4,944	7,792	9,584	11,174	13,125	14,391	13,638
6. Gross Domestic Expenditure (4+5)	117,995	181,784	200,313	217,387	245,868	275,812	346,278
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	27,148	42,237	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,334
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	45,905	61,646	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,555
9. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (6+7-8)	99,238	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,057
10. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 3,400	- 3,861	- 4,336	- 5,266	- 5,739	- 5,942
11. Statistical Discrepancy	2,979	2,719	3,111	3,496	4,719	3,908	4,928
12. Expenditure on Gross National Product at Market Prices (9+10+11)	100,258	161,694	178,724	195,883	221,435	250,060	320,043

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Provisional

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

Gross Domestic Expenditure and

Item	1970		1981		1982		1983	
	Rs. Mn.	% of (6)						
1. Consumption Expenditure Private	9,882	73.5	68,751	82.7	79,226	81.4	94,945	80.2
2. Consumption Expenditure Government	1,623	12.1	6,310	7.6	8,242	8.5	9,889	8.4
3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Private Sector and Public Corporations	1,981	14.7	19,604	23.6	25,583	26.3	29,234	24.6
4. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Government and Public Enterprises	608	4.5	4,006	4.8	4,944	5.1	5,898	5.0
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure	14,094	104.8	98,671	118.7	117,995	121.3	139,966	118.2
6. Gross National Product	13,444	100.0	83,137	100.0	97,278	100.0	118,387	100.0
7. Excess, of (5) over (6) met by	650	-	15,534	-	20,717	-	21,579	-
(a) Net Disinvestment Abroad	543	-	8,498	-	11,844	-	11,122	-
(b) Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	107	-	7,036	-	8,873	-	10,457	-

* Provisional

TABLE 10**Availability of Resources 1970 - 1990**

1984		1985		1986		1987		1988*		1989*		1990*	
Rs.Mn.	% of (6)												
111,235	74.5	126,503	79.9	139,370	79.4	151,949	79.0	173,457	80.0	194,680	79.1	242,923	77.1
11,935	8.0	16,599	10.5	18,480	10.5	19,538	10.2	21,849	10.1	26,410	10.7	30,717	9.7
32,693	21.9	30,890	19.5	32,879	18.7	34,726	18.1	37,437	17.3	48,331	16.4	59,000	18.7
7,015	4.7	7,792	4.9	9,584	5.5	11,174	5.8	13,125	6.1	14,391	5.8	13,638	4.3
162,878	109.1	181,784	114.8	200,313	114.1	217,387	113.0	245,868	113.5	275,812	112.0	346,278	109.9
149,293	100.0	158,337	100.0	175,612	100.0	192,386	100.0	216,717	100.0	246,152	100.0	315,114	100.0
13,585	-	23,447	-	24,701	-	25,001	-	29,151	-	29,660	-	31,164	-
1,400	-	11,407	-	11,373	-	10,538	-	12,377	-	11,069	-	9,653	-
12,185	-	12,040	-	13,328	-	14,463	-	16,774	-	18,591	-	21,511	-

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 11

Domestic Savings 1982-1990

Item	1982	1985	1986	1987	1988*	1989*	1990*
1. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	99,238	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,057
2. Net Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	18,757	19,409	20,839	20,664	23,886	23,921	25,221
3. Investment	30,527	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	72,638
4. Domestic Savings (3-2)	11,770	19,273	21,624	25,236	26,676	30,801	47,417
5. Domestic Savings Ratio (4 as a % of 1)	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.0	12.2	14.8

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE

Trends In Principal

Category	Unit	1981	1982
1. Tea			
1.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	210	188
1.2 Registered extent under tea	Hectares	244,918	242,141
1.3 Fertilizer Issues	'000 Mt. tons	103.3	102.7
1.4 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)
1.5 Cost of production	Rs./Kg.	18.79	22.68
1.6 Average price			
— Colombo net	Rs./Kg.	17.71	22.52
— Export f.o.b.		35.14	35.03
1.7 Replanted annual	Hectares	2,677	2,004
1.8 Replanted cumulative		38,894	40,898
2. Rubber			
2.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	124	125
2.2 Total extent under rubber	Hectares	205,605	205,690
2.3 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	16.8	16.5
2.4 Area under tapping	Hectares	175,855	170,738
2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	705	729
2.6 Cost of production	Rs./Kg.	8.92(f)	9.66(f)
2.7 Average price			
— Colombo RSS 1	Rs./Kg.	10.04	10.18
— Export f.o.b.		21.80	17.68
2.8 Replanted annual	Hectares	6,442	5,866
2.9 Replanted cumulative		155,795	161,661
3. Coconut			
3.1 Production	Mn. nuts	2,258	2,521
3.2 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	37.7	30.2
3.3 Cost of production	Rs./nut	0.55	0.57
3.4 Average export price f.o.b. (d)	Rs./nut	2.52	1.76
4. Paddy			
4.1 Production (i)	'000 Mt. tons	2,230	2,156
4.2 Area-sown (i)	'000 Hectares	877	845
— Harvested (i)		837	747
— Under improved varieties (i)		839	763
4.3 Fertilizer issues (i)	'000 Mt. tons	165.0	141.0
4.4 Yield per hectare (i)	Kgs.	3,014	3,260
4.5 Guaranteed price	Rs./bushel (g)	57.50	57.50
4.6 Purchases under Guaranteed Price Scheme	'000 Mt. tons	128(e)	84

- (a) Revised figures.
- (b) Provisional.
- (c) Data on average yield per hectare are not available since 1981.
- (d) Three major Coconut Kernel Products only.
- (e) This figure includes 29,000 mt. tons of paddy purchased under the Tender Scheme .
- (f) Weighted average cost of production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.
- (g) 20.9 kgs. of paddy = 1 Bushel of paddy.
- (h) The GPS price was increased from Rs. 80.00 per bushel to Rs. 110.00 per bushel with effect from 06th February, 1990.
- (i) On a cultivation year basis.
- (j) Includes paddy purchased by the PMB above the GPS from 23rd March, 1990 to 07th May, 1990.

TABLE 12

Agricultural Crops 1981-1990

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990(b)
179	208	214	211	213	227	207	233
230,065	227,875	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	221,110	221,758
115.5	137.2	149.9	128.8	136.7	138.0	127.9	134.3
n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)
26.37	34.00	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	57.65
36.96	46.45	35.39	30.28	38.06	41.59	52.16	65.72
52.52	77.20	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78
1,367	1,145	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	1,586
42,265	43,410	45,082	46,700	48,203	49,795	51,346	52,932
140	142	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	114.0
205,650	205,589	204,293	202,771	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048
18.6	23.5	24.2	26.3	23.4	25.1	22.6	21.4
170,482	168,768	154,436	149,918	147,484	145,495	147,285	146,325
818	840	894	919	826	841	752	779
9.90 (f)	12.06 (f)	13.67(f)	13.70(f)	13.95 (f)	13.41 (f)	15.06 (f)	17.96 (f)
13.95	14.40	15.90	16.62	19.87	24.40	22.63	22.93
22.77	26.16	21.34	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.18	35.50
4,862	5,530	6,694	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,147	5,203
166,523	172,053	178,747	184,658	190,293	194,460	200,607	205,810
2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,523
35.7	50.0	41.0	31.6	42.2	42.0	38.5	22.8
0.60	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.85	1.11
2.42	4.75	2.55	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.36	3.63
2,484	2,420	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063	2,538
824	990	882	895	781	868	727	857
778	886	865	835	679	816	690	828
861	989	882	859	796	843	739	701
160.0	171.0	153.0	197.4	151.0	204.0	156.2	143.6
3,606	3,076	3,465	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,452
62.50	62.50	70.00	70.00	70.00	80.00	80.00	110.00 (h)
324	169	101	154	64	105	5	31 (j)

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board;
 Rubber Control Department;
 Coconut Development Authority;
 Department of Census & Statistics;
 Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research;
 Paddy Marketing Board;
 National Fertilizer Secretariat;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 13
Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut 1980 – 1990

Crop	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990(b)
1. Tea												
High grown	Mn. Kgs.	72.6	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3	78.9	77.1	73.4	76.8	74.1	76.1
Medium grown		55.6	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6	55.1	53.3	53.5	54.3	50.0	51.9
Low grown		63.2	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.4	95.8	82.9	105.1
Total		191.4	210.1	187.8	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.2
2. Rubber												
Sheet Rubber	Mn. Kgs.	72.4	62.1	62.2	56.6	65.9	66.0	62.4	55.6	62.9	54.3	n.a.
Crepe Rubber		49.6	47.1	48.5	72.9	64.3	51.5	55.3	48.8	44.5	37.5	n.a.
Others		11.2	14.7	14.5	10.5	11.7	20.0	20.1	17.4	15.0	18.9	n.a.
Total		133.2	123.9	125.2	140.0	141.9	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	114.0
3. Coconut												
Desiccated Coconut	Mn. nuts (c)	217	276	286	295	221	362	428	350	155	319	374
Coconut Oil	Mn. nuts (c)	500	605	820	663	295	1,038	1,146	573	276	597	598
Copra (d)	Mn. nuts (c)	1	10	19	18	12	37	48	44	29	41	31
Fresh nuts exports (e)	Mn. nuts	—	2	9	6	4	10	18	16	12	16	19
Domestic nut Consumption (f)		1,326	1,350	1,367	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,451	1,368	1,449	1,477	1,500
Production (g)		2,026	2,258	2,521	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,523

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In nut equivalent, converted at 1 Mt. ton D.C. = 6,800 nuts

1 Mt. Ton Oil = 8,000 nuts and

1 Mt. ton Copra = 4,925 nuts.

(d) Exports only.

(e) Exports of fresh nuts resumed in May, 1981 after a long period of restrictions.

(f) Estimated on the basis of per capita consumption of 90 nuts per year. Excludes industrial use.

(g) Estimate (breakdown does not add upto total production due to adjustment for changes in copra stocks).

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board;
 Rubber Control Department;
 Coconut Development Authority;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 14
Key Indicators of State Plantations

Category	Unit	Janatha Estates Development Board		Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation	
		1989	1990(a)	1989	1990(a)
1. Capital Investments	Rs. '000	617,611	—	617,890	346,757
2. Plantations	No.	266	265	249	239
2.1 Tea					
2.1.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	69.4	72.2	63.4	66.6
2.1.2 Extent planted	Hectares	56,619	56,491	51,671	50,705
2.1.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	51,758	51,990	46,191	45,923
2.1.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	43.6	38.6	27.5	22.2
2.1.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	1,243	1,315	1,117	1,136
2.1.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./Kg.	52.68	57.87	54.03	61.89
2.1.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	55.54	62.40	58.34	65.52
2.1.8 Producer margin	Rs./Kg.	2.86	4.53	4.31	3.63
2.1.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	595	611	632	613
2.1.10 New planted annual	Hectares	56	45	111	61
2.2 Rubber					
2.2.1 Production	Mn. Kgs	15.1	17.1	19.4	22.0
2.2.2 Extent planted	Hectares	24,528	24,361	36,302	35,199
2.2.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	16,667	16,519	25,061	24,372
2.2.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	2.9	3.0	5.3	5.9
2.2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	872	998	768	894
2.2.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./Kg.	29.95	29.71	30.06	30.14
2.2.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	26.11	27.42	24.87	25.29
2.2.8 Producer margin	Rs./Kg.	(3.84)	(2.29)	(5.19)	(4.85)
2.2.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	1,086	754	917	864
2.2.10 New planted annual	Hectares	119	106	223	152
2.3 Coconut					
2.3.1 Production	Mn. nuts	50.3	46.5	—	—
2.3.2 Extent planted	Hectares	12,732	12,157	—	—
2.3.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	11,733	11,184	—	—
2.3.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	2.5	2.6	—	—
2.3.5 Yield per hectare	Nuts	4,288	4,149	—	—
2.3.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./'000 nuts	1,850	2,240	—	—
2.3.7 Replanted/under planted annual	Hectares	57	40	—	—
2.3.8 New planted annual	Hectares	5	—	—	—
3. Factories	No.	222	215	238	235
4. Employment	No.	218,649	217,194	200,537	195,148
5. Revenue	Rs. '000	4,618,843	—	4,317,823	4,964,158
6. Profit or (Loss)	Rs. '000	(86,748)(d)	—	271,381(c)	178,500(c)

Sources: Janatha Estates Development Board;
Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation.

- (a) Provisional.
- (b) Corporate Level.
- (c) Working results, after charging Head Office and Regional Office, expenses and before charging replanting finance charges and lease rent.
- (d) All crops before writing off replanting cost.

AGRICULTURE
TABLE 15
District-wise Performance of the Paddy Sector - 1989/90 Cultivation Year (a)

Zone and District	Gross extent sown (Hectares)		Gross extent harvested (Hectares)		Production (Mt. tons)			Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)		Fertilizer issues (Mt. tons)		Paddy purchases under the Guaranteed price Scheme (Mt. tons)
	Maha 1989/90	Yala 1990	Maha 1989/90	Yala 1990	Maha 1989/90	Yala 1990	Total	Maha 1989/90	Yala 1990	Maha 1989/90	Yala 1990	
Wet Zone												
Colombo	6,443	4,836	6,426	4,819	18,000	10,000	28,000	3,375	2,477	1,050	3,635	-
Gampaha	14,823	11,323	14,756	11,238	41,000	25,000	66,000	3,261	2,665	4,245	2,070	-
Kalutara	18,029	16,254	17,827	16,183	43,000	36,000	79,000	2,624	2,434	4,670	2,525	5
Galle	19,497	18,427	19,402	18,339	41,000	36,000	77,000	2,673	2,537	4,180	425	2
Matara	19,480	17,922	19,213	17,885	49,000	44,000	93,000	3,253	3,145	4,620	2,460	-
Kegalle	11,143	10,924	11,112	10,909	37,000	27,000	64,000	3,592	2,621	1,485	825	-
Ratnapura	18,785	13,772	18,702	13,698	53,000	34,000	87,000	3,350	2,882	1,880	2,285	832
Kandy	19,147	16,110	19,115	16,102	49,000	41,000	90,000	3,251	3,205	1,870	1,940	3,459
Nuwara-Eliya	6,114	3,325	6,114	3,325	13,000	5,000	18,000	3,768	2,802	256	190	-
Badulla	20,058	10,383	19,972	10,321	64,000	34,000	98,000	3,784	3,913	1,220	395	5,488
Dry Zone												
Puttalam	8,507	4,189	7,193	3,949	16,000	10,000	26,000	2,623	3,062	1,025	700	3
Kurunegala	67,744	40,257	65,356	36,784	225,000	98,000	323,000	3,436	2,667	10,835	4,265	424
Matale	14,701	6,141	14,660	6,117	54,000	16,000	70,000	4,097	2,911	1,615	515	2,379
Moneragala	10,189	4,056	9,531	3,893	33,000	14,000	47,000	3,564	3,540	1,595	305	889
Jaffna	11,189	-	11,133	-	23,000	-	23,000	2,342	-	1,925	-	-
Killinochchi	19,023	175	18,458	172	42,000	543	42,543	2,575	3,522	6,460	90	318
Vavuniya	3,274	-	3,261	-	7,000	-	7,000	2,320	-	1,315	125	111
Mullaitivu	7,133	245	6,991	236	20,000	647	20,647	2,992	2,873	1,860	340	81
Mannar	8,227	12	8,143	11	33,000	21	33,021	4,199	2,988	1,120	-	50
Anuradhapura	29,747	14,722	28,664	13,720	88,000	37,000	125,000	3,824	3,332	1,380	2,560	3,574
Polonnaruwa	41,228	37,122	41,156	37,113	166,000	125,000	291,000	4,554	3,812	7,410	1,345	5,464
Trincomalee	13,548	4,000	12,335	3,529	34,000	10,643	44,643	2,990	3,249	2,710	1,475	3,146
Batticaloa	38,332	14,400	36,598	13,957	94,000	41,924	135,924	2,900	3,403	5,580	300	92
Ampara	53,306	47,493	52,814	37,271	177,000	124,896	301,896	3,522	3,506	11,065	8,100	4,410
Hambantota	18,392	13,592	17,922	13,087	65,000	55,000	120,000	4,179	4,795	4,295	3,635	424
Udawalawewa	10,854	10,488	10,823	10,488	53,000	44,000	97,000	5,713	4,949	1,830	1,600	-
Mahaweli 'H' Area	21,813	5,814	21,813	5,814	109,000	18,000	127,000	5,548	3,455	6,520	1,500	-
Sri Lanka	530,726	325,982	519,290	308,958	1,647,000	890,673	2,537,673	3,564	3,265	97,575(b)	45,990(b)	31,149(c)

(a) The cultivation year comprises Maha (September/October - March/April) and Yala (April/May - August/September).

(b) Breakdown does not add up to the total since district-wise data does not include fertilizer issues to the

Kalawewa, Mahaweli 'B' and 'C' areas.

(c) Includes paddy purchased by the PMB above the GPS from 23rd March, 1990 to 7th May, 1990.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics;

Department of Agriculture;

Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research;

Paddy Marketing Board.

AGRICULTURE

TABLE 16

Performance of the Minor Food Crop Sector 1986 – 1990

Crop	Extent Cultivated (Hectares)					Production ('000 Mt. tons)					Estimated average yield per hectare (Mt. tons)				
	1986	1987	1988	1989 (a)	1990 (b)	1986	1987	1988	1989 (a)	1990 (b)	1986	1987	1988	1989 (a)	1990 (b)
Manioc (Cassava)	27,631	28,344	31,847	25,078	n.a.	503.1	353.1	489.2	276.1	n.a.	18.2	12.5	15.4	11.0	n.a.
Maize	36,388	39,199	50,429	37,150	46,487	40.6	45.2	70.6	36.4	57.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
Chillies	39,893	26,409	32,690	26,952	39,416	46.1	27.6	40.3	30.0	52.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
Red Onions	8,637	10,998	11,035	10,223	8,574	76.5	112.6	113.6	107.7	83.1	8.9	10.2	10.3	10.5	9.7
Ground nuts	10,250	8,827	12,535	10,345	11,354	9.8	17.2	11.9	8.8	9.1	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Greengram	24,404	34,839	33,465	25,141	38,252	17.2	23.1	23.1	19.3	26.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Soyabean	6,307	6,685	8,341	4,662	6,144	7.3	10.1	9.9	2.9	7.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.3
Potatoes	7,880	7,099	6,600	6,839	7,118	108.1	91.6	78.2	93.7	92.0	13.7	12.9	11.8	13.7	12.9
Big Onion	515	439	623	988	1,774	5.6	4.2	6.8	11.1	18.8	10.8	9.6	10.9	11.2	10.6
Kurakkan (Finger Millet)	11,422	10,350	11,081	5,070	7,417	6.5	6.8	7.9	3.6	4.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Gingelly (Sesame)	11,522	17,363	17,547	15,618	17,086	6.3	10.3	9.0	3.5	7.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
Meneri (Foxtail Millet)	578	497	338	151	n.a.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	n.a.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	n.a.
Cowpea	22,693	21,844	24,880	19,883	29,351	16.8	17.4	18.1	14.9	21.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Blackgram	10,119	14,052	18,218	10,873	14,680	7.8	12.6	13.2	6.5	11.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Sweet Potatoes	6,324	6,964	7,407	5,712	n.a.	61.8	53.1	62.1	36.6	n.a.	9.8	7.6	8.4	6.4	n.a.

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 17

Value of Industrial Production 1981-1990

(Rs. Million)

Category	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	4,496	5,246	6,998	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	3,040	3,863	5,136	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	315	361	522	640	705	632	677	640	667	721
4. Paper and paper products	626	725	901	907	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	12,015	13,099	11,888	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,250	1,370	1,468	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554
7. Basic metal products	428	262	302	199	123	281	307	487	792	1,006
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	782	904	1,129	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	58	74	90	106	125	136	155	178	231	296
Total	23,010	25,904	28,434	35,653	38,692	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756

(a) Revised

(*) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 18

Investment Approvals in Industry within Greater Colombo Economic Commission 1989 – 1990

Category	Number of Units				Foreign Investment (Rs. Mn.)				Total Investment Potential (Rs. Mn.)				Employment Potential (Nos.)			
	Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted	
	1989	1990*	1989	1990*	1989	1990*	1989	1990*	1989	1990*	1989	1990*	1989	1990*	1989	1990*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	6	10	4	3	1,092	460	986	64	1,174	466	1,049	68	4,275	3,475	4,047	771
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	2	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	572	—	—	—
4. Paper and paper products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	4	4	3	3	80	353	52	327	106	375	67	334	855	1,603	780	847
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	4	6	3	2	233	240	215	43	288	561	254	143	1,759	1,310	1,163	385
7. Basic metal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1	3	—	3	35	130	—	204	50	142	—	208	101	262	—	1,064
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	6	6	4	5	149	439	62	229	337	523	238	308	3,560	3,674	3,048	3,456
10. Services	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	39	—	—
Total	23	30	14	16	1,608	1,630	1,315	867	1,982	2,075	1,608	1,061	11,122	10,363	9,038	6,523

*Provisional

Source : Greater Colombo Economic Commission

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1987		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
1. Ceylon Oils & Fats				
Provender	Mt. Tons	186,000	85,231	84,836
Fatty acids		264	—	13
Glycerine		48	—	—
Refined coconut oil		624	248	161
Refined soya oil		612	41	62
2. Sri Lanka Sugar (a)				
Sugar	Mt. Tons	53,460	17,097	16,955
3. Sri Lanka National Salt				
Common salt	Mt. Tons	142,500	121,787	68,822
4. State Distilleries				
Arrack	Th. Bulk Litres	n.a	28,753	29,673
Brandy		n.a	6	10
5. G.O.B.U. of National Textile				
Yarn	Mt. Tons	11,721	9,696	5,985
Finishing (b)	Th. Mts	63,057	46,384	48,193
6. Ceylon Leather Products				
Shoes	Th.Prs	600	355	356
Chrome leather	Th.Deci.Sq.Metres	3,180	2,449	794
Bark leather	Mt.Tons	96	92	38
Kattai leather	Th.Deci.Sq.Metres	240	164	9
Goat skins		240	131	—
7. Ceylon Plywoods				
Tea chest	Th.Sets	1,558	1,174	1,264
Ply boards	Th.Sq.Metres	7,231	151	202
Doors	Nos.	52,820	19,192	28,090
8. State Timber				
Sawn timber	Th.Cu.Metres	26	24	26
Logs		112	110	54
Sleepers	Th.Nos	69	66	74
9. National Paper				
Paper and paper board	Mt. Tons	37,500	27,041	27,812

TABLE 19**(Quantity) of State Industries 1987 – 1990**

1988			1989			1990*		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
186,000	52,897	52,877	186,000	50,134	50,571	186,000	42,109	42,126
264	—	17	264	—	40	264	—	11
48	—	—	48	—	—	48	—	n.a.
624	164	127	624	318	286	624	722	383
612	142	153	612	51	32	612	80	81
53,820	23,601	23,107	53,820	25,639	22,925	53,820	24,151	21,071
125,000	106,794	98,083	130,000	148,161	85,381	135,500	53,031	68,318
n.a.	25,889	26,287	n.a.	22,408	22,091	30,375	30,348	28,050
n.a.	7	9	n.a.	6	5	16	23	22
10,154	6,804	4,611	10,286	6,792	4,803	4,788	3,870	2,208
42,102	48,231	47,872	45,096	43,586	41,439	15,895	15,851	14,916
762	328	320	519	269	301	447	299	253
3,840	2,041	467	2,895	1,902	490	2,560	1,559	341
116	69	4	100	60	3	71	61	n.a.
288	71	—	120	60	6	100	60	n.a.
200	166	—	200	85	—	150	43	n.a.
1,450	605	606	1,320	238	173	3,300	231	270
430	87	92	181	8	9	740	44	32
28,950	9,918	9,650	24,300	1,823	2,135	63,000	3,466	3,527
17	15	17	19	9	13	11	10	14
57	55	30	59	42	22	49	55	32
71	65	59	64	72	82	79	32	36
37,500	24,993	24,844	37,500	18,056	17,976	37,500	18,883	16,882

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1987		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
10. Ceylon Petroleum Refinery				
Super petrol/gasolene	Mt. Tons	126,000	131,259	140,534
Kerosene		157,000	152,747	155,575
Naptha		133,700	119,894	113,119
Diesel		463,200	495,026	706,789
Avtur		85,100	71,149	103,534
Fuel oil		444,400	595,598	591,226
Blending Plant-lubricating oil	Lts	23,200	20,675	20,745
11. Sri Lanka Tyre				
Tyres	Nos	339,898	340,278	320,922
Tubes		194,382	189,467	175,963
Flaps and carpets		67,813	45,951	44,740
12. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.				
Block rubber	Mt. Tons	625	556	416
Crepe rubber		998	1,048	1,048
Centrifuged latex		443	254	250
13. Ceylon Ceramics				
Crockery	Mt. Tons	4,075	3,038	3,215
Sanitaryware		1,001	842	931
Insulators		360	319	310
Kaolin		8,700	6,768	6,791
Bricks and tiles	Th.Pcs	29,900	20,251	17,860
14. Sri Lanka Cement				
Cement	Mt. Tons	918,500	640,945	643,331
Clinker		710,000	325,217	n.a
15. Ceylon Mineral Sands				
Ilmenite and H.T. ilmenite	Mt. Tons	210,000	132,428	106,514
Rutile		10,000	7,238	37
Zircon		7,000	—	—
Crude zircon		n.a.	23,855	n.a.
16. State Mining & Mineral Development				
Graphite	Mt. Tons	8,150	6,718	9,537
Phosphate		23,952,	21,305	22,963
17. Ceylon Steel				
Rolled products	Mt. Tons	96,000	30,338	33,826
Wire products		12,000	1,106	841
18. Ceylon State Hardware				
Hardware Factory-hardware items	Th.Units	3,575	1,617	1,748
Cast Iron Foundry-castings	Mt. Tons	1,842	659	713

* Provisional

- (a) Excludes the capacity of Hingurana Factory.
 (b) Includes finished textiles on commission.

TABLE 19 (Contd)

(Quantity) of State Industries 1987 - 1990

1988			1989			1990*		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
2,244,000	158,861	177,497	2,244,000	118,466	189,563	2,244,000	179,400	178,948
	162,851	164,258		124,097	160,033		170,574	167,196
	96,094	103,209		57,346	71,782		73,581	-
	497,307	556,187		282,300	506,285		516,550	573,135
	85,716	99,766		48,555	49,075		100,589	61,118
	621,811	302,894		451,420	238,347		580,233	499,390
25,303	20,102	24,003	25,303	24,557	23,815	25,303	25,013	24,036
384,520	343,378	404,029	409,144	339,041	344,406	412,422	382,274	386,753
234,820	200,820	205,083	233,235	176,266	189,516	239,280	187,618	183,615
73,000	45,274	50,825	79,430	60,688	53,306	79,120	64,994	72,768
651	468	475	400	161	210	250	1	185
1,035	898	793	1,047	883	838	1,140	1,270	1,185
500	297	269	500	326	324	1,250	1,278	1,204
4,075	3,382	n.a.	4,075	3,359	4,270	3,901	4,040	4,151
1,235	1,057	n.a.	1,235	859	1,019	1,170	1,285	1,214
360	308	n.a.	360	348	323	360	352	400
4,000	7,097	n.a.	4,800	4,928	7,594	9,224	7,731	8,620
29,900	17,392	n.a.	29,900	19,152	-	-	-	-
918,500	632,804	629,328	974,800	595,621	580,628	974,000	578,860	567,713
710,000	430,178	470,108	710,000	369,371	403,164	710,000	442,879	428,604
210,000	78,007	98,660	210,000	101,354	118,080	210,000	69,468	75,580
10,000	5,255	13,776	10,000	5,589	5,264	10,000	5,460	7,773
7,000	-	31	7,000	-	5	7,000	-	-
	.20,900	28,325	-	21,983	83	-	19,727	185
7,300	6,356	6,132	8,800	3,992	4,232	8,180	5,469	4,820
22,000	23,105	23,040	26,000	24,457	25,957	26,800	32,564	27,094
96,000	37,154	33,137	96,000	32,183	31,392	96,000	33,442	34,892
12,000	1,078	887	12,000	1,068	974	12,000	1,425	1,589
2,717	793	1,065	2,724	1,028	1,231	2,290	1,052	705
1,033	290	316	732	16	16	480	107	98

Source : Respective Enterprises.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 20

Employment In State Industries 1986 - 1990

Corporation/Enterprise	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	Numbers
1. National Milk Board	1,611(b)	-	-	-	-	
2. Ceylon Oils and Fats	973	901	903	881	784	
3. Sri Lanka Sugar	6,932	6,260	4,847	4,873	4,286	
4. Sri Lanka National Salt	2,020	1,707	1,696	1,754	1,462	
5. State Distilleries	1,909	1,856	1,833	1,802	1,772	
6. G.O.B.U. of British Ceylon Corporation Ltd.	1,172	1,102	1,061	1,061	935	
7. G.O.B.U. of National Textile	7,459	8,437	8,342	9,114	3,318	
8. Ceylon Leather Products	1,229	1,231	1,259	1,224	1,176	
9. Ceylon Plywoods	2,862	2,713	2,357	2,259	2,250	
10. State Timber	2,492	3,283	3,347	3,288	3,135	
11. National Paper	3,986	3,797	3,564	3,685	3,651	
12. State Printing	472	486	452	452	575	
13. Paranthan Chemicals	413	392	376	299	292	
14. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs	325	402	415	385	344	
15. Ceylon Petroleum	5,864	5,862	6,019	6,077	5,944	
16. Sri Lanka Tyre	1,820	1,773	1,978	1,944	1,992	
17. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	186	202	217	268	284	
18. G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen Ltd.	410	446	414	403	438	
19. G.O.B.U. of Colombo Gas & Water Company Ltd.	452	510	545	595	525	
20. Ceylon Ceramics	4,902	4,625	4,352	4,170	4,294	
21. Sri Lanka Cement	3,510	3,405	3,398	3,474	3,386	
22. Ceylon Mineral Sands	489	453	482	507	498	
23. State Mining and Mineral Development	2,160	1,982	2,092	2,030	1,920	
24. Ceylon Steel	1,535	1,519	1,543	1,515	1,486	
25. State Hardware	760	696	558	551	536	
Total	54,332	54,049	52,050	52,611	45,283	

Source: Respective Institutions

(a) Provisional.

(b) Total number employed as at end of June of relevant year.

Note: When figures for the relevant year are not available, previous year's figures have been repeated.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL OVERHEADS
TABLE 21
Performance of the Public Sector Housing Programme Under the Million Houses Programme (MHP) 1984 – 1990

Programme	Year	Housing Target (Number of families)	Number of families reached			Number of Units completed			Value of Loans (Rs. Mn.)	
			House Constructions	Infrastructure	Rehabilita-tion	House Constructions	Infrastruc-ture (No. of families)	Rehabilita-tion	Planned	Actual
Rural Housing										
Sub Programme (a)	1984	39,984	43,213	—	—	16,092	—	—	190.0	184.8
	1985	40,679	43,977	—	—	41,135	—	—	255.3	231.1
	1986	55,856	64,194	—	—	39,793	—	—	270.9	276.3
	1987	36,700	42,969	—	—	45,245	—	—	215.0	222.5
	1988	32,000	28,455	—	—	33,393	—	—	—	161.1
	1989	18,500	19,290	—	25,238	—	—	9,975	250.0	250.0
	1990	—	—	—	—	4,755	—	7,470	—	30.2
Urban Housing										
Sub Programme (b)	1985	—	7,584	14,788	—	2,314	14,788	—	150.3	38.5
	1986	12,792	10,419	6,539	—	6,751	6,539	—	123.0	72.4
	1987	10,828	7,334	7,013	—	7,839	7,013	—	115.0	76.7
	1988	10,070	6,305	4,025	—	6,847	4,025	—	—	105.2
	1989	4,261	2,615	—	1,429	—	—	665	90.0	45.1
	1990	—	—	—	—	1,507	—	—	—	7.2

Source: National Housing Development Authority

- (a) This includes housing loans granted by the N.H.D.A., Sevana Housing Programme, Mahaweli Housing Programme and Yowun Nivahana Programme
 (b) Sevana Fund also provided housing grants under "Sevana Sarana 100 Million Programme"

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 22
Colombo Consumers' Price Index Numbers

Period	Nov. 38 – Apr. 39 = 100 (b)	1952 = 100 (a)					
		All Items (1)	Commodity-wise				
			All Items (2)	Food (3)	Clothing (4)	Fuel and Light (5)	Rent (6)
1971	Index	398.7	141.9	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8
1972		423.7	150.8	147.5	163.4	145.9	109.8
1973		464.8	165.4	164.8	186.1	164.4	109.8
1974		522.0	185.8	189.7	204.6	221.0	109.8
1975		557.3	198.3	204.3	208.2	237.1	109.8
1976		563.9	200.7	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8
1977		570.9	203.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8
1978		640.2	227.8	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8
1979		708.9	252.3	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8
1980		894.2	318.2	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8
1981		1,054.9	375.4	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8
1982		1,169.1	416.1	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8
1983		1,332.4	474.2	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8
1984		1,554.1	553.1	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8
1985		1,577.0	561.2	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8
1986		1,702.9	606.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8
1987		1,834.3	652.8	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8
1988		2,091.0	744.1	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8
1989		2,332.8	830.2	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8
1990		2,834.3	1,008.6	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8
1989	January	2,210.1	786.5	851.4	432.0	1,606.2	109.8
	February	2,194.0	780.8	837.4	432.0	1,663.7	109.8
	March	2,215.7	788.5	837.4	459.2	1,710.3	109.8
	April	2,241.0	797.5	846.2	460.1	1,710.3	109.8
	May	2,266.8	806.7	858.3	460.8	1,711.3	109.8
	June	2,314.6	823.7	884.1	467.0	1,711.3	109.8
	July	2,316.8	824.5	869.0	507.1	1,734.6	109.8
	August	2,372.5	844.3	895.6	507.1	1,734.6	109.8
	September	2,392.7	851.5	900.7	517.8	1,750.2	109.8
	October	2,420.3	861.3	915.7	527.6	1,750.2	109.8
	November	2,477.3	881.6	937.9	541.3	1,760.0	109.8
	December	2,572.0	915.3	982.0	568.2	1,784.5	109.8
1990	January	2,634.9	937.7	1,014.0	568.2	1,786.6	109.8
	February	2,676.8	952.6	1,030.5	574.7	1,786.6	109.8
	March	2,709.4	964.2	1,043.4	581.7	1,802.3	109.8
	April	2,747.1	977.6	1,060.8	605.9	1,802.3	109.8
	May	2,794.5	994.5	1,084.1	606.6	1,802.3	109.8
	June	2,833.3	1,008.3	1,105.6	606.6	1,802.3	109.8
	July	2,873.5	1,022.6	1,118.3	614.3	1,889.9	109.8
	August	2,868.4	1,020.8	1,101.8	614.3	2,008.0	109.8
	September	2,884.5	1,026.5	1,093.5	629.7	2,081.1	109.8
	October	2,892.6	1,029.4	1,095.7	640.2	2,081.1	109.8
	November	3,019.3	1,074.5	1,157.2	640.2	2,176.5	109.8
	December	3,076.7	1,094.9	1,185.8	640.2	2,191.3	109.8

Source : Department of Census and Statistics and Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note:- Annual figures shown are average of monthly figures

- (a) Colombo Consumers' Price Index-from January, 1956, onwards: index numbers on base 1952=100 with the following percentage weights for the groups based on an average total expenditure of Rs.202.24 in 1949 – 1950. Food 61.9: clothing 9.4: fuel and light 4.3: rent 5.7: miscellaneous 18.7.
- (b) The all items Index with base November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100 was as follows: August–December 1939=108: 1948=260: 1950=272: 1951=283: 1952=281.

PRICES AND WAGES

Wholesale

Period	COMMODITY - WISE								
	All Items	Food	Alco-holic Drinks	Textile & Foot wear	Paper Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Pétro-leum Products	Non-metallic Products	Metal Products
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
WEIGHTS	100.00	67.80	2.86	4.02	1.37	5.16	6.42	1.78	0.93
1984 Index	444.7	455.9	310.1	295.8	405.0	246.2	685.1	633.3	310.2
1985 Index	377.1	346.9	335.5	303.4	431.1	247.0	685.1	651.4	324.7
1986 Index	366.0	324.1	394.8	309.8	419.5	233.9	685.1	621.7	318.1
1987 Index	414.9	385.7	441.0	323.4	432.7	227.3	685.1	594.2	322.7
1988 Index	488.7	471.9	502.9	329.4	452.2	259.4	685.1	658.2	358.6
1989 Index	532.9	493.3	573.0	343.6	550.1	291.9	762.3	735.9	469.6
1990 Index	651.1	599.2	668.9	404.7	722.4	423.8	938.4	1,131.4	568.6
1988 1st Quarter	485.0	478.2	477.9	327.5	448.9	247.6	685.1	631.9	330.6
2nd Quarter	488.4	469.6	493.2	329.4	448.9	250.1	685.1	643.5	334.6
3rd Quarter	490.1	468.7	520.3	330.4	448.9	264.7	685.1	673.3	374.5
4th Quarter	491.1	471.1	520.3	330.4	461.9	275.0	685.1	684.1	394.5
1989 1st Quarter	494.1	465.1	527.8	330.4	506.5	283.9	685.1	684.2	394.5
2nd Quarter	508.6	463.0	562.1	343.5	559.3	287.4	745.2	726.4	445.6
3rd Quarter	538.8	492.7	580.8	350.1	567.2	296.7	777.3	760.3	473.9
4th Quarter	590.2	552.3	621.2	350.2	567.2	299.5	841.6	772.7	564.2
1990 1st Quarter	641.7	604.9	655.7	382.8	661.1	429.4	841.6	1,067.2	569.2
2nd Quarter	643.6	598.3	664.3	410.6	745.3	424.6	841.6	1,107.3	572.5
3rd Quarter	639.0	576.5	664.3	410.9	743.5	419.1	950.9	1,163.3	570.2
4th Quarter	680.1	616.9	691.4	414.5	739.9	421.9	1,119.5	1,187.7	562.6
1989 January	495.3	468.5	520.3	330.4	488.0	282.5	685.1	681.6	394.5
February	493.5	465.0	520.3	330.4	488.0	282.5	685.1	681.6	394.5
March	493.5	461.8	542.8	330.4	543.6	286.6	685.1	689.5	394.5
April	491.5	452.4	562.1	330.4	543.6	287.6	745.2	689.5	394.5
May	514.7	465.0	562.1	350.1	567.2	287.3	745.2	744.8	471.2
June	519.7	471.6	562.1	350.1	567.2	287.3	745.2	744.8	471.2
July	512.7	458.4	562.1	350.1	567.2	296.8	745.2	755.0	471.2
August	528.7	482.1	590.1	350.1	567.2	296.8	745.2	762.9	471.2
September	574.9	537.7	590.1	350.1	567.2	296.6	841.6	762.9	479.4
October	585.9	548.5	594.5	350.1	567.2	296.6	841.6	762.9	557.3
November	590.7	551.1	634.6	350.3	567.2	300.7	841.6	777.5	567.7
December	594.1	557.2	634.6	350.3	567.2	301.3	841.6	777.7	567.7
1990 January	631.2	596.7	642.6	368.9	594.4	434.6	841.6	1,027.8	567.9
February	649.5	614.1	662.3	368.9	694.4	427.1	841.6	1,067.3	567.9
March	644.4	604.0	662.3	410.5	694.4	427.1	841.6	1,106.6	571.9
April	642.5	597.6	664.3	410.5	745.3	428.7	841.6	1,105.4	572.5
May	647.5	602.3	664.3	410.5	745.3	429.0	841.6	1,105.4	572.5
June	640.9	595.0	664.3	410.9	745.3	416.6	841.6	1,111.1	572.5
July	628.2	572.8	664.3	410.9	745.3	416.6	841.6	1,131.1	568.5
August	643.4	578.3	664.3	410.9	745.3	417.4	1,005.5	1,179.4	571.1
September	645.4	578.3	664.3	410.9	739.9	423.4	1,005.5	1,179.4	571.1
October	655.8	594.9	664.3	411.3	739.9	421.9	1,005.5	1,182.5	562.1
November	689.2	616.7	704.9	416.1	739.9	421.9	1,248.0	1,186.3	562.1
December	695.3	639.2	704.9	416.1	739.9	421.9	1,105.1	1,194.3	563.5
Percentage change 1990 over 1989	22.2	21.5	16.7	17.8	31.3	45.2	23.1	53.7	21.1

TABLE 23

Price Index

1974=100

Trans- port Equip- ment (10)	Electrical Appliances & Supplies (11)	Machi- nery (12)	Fuel & Light. (13)	Miscel- laneous (14)	SECTOR - WISE					
					No. I			No. II		
					Domestic (15)	Imports (16)	Exports (17)	Consume- r (18)	Inter- mediate (19)	Invest- ment (20)
0.80	0.96	1.33	1.79	4.78	50.31	27.17	22.52	75.30	20.52	4.18
295.0	275.9	197.5	511.7	451.8	282.4	345.9	926.4	453.5	420.4	399.0
306.5	292.4	199.5	627.6	495.7	303.1	356.6	567.2	360.3	432.1	409.4
308.0	293.1	217.5	692.6	545.5	327.0	355.0	466.3	345.4	434.4	401.7
313.8	308.4	235.5	723.2	649.0	340.5	362.5	644.6	406.5	449.9	396.7
321.3	346.1	264.4	754.3	827.1	383.3	403.4	826.9	489.6	495.3	439.3
395.9	427.8	285.7	1,002.9	1,051.2	466.0	458.7	772.1	519.5	588.4	503.6
505.4	532.7	375.1	1,233.7	1,167.5	590.3	578.8	874.2	631.3	714.1	700.4
316.8	324.4	239.2	732.3	727.1	359.1	385.7	886.1	493.6	467.4	416.0
316.8	348.1	253.6	732.3	893.6	380.6	395.6	841.3	487.1	506.2	425.1
317.4	352.2	282.4	736.3	877.9	385.1	416.6	813.2	486.2	511.9	453.3
334.0	359.6	282.4	816.1	809.6	408.4	415.6	766.9	491.4	495.8	462.7
370.1	379.4	282.4	927.3	878.4	417.7	417.5	757.3	489.5	517.2	463.5
383.3	382.5	282.4	971.8	1,036.0	454.1	437.3	716.5	491.3	575.6	492.8
406.8	441.3	286.7	1,021.9	1,118.6	476.7	468.4	762.4	519.8	613.3	515.2
423.6	508.0	291.2	1,090.7	1,172.0	515.4	511.8	852.0	577.3	647.7	542.7
464.9	527.2	361.7	1,108.8	1,138.7	552.3	559.2	940.9	628.2	685.8	669.1
489.5	529.4	370.5	1,252.1	1,149.6	594.3	559.4	855.5	630.9	681.1	689.5
530.1	535.5	380.5	1,285.5	1,178.6	589.6	581.4	819.0	613.3	718.1	716.0
537.0	538.6	387.7	1,288.2	1,203.0	624.9	615.2	881.6	652.7	771.5	726.9
367.3	379.4	282.4	905.1	876.8	421.4	415.8	756.4	491.6	515.6	462.4
367.3	379.4	282.4	905.1	887.9	412.3	419.1	764.6	488.5	518.4	462.4
375.6	379.4	282.4	971.8	870.4	419.4	417.5	750.8	488.5	517.7	465.7
375.6	379.4	282.4	971.8	868.9	426.1	435.9	704.7	481.0	535.5	465.7
387.1	384.1	282.4	971.8	1,115.3	461.9	436.1	727.5	493.5	594.6	506.3
387.1	384.1	282.4	971.8	1,123.8	474.2	439.9	717.4	499.5	596.5	506.3
387.1	441.3	282.4	1,005.2	1,127.8	469.9	447.8	686.8	488.4	602.5	511.0
416.7	441.3	286.5	1,005.2	1,100.9	473.9	459.5	734.7	510.4	598.8	515.7
416.7	441.3	281.2	1,055.2	1,127.1	486.2	497.9	865.8	560.7	638.5	519.0
420.1	496.5	291.2	1,057.3	1,174.2	500.7	505.5	873.2	572.5	645.3	536.3
420.1	513.5	291.2	1,107.4	1,179.0	520.6	514.8	838.9	576.8	651.1	545.9
430.5	514.0	291.2	1,107.4	1,162.8	525.0	515.1	844.0	582.6	646.6	546.0
457.4	526.1	354.4	1,107.4	1,088.6	546.4	546.8	922.5	617.1	679.3	649.7
468.7	526.0	360.1	1,107.4	1,173.4	558.2	562.5	958.5	637.3	690.5	668.3
468.7	529.4	370.5	1,111.7	1,154.0	552.3	568.4	941.8	630.2	687.7	689.2
468.7	529.4	370.5	1,185.4	1,160.6	568.8	567.7	897.3	628.5	684.4	688.7
469.7	529.4	370.5	1,285.5	1,161.1	592.0	557.0	880.8	635.1	684.8	688.7
530.1	529.4	370.5	1,285.5	1,127.0	622.1	553.5	788.4	629.0	674.2	691.1
530.1	529.4	370.5	1,285.5	1,170.7	602.5	552.9	776.6	609.4	683.2	698.7
530.1	538.6	385.5	1,285.5	1,163.5	587.2	595.1	827.2	614.2	734.4	724.6
530.1	538.6	385.5	1,285.5	1,201.7	579.0	596.3	853.0	616.2	736.8	724.6
537.0	538.6	385.5	1,285.5	1,183.7	600.3	594.3	854.1	630.8	734.1	724.0
537.0	538.6	385.5	1,289.5	1,214.0	631.3	650.9	864.3	653.4	813.2	725.6
537.0	538.6	392.1	1,289.5	1,211.3	643.1	600.3	926.4	673.8	767.1	731.1
27.7	24.5	31.3	23.0	11.0	26.7	26.2	13.2	21.5	21.4	39.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 24

Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1989 Rs. Cts.	1990 Rs. Cts.	
1. Food				
Imported Rice	1 Mt.ton	10,400.42	10,192.58	-2.0
Paddy G.P.S	1 Bushel	80.00	107.50	34.4
Paddy Open Market	"	127.70	162.63	27.4
Wheat Grain	1 Mt.ton	6,822.25	6,422.08	-5.9
Wheat Flour	"	8,018.75	12,725.00	58.7
Eggs	Each	2.21	1.97	-10.9
Fish (G.M. of 5 varieties)	1Kg.	34.58	44.80	29.6
Potatoes	"	15.98	21.71	35.9
Non-Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	6.68	9.13	36.7
Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	4.78	6.71	40.4
Coconut	Each	1.92	1.98	3.1
Coconut Oil	1 Mt.ton	19,472.33	18,553.25	-4.7
Margarine	48x225gr	569.99	552.95	-3.0
Dried Chillies	1 Kg	55.56	61.40	10.5
Mustard	"	45.96	57.98	26.2
Red Onions	"	8.83	23.77	169.2
Milk	1 Bottle	4.47	5.60	25.3
High Grown Tea	1 Kg	53.30	64.63	21.3
Mid Grown Tea	"	47.76	60.34	26.3
Low Grown Tea	"	53.55	69.78	30.3
Sugar	1 Mt.ton	13,565.58	17,029.75	25.5
2. Alcoholic Drinks				
Toddy	1 Bottle	2.31	3.25	40.7
Beer	"	30.96	36.70	18.5
Arrack Special	"	67.75	78.12	15.3
Arrack Coconut	"	78.42	92.95	18.5
3. Textiles and Footwear				
Dress Materials	1 Metre	22.56	30.04	33.2
Shoes	Pair	161.40	219.97	36.3
4. Paper Products				
Wood Pulp	1 Mt.ton	24,491.90	36,037.90	47.1
Printing Paper	"	33,252.67	45,925.00	38.1
Writing Paper	5 1/2 lbs	75.00	79.00	5.3
Box Board	100 Sheets	436.50	525.25	20.3
5. Chemicals and Chemical Products				
Carbon Black	1 Kg	25.54	27.82	8.9
Zinc Chloride	1 Mt.ton	3,550.00	3,550.00	-
Sodium Hydroxide	"	11,470.00	11,719.75	2.2
Urea	"	3,472.00	7,604.50	119.0
Sulphate of Ammonia	"	3,125.00	5,516.75	76.5
Triple Super Phosphate	"	3,473.00	9,344.29	169.1
Rock Phosphate	"	2,790.00	4,622.00	65.7
Murate of Potash	"	3,375.00	7,803.33	131.2
N.P.K. Paddy	"	4,117.00	7,918.83	92.3
Multivitamin with Vitamin Syrup	90 ml.	18.82	23.31	23.9
Paracetamol Tablets	Pkt. 1000	138.17	173.12	25.3
Toilet Soap	288 Tab.	1,170.63	1,255.12	7.2
Washing Soap	"	1,185.47	1,242.50	4.8
Talcum Powder	1 Doz.	165.95	180.66	8.9

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 24 (Cont.)

Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1989 Rs. Cts.	1990 Rs. Cts.	
6. Petroleum Products				
Petrol	1 Gal.	75.77	105.58	39.3
Auto Diesel	"	39.86	46.85	17.5
Kerosene Oil	"	29.18	32.62	11.8
7. Non-metallic Products				
Ceramic Plates	Each	4.84	10.06	107.9
Ceramic Cups & Saucers	"	9.77	17.50	79.1
Ceramic Low level Commodes	"	462.00	866.25	87.5
Ceramic Wash Basins	"	459.81	589.75	28.3
Cement	1 Bag(50Kg)	109.33	160.00	46.3
Asbestos-Sheet-Corrugated	1 Sq.ft.	8.59	12.23	42.4
Asbestos-Sheet-Flat	"	5.52	7.63	38.2
8. Metal Products				
Rolled Products	1 Mt.ton	20,183.33	23,350.00	15.7
Tor-Steel	"	20,730.00	24,133.33	16.4
Wire Nails	50 Kg	990.00	1,353.12	36.7
Brass Taps(1/2")	Each	41.40	72.50	75.1
Door locks & Hinges (G.M.of 2 items)	"	57.08	94.78	66.0
Mammoties	"	182.50	230.25	26.2
9. Transport Equipment				
Bicycles	Each	1,775.00	2,058.33	16.0
Bicycle Tyres	"	68.84	85.00	23.5
Lorry Tyres 8.25x20	"	3,416.65	4,130.41	20.9
Tractor Tyres 400x19	"	598.38	1,005.41	68.0
Automotive Batteries	"	746.00	980.00	31.4
10. Electrical Appliances & Supplies				
Insulated Wires	100 Yds.	291.67	310.00	6.3
Bulbs 40 W	Each	12.71	15.75	23.9
Dry Battery Cells	"	6.45	8.56	32.7
Switches	1. Doz.	260.00	260.00	-
Wall plug Sockets	"	369.07	468.86	27.0
Ceiling Fans	Each	1,535.00	2,350.00	53.1
11. Machinery				
Water Pumps(Domestic)	Each	5,875.12	6,717.00	14.3
Water Pumps(Agriculture)	"	13,954.50	14,422.65	3.4
Water Pumps(Industrial)	"	8,927.67	10,344.25	15.9
12. Fuel And Light				
Electricity	Unit	0.55	0.55	-
Firewood	Lorry load	2,691.67	3,350.00	24.5
Candles	1000	522.11	682.40	30.7
13. Miscellaneous				
Rubber(RSS - 1)	1 Kg	22.63	22.93	1.3
Cinnamon Quills	"	159.43	178.83	12.2
Citronella Oil	"	201.25	147.70	-26.6

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

PRICES AND WAGES

Wage Rate

Period	Workers in Wages Boards Traders (A)							
	Workers in Agriculture		Workers in Industry & Commerce		Workers in Services		Workers in Wages Boards Trades	
	(a)		(b)		(c)		(d)	
	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1982 Index	181.2	104.2	161.0	92.6	169.7	97.7	175.8	101.1
1983 Index	198.7	100.4	163.1	82.5	177.8	89.7	188.8	95.5
1984 Index	250.3	108.0	183.3	79.3	190.7	82.6	228.8	98.8
1985 Index	273.5	116.6	203.9	86.9	190.7	81.3	247.9	105.8
1986 Index	288.1	113.8	224.3	88.6	190.7	75.3	261.3	103.2
1987 Index	302.3	110.8	256.3	93.9	196.6	72.0	277.7	101.8
1988 Index	378.4	121.6	271.7	87.4	229.5	73.8	335.8	107.9
1989 Index	435.9	125.7	334.9	96.6	245.9	71.0	388.1	112.0
1990 Index	517.2	122.7	379.5	89.9	267.8	63.5	453.5	107.6
1989 1st Quarter	420.1	128.2	332.9	101.4	245.9	74.9	377.3	115.0
2nd Quarter	425.7	125.8	334.7	98.9	245.9	72.7	381.1	112.7
3rd Quarter	441.2	125.7	336.0	95.7	245.9	70.1	391.6	111.6
4th Quarter	457.0	123.4	336.0	90.2	245.9	66.4	402.3	108.7
1990 1st Quarter	489.9	123.2	336.0	84.5	245.9	61.9	424.0	106.7
2nd Quarter	510.1	122.8	367.8	88.5	249.5	60.1	443.8	106.9
3rd Quarter	528.2	123.5	406.0	94.9	280.5	65.6	467.6	109.3
4th Quarter	540.5	121.3	408.3	91.7	295.1	66.3	478.4	107.4
1990 January	480.8	122.7	336.0	85.7	245.9	62.8	418.0	106.7
February	490.9	123.3	336.0	84.4	245.9	61.8	424.7	106.7
March	497.9	123.6	336.2	83.4	245.9	61.0	429.4	106.6
April	503.1	123.1	338.3	82.8	245.9	60.2	433.2	106.0
May	509.6	122.6	362.1	87.1	251.3	60.5	442.7	106.5
June	517.6	122.8	402.9	95.6	251.3	59.6	455.5	108.1
July	524.2	122.7	402.9	94.3	251.3	58.8	459.9	107.6
August	530.6	124.4	407.5	95.5	295.1	69.2	471.7	110.6
September	529.8	123.5	407.5	95.0	295.1	68.8	471.2	109.8
October	532.6	123.8	407.5	94.7	295.1	68.6	473.0	105.6
November	534.0	118.9	407.5	90.8	295.1	65.7	474.0	105.6
December	555.0	121.3	409.9	89.6	295.1	64.5	488.3	106.7

Note :

A. The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at December 31st, 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards. Figures from 1984 have been revised on monthly wages.

(a) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut cocoa, cardamoms, and pepper growing trades only.

(b) Including baking, and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.

TABLE 25

Index Numbers

December 1978 = 100

Government Employees (B)								
All Non Executive Officers		All Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (e)		Government School Teachers		
Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
180.6	103.9	194.7	112.0	187.8	108.0	166.4	95.7	
204.6	103.4	226.2	114.2	215.7	109.0	188.1	95.1	
231.4	100.1	260.9	112.8	246.6	106.6	211.4	91.4	
264.4	112.8	303.2	129.3	284.3	121.2	247.3	105.4	
276.6	109.3	317.2	125.3	297.4	117.5	247.3	97.7	
276.6	101.5	317.2	116.4	297.4	109.1	247.3	90.7	
364.0	117.0	414.1	133.1	390.0	125.4	331.5	106.6	
396.0	114.4	444.6	128.4	421.8	121.9	367.8	106.3	
439.6	104.3	513.5	121.8	476.8	113.2	404.5	96.0	
396.0	120.7	444.6	135.5	421.8	128.5	367.8	112.1	
396.0	117.1	444.6	131.5	421.8	124.7	367.8	108.8	
396.0	112.8	444.6	126.6	421.8	120.2	367.8	104.8	
396.0	107.0	444.6	120.1	421.8	114.0	367.8	99.4	
429.9	108.1	499.7	125.7	465.2	117.0	396.4	99.7	
429.9	103.5	499.7	120.4	465.2	112.1	396.4	95.5	
429.9	100.5	499.7	116.8	465.2	108.8	396.4	92.7	
468.8	105.1	554.8	124.4	511.5	114.7	428.7	96.1	
429.9	109.7	499.7	127.5	465.2	118.7	396.4	101.2	
429.9	108.6	499.7	125.5	465.2	116.9	396.4	99.6	
429.9	106.7	499.7	124.0	465.2	115.4	396.4	98.4	
429.9	105.2	499.7	122.3	465.2	114.0	396.4	97.0	
429.9	103.4	499.7	120.2	465.2	111.9	396.4	95.4	
429.9	102.0	499.7	118.6	465.2	110.4	396.4	94.1	
429.9	100.6	499.7	116.9	465.2	108.9	396.4	92.8	
429.9	100.8	499.7	117.1	465.2	109.1	396.4	92.9	
429.9	100.2	499.7	116.5	465.2	108.4	396.4	92.4	
429.9	99.9	499.7	116.2	465.2	108.1	396.4	92.1	
488.2	108.7	582.3	129.7	534.6	119.1	444.8	99.1	
488.2	106.7	582.3	127.3	534.6	116.8	444.8	97.2	

Source: Labour Department and Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.
- (d) Combined index for workers in agriculture, workers in industry & commerce and services.
- B. The Index for Central Government employees has been revised based on the number of employees and total salaries as at 1st January, 1986. The Index Numbers from January, 1988 have been spliced. The wage rates used in the calculated of Index Numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.
- (e) A combined index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 26****Employment Statistics - Government Departments 1988 - 1990**

Occupational Category	1988*	1989*	1990*
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers			
Staff	205,800	238,900	233,700
Non-Staff	15,800	16,100	15,800
Teachers	20,100	20,200	19,800
Health - Doctors	140,300	166,100	163,000
Other	4,100	4,500	4,100
	25,500	32,000	31,000
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers			
Workers	10,900	11,000	10,500
3. Clerical and Related Workers			
Clerical	99,700	101,700	100,700
Other	87,300	89,000	88,100
	12,400	12,700	12,600
4. Sales Workers	900	900	850
5. Service Workers	130,000	150,000	180,000
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	8,000	6,000	5,500
7. Production and Related Workers	21,000	20,000	20,000
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators	7,800	8,500	8,000
9. Manual Workers & Workers n.e.c.	51,400	51,500	50,500
Total	535,500	588,500	609,750

* Provisional Data.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Government Estimates

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 27****Employment Statistics – Semi-Government Institutions* 1988 - 1990**

Occupational Category	1988**	1989**	1990**
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers	17,800	18,000	15,800
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers	19,600	19,600	21,300
3. Clerical and Related Workers	135,500	135,800	120,000
4. Sales Workers	2,700	2,800	2,850
5. Service Workers	14,900	15,400	18,300
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	3,400	3,500	3,700
7. Production and Related Workers	26,300	26,300	20,000
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators	37,800	37,800	27,100
9. Manual Workers - Estate - Other (Unclassified)	402,600 92,300	400,500 90,000	394,100 85,250
Total	752,900	749,700	708,400

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Public Corporations, Universities, Boards and Banks etc.

** Provisional Data.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 28****Employment Statistics – Employees Provident Fund 1977 - 1989**

Year	Number of Employees Registered with the Employees Provident Fund¹	Number of Active Accounts with the Employees Provident Fund²
1977	2,485,579	900,460
1978	2,588,058	1,002,985
1979	2,867,744	1,065,006
1980	3,049,566	1,128,257
1981	3,223,573	1,146,293
1982	3,366,890	1,129,930
1983	3,525,086	1,139,264
1984	3,713,996	1,185,442
1985	3,898,467	1,178,324
1986	4,096,174	1,173,074
1987	4,280,989	1,170,858
1988	4,472,866	1,175,444
1989	4,665,134	1,188,757

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

^{1/} Data have been not adjusted taking into account persons registered more than once.

² Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 29

Strikes in Private Sector Industries

Year	Plantation			Other		
	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost
1962	138	42,569	193,792	50	25,730	801,882
1963	174	62,511	359,905	58	29,819	479,678
1964	201	68,009	611,060	103	21,409	274,623
1965	175	70,929	482,259	55	10,085	89,952
1966	132	138,259	1,117,264	32	4,592	34,351
1967	194	74,968	414,636	36	14,883	284,709
1968	171	65,909	722,690	26	11,308	265,726
1969	146	58,861	406,150	43	6,317	58,015
1970	254	125,530	1,030,310	86	23,488	281,253
1971	125	50,847	273,531	32	39,955	239,760
1972	165	52,832	273,717	22	2,205	25,181
1973	215	89,393	360,217	23	4,263	30,522
1974	75	25,381	79,108	16	1,692	26,816
1975	66	19,981	66,485	3	1,916	17,750
1976	125	50,507	148,968	32	6,415	20,261
1977	93	38,018	178,738	33	5,645	52,659
1978	126	60,441	269,759	22	6,276	15,458
1979	163	50,969	238,247	18	5,075	55,605
1980	202	75,130	301,671	25	3,425	33,544
1981	290	123,214	432,925	11	946	7,916
1982	188	74,720	323,440	29	8,243	65,232
1983	136	49,863	204,226	11	3,277	14,516
1984	213	79,025	383,640	17	8,297	123,642
1985	132	50,840	160,373	13	3,941	9,266
1986	78	36,612	63,958	6	721	672
1987	64	20,188	42,345	4	2,460	2,481
1988	54	14,843	24,300	10	5,363	12,201
1989	45	15,072	25,619	7	27,771	813,269
1990*	108	63,751	183,612	8	2,186	10,054

* Provisional Data.

Source : Department of Labour

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 30

Central Bank Trade Indices (1981=100) – Volume

Category	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. All Exports	100	105	99	116	120	128	130	134	145	161
1.1 Tea	100	99	88	112	111	117	113	123	114	116
1.2 Rubber	100	99	98	96	91	84	80	75	65	74
1.3 Coconut Products	100	130	132	86	165	171	123	61	155	200
1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	100	92	81	71	61	68	72	98	60	70
1.5 Precious and Semi-precious Stones	100	240	376	280	292	1,385	1,424	3,954	4,314	5,095
1.6 Industrial Products	100	107	123	188	173	148	173	168	189	235
1.7 Petroleum Products	100	102	74	84	87	114	85	113	96	113
2. All Imports	100	100	110	114	109	124	127	130	126	123
2.1 Consumer Goods	100	94	142	125	147	156	144	163	153	140
2.1.1 Food and Drink	100	77	136	134	175	174	154	183	189	173
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100	124	151	113	115	136	133	136	134	134
2.2 Intermediate Goods	100	101	96	108	105	129	136	151	137	143
2.2.1 Petroleum	100	114	78	113	98	96	105	109	90	94
2.2.2 Fertilizer	100	43	35	53	73	80	73	134	86	88
2.2.3 Chemicals	100	98	113	142	130	194	166	177	181	187
2.2.4 Wheat	100	70	85	77	140	99	83	134	158	125
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing (a)	100	84	88	95	107	199	220	346	351	335
2.3 Investment Goods	100	103	127	125	90	94	99	79	73	88
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100	93	119	119	98	92	94	66	54	49
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	100	147	147	131	56	124	126	121	140	126
2.3.3 Building Materials	100	90	174	126	118	77	73	90	83	78

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised: Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 31

Central Bank Trade Indices (1981=100) – Value

Category	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. All Exports	100	102	124	184	170	162	190	223	267	378
1.1 Tea	100	98	129	245	186	144	165	191	212	308
1.2 Rubber	100	80	98	114	89	91	101	128	107	106
1.3 Coconut Products	100	104	134	147	210	152	142	99	214	212
1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	100	101	106	97	87	101	111	176	109	143
1.5 Precious and Semi-precious Stones	100	227	312	234	290	598	755	1,226	1,294	1,722
1.6 Industrial Products	100	119	151	232	243	300	384	442	555	810
1.7 Petroleum Products	100	98	88	111	125	79	78	80	79	140
2. All Imports	100	104	119	130	134	142	164	204	234	324
2.1 Consumer Goods	100	90	129	116	148	168	183	243	292	390
2.1.1 Food and Drink	100	67	109	100	131	140	147	215	277	338
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100	147	178	154	188	235	268	311	337	493
2.2 Intermediate Goods	100	106	107	128	134	127	151	189	212	275
2.2.1 Petroleum	100	118	82	122	110	61	81	78	83	142
2.2.2 Fertilizer	100	40	42	73	103	90	97	153	108	182
2.2.3 Chemicals	100	111	130	172	172	253	249	293	329	433
2.2.4 Wheat	100	70	87	87	155	107	75	156	277	212
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing (a)	100	94	120	133	178	227	282	428	486	535
2.3 Investment Goods	100	114	149	150	119	163	184	211	210	334
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100	103	138	139	126	154	179	192	171	236
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	100	161	170	148	69	180	199	244	317	619
2.3.3 Building Materials	100	105	212	160	161	158	149	196	187	197

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Revised: Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 32

Central Bank Trade Indices (1981 = 100) – Price

Category	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. All Exports	100	98	125	160	142	126	146	166	184	235
1.1 Tea	100	99	147	218	167	123	146	155	185	264
1.2 Rubber	100	81	101	119	97	108	125	169	164	143
1.3 Coconut Products	100	80	101	171	127	89	116	163	137	106
1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	100	110	130	137	141	148	154	180	183	204
1.5 Precious and Semi-precious Stones	100	95	83	84	99	43	53	31	30	34
1.6 Industrial Products	100	111	122	123	140	203	222	263	294	346
1.7 Petroleum Products	100	96	120	131	143	69	92	71	83	124
2. All Imports	100	104	109	114	123	114	129	157	186	263
2.1 Consumer Goods	100	96	91	93	101	107	126	149	191	278
2.1.1 Food and Drink	100	87	80	75	75	80	96	117	146	196
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100	118	118	137	164	173	202	229	252	368
2.2 Intermediate Goods	100	105	112	119	128	98	111	126	155	193
2.2.1 Petroleum	100	103	105	108	113	63	78	71	92	151
2.2.2 Fertilizer	100	91	121	138	140	113	132	114	125	206
2.2.3 Chemicals	100	113	115	121	132	130	149	165	181	231
2.2.4 Wheat	100	101	102	114	110	108	91	117	175	169
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing (a)	100	113	137	141	166	114	128	124	138	160
2.3 Investment Goods	100	111	117	120	133	173	187	265	289	381
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100	111	117	117	129	168	191	293	319	484
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	100	109	116	113	123	145	159	202	226	490
2.3.3 Building Materials	100	117	122	127	136	207	203	219	226	252
3. Terms of Trade (b)	100	93.8	115.3	140.2	114.8	110.7	113.8	105.6	98.9	89.0

(a) Revised: Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

(b) Revised.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 33

Foreign Trade 1979 - 1990

Rupees Million

Period	Imports		Exports				Balance of Trade	
	Customs	Adjusted (a) (c)	Domestic	Re-exp-orts	Total Customs	Total Adjusted (a)	Customs Data	Adjusted (a)
1979	22,560.3	22,602.5	15,241.1	44.5	15,285.6	15,282.0	-7,274.8	-7,320.5
1980	33,637.4	33,942.1	17,293.8	94.5	17,388.3	17,595.2	-16,249.1	-16,346.9
1981	35,530.2	36,582.8	19,657.9	541.2	20,199.1	21,043.1	-15,331.1	-15,539.7
1982	36,875.5	41,945.8	20,728.5	395.6	21,124.1	21,453.7	-15,751.4	-20,492.1
1983	42,020.5	45,557.6	24,843.4	339.3	25,182.7	25,096.2	-16,837.8	-20,461.4
1984	46,913.3	47,541.1	36,540.8	464.9	37,005.7	37,346.6	-9,907.6	-10,194.5
1985	49,068.5	54,049.2	34,238.0	796.9	35,034.9	36,206.6	-14,033.6	-17,842.6
1986	51,281.5	54,559.2	33,092.3	999.9	34,092.3	34,072.4	-17,189.2	-20,486.8
1987	59,749.7	60,528.4	39,259.7	600.9	39,860.6	41,132.7	-19,889.1	-19,395.7
1988 (b)(d)	70,320.4	71,029.5	46,547.4	544.6	47,092.0	46,927.8	-23,228.4	-24,101.7
1st Quarter	16,814.0	16,892.5	10,330.1	96.8	10,426.9	10,483.4	-6,387.1	-6,409.1
2nd Quarter	17,307.2	17,638.1	12,485.2	223.2	12,708.4	12,628.2	-4,598.8	-5,009.9
3rd Quarter	17,126.1	18,461.6	10,990.5	159.7	11,150.2	11,146.1	-5,975.9	-7,315.5
4th Quarter	19,073.1	18,037.3	12,741.5	65.0	12,806.5	12,670.1	-6,266.6	-5,367.2
1989 (b)(d)	75,352.7	80,225.1	54,685.6	825.6	55,511.2	56,175.1	-19,841.5	-24,050.0
1st Quarter	17,923.8	18,112.7	11,692.3	55.2	11,747.5	11,870.6	-6,176.3	-6,242.1
2nd Quarter	19,232.1	20,503.4	13,079.8	48.3	13,128.1	12,999.6	-6,104.0	-7,583.8
3rd Quarter	15,457.2	15,497.4	12,477.3	284.2	12,761.6	12,758.4	-2,695.6	-2,739.0
4th Quarter	22,739.6	26,031.8	17,436.1	437.9	17,874.0	18,546.5	-4,865.6	-7,485.3
1990 (b)(e)	105,559.2	107,729.1	75,866.2	757.5	76,623.7	79,481.0	-28,935.5	-28,248.1
1st Quarter	23,384.4	25,150.2	16,591.6	43.6	16,635.2	17,217.0	-6,749.2	-7,933.2
2nd Quarter	21,489.0	22,623.6	16,958.9	90.2	17,049.1	17,507.1	-4,439.2	-5,116.5
3rd Quarter	27,110.3	27,995.0	20,757.9	437.2	21,195.2	21,916.9	-5,915.1	-6,078.1
4th Quarter	33,575.2	31,958.7	21,557.8	186.3	21,744.1	22,839.8	-11,831.1	-9,118.9
1989 January	5,634.5	6,586.2	3,877.6	15.2	3,892.8	3,892.8	-1,741.7	-2,693.4
February	5,422.7	5,248.8	3,870.8	9.4	3,880.2	3,880.0	-1,542.5	-1,368.8
March	6,866.6	6,277.8	3,943.9	30.6	3,974.4	4,097.8	-2,892.2	-2,180.0
April	5,531.0	6,151.8	3,177.8	16.9	3,194.7	3,237.3	-2,336.3	-2,914.5
May	7,892.2	7,487.3	3,382.9	15.5	3,398.4	3,366.1	4,493.8	-4,121.2
June	5,808.9	6,944.3	6,519.1	15.9	6,535.0	6,396.1	+726.1	-548.2
July	4,276.1	4,483.7	2,753.8	20.4	2,774.3	2,772.7	-1,501.8	1,710.9
August	4,695.7	4,511.7	4,644.9	11.7	4,656.6	4,656.6	-39.1	+144.9
September	6,485.4	6,502.0	5,078.6	252.1	5,330.7	5,329.1	-1,154.7	-1,172.9
October	6,159.2	7,252.9	5,102.4	143.2	5,245.7	5,384.6	-913.5	-1,868.3
November	8,015.6	8,822.5	5,001.1	35.5	5,036.5	4,888.3	-2,979.1	-3,934.2
December	8,564.8	9,956.4	7,332.6	259.2	7,591.8	8,273.6	-973.0	-1,682.8
1990 January	7,261.5	7,829.7	5,702.1	7.3	5,709.4	5,913.8	-1,552.1	-1,915.9
February	6,171.2	7,082.6	5,104.9	1.0	5,105.9	5,304.8	-1,065.3	-1,777.8
March	9,951.7	10,237.9	5,784.6	35.3	5,819.9	5,998.4	-4,131.8	-4,239.5
April	7,067.1	7,784.4	4,845.3	11.9	4,857.2	5,015.5	-2,209.9	-2,768.9
May	7,527.6	7,946.1	6,271.1	71.6	6,342.7	6,513.7	-1,184.2	-1,432.4
June	6,894.3	6,893.1	5,842.5	6.7	5,849.2	5,977.9	-1,045.1	-915.2
July	9,977.4	10,305.0	7,001.7	250.0	7,251.8	7,486.7	-2,725.6	-2,818.3
August	8,298.9	8,813.0	6,427.6	160.3	6,587.9	6,809.4	-1,711.0	-2,003.6
September	8,834.0	8,877.0	7,328.6	26.9	7,355.5	7,620.8	-1,478.5	-1,256.2
October	9,862.6	10,930.1	7,187.9	25.8	7,213.7	7,559.9	-2,648.9	-3,370.2
November	12,987.8	11,281.6	7,074.9	44.9	7,119.8	7,494.4	-5,868.0	-3,787.2
December	10,724.8	9,747.0	7,295.0	115.6	7,410.6	7,785.5	-3,314.2	-1,961.5

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;

Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Data adjusted for timing and coverage differences.

(b) Monthly and Quarterly data may not add up to the annual totals due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(c) Data adjusted in respect of fertilizer imports from 1978.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Exports

Period	Tea		Rubber	
	Quantity (Mn. Kgs.)	Value	Quantity (Mn. Kgs.)	Value
1977	185.8	3,502.5	135.8	930.6
1978	192.7	6,400.9	138.0	2,020.6
1979	187.5	5,722.2	128.2	2,491.4
1980	184.7	6,170.1	121.0	2,590.4
1981	183.4	6,444.0	132.5	2,889.0
1982	181.0	6,342.2	131.3	2,322.6
1983	157.9	8,295.2	125.2	2,851.8
1984	204.2	15,764.3	126.2	3,301.3
1985	198.0	12,002.8	120.2	2,565.9
1986	207.8	9,252.8	110.0	2,622.0
1987	201.1	10,653.5	106.0	2,929.3
1988 (b)	219.8	12,298.7	99.3	3,705.9
1st Quarter	47.5	2,664.0	29.0	950.4
2nd Quarter	62.3	3,540.0	29.2	1,032.5
3rd Quarter	48.4	2,747.4	14.9	654.2
4th Quarter	61.6	3,347.3	26.1	1,068.8
1989 (b)	204.2	13,663.9	86.0	3,112.1
1st Quarter	46.5	2,614.8	25.7	915.7
2nd Quarter	43.8	2,662.4	24.5	860.0
3rd Quarter	52.4	3,397.0	16.5	600.0
4th Quarter	61.5	4,989.7	19.3	736.5
1990 (b)	216.0	19,823.3	86.8	3,080.2
1st Quarter	50.0	4,627.6	25.0	871.3
2nd Quarter	47.7	4,461.0	20.5	734.1
3rd Quarter	63.5	5,718.1	17.7	659.1
4th Quarter	54.7	5,016.5	23.3	815.7
1990 January	17.0	1,610.6	9.0	325.1
February	14.8	1,328.5	9.0	299.6
March	18.3	1,688.5	7.0	246.5
April	13.0	1,237.2	7.3	269.4
May	18.5	1,764.6	9.0	319.1
June	16.2	1,459.2	4.2	145.6
July	22.2	1,939.4	7.8	279.8
August	21.3	1,864.6	4.5	169.8
September	20.1	1,914.1	5.4	209.5
October	18.1	1,661.6	7.8	288.7
November	18.3	1,700.3	10.1	334.9
December	18.3	1,654.6	5.4	192.1

(a) Adjusted (from 1980)

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

TABLE 34

1977 - 1990

						Value - Rs. Million	
Coconut Products		Other Products Value	Minor Agricultural Crops Value	Industrial Exports Value	Gems Value	Other Value	Total Exports (a) Value
Kernel Products	Quantity (Mn. Nuts)	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value
280.6	334.7	160.8	334.8	941.3	297.9	135.2	6,637.8
594.6	971.6	299.4	722.8	1,944.1	531.0	315.9	13,206.3
537.0	1,297.6	401.1	887.9	3,737.3	490.1	245.0	15,272.6
239.4	753.8	480.5	878.4	5,955.2	663.7	102.9	17,595.0
400.8	1,010.7	426.9	1,397.5	7,455.7	632.5	786.8	21,043.1
569.4	1,002.6	493.9	1,495.2	8,270.7	684.9	841.6	21,453.7
582.3	1,409.1	511.9	1,485.7	8,821.2	940.4	780.9	25,096.2
327.1	1,552.7	565.6	1,391.1	12,917.5	616.5	1,237.6	37,346.6
934.8	2,383.0	709.6	1,364.6	14,295.1	560.6	2,325.0	36,206.6
1,105.0	1,608.8	780.4	1,499.8	15,877.7	755.1	1,675.7	34,072.4
538.0	1,422.6	717.1	1,714.2	20,004.2	1,447.1	2,244.7	41,132.7
224.1	895.5	643.0	2,561.3	22,674.1	2,070.4	2,078.9	46,927.8
17.1	52.7	156.5	535.9	5,233.9	573.2	316.8	10,483.4
37.0	140.7	158.2	661.4	5,933.5	473.6	688.2	12,628.1
87.0	367.5	144.1	529.0	5,545.5	560.4	598.1	11,146.1
82.9	334.7	184.2	835.0	5,961.1	463.2	475.9	12,670.2
571.8	1,920.3	944.7	2,408.4	28,469.9	2,204.2	3,451.6	56,175.1
63.9	221.8	222.4	563.8	6,406.0	513.9	415.5	11,870.6
148.6	480.3	192.6	441.8	7,252.4	500.4	606.6	12,999.6
204.7	675.6	235.5	567.9	5,785.7	594.1	902.5	12,758.4
154.5	542.6	294.2	834.8	9,025.8	595.8	1,527.0	18,546.5
507.7	1,842.5	940.7	3,164.8	41,510.4	2,933.4	6,185.7	79,481.0
110.2	338.1	280.2	651.5	8,709.3	915.9	823.2	17,217.0
92.7	339.8	196.5	667.2	9,412.6	684.3	1,011.6	17,507.1
159.6	588.9	259.0	1,103.8	11,141.3	685.8	1,760.6	21,916.9
144.1	574.5	212.6	742.0	12,247.2	647.4	2,584.2	22,839.9
68.7	187.7	104.0	201.2	2,870.8	333.1	281.3	5,913.8
23.9	83.6	82.7	165.9	2,711.5	304.5	328.5	5,304.8
17.6	66.8	93.5	284.4	3,127.0	278.3	213.4	5,998.4
26.3	94.8	71.4	207.3	2,646.1	239.0	250.3	5,015.5
33.2	117.6	58.9	233.2	3,241.7	211.0	567.6	6,513.7
33.2	127.4	66.2	226.7	3,524.8	234.3	193.7	5,977.9
50.2	185.6	89.6	391.4	3,753.7	192.4	654.8	7,486.7
58.8	217.6	93.2	402.1	3,429.6	214.1	418.4	6,809.4
50.6	185.8	76.2	310.5	3,958.0	279.3	687.4	7,620.8
60.7	233.6	71.3	323.5	4,087.0	242.0	652.3	7,559.9
46.7	186.4	62.2	215.6	4,269.8	232.9	492.2	7,494.4
36.7	154.5	79.1	202.9	3,890.3	172.4	1,439.7	7,785.5

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka,
State Gem Corporation,
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TEA - Exports Sales

Period	Exports (Th. Kgs.)			Export Value Rs. Mn.	Export Price F.O.B. Rs. per Kg.	Colombo Auction							
	Direct to London Auction	Rest	Total			Quantity Sold (Th. Kgs.)				Gross Price			
						High	Medium	Low	Total	High	Medi- um		
1982	4,313	176,723	181,036	6,342.2	35.03	65,302	51,887	63,447	180,637	24.12	22.08		
1983	2,689	155,242	157,931	8,295.2	52.52	61,247	44,910	60,699	166,856	41.71	40.79		
1984	3,517	200,678	204,195	15,764.3	77.20	74,295	52,905	75,505	202,705	63.07	58.77		
1985	3,020	194,979	197,999	12,002.8	60.62	71,125	50,773	75,352	197,252	39.55	35.93		
1986	5,540	202,289	207,829	9,252.8	44.52	69,248	50,939	83,168	203,354	31.58	28.49		
1987	1,903	199,217	201,120	10,663.5	52.97	70,902	52,886	84,399	208,188	38.76	35.09		
1988 (a)	4,641	215,182	219,823	12,298.7	55.95	66,212	50,209	92,724	209,145	44.88	40.73		
1st Quarter	764	46,763	47,527	2,664.0	56.05	14,583	12,037	23,401	50,021	50.64	43.26		
2nd Quarter	2,030	60,256	62,286	3,540.0	56.84	20,822	14,734	24,028	59,584	43.84	40.92		
3rd Quarter	941	47,483	48,424	2,747.4	56.74	17,139	13,370	26,352	56,862	42.58	39.03		
4th Quarter	905	60,681	61,586	3,347.3	54.35	13,669	10,068	18,943	42,679	45.17	40.09		
1989 (a)	3,823	200,377	204,200	13,663.9	66.91	66,374	49,016	78,293	193,684	55.85	49.33		
1st Quarter	798	45,706	46,504	2,614.8	56.19	16,693	11,990	18,993	47,677	45.57	39.40		
2nd Quarter	823	43,006	43,829	2,662.4	60.74	16,571	11,729	16,461	44,761	49.08	45.02		
3rd Quarter	1,071	51,340	52,411	3,397.0	64.78	17,499	13,740	22,377	53,616	56.99	51.97		
4th Quarter	1,131	60,325	61,456	4,989.7	81.23	15,611	11,557	20,462	47,630	72.54	60.02		
1990 (a)	4,418	211,571	215,990	19,823.3	91.78	70,370	49,142	97,373	216,885	68.12	62.61		
1st Quarter	933	49,096	50,029	4,627.6	92.50	18,579	13,419	24,270	56,266	81.70	70.17		
2nd Quarter	1,343	46,349	47,692	4,461.0	93.01	19,042	12,513	20,992	52,546	67.10	62.16		
3rd Quarter	1,031	62,547	63,522	5,718.1	90.15	17,877	13,083	28,152	59,115	62.62	57.44		
4th Quarter	1,167	53,579	54,748	5,016.5	91.63	14,872	10,125	23,958	48,956	65.56	61.26		
1989	January	410	13,490	13,900	793.5	57.09	7,435	5,424	7,497	20,356	42.73	37.87	
	February	251	17,784	18,035	978.7	54.27	4,974	3,317	5,939	14,230	46.20	39.05	
	March	137	14,432	14,569	842.6	57.73	4,284	3,249	5,557	13,090	49.72	42.37	
	April	147	9,055	9,202	570.7	62.01	3,277	2,568	3,334	9,179	49.91	43.20	
	May	341	9,114	9,455	565.5	59.81	5,731	4,114	6,092	15,937	51.25	46.96	
	June	335	24,837	25,172	1,526.2	60.63	7,563	5,047	7,035	19,645	47.29	44.38	
	July	231	13,523	13,754	826.7	60.10	6,284	4,771	7,189	18,244	46.02	42.29	
	August	401	21,009	21,410	1,325.9	61.92	5,222	3,967	6,848	16,037	52.00	47.91	
	September	439	16,808	17,247	1,244.4	72.15	5,993	5,002	8,340	19,335	72.91	64.23	
	October	312	18,814	19,126	1,440.5	75.40	6,208	4,657	7,648	18,513	77.01	66.02	
	November	493	14,169	14,662	1,227.3	83.68	5,355	3,867	7,332	16,554	69.71	56.44	
	December	326	27,342	27,668	2,321.9	84.21	4,048	3,033	5,482	12,563	69.74	56.38	
1990	January	389	16,569	16,958	1,610.6	94.98	8,129	5,876	9,334	23,336	74.98	67.61	
	February	180	14,624	14,804	1,328.5	89.74	5,184	3,536	7,693	16,412	81.29	70.37	
	March	364	17,903	18,267	1,688.5	92.44	5,266	4,007	7,243	16,516	88.83	72.52	
	April	379	12,595	12,974	1,237.2	95.00	5,808	3,956	7,607	17,370	75.25	67.33	
	May	608	17,938	18,546	1,764.6	95.15	5,387	3,755	5,715	14,857	68.17	63.37	
	June	356	15,816	16,172	1,459.2	90.24	7,847	4,802	7,670	20,319	57.88	55.76	
	July	276	21,825	22,180	1,939.4	87.44	9,440	6,289	11,763	27,493	55.93	54.42	
	August	411	21,005	21,281	1,864.6	87.62	4,593	3,374	7,999	15,967	64.50	58.62	
	September	344	19,717	20,061	1,914.1	95.41	3,844	3,420	8,390	15,655	67.44	59.30	
	October	574	17,525	18,099	1,661.6	91.81	5,113	3,497	11,243	19,853	70.42	63.23	
	November	285	18,044	18,329	1,700.3	92.76	5,759	3,752	6,473	15,985	64.97	61.63	
	December	308	18,010	18,318	1,654.6	90.32	4,000	2,876	6,242	13,118	61.28	58.92	

(a) The monthly and quarterly data do not add up to the annual figure due to subsequent changes made by Customs.

and Prices

TABLE 35

(Rs. per Kg.)		London Auctions									
Low	Average All Teas	Quantity Sold (Th. Kgs.)					Prices (New Pence Per Kg.)				
		Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Countries	Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Countries
23.84	23.44	3,847	21,202	12,866	7,011	57,580	107.46	104.57	118.18	102.35	110.49
46.73	43.27	1,576	18,711	15,275	6,614	52,047	153.40	163.12	148.03	132.42	149.58
65.36	62.79	2,627	13,379	14,455	5,798	47,464	247.41	254.47	271.70	229.32	262.85
40.60	39.01	2,829	10,016	15,093	10,287	52,472	155.65	156.50	172.57	134.27	157.94
31.26	30.68	3,780	14,155	12,491	10,945	53,030	115.67	123.71	156.51	106.63	131.56
42.46	39.30	2,634	12,261	15,023	8,574	50,225	108.34	119.89	116.96	79.63	104.35
42.36	42.77	3,433	8,853	12,884	6,232	39,601	106.43	101.43	104.38	76.33	100.34
46.22	46.81	319	4,513	3,058	783	11,476	121.87	117.83	120.02	77.70	110.90
43.29	42.80	798	77	3,213	1,897	7,839	104.61	89.24	107.42	75.00	94.27
38.11	39.62	1,559	545	3,629	2,384	10,026	90.92	147.07	93.74	76.47	90.24
42.91	42.83	757	3,718	2,984	1,168	10,260	108.33	130.34	96.33	76.14	105.95
56.97	54.61	3,369	7,526	14,202	3,081	32,962	127.44	138.95	123.70	104.63	123.11
45.29	43.84	902	2,717	2,817	502	8,085	105.38	105.46	105.51	85.21	105.30
53.72	49.70	650	—	3,813	1,486	7,270	128.60	—	107.36	92.34	106.19
55.69	55.15	928	541	4,468	964	7,861	127.77	165.76	123.32	109.03	123.83
71.71	68.96	889	4,208	3,104	129	9,746	148.02	163.51	158.60	131.94	157.12
77.33	70.97	3,967	9,155	18,330	4,465	43,642	114.10	109.47	112.66	83.89	114.35
81.71	78.36	982	3,343	4,177	469	10,695	125.98	138.81	130.68	101.28	132.08
76.97	69.69	740	108	4,475	1,510	8,662	120.98	67.52	118.80	84.54	112.23
76.39	68.14	1,176	742	4,579	1,396	10,104	98.84	92.08	96.96	69.31	98.51
73.90	68.64	1,069	4,962	5,099	1,090	14,181	104.58	139.45	104.39	80.43	114.58
42.18	41.22	239	1,637	1,203	169	3,664	107.53	113.28	108.53	84.80	108.68
45.47	44.20	291	903	815	124	2,488	104.21	107.65	100.08	87.88	103.59
49.31	47.72	372	177	799	209	1,933	104.41	95.45	107.34	82.97	103.63
54.70	49.56	372	—	1,193	427	2,476	111.66	—	101.76	86.09	101.06
56.56	52.18	141	—	1,337	540	2,455	125.72	—	105.13	91.42	103.66
50.75	47.75	137	—	1,283	519	2,339	148.42	—	115.20	99.53	113.86
48.85	46.14	341	—	1,466	469	2,599	129.16	—	119.48	106.17	119.66
50.39	50.32	273	—	1,053	252	1,805	120.72	—	116.82	98.17	115.13
65.93	67.65	314	541	1,949	243	3,457	133.43	165.76	133.66	122.75	136.72
71.94	72.12	269	1,430	1,606	73	3,893	153.46	172.33	163.10	141.22	164.70
68.77	65.94	343	1,534	780	23	3,155	141.76	152.49	151.08	125.95	147.39
75.35	68.52	277	1,297	718	33	2,698	148.85	165.71	161.62	128.67	159.29
79.27	74.82	261	1,791	1,350	21	3,958	141.78	162.63	146.39	113.29	153.15
82.63	79.53	344	924	1,458	141	3,352	115.50	136.70	122.89	96.04	124.58
83.22	80.73	377	628	1,369	307	3,385	120.67	117.11	122.77	94.53	118.52
78.60	74.88	238	91	1,362	558	3,019	128.39	106.05	126.92	90.29	119.02
77.23	70.34	176	17	1,405	459	2,432	131.12	96.50	117.11	87.97	111.42
75.06	63.85	326	—	1,708	493	3,211	121.43	—	111.76	75.36	106.24
75.02	63.74	541	—	1,889	536	3,871	103.82	—	108.62	74.58	105.04
76.51	68.29	197	20	954	215	1,841	94.26	136.62	88.15	68.98	91.96
78.25	71.40	438	722	1,736	645	4,392	98.45	139.62	94.11	64.36	98.54
76.59	72.57	423	1,951	2,096	645	6,153	107.66	142.69	106.14	73.64	113.21
72.42	67.17	291	1,838	1,812	296	4,842	105.76	139.73	103.85	83.86	116.40
72.79	66.17	355	1,173	1,191	149	3,186	100.32	135.93	103.17	83.80	114.13

Sources : The Colombo Brokers' Association;
Customs Sri Lanka;
The Tea Brokers' Association of London;
Sri Lanka Tea Board.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 36

Tea Exports - Volume and Value

Item	1988		1989		1990	
	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.
Black Tea in Bulk	139,719,567	7,490,167,125	128,600,505	8,255,012,252	133,434,773	11,590,954,133
Black Tea in Packets	75,790,050	4,339,696,588	72,400,140	4,902,536,443	75,916,966	7,219,500,742
Black Tea in Bags	3,309,093	376,042,921	2,709,818	397,462,075	4,781,162	788,750,276
Instant Tea	199,824	38,265,586	436,060	103,411,282	362,118	102,663,305
Green Tea	750,990	52,591,752	21,257	1,937,654	418,000	37,787,814
Other	53,019	1,936,650	32,426	3,513,970	1,076,485	83,670,668
Total	219,822,543	12,298,700,622	204,200,206	13,663,873,676	215,989,504	19,823,326,938

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 37

Country Classification of Tea Exports and Percentage Shares

Country	Volume (Thousand Kilograms)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs. Million)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
1. Middle East Countries of which:	118,979	136,015	58.26	62.97	7,539	12,162	55.17	61.35
1.1 Iraq	24,166	18,914	11.83	8.76	1,403	1,543	10.27	7.78
1.2 U.A.R.	33,816	30,037	16.56	13.91	1,974	2,281	14.45	11.51
1.3 Saudi Arabia	11,967	12,105	5.86	5.60	1,069	1,441	7.82	7.26
1.4 Syria	10,016	16,742	4.90	7.75	476	1,242	3.48	6.27
1.5 Iran	12,634	24,674	6.19	11.42	890	2,482	6.51	12.57
1.6 Jordan	3,958	6,586	1.94	3.05	220	647	1.61	3.26
1.7 Kuwait	3,044	1,629	1.49	0.75	294	178	2.15	0.90
1.8 Yemen	4,547	4,697	2.22	2.17	253	375	1.85	1.89
1.9 Libya	6,449	9,161	3.16	4.24	440	913	3.22	4.61
1.10 Other	8,382	11,470	4.10	5.31	520	1,060	3.81	5.35
2. European Economic Community of which:	24,337	25,025	11.92	11.59	1,799	2,404	13.17	12.13
2.1 United Kingdom	12,320	11,716	6.03	5.42	868	1,023	6.35	5.16
2.2 Netherlands	2,949	2,667	1.44	1.23	199	283	1.46	1.43
2.3 Federal Rep. of Germany	4,319	3,694	2.12	1.71	353	441	2.58	2.22
2.4 France	1,547	1,565	0.76	0.72	123	162	0.90	0.82
2.5 Italy	2,204	4,532	1.08	2.10	145	371	1.07	1.87
2.6 Other	998	851	0.49	0.39	111	124	0.81	0.63
3. Other Industrial Countries of which:	17,609	14,706	8.62	6.81	1,439	1,516	10.53	7.65
3.1 U.S.A.	5,804	3,240	2.84	1.50	413	280	3.02	1.41
3.2 Japan	5,121	5,448	2.51	2.52	510	630	3.73	3.18
3.3 Canada	3,774	2,164	1.85	1.00	239	163	1.75	0.82
3.4 Australia	1,745	2,651	0.85	1.23	182	308	1.33	1.55
3.5 New Zealand	712	558	0.85	0.26	45	50	0.33	0.25
3.6 Other	453	645	0.22	0.30	50	85	0.37	0.43
4. Other Countries of which:	43,275	40,244	21.20	18.63	2,887	3,741	21.13	18.87
4.1 U.S.S.R.	11,224	14,130	5.50	6.54	919	1,468	6.73	7.41
4.2 Pakistan	16,896	7,227	8.27	3.35	979	579	7.16	2.92
4.3 Union of South Africa	2,079	2,133	1.02	0.99	192	187	1.41	0.94
4.4 Hongkong	1,476	1,535	0.72	0.71	137	161	1.00	0.81
4.5 Singapore	1,802	2,279	0.88	1.06	111	218	1.00	1.10
4.6 Chile	1,631	1,948	0.80	0.90	86	179	0.81	0.90
4.7 Afghanistan	1,652	1,037	0.81	0.48	86	70	0.63	0.35
4.8 Other	6,515	9,955	3.20	4.61	327	879	2.39	4.43
Total	204,200	215,990	100.00	100.00	13,664	19,823	100.00	100.00

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE
Rubber Exports

Period	Exports							
	Volume (Mn. Kilograms)				Value (Rs. Mn.)			
	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total
1979	62.6	52.5	13.1	128.2	1,107.5	1,1134.0	249.9	2,491.4
1980	60.6	52.0	8.5	121.0	1,138.3	1,266.7	185.4	2,590.4
1981	71.0	46.7	14.8	132.5	1,513.3	1,079.6	296.1	2,889.0
1982	72.0	47.3	12.0	131.3	1,226.3	899.1	197.2	2,322.6
1983	51.8	67.5	5.9	125.2	1,124.7	1,607.1	120.0	2,851.8
1984	61.1	56.4	8.8	126.2	1,535.4	1,553.0	212.9	3,301.3
1985	64.5	41.3	14.4	120.2	1,316.3	945.8	303.8	2,565.9
1986	57.0	38.4	14.7	110.0	1,227.4	1,070.2	324.3	2,622.0
1987	54.3	38.5	13.2	106.0	1,445.1	1,135.7	348.6	2,929.3
1988 (b)	51.2	33.9	14.2	99.3	1,760.0	1,434.8	511.1	3,705.9
1st Quarter	15.6	8.5	4.9	29.0	501.6	285.2	163.7	950.4
2nd Quarter	17.4	8.1	3.6	29.2	588.0	313.6	130.9	1,032.5
3rd Quarter	6.3	6.3	2.3	14.9	236.3	326.9	91.0	654.2
4th Quarter	11.9	10.9	3.3	26.1	434.2	509.2	125.5	1,068.8
1989 (b)	42.7	29.3	14.0	86.0	1,440.8	1,188.4	482.9	3,112.1
1st Quarter	13.7	9.2	2.9	25.7	462.4	355.0	98.4	915.7
2nd Quarter	13.1	7.2	4.2	24.5	443.1	278.3	138.5	860.0
3rd Quarter	7.3	5.1	4.1	16.5	246.5	211.0	142.5	600.0
4th Quarter	8.6	7.9	2.8	19.3	288.9	344.0	103.6	736.5
1990 (b)	48.4	36.5	1.9	86.8	1,577.1	1,435.9	67.1	3,080.2
1st Quarter	16.8	8.4	1.3	25.0	533.1	291.6	46.0	871.3
2nd Quarter	12.0	8.1	0.5	20.5	392.9	379.8	18.5	734.1
3rd Quarter	6.9	10.7	—	17.7	227.6	429.4	2.3	659.1
4th Quarter	12.7	10.7	0.1	23.3	424.0	390.9	0.8	815.7
1989 January	4.5	2.8	0.3	7.5	149.9	110.5	9.4	269.8
February	4.8	3.4	2.2	10.4	161.1	132.6	72.1	365.8
March	4.4	3.0	0.5	7.8	151.4	111.9	16.9	280.1
April	3.9	2.2	0.2	6.3	136.9	84.3	8.3	229.5
May	4.3	2.3	1.8	8.4	142.0	87.9	58.6	288.5
June	4.9	2.7	2.2	9.7	164.2	106.1	71.7	342.0
July	2.3	1.3	1.0	4.6	78.1	49.9	31.8	159.9
August	2.2	1.8	0.5	4.5	72.7	70.6	16.4	159.7
September	2.8	2.0	2.6	7.4	95.7	90.5	94.3	280.5
October	4.1	1.9	0.6	6.7	138.9	83.9	25.6	248.4
November	1.7	2.4	...	4.1	57.2	106.8	2.5	166.5
December	2.8	3.5	2.1	8.5	92.8	153.3	75.5	321.6
1990 January	5.8	2.1	1.2	9.0	189.0	92.9	42.5	325.1
February	6.6	2.6	—	9.0	204.3	95.3	—	299.6
March	4.4	2.6	0.1	7.0	139.8	103.4	3.5	246.5
April	4.1	2.9	0.4	7.3	136.7	118.7	14.1	269.4
May	6.1	2.9	—	9.0	198.5	177.0	0.6	319.1
June	1.8	2.3	0.1	4.2	57.7	84.1	3.8	145.6
July	2.8	4.9	—	7.8	92.4	186.4	0.9	279.8
August	1.8	2.7	—	4.5	57.1	111.5	1.4	169.8
September	2.3	3.1	—	5.4	78.1	131.5	—	209.5
October	4.5	3.3	—	7.8	149.7	139.0	—	288.7
November	5.4	4.8	—	10.1	180.7	154.2	—	334.9
December	2.8	2.6	0.1	5.4	93.6	97.7	0.8	192.1

(a) Average monthly prices in Singapore and London refer to average daily closing spot prices.

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustment made by Customs.

TABLE 38

and Prices

F.O.B. Price Rs. per Kilogram All Rubber	Colombo Market Prices (Rs. per kilogram)					World Market Prices (a)		
	R.S.S.		Latex Crepe		Scrap Crepe	Singapore	London	New York
	No. 1	No. 2	IX	No. 1		(F.O.B. Buyers' Closing Spot R.S.S. No.1 (Cents per Kg.)	(Buyers' Closing Spot R.S.S. No.1 (pence per Kg.)	(Dealers' Price Spot) R.S.S. No. 1 (Cents per Kg.)
19.44	9.15	8.56	14.76	14.31	7.47	278.78	61.53	142.22
21.42	10.62	9.73	10.61	10.05	6.29	304.41	64.69	162.43
21.80	10.04	8.19	11.49	11.06	6.91	229.29	56.86	125.68
17.68	10.18	9.44	11.68	11.14	7.91	180.53	50.86	100.26
22.77	13.95	13.44	17.06	16.81	11.31	223.91	75.54	113.52
26.16	14.40	13.88	17.09	16.54	11.81	199.58	70.79	109.81
21.34	15.90	15.56	18.26	17.85	14.93	165.98	63.98	92.53
23.83	16.62	16.32	24.72	24.39	14.01	173.73	61.78	94.54
27.63	19.87	19.45	21.22	20.78	17.55	209.34	65.72	111.62
37.33	24.40	23.84	32.80	32.37	23.34	223.61	66.47	128.78
32.78	21.94	21.70	23.11	23.05	21.80	223.59	63.73	119.82
35.37	28.06	27.29	42.45	41.81	26.91	262.74	73.46	136.87
43.77	25.72	25.08	37.34	36.75	23.96	247.66	71.39	139.53
40.89	21.89	21.26	28.47	28.04	20.68	200.45	57.31	118.91
36.17	22.63	21.77	29.42	27.70	20.54	185.05	59.01	112.18
35.55	22.73	21.64	24.63	24.38	19.51	211.09	60.90	128.30
35.17	22.41	21.90	25.58	25.17	20.22	194.23	58.52	115.35
36.36	22.59	21.86	30.55	31.34	21.85	173.37	59.46	104.68
38.13	22.73	21.66	33.54	31.40	20.56	161.48	57.13	100.38
35.50	22.93	21.36	28.88	27.47	19.68	156.31	53.55	101.75
34.38	22.01	20.23	28.31	26.72	18.61	157.15	55.38	99.65
35.07	22.63	21.20	32.53	30.19	19.23	157.84	55.71	100.95
37.49	23.23	22.04	30.53	29.89	21.57	156.76	52.19	103.28
35.26	23.76	21.98	24.13	23.07	19.29	153.50	50.90	103.12
35.76	22.65	21.28	24.40	24.09	19.06	216.75	62.10	129.21
35.21	22.93	21.90	24.26	24.00	19.39	210.94	60.84	130.82
35.80	22.76	21.73	25.37	25.10	20.06	205.58	59.75	124.88
36.20	22.26	21.73	25.45	25.06	20.64	209.75	59.59	121.82
34.41	22.38	21.87	25.14	24.78	19.88	191.46	56.49	115.12
35.17	22.59	22.12	26.16	25.69	20.16	181.50	59.49	109.12
34.77	22.86	21.89	26.85	26.42	21.31	180.19	60.35	108.38
35.60	21.86	21.42	28.17	27.79	21.73	170.30	58.84	103.97
37.78	23.04	22.27	36.64	35.25	22.50	169.63	59.18	101.70
37.32	22.99	21.94	34.67	31.78	20.54	163.33	57.03	101.65
39.71	22.77	21.63	34.24	32.67	20.61	161.69	58.07	100.69
37.99	22.43	21.40	31.70	29.76	20.64	159.42	56.29	98.81
36.09	21.65	20.03	26.29	24.52	19.17	156.25	54.52	98.39
33.33	22.03	20.18	28.54	26.94	18.41	158.00	55.13	100.13
35.00	22.36	20.48	30.11	28.70	18.25	157.19	56.50	100.44
37.00	22.32	20.75	29.81	28.53	17.75	157.01	56.22	99.93
35.66	22.66	21.19	33.15	30.70	18.93	159.41	56.14	101.68
34.67	22.91	21.66	34.62	31.34	21.01	157.08	54.76	101.22
35.86	23.51	22.13	34.09	31.77	22.61	155.81	52.22	99.20
37.87	23.20	21.81	30.52	29.20	21.50	158.41	51.94	104.71
38.76	23.28	22.19	27.00	28.70	20.62	156.08	52.43	105.95
37.16	23.16	21.91	24.06	23.11	19.26	154.22	50.96	103.06
33.06	23.87	21.32	25.24	23.85	19.98	154.91	50.89	103.06
35.57	24.25	22.70	23.10	22.24	18.63	151.36	50.86	103.24

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Rubber Market Reports issued by the Colombo Brokers' Association;
 Reuter Reports.

TABLE 39**EXTERNAL TRADE****Country Classification of Rubber Exports**

Country	Volume (Mn. Kgs)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs.Mn)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990
People's Republic of China	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	2.0	—	0.1
U.S.S.R.	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	95.2	124.4	3.0	4.0
U.S.A.	7.1	8.2	8.3	9.5	269.8	305.6	8.7	9.9
Poland	7.3	5.3	8.5	6.1	248.9	168.3	8.0	5.5
Pakistan	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.6	221.2	241.2	7.1	7.8
Mexico	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	44.3	49.3	1.4	1.6
Japan	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	133.4	149.2	4.3	4.8
E.E.C	20.5	27.3	23.8	31.5	1,007.9	975.6	32.4	31.7
Other Countries	37.7	31.1	43.8	35.8	1,091.4	1,064.6	35.1	34.6
Total	86.0	86.8	100.0	100.0	3,112.1	3,080.2	100.0	100.0

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Major Coconut Products

Period	Exports								
	Quantity (Th. Kgs.)				Value (Rs. Mn.)				
	Copra	Coco-nut Oil	Desic-cated Coco-nut	Total Mn. Nuts	Copra	Coco-nut Oil	Desic-cated Coco-nut	Total 3 major coco-nut products	Other
1979	830.0	32,408.4	40,288.2	537.0	13.3	508.9	775.4	1,297.6	401.1
1980	275.0	3,042.6	31,422.6	239.4	4.5	48.6	700.7	753.8	480.5
1981	2,055.4	17,476.1	36,899.3	400.8	42.3	200.3	768.1	1,010.7	426.9
1982	3,452.4	33,639.6	41,658.4	569.4	57.4	347.4	597.5	1,002.6	493.9
1983	4,122.7	34,584.7	41,953.5	582.3	74.0	433.4	901.8	1,409.1	511.9
1984	2,387.5	12,381.4	31,805.7	327.1	72.5	303.5	1,176.7	1,552.7	565.6
1985	7,128.5	67,419.2	52,984.8	934.8	99.1	950.8	1,333.1	2,383.0	709.6
1986	10,078.9	81,075.8	59,811.1	1,105.0	87.9	672.5	848.4	1,608.8	780.4
1987	8,997.6	16,462.2	53,232.1	538.0	79.3	242.2	1,101.1	1,422.6	717.1
1988 (b)	5,846.7	5,351.3	22,422.9	224.1	102.1	175.1	618.3	895.5	643.1
1st Quarter	1,061.2	120.3	1,606.4	17.1	8.1	2.9	41.6	52.7	156.5
2nd Quarter	1,348.0	708.6	3,639.1	37.0	17.9	23.2	99.6	140.7	158.2
3rd Quarter	1,310.9	2,735.7	8,631.1	87.0	29.1	91.1	247.3	367.5	144.1
4th Quarter	2,126.5	1,786.6	8,546.3	82.9	47.0	57.9	229.8	334.7	184.2
1989 (b)	8,249.0	29,667.3	43,205.4	571.8	147.8	749.4	1,023.1	1,920.3	944.7
1st Quarter	1,356.4	1,263.0	6,923.6	63.9	28.8	35.6	157.4	221.8	222.4
2nd Quarter	1,986.1	8,053.0	10,946.3	148.6	38.5	188.4	253.4	480.3	192.6
3rd Quarter	2,376.7	12,916.5	13,191.2	204.7	36.2	335.3	304.1	675.6	235.5
4th Quarter	2,529.9	7,434.6	12,144.3	154.5	44.3	190.1	308.2	542.6	294.2
1990 (b)	7,250.4	13,978.1	52,969.0	507.7	119.8	295.5	1,427.1	1,842.5	940.7
1st Quarter	1,724.3	6,566.6	7,376.3	110.2	30.9	123.6	185.6	338.1	280.2
2nd Quarter	1,044.4	2,746.8	9,644.6	92.7	17.7	71.0	251.3	339.8	196.5
3rd Quarter	2,116.9	3,403.2	17,942.7	159.6	33.2	68.4	481.3	588.9	259.0
4th Quarter	2,364.8	1,261.4	18,004.8	144.1	38.7	26.7	509.0	574.5	212.6
1989 January	97.5	300.8	2,101.4	17.2	2.1	9.2	40.3	51.6	70.6
February	866.5	478.5	2,442.0	24.7	18.5	14.5	60.1	93.1	85.1
March	392.4	483.7	2,380.2	22.0	8.2	11.9	57.0	77.1	66.7
April	518.3	684.3	3,061.5	20.8	10.5	18.2	73.3	102.0	52.7
May	658.4	1,204.0	2,138.5	27.4	12.9	31.2	51.2	95.2	54.0
June	809.4	6,164.7	5,746.3	92.4	15.1	139.0	129.0	283.0	86.0
July	463.5	3,432.3	3,424.4	53.0	8.6	81.2	76.6	166.4	64.3
August	1,022.9	4,567.2	4,802.5	74.2	14.6	118.7	107.5	240.8	75.5
September	890.3	4,917.0	4,964.3	77.5	13.0	135.4	120.0	268.4	95.7
October	1,112.1	2,723.0	3,772.8	52.9	18.9	78.8	94.4	192.1	86.0
November	705.3	818.5	3,480.6	33.7	12.5	19.2	93.6	125.3	95.1
December	712.5	3,893.1	4,890.9	67.9	12.9	92.1	120.2	225.2	113.1
1990 January	822.9	5,505.3	3,028.1	68.7	14.1	97.8	76.0	187.7	104.0
February	293.0	972.9	2,156.6	23.9	5.2	23.7	54.8	83.6	82.7
March	608.5	884.0	2,041.8	17.6	11.6	2.1	53.6	66.8	93.5
April	447.3	522.4	2,933.3	26.3	7.5	11.9	75.4	94.8	71.4
May	325.9	1,473.6	2,906.2	33.2	5.6	36.3	75.9	117.6	58.9
June	271.2	750.8	3,805.1	33.2	4.6	22.8	100.0	127.4	66.2
July	642.4	528.6	6,308.5	50.2	9.9	10.8	164.7	185.6	89.6
August	445.9	1,577.0	6,465.2	58.8	7.0	36.0	174.7	217.6	93.2
September	1,028.6	1,297.6	5,169.0	50.6	16.3	21.6	141.9	185.8	76.2
October	817.2	912.6	7,259.0	60.7	12.8	19.2	201.6	233.6	71.3
November	820.4	348.8	5,869.5	46.7	14.0	7.3	165.1	186.4	62.2
December	727.2	-	4,876.3	36.7	11.9	0.2	142.3	154.5	79.1

(a) Computed from weekly averages of high and low prices

(b) Monthly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent customs adjustments.

TABLE 40

Exports and Prices

F.O.B. Price			Colombo Market Price			London Market Price (a)	
Copra (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)	Copra Est. No. 1 (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)	Philippine Copra (\$ per kg.)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (£ per kg.)
16.04	15.61	19.25	4.45	7.19	6.67	0.67	0.72
16.49	15.97	22.30	5.95	9.37	9.49	0.45	0.69
20.59	11.46	20.82	6.58	10.84	11.48	0.38	0.65
16.63	10.33	14.34	6.13	9.81	8.78	0.34	0.53
17.94	12.53	21.49	9.75	15.52	18.61	0.49	0.81
30.36	24.52	37.00	18.60	28.49	24.97	0.71	1.18
13.90	14.10	25.16	9.35	14.97	12.31	0.38	0.86
8.72	8.29	14.18	5.88	8.26	10.01	0.19	0.47
8.82	14.71	20.68	12.53	16.75	18.30	0.30	0.57
17.46	32.73	27.57	19.79	30.80	23.01	0.38	0.60
7.65	24.37	25.91	22.48	35.85	24.63	0.37	0.60
13.29	32.71	27.36	20.51	32.33	23.28	0.37	0.61
22.17	33.29	28.65	18.61	28.08	23.87	0.42	0.64
22.09	32.43	26.89	17.56	26.95	20.26	0.38	0.55
17.92	25.26	23.68	13.67	19.05	19.46	0.33	0.50
21.21	28.21	22.73	16.24	23.53	18.98	0.36	0.50
19.36	23.39	23.15	14.60	19.95	17.27	0.36	0.50
15.85	25.72	22.96	11.39	17.84	18.79	0.31	0.52
17.60	25.34	25.50	12.63	16.54	19.33	0.29	0.51
16.53	21.14	26.94	13.17	18.36	22.33	0.21	0.52
17.57	18.82	25.17	13.85	21.22	21.07	0.25	0.53
17.34	20.88	25.67	12.25	18.66	21.70	0.22	0.55
15.61	21.53	26.86	11.67	15.05	22.39	0.18	0.53
16.37	14.23	28.36	14.89	18.51	24.17	0.20	0.48
21.83	30.50	19.20	16.80	25.43	19.15	0.36	0.49
21.32	30.40	24.59	16.80	24.23	20.05	0.36	0.51
20.82	24.61	23.94	15.13	20.94	17.74	0.35	0.49
20.26	26.62	23.95	13.91	20.62	16.61	0.35	0.46
19.53	25.89	23.93	14.97	19.46	17.25	0.37	0.48
18.66	22.55	22.44	14.93	19.77	17.96	0.35	0.57
18.63	23.65	22.36	11.46	17.96	17.32	0.34	0.52
14.27	25.98	22.38	11.01	18.00	18.38	0.31	0.52
14.65	27.53	24.15	11.71	17.57	20.67	0.30	0.54
17.02	28.93	25.03	12.25	16.84	19.29	0.31	0.52
17.73	23.44	26.91	12.90	15.95	19.18	0.30	0.51
18.07	23.66	24.58	12.74	16.84	19.52	0.28	0.50
17.09	17.76	25.07	14.19	21.47	21.23	0.28	0.53
17.23	18.75	25.20	14.10	21.83	21.68	0.23	0.53
18.18	23.88	26.26	13.25	20.36	20.30	0.24	0.53
16.86	22.74	25.69	13.04	19.84	21.04	0.23	0.52
17.01	24.60	26.09	12.80	19.71	21.78	0.23	0.55
17.04	30.25	26.29	10.89	16.41	22.26	0.21	0.56
15.42	20.57	26.12	11.70	15.43	21.05	0.19	0.54
15.61	22.82	27.01	12.07	14.41	22.01	0.19	0.59
15.82	21.22	27.47	11.26	15.32	24.11	0.17	0.48
15.71	21.03	27.77	12.95	15.24	22.22	0.18	0.48
17.02	21.04	28.12	15.21	16.76	24.20	0.21	0.47
16.39	-	29.18	16.52	23.53	26.10	0.21	0.50

Sources: Reuter Reports;
 Coconut Marketing Board (Daily Reports);
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VALUE (Rs. Million)							
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves	
1979	9.8	0.8	46.0	106.3	22.9	200.6	95.3	
1980	12.4	10.2	56.5	40.0	19.0	223.7	191.7	
1981	26.9	18.6	32.8	65.1	51.7	424.3	253.2	
1982	115.0	49.5	35.6	110.0	34.2	288.8	217.0	
1983	177.2	14.3	30.8	163.3	38.1	201.5	373.3	
1984	61.3	10.7	30.9	234.0	93.0	285.5	190.8	
1985	52.9	82.9	11.0	292.3	111.6	318.1	40.2	
1986	58.3	13.6	18.7	225.2	159.6	328.0	161.9	
1987	69.1	44.5	13.5	45.0	285.8	445.3	42.7	
1988 (a)	151.8	27.9	16.4	232.4	291.5	674.7	252.7	
1st Quarter	40.3	6.1	3.4	60.6	109.4	99.0	54.5	
2nd Quarter	49.1	9.7	7.5	26.0	103.2	118.6	112.7	
3rd Quarter	35.4	5.6	3.2	11.0	34.9	158.5	38.2	
4th Quarter	27.0	6.5	2.3	134.7	43.9	298.6	47.3	
1989 (a)	110.6	61.7	15.4	94.5	151.7	1,058.0	16.0	
1st Quarter	20.1	16.1	5.9	68.5	32.4	194.7	9.6	
2nd Quarter	26.4	21.0	3.5	24.7	34.6	135.0	1.3	
3rd Quarter	28.2	9.0	3.7	0.9	23.9	291.6	3.3	
4th Quarter	35.9	15.4	2.2	0.2	60.9	436.7	1.8	
1990 (a)	306.7	53.3	80.3	40.6	107.9	1,133.4	219.6	
1st Quarter	46.8	14.3	6.7	0.9	31.9	206.5	129.2	
2nd Quarter	94.6	19.4	8.1	2.8	20.1	176.2	53.4	
3rd Quarter	96.9	11.8	49.3	5.9	25.0	406.1	36.8	
4th Quarter	68.4	7.8	16.2	31.0	40.9	344.6	—	
1989	January	6.7	4.2	1.9	35.6	8.0	100.1	3.9
	February	6.3	4.9	2.9	20.7	13.5	37.4	4.9
	March	7.0	6.9	1.1	12.2	10.9	57.2	0.7
	April	8.9	8.7	1.0	7.2	10.7	42.4	0.9
	May	3.4	4.2	0.8	5.1	18.0	29.5	0.4
	June	14.1	8.1	1.7	12.4	5.8	63.1	...
	July	5.1	2.3	0.7	...	9.6	78.0	0.9
	August	12.0	2.8	1.2	0.9	3.0	108.5	0.7
	September	11.1	3.9	1.8	...	11.3	105.1	1.7
	October	10.5	9.8	1.0	0.1	11.8	130.8	0.7
	November	10.8	3.0	0.7	...	17.9	141.4	0.5
	December	14.6	2.6	0.6	0.1	31.2	164.5	0.6
1990	January	7.2	4.3	1.7	—	14.8	95.7	5.3
	February	7.8	3.6	1.8	0.4	9.4	55.8	34.9
	March	31.8	6.4	3.2	0.5	7.7	55.0	89.0
	April	34.4	12.3	2.1	0.2	5.1	38.1	21.0
	May	32.0	3.9	1.5	1.0	10.4	63.8	13.5
	June	28.2	3.2	4.5	1.6	4.6	74.3	18.9
	July	33.6	3.4	12.4	0.4	7.3	145.2	20.7
	August	34.8	5.1	25.1	0.8	8.2	178.8	12.5
	September	28.5	3.3	11.8	4.7	9.5	141.6	3.6
	October	31.4	2.3	5.7	11.4	14.0	163.8	—
	November	22.4	2.0	6.8	10.2	12.6	87.9	—
	December	18.7	3.5	3.7	9.4	14.3	92.8	—

TABLE 41

Minor Agricultural Products

VALUE (Rs. Million)												
Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Papain	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Minor Agricultural Crops & Other	Total	
8.5	55.2	153.6	15.7	24.0	31.8	28.9	6.6	25.5	9.8	46.0	887.9	
6.7	44.1	133.2	25.3	3.1	32.6	6.7	4.6	29.2	32.6	37.2	878.4	
9.8	53.3	127.7	37.7	37.7	30.5	71.9	5.9	36.5	73.6	40.3	1,397.5	
9.7	49.0	234.8	33.5	45.2	21.8	31.8	8.3	40.2	64.7	106.5	1,495.2	
10.4	41.9	68.2	33.3	41.8	26.7	28.9	11.5	68.6	83.7	72.3	1,485.7	
15.3	71.6	9.4	32.2	64.1	27.7	67.1	7.2	49.1	17.0	91.3	1,391.1	
13.4	75.8	31.4	23.3	44.1	57.3	40.1	3.3	45.8	41.2	79.9	1,364.6	
24.8	64.4	21.5	11.4	46.3	34.1	22.5	2.6	76.8	90.7	139.2	1,499.8	
36.9	35.2	62.8	13.8	70.5	43.1	31.5	4.5	95.4	195.6	178.8	1,714.2	
59.3	22.0	90.6	17.3	100.6	7.5	63.2	5.0	135.6	208.5	204.3	2,561.3	
4.5	7.0	14.8	3.3	20.7	0.5	5.8	1.4	26.2	40.0	38.6	535.9	
18.7	8.9	9.9	6.2	23.9	4.1	23.5	1.6	38.4	53.7	45.6	661.4	
9.5	2.1	46.0	4.3	30.9	...	11.6	0.9	24.8	53.2	58.7	529.0	
26.6	3.9	19.8	3.5	25.1	2.9	22.3	1.1	46.3	61.6	61.5	835.0	
46.0	19.4	7.2	15.7	92.3	6.0	78.6	3.0	129.0	244.4	258.9	2,408.4	
9.7	6.7	1.6	3.2	21.9	5.3	27.7	1.7	34.4	44.9	59.3	563.8	
12.6	5.8	...	1.3	17.4	0.7	18.6	—	22.7	63.1	76.8	465.6	
13.1	1.9	4.0	4.7	24.8	—	20.3	0.5	40.6	55.6	65.5	591.7	
10.5	4.9	1.6	6.3	28.1	—	12.0	0.7	31.3	8.7	57.3	787.3	
23.2	9.2	132.4	4.7	82.7	6.7	152.3	—	99.2	265.3	349.6	3,164.5	
4.7	4.3	3.8	2.3	20.3	0.6	13.9	—	27.3	34.8	84.6	651.5	
10.0	1.8	12.1	1.2	21.3	0.8	58.2	—	27.7	74.5	78.5	667.2	
4.2	1.1	99.2	1.0	27.0	1.5	71.1	—	35.1	91.6	81.8	1,103.8	
3.5	2.0	17.3	0.2	14.1	3.8	9.1	—	9.1	64.4	104.7	742.0	
2.4	2.0	0.6	0.1	8.1	1.8	—	0.7	9.2	13.8	22.2	221.4	
5.1	2.1	1.0	2.1	7.6	1.2	...	0.9	17.0	9.6	16.8	154.3	
2.2	2.6	...	1.1	6.2	2.3	27.6	—	8.2	21.5	20.3	188.1	
4.3	2.7	...	0.3	4.2	0.7	4.2	—	6.4	25.8	14.4	142.8	
2.8	1.0	—	...	1.5	—	2.0	—	8.6	15.1	15.6	107.9	
5.5	2.0	...	1.0	11.7	—	12.4	—	7.7	22.2	23.1	191.1	
3.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	5.9	—	4.5	—	6.1	13.3	7.3	139.4	
5.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	9.6	—	3.0	—	19.7	16.5	16.2	203.4	
4.3	0.6	1.5	2.3	9.4	—	12.8	0.5	14.8	25.8	18.2	225.1	
5.0	0.9	1.6	3.2	10.0	—	0.4	0.6	10.2	24.5	20.4	241.6	
1.2	0.6	—	2.7	8.7	—	5.1	—	10.4	30.9	21.2	255.5	
4.3	3.4	—	0.4	9.5	—	6.5	0.1	10.7	25.3	15.7	290.2	
1.8	0.9	—	0.2	7.6	0.6	0.1	—	9.2	13.8	19.9	201.2	
0.7	1.1	—	1.0	6.5	—	6.4	—	11.1	12.7	18.9	165.9	
2.2	2.3	3.8	1.1	6.2	—	7.4	—	7.0	8.3	45.8	284.4	
1.8	1.2	1.1	0.3	5.1	0.1	15.8	—	9.2	31.4	28.7	207.3	
3.9	0.3	1.6	0.7	8.4	0.7	21.7	—	12.6	21.8	28.2	233.2	
4.3	0.3	9.4	0.2	7.8	—	20.7	—	5.9	21.3	21.6	226.7	
1.8	0.5	38.7	0.1	10.0	0.6	42.6	—	9.7	35.4	28.5	391.3	
1.9	0.3	43.0	...	8.3	0.2	6.9	—	13.6	36.1	26.2	402.0	
0.5	0.3	16.4	0.9	8.7	0.7	21.0	—	11.8	20.1	27.1	310.5	
0.8	0.5	12.6	0.2	8.8	1.0	7.8	—	1.0	31.0	30.9	323.5	
1.3	0.9	4.6	—	5.9	1.1	1.2	—	4.4	17.4	37.0	215.6	
1.4	0.6	0.1	—	—	1.7	0.1	—	3.7	16.0	36.8	202.9	

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)							
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Paper	Cinnamon	Cloves	
1979	1,718.7	105.3	4,228.8	2,603.0	875.7	6,632.9	785.6	
1980	1,641.4	1,769.2	5,480.3	908.8	646.8	5,908.6	1,193.7	
1981	2,429.2	23,861.8	2,097.8	2,036.6	2,051.6	8,682.0	1,348.3	
1982	1,799.2	3,781.9	2,410.3	2,920.4	1,237.9	5,721.4	975.0	
1983	17,826.9	1,441.8	3,269.3	3,124.4	1,119.7	4,867.2	1,749.8	
1984	4,503.8	930.1	2,198.8	3,678.6	2,202.1	7,741.8	957.4	
1985	3,405.9	799.6	383.2	5,268.4	1,214.6	7,585.7	294.8	
1986	2,145.6	517.8	1,071.1	2,639.7	1,271.4	7,589.0	740.2	
1987	2,311.8	1,923.7	1,376.4	850.9	2,014.7	7,504.7	491.7	
1988	(a)	8,901.9	2,121.6	1,512.0	4,202.5	2,692.3	6,810.7	2,251.0
	1st Quarter	2,430.3	385.6	397.1	1,155.1	880.3	1,307.3	616.7
	2nd Quarter	3,009.1	799.6	702.0	506.9	918.2	1,419.3	931.6
	3rd Quarter	2,212.6	446.7	279.6	236.0	385.9	1,501.9	317.4
	4th Quarter	1,249.9	489.7	133.3	2,304.5	507.9	2,582.2	385.3
1989	(a)	3,915.0	6,056.0	714.2	1,805.0	1,575.8	7,492.7	311.7
	1st Quarter	861.3	2,086.8	216.9	1,335.4	366.6	1,622.0	114.0
	2nd Quarter	1,018.9	2,756.8	185.4	448.9	420.5	1,156.5	45.9
	3rd Quarter	962.4	721.7	195.7	19.9	235.2	2,232.7	67.1
	4th Quarter	1,072.4	490.6	116.2	...	553.5	2,481.5	84.6
1990	(a)	12,898.0	2,308.0	3,133.6	1,263.3	1,308.2	6,511.9	2,137.0
	1st Quarter	2,974.7	690.5	267.3	0.3	289.9	1,125.0	977.0
	2nd Quarter	3,763.2	577.8	417.3	61.5	246.1	1,015.5	637.8
	3rd Quarter	3,475.5	821.7	1,970.2	154.3	317.8	2,526.5	522.2
	4th Quarter	2,684.6	218.0	478.8	1,047.2	454.4	1,844.9	—
1989	January	293.1	443.1	61.7	698.5	96.0	850.7	36.1
	February	256.9	677.4	104.5	396.4	155.9	315.1	57.4
	March	311.4	966.2	50.7	240.5	114.6	456.2	20.5
	April	374.8	1,283.0	62.4	138.7	203.3	360.1	38.9
	May	126.6	510.7	43.0	99.8	162.1	270.7	6.8
	June	517.4	963.1	80.0	210.2	55.0	525.7	0.3
	July	236.7	222.0	46.7	...	95.3	630.5	40.2
	August	402.7	195.3	55.3	19.9	29.5	865.7	15.5
	September	323.0	304.4	93.7	...	110.4	736.5	11.4
	October	346.5	22.3	50.0	...	107.4	767.2	38.0
	November	328.6	143.3	42.1	...	161.1	783.4	10.8
	December	397.3	125.0	24.1	...	285.0	925.9	35.9
1990	January	176.1	162.9	69.9	—	135.6	527.1	71.7
	February	605.8	150.7	78.9	—	89.2	286.4	422.2
	March	2,192.8	376.9	118.5	0.3	65.1	311.5	483.1
	April	1,397.8	234.9	98.0	0.4	61.1	227.9	288.5
	May	1,378.3	216.8	89.8	12.0	121.0	356.8	156.2
	June	987.1	126.1	229.5	49.1	64.0	430.8	193.1
	July	1,276.9	119.8	560.2	0.2	89.0	844.7	300.0
	August	1,162.9	510.3	985.0	0.3	101.3	965.8	132.2
	September	1,035.7	191.6	425.0	153.8	127.5	716.0	90.0
	October	1,019.0	53.7	185.1	383.9	179.0	867.6	—
	November	874.7	78.3	195.0	332.9	153.1	475.0	—
	December	790.9	86.0	98.7	330.4	122.3	502.3	—

(a) Monthly and Quarterly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

TABLE 41 (Contd.)

Minor Agricultural Products

VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)										
Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Papain	Essential Oils	Cashewnuts	Minor Agricultural Crops & Other
360.7	179.4	12,542.7	2,198.9	1,370.7	609.8	876.5	34.9	734.6	162.5	10,812.1
227.5	163.9	11,847.5	3,232.3	220.5	916.3	229.9	26.4	281.9	399.4	7,704.2
407.1	216.3	12,023.3	3,553.4	1,697.2	901.9	1,932.7	25.9	253.3	1,105.0	9,931.9
353.5	208.8	23,382.6	4,079.9	2,189.0	697.5	538.6	31.5	354.4	616.8	9,374.9
303.9	136.1	5,498.6	4,106.5	2,027.0	806.5	447.3	29.2	2,199.4	899.4	14,382.5
428.0	117.5	601.1	2,849.3	2,276.5	591.1	852.5	17.5	346.6	128.0	11,848.0
330.6	231.5	2,340.8	2,179.3	1,699.8	1,092.4	679.2	15.0	291.3	284.5	10,739.4
386.0	272.3	1,783.9	895.3	1,789.2	672.4	414.5	9.5	3,295.4	503.4	14,096.0
286.0	191.6	5,639.6	1,045.3	1,901.5	813.9	416.0	8.4	1,246.7	1,034.1	10,687.6
489.7	138.8	7,483.9	357.0	2,472.9	135.0	717.9	24.0	902.5	1,116.2	13,632.4
37.7	43.3	1,261.7	118.9	513.0	10.0	54.1	12.4	74.7	259.9	1,965.1
154.7	52.5	878.5	173.9	584.6	75.0	279.6	6.5	147.1	268.5	2,760.3
68.8	11.6	3,893.2	2.1	756.6	...	147.2	1.8	79.5	285.0	3,968.3
228.5	31.3	1,450.3	62.2	618.7	50.0	236.9	3.3	601.1	302.8	4,938.7
390.4	126.3	334.2	287.4	2,297.6	121.0	601.5	6.7	1,443.6	1,327.8	13,827.2
90.0	55.9	90.0	139.8	556.4	106.0	241.9	3.1	461.2	240.6	3,983.5
117.9	39.2	...	21.4	467.0	15.0	196.1	—	53.2	328.7	4,526.1
96.5	9.3	192.8	56.1	662.5	—	157.4	0.8	636.9	327.5	2,752.8
86.1	21.9	51.0	69.7	611.3	—	6.1	2.2	292.2	436.8	2,564.7
265.1	34.2	4,546.7	26.0	3,149.4	168.0	1,332.8	—	953.5	1,281.3	19,286.1
43.8	20.6	131.9	5.7	758.1	10.0	30.9	—	126.6	226.1	2,807.2
119.1	4.2	403.0	6.1	821.2	45.0	432.9	—	178.3	363.2	3,859.9
50.6	3.4	3,351.2	14.0	1,111.0	40.0	756.3	—	448.7	413.0	7,376.0
51.6	6.0	660.6	0.2	459.1	73.0	112.7	—	199.9	279.0	5,243.0
22.4	19.7	34.4	0.3	202.6	36.0	—	1.3	21.4	75.5	1,029.9
48.4	18.7	55.5	102.6	195.1	25.0	—	1.8	413.7	52.2	1,529.3
19.3	17.6	0.1	36.9	158.7	45.0	241.9	—	26.0	112.9	1,424.3
40.6	20.7	...	10.3	107.6	15.0	44.1	—	11.9	133.2	942.4
24.6	6.1	—	...	38.7	—	5.1	—	18.1	78.7	1,988.7
52.7	12.4	0.4	11.0	320.7	—	146.9	—	23.3	116.8	1,595.1
28.1	2.3	47.6	5.0	168.8	—	51.8	—	20.1	83.8	503.4
42.4	5.0	74.4	46.1	274.9	—	1.9	—	569.1	95.1	1,055.5
26.0	2.0	70.8	5.0	219.2	—	103.7	0.8	47.7	148.6	1,193.9
35.9	3.4	51.0	64.4	211.2	—	—	2.1	21.1	130.6	1,318.0
14.4	3.3	—	0.3	193.0	—	6.1	0.1	152.8	165.0	645.9
35.8	15.2	—	...	207.1	—	118.8	135.2	600.8
14.2	4.0	—	0.5	255.3	10.0	5.1	—	77.2	122.9	1,004.6
6.8	7.5	—	5.2	242.3	—	14.1	—	32.8	62.7	741.6
22.8	9.1	131.9	—	260.5	—	11.7	—	16.6	40.5	1,061.0
31.1	2.8	35.0	3.8	204.5	30.0	112.3	—	83.0	155.2	1,366.3
35.0	0.7	49.6	0.1	270.3	15.0	147.8	—	81.0	104.1	1,498.0
53.0	0.7	318.4	2.2	346.4	—	172.8	—	14.3	103.9	995.6
30.6	2.1	1,345.5	12.0	578.7	15.0	500.0	—	121.2	161.1	1,793.0
19.5	0.6	1,418.2	—	271.4	10.0	60.7	—	146.6	160.0	1,692.0
0.5	0.7	587.5	2.0	260.9	15.0	195.6	—	180.9	91.9	3,891.0
14.6	1.6	485.7	0.2	288.1	27.0	75.8	—	3.0	142.5	1,321.0
21.0	2.7	140.9	—	171.0	12.0	31.6	—	113.9	73.8	2,257.0
16.0	1.7	34.0	—	—	34.0	5.3	—	83.0	62.7	1,665.0

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 42

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports 1987 - 1990

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	Value Rupees
A. Manufacturing					
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	772,757,429	1,024,617,748	999,798,441	1,269,513,328	
(i) Cocoa Preparations	769,008	847,054	250,029	318,712	
(ii) Fruits, tinned bottled	6,295,696	908,293	995,017	2,637,528	
(iii) Fruits and Vegetable Juices	54,314,576	35,573,144	13,159,663	33,589,278	
(iv) Fish, fresh and frozen	37,759,221	94,365,400	93,064,051	120,037,172	
(v) Fish, salted	37,802,871	38,800,662	50,538,261	52,668,262	
(vi) Crustaceans and Molluscs	517,742,071	696,645,978	684,670,617	721,360,169	
(vii) Animal Fodder	51,590		24,084	28,425,080	
(viii) Manufactured Tobacco	41,583,625	49,836,267	56,859,462	91,049,611	
(ix) Other	76,438,771	107,640,950	100,237,257	219,427,516	
2. Textiles and Wearing Apparel	12,897,441,016	14,260,385,351	17,631,166,474	25,162,659,550	
(i) Woven Fabrics	172,096,120	159,439,757	111,910,700	96,409,321	
(ii) Garments	12,387,595,177	13,611,009,997	16,916,300,985	24,286,692,725	
(iii) Other made up Textile Articles	191,739,583	313,037,590	315,761,266	543,150,749	
(iv) Other	148,010,136	176,898,007	287,193,523	236,406,755	
3. Chemical Products	447,846,289	683,283,847	963,503,797	1,041,178,191	
(i) Fatty, Acids, Acid Oils from Refining	200	-	-	-	
(ii) Glycerol & Glycerol Lyes, Glycerine	47,940,144	49,421,906	111,297,795	71,360,593	
(iii) Margerine, Imitation Lard and Other Prepared Edible Fats	947,328	989,637	747,760	912,580	
(iv) Soap	6,854,483	6,391,804	5,781,765	3,809,648	
(v) Activated Carbon	196,259,125	309,629,980	475,457,000	478,400,922	
(vi) Other	195,845,009	316,850,520	370,219,477	486,694,448	
4. Petroleum Products	2,592,219,741	2,265,373,520	2,241,927,382	3,973,854,931	
(i) Naphtha	498,308,845	334,111,569	315,146,538	583,594,371	
(ii) Bunkers and Aviation Fuel	1,985,388,391	1,571,044,661	1,748,338,136	2,988,689,941	
(iii) Other	108,522,505	360,217,290	178,442,708	401,570,619	
5. Leather, Rubber, Paper, Wood and Ceramics	1,665,386,806	2,191,026,209	2,528,862,589	3,862,895,717	
(i) Travel Goods	11,724,613	30,922,259	22,095,658	32,336,922	
(ii) Other Articles of Leather	171,282,903	209,444,628	159,208,709	552,445,596	
(iii) Footwear	189,197,268	223,514,214	265,523,444	401,059,683	
(iv) Transmission, Conveyor Belts etc. of Vulcanized Rubber	1,013,184	477	37,845	3,094	
(v) Rubber Tyres, Tyre Cases and Tubes etc.	161,403,468	380,152,260	479,425,271	588,272,686	
(vi) Other Articles of Rubber	290,272,127	355,414,861	452,582,736	609,735,131	
(vii) Articles of Wood	138,301,253	229,317,709	316,758,788	493,348,345	
(viii) Wall Tiles	122,060,992	137,035,381	157,955,229	226,228,740	
(ix) Tableware and Articles used for Domestic or Toilet Purposes	238,548,611	260,705,749	318,810,760	508,855,288	
(x) Other	341,582,387	364,518,671	356,464,149	450,610,232	
6. Cement	1,404,820	232,179	94,595	23,623	
7. Machinery, Mechanical and Electrical Appliances	399,445,564	509,165,077	705,011,098	2,378,755,386	
8. Jewellery	61,743,865	110,857,112	141,574,416	128,750,780	
9. Diamonds	1,165,935,421	1,629,130,339	3,257,967,811	3,683,733,619	
Total Manufacturing	20,004,180,951	22,674,071,382	28,469,906,603	41,510,365,125	
B. Mining and Quarrying					
(i) Natural Graphite	136,387,996	166,183,739	116,004,986	171,558,943	
(ii) Ilmenite	147,269,581	154,193,959	229,640,812	-	
(iii) Metallic Ores and Iron Pyrites - Other	47,013,409	189,157,575	87,948,607	332,893,755	
(iv) Precious and Semi-precious Stones	1,447,119,001	2,070,356,933	2,204,248,191	2,933,350,630	
(v) Other	27,747,719	33,831,099	54,982,316	46,176,296	
Total Mining & Quarrying	1,805,537,706	2,613,723,305	2,692,824,912	3,483,979,624	
Grand Total	21,809,718,657	25,287,794,687	31,162,731,515	44,994,344,749	

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports by Major Category

Category	Value Rs. Million				
	1986	1987	1988(d)	1989(a)	1990(b)
1. Consumer goods	12,256	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,004
1.1 Food and Drink	6,746	7,462	10,214	13,136	16,566
(i) Rice	1,052	687	1,808	3,396	1,758
(ii) Flour	90	96	303	175	1,388
(iii) Sugar	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173
(iv) Milk & Milk-Products	922	1,276	1,931	2,298	2,453
(v) (a) Fish-dried (Excluding Maldives fish & including dried prawns)	631	767	945	1,003	1,313
(b) Fish Other	212	193	194	317	425
(vi) Food Other	2,075	2,054	2,106	1,620	4,056
1.2 Other Consumer goods	5,510	6,353	7,225	7,826	11,438
(i) Motor cars and cycles	1,698	2,207	2,309	2,886	4,330
(ii) Radio Receivers & Television Sets	550	500	836	775	587
(iii) Rubber Tyres & Tubes	229	224	253	285	443
(iv) Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	831	829	1,030	1,086	1,633
(v) Other	2,201	2,593	2,796	2,796	4,445
2. Intermediate goods (e)	28,618	34,619	40,325	45,255	58,672
(i) Fertilizer	1,282	1,299	2,476	1,755	2,958
(ii) Petroleum	6,293	8,716	7,839	8,376	14,367
(iii) Chemical Elements & Compounds	1,587	1,559	1,887	2,117	3,259
(iv) Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	434	517	542	576	906
(v) Paper & Paper Boards	1,160	1,560	1,922	1,813	2,947
(vi) Wheat & Meslin	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791
(vii) Textiles (including clothing) (e)	6,353	8,086	8,796	9,981	10,977
(viii) Other	9,138	10,960	14,062	15,673	19,467
3. Investment goods	10,556	11,334	12,081	12,018	19,129
(i) Building Materials	907	710	1,038	991	1,043
(ii) Transport Equipment (c)	1,457	1,418	1,409	1,833	3,577
(iii) Machinery & Equipment	5,828	6,640	7,047	6,278	8,659
(iv) Other	2,364	2,566	2,586	2,916	5,850
4. Total (items 1, 2 and 3)	51,430	59,767	69,844	78,235	105,805
5. Unclassified Imports	3,129	761	1,186	1,990	1,924
6. Total Imports (d)	54,559	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes value of ships and aircraft which have not been recorded in the Customs Return.

(d) Excluding Bullion and Specie.

(e) Textile and clothing imports previously classified as consumer goods are now being classified as intermediate goods.

TABLE 43

Categories 1986 - 1990

Value SDR Million					Percentage of Total Imports				
1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 (b)	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(b)
372.5	362.6	407.8	453.8	514.6	22.5	22.8	24.5	26.1	26.0
205.0	195.8	238.9	284.4	304.4	12.4	12.3	14.4	16.4	15.4
32.0	18.0	42.3	73.5	32.3	1.9	1.1	2.6	4.2	1.6
2.7	2.5	7.1	3.8	25.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.3
53.6	62.7	68.5	93.7	95.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.8
28.0	33.5	45.2	49.8	45.1	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.3
19.2	20.1	22.1	21.7	24.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
6.4	5.1	4.5	6.9	7.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
63.1	53.9	49.2	35.1	74.5	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.0	3.8
167.5	166.7	169.0	169.4	210.2	10.1	10.5	10.2	9.8	10.6
51.6	57.9	54.0	62.5	79.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.0
16.7	13.1	19.6	16.8	10.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5
7.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	8.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
25.3	21.8	24.1	23.5	30.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
66.9	68.0	65.4	60.5	81.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.1
869.9	908.6	943.1	979.8	1,078.1	52.4	57.2	56.8	56.4	54.5
39.0	34.1	57.9	38.0	54.4	2.4	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.7
191.3	228.7	183.3	181.3	264.0	11.5	14.4	11.0	10.4	13.3
48.2	40.9	44.1	45.8	60.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
13.2	13.6	12.7	12.5	16.7	0.8	0.9	-0.8	0.7	0.8
35.2	40.9	44.9	39.3	54.1	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7
72.0	50.5	65.5	107.5	69.7	4.4	3.2	3.9	6.2	3.5
193.1	212.2	205.7	216.1	201.7	11.5	13.4	12.4	12.4	10.2
277.8	287.6	328.9	339.3	357.7	16.7	18.1	19.8	19.5	18.1
320.9	297.5	282.5	260.2	351.5	19.4	18.7	17.0	15.0	17.8
27.6	18.6	24.3	21.5	19.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
44.3	37.2	32.9	39.7	65.7	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.3
177.1	174.3	164.8	135.9	159.1	10.7	11.0	9.9	7.8	8.0
71.9	67.3	60.5	63.1	107.5	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	5.4
1,563.3	1,568.7	1,633.4	1,693.8	1,944.2	94.3	98.7	98.3	97.5	98.2
95.1	20.0	27.7	43.1	35.3	5.7	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.8
1,658.4	1,588.6	1,661.2	1,736.9	1,979.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Food Commissioner's Department;
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation and other major importers of fertilizer;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
Air Lanka Limited;
Ceylon Shipping Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 44

Imports of Major Commodities 1984 - 1990

Item	Food Commissioner, C.W.E. & C.P.C. Data							Customs Data (a)						
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(b)	1990(c)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Rice														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	26	182	220	102	189	291	140	38	211	231	113	210	316	172
Value - Rs. Mn.	129	932	1,000	608	1,608	3,155	1,443	197	1,089	1,052	687	1,808	3,396	1,758
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	4,876	5,111	4,536	5,932	8,526	10,824	10,269	5,124	5,153	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224
Wheat														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	571	665	681	578	612	726	577	571	665	681	578	612	726	577
Value - Rs. Mn.	2,471	2,765	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	2,471	2,765	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	4,325	4,157	3,481	3,330	4,574	6,837	6,575	4,325	4,157	3,481	3,330	4,574	6,837	6,575
Sugar														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	96	161	102	60	—	117	—	263	388	322	376	319	320	305
Value - Rs. Mn.	470	823	580	373	—	1,697	—	1,346	1,985	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	4,917	5,103	5,676	6,209	—	14,536	—	5,112	5,122	5,480	6,348	9,177	13,503	16,943
Crude Oil														
Quantity - Mn. BBLs	13	12	12	13	14	9	13	13	12	12	13	14	9	13
Value - Rs. Mn.	9,542	9,486	5,296	7,121	6,726	5,896	12,403	9,542	9,486	5,296	7,121	6,726	5,896	12,403
C & F Price - Rs./BBL	751	777	439	544	484	628	943	751	777	439	544	484	628	943
Total Value - Rs. Mn.	12,612	14,006	9,247	10,025	11,134	15,712	17,637	13,556	15,325	10,483	12,120	14,261	18,582	23,125

(a) Adjusted.

(b) C.W.E. data included from July 1989 onwards in respect of Rice, Wheat and Sugar imports.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Food Commissioner's Department;
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
 Co-operative Wholesale Establishment;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Expenditure

Period	Animal Products	Vegetable Products				Prepared Foodstuffs			Mineral Products		
		Total	of which			Total	of which		Total	of which	
			Rice	Flour	III Wheat & Meslin		Sugar	II Meat & Fish Preparations		Crude Oil	I Other Petroleum Products
1975	130	2,244	1,062	1,002	136	313	248	...	894	851	21
1976	107	1,494	602	671	145	104	64	4	1,196	1,090	74
1977	108	2,006	917	871	144	255	197	10	1,489	1,331	135
1978	420	3,183	689	2,192	136	786	620	13	2,499	2,222	195
1979	548	3,394	884	1,691	296	1,358	929	130	4,143	3,137	809
1980	681	3,818	756	1,788	554	2,441	1,915	157	8,681	7,309	832
1981	488	3,187	859	24	1,871	3,096	2,662	53	9,850	8,643	816
1982	696	2,553	488	59	1,318	1,565	887	157	12,082	10,175	1,319
1983	1,132	3,657	760	105	1,623	2,421	1,582	131	10,750	7,070	2,838
1984	1,078	3,691	87	25	1,636	2,229	919	249	12,812	10,555	1,512
1985	1,268	5,583	843	203	2,894	2,896	1,261	248	11,438	9,514	1,167
1986	1,587	4,890	969	88	2,004	2,770	1,026	214	7,265	5,296	1,231
1987	2,130	3,639	482	93	1,410	3,537	790	194	9,928	7,028	2,034
1988 (a)	2,925	6,543	1,577	302	2,915	4,512	930	196	8,610	6,717	822
1st Quarter	640	2,245	683	41	870	1,092	199	65	1,851	1,296	208
2nd Quarter	615	1,634	626	114	523	832	26	65	1,540	1,115	201
3rd Quarter	815	1,359	268	85	765	1,117	127	29	1,559	1,276	69
4th Quarter	854	1,304	...	61	757	1,472	579	35	3,660	3,030	345
1989 (a)	5,383	5,890	1,464	175	2,963	6,390	4,326	317	9,552	5,572	2,481
1st Quarter	808	2,005	658	175	936	1,452	1,004	58	1,675	1,027	330
2nd Quarter	784	1,702	692	...	618	1,432	1,001	80	2,690	1,423	873
3rd Quarter	603	1,798	104	...	1,409	1,199	833	94	1,522	833	409
4th Quarter	1,188	385	10	...	-	2,307	1,488	85	3,666	2,289	869
1990(a)	3,775	8,969	1,296	1,388	3,525	7,484	5,173	426	15,188	11,313	2,351
1st Quarter	1,084	1,370	235	285	512	1,727	1,238	51	2,531	1,709	627
2nd Quarter	738	879	93	...	-	1,724	1,299	59	2,684	2,262	242
3rd Quarter	1,033	1,306	316	204	-	2,262	1,498	133	4,637	3,331	875
4th Quarter	920	5,414	652	899	3,012	1,771	1,140	183	5,336	4,011	607
1990 January	458	102	-	562	306	28	1,001	696	148
February	285	330	...	208	-	289	214	11	905	676	76
March	341	938	234	15	512	876	718	12	625	337	403
April	190	232	1	...	-	451	322	13	785	678	96
May	264	330	91	-	-	789	647	11	1,030	910	37
June	284	317	1	...	-	484	330	35	869	674	109
July	273	436	78	...	-	813	522	41	1,796	916	751
August	474	524	238	193	-	641	403	51	991	869	26
September	286	346	...	10	-	808	573	41	1,850	1,546	98
October	327	793	359	239	-	547	309	40	1,120	684	120
November	287	2,650	261	313	1,702	613	461	35	2,101	1,850	33
December	306	1,971	320	347	1,310	611	370	108	2,115	1,477	454

(a) Monthly and quarterly data as well as chapter totals may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by the Customs.

(b) Excluding Bullion and Specie.

(c) Unadjusted data.

TABLE 45

on Imports (c)

Rs. Million

Total	Chemicals		Paper Products	Cotton Yarn & Textiles	Base metal	Machinery & Equipment	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other	Total (b)							
	of which															
	I Fertilizer	II Pharmaceutical Products														
454	208	69	106	196	252	322	125	215	5,251							
313	99	59	99	289	272	423	183	216	4,645							
340	51	81	93	459	265	419	287	289	6,007							
1,065	252	157	296	1,217	928	1,800	1,682	809	14,687							
1,639	673	232	508	2,323	1,698	2,993	2,586	1,370	22,560							
2,467	1,333	234	526	2,308	2,293	4,941	3,445	2,036	33,637							
2,418	1,191	171	815	3,159	2,317	5,106	2,684	2,410	35,530							
2,120	560	334	782	3,311	2,358	5,605	2,977	2,827	36,876							
2,363	627	378	840	3,933	3,015	7,297	3,433	3,180	42,021							
3,190	1,052	475	989	4,404	3,161	7,100	4,140	4,119	46,913							
3,757	1,462	593	1,363	5,354	3,158	6,129	3,905	4,218	49,069							
4,430	1,185	780	1,418	8,082	3,742	7,725	3,882	5,491	51,282							
4,733	1,290	786	1,850	10,278	4,064	8,407	4,453	6,731	59,750							
6,070	2,087	911	2,247	11,311	5,435	9,678	4,614	8,375	70,320							
1,472	597	196	525	2,674	1,116	2,218	1,168	1,813	16,814							
1,587	558	217	631	2,825	1,496	2,631	1,348	2,168	17,307							
1,521	472	224	592	2,922	1,541	2,374	1,059	2,267	17,126							
1,491	460	273	498	2,891	1,281	2,456	1,039	2,127	19,073							
5,518	1,755	1,086	2,243	12,788	4,135	9,088	5,432	8,934	75,353							
1,166	330	269	546	2,892	1,148	2,468	1,455	2,309	17,924							
1,458	320	317	573	3,347	1,259	2,163	1,251	2,573	19,232							
1,121	319	235	486	2,632	883	1,667	1,286	2,260	15,457							
1,773	786	265	639	3,917	844	2,790	1,440	3,791	22,740							
10,418	2,927	1,633	3,654	17,704	3,587	12,462	7,790	14,503	105,552							
1,814	706	311	940	4,130	935	3,232	1,700	3,918	23,381							
1,903	573	361	852	4,131	920	2,944	1,441	3,280	21,496							
3,644	508	453	829	4,188	842	2,910	2,025	3,417	27,102							
3,057	1,140	508	1,033	5,255	890	3,376	2,624	3,888	33,573							
493	62	139	287	1,281	272	1,136	488	1,180	7,260							
424	199	69	214	1,187	214	828	377	1,119	6,172							
897	445	103	439	1,662	449	1,268	835	1,619	9,949							
731	311	136	342	1,393	331	965	492	1,166	7,078							
609	156	113	247	1,468	259	1,032	408	1,090	7,526							
563	106	112	263	1,270	330	947	541	1,024	6,892							
2,155	69	147	253	1,357	321	725	598	1,247	9,974							
816	257	185	280	1,329	259	1,178	658	1,146	8,296							
673	182	121	296	1,502	262	1,016	769	1,024	8,832							
1,374	440	347	389	1,792	300	1,007	830	1,376	9,864							
903	332	82	362	1,921	360	1,537	916	1,336	12,986							
780	368	79	282	1,542	230	832	878	1,176	10,723							

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Industrial Countries of which:	20,500.4	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5	46,998.0
Australia	392.0	474.4	661.0	668.4	969.9
Austria	28.3	29.3	63.1	93.7	160.9
Belgium - Luxembourg	1,025.7	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6	3,881.8
Canada	644.9	717.3	718.4	921.7	1,162.5
Denmark	161.5	123.7	163.5	280.9	264.7
Finland	16.4	17.6	27.0	36.8	40.8
France	461.2	749.3	905.0	1,408.9	1,749.8
Germany, Federal Republic of	2,335.0	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2	5,074.5
Ireland, Republic of	63.6	109.5	70.6	100.8	127.5
Italy	401.5	412.3	496.9	761.4	1,465.9
Japan	1,878.6	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9	4,102.2
Netherlands	1,305.8	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0	1,946.3
New Zealand	183.1	139.2	113.3	128.5	203.9
Norway	57.6	85.4	66.2	106.9	125.3
Spain	199.1	193.3	201.6	240.6	401.1
Sweden	154.2	186.0	238.9	338.4	399.1
Switzerland	326.0	403.2	281.3	346.3	558.3
United Kingdom	1,956.2	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3	4,612.6
United States of America	8,908.4	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2	19,731.7
2. Developing Countries	11,124.9	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5	26,680.0
2.1 Africa of which:	529.7	687.4	660.1	933.3	911.3
Kenya	27.7	26.0	35.9	232.8	39.5
South Africa, Union of	301.0	410.2	407.0	477.6	492.8
Sudan	3.9	1.2	3.5	0.7	0.2
Tanzania	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	1.6	36.5	15.8	0.2	140.7
Zambia	4.9	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.5
2.2 Asia of which:	3,732.5	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3	7,651.6
Afghanistan	31.4	25.0	74.3	87.0	73.4
Bangladesh	192.1	297.2	364.0	826.4	412.7
Burma	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.1
China, People's Republic of	477.3	478.2	762.6	128.5	174.7
China - Taiwan	35.3	113.7	108.8	103.3	341.0
Hong-Kong	322.3	576.3	529.3	650.8	684.9
India	340.5	187.0	615.1	355.5	825.7
Indonesia	29.0	6.7	18.8	14.0	109.2
Korea, South	59.1	150.4	89.9	79.6	202.8
Malaysia	131.2	35.5	69.2	50.2	101.2
Maldives	167.8	197.4	259.4	208.9	297.7
Pakistan	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8
Philippines	5.7	18.6	23.9	4.6	49.8
Singapore	881.3	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4	1,982.1
Thailand	77.2	306.7	689.9	817.2	867.6

TABLE 46

1986 - 1990

Rs. Million

	1986	1987	Imports	1989	1990
	23,845.7	26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.2	41,972.4
	767.3	599.6	831.3	1,315.7	1,739.6
	117.2	127.8	103.2	137.5	144.0
	359.2	504.4	873.5	1,535.7	2,264.7
	590.7	511.7	1,295.5	533.9	759.5
	161.0	260.8	247.4	242.9	319.3
	44.3	308.9	197.4	160.2	209.5
	703.5	1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	1,699.1
	2,405.4	2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	3,361.1
	60.0	103.7	132.9	91.2	245.9
	458.4	642.8	673.1	1,070.2	758.4
	8,933.9	8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	13,035.0
	613.8	745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	794.9
	569.0	503.6	717.2	814.1	1,181.4
	156.0	134.8	160.2	193.7	170.4
	266.5	94.2	95.5	121.2	111.2
	712.5	723.9	648.9	556.5	635.1
	721.2	610.2	463.6	524.0	729.1
	2,882.4	4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	5,486.7
	3,291.2	3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	8,322.0
	26,675.0	33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	63,163.5
	1,757.2	2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	4,622.8
	89.0	91.8	12.2	80.9	119.2
	1,193.5	1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	3,341.6
	5.8	19.9	33.2	43.7	0.4
	—	—	—	—	—
	2.1	—	1.2	—	—
	1.5	1.1	2.0	15.4	4.2
	18,362.8	21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	43,003.6
	0.1	—	0.1	2.4	0.8
	9.7	6.0	536.6	132.9	357.5
	76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	274.9
	2,418.0	1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	4,856.9
	2,669.1	3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	6,243.3
	2,396.1	3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	4,822.4
	2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.7
	429.4	626.3	861.4	991.4	1,579.4
	1,962.5	2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	5,122.2
	1,174.1	1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	4,580.3
	127.3	159.1	134.1	201.3	250.0
	1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8
	33.9	87.0	71.9	92.9	138.9
	2,010.5	2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	4,106.3
	1,116.0	1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	3,411.3

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
2.3 Europe of which :	467.0	594.5	541.6	802.7	1,362.0
Cyprus	2.9	7.2	7.5	19.8	26.6
Greece	33.1	43.1	53.4	51.1	61.0
Hungary	17.4	25.7	24.8	22.6	23.4
Poland	102.9	276.4	183.4	354.3	328.1
Portugal	40.7	64.0	78.9	65.0	76.1
Romania	170.3	100.9	93.2	103.3	422.3
Turkey	6.8	12.5	8.9	24.5	166.7
Yugoslavia	90.7	62.9	90.5	156.5	253.4
2.4 Middle East of which :	6,004.6	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3	13,382.5
Bahrain	19.8	45.1	37.0	104.9	88.2
Iran	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,593.0
Iraq	842.9	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8	1,555.6
Jordan	251.5	239.3	365.1	240.7	657.6
Kuwait	215.4	198.0	206.9	352.9	222.1
Lebanon	80.1	82.0	147.3	96.1	233.1
Libya	280.9	522.2	470.6	441.1	913.8
Saudi Arabia	932.7	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3	1,692.8
Syrian Arab Republic	482.5	396.6	503.8	488.3	1,250.7
United Arab Emirates	422.9	638.7	568.7	730.3	1,115.6
United Arab Republic	1,712.6	1,949.6	1,866.0	2,047.3	2,367.6
Yemen Arab Republic	160.3	214.1	319.9	261.5	375.6
2.5 Western Hemisphere of which :	391.2	592.5	791.6	1,259.0	1,560.5
Argentina	24.6	27.3	47.9	54.2	50.2
Brazil	8.8	10.0	5.0	8.4	15.1
Mexico	157.9	241.8	392.6	621.2	724.6
Peru	42.2	43.2	40.3	29.4	42.2
Uruguay	12.3	14.4	12.0	17.1	27.1
3. U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe etc. of which :	694.4	857.1	703.2	1,237.8	1,812.1
Bulgaria	169.3	241.9	230.1	165.3	85.1
Czechoslovakia	65.3	97.1	76.6	91.7	57.2
Germany, Democratic Republic of	10.8	8.3	1.1	17.4	3.0
U.S.S.R.	447.7	508.5	393.5	962.9	1,662.2
4. Asian Clearing Union	1,938.9	2,261.6	3,677.6	4,111.3	5,135.9
Bangladesh	192.1	297.2	364.0	826.4	412.7
Burma	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.1
India	340.5	187.0	615.1	355.5	825.7
Iran	449.9	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,592.9
Nepal	1.2	4.5	18.6	94.9	3.6
Pakistan	954.4	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8

TABLE 46 (Contd.)

1986 - 1990

Rs. Million

Imports				
1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
284.4	702.3	789.6	1,277.9	2,063.7
12.9	12.9	17.3	23.4	58.6
29.6	14.9	40.7	13.1	44.5
15.3	38.0	61.2	64.7	162.7
30.7	34.6	96.1	70.9	142.9
12.1	125.8	11.7	16.4	15.8
44.0	32.7	41.1	756.0	462.6
114.7	404.9	473.9	180.9	762.7
24.3	37.8	47.6	151.2	413.6
5,354.9	7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	12,134.8
6.9	241.0	7.7	10.4	437.3
1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.3
101.2	103.3	76.8	356.5	133.1
21.4	0.2	208.9	1.9	258.3
53.4	116.6	186.2	199.4	107.8
73.1	...	2.5	0.1	1.0
324.5	330.9	445.5	1,644.8	1,312.1
0.7	0.5	—	2.1	5.5
2,864.0	2,548.0	1,523.4	1,015.0	599.0
569.1	782.1	870.2	288.3	56.6
—	—	—	—	—
915.6	695.2	823.3	782.5	844.7
171.0	8.5	7.2	22.2	31.7
339.0	379.3	613.4	598.6	104.2
12.8	20.1	9.9	11.1	25.5
3.8	3.5	14.9	6.7	1.9
...	...	—	—	—
704.2	470.4	431.0	448.6	493.9
3.0	5.0	15.3	178.5	17.9
18.3	28.3	113.9	36.8	58.1
21.6	23.7	106.9	88.1	123.7
597.6	347.8	58.6	111.0	139.8
5,063.0	7,143.4	8,981.1	7,864.8	16,304.3
9.7	6.0	536.6	132.9	357.4
76.4	150.4	96.6	146.1	274.8
2,221.9	2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.6
1,069.3	3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.2
393.4	89.0	1.2	6.0	0.6
1,292.3	1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**Employment and Accommodation Capacity
In the Tourist Sector 1986 - 1990**

Item	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Direct Employment					
1.1 Type and Number of Establishments					
1.1.1 Hotel and Restaurants	298	261	251	277	274
1.1.2 Travel and Transport*	168	110	116	176	154
1.1.3 Recreational Agencies	19	8	10	23	9
1.1.4 Tourist Shops	227	209	186	334	333
1.1.5 Total	712	588	563	810	770
1.2 Number Employed by Category					
1.2.1 Managerial	2,220	1,982	2,185	2,550	3,301
1.2.2 Technical Clerical Supervisory	8,523	7,872	5,748	6,310	9,248
1.2.3 Manual and Operative	11,542	10,484	12,027	13,840	12,451
1.2.4 Total	22,285	20,338	19,960	22,700	25,000
2. Indirect Employment (No.)	31,199	28,473	27,944	31,780	35,000
3. Total Employment (No.)	53,484	48,811	47,904	54,480	60,000
4. Graded Establishments					
4.1 No. of Units	131	128	128	118	120
4.2 No. of Rooms	9,794	9,921	9,977	9,459	9,556
4.3 No. of Beds	19,301	19,322	19,432	18,464	18,669
4.4 Annual Occupancy Rate (%)	32.9	31.5	32.1	31.0	47.2
5. Supplementary Establishments					
5.1 No. of Units	106	104	85	80	96
5.2 No. of Rooms	1,187	1,172	936	901	1,080
5.3 No. of Beds	2,386	2,334	1,893	1,783	2,152

* Includes Airlines and the Ceylon Tourist Board

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

**Some Indicators of Regional Distribution of
Tourist Trade – 1990**

Resort Region	Graded Accommodation Establishments		Accommodation Capacity		Room-Occupancy		Foreign guest Nights	
	Number	Percentage	Room Strength	Percentage	Regional	Deviation from All Island Rate	Number ('000)	Percentage
Colombo City	20	16.7	2,886	30.2	49.1	+ 1.9	574.7	25.4
Greater Colombo	26	21.7	1,674	17.5	45.7	- 1.5	406.3	18.0
South Coast	43	35.8	3,229	33.8	45.6	- 1.6	829.1	36.6
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Up Country	7	5.8	341	3.6	38.5	- 8.7	70.2	3.1
Ancient Cities	24	20.0	1,426	14.9	51.1	+ 3.9	382.9	16.9
Nothern Region	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Island	120	100.0	9,556	100.0	47.2	—	2,263.2	100.0

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

EXTERNAL FINANCE

Balance of Payments Analytic

Item	SDR Million									
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990(b)
1. Merchandise Exports	-693	-890	-801	-453	-711	-649	-525	-568	-530	-518
Imports	903	918	993	1,427	1,296	1,029	1,077	1,098	1,207	1,456
	1,596	1,808	1,794	1,880	2,007	1,678	1,602	1,666	1,737	1,974
2. Services Receipts	+4	-13	-56	-66	-133	-109	-121	-114	-123	-56
Payments	265	304	320	329	323	323	307	306	315	398
	261	317	376	395	456	432	428	420	438	454
3. Goods and Services (1+2)	-689	-903	-857	-519	-844	-758	-646	-682	-653	-574
4. Transfers (Net)	308	387	416	468	434	395	381	392	405	397
Private (Net)	172	240	256	270	262	242	242	238	258	274
Official (Net)	136	147	160	198	172	153	139	154	147	123
5. Current Account Balance (3+4)	-381	-516	-441	-51	-410	-363	-265	-290	-248	-177
6. Non-Monetary Capital (Net)	341	477	420	335	328	279	234	194	216	297
Direct Investment	42	57	35	32	24	24	45	32	14	15
Private long-term (Net)	45	176	88	-5	31	15	6	-32	-39	-31
Private short-term (Net)	30	7	37	-25	3	-11	30	12	72	49
Govt. long-term (Net)	224	237	260	333	270	251	153	182	169	264
Inflows	266	304	347	398	342	350	265	304	291	356
Outflows	42	67	87	65	72	99	112	122	122	92
7. Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. SDR Allocations	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Errors and Omissions	+2	+21	+22	+13	-29	+19	-31	+32	-34	+10
10. Overall Balance	-26	-18	+0.6	+297	-111	-65	-62	-64	-67	+130
11. Monetary Movements (-Surplus)	+26	+18	-0.6	-297	+111	+65	+62	+64	+67	-130
Exchange Rate Rs./SDR Ratios to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account										
Current Account										
Current Account without Grants										

- (a) Revised
 (b) Provisional

Note : All transactions in the Monetary Sector are converted at the end of the year exchange rates.

TABLE 49**Presentation 1981 – 1990**

Rs. Million									
1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990 (b)
-15,616	-20,403	-20,168	-11,850	-19,801	-21,390	-20,005	-24,268	-24,050	-28,124
20,507	21,098	25,038	37,198	35,728	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481
36,123	41,501	45,206	49,048	55,529	55,283	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,605
+82	-314	-1,411	-1,735	-3,647	-3,616	-4,625	-4,884	-5,609	-3,040
6,019	6,962	8,033	8,567	8,926	10,601	11,721	13,097	14,597	21,729
5,937	7,276	9,444	10,302	12,573	14,217	16,346	17,981	20,207	24,769
-15,534	-20,717	-21,579	-13,585	-23,448	-25,006	-24,630	-29,152	-29,660	-31,164
7,036	8,873	10,457	12,185	12,040	13,097	14,537	16,775	18,591	21,511
3,918	5,494	6,441	7,031	7,212	7,983	9,226	10,187	11,840	14,813
3,118	3,379	4,016	5,154	4,828	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,751	6,698
-8,498	-11,844	-11,122	-1,400	-11,408	-11,909	-10,093	-12,377	-11,069	-9,653
7,691	10,954	10,616	8,755	9,062	9,094	9,058	8,308	10,566	16,440
947	1,323	887	829	679	784	1,727	1,382	633	799
1,019	4,047	2,233	-119	847	514	213	-1,341	-1,803	-1,650
605	147	885	-648	120	-377	1,217	474	3,557	2,793
5,120	5,437	6,611	8,693	7,416	8,173	5,901	7,793	8,179	14,498
6,087	6,954	8,788	10,387	9,422	11,425	10,162	13,042	13,811	19,545
967	1,517	2,177	1,694	2,006	3,252	4,261	5,249	5,632	5,047
-39	-124	+82	-39	1,491	+1,371	+1,841	7	-108	751
252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
+188	+5	+766	-254	-205	-330	-2,030	+723	-1,294	-540
-406	-1,009	+342	+7,062	-1,060	-1,774	-1,224	-3,339	-1,905	+6,998
+406	+1,009	-342	-7,062	+1,060	+1,774	+1,224	+3,339	+1,905	-6,998
22.67	22.98	25.16	26.08	27.63	32.90	38.10	42.76	46.19	54.42
-18.4	-20.6	-16.5	-7.68	-12.10	-11.90	-10.17	-10.93	-9.51	-8.76
-10.0	-11.9	-9.1	-0.87	-6.97	-6.67	-5.12	-5.59	-4.41	-3.01
-14.6	-17.5	-14.4	-4.23	-9.90	-9.47	-7.81	-8.54	-7.10	-5.09

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

BALANCE OF

ITEM	1989 SDR Million (a)		
	Credit	Debit	Net
Goods and Services			
1. Merchandise	1,207.2	1,737.3	-530.1
2. Non-monetary gold	—	—	—
3. Freight and Merchandise Insurance	10.4	4.4	6.0
4. Other Transportation	91.2	104.8	-13.6
4.1 Passenger Fares	33.3	36.4	-3.1
4.2 Port Expenditure	56.7	31.9	24.8
4.3 Other	1.2	36.5	-35.3
5. Travel	59.3	53.7	5.6
6. Investment Income	45.9	170.0	-124.1
6.1 Direct Investment	0.4	13.6	-13.2
6.2 Other	45.5	156.4	-110.9
7. Government Expenditure n.i.e.	17.0	15.4	1.6
8. Other Services	91.4	89.9	1.5
8.1 Non-merchandise Insurance	7.9	11.8	-3.9
8.2 Other	83.5	78.1	5.4
Total Goods and Services	1,522.4	2,175.5	-653.1
Transfer Payments			
9. Private	279.2	21.3	257.9
10. Official	146.7	—	146.7
Total Current Account	1,948.3	2,196.8	-248.5
Capital and Monetary Gold			
Non-monetary sector			
11. Direct Investment	578.0	362.3	215.7
12. Other Private Long-term	15.3	1.6	13.7
13. Other Private Short-term	10.2	49.4	-39.2
14. Central Government	261.9	189.4	72.5
14.1 Long-term loans	290.6	121.9	168.7
14.2 Other Long-term	228.4	59.6	168.8
14.3 Other Short-term	62.2	62.3	-0.1
Monetary Sector			
15. Government - Assets	333.2	266.0	67.2
16. Government - Liabilities	6.9	25.9	-19.0
17. Commercial Banks - Assets	36.8	38.2	-1.4
18. Commercial Banks - Liabilities	31.2	11.6	19.6
19. Central Bank - Assets	82.9	81.2	1.7
20. Central Bank - Liabilities	108.5	63.1	45.4
21. Transactions with I.M.F.	66.9	46.0	20.9
22. Allocation of SDRs	—	—	—
23. Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—
24. Monetary Gold	—	—	—
25. Errors and Omissions	—	34.4	-34.4

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

The balance of payments data are largely based on exchange control records. The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice as followed by the International Monetary Fund, in their Balance of Payments Yearbook and International Financial Statistics.

- Item 1 Exports are recorded on f.o.b. valuation; imports on c.i.f. value.
- Item 5 Includes educational remittances and official travel. Passage collections by foreign shipping and airlines are included in Item 4.1 - Passenger fares.
- Item 10 Indicates outright grants received in the form of food aid, commodity aid and project aid.

TABLE 50

PAYMENTS FOR 1989-1990

1990 SDR Million (b)			1989 Rupees Million (a)			1990 Rupees Million (b)		
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1,456.1	1,973.9	-517.8	56,175.0	80,225.1	-24,050.1	79,480.8	107,604.9	-28,124.1
6.6	3.5	3.1	482.0	200.0	282.2	357.5	190.6	166.9
120.3	115.2	5.0	4,227.7	4,832.2	-604.5	6,549.4	6,283.6	265.8
65.3	37.6	27.7	1,560.7	1,670.5	-109.8	3,554.0	2,055.0	1,499.0
54.2	39.9	14.3	2,610.6	1,466.7	1,143.9	2,957.9	2,182.1	775.8
0.7	37.7	-37.0	56.4	1,675.0	-1,638.6	37.5	2,046.5	-2,009.0
102.1	58.2	43.8	2,759.4	2,461.7	277.7	5,596.2	3,179.7	2,416.5
70.6	180.0	-109.4	2,106.2	7,844.5	-5,738.3	3,877.3	9,819.5	-5,942.2
0.3	20.5	-20.2	17.9	625.8	-607.9	17.2	1,109.0	-1,091.8
70.3	159.5	-89.2	2,088.3	7,218.7	-5,130.4	3,860.1	8,710.5	-4,850.4
9.9	11.4	-1.4	784.9	707.6	77.3	540.4	619.8	-79.4
88.4	85.7	2.7	4,236.8	4,140.7	96.1	4,808.5	4,675.9	132.6
12.0	7.4	4.6	369.8	537.7	-167.9	650.1	405.6	244.5
76.4	78.3	-1.8	3,867.0	3,603.0	264.0	4,158.4	4,270.3	-111.9
1,854.0	2,427.9	-574.0	70,772.2	100,431.8	-29,659.6	101,210.1	132,374.0	-31,163.9
420.0	23.1	396.9	19,580.5	989.7	18,590.8	22,768.5	1,257.4	21,511.1
296.8	23.1	273.7	12,829.6	989.7	11,839.9	16,070.8	1,257.4	14,813.4
123.2	-	123.2	6,750.9	-	6,750.9	6,697.7	-	6,697.7
2,274.0	2,451.0	-177.0	90,352.7	101,421.5	-11,068.8	123,978.6	133,631.4	-9,652.8
699.6	402.7	296.9	27,398.1	16,832.2	10,565.9	38,269.1	21,829.0	16,440.1
15.6	1.0	14.6	707.3	74.2	633.1	851.7	52.5	799.3
17.4	48.0	-30.6	466.4	229.4	-1,803.0	949.0	2,599.4	-1,650.5
310.6	261.3	49.3	12,413.7	8,856.5	3,557.2	16,923.5	14,130.5	2,793.0
355.9	92.4	263.5	13,810.7	5,632.1	8,178.6	19,544.9	5,046.6	14,498.3
281.7	62.4	219.3	10,762.6	2,739.9	8,022.7	15,473.4	3,419.7	12,053.7
74.2	30.0	44.2	3,048.1	2,892.2	155.9	4,072.0	1,626.9	2,445.1
187.4	317.0	129.6	16,661.5	14,756.6	1,904.9	11,440.7	18,438.7	-6,998.0
25.4	8.8	16.6	269.2	1,375.6	-1,106.4	1,272.9	481.1	791.8
1.7	74.9	-73.2	769.6	2,639.8	-1,870.2	201.6	5,438.5	-5,236.9
28.7	5.2	23.5	2,842.2	429.7	2,412.5	2,511.7	282.2	2,229.5
9.2	104.2	-95.0	3,756.9	5,144.4	-1,387.5	-	6,436.7	6,436.7
77.7	92.0	-14.3	5,611.2	3,149.0	2,462.2	4,284.7	4,860.7	-576.0
44.7	31.9	12.8	3,412.4	2,018.1	1,394.3	3,169.8	939.5	2,230.3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	944.2	1,052.3	-108.1	844.8	94.0	750.8
9.8	-	9.8	-	1,293.9	-1,293.9	-	540.1	-540.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- Item 14.2 Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under trade credits.
 & The debit entries in respect of such imports are in the merchandise account and are recorded
 on an arrivals basis. Debit entries refer to a decline in such liabilities and are recorded at the
 time of settlement of payment for such imports.

Items 15-20 The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records.

- Item 21 The figures shown in the credit column relate to increase in liabilities to the I.M.F. in Sri Lanka
 Rupees arising from drawings from the I.M.F. and changes in the representative rate of the
 SDR. Figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchases or repayments, made in
 instalments to the I.M.F., in respect of earlier drawings. Subscriptions to the I.M.F., consequent
 to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota are also shown in the debit column.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Resources

Category	SDR Million		
	1986	1987	1988
A. RESOURCES			
1. Merchandise Exports	1,030	1,077	1,098
2. Services (c) of which	592	577	572
2.1 Private Transfers	269	270	266
3. Capital Inflows of which	599	527	532
3.1 Loans (d)	313	239	255
3.2 Other Loans (e)	37	26	49
3.3 Grants	153	139	154
3.4 Private Capital	25	45	34
3.5 Suppliers' Credits and Commercial Borrowings	71	78	40
4. Short Term Liabilities	264	262	367
4.1 Drawings from the IMF	—	—	153
4.2 Increase in Balances in Bilateral Payments Agreements	—	—	—
4.3 Bank Borrowings	—	42	—
4.4 Short-term Credits	257	205	196
4.5 Other	7	15	18
5. Decline in External Assets	119	76	—
6. Allocation of SDRs	—	—	—
Total	2,604	2,519	2,569
B. USE			
7. Merchandise Imports of which	1,678	1,602	1,666
7.1 Aid Imports	334	269	317
8. Services Account(c) of which	459	456	448
8.1 Investment Income	175	177	174
8.2 Private Transfers	27	28	28
9. Capital Payments	486	430	483
9.1 Long-term Loans	83	56	63
9.2 Other Long-term including Commercial Borrowings	67	125	127
9.3 Suppliers' Credits	5	3	5
9.4 Progress and Advance Payments	—	—	—
9.5 Short-term Credits	268	174	184
9.6 Private Capital	1	1	2
9.7 IMF	59	69	64
9.8 Bank Borrowings	—	—	36
9.9 ACU	3	1	2
9.10 Bilateral Balances	—	—	—
9.11 Other	—	1	—
10. Increase in External Assets	—	—	5
11. Balancing Items	-19	31	-33
11.1 Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—
11.2 Errors and Omissions	-19	31	-33
Total	2,604	2,519	2,569

- (a) Revised.
- (b) Provisional.
- (c) Includes Private Transfers.
- (d) Includes assistance in the form of project, commodity and food aid.
- (e) Includes IMF Trust Fund Loans, Euro Currency loans and Japanese Yen Bond.
- * Includes evaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rates.

TABLE 51

and Their Use (1986 – 1990)

		Rupees Million				
1989(a)	1990(b)	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990(b)
1,207	1,456	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481
594	695	19,474	22,045	24,483	27,427	37,800
279	297	8,873	10,324	11,386	12,830	16,071
463	512	19,695	20,247	22,832	21,735	28,044
228	282	10,227	9,133	10,932	10,763	15,473
62	74	1,198	1,029	2,110	3,048	4,072
147	123	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,751	6,698
15	16	810	1,766	1,456	707	852
10	17	2,346	3,008	1,746	466	949
394	415	10,884	12,618	16,631	20,701	24,377
67	45	1,614*	1,120*	7,317*	3,412*	3,170*
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45	–	–	1,801	–	2,401	–
262	311	8,399	7,834	8,375	12,414	16,924
20	59	871	1,863	939	2,474	4,284
–	–	1,215	–	–	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2,658	3,077	85,161	96,007	110,931	126,038	169,702
1,737	1,974	55,284	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,605
290	376	10,979	10,290	13,577	13,375	20,462
460	477	15,108	17,444	19,181	21,196	26,026
170	180	5,764	6,754	7,463	7,845	9,819
21	23	890	1,098	1,200	990	1,257
408	485	15,810	16,290	20,681	18,850	25,400
60	62	2,739	2,135	2,689	2,740	3,420
106	78	2,173	4,824	5,440	4,888	4,226
6	–	172	98	222	274	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
189	261	8,776	6,616	7,887	8,857	14,131
2	1	25	39	72	74	52
46	32	1,856	2,565	2,682	2,018	940
–	50	6	–	1,571	–	2,631
–	–	63	–	118	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
–	–	–	13	–	–	–
19	152	–	982	546	4,364	10,882
-34	10	-1,041	189	-730	-1,402	211
–	–	-1,371	-1,848	-7	-108	751
-34	10	330	2,030	-723	-1,294	-540
2,658	3,077	85,161	96,007	110,931	126,038	169,702

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 52

Financing of the External Resource Gap 1986 - 1990

Category	SDR Million					Rupees Million				
	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990(b)	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990(b)
1. Foreign Receipts	1,622	1,654	1,670	1,802	2,151	53,367	63,142	71,468	83,602	117,281
1.1 Exports	1,030	1,077	1,908	1,207	1,456	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481
1.2 Services	323	307	306	315	398	10,601	11,721	13,097	14,597	21,729
1.3 Private Transfers	269	270	266	279	297	8,873	10,324	11,386	12,830	16,071
2. Foreign Payments	2,623	2,488	2,598	2,605	2,886	86,201	94,836	111,115	120,272	156,400
2.1 Imports	1,678	1,602	1,666	1,737	1,974	55,283	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,605
2.2 Services	432	428	420	438	454	14,218	16,346	17,981	20,207	24,769
2.3 Private Transfers	27	28	28	21	23	890	1,098	1,200	990	1,257
2.4 Capital Repayments	486	430	484	408	435	15,810	16,290	20,681	18,850	22,769
3. External Resource Gap	-1,001	-834	-928	-803	-735	-32,834	-31,694	-39,847	-36,670	-39,119
4. Financing of Resource Gap	+1,001	+834	+928	+803	+735	+32,834	+31,694	+39,847	+36,670	+39,119
4.1 Central Government	503	404	458	437	479	16,539	15,473	19,630	20,562	26,243
Grants	153	139	154	147	123	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,751	6,698
Project Aid	257	207	208	185	245	8,414	7,934	8,885	8,715	13,451
Commodity Aid	29	13	21	22	11	943	504	918	1,023	584
Food Aid	27	19	26	21	28	870	695	1,129	1,025	1,439
Euro Dollar Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Long Term	37	26	49	62	74	1,198	1,029	2,110	3,048	4,072
Short Term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Private Sector	353	328	271	287	344	11,555	12,608	11,577	13,587	18,724
Direct Investment	25	45	34	15	16	810	1,766	1,456	707	852
Suppliers' Credits	7	4	3	1	-	229	162	116	48	-
Commercial Borrowings	64	74	38	9	17	2,117	2,848	1,630	418	949
Short Term	257	205	196	262	311	8,399	7,834	8,375	12,414	16,924
4.3 Other	135	133	166	113	-98	3,699	3,802	7,710	3,923	-6,059
IMF Drawings	-	-	153	67	45	1,614*	1,120*	7,317*	3,412*	3,170*
Borrowings from Abroad	-	42	-	45	-50	-	1,801	-	2,401	-2,631
Bilateral Balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16	15	18	20	59	870	1,863	939	2,474	4,284
External Assets	119	76	.5	-19	-152	1,215	982	-546	-4,364	-10,882
4.4 Balancing Items	10	-31	33	-34	10	1,041	-189	730	-1,402	211
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	1,371	1,841	7	-108	751
Errors and Omissions	10	-31	33	-34	10	-330	-2,030	723	-1,294	-540
4.5 Total Financing	1,001	834	928	803	735	32,834	31,694	39,847	36,670	39,119
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments (c)										
5.1 With Aid Imports	61.7	50.4	55.6	44.6	34.2					
5.2 Adjusted for Aid imports	41.1	34.2	36.6	28.5	16.7					

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows: - ($\frac{\text{Item 3}}{\text{Item 1}} \times 100$)

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Includes revaluation effects due to changes in IMF representative rate.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Assets

End of Period	Government (a)	Government Agencies and Institutions (b)	Currency Board/Central Bank (c)
1940	29.3	67.2	80.2
1945	420.6	142.3	460.5
1950	76.8	265.7	565.1
1955	111.7	237.2	655.2
1960	20.0	219.4	190.2
1961	18.9	223.2	184.7
1962	22.7	227.6	152.1
1963	15.7	227.1	114.2
1964	0.8	107.0	135.9
1965	11.3	54.6	282.2
1966	4.8	57.3	143.0
1967	3.7	64.9	260.4
1968	1.8	68.4	235.5
1969	1.2	72.3	165.2
1970	0.4	57.6	194.0
1971	12.4	62.3	238.2
1972	53.7	67.3	285.4
1973	3.3	70.7	480.5
1974	0.5	74.3	420.1
1975	0.7	0.2	438.0
1976	6.6	0.2	822.8
1977	3.5	0.4	4,326.5
1978	27.9	0.5	6,132.4
1979	10.4	0.5	7,960.2
1980	14.4	0.6	4,404.3
1981	135.1	0.6	6,743.2
1982	414.6	0.5	7,233.5
1983	196.3	0.5	7,703.9
1984	988.9	0.5	12,734.3
1985	1,089.2	0.6	11,602.3
1986	957.5	0.6	9,547.0
1987	373.7	0.9	8,839.8
1988	589.8	0.9	8,575.0
1989 1st Quarter	320.7	0.8	8,529.0
2nd Quarter	573.0	0.8	4,818.1
3rd Quarter	634.8	1.0	7,784.5
4th Quarter	1,696.1	1.0	9,962.5
1990 January	1,106.4	1.6	10,514.1
February	1,278.2	1.6	10,850.8
March	993.5	1.6	11,964.2
April	1,120.6	1.6	11,544.8
May	1,017.5	1.6	12,850.9
June	1,475.2	1.0	12,247.4
July	1,313.2	1.0	11,425.4
August	1,359.7	1.1	11,281.4
September	1,047.3	1.1	12,373.4
October	1,251.7	0.2	15,575.2
November	986.1	0.2	15,334.7
December	904.2	1.1	16,399.2

Note : The Figures in the above table differ from statistics on external assets published in the Annual Reports and Bulletins up to December 1981. The differences that occur are explained more fully in the footnotes that follow.

- (a) Figures upto 1959 include War Loan re-lent to U.K. Government, less the part held by the Currency Board, Central Bank. Figures upto 1952 agree with previously published statistics. Any difference thereafter is due to the inclusion of balances due to Sri Lanka under payments agreement with the People's Republic of China. Except for these balances which are recorded according to local records, the basis of valuation throughout is at face value according to records abroad. Figures since 1985 have been revised to include DST's special revolving credit balances.

TABLE 53

of Sri Lanka

Rs. Million

Commercial Banks (d)	Total External Assets	Changes in Total External Assets Between Periods	Total External Assets Net of Sterling Loans Sinking Funds
147.1	324.4	-	309.3
236.5	1,259.9	+ 935.5	1,229.0
225.3	1,132.9	- 127.0	1,083.0
224.7	1,228.8	+ 95.9	1,154.5
111.7	541.3	- 687.5	457.7
104.9	531.7	- 9.6	440.9
101.5	503.9	- 27.8	406.7
105.3	462.3	- 41.6	358.8
107.3	351.0	- 111.3	304.7
91.8	439.9	+ 88.9	407.6
112.5	317.6	- 122.3	281.9
119.9	448.9	+ 131.3	407.0
157.3	463.0	+ 14.1	417.4
138.4	377.1	- 85.9	327.5
150.6	402.6	+ 25.5	366.6
185.2	498.1	+ 95.5	456.0
320.3	726.7	+ 228.6	680.1
296.7	851.2	+ 124.5	801.2
393.9	888.8	+ 37.6	835.3
395.0	833.9	- 54.9	833.9
572.6	1,402.2	+ 568.3	1,402.2
1,242.9	5,573.3	+ 4,171.1	5,573.3
1,316.2	7,477.0	+ 1,903.7	7,477.0
1,681.2	9,652.3	+ 2,175.3	9,652.3
2,346.9	6,766.2	- 2,886.1	6,766.2
2,343.3	9,222.2	+ 2,456.0	9,222.2
3,585.1	11,233.7	+ 2,011.5	11,233.7
5,125.5	13,026.2	+ 1,792.5	13,026.2
5,217.8	18,941.5	+ 5,915.3	18,941.5
5,725.8	18,417.9	- 523.6	18,417.9
8,802.9	17,308.0	- 1,109.9	17,308.0
9,264.9	18,479.3	+ 1,171.3	18,479.3
9,859.7	19,025.4	+ 546.1	19,025.4
10,091.5	18,942.0	- 83.4	18,942.0
11,179.8	16,571.7	- 2,370.3	16,571.7
12,499.5	20,919.8	+ 4,348.1	20,919.8
11,729.9	23,389.5	+ 2,469.7	23,389.5
12,371.7	23,993.8	+ 604.3	23,993.8
11,675.4	23,805.8	- 188.0	23,805.8
11,528.3	24,487.6	+ 681.8	24,487.6
11,662.3	24,329.3	- 158.3	24,329.7
11,279.7	25,149.7	+ 820.4	25,149.7
12,933.2	26,656.8	+ 1,507.1	26,656.8
12,433.5	25,173.1	- 1,483.7	25,173.1
13,948.7	26,590.9	+ 1,417.8	26,590.9
14,916.6	28,338.4	+ 1,747.5	28,338.4
15,172.2	31,999.3	+ 3,660.9	31,999.3
15,185.3	31,506.3	- 493.0	31,506.3
16,966.8	34,271.3	+ 2,765.0	34,271.3

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (b) As previously published i.e. at face value according to records abroad. Includes foreign assets held by the Sterling Loans Sinking Fund.
- (c) The assets of the Currency Board were transferred to the Central Bank on August 28, 1950. Figures upto 1949 are as previously published. Thereafter, the figures are as published under the International Reserve in the balance sheet of the Central Bank. The International Reserve also includes balances due to Sri Lanka on bilateral clearing accounts other than with the People's Republic of China.
- (d) All figures are according to local records, and upto 1947 are as previously published. From 1949 they agree with foreign balances of commercial banks. These balances are the sum of foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad and export bills purchased and discounted.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

End of Period Exchange Rates

Country	Currency	Nov.15, 1977 (a)	1981	1982
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	23.1218	20.9085
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5273	1.2945	1.2791
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.5359	0.4573
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	17.3572	17.2074
5. Denmark	Kroner	1.3930	2.7874	2.5502
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche Mark	3.7692	9.0665	8.9806
7. France	Franc	1.7601	3.5800	3.1726
8. Hongkong	Dollar	1.8162	3.6002	3.2851
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.2063	2.1597
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0170	0.0156
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.0933	0.0912
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	72.8853	73.5692
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	9.1629	9.1719
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	8.2613	8.1173
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	16.8767	15.6297
16. Norway	Kroner	1.5576	3.5128	3.0349
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	2.0428	1.6333
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	—	—
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	6.0097	6.1968
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	10.2317	10.0911
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	21.2491	19.6353
22. Sweden	Kroner	1.7814	3.6861	2.9286
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	11.4230	10.7001
24. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	5.5956	5.8048
25. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	39.0965	34.6130
26. United States of America	Dollar	8.9990	20.5500	21.3200

(a) From the mid-night of 15th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by commercial banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

TABLE 54**1981 - 1990**

(Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency)

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
22.3375	21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446
1.2890	1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683
0.4460	0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732
20.0811	19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762
2.5133	2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876
9.1050	8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554
2.9744	2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125
3.2123	3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549
2.3531	2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332
0.0150	0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347
0.1071	0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943
85.3825	86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	-
10.6883	10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551
8.0985	7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736
16.2838	12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706
3.2291	2.8927	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838
1.8405	1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.1423	7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285
11.7481	12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831
20.5050	14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319
3.1095	2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037
11.4312	10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824
6.8066	7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559
35.8938	30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908
25.0000	26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Debt

Item	SDR	
	1989 (a)	
	Disbursed	Undisbursed
A. Long and Medium Term		
1. Government	3,371.7	1,324.2
(a) Multilateral	2,975.8	1,299.8
of which : IBRD	919.9	770.6
IDA	26.1	—
IMF Trust Fund	469.8	—
(b) Bilateral	1,842.3	458.0
(c) Financial Markets	210.0	71.2
(d) Suppliers' Credits	3.6	—
2. Public Corporations with Govt. Guarantee	153.7	9.8
(a) Multilateral	21.8	—
of which : IBRD	—	—
IDA	—	—
(b) Bilateral	2.6	—
(c) Financial Markets	129.3	9.8
(d) Suppliers' Credits	—	—
3. Private Sector with Govt. Guarantee	112.7	1.4
(a) Multilateral	—	—
of which : IBRD	—	—
IDA	—	—
(b) Bilateral	—	—
(c) Financial Markets	99.0	1.4
(d) Suppliers' Credits	13.7	—
4. Public Corp. without Govt. Guarantee	6.4	—
(a) Financial Markets	6.4	—
(b) Suppliers' Credits	—	—
5. Private Sector without Govt. Guarantee	123.1	13.2
(a) Financial Markets	120.7	13.2
(b) Suppliers' Credits	2.4	—
(c) Other Private	—	—
Total	3,371.7	1,324.2
(a) Multilateral	941.7	770.6
(b) Bilateral	1,844.9	458.0
(c) Financial Markets	565.4	95.6
(d) Suppliers' Credits	19.7	—
(e) Other Private	—	—
B. Short-Term and Other		
1. IMF Drawings	586.8	—
2. Bank Borrowings	274.9	—
3. Other (c)	50.0	—
C. Total Outstanding Debt	3,958.5	1,324.2

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes acceptance credits of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, trade credits and borrowings of GCEC enterprises from FCBUs.

TABLE 55

Outstanding 1989 – 1990

Million		Rs. Million			
1990 (b)		1989 (a)		1990 (b)	
Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed
3,563.2	1,498.5	178,539.2	70,089.8	201,301.5	84,657.1
3,197.2	1,474.0	157,511.6	68,798.4	180,623.2	83,276.2
1,052.6	905.2	48,692.4	40,787.9	59,468.4	51,137.3
22.6	—	1,382.0	—	1,277.4	—
610.8	—	24,865.2	—	34,507.9	—
5.7	—	479.4	—	324.6	—
1,890.4	520.4	97,512.9	24,241.9	106,797.1	29,402.3
252.3	48.4	11,113.7	3,768.6	14,251.0	2,736.6
1.9	—	192.6	—	106.7	—
133.8	10.8	8,136.2	518.7	7,559.0	601.5
19.2	—	1,155.4	—	1,085.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
2.8	—	139.0	—	155.9	—
111.8	10.6	6,841.8	518.7	6,318.1	601.5
—	—	—	—	—	—
111.8	1.4	6,034.8	74.1	6,315.8	77.0
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
100.3	1.4	5,310.1	74.1	5,667.8	77.0
11.5	—	724.7	—	648.0	—
5.2	—	340.9	—	295.2	—
5.2	—	338.8	—	293.6	—
—	—	2.1	—	1.6	—
115.2	12.4	6,515.7	698.6	6,508.2	702.4
113.3	12.4	6,388.7	698.6	6,400.9	702.4
1.9	—	127.0	—	107.3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
3,563.2	1,498.5	178,539.2	70,089.8	201,301.5	84,657.1
1,071.8	905.2	49,847.8	40,787.9	60,553.4	51,137.3
1,893.1	520.4	97,651.9	24,241.9	106,953.0	29,402.3
582.9	72.9	29,993.1	5,060.0	32,931.4	4,117.5
15.3	—	1,046.4	—	863.7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
598.3	—	27,300.8	—	31,409.9	—
287.7	—	12,255.1	—	14,485.4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
310.6	—	2,632.0	—	1.0	—
—	—	12,413.7	—	16,923.5	—
4,161.5	1,498.5	205,840.0	70,089.8	232,711.4	84,657.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Summary of Government

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Revenue	16,228	17,809	25,210	37,731
2. Expenditure	31,094	37,900	46,539	53,592
2.1 Recurrent	16,005	20,110	23,963	28,926
2.2 Capital	13,373	18,669	21,456	21,750
2.3 Advance Accounts	1,716	-879	1,120	2,916
3. Budget Deficit	14,866	20,091	21,329	15,861
4. Amortization Payments (c)	1,608	2,612	5,025	2,229
4.1 Domestic (d)	1,001	1,938	3,860	763
4.2 Foreign	607	674	1,165	1,466
5. Net Cash Deficit	13,258	17,479	16,304	13,632
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	14,866	20,091	21,329	15,861
6.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowing	400	1,713	2,385	904
6.2 Domestic Market Borrowing	6,296	9,899	8,688	3,041
6.2.1 Non-bank	2,379	5,894	7,761	5,685
6.2.2 Bank	3,917	4,006	927	-2,644
6.3 Use of Cash Balances	-38	-315	-694	665
6.4 Foreign Loans and Grants	8,208	8,794	10,950	11,251
6.4.1 Loans	5,487	5,418	7,478	7,958
6.4.2 Grants	2,721	3,376	2,473	3,293
7. Financing of Net Cash Deficit	13,258	17,479	16,304	13,632
7.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowing	363	1,664	2,240	807
7.2 Domestic Market Borrowing	5,331	8,010	4,973	2,375
7.2.1 Non-bank	1,446	4,020	4,082	5,135
7.2.2 Bank	3,885	3,990	891	-2,760
7.3 Use of Cash Balances	-38	-315	-694	665
7.4 Foreign Loans and Grants	7,602	8,120	9,785	9,785
7.4.1 Loans	4,880	4,744	6,312	6,492
7.4.2 Grants	2,721	3,378	3,473	3,293
8. Expansionary Impact of Fiscal Operation	3,847	3,675	197	-2,095
9. Public Debt Outstanding (e)	58,351	71,607	86,501	95,656
9.1 Domestic	29,178	36,344	39,813	41,474
9.2 Foreign	29,172	35,263	46,688	54,182

- (a) As given in Government Accounts.
- (b) With under expenditure adjustments of Rs. 656 million and Rs. 3,500 million on account of recurrent expenditure and Rs. 1,450 million and Rs. 3,000 million on account of capital expenditure for approved estimates of 1990 and 1991, respectively.
- (c) Includes Sinking Fund contributions and direct repayments of Government debt.
- (d) Contributions to Sinking Funds for repayments of Rupee Loans ceased with effect from January, 1984.
- (e) Net of Sinking Fund.

TABLE 56

Fiscal Operations (a)

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
39,010	41,644	44,900	45,675	56,747	64,085	70,849	74,640
64,685	69,714	72,242	88,917	94,470	104,427	114,909	135,190
33,842	34,772	38,816	46,613	58,486	64,907 (b)	72,374	74,440 (b)
30,529	35,112	34,606	39,572	36,977	39,270 (b)	40,836	60,500 (b)
314	-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	250	1,699	250
25,675	28,070	27,342	43,242	37,723	40,342	44,060	60,550
6,897	7,525	5,592	9,680	9,538	11,743	12,210	22,364
5,108	4,505	902	4,471	3,796	7,301	7,304	17,411
1,789	3,020	4,690	5,209	5,242	4,442	4,906	4,953
18,778	20,545	21,750	33,562	28,185	28,599	31,850	38,186
25,675	28,070	27,342	43,242	37,723	40,342	44,060	60,550
-2,000	-660	1,427	1,685	5,300	-	78	-
17,971	12,137	10,589	22,631	18,733	18,542	23,900	25,550
10,520	9,838	7,283	12,227	17,601	17,500	20,351	25,550
7,451	2,299	3,306	11,289	1,132	1,042	3,549	-
-2,501	759	243	-885	-4,385	-	3,165	-
12,205	15,834	15,083	18,925	18,075	21,800	23,247	35,000
8,898	12,081	10,407	12,337	11,668	15,000	16,550	27,000
3,307	3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,800	6,697	8,000
18,778	20,545	21,750	33,562	28,185	28,599	31,850	38,186
-2,008	-669	1,416	1,672	5,300	-	61	-
12,871	7,641	9,698	19,046	14,936	11,241	16,613	8,139
5,659	5,354	6,399	8,009	13,837	10,199	13,074	12,639
7,212	2,287	3,299	11,038	1,099	1,042	3,539	-4,500
-2,501	759	243	-885	-4,385	-	3,165	-
10,416	12,814	10,393	13,716	12,334	17,358	18,341	30,047
7,109	9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	10,558	11,644	22,047
3,307	3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,800	6,697	8,000
4,711	3,046	3,542	10,152	-3,286	1,042	374	-4,500
124,914	151,786	186,260	220,058	270,609	-	308,412	-
55,461	63,482	73,819	94,401	114,311	-	131,530	-
69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	-	176,883	-

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Government

Source	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Current					
1.1 Taxes on income	15,980.7	17,626.7	24,990.4	37,109.4	38,631.2
1.1.1 Personal	2,028.9	2,922.8	3,366.7	5,480.0	5,585.6
1.1.2 Corporate	569.8	807.6	891.3	1,759.8	1,424.0
1.2 Taxes on production and expenditure	12,105.3	12,432.6	17,273.0	25,651.9	25,047.9
1.2.1 General sales and turnover taxes (b)	2,828.6	4,051.4	6,224.4	8,143.5	10,189.0
1.2.2 Selective sales taxes	2,027.5	2,273.1	3,230.1	5,787.4	4,013.8
(a) Tobacco tax	1,122.9	1,315.6	1,430.6	1,536.6	1,877.0
(b) Tea tax	86.4	149.7	932.3	3,235.9	1,031.9
(c) Liquor	748.9	807.7	866.4	1,013.1	1,103.5
(d) Administrative levy on coconut kernel products	69.0	-	0.5	-	-
(e) Other	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.4
1.2.3 Import duties	3,225.4	3,222.4	4,835.7	7,945.2	8,395.9
(a) Vegetable products	49.6	111.9	312.8	488.3	840.7
(b) Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco etc.	413.5	628.6	719.0	1,425.8	2,008.7
(c) Mineral products	47.9	65.6	236.7	702.0	623.7
(d) Products of the chemical and allied industries	135.2	131.9	223.3	425.9	297.1
(e) Artificial resins, plastic materials, rubber etc.	124.8	158.7	186.1	313.6	283.6
(f) Paper making materials	118.3	130.0	198.3	231.6	240.5
(g) Textiles and textile articles	450.1	484.7	621.4	932.9	769.1
(h) Base metal and articles of metal	352.5	306.0	526.2	737.1	763.2
(i) Machinery and mechanical appliances, electrical equipment etc.	725.3	556.7	877.9	1,229.0	1,124.1
(j) Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels etc.	464.1	356.6	520.7	736.6	734.6
(k) Other	343.7	291.4	413.0	722.2	710.2
(l) Import licence fees	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
1.2.4 Export duties	3,685.0	2,483.5	2,458.6	3,174.7	1,873.0
(a) Tea	1,878.5	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,768.3	1,181.7
(b) Rubber	1,432.5	753.4	852.4	1,009.0	254.1
(c) Coconut	240.8	191.1	240.9	296.9	342.4
(d) Other	133.2	95.1	75.7	100.5	94.8
1.2.5 Licence taxes	95.3	145.2	188.3	194.0	188.3
1.2.6 Property transfer taxes	221.0	257.0	335.9	407.1	387.9
1.2.7 FEECs (Net)	22.5	-	-	-	-
1.2.8 Taxes on Treasury bills held by Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-
1.3 Interest and dividends	239.9	378.0	570.2	1,385.5	2,663.9
1.3.1 Profits and dividends from state corporations	75.4	144.3	75.4	306.4	434.1
1.3.2 Other	164.5	233.7	494.8	1,079.1	2,229.8
1.4 Gross receipts of trading enterprises	1,130.9	1,247.0	1,311.2	1,862.3	2,150.6
1.4.1 Railway	487.6	533.5	434.7	503.1	464.5
1.4.2 Postal and telecommunication	628.3	712.8	874.2	1,349.7	1,363.9
1.4.3 Ports and harbours	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.5
1.4.4 Other	13.1	-	0.9	8.9	321.7
1.5 Other current receipts	475.7	646.3	2,469.3	2,729.7	3,183.2
1.5.1 National lottery	18.4	17.1	16.4	17.2	16.5
1.5.2 Other	457.3	629.2	2,452.9	2,712.5	3,166.7
2. Capital	246.9	182.0	219.4	620.9	378.5
2.1 Transfers from capital accounts of domestic sector	60.8	65.3	60.6	82.5	111.2
2.1.1 Estate duty	23.8	22.5	17.0	23.5	41.4
2.1.2 Wealth tax	23.8	29.3	32.5	44.7	53.4
2.1.3 Other	13.2	13.5	11.1	14.3	16.4
2.2 Other capital receipts	186.1	116.7	158.8	538.4	267.3
Total	16,227.6	17,808.7	25,209.8	37,730.3	39,009.7

(a) As given in Government Accounts.
 (b) Includes Banks Debit Tax.

TABLE 57

Revenue (a)

Rs.Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
39,559.8	44,326.0	43,989.4	56,010.2	63,171.3	69,935.2	73,015.2
4,787.1	4,909.4	4,646.6	5,147.8	6,700.0	7,336.0	7,840.0
1,513.0	1,580.5	1,463.9	2,207.0	2,455.0	2,956.8	3,190.0
3,274.1	3,328.9	3,182.7	2,940.8	4,245.0	4,379.2	4,650.0
26,942.1	30,741.1	32,127.0	42,818.7	49,611.0	54,409.9	57,738.0
10,088.2	10,610.9	12,319.7	14,658.4	17,795.0	20,291.1	22,180.0
4,476.2	4,978.2	4,684.7	6,167.2	8,280.6	9,480.7	10,660.0
2,927.3	3,071.0	2,665.1	3,854.9	5,340.0	5,461.3	6,550.0
62.0	262.0	264.3	355.3	500.0	1,310.8	600.0
1,485.4	1,643.8	1,754.4	1,955.5	2,440.0	2,657.1	3,010.0
1.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	51.5	500.0
10,014.3	11,682.7	11,598.7	15,707.8	15,835.0	17,512.3	18,300.2
889.4	539.1	1,182.8	1,307.5	525.0	968.6	600.0
2,464.5	1,672.3	1,891.5	2,083.3	2,390.0	1,717.7	2,650.0
1,416.1	3,894.2	2,788.9	4,484.7	5,000.0	4,383.8	4,850.0
358.9	816.5	506.2	1,025.0	612.0	1,320.2	1,233.0
314.5	449.7	475.1	562.4	525.0	886.6	610.0
238.0	309.5	344.0	368.1	385.0	618.4	410.0
567.3	341.4	390.4	544.0	475.0	927.6	750.0
764.9	679.6	878.2	833.1	1,050.0	739.0	1,190.0
1,146.6	998.5	1,170.9	1,572.1	1,700.0	1,887.8	2,100.0
833.2	916.6	947.4	1,185.7	1,665.0	1,552.5	1,700.0
1,020.6	1,065.2	1,023.2	1,741.8	1,507.8	2,509.8	2,207.0
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
1,573.5	1,661.9	1,565.8	1,217.2	1,542.0	1,237.9	1,250.3
934.1	890.9	607.8	272.8	250.0	289.5	275.0
306.8	529.9	842.3	765.7	1,080.0	747.3	750.0
231.8	148.2	67.0	126.0	150.0	151.1	150.0
100.8	92.9	48.7	52.7	62.0	50.0	75.3
284.7	340.1	279.6	358.0	392.9	309.5	31.7
505.2	1,467.3	1,678.5	2,364.8	2,415.5	2,959.9	2,815.8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,739.4	2,003.5	1,763.4	2,345.3	3,350.0	2,618.5	2,500.0
-	-	-	1,573.2	1,238.0	1,352.8	1,272.5
526.4	113.3	47.2	56.8	-	33.5	110.0
2,213.0	1,890.2	1,716.2	1,516.4	1,238.0	1,319.3	1,162.5
2,085.8	2,649.3	2,474.8	2,336.0	3,310.0	3,892.8	3,542.0
482.0	487.1	463.9	458.0	580.0	582.7	900.0
1,558.5	1,922.6	1,600.3	1,874.0	2,730.0	3,279.3	2,390.0
0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
45.1	239.6	410.6	4.0	-	30.8	252.0
3,005.4	4,022.7	2,977.6	4,134.5	2,312.3	2,943.7	2,622.7
6.6	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	10.0
2,998.8	4,019.7	2,977.4	4,134.2	2,308.3	2,943.5	2,612.7
2,084.2	574.0	1,685.8	736.4	913.7	913.8	1,624.8
142.4	100.5	98.6	331.5	109.0	181.3	120.0
34.4	25.4	19.2	10.8	8.0	17.3	10.0
81.2	60.5	73.8	94.0	90.0	138.5	100.0
26.8	14.6	5.6	226.7	11.0	25.5	10.0
1,941.8 (c)	473.5	1,587.2 (c)	404.9	804.7	732.5	1,504.8
41,644.0	44,900.0	45,675.2	56,746.6	64,085.0	70,849.9	74,640.0

(c) Include joint investment fund profits Rs.1,441.2 million in 1986 and Rs.1,221.6 million in 1988.

Source: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Receipts of the Government of

Receipts	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Current Receipts	15,984.0	17,626.7	24,990.5	37,109.6
1.1 Sales and Charges	268.3	462.3	353.1	438.5
1.2 Income from property	50.7	40.6	175.1	56.1
1.3 Net Surplus of financial enterprises	-	-	-	-
1.4 Depreciation of fixed assets of trading enterprises	-	-	-	-
1.5 Interest and dividends	252.3	392.3	570.2	1,385.5
1.5.1 Local government	-	-	-	-
1.5.2 Corporations and public companies	198.9	294.9	318.4	614.8
1.5.3 Within central government	7.6	9.4	10.5	11.3
1.5.4 Other sectors	45.8	88.0	241.3	759.4
1.6 Social Security contributions	60.1	70.9	70.5	83.9
1.7 Taxes on personal and corporate income (b)	2,028.9	2,922.8	3,366.7	5,480.0
1.8 Other transfers from households	90.7	66.4	132.0	98.2
1.9 Taxes on production and expenditure	12,105.5	12,432.6	17,273.1	25,652.1
1.9.1 General sales and turnover taxes	2,828.6	4,051.4	6,224.4	8,143.5
1.9.2 Selective sales taxes	2,027.5	2,273.1	3,230.1	5,787.4
1.9.3 Import duties	3,225.5	3,222.4	4,835.8	7,945.4
1.9.4 Receipts from FEECs	22.5	-	-	-
1.9.5 Export duties	3,685.0	2,483.5	2,458.6	3,174.7
1.9.6 Licence taxes	95.3	145.2	188.3	194.0
1.9.7 Property transfer taxes	221.1	257.0	335.9	407.1
1.9.8 Surplus of government monopolies	-	-	-	-
1.9.9 Profits from food sales	-	-	-	-
1.10 Transfers from local government	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6
1.11 Current transfers from abroad	3.0	0.1	-	-
1.12 Reimbursements from public corporations	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2
1.13 Gross receipts from trading enterprises	1,057.3	1,145.6	1,311.5	1,862.4
1.13.1 Port, harbour, wharf-warehouse and other dues	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.6
1.13.2 Postal and telecommunication services	632.9	717.2	874.2	1,349.7
1.13.3 Railway	408.9	427.4	434.7	503.1
1.13.4 Department of government electrical undertakings	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
1.13.5 Other	13.1	-	0.9	8.8
1.14 Other current transfers	66.3	91.9	1,737.1	2,051.1
2. Capital Receipts	13,501.6	17,660.8	21,824.9	16,482.2
2.1 Sales of existing capital goods	13.9	20.2	9.5	12.7
2.2 Transfers from domestic sector	60.8	65.3	60.6	82.5
2.2.1 Death duties	23.8	22.5	17.0	23.5
2.2.2 Other capital taxes (a)	37.0	42.8	43.6	59.0
2.3 Capital transfers from abroad (grants)	2,718.3	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1
2.4 Repayments of direct loans and advances	172.2	96.5	149.3	525.7
2.4.1 Local government	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4
2.4.2 Corporations	166.6	90.7	143.2	519.3
2.4.3 Other	-	-
2.5 Direct borrowing	10,574.5	14,417.8	18,826.9	11,902.4
2.5.1 Central Bank	3,821.2	3,337.8	1,341.6	-2,640.0
2.5.2 Commercial banks	64.0	652.4	-137.8	-3.8
2.5.3 Private non-bank	1,446.3	4,019.7	7,760.7	5,685.2
2.5.4 Non-market borrowing	362.8	1,663.5	2,384.9	903.5
2.5.5 Abroad	4,880.2	4,744.4	7,477.5	7,957.5
2.6 Use of cash balances and foreign aid counterpart funds	-38.1	315.1	-694.1	665.8
3. Total	29,485.6	35,287.5	46,815.4	53,591.8

(a) Includes JIF Profit Rs. 1,411.2 million in 1986 and Rs. 1,221.6 million in 1988.

(b) Includes Taxes on Treasury bills Rs. 2,345.3 million in 1989, Rs. 2,618.5 million in 1990 and Rs. 2,500.0 million in 1991 Approved Estimates.

TABLE 58

Sri Lanka

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 Provi- sional	1991 Approved Estimates
38,631.1	39,559.9	44,326.0	43,989.4	56,010.2	69,935.2	73,015.2
843.7	693.2	1,108.7	759.8	1,206.4	1,608.4	1,618.2
125.2	55.5	67.2	95.8	128.5	252.2	135.1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,663.9	2,739.4	2,003.3	1,683.3	1,573.2	1,352.8	1,272.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,268.9	1,068.4	618.8	470.8	576.7	317.4	560.9
12.7	25.2	22.7	21.2	14.6	25.2	14.5
1,382.3	1,645.8	1,361.8	1,191.3	981.9	1,010.2	697.1
88.8	106.3	127.3	192.8	421.7	381.2	450.0
5,585.6	4,787.1	4,909.4	4,646.6	7,492.9	9,954.4	10,340.0
389.0	175.5	192.7	136.1	128.5	132.3	145.0
25,047.6	26,942.1	30,741.1	32,127.0	40,473.4	51,791.4	55,238.0
10,189.0	10,088.2	10,810.9	12,319.7	14,658.4	20,291.1	22,180.0
4,103.8	4,476.2	4,978.2	4,684.7	6,167.2	9,480.7	10,660.0
8,305.6	10,014.3	11,682.7	11,598.7	15,707.8	17,512.3	18,300.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,873.0	1,573.5	1,661.9	1,565.8	1,217.2	1,237.9	1,250.3
188.3	284.7	340.1	279.6	358.0	309.5	31.7
387.9	505.2	1,467.3	1,678.5	2,364.8	2,959.9	2,815.8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.9	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
-	-	6.9	0.3	2.0	-	-
1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
2,150.8	2,085.8	2,849.3	2,474.8	2,336.6	2,792.9	3,542.0
0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
1,363.9	1,558.5	1,922.6	1,600.3	1,874.5	2,179.3	2,390.0
484.5	482.0	487.1	463.9	457.8	582.7	900.0
0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
321.6	45.1	239.6	410.6	4.3	30.9	252.0
1,734.4	1,972.6	2,518.0	1,871.3	2,245.3	1,668.1	272.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26,054.7	30,155.2	27,915.3	44,926.6	38,459.8	44,973.8	62,174.8
15.3	22.9	12.8	62.3	248.1	347.1	890.0
111.2	1,553.4	100.5	1,320.2	110.6	162.1	120.0
41.5	34.4	25.4	19.2	10.5	17.3	10.0
69.7	1,519.0	75.1	1,301.0	100.1	144.8	110.0
3,306.6	3,752.9	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,407.1	6,697.0	8,000.0
252.0	507.5	460.6	303.3	377.7	403.8	614.8
6.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.2	0.4	6.3
245.7	501.1	453.9	296.9	371.2	403.1	608.2
-	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
24,870.3	23,558.6	22,422.2	37,537.6	35,701.3	40,528.8	52,550.0
7,304.6	1,128.0	627.4	10,281.9	134.5	-1,579.6	-
146.6	1,171.2	2,678.4	1,007.3	997.5	5,129.0	-
10,520.1	9,837.8	7,282.7	12,226.9	17,601.3	20,351.4	25,550.0
-1,999.3	-659.7	1,427.2	1,684.7	5,300.0	78.0	-
8,898.3	12,081.3	10,406.5	12,336.8	11,868.0	16,550.0	27,000.0
-2,500.7	759.9	242.4	-885.0	-4,385.0	-3,165.0	-
64,685.8	69,715.1	72,241.3	88,916.0	94,470.0	114,909.0	135,190.0

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Payments of the Government of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Current Expenditure	16,005	20,110	23,963	28,926	33,842
Expenditure on Goods and Services	6,774	8,657	10,148	13,464	16,571
Salaries and Wages	4,081	5,263	5,636	6,490	7,568
Other Goods and Services	2,693	3,394	4,512	6,974	9,003
Interest Payments	3,738	5,104	6,606	7,446	8,472
Foreign	713	915	1,270	1,623	1,970
Domestic	3,025	4,189	5,336	5,823	6,502
Transfer Payments	5,493	6,350	7,209	8,016	8,799
Transfers to Public Enterprises	363	845	1,275	1,082	751
Transfers to other levels of Government	182	317	388	444	501
Local Government	164	300	371	411	489
Intragovernmental	18	17	17	33	12
Transfers to Households	4,948	5,187	5,546	6,491	7,546
Under Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure	13,373	18,668	21,733	21,750	30,529
Amortization Payments	1,608	2,612	5,025	2,229	6,897
Domestic	1,001	1,938	3,860	763	5,108
Foreign	607	674	1,165	1,466	1,789
Acquisition of Financial Assets	569	718	801	901	997
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	3,849	4,693	5,456	6,186	10,536
Capital Transfers	7,347	10,645	10,451	12,434	12,099
Public Enterprises	7,174	10,462	10,123	12,192	11,592
Other levels of Government	150	168	317	198	481
Local Government	107	102	127	59	64
Institutions	43	66	190	139	417
Abroad	23	15	11	44	26
Under Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Advance Account Operations	1,716	-879	1,120	2,917	314
Total	31,094	37,899	46,816	53,593	64,685

TABLE 59

Sri Lanka

Rs.Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- -sional	
34,772	38,816	46,613	58,486	64,907	72,374	74,440
15,724	17,698	21,500	27,466	27,491	31,068	33,615
8,978	8,991	11,280	15,884	15,636	17,337	19,652
6,746	8,707	10,220	11,582	11,855	13,731	13,963
9,412	10,639	12,850	14,666	20,203	20,802	22,395
2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,461	3,678	4,382
7,203	8,075	9,954	11,329	16,742	17,124	18,013
9,636	10,479	12,263	16,354	17,869	20,504	21,930
1,936	1,264	1,724	2,507	1,053	3,395	1,846
600	609	918	902	1,027	1,237	1,099
558	585	872	862	974	1,185	1,044
42	24	46	40	53	52	55
7,100	8,606	9,621	12,945	15,789	15,872	18,985
-	-	-	-	-656	-	-3,500
35,112	34,606	39,572	36,977	39,270	40,836	60,500
7,525	5,592	9,680	9,538	11,743	12,210	22,364
4,505	902	4,471	3,796	7,301	7,304	17,411
3,020	4,690	5,209	5,742	4,442	4,906	4,953
2,669	3,159	5,093	5,901	4,932	7,587	6,836
10,170	14,499	13,927	13,857	14,278	13,542	19,642
14,748	11,356	10,872	7,681	9,767	7,497	14,659
14,174	10,708	9,684	6,330	7,792	5,815	12,047
472	571	1,123	1,322	1,715	1,574	2,311
65	200	345	799	1,070	843	1,088
408	371	778	523	645	730	1,223
101	77	65	29	260	109	301
-	-	-	-	-1,450	-	-3,000
-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	250	1,699	250
69,714	72,242	88,917	94,470	104,427	114,909	135,190

Source: General Treasury.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Voted Expenditure of

MINISTRY	R E C U R R E N T			
	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentry Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	482.1	1.3	483.4	367.0
2. Buddha Sasana	33.8	2.3	36.1	27.2
3. Defence	8,073.5	4,251.2	12,324.7	10,316.5
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	268.7	11.3	280.0	250.2
5. Foreign Affairs	618.2	3.2	621.4	620.1
6. Lands, Irrigation & Mahaweli Development	500.3	18.0	518.3	522.0
7. Trade & Shipping	206.9	4.3	211.2	277.4
8. Education, Cultural Affairs & Information	1,989.1	4.1	1,993.2	1,769.5
9. Higher Education, Science & Technology	953.9	1,640.1	2,594.0	1,705.3
10. Power & Energy	171.7	175.0	346.7	345.4
11. Labour & Social Welfare	360.7	2,684.2	3,044.9	1,168.5
12. Public Administration, Provincial Councils & Home Affairs	15,620.0	3,389.3	19,009.3	18,659.3
13. Housing and Construction	129.9	1.0	130.9	124.3
14. Industries	21.4	11.5	32.9	28.7
15. Finance (a)	25,050.2	4,705.3	29,755.5	26,448.9
16. Transport and Highways	1,417.3	1,918.9	3,336.2	3,330.9
17. Plantation Industries	131.7	221.9	353.6	131.0
18. Justice & Parliamentary Affairs	568.2	10.2	578.4	552.1
19. Agriculture, Food & Co-operatives	5,101.5	446.0	5,547.5	3,851.5
20. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	70.5	—	70.5	67.9
21. Youth Affairs & Sports	234.4	59.3	293.7	249.2
22. Posts & Telecommunications	1,100.5	17.6	1,118.1	1,203.7
23. Health and Women Affairs	2,182.5	64.3	2,246.8	1,908.9
24. Tourism	81.4	10.0	91.4	81.1
25. Textile and Rural Industrial Development	194.6	6.3	200.9	183.4
Total	65,563.0	19,656.4	85,219.4	74,190.0

(a) Include debt repayments.

TABLE 60

the Government of Sri Lanka - 1990

Rs. Million

% of Under/Over Expenditure	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentry Provisions	C A P I T A L		% of Under/Over Expenditure
			Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure	
-24.1	229.3	1.5	230.8	206.2	-10.7
-24.5	8.1	0.8	8.9	5.7	-35.6
-16.3	2,219.7	3,636.9	5,856.6	4,284.7	-26.8
-10.6	269.8	21.0	290.8	190.6	-34.5
- 0.2	30.0	5.8	35.8	31.1	-13.2
+ 0.7	4,426.8	539.1	4,965.9	3,012.4	-39.3
+31.4	96.0	201.3	297.3	303.3	+ 2.0
-11.2	246.6	20.8	267.4	220.6	-17.5
-34.3	760.9	10.0	770.9	486.7	-36.9
- 0.4	3,399.7	3,000.0	6,399.7	5,048.7	-21.1
-61.6	24.4	0.6	25.0	23.7	- 5.1
- 1.8	3,700.9	1,593.3	5,294.2	3,247.6	-38.7
- 5.0	1,080.0	562.0	1,642.0	993.5	-39.5
-12.6	6.3	2.3	8.6	5.5	-35.8
-11.1	15,352.2	423.0	15,775.2	17,750.9	+12.5
- 0.2	3,931.6	993.2	4,924.8	2,814.3	-42.9
-63.0	917.2	1,056.0	1,973.2	1,355.9	-31.3
- 4.6	270.9	27.1	298.0	170.1	-42.9
-30.6	919.2	36.1	955.3	677.0	-29.1
- 3.7	259.0	21.0	280.0	135.0	-51.8
-15.2	125.7	4.2	129.9	118.2	- 9.0
+ 7.7	1,111.3	-	1,111.3	589.1	-47.0
-15.0	1,266.9	24.7	1,291.6	1,030.5	-20.2
-11.3	3.9	-	3.9	3.8	- 2.6
- 8.7	63.6	5.3	68.9	62.1	- 9.9
-12.9	40,720.0	12,185.8	52,905.8	42,767.2	-19.2

Sources: General Treasury;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 61

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 1991

Ministry	Rs. Million	
	1991 Approved Estimates	
	Recurrent	Capital
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	444.6	147.2
2. Buddha Sasana	52.7	9.4
3. Defence	9,467.6	2,313.7
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	335.9	1,264.8
5. Foreign Affairs	764.7	42.3
6. Lands, Irrigation & Mahaweli Development	520.5	4,863.5
7. Trade & Commerce	83.3	208.7
8. Cultural Affairs & Information	316.2	93.1
9. Education & Higher Education	4,162.8	2,221.0
10. Power & Energy	173.9	5,098.3
11. Labour & Vocational Training	144.2	19.5
12. Public Administration, Provincial Councils & Home Affairs	15,162.8	2,048.7
13. Housing and Construction	140.2	2,567.6
14. Industries, Science & Technology	160.1	178.5
15. Finance (a)	26,640.6	26,180.5
16. Transport and Highways	1,580.5	5,397.4
17. Plantation Industries	200.3	1,483.4
18. Justice	745.8	238.2
19. Agricultural Development & Research	596.9	981.1
20. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	80.8	278.7
21. Youth Affairs & Sports	378.3	79.9
22. Posts & Telecommunications	938.8	1,532.8
23. Health and Women Affairs	2,419.6	2,271.4
24. Tourism & Rural Industrial Development	168.7	52.4
25. Handlooms & Textiles Industries	52.3	64.6
26. Food & Co-operatives	5,173.7	10.6
27. Ports & Shipping	13.5	1,115.7
28. Environment & Parliamentary Affairs	43.9	62.8
29. Reconstruction, Rehabilitation & Social Welfare	4,536.8	2,674.2
Total	75,500.0	63,500.0

(a) Include debt repayments.

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public Corporations

Corporation	1981	1982	1983	1984
Agriculture and Irrigation	40.3	183.9	71.4	45.2
Janawasama (JEDB)	0.2	50.0	0.3	—
State Plantation Corporation	—	50.0	—	—
River Valleys Dev. Board	—	—	20.0	16.0
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	3.5	4.2	7.9	0.2
Water Resources Board	7.8	5.0	2.0	1.5
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	1.9	2.2	3.2	4.8
Agricultural Development Authority	9.7	13.0	18.9	15.5
Agro Insurance Board	4.1	9.5	5.3	6.7
Agro Services Center	0.4	1.7	2.2	—
Ceylon Coconut Development Authority	2.1	27.6	4.4	0.5
Coconut Cultivation Board	3.6	9.1	0.0	—
Coconut Research Board	6.3	6.2	5.4	—
National Agricultural Diversification and Settlement Authority	—	4.7	1.0	—
National Institute of Plantation Management	0.7	0.7	0.8	—
Fisheries	4.5	3.6	2.0	4.0
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	3.5	—	2.0	—
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	—	—	—	—
National Aquatic Research and Development Agency	1.0	3.6	—	4.0
Manufacturing and Mining	88.3	75.4	135.8	101.3
Building Material Corporation	—	2.0	2.0	1.0
Ceylon Oxygen Company Ltd.	—	2.6	8.7	6.1
Government Owned Business Undertakings	—	—	51.6	50.7
National Milk Board	44.3	45.9	21.3	25.1
National Packaging materials Corporation	6.0	2.5	7.7	1.0
National Paper Corporation	21.2	10.0	—	—
National Textiles Corporation	—	—	32.7	—
Oils and Fats Corporation	—	—	—	—
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	6.5	3.8	3.4	0.3
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	—	—	—	7.1
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	—	—	—	—
State Hardware Corporation	—	—	0.4	—
State Rubber Manufacturing Corporation	—	0.7	—	—
Ceylon Cement Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Steel Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	10.3	—	—	—
Ceylon Plywood Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Tobacco Corporation	—	—	—	—
Industrial Development Board	—	7.9	8.0	10.0
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	—	—	—	—
Energy and Water Supply	—	275.7	571.9	49.3
Atomic Energy Authority	—	—	1.6	2.1
Ceylon Electricity Board	—	137.2	430.5	25.7
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	—	138.5	139.8	21.5
Trade and Commerce	77.8	13.5	49.2	13.9
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	75.5	12.2	—	12.5
Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka	1.0	—	—	—
Paddy Marketing Board	—	—	47.7	—
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	—	—	—	—
State Trading (Consolidated Export) Corporation	—	—	0.2	—
National Price Commission	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4

TABLE 62

and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
39.0	105.1	53.3	146.4	140.4	161.6	152.7	173.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-
-	50.0	-	34.5	-	-	-	-
3.6	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5	6.0	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.1	9.3	12.0
19.5	21.0	28.0	30.0	32.9	36.0	33.2	40.0
8.0	8.8	16.0	11.0	17.0	13.8	12.7	14.5
-	15.7	2.3	-	3.1	-	-	-
-	-	-	1.2	13.0	17.0	16.9	18.5
-	-	-	32.0	35.6	45.0	44.8	48.5
-	-	-	23.1	22.5	27.9	27.8	29.5
-	-	-	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.4
2.4	1.5	-	4.1	3.9	5.0	4.9	5.8
7.0	11.3	11.2	10.0	14.6	10.0	10.0	18.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	2.8	0.6	-	-	-	-	4.2
7.0	8.5	10.6	10.0	14.6	10.0	10.0	14.0
201.1	382.0	84.5	140.7	306.7	35.3	37.4	48.0
-	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50.0	95.9	-	28.9	-	-	-	-
-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.1	7.7	7.5	7.6	-	-	-	-
30.4	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	7.1	-	8.5	5.6	-	-	-
6.8	16.2	16.9	8.1	8.0	9.3	9.2	10.5
-	9.3	5.3	5.5	6.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
-	127.1	-	-	260.0	-	-	-
-	26.3	27.0	1.2	-	-	-	-
41.9	10.0	0.6	3.5	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	4.8	-	48.3	-	-	-	-
0.1	19.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	12.0	-	7.1	-	-	-	-
2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.5	13.5	21.2	22.0	26.3	24.0	26.0	35.3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.5	49.6	73.3	80.2	415.2	170.3	345.0	279.3
1.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.3
3.1	-	70.3	74.0	375.2	130.0	305.0	230.0
1.5	47.0	-	3.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	45.0
20.2	73.7	4.4	2.5	702.5	3.0	2.8	3.5
16.6	32.8	-	-	700.0	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.0	5.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.4	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2	1.7	2.0	-	-	-	-	-

(contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public Corporations

Corporation	1981	1982	1983	1984
Transport and Communications				
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	—	125.0	174.0	537.1
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	—	125.0	174.0	382.0
Road Development Authority	—	—	—	155.1
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Telecom	—	—	—	—
Other	152.5	168.3	270.7	330.7
Sri Lanka Standards Institution	3.5	4.7	4.5	8.9
Central Environmental Authority	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Institute of Scientific & Industrial Research	6.9	7.1	6.5	7.1
Ceylon Tourist Board	51.8	55.0	75.0	80.7
Co-operative Management Services Center	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.6
Energy Conservation Fund	—	—	—	0.1
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	1.5	—	—	—
Land Reforms Commission	—	—	—	7.1
National Apprenticeship Board	48.5	50.0	50.0	91.8
National Development Services Center	13.0	17.2	18.0	18.0
National Youth Services Council	25.5	32.0	32.0	32.0
National Resources Energy and Scientific Authority	—	—	8.2	10.8
Palmyrah Development Board	0.6	0.8	—	—
REPIA	—	—	50.0	65.6
State Engineering Corporation	—	—	24.0	—
Urban Development Authority	—	—	—	0.3
Other	—	—	—	5.7
Total	363.4	845.4	1,275.0	1,081.5

* Includes Rs. 10 million each for reimbursement of losses to corporations in 1990 and 1991 and Rs 10 million for compensation to employees in 1990.

** Included Rs. 250 million on account of a salary increase as proposed by the 1991 budget.

TABLE 62 (Contd.)

and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
184.5	1001.9	726.5	965.0	467.7	328.8	2,030.0	428.7
—	625.0	156.6	—	—	—	—	—
152.7	214.9	312.0	740.2	152.7	152.7	1,840.0	152.7
31.8	161.9	257.9	224.8	260.0	176.0	190.0	176.0
—	0.1	—	—	55.0	0.1	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
293.0	312.5	311.1	379.0	460.1	343.6	816.9	645.2
11.5	13.3	15.0	15.6	21.6	32.0	31.4	37.6
—	5.0	2.8	—	6.7	11.0	17.7	14.0
8.5	10.2	13.1	14.7	19.1	29.0	283.0	30.2
60.9	52.7	52.2	54.6	55.4	60.0	60.0	70.0
3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.3	3.4	4.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.5	—
30.0	51.5	59.6	65.0	74.0	96.3	95.8	135.0
18.0	18.7	20.8	22.0	—	—	—	—
34.2	32.7	37.9	75.0	75.0	85.3	85.1	105.0
3.2	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.9	7.8	76.3	8.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	95.1	—	—	—	—	—
117.4	120.0	—	125.8	—	—	90.2	215.0
—	1.0	5.1	—	200.0	200*	73.9	30.0*
751.3	1,936.1	1,264.3	1,723.8	2,507.2	1,052.6	3,394.8	1,846.1**

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to Public Corporations

Corporation	1981	1982	1983	1984
Fisheries	35.0	12.7	69.5	84.0
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	17.6	2.7	4.5	3.0
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	11.2	10.0	60.0	76.6
National Aquatic Resources and Development Agency	6.2	—	5.0	4.4
Agriculture and Irrigation	4,083.6	7,880.2	6,725.1	7,766.0
Janawasama (JEDB)	29.6	173.0	75.4	67.7
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	3,816.1	7,332.8	6,394.8	7,056.9
River Valleys Development Board	35.0	31.5	—	—
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	5.5	3.5	2.3	8.2
State Plantation Corporation	80.4	242.3	148.4	435.9
Water Resources Board	4.4	5.0	2.5	2.8
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	3.0	1.6	0.7	1.4
Agricultural Development Authority	5.3	4.3	4.0	2.4
Agro Insurance Board	0.6	0.2	—	1.1
Coconut Development Authority	6.5	13.6	28.1	76.8
Coconut Cultivation Board	33.9	8.4	5.0	54.8
Coconut Research Board	10.4	11.2	7.1	19.6
National Agricultural Diversification & Settlement Authority	18.9	15.8	24.0	18.1
National Institute of Plantation Management	—	—	3.3	1.6
National Livestock Development Authority	20.6	8.5	8.7	4.3
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	11.9	27.0	18.7	10.4
Rubber Research Institute	1.5	1.5	2.1	4.0
Manufacturing and Mining	297.8	765.7	268.2	858.2
Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation	7.5	—	—	—
Ceylon Oils and Fats Corporation	34.7	10.9	25.3	99.1
Ceylon Oxygen Company Ltd.	10.0	—	—	—
Ceylon Steel Corporation	7.9	—	39.1	—
Government Owned Business Undertakings	3.0	113.0	24.5	86.4
National Milk Board	50.5	62.7	9.0	7.5
National Paper Corporation	4.8	—	—	5.6
National Textiles Corporation	—	—	31.5	127.2
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	—	—	0.1	2.1
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	1.0	1.9	5.5	10.0
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	—	—	—	6.6
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	46.8	75.4	122.5	410.2
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	88.5	300.0	—	26.1
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	33.1	61.1	6.3	17.9
Industrial Development Board	10.0	140.7	4.4	7.9
State Printing Corporation	—	—	—	51.6
Trade and Commerce	98.6	16.5	202.7	100.0
Paddy Marketing Board	97.6	16.5	2.7	—
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	1.0	—	—	—
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	—	—	—	—
Export Development Board	—	—	200.0	100.0
National Price Commission	—	—	—	—

and Statutory Boards

TABLE 63

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provisional	
17.0	110.6	32.8	10.4	30.2	27.6	17.4	-
0.7	101.5	21.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.0	-
10.4	4.0	3.3	4.1	0.9	6.0	3.6	-
5.9	5.1	7.9	6.0	29.0	21.4	8.8	-
7,663.5	6,359.9	5,426.7	3,585.4	2,592.4	3,072.7	1,971.9	3,330.8
111.1	137.9	54.1	3.5	3.0	5.0	-	8.0
7,233.4	5,952.2	5,100.8	3,429.5	2,474.9	2,861.0	1,809.7	3,178.3
-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-
6.7	9.9	5.8	10.7	12.2	15.0	14.8	-
97.5	72.1	2.0	-	-	-	-	8.0
4.0	4.0	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.0	9.0	10.0
1.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	2.0	3.0	1.5	12.5
11.9	0.5	4.4	4.3	-	10.0	5.2	10.5
1.2	1.0	68.9	79.4	41.7	13.7	7.1	8.4
74.2	46.8	52.4	1.5	-	3.5	3.5	5.8
65.4	70.9	70.6	29.1	30.5	74.5	73.4	5.0
27.7	32.5	30.8	-	2.2	12.0	11.8	12.3
7.0	7.0	4.1	2.2	9.0	59.9	30.9	72.0
2.4	6.2	4.7	2.1	2.5	4.1	4.0	-
0.2	6.4	10.1	2.3	6.0	2.0	1.0	-
19.8	6.5	3.3	5.3	0.6	-	-	-
-	5.1	6.4	4.6	-	-	-	-
554.8	185.1	268.6	204.7	84.2	119.7	85.9	64.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.3	3.2	1.9	2.5	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2	2.5	7.8	4.3	5.2	6.0	5.9	-
9.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.8
508.3	131.0	185.0	131.4	10.0	68.6	35.4	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.6	3.0	27.0	21.8	27.0	-	-	-
5.1	3.4	4.9	2.7	-	3.1	2.1	21.7
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
109.2	373.1	286.5	59.1	-	-	-	206.0
3.4	7.0	-	29.1	-	-	-	6.0
5.0	364.2	286.1	30.0	-	-	-	-
0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.5	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	200.0
0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-

(contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to Public

Corporation	1981	1982	1983	1984
Transport and Communication	33.7	406.9	1,162.8	2,030.2
Air Lanka	0.5	300.0	900.0	935.0
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	—	—	100.0	336.1
Airports Development Authority	31.9	88.4	—	—
Ceylon Shipping Corporation	—	—	155.6	200.0
Road Development Authority	—	—	0.8	346.3
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	—	—	3.5	—
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	1.3	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Port Authority	—	16.7	2.9	212.8
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	—	1.8	—	—
Sri Lanka Telecom	—	—	—	—
Energy and Water Supply	1,015.0	563.7	1,078.7	1,869.9
Atomic Energy Authority	—	—	1.0	0.6
Ceylon Electricity Board	672.5	247.4	111.0	1,015.5
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	342.5	316.3	966.7	853.8
Other	1,610.3	1,007.3	915.0	972.7
Sri Lanka Land Reclamation and Development Corporation	36.3	48.8	18.4	5.5
Common Amenities Board	—	—	0.3	1.5
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	55.8	60.0	60.0	48.0
Land Reforms Commission	225.0	168.1	150.0	225.0
National Apprenticeship Board	3.6	10.0	12.2	24.0
National Development Services	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.0
National Housing Development Authority	1,020.0	702.8	571.0	480.0
National Institute of Business Management	—	—	—	—
National Youth Services Council	1.0	1.6	1.8	3.3
Natural Resources, Energy and Scientific Authority	—	—	—	—
Palmyrah Development Board	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.0
REPIA	—	—	—	5.4
Urban Development Authority	200.0	—	83.0	162.1
Central Environmental Authority	—	1.8	3.5	4.0
CISIR	6.1	5.5	6.8	6.7
Energy Conservation Fund	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Standard Institution	4.2	1.8	1.3	2.3
Ceylon Tourist Board	3.0	4.2	2.3	1.7
Other	52.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Total	7,174.0	10,653.0	10,422.0	13,681.0

TABLE 63 (Contd.)

Corporations and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
3,200.4	5,582.6	2,858.3	3,396.9	2,358.3	2,561.0	2,176.0	4,809.0
800.0	2,403.5	892.0	809.0	—	—	—	—
955.3	1,422.6	909.6	1,616.7	916.7	110.0	110.2	150.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
274.9	274.0	53.9	320.0	—	—	—	—
678.7	876.2	773.0	650.2	1,203.6	2,379.0	1,869.6	3,228.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	1.0	238.0	72.0	196.2	—
306.6	597.0	229.8	—	—	—	—	—
184.9	9.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,431.0
1,120.5	1,105.3	1,281.2	1,627.6	761.3	1,304.3	658.6	2,525.1
1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.4	3.0	0.5	—
152.9	109.4	46.1	703.8	7.3	514.0	—	438.0
966.3	994.2	1,233.3	922.2	753.6	787.3	658.1	2,087.1
775.6	1,157.7	1,031.2	799.5	503.4	706.9	904.9	1,111.1
6.5	6.5	7.0	5.1	—	8.0	38.0	92.5
6.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	—	13.0	11.1	—
50.0	50.0	32.0	20.8	56.5	80.0	50.0	200.0
200.0	200.0	115.0	—	—	5.0	5.0	—
30.0	45.9	27.1	30.0	19.0	43.6	4.7	33.0
3.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	12.6	—	—	—
359.5	465.0	373.8	380.0	352.0	210.0	242.1	245.0
—	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	131.1
4.0	249.0	394.1	12.6	13.8	71.1	102.0	30.0
10.2	15.6	18.1	19.5	14.2	42.0	7.6	—
4.7	4.0	3.5	4.0	5.7	6.0	5.9	—
54.9	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
23.0	56.5	27.0	286.9	—	1.0	375.9	372.0
6.8	2.7	3.1	4.0	5.4	42.0	25.0	—
8.3	10.2	11.9	20.8	10.1	180.0	32.4	—
—	—	—	—	—	4.0	4.0	6.0
4.9	9.4	7.3	8.1	13.0	—	—	—
2.5	2.6	1.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.5
0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13,441.0	14,874.3	11,185.3	9,683.6	6,329.8	7,792.2	5,814.7	12,046.5

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 64
Advance Account Operations

Rs.Million

ITEM	Advance Accounts In Payment / Out Payment (-)					Outstanding Advances (Debit Balances) As at end of year				
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1. Advances to Government Departments	-221.1	902.9	-2060.4	667.5	-1012.8	6328.8	5425.9	7486.3	6818.8	7831.6
Of which:										
Bank of Ceylon Suspense a/c	-191.9	126.2	-27.7	-	-	223.0	96.8	124.5	124.5	124.5
Food Purchase & Distribution a/c	366.3	1161.8	-1566.5	1000.0	226.5	2359.1	1197.3	2763.8	1763.8	1537.3
Railway Department	-39.6	-59.5	-99.4	-52.3	-1155.0	1026.5	1086.0	1185.4	1237.7	2392.7
Marketing Department	-40.5	-54.8	-24.1	444.2	-	385.3	420.1	444.2	-	-
Cheques returned uncashed by Bank (Customs Department)	-	-	40.4	-15.6	32.0	99.6	99.6	59.2	74.8	42.8
Principal Collector of Customs Treasury Currency Br.Suspense a/c	-33.3	13.9	-138.4	-508.3	-483.9	33.3	19.4	157.8	668.1	1150.0
Credit Council members contribution a/c	-0.3	-130.9	-52.8	-28.2	-14.7	0.3	131.2	184.0	212.2	226.9
2. Advances for Stores and Materials	-219.4	229.6	-262.5	385.2	-460.4	1302.1	1072.5	1335.0	949.8	1410.2
Of which:										
Civil Medical Stores	-173.6	-13.7	-150.2	47.1	-297.6	503.2	516.9	667.1	620.0	917.6
Telegraph Stores	-29.5	241.3	-9.0	364.7	-292.9	655.2	413.9	422.9	58.2	351.1
General Stores	-2.2	4.1	-109.6	-138.7	234.1	23.0	18.9	128.5	267.2	33.1
3. Loans from Advance A/cs & Surplus Balances	426.4	-33.8	-455.7	-136.3	-225.8	4125.8	4159.6	4615.3	4751.6	4977.4
Of which:Ceylon Cement Corporation	-270.2	-195.8	-263.3	-78.2	-	869.2	1065.0	1328.3	1406.5	1406.5
Sri Lanka Insurance Corporation	116.0	144.6	50.4	-	-	195.0	50.4	-	-	-
National Textiles Corporation	67.7	47.5	44.2	42.0	42.0	497.0	449.5	405.3	363.3	321.3
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	-29.7	152.7	-	-	-	687.0	534.3	534.3	534.3	534.3
SL State Fertilizer Manu. Corporation	-24.8	-	-	-	-	305.2	305.2	305.2	305.2	305.2
Urban Development Authority	-	-	-	49.8	375.0	543.3	543.3	543.3	493.5	118.5
Air Lanka Company Ltd.	800.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Electricity Board	38.0	17.0	-	-	-	17.0	-	-	-	-
State Engineering Corporation	-52.0	95.0	-	-	-	121.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Colombo Commercial Co., Ltd	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dept. of Credit Councils a/c	48.8	-76.0	-1.5	-	-	12.8	88.8	90.3	90.3	90.3
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	-50.0	-25.0	50.0	-	-	50.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Public Officers 'b' Account	-331.1	-195.0	-343.3	-144.2	-949.6	426.8	621.8	985.1	1109.3	2058.9
Ceylon Ceramics Corporation	1.2	-	-	-	-	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5
Secretary-Ministry of Plan Implementation	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other Accounts	184.2	81.2	46.9	109.3	75.6	1303.7	1222.5	1175.6	1066.3	990.7
Of which:Chinese Loan for Ginganga Project	111.8	-	-	-	-	160.2	160.2	180.2	160.2	160.2
ADB Loan No.519	-18.7	25.3	10.0	20.0	20.0	208.5	183.2	173.2	153.2	133.2
ADB Loan No.451 DFCC a/c	14.9	9.0	18.0	22.6	15.2	174.	165.1	147.1	124.5	109.3
IDA Loan No.818	19.3	19.5	19.1	21.0	20.1	143.6	124.1	105.0	84.0	63.9
IDA Loan No.742 DFCC a/c	10.0	10.1	1.8	14.8	6.7	61.4	51.3	49.5	34.7	28.0
ADB Loan No.288 DFCC a/c	8.9	7.2	3.7	0.5	-	11.8	4.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
IDA Loan No.942	25.4	31.5	-	30.9	15.5	161.3	129.8	129.8	98.9	83.4
IDA Loan No.1240	1.7	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.5	13.1	12.2	9.0	6.2	4.7
IDA Loan No.504	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	38.0	36.8	35.5	33.9	32.5
IDA Loan No.566	3.2	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	9.8	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.8
ADB Loan No.472	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pelwatta Sugar Company Ltd.	-	-24.1	-	-	-	74.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
Investment a/c	-	-1.3	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Grand Total	170.1	1,179.9	-2,731.7	1,025.7	-1,823.4	13,080.4	11,880.5	14,612.2	13,588.5	15,209.9

 Sources: General Treasury,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE**Acquisition of Financial**

	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Ceylon Electricity Board	194.5	165.8	433.2	507.6
2. Local Loans and Development Fund	8.0	9.0	10.0	9.0
3. State Engineering Corporation	2.0	1.0	-	-
4. National Housing Development Authority	45.0	45.5	45.0	-
5. Galadari Hotels (Lanka) Limited	75.0	125.0	50.0	-
6. National Housing Fund	-	-	-	-
7. Paddy Marketing Board	-	-	-	-
8. Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	-	-	-	-
9. Sri Lanka Cement Corporation	-	-	-	-
10. Development Finance Corporation	-	-	-	-
11. Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation	-	-	-	-
12. Bank of Ceylon	-	-	-	-
13. People's Bank and State Mortgage and Investment Bank	-	-	-	-
14. Lanka Electric Company	-	-	-	-
15. Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	170.8	376.8	262.4	384.7
16. Industrial Development Board	-	-	-	-
17. Janatha Estate Development Board	-	-	-	-
18. Rubber Authority	74.0	-	-	-
19. Hotel Industry	-	-	-	-
20. Sri Lanka Ports Authority	-	-	-	-
21. Other	-	-	-	-
Total	569.3	723.1	800.6	901.3

TABLE 65

Assets (Loans Outlay)

Rs. Million

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Financing of the

Item	1981	1982	1983
1. NET CASH SURPLUS/DEFICIT(-)	-13,257.8	-17,478.8	-16,579.9
1.1 Revenue	16,227.8	17,808.6	25,210.0
1.2 Expenditure (a)	-29,485.6	-35,287.4	-41,789.9
2. FINANCING OF THE DEFICIT	13,257.8	17,478.5	16,579.6
2.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	363.0	1,663.5	2,238.9
2.1.1 Administrative Borrowings	178.5	-128.8	219.3
<i>Less: Repayment of foreign Administrative borrowings</i>	37.4	49.0	145.7
Net	141.1	-177.8	73.6
2.1.2 Deposits	235.1	1,818.7	2,170.0
2.1.3 Miscellaneous Funds	-16.1	19.6	-5.5
2.1.4 Loans to Public Institutions	3.0	3.0	0.8
2.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	5,331.5	8,009.7	5,249.6
2.2.1 Rupee Loans	2,512.3	6,000.0	8,188.0
<i>Less: Contribution to Sinking Funds and direct repayments*</i>	964.3	1,889.6	3,714.9
Net	1,548.0	4,110.4	4,473.1
2.2.2 Treasury Bills	3,876.3	3,295.7	123.1
2.2.3 Central Bank Advances	-91.2	603.9	654.1
2.2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	-1.6	-0.3	-0.7
2.2.5 National Defence Bonds	—	—	—
2.2.6 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	—	—	—
2.3 Foreign Finance	7,601.4	8,120.4	9,785.5
2.3.1 Project Loans	2,063.9	3,226.7	5,150.1
<i>Less: Repayments</i>	169.0	203.9	261.8
Net	1,894.9	3,022.8	4,888.3
2.3.2 Non-project (Commodity) Loans	1,722.2	1,354.8	1,467.0
<i>Less: Repayments</i>	383.9	401.6	522.2
Net	1,338.3	953.2	944.8
2.3.3 Other Loans (b)	1,700.6	836.4	860.4
<i>Less: Repayments</i>	53.7	68.1	380.7
Net	1,646.9	768.3	479.7
2.3.3 Grants	2,721.3	3,376.1	3,472.7
2.4 Use of Cash Balances	-38.1	-315.1	-694.1
2.4.1 Cash Balances	-16.3	12.9	-426.4
2.4.2 Foreign Aid Counterpart Funds	-21.8	-328.0	-267.7

- (a) Consists of government expenditure excluding contributions to sinking funds, direct repayment of public debt and subscriptions to international financial organizations. Also exclude book adjustments arising from losses on "Advance accounts" operations incurred and financed in previous financial years. Hence figures may not tally with the figures published in the Accounts of the Government of Sri Lanka.

TABLE 66

Government Net Cash Deficit

							Rs.Million
1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 Provisional	
-13,632.4	-18,779.2	-20,545.7	-21,749.3	-33,561.8	-28,185.0		-31,850.0
37,730.5	39,009.6	41,644.1	44,900.0	45,675.2	56,747.0		70,849.0
-51,362.9	-57,788.8	-62,189.8	-66,649.3	-79,237.0	-84,932.0		-102,699.0
13,632.5	18,779.2	20,546.1	21,749.1	33,560.3	28,185.3		31,850.0
807.2	-2,007.7	-668.6	1,415.6	1,672.8	5,301.6		60.0
-174.7	114.5	41.1	889.3	17.3	3,991.9		-2,384.0
96.4	7.9	8.9	11.6	11.9	3,991.9		16.6
-271.1	106.6	32.2	877.7	5.4	-		-2,400.6
1,083.6	-2,130.2	-725.5	553.0	1,678.0	1,234.2		2,438.0
-5.8	15.9	24.7	-15.1	-10.6	75.5		22.6
0.5	-	-	-	-	-		
2,374.2	12,871.6	7,641.3	9,697.9	19,057.1	14,936.0		16,613.1
4,344.3	10,550.3	7,776.4	7,000.0	8,761.0(c)	8,671.8		8,313.9
667.2	5,099.7	4,495.7	890.6	3,220.0	3,796.0		7,286.8
3,677.1	5,450.6	3,280.7	6,109.4	5,541.0	4,875.2		1,027.1
-2,551.6	7,246.5	3,953.6	3,628.6	12,590.2	9,087.3		10,437.1
1,249.0	174.7	407.3	-40.0	926.0	974.0		508.0
-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3		
-	-	-	-	-	-		4,532.4
-	-	-	-	-	-		108.5
9,785.3	10,416.0	12,813.8	10,393.2	13,715.6	12,332.7		18,341.9
6,777.1	7,390.2	9,922.2	8,866.3	10,211.5	9,534.8		14,528.9
276.5	324.6	891.5	1,187.2	1,521.4	1,888.7		2,385.3
6,500.6	7,065.6	9,030.7	7,679.1	8,690.1	7,646.0		12,143.6
1,180.4	1,508.1	2,159.1	1,519.9	2,125.3	2,133.1		2,022.4
551.0	606.8	807.2	992.7	1,175.3	1,413.1		1,571.9
629.4	901.3	1,351.9	527.2	950.0	720.0		450.5
-	-	-	20.3	-	-		-
637.8	857.5	1,321.5	2,510.2	2,512.7	2,440.2		949.2
-637.8	-857.5	-1,321.5	-2,489.9	-2,512.7	-2,440.2		-949.2
3,293.1	3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.0	6,406.9		6,697.0
665.8	-2,500.7	759.6	242.4	-885.0	-4,385.2		-3,165.0
702.2	-2,042.4	777.8	235.9	722.6	-2,992.7		-3,165.0
-36.4	-458.3	-18.2	6.5	-1,607.6	-1,392.5		-

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (b) Includes cash loans received from the I.M.F., Iraq, U.A.E., China, OPEC, Japan and military equipment loans from U.K., India & U.S.S.R., and Euro currency commercial loans.
- (c) Adjusted for sinking fund transfer of Rs. 1,239 million.
- * Contributions to sinking funds for repayment of Rupee loans ceased with effect from January, 1984.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification

Item	1981	1982	1983
Tax Revenue			
Taxes on Foreign Trade	13,696	14,737	19,912
Exports	6,519	5,172	7,439
Tea	3,771	2,634	3,392
(Specific)	1,965	1,594	2,222
(Ad-valorem)	1,879	1,444	1,290
Rubber	86	150	932
Coconut	1,433	753	852
Other Exports	241	191	241
Imports	132	96	77
Treasury Format	2,725	2,538	4,047
Less: Duty Rebate	3,225	3,222	4,836
Receipts from FEECs.	-500	-684	-789
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	23	-	-
Turnover Taxes	4,866	6,320	8,710
Manufacturing	2,829	4,052	6,224
Trade, Services and Professions	1,728	1,806	2,718
Imports	1,101	1,524	1,891
Excise Tax	-	722	1,615
Liquor	1,942	2,123	2,298
Tobacco	749	808	867
Other	1,123	1,315	1,431
Licence Fees	70	-	-
(O/w Motor Vehicles)	95	145	188
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	66	111	140
Corporate	2,029	2,923	3,366
Non-corporate	1,459	2,115	2,475
Taxes on Property	570	808	891
Property Transfers	282	322	397
Capital Transfers	221	257	336
Estate Duty	61	65	61
Wealth Tax	24	23	17
Gift Tax	24	29	32
Other	8	8	8
Tax on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	5	5	4
Non Tax Revenue	-	-	-
Current Revenue	1,074	1,473	3,405
Property Income	1,060	1,453	3,396
Surplus of Government Trading Enterprises	579	777	2,606
Rent	262	327	356
Interest	51	41	164
Less: Pub. Debt Interest Paid to JIF	163	243	492
Profits and Dividends	-	-	-
Less: Petro. Special Levy	85	149	181
National Lottery	-	-	-103
Central Bank Profit Transfers	18	17	16
Social Security Contributions	-	-	1,500
Non-industrial Sales	60	71	71
Fees and Admin. Charges	119	272	158
Fines and Forfeitures	147	186	202
Current Transfers	72	49	55
Net Profit from Adv. Accounts	83	98	304
Petro. Special Levy	13	-	1
Other	-	-	103
Capital revenue	70	98	200
Sales of Capital Goods	14	20	9
Total	14,770	16,210	23,317

TABLE 67

of Government Revenue

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
						Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
29,933	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	49,858	59,270	61,206	67,399
13,082	10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	17,372	19,341	19,350
6,412	2,905	1,636	1,924	1,830	1,572	2,042	2,549	1,850
5,004	2,214	996	1,152	872	628	750	1,601	875
1,768	1,182	934	890	608	273	250	290	275
3,236	1,032	62	262	264	355	500	1,311	600
1,009	254	307	530	842	766	1,080	747	750
297	342	232	148	67	126	150	151	150
102	95	101	94	49	52	62	50	75
6,670	8,093	9,414	11,051	10,671	14,923	15,330	16,792	17,500
7,945	8,396	10,014	11,683	11,599	15,708	15,830	17,512	18,300
1,275	-303	-600	-632	-928	-785	-500	-720	-800
10,882	13,359	14,787	15,667	17,021	20,828	25,973	28,770	32,172
8,143	10,189	10,088	10,611	12,321	14,658	17,800	20,291	22,080
3,045	3,768	3,270	3,675	3,610	4,496	5,765	6,798	7,140
1,928	2,590	2,415	2,426	3,386	3,004	4,415	3,726	3,540
3,170	3,831	4,403	4,510	5,325	7,158	7,620	9,767	11,400
2,551	2,982	4,414	4,716	4,420	5,812	7,780	7,370	10,060
1,013	1,104	1,485	1,644	1,754	1,955	2,440	2,657	3,010
1,537	1,877	2,927	3,071	2,665	3,855	5,340	5,461	6,550
1	1	2	1	1	2	—	51	500
188	188	285	340	280	358	393	309	32
149	149	231	279	218	309	326	264	1
5,480	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647	7,493	10,050	7,337	10,440
3,720	4,162	3,274	3,329	3,183	5,286	7,595	4,380	7,250
1,760	1,424	1,513	1,580	1,464	2,207	2,455	2,957	3,190
489	499	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	2,525	3,140	2,937
407	388	505	1,467	1,678	2,365	2,416	2,960	2,817
82	111	143	101	99	332	109	180	120
23	41	34	25	19	11	8	17	10
45	48	81	61	74	94	90	138	100
11	9	9	12	4	3	3	3	3
3	13	19	3	2	224	8	22	7
—	—	—	—	—	2,345	3,350	2,618	2,500
4,122	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	5,342	6,758	6,630
4,109	5,792	5,943	7,013	5,741	6,439	5,072	6,429	5,740
3,085	3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	3,383	4,192	3,241
692	666	803	1,229	850	1,041	1,784	2,235	1,800
49	123	53	65	78	87	119	238	115
1,075	2,230	2,210	1,886	1,711	1,512	1,233	1,277	1,157
708	-1,044	-650	-482	-260	-314	-262	134	-206
559	665	722	922	188	220	5	76	115
-249	-231	-193	-805	-137	-159	—	—	—
17	17	7	3	—	—	4	—	10
1,650	1,500	1,779	1,723	1,650	2,000	500	500	250
84	89	106	127	193	422	350	381	450
179	475	209	759	355	621	489	788	785
265	364	347	334	412	627	660	835	853
79	372	169	190	136	136	165	181	125
417	566	381	1,062	565	246	25	52	286
9	322	45	240	411	4	—	31	252
249	231	193	805	137	159	—	—	—
159	13	143	17	17	83	25	21	34
13	15	23	13	62	27	270	329	890
13	15	23	13	62	27	270	329	890
34,055	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	56,324	64,612	67,964	74,029

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984
1. Current Expenditure	14,649	18,342	22,002	24,631
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	5,224	6,501	7,848	9,196
1.1.1 Salaries and wages	3,579	4,561	4,811	5,554
Civil Administration	3,414	4,368	4,501	5,220
Defence	165	193	310	334
1.1.2 Other Purchase of Goods and Services	1,645	1,940	3,037	3,642
Civil Administration	1,331	1,647	2,368	2,702
Defence	314	293	669	940
1.2 Interest Payments	3,738	5,104	6,606	6,738
1.2.1 Foreign	3,025	4,189	5,336	5,115
1.2.2 Domestic	713	915	1,270	1,623
1.3 Transfer Payments	5,687	6,737	7,548	8,697
1.3.1 Transfers to Households	3,785	4,141	4,474	5,321
1.3.2 Transfers to Local Authorities	164	300	371	411
1.3.3 Transfers to Non-financial Public Enterprises	557	1,232	1,768	1,762
1.3.4 Transfers to Institutions	67	125	170	106
1.3.5 Transfers to Abroad	26	28	106	58
1.3.6 Fertilizer Subsidy	1,070	893	642	1,006
1.3.7 Intra-government Payment	18	18	17	33
1.4 Under expenditure provision	—	—	—	—
2. Capital Expenditure	11,252	15,445	15,863	19,915
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	3,924	4,767	5,375	5,849
2.2 Capital transfers	7,347	10,854	10,750	13,923
2.2.1 Transfers to Local Authorities	107	120	127	59
2.2.2 Transfers to Non-financial Public Enterprises	7,174	10,653	10,422	13,681
2.2.3 Transfers to Institutions	43	66	190	139
2.2.4 Transfers to Abroad	23	15	11	44
2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	-19	-176	-262	143
2.4 Under expenditure provision	—	—	—	—
3. Lending Minus Repayments	2,113	-256	1,772	3,291
3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	1,716	-879	1,120	2,916
3.2 Lending to Enterprises	569	720	801	901
3.3 Repayments	-172	-97	-149	-526
Total (1+2+3)	28,014	33,531	39,637	47,837

TABLE 68

and Lending Minus Repayments

						1990		Rs. Million
1985	1986	1987	1988	1989		Approved Estimates	Provi- -sional	1991 Approved Estimates
32,644	33,966	39,560	46,132	56,884	63,562	71,771	72,962	
16,288	15,154	18,466	20,654	25,508	25,779	30,167	31,782	
6,878	8,027	8,006	10,016	14,446	14,129	15,749	18,110	
6,380	7,270	6,963	8,982	12,218	12,331	13,342	14,334	
498	757	1,043	1,034	2,228	1,798	2,407	3,776	
9,409	7,127	10,460	10,638	11,062	11,650	14,419	13,672	
5,293	3,533	5,502	7,194	8,755	9,368	11,220	11,115	
4,116	3,594	4,958	3,444	2,307	2,282	3,199	2,557	
7,428	8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	19,941	20,668	22,189	
5,458	6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,480	16,990	17,807	
1,970	2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,461	3,678	4,382	
8,929	10,050	10,937	12,888	17,024	18,497	20,936	22,492	
6,173	5,955	7,620	8,448	11,246	15,158	14,932	18,072	
489	558	585	872	862	974	1,185	1,044	
882	2,350	1,722	2,349	3,177	1,681	3,827	2,408	
556	471	358	484	806	523	748	747	
29	60	117	89	97	108	192	166	
788	614	511	600	796	—	—	—	
12	42	24	46	40	53	52	55	
—	—	—	—	—	-656	—	-3,500	
21,530	23,236	22,816	22,878	20,750	21,653	19,161	28,118	
7,375	7,788	10,983	12,006	13,069	13,336	11,664	16,460	
13,948	15,448	11,833	10,872	7,681	9,768	7,497	14,659	
64	65	200	345	799	1,070	844	1,088	
13,441	14,874	11,185	9,684	6,330	7,792	5,815	12,047	
417	407	371	778	523	645	730	1,223	
26	101	77	65	29	260	109	301	
207	—	—	—	—	—	-1,450	—	-3,000
1,059	1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	4,647	8,882	6,471	
314	-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	250	1,699	250	
997	2,669	3,159	5,093	5,901	4,932	7,587	6,836	
-252	-508	-461	-303	-378	-535	-404	-615	
55,234	59,193	63,894	76,532	82,164	89,862	99,814	107,551	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification of

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Revenue and Grants	17,496	19,586	26,790	37,354	39,556
Total Revenue	14,775	16,210	23,317	34,061	36,249
Tax	13,696	14,737	19,912	29,939	30,442
Non-Tax	1,079	1,473	3,405	4,122	5,807
Grants	2,721	3,376	3,473	3,293	3,307
Expenditure and Lending minus Repayments	28,014	33,512	39,637	47,837	55,234
Current	14,649	18,341	22,002	24,630	32,645
Capital	11,252	15,427	15,863	19,915	21,530
Lending minus Repayments	2,113	-256	1,772	3,292	1,059
Current Account Surplus/Deficit(-)	126	-2,131	1,315	9,431	3,604
Budget Deficit (before grants)	-13,239	-17,302	-16,320	-13,776	-18,985
Budget Deficit (after grants)	-10,518	-13,926	-12,847	-10,483	-15,678
Financing	10,518	13,926	12,847	10,483	15,678
Foreign Financing (Net)	4,880	4,744	6,312	6,492	7,109
Gross Borrowings	5,487	5,418	7,477	7,958	8,898
Repayments	-607	-674	-1,165	-1,466	-1,789
Domestic Financing (Net)	5,638	9,182	6,535	3,991	8,569
Non-Market Borrowings (a)	344	1,487	1,977	951	-1,801
Gross Borrowings	381	1,536	2,123	1,047	-1,793
Repayments	-37	-49	-146	-96	-8
Market Borrowings	5,294	7,695	4,558	3,040	10,370
Non bank	1,447	4,019	4,084	5,135	5,659
Gross Borrowings	2,379	5,894	7,761	5,685	10,520
Repayments	-932	-1,875	-3,677	-550	-4,861
Bank	3,847	3,676	474	-2,095	4,711
Gross Borrowings	3,917	4,006	1,204	-2,644	7,451
Repayments	-32	-15	-36	-117	-239
Use of Cash Balances	-38	-315	-694	666	-2,501

(a) Adjusted for an increase in arrears of Rs. 3,478 million for expenditure in 1989 and a decrease in arrears of Rs. 2,107 million for expenditure in 1990.

TABLE 69

Government Fiscal Operations

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990		1991 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
40,991	46,822	48,337	60,386	68,062	74,661	79,529
37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	61,262	67,964	71,529
31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	55,920	61,206	64,899
5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	5,342	6,758	6,630
3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,800	6,697	8,000
59,193	63,894	76,532	82,164	89,861	99,814	107,551
33,966	39,560	46,132	56,884	63,561	71,771	72,962
23,236	22,816	22,878	20,750	21,653	19,161	28,118
1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	4,647	8,882	6,471
3,272	2,585	-4,383	-2,905	-2,299	-3,807	-1,433
-21,955	-21,749	-34,783	-28,185	-28,599	-31,850	-36,022
-18,202	-17,072	-28,195	-21,778	-21,799	-25,153	-28,022
18,202	17,072	28,195	21,778	21,799	25,153	28,022
9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	10,558	11,644	19,883
12,081	10,406	12,337	11,668	15,000	16,550	27,000
-3,020	-4,690	-5,209	-5,742	-4,442	-4,906	-7,117
9,141	11,356	21,067	15,852	11,241	13,509	8,139
-669	1,415	1,685	5,300	0	60	0
-660	1,427	1,685	5,300	0	77	0
-9	-12	0	0	0	-17	0
9,810	9,941	19,382	10,552	11,241	13,449	8,139
6,763	6,400	9,229	13,838	10,199	13,076	12,639
9,838	7,283	12,229	17,602	17,500	20,353	25,550
-3,075	-883	-3,000	-3,764	-7,301	-7,277	-12,911
3,047	3,541	10,153	-3,286	1,042	373	-4,500
2,299	3,306	11,289	1,132	1,042	3,549	0
-12	-7	-251	-33	0	-11	-4,500
760	242	-885	-4,385	0	-3,165	0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Composition of Outstanding

Source	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. External Debt	4,968.0	10,593.5	14,573.3	15,840.6	22,276.8	29,172.1
1.1 Project Loans (b)	1,424.8	3,072.1	4,733.0	5,062.6	6,784.3	9,232.7
1.2 Non-project Loans	3,543.2	7,521.4	9,840.3	10,778.0	15,492.5	19,939.4
1.2.1 Commodity (c)	3,252.1	6,979.1	8,561.5	8,979.3	11,791.1	14,054.8
1.2.2 Other (d)	291.1	542.3	1,278.8	1,798.7	3,701.4	5,884.6
2. Domestic Debt	12,691.3	14,392.4	16,367.6	19,634.2	29,070.4	35,518.8
2.1 Rupee Loans	9,001.2	10,391.6	12,049.1	14,929.1	17,611.0	20,025.5
of which Sinking Fund (e)	-2,038.7	-2,551.8	-3,204.1	-3,962.9	-4,876.6	-6,340.2
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,700.0	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0
2.3 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	51.0	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.5	10.9
2.5 National Defence Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.6 Central Bank Advances (f)	600.1	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	1,319.2	1,228.0
2.7 Other (g)	339.0	842.8	698.5	540.6	327.7	334.4
Total	7,659.3	24,985.9	30,940.9	35,474.8	51,347.2	64,690.9

- (a) This excludes Ceylon Government War Loan re-lent to the U.K. government which was fully repaid to the subscribers, by the end of June, 1959 and promissory notes issued in favour of the I.M.F., the I.B.R.D., the I.D.A. and the A.D.B. which stood at Rs. 16,639 million, Rs. 695 million, Rs. 22 million and Rs. 36 million respectively. At the end of December, 1990, National Housing Debentures Rs. 41 million, less sinking funds Rs. 89 million=Rs. 48 million surplus. State Mortgage Bank Debentures Rs. 692 million, Urban Development Authority Debentures Rs. 500 million and supplier's credits negotiated government departments are also excluded. The liability in respect of these supplier's credits amounted to Rs.107 million as at end of December, 1990.
- (b) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the IBRD, USA, USSR, Canada, Denmark, People's Republic of China, Federal Republic of Germany, U.K., German Democratic republic, India, IDA, ADB, Netherlands, Kuwait, OPEC, Japan, UAE, IFAD, Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden, Solomon Brother's Incorporated-New York, Arabian Fund, manufacturers Hanover trust Company, France, Bank Indosuez, BFCE, France and C. Itoh & Co. Japan.
- (c) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the U.S.A, Canada, Federal Republic of Germany, Japan, France, India, Hungary, USSR, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, OPEC and Switzerland.

TABLE 70

Government Debt (a)

Rs. Million

1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 *
35,262.7	46,688.3	54,181.5	69,452.4	88,304.0	112,440.8	125,656.9	156,298.0	176,882.7
14,189.2	21,450.4	27,593.2	39,564.0	53,897.4	73,356.0	85,745.4	113,120.0	132,337.5
21,073.5	25,237.9	26,588.3	29,888.4	34,406.6	39,084.8	39,911.5	43,178.0	44,545.2
13,808.1	16,539.7	17,303.4	20,972.8	26,383.1	32,894.0	35,885.7	41,117.0	43,393.2
7,265.4	8,698.2	9,284.9	8,915.6	8,023.5	6,190.8	4,025.8	2,061.0	1,152.0
45,267.0	51,770.0	51,651.5	62,611.2	69,499.0	78,997.4	98,594.6	117,561.0	133,896.6
25,800.4	31,958.6	33,227.5	36,570.1	39,129.8	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4
-8,922.7	-11,956.4	-10,177.1	-7,150.3	-6,017.2	-5,178.3	-4,193.7	-3,251.3	-2,367.5
17,320.0	17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.0	57,245.8	67,967.7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.6
10.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,532.4
1,831.9	2,209.9	3,458.0	3,632.7	4,040.0	4,000.0	4,926.0	5,900.0	6,408.0
304.0	196.6	96.4	119.0	147.5	181.1	162.6	190.0	195.0
80,529.7	98,457.3	105,833.0	132,063.6	157,803.0	191,438.2	224,251.5	273,859.0	3310,779.3

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (d) Includes cash loans received from the IMF, Iraq, UAE, OPEC, Japan, military equipment loans from India, Euro Currency commercial loans and IMF Trust Fund loans.
- (e) Represents the market value of investments held by the joint Investment Fund on behalf of the sinking funds.
- (f) The special loans which were resumed in October, 1959 had been repaid in full by the end of August 1978. Excludes contributions to international financial organizations amounting to Rs. 308.4 million in 1980, Rs. 277.0 million in 1983, Rs. 683.2 million in 1988, Rs. 430.9 million in 1989 and Rs. 3,054.1 million in 1990.
- (g) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding National Development Bonds.
- * Provisional

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Ownership of Government

Owners	1981	1982	1983
1. Domestic Debt	35,518.8	45,267.3	51,769.2
1.1 Banking Sector	15,637.4	19,731.9	20,580.7
1.1.1 Central Bank	15,046.3	18,470.9	19,511.4
1.1.2 Commercial Banks	591.1	1,261.0	1,069.3
1.2 Non-Bank Sector	19,881.4	25,535.4	31,188.5
1.2.1 Market Borrowings	19,547.1	25,231.1	30,992.0
1.2.1.1 Co-operative Banks	5.9	5.9	5.7
1.2.1.2 Savings Institutions	5,095.0	7,425.3	9,174.5
1.2.1.3 Sinking Funds (a)	5,867.1	7,876.1	10,315.6
1.2.1.4 Insurance Funds	1,581.3	1,561.0	1,385.9
1.2.1.5 Provident and Pension Funds (b)	6,630.2	7,996.9	9,783.5
1.2.1.6 Official Funds (c)	288.7	291.5	272.0
1.2.1.7 Private Business and Individuals (d)	78.9	74.4	54.8
1.2.2 Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	334.3	304.3	196.5
2. Foreign Debt	29,172.1	35,262.4	46,688.3
Total	64,690.9	80,529.7	98,457.5

- (a) The Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Joint Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and National Housing Sinking Fund.
- (b) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.
- (c) The Central Government, Local Authorities, Departmental and other Official Funds and State Corporations.
- (d) This includes the value of National Development Bonds of Rs. 0.1 Million from 1974 onwards and Treasury Certificates of Deposits of Rs.106.8 Million in 1990.

TABLE 71

Debt (as at end of Year)

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 Provisional
51,651.5	62,611.3	69,499.1	78,997.4	98,594.6	117,561.5	133,896.8
17,771.8	25,154.4	27,192.9	30,504.1	42,347.2	46,874.4	48,254.1
16,823.2	24,298.4	26,190.1	26,323.6	38,227.3	40,025.3	37,079.6
948.6	856.0	1,002.8	4,180.5	4,119.9	6,849.1	11,174.5
33,879.7	37,456.9	42,306.2	48,493.3	56,247.4	70,687.1	85,642.7
33,783.4	37,338.0	42,158.7	48,312.2	56,084.8	70,497.1	85,448.1
5.6	5.6	5.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
11,213.7	12,948.9	14,025.3	16,113.4	17,952.1	18,959.6	24,190.2
9,148.8	6,871.5	4,808.0	4,474.6	2,832.1	2,289.0	1,661.7
1,286.0	2,481.3	1,127.3	181.8	1,085.5	2,387.7	1,741.8
11,791.0	14,598.3	18,626.7	23,382.6	30,498.0	40,146.2	48,454.6
283.8	288.8	3,423.9	3,795.0	3,510.0	6,204.7	8,694.9
54.5	143.6	142.0	361.1	203.4	506.2	701.2
96.3	118.9	147.5	181.1	162.6	190.0	194.6
54,181.2	69,452.8	88,303.4	112,440.7	125,656.9	156,298.0	176,882.7
105,832.7	132,064.1	157,802.5	191,438.1	224,251.5	273,859.5	310,779.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 72

Ownership of Treasury Bills

Rs. Million

Owners	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 Provisional
1. Bank Sector	13,773.5	17,172.7	17,265.0	13,323.6	20,620.6	22,264.0	25,622.7	36,794.4	40,380.4	41,257.8
1.1 Central Bank	13,760.8	16,592.7	17,257.2	13,320.0	20,620.5	22,114.0	22,288.1	33,269.8	34,098.3	30,654.1
1.2 Commercial Banks	12.7	580.0	7.8	3.6	0.1	150.0	3,334.6	3,524.6	6,282.1	10,603.7
2. Non - Bank Sector	146.5	147.3	135.0	1,536.4	1,659.4	3,908.6	4,227.3	6,905.6	16,865.4	26,709.9
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Other Provident Funds	8.9	5.9	6.0	1.3	-	179.7	489.2	2,850.3	6,611.2	9,683.6
2.3 Savings Institutions	-	-	-	1,379.5	200.0	400.0	657.5	575.0	2,301.0	7,776.3
2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	21.3	136.8	1,026.1	2,331.1	1,714.8
2.5 Departmental and other Official Funds	129.7	138.5	126.2	144.8	1,444.6	3,296.6	2,707.0	69.8	15.5	18.1
2.6 Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.2	12.1	11.0	236.8	2,384.4	5,606.6	7,517.1
Total	13,920.0	17,320.0	17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.0	57,245.8	67,967.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 73

Ownership of Rupee Loans

Owners	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Rs. Million 1990 Provisional
1. Bank Sector	634.9	726.3	1,105.6	989.1	900.0	887.8	880.5	625.7	592.5	582.0
1.1 Central Bank	57.5	46.3	45.1	45.1	45.1	36.0	35.5	31.5	26.7	17.5
1.2 Commercial Banks	577.4	680.0	1,060.5	944.0	854.9	851.8	845.0	594.2	565.8	564.5
2. Non-Bank Sector	19,390.6	25,074.1	30,848.0	32,238.4	35,670.2	38,242.0	44,076.9	49,171.5	53,624.1	54,094.4
2.1 Savings Institutions (a)	5,095.0	7,425.3	9,174.5	9,834.2	12,748.9	13,625.3	15,455.9	17,377.1	16,658.6	15,081.9
2.2 Sinking Funds	5,867.1	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,148.8	6,871.4	4,808.0	4,474.6	2,832.1	2,289.0	1,661.7
2.3 Departmental and other official funds	156.8	150.8	143.6	136.8	132.0	125.1	103.5	44.3	37.2	43.5
2.4 Employees' Provident Fund	5,772.2	7,130.4	8,894.0	10,867.9	13,615.8	17,285.0	21,189.7	25,816.3	31,648.2	34,596.6
2.5 Other Provident Funds	844.1	860.6	883.5	921.8	982.5	1,162.0	1,703.7	1,831.4	1,886.9	1,920.2
2.6 Insurance Corporations	1,514.1	1,510.5	1,340.9	1,241.3	1,100.2	990.1	982.3	1,095.0	800.6	538.0
2.7 Insurance Companies	64.5	47.7	42.3	42.0	70.9	110.4	39.5	53.9	51.3	21.7
2.8 Other State Corporations	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	147.0	135.0
2.9 Other (b)	74.6	70.5	51.4	43.4	146.3	133.9	125.5	117.2	105.3	95.8
Total	20,025.5	25,800.4	31,953.6	33,227.5	36,570.2	39,129.8	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) With effect from 1st April, 1972 the National Savings Bank has taken over the assets and liabilities of the Post Office Savings Bank, the Ceylon Savings Bank and the Savings Certificates Fund.
- (b) Comprising co-operative banks, other companies, clubs, institutions and individuals.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 74
Valuation and Yields of Selected Government Securities (a)

	End of Month	5 1/2% Loan 1989-93 (b)		6 1/2% Loan 1991-95 (c)		10% Loan, 1989-91 "I" Series (d)	
		Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date
1989	January	69.69	16.00	64.35	16.00	88.04	15.99
	February	69.13	16.00	64.64	16.00	88.34	15.99
	March	69.60	16.00	64.94	16.00	88.66	15.99
	April	70.05	16.00	65.26	16.00	89.00	15.98
	May	70.50	16.00	65.58	16.00	89.35	15.98
	June	70.96	16.00	65.92	16.00	89.72	15.98
	July	71.43	16.00	66.24	16.00	90.11	15.97
	August	71.92	16.00	66.56	16.00	90.45	15.96
	September	72.41	16.00	66.89	16.00	90.81	15.95
	October	72.91	16.00	67.23	16.00	91.18	15.94
	November	73.39	15.99	67.58	16.00	91.58	15.92
	December	73.89	15.99	67.94	16.00	91.99	15.90
1990	January	74.40	16.00	68.29	16.00	92.43	15.87
	February	74.92	16.00	68.64	16.00	92.82	15.83
	March	75.46	16.00	68.99	16.00	93.23	15.79
	April	75.99	16.00	69.36	16.00	93.66	15.73
	May	76.52	16.00	69.74	16.00	94.12	15.67
	June	77.06	16.00	70.13	16.00	94.60	15.58
	July	77.61	16.00	70.51	16.00	95.10	15.47
	August	78.18	16.00	70.88	16.00	95.57	15.33
	September	78.76	15.99	71.26	16.00	96.05	15.16
	October	79.33	15.99	71.66	16.00	96.56	14.95
	November	79.90	15.99	72.07	16.00	97.08	14.69
	December	80.49	15.99	72.49	16.00	97.60	14.38

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) The values quoted here are for shares of Rs.100 each exclusive of accrued interest.
 They are based on the monthly valuation lists prepared by the Public Debt Department of the Central Bank.
- (b) Loan floated in April, 1968 and repayable between 15th April, 1989 and 15th April, 1993.
- (c) Loan floated in January, 1970 and repayable between 16th January, 1991 and 16th January, 1995.
- (d) Loan floated in August, 1979 and repayable between 1st August, 1989 and 1st August, 1991.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 75

Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt

Rs. Million

Source	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 *
1. Multilateral	7,414.2	9,287.4	12,830.5	16,131.5	19,512.7	23,983.2	30,207.6	36,409.2	48,697.9	59,525.7
1.1 A.D.B.	1,536.4	1,873.8	2,613.9	3,597.0	4,554.9	5,852.5	7,523.7	10,758.3	15,978.2	20,664.8
1.2 I.B.R.D.	330.1	316.2	342.8	329.2	369.9	453.2	572.5	888.8	1,303.3	1,277.4
1.3 I.D.A.	2,424.7	3,780.6	5,929.0	8,175.4	10,682.9	14,053.5	18,725.6	21,682.4	28,192.8	34,532.1
1.4 I.M.F.	2,534.8	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,589.3	2,061.0	1,476.7	812.8	479.4	324.6
1.5 I.F.A.D.	130.7	176.7	247.4	340.5	479.1	694.4	978.6	1,155.8	1,531.1	1,644.7
1.6 O.P.E.C.	415.1	540.1	693.7	784.7	842.0	868.6	930.5	888.6	944.6	815.5
1.7 E.E.C.	42.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	222.5	268.5	266.6
2. Bilateral	20,574.4	21,431.1	27,644.0	30,181.0	39,956.0	53,176.0	71,587.0	78,879.0	97,445.9	106,676.7
2.1 Canada	2,067.0	2,172.5	3,001.3	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0	3,802.6	4,551.7	5,615.3	5,496.4
2.2 France (a)	840.3	894.2	1,044.8	780.4	1,224.1	1,613.9	3,369.3	2,495.8	3,182.7	3,766.5
2.3 Germany	2,191.0	2,191.7	3,207.8	3,667.0	6,260.3	10,064.8	14,468.5	14,989.6	20,078.4	22,810.2
2.4 Japan	3,574.3	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4	23,533.5	28,191.5	33,558.4	38,463.3
2.5 U.S.A.	5,983.7	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9	18,246.6	20,803.3	25,894.9	27,072.5
2.6 Netherlands	1,532.1	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.1	2,724.7	3,481.7	3,216.0	3,864.3	4,092.8
2.7 People's Republic of China	793.8	801.4	874.8	652.0	577.6	526.3	833.9	1,014.8	1,088.1	956.6
2.8 Kuwait	28.3	457.9	485.2	469.2	496.6	744.9	975.0	1,281.6	1,486.0	1,503.4
2.9 Switzerland (a)	470.5	5.0	157.3	213.4	322.4	498.9	639.5	556.3	365.6	441.6
2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	411.5	0.6	72.0	274.1	496.1	855.4	932.5	957.0	1,071.4	938.8
2.11 India	623.4	632.6	680.3	516.5	451.2	340.2	359.4	341.3	281.6	175.9
2.12 Other	2,058.5	748.3	755.4	673.2	669.3	662.6	944.5	480.1	959.2	958.7
3. Financial Markets	1,183.6	4,544.2	6,213.3	7,869.0	9,984.0	11,145.6	10,647.3	10,369.7	10,153.7	10,680.3
3.1 Euro-Currency	-	3,517.8	4,472.1	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9	3,515.7	2,122.6	571.4	-
3.2 Solomon Bros. Inc. New York	-	305.5	517.1	538.1	555.4	572.0	610.5	648.3	777.0	772.8
3.3 Skandinaviska-Sweeden	-	55.6	332.3	591.6	957.9	1,101.4	1,077.9	746.0	412.4	385.7
3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	1,090.3	-	229.0	560.6	850.5	1,327.6	1,702.9	1,566.5	1,487.3	1,393.7
3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	-	-	-	34.6	73.6	84.2	79.7	389.6	521.4	503.8
3.6 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd., Japan	-	-	-	-	106.1	182.9	354.9	470.1	416.7	351.4
3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.	-	-	-	-	-	399.3	430.7	462.2	560.0	563.1
3.8 American Express Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	461.4	495.3	600.0	603.0
3.9 France	-	665.3	662.8	315.1	408.4	537.7	17.4	704.7	1,757.0	1,981.6
3.10 Other	93.3	-	-	500.0	1,779.0	2,096.6	2,396.2	2,764.4	3,050.5	4,124.9
Total	29,172.2	35,262.7	46,687.8	54,181.5	69,452.7	88,304.8	112,441.9	125,657.9	156,297.5	176,882.7

(a) Include loans from the Financial Institutions.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 76
Foreign Loans - 1990

Type and Source	Gross Receipts	Repayments	Net Change in the Liability	Liability as at end December, 1990	Rs.Million
1. Project Loans	14,922.2	2,324.7	19,217.9	132,337.6	
1.1 I.B.R.D.	40.2	73.3	-25.9	1,277.4	
1.2 German Democratic Republic	-	-	0.1	0.7	
1.3 U.S.S.R.	-	28.2	-23.4	46.2	
1.4 Federal Republic of Germany	573.8	334.4	2,219.2	19,102.9	
1.5 Canada (a)	-	83.8	-72.5	3,674.6	
1.6 People's Republic of China	21.0	57.6	-131.5	956.6	
1.7 U.S.A. (b)	35.1	59.9	43.2	12,400.5	
1.8 Denmark	1.4	12.9	66.5	757.7	
1.9 International Development Association	5,088.1	116.3	6,339.3	34,532.1	
1.10 U.A.E.	-	21.8	-21.5	32.0	
1.11 India	-	-	-	-	
1.12 Netherlands	-	90.4	92.4	1,683.6	
1.13 Asian Development Bank	4,203.8	215.9	4,686.6	20,664.8	
1.14 Kuwait	74.1	71.3	17.4	1,503.4	
1.15 O.P.E.C.	-	64.6	-61.1	636.3	
1.16 Japan	3,378.4	262.8	4,280.5	22,609.5	
1.17 I.F.A.D.	49.3	14.0	113.6	1,644.7	
1.18 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens Sweden	0.8	63.3	-26.7	385.7	
1.19 Saudi Arabian Fund	43.1	181.6	-132.6	938.8	
1.20 France, Bank Indo-Suez & B.F.C.E.	560.4	266.2	763.4	4,729.8	
1.21 European Economic Community	-	3.3	-1.9	266.6	
1.22 U.K.	812.0	303.1	1,055.1	4,363.0	
1.23 Australia	40.7	-	37.7	130.7	
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	-	-	6,620.3	-	
2. Non-Project Loans	2,022.4	2,521.1	1,367.4	44,545.2	
2.1 Commodity Loans	2,022.4	1,571.9	2,276.4	43,393.2	
2.1.1 U.S.A. (c)	1,438.8	390.3	1,138.7	17,013.3	
2.1.2 Federal Republic of Germany	264.2	109.3	517.1	3,517.3	
2.1.3 Japan	309.9	585.1	559.1	16,205.2	
2.1.4 France	-	146.6	27.3	1,522.0	
2.1.5 India	-	89.7	-105.7	175.9	
2.1.6 Canada	-	51.9	-46.4	1,821.8	
2.1.7 U.S.S.R.	-	-	0.2	1.3	
2.1.8 Netherlands	1.4	121.8	136.1	2,409.2	
2.1.9 Denmark	-	14.2	-6.7	66.2	
2.1.10 Switzerland	8.1	63.0	56.7	661.0	
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	-	-	1,847.0	-	
2.2 Other Loans	-	949.2	-909.0	1,152.0	
2.2.1 I.M.F. Trust Fund	-	156.6	-154.8	324.6	
2.2.2 Euro-Currency Loan	-	-	-	-	
2.2.3 Iraq	-	6.3	-5.7	114.1	
2.2.4 O.P.E.C.	-	69.1	-68.0	179.2	
2.2.5 U.A.E.	-	52.0	-52.0	-	
2.2.6 Japan	-	93.8	-57.1	534.1	
2.2.7 United Kingdom	-	571.4	-571.4	-	
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	-	-	38.4	-	
Grand Total	16,944.6	4,845.8	20,585.3	176,882.8	

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) Includes Canadian International Development Agency Credits.
- (b) Includes loans from:
 - (i) International Co-operation Administration, and
 - (ii) Development Loan Fund
- (c) Comprises P.L. 480 Loan, loans from International Co-operation Administration and Loans from Agency for International Development.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Net Receipts of

Type and Source	1981	1982	1983
1. Loans (a)	4,880.1	5,027.7	5,951.5
1.01 A.D.B.	147.7	266.3	382.6
1.02 I.B.R.D.	-27.1	-19.2	-26.2
1.03 I.D.A.	515.9	1,096.1	1,432.0
1.04 Canada	605.6	257.5	407.4
1.05 China	252.6	61.5	-24.5
1.06 U.K.	-2.6	-	-
1.07 U.S.A.	486.1	850.3	936.8
1.08 U.S.S.R.	-24.5	-23.5	-24.4
1.09 Germany	-34.9	-46.5	991.8
1.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	-	0.6	69.3
1.11 I.F.A.D.	67.8	41.8	38.3
1.12 France	307.5	180.0	208.0
1.13 Japan	316.5	938.9	600.1
1.14 India	-45.4	-10.5	-10.7
1.15 Denmark	41.8	0.4	-0.2
1.16 Italy	-	-2.8	-2.4
1.17 Hungary	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2
1.18 Netherland	551.8	161.4	151.2
1.19 Kuwait	13.6	-13.9	-44.2
1.20 U.A.E.	-4.8	-10.2	-22.5
1.21 O.P.E.C.	183.6	110.8	-56.3
1.22 I.M.F.	8.2	-	-43.6
1.23 Euro-Currency	1,517.7	836.4	340.6
1.24 Iraq	-	-6.5	-7.2
1.25 Switzerland	4.3	-	151.3
1.26 Sandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden	-	61.0	272.3
1.27 Solomon Brother's In-corporated - New York	-	299.0	233.2
1.28 Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company Ltd.	-	-	-
1.29 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd.	-	-	-
1.30 Bank Indosuez & B.F.C.E. France	-	-	-
1.31 Bankers Trust Co.	-	-	-
1.32 American Express Bank	-	-	-
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	-	-	-
1.34 Australia	-	-	-
2. Grants	2,731.3	3,376.1	3,472.7
2.01 United Nations	37.7	214.6	29.0
2.02 A.D.B.	-	-	-
2.03 U.S.A.	-	3.6	2.4
2.04 Germany (F.R.G.)	137.3	19.1	11.6
2.05 U.K.	836.4	1,319.8	901.7
2.06 France	39.7	-	51.0
2.07 Pakistan	-	-	-
2.08 Sweden	497.2	865.7	618.9
2.09 E.E.C.	294.4	135.3	110.4
2.10 Netherlands	359.3	157.9	207.3
2.11 Finland	15.5	5.2	2.7
2.12 Italy	-	2.1	-
2.13 C.A.R.E.	-	-	-
2.14 Switzerland	-	-	3.2
2.15 Australia	79.3	173.4	115.2
2.16 Norway	174.6	128.2	198.1
2.17 Japan	222.2	206.3	843.7
2.18 India	-	-	46.8
2.19 New Zealand	0.1	0.1	-
2.20 Canada	-	143.2	308.6
2.21 Denmark	-	-	5.1
2.22 I.D.R.C.	-	-	1.5
2.23 Other	37.6	1.6	15.5
Total	7,611.4	8,403.8	9,424.2

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 56 due to differences in classification and sources of information.

TABLE 77

Foreign Assistance

Rs.Million

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 Provisional
7,372.6	7,243.3	9,036.4	5,632.0	7,085.4	7,279.3	12,082.4
820.7	799.1	1,088.2	1,130.8	1,867.5	2,789.1	3,988.0
-28.9	27.1	52.7	82.9	200.1	216.8	-33.1
1,993.7	1,857.1	2,418.9	2,369.6	1,742.4	1,831.8	4,971.8
247.5	41.9	-16.5	-32.0	-48.3	-63.2	-135.7
-4.8	-14.1	13.9	249.2	107.4	130.7	-36.6
-	-	-	151.0	198.2	-1,070.7	804.3
1,403.2	1,899.7	1,785.4	721.0	936.6	563.8	1,032.2
-21.7	-24.3	-25.6	-20.5	-22.4	-39.5	-28.2
784.1	1,168.4	1,535.3	993.6	669.1	911.6	377.7
195.5	215.1	350.5	6.0	-41.1	-76.6	-138.6
81.3	130.1	162.1	146.4	97.4	127.3	35.3
146.8	263.1	137.1	523.4	404.3	-103.3	216.7
713.0	1,297.1	1,805.8	1,534.7	2,029.1	3,165.0	2,258.7
-101.8	-96.3	-95.1	-17.2	-30.2	-82.3	-89.7
-5.5	-7.6	-10.3	-12.7	139.5	53.7	-25.7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4	-	-
-2.0	12.6	7.2	-100.0	-134.1	-159.9	-210.9
-20.8	-16.7	230.1	96.4	230.4	-10.0	2.8
-39.4	-44.9	-43.2	-1.3	21.3	-63.4	-73.9
54.1	23.3	-7.8	-7.6	-105.5	-117.6	-133.7
-242.7	-438.5	-614.2	-707.3	-735.6	-442.7	-156.6
595.0	-304.8	615.4	-1,636.0	-	-1.1	-3.3
-8.8	-8.6	-8.9	-9.5	-10.1	-11.7	-6.3
76.8	33.2	68.4	-36.7	-43.6	-38.4	-54.9
295.0	206.9	-20.6	-272.1	-333.5	-402.1	-62.5
-5.4	-5.8	-5.9	-6.1	-	-	-8.4
415.6	114.1	418.5	-42.6	-	-	-295.4
-	80.2	32.5	76.0	-53.1	-	-83.4
33.2	37.0	7.3	-10.6	-	-	-69.0
-	-	387.0	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	446.3	-	86.0	-
-	-	-	17.2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	86.0	40.7
3,293.1	3,306.5	3,647.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,406.8	6,697.4
69.9	66.2	50.8	710.7	784.8	449.1	251.5
-	0.6	1.3	-	-	-	-
84.2	28.7	98.9	146.1	548.2	491.7	907.9
36.8	31.7	35.3	92.0	1.8	-	-
663.5	119.4	320.8	216.6	533.8	510.5	363.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	12.3	-	-	-
15.6	1,362.8	973.7	225.6	141.3	149.5	288.3
35.2	398.3	119.3	171.4	-	283.0	-
456.6	94.6	230.6	268.6	564.7	515.5	130.7
38.5	-	183.1	493.4	467.2	532.4	539.1
28.1	-	-	118.0	-	44.2	-
5.5	-	-	32.9	-	26.4	59.8
1.8	5.0	0.8	-	119.6	72.4	40.0
112.5	93.6	-	-	21.2	35.9	84.9
169.7	155.3	14.2	254.1	463.5	228.6	834.3
590.9	456.1	1,303.1	1,316.9	2,073.2	2,585.2	3,065.2
-	1.9	-	-	-	190.4	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
809.1	243.7	176.5	150.0	784.7	228.3	91.5
-	30.1	23.3	-	51.5	59.2	40.0
3.2	2.2	5.4	7.8	-	4.5	1.2
172.0	216.3	110.6	460.4	32.7	-	-
10,665.7	10,549.8	12,684.1	10,308.8	13,673.6	13,686.1	18,779.8

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

Monetary

End of Period	CURRENCY				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Total	Held by Govt.	Held by Banks	Held by public (1)-(2)-(3)	Total
1970	1,090.4	9.6	145.7	935.1	2,063.5
1971	1,285.1	1.6	168.1	1,115.3	2,925.5
1972*	1,444.8	2.9	239.5	1,202.3	2,581.8
1973	1,653.0	0.9	215.4	1,436.7	2,768.4
1974	1,829.0	1.2	288.5	1,539.3	3,064.3
1975	1,890.4	0.3	280.3	1,609.8	3,024.2
1976	2,407.2	0.6	326.2	2,080.5	4,015.1
1977	3,219.1	1.3	426.2	2,791.7	5,320.4
1978	3,508.6	0.9	492.1	3,015.5	7,177.4
1979	4,321.1	0.8	546.2	3,774.2	9,069.8
1980	5,009.5	4.2	824.4	4,180.8	11,684.5
1981	5,643.5	1.1	819.5	4,822.9	15,165.1
1982	6,856.5	2.2	866.5	5,987.7	15,673.3
1983	8,173.5	1.7	971.7	7,200.1	19,188.5
1984	9,600.0	4.6	1,034.5	8,560.9	20,869.2
1985	11,319.4	2.6	1,501.3	9,815.5	23,269.9
1986	12,863.2	1.3	1,292.0	11,569.9	21,577.8
1987	15,063.1	2.6	1,565.2	13,495.3	20,205.7
1988	March	16,914.5	8.2	1,555.2	25,191.5
	June	17,145.2	12.6	1,585.4	25,398.6
	September	17,448.2	5.2	1,497.6	26,550.3
	December	20,371.3	8.0	1,875.9	30,924.8
1989	January	19,299.2	5.2	1,797.4	27,436.1
	February	19,465.1	7.1	1,641.3	27,265.3
	March	20,471.6	3.8	1,679.5	27,796.7
	April	20,548.2	9.8	1,721.4	27,742.3
	May	19,895.2	7.8	1,987.5	27,623.1
	June	19,982.7	6.0	1,609.2	26,960.5
	July	20,512.2	3.4	1,574.5	27,858.0
	August	20,824.7	6.5	1,418.0	27,688.5
	September	21,224.6	9.7	1,596.2	28,771.6
	October	20,984.3	2.2	1,814.0	32,256.9
	November	20,506.2	12.4	1,590.4	34,268.1
	December	21,126.0	5.3	1,470.5	35,519.4
1990	January	20,789.8	3.9	1,791.3	35,937.6
	February	21,457.9	12.7	1,792.2	35,674.0
	March	23,147.3	7.6	1,650.4	34,482.0
	April	23,516.0	7.9	2,126.1	37,965.3
	May	22,651.3	20.5	1,978.1	35,935.9
	June	22,198.9	18.0	1,621.3	40,604.6
	July	22,389.5	15.2	1,932.5	38,989.0
	August	22,373.2	11.1	1,713.7	37,480.6
	September	22,473.7	15.0	1,528.6	37,249.4
	October	22,472.5	12.8	1,922.9	42,424.5
	November	22,541.5	10.8	1,882.4	45,776.7
	December	23,900.5	11.1	1,769.5	49,877.2

(1) Total amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins issued by the Central Bank.

(2) Currency held by the treasury and the Kachcheries.

(5) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and the Commercial banks.

(6) Government demand deposits with the Commercial banks and the Central Bank.

(7) Inter bank deposits both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and Commercial banks with the Central Bank.

TABLE 78

Aggregates

Rs. Million

DEMAND DEPOSITS			(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(6) Held by Govt.	(7) Held by Banks	(8) Held by Public (5)-(6)-(7)	Narrow Money Supply M1 (4)+(8)	Time and Savings Deposits held by Public	Broad Money Supply M2 (9)+(10)	(8) as a percent- age of (9)
278.6	753.3	1,031.5	1,966.6	1,148.2	3,114.8	52.4
208.1	683.6	1,033.8	2,149.1	1,285.8	3,434.9	48.1
499.9	803.1	1,278.8	2,481.1	1,493.1	3,974.2	51.5
430.2	997.1	1,341.0	2,777.7	1,376.2	4,153.9	48.3
547.1	1,111.0	1,406.3	2,945.6	1,622.5	4,568.1	47.7
426.8	1,119.0	1,478.4	3,088.1	1,668.9	4,757.0	47.9
702.4	1,227.6	2,085.1	4,165.6	2,155.3	6,320.9	50.1
870.4	1,875.8	2,574.2	5,365.8	3,351.0	8,716.8	48.0
1,942.0	2,314.5	2,920.8	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	49.2
1,664.4	3,510.3	3,895.1	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	50.8
2,757.0	3,680.1	5,247.3	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	55.6
2,675.3	7,288.2	5,201.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	51.8
2,457.1	7,444.1	5,772.1	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	49.0
3,241.1	8,399.5	7,547.8	14,747.9	22,509.0	37,256.9	51.2
3,355.9	9,250.4	8,262.9	16,823.8	26,603.6	43,427.4	49.1
4,617.6	9,706.8	8,945.5	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	47.7
4,330.1	7,638.5	9,609.3	21,179.2	29,581.1	50,860.3	45.4
3,806.5	4,811.2	11,588.0	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	46.2
2,611.3	11,291.0	11,289.2	26,640.3	34,441.2	61,081.5	42.4
3,209.5	9,944.7	12,244.4	27,791.7	35,326.1	63,117.8	44.1
3,952.9	10,089.7	12,507.7	28,453.1	35,479.3	63,932.4	44.0
7,727.2	9,305.7	13,891.9	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	42.9
4,797.5	8,898.1	13,740.5	31,237.1	36,742.6	67,979.7	44.0
4,610.8	8,717.6	13,936.9	31,753.6	36,389.3	68,142.9	43.9
4,779.5	9,190.3	13,826.9	32,615.2	37,226.0	69,841.2	42.4
4,777.6	9,063.3	13,901.4	32,718.4	37,784.2	70,503.1	42.5
4,466.0	9,194.6	13,962.5	31,862.4	37,887.9	69,750.3	43.8
4,478.8	8,812.0	13,669.7	32,037.1	37,679.9	69,717.0	42.7
5,234.3	8,110.7	14,513.0	33,447.3	37,419.8	70,867.1	43.4
5,151.5	7,921.0	14,616.0	34,016.2	37,328.5	71,344.7	43.0
5,373.2	8,490.1	14,908.3	34,527.0	38,436.8	72,963.8	43.2
5,553.9	11,337.9	15,365.1	34,533.2	38,841.6	73,374.8	44.5
7,662.2	11,402.6	15,199.4	34,102.8	39,838.9	73,941.8	44.6
8,356.8	11,474.9	15,687.7	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	44.4
8,313.6	11,176.1	16,447.9	35,442.5	41,436.9	76,879.4	46.4
7,590.5	10,986.1	17,097.4	36,750.4	41,839.8	78,590.2	46.5
7,049.9	11,519.6	15,912.4	37,401.7	43,766.9	81,168.6	42.5
8,701.8	12,523.3	16,740.2	38,122.2	43,753.5	81,875.7	43.9
8,164.7	11,656.8	16,114.4	36,767.1	44,004.1	80,771.2	43.8
8,408.5	16,369.6	15,826.5	36,386.1	45,020.7	81,406.8	43.5
9,275.2	13,949.9	15,763.9	36,205.7	45,263.8	81,469.5	43.5
7,624.0	14,009.2	15,847.4	36,495.9	46,460.4	82,956.3	43.4
6,222.1	14,528.7	16,498.6	37,428.7	47,628.3	85,057.0	44.1
7,937.5	18,212.3	16,274.7	36,811.5	49,161.1	85,972.6	44.2
10,969.9	17,965.5	16,841.2	37,489.5	49,169.4	86,658.9	44.9
12,586.5	19,532.4	17,758.2	39,878.1	51,139.2	91,017.3	44.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (11) M2 is defined as M1 plus time and savings deposits of the private sector held with Commercial banks. These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial banks, which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972

MONEY AND BANKING

Analysis of Changes in Narrow

End of Period	Narrow Money Supply (M1)		External Assets (net) of Central Bank and Commercial Banks (including outward bills)		Domestic Assets (net) of Central Bank (a)		
	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	
1970	1,966.6	83.5	-599.2	-1.5	1,967.6	35.3	
1971	2,149.1	182.5	-398.7	200.5	1,904.3	-63.3	
1972*	2,481.1	332.0	-318.2	80.5	2,216.7	312.4	
1973	2,777.7	296.6	32.1	350.3	2,190.6	-26.0	
1974	2,945.6	167.8	-147.1	-179.2	2,162.0	-28.6	
1975	3,088.1	142.6	-361.6	-214.5	2,322.3	160.3	
1976	4,165.6	1,077.4	108.5	470.1	2,768.6	446.3	
1977	5,365.8	1,200.2	3,705.8	3,597.3	529.1	-2,239.5	
1978	5,936.4	570.6	5,589.9	1,884.1	-188.0	-717.1	
1979	7,669.3	1,733.0	6,807.6	1,217.7	17.5	205.5	
1980	9,428.2	1,758.9	3,630.7	-3,176.9	4,906.6	4,889.1	
1981	10,024.4	596.2	2,940.3	-690.4	6,488.9	1,582.3	
1982	11,759.8	1,735.4	2,450.1	-490.2	8,539.4	2,050.5	
1983	14,747.8	2,988.0	3,154.7	704.6	10,007.9	1,468.5	
1984	16,823.8	2,076.0	9,950.9	6,796.2	5,279.7	4,728.2	
1985	18,761.0	1,937.2	9,183.2	-767.7	9,828.9	4,549.2	
1986	21,179.2	2,418.2	9,180.2	-3.0	9,718.7	-110.2	
1987	25,083.3	3,904.1	9,291.2	111.0	11,103.0	1,384.3	
1988	March	26,640.3	1,557.0	9,595.8	304.6	12,073.2	970.2
	June	27,791.7	2,708.4	7,808.8	-1,482.4	13,603.4	2,500.4
	September	28,453.1	3,369.8	7,279.5	-2,011.7	15,143.2	4,040.2
	December	32,379.3	7,296.0	7,058.5	-2,232.7	20,897.6	9,794.6
1989	January	31,237.1	-1,142.2	7,135.8	77.3	17,459.1	-3,438.5
	February	31,753.6	-625.7	5,964.2	-1,094.3	18,537.8	-2,359.8
	March	32,615.0	235.9	5,017.9	-2,040.6	22,158.7	1,261.1
	April	32,718.4	339.1	5,421.6	-1,636.9	21,885.8	988.2
	May	31,861.8	-517.5	5,005.0	-2,053.5	22,481.4	1,583.8
	June	32,036.5	-342.7	1,602.2	-5,456.3	24,028.7	3,131.1
	July	33,446.7	1,067.4	2,606.4	-4,452.1	24,762.5	3,864.9
	August	34,015.6	1,636.3	975.5	-6,083.0	25,479.5	4,581.9
	September	34,515.2	2,135.9	3,332.0	-3,726.5	24,559.9	3,662.3
	October	34,533.0	2,153.7	5,343.4	-1,715.1	21,407.7	510.1
	November	34,102.6	1,723.3	5,497.4	-1,561.1	20,441.9	-455.7
	December	35,337.9	2,958.6	4,732.1'	-2,326.4	23,565.1	2,667.5
1990	January	35,442.5	104.6	6,338.9	1,606.8	21,850.2	-1,714.9
	February	36,750.4	1,412.5	7,905.2	3,173.1	20,506.3	-3,058.8
	March	37,401.7	2,063.8	9,341.8	4,609.7	20,782.2	-2,782.9
	April	38,122.2	2,784.3	7,185.2	2,453.1	22,726.1	-839.0
	May	36,767.1	1,429.2	8,118.9	3,386.8	19,758.9	-3,806.2
	June	36,386.1	1,048.2	6,337.9	1,605.8	24,043.6	478.5
	July	36,205.7	867.8	6,910.8	2,178.7	21,367.4	-2,191.7
	August	36,495.9	1,158.0	8,045.3	3,313.2	19,607.8	-3,957.7
	September	37,428.7	2,090.8	9,713.4	4,981.3	18,649.0	-4,916.1
	October	36,811.5	1,473.6	9,155.1	4,423.0	19,186.9	-4,378.2
	November	37,489.5	2,151.6	9,116.4	4,384.3	19,782.1	-3,783.0
	December	39,878.1	4,540.2	10,206.5	5,474.4	23,166.8	-398.3

Note : - Cumulative changes refer to changes from the beginning of each calendar year. Signs in columns showing cumulative changes indicate effect on money supply (M1)

(a) Domestic assets of the Central Bank exclude the item 'loans and advances to others'.

(b) Includes government guaranteed securities, Central Bank securities and cash items purchased on Government account, from March, 1969.

TABLE 79

Money Supply (M1)

Rs. Million

Commercial Banks' non-cash domestic assets			Fixed and savings deposits and other liabilities (net) of commercial banks		Adjustment for items in transit		Government rupee cash (d)		
Government securities (b) Treasury bills and Government import bills	Private loans over-draft bills (local and import bills) and cash items in process of collection (c)								
Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change
648.5	194.1	1,616.6	147.4	1,357.8	-166.5	0.5	-1.1	308.6	-124.2
697.8	49.3	1,759.6	143.0	1,576.9	-219.1	-4.2	4.7	241.2	67.4
827.3	129.5	2,186.3	426.7	1,881.3	-304.3	14.9	-19.2	534.8	-293.6
536.3	-291.0	2,163.7	-22.6	1,669.7	-211.5	8.4	-6.5	466.8	68.0
423.4	-112.9	3,235.4	1,071.7	2,208.2	-538.5	-66.7	75.1	586.6	-119.8
415.3	-8.1	3,402.7	167.3	2,244.4	-36.1	-20.2	-46.5	466.3	120.3
782.1	366.8	3,984.8	582.1	2,756.5	-512.2	-17.1	-3.1	739.0	-272.6
914.1	132.0	5,785.5	1,800.7	4,627.6	-1,871.1	-21.3	4.2	962.2	-223.3
800.6	-113.5	8,812.0	3,026.5	6,965.6	-2,338.0	99.7	-121.0	2,012.8	-1,050.6
863.5	62.9	12,051.5	3,239.5	10,427.1	-3,461.5	-142.0	241.7	1,785.8	227.0
939.2	75.7	16,831.7	4,780.2	13,779.4	-3,352.3	167.8	-309.8	2,932.7	-1,146.9
1,563.0	623.8	21,177.4	4,345.7	19,124.7	-5,345.3	142.3	25.5	2,878.3	54.4
1,719.3	156.0	25,247.4	4,070.0	23,641.3	-4,516.6	14.4	156.7	2,569.6	308.7
1,579.1	-140.2	31,759.9	6,512.5	28,828.4	-5,187.1	-513.7	499.3	3,439.0	-869.4
2,915.4	1,336.3	35,371.8	3,611.9	33,109.8	-4,281.4	-25.9	487.8	3,610.1	-171.1
2,897.3	-18.1	38,878.5	3,506.7	37,010.8	-3,901.0	-294.2	-268.3	5,310.3	-1,700.2
2,753.4	-143.9	41,562.7	2,684.2	37,088.0	-77.2	-105.6	188.6	5,053.3	257.0
5,361.8	2,608.4	48,517.6	6,954.9	44,767.6	-7,669.6	-48.1	-57.5	4,470.7	582.6
6,497.9	1,136.1	54,304.9	5,787.3	52,931.0	-8,163.4	-201.5	153.4	3,101.9	1,088.8
5,391.7	29.9	53,798.1	5,280.5	49,007.1	-4,239.5	139.3	-187.4	3,664.0	806.7
5,558.2	196.4	55,168.4	6,650.8	50,305.7	-5,538.1	105.7	-153.8	4,284.7	186.0
7,871.6	2,509.8	60,802.5	12,284.9	55,604.7	-10,837.1	400.3	-448.4	8,245.8	-3,775.1
7,484.7	-2,122.9	58,482.8	-2,319.7	53,659.7	1,945.0	465.4	-65.1	5,200.2	3,045.6
7,058.0	-1,696.2	59,283.8	-1,518.7	53,617.3	1,987.4	504.0	-103.7	4,969.2	3,276.6
5,966.6	-1,905.0	59,556.3	-1,246.2	54,751.5	853.2	176.3	224.0	5,156.7	3,089.1
6,983.2	-888.4	59,874.3	-928.2	55,901.4	-296.7	293.8	106.5	5,252.0	2,993.8
5,876.7	-1,994.9	59,785.4	-1,017.1	56,295.8	-691.1	195.8	204.5	4,795.0	3,450.8
5,099.9	-2,771.7	64,070.5	3,268.0	58,038.6	-2,433.9	-73.0	473.3	4,799.1	3,446.7
6,176.5	-1,695.1	65,311.7	4,509.2	59,257.1	-3,652.4	608.2	-207.9	5,545.2	2,700.6
5,977.7	-1,893.9	64,653.9	3,851.4	58,739.9	-3,135.2	-1,118.4	1,518.7	5,449.6	2,976.2
7,257.8	-613.8	63,781.4	2,978.9	59,198.9	-3,594.2	-505.9	906.2	5,722.9	2,522.9
8,242.3	370.7	62,348.3	1,545.8	57,786.9	-2,182.2	-849.0	1,249.3	5,870.8	2,375.0
8,801.0	939.4	65,261.3	4,458.8	59,955.8	-4,351.1	-1,988.4	-2,388.7	7,931.7	314.1
7,999.2	127.6	66,202.6	5,400.1	60,138.3	-4,533.6	-1,598.6	1,998.9	8,621.4	-375.6
8,567.1	567.9	67,507.9	1,305.3	60,697.3	-559.0	-493.1	1,105.5	8,617.4	4.0
9,095.6	1,096.4	67,523.2	1,320.6	61,333.9	-1,195.6	-928.8	-669.8	7,874.8	746.6
9,142.6	1,143.4	68,367.3	2,164.7	62,952.9	-2,814.6	-185.6	-1,413.0	7,465.0	1,156.4
10,273.4	2,274.2	70,864.4	4,661.8	64,666.9	-4,528.6	-837.9	760.7	9,097.9	-476.5
10,803.0	2,803.8	70,379.6	4,177.0	63,775.9	-3,637.6	32.7	1,631.3	8,484.8	-136.6
10,033.9	2,034.7	70,619.5	4,416.9	65,915.4	-5,777.1	-16.9	1,581.7	8,750.3	-128.9
10,601.6	2,602.4	73,382.1	7,179.5	66,111.5	-5,973.2	49.6	1,648.2	9,895.1	-1,273.7
11,395.7	3,396.5	74,438.0	8,235.4	68,364.5	-8,226.2	381.7	1,980.3	8,244.7	-376.7
11,905.2	3,906.0	74,705.7	8,503.1	70,191.7	-10,053.4	506.2	2,104.8	6,846.7	-1,774.7
11,104.6	3,105.4	78,272.4	12,669.8	71,728.2	-11,589.9	927.1	2,525.7	8,252.4	-369.0
13,843.8	5,844.6	79,627.0	13,424.4	71,741.0	-11,602.7	537.7	2,136.3	12,601.1	-3,179.7
14,318.2	6,319.0	80,667.1	14,464.5	76,107.6	-15,969.3	-954.2	-644.4	13,327.2	-4,705.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(c) Includes bank's investments in private securities.

(d) Consists of Government deposits with the Central bank and commercial banks (according to bank's books) and currency held by Government.

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of commercial banks which began on 1st September, 1972, and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Currency Issue of the

End of Period	Currency issue (a)	CURRENCY NOTES								
		Rs. 1000/- (b)	Rs. 500/- (b)	Rs. 100/-	Rs. 50/-	Rs. 20/- (b)	Rs. 10/-	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	
1970	1,090.8	-	-	252.0	261.0	-	384.4	71.4	40.2	
1971	1,285.1	-	-	421.1	312.9	-	353.1	70.7	39.1	
1972	1,444.8	-	-	532.4	351.4	-	353.9	74.9	41.6	
1973	1,653.0	-	-	657.9	420.2	-	359.8	76.6	42.9	
1974	1,820.0	-	-	778.2	439.8	-	373.6	82.4	51.8	
1975	1,890.4	-	-	862.6	440.1	-	357.9	77.1	45.5	
1976	2,407.2	-	-	1,208.1	536.4	-	407.9	86.4	47.1	
1977	3,219.1	-	-	1,613.7	830.5	-	475.1	105.9	58.3	
1978	3,508.6	-	-	1,834.3	840.6	-	487.7	131.6	57.4	
1979	4,321.1	-	-	2,394.4	1,025.4	-	510.9	129.4	75.0	
1980	5,009.4	-	-	2,679.6	1,290.1	160.2	470.4	108.6	89.8	
1981	5,643.5	28.7	-	3,199.1	1,383.2	267.5	361.5	102.6	65.0	
1982	6,856.5	1,115.9	969.0	2,689.6	1,075.4	209.4	347.7	106.7	75.9	
1983	8,173.5	2,011.5	1,533.5	2,392.1	1,169.7	239.2	329.4	120.9	57.9	
1984	9,600.1	2,688.7	1,984.3	2,713.3	1,055.6	224.9	365.3	143.8	37.7	
1985	11,319.4	3,762.4	2,286.1	3,062.6	874.2	227.3	418.0	98.7	29.6	
1986	12,863.2	4,352.8	2,806.9	3,468.0	841.4	251.2	401.7	74.5	27.6	
1987	15,063.1	5,552.0	3,662.7	3,607.6	776.3	256.4	431.0	55.8	26.7	
1988	March	16,914.5	6,363.2	4,141.4	3,952.4	867.7	293.6	486.7	54.4	26.6
	June	17,145.2	6,542.1	4,403.4	3,692.5	853.4	297.3	506.0	53.2	26.5
	Sept.	17,448.2	6,950.0	4,422.6	3,631.9	819.7	274.4	478.6	48.7	26.4
	Dec.	20,371.4	8,542.2	4,840.8	4,204.1	1,083.9	284.4	519.4	47.2	26.4
1989	January	19,299.1	8,162.7	4,612.5	3,841.0	979.1	272.9	527.1	47.0	26.4
	Feb.	19,465.1	8,396.5	4,611.8	3,815.3	948.9	272.6	507.8	46.8	26.4
	March	20,471.6	8,802.6	4,778.0	4,174.9	998.4	279.0	513.2	46.5	26.3
	April	20,547.5	8,797.2	4,664.2	4,281.0	1,039.1	293.4	536.2	46.0	26.3
	May	19,894.9	8,711.5	4,531.5	3,937.9	944.5	287.6	537.6	45.4	26.3
	June	19,982.5	8,810.8	4,509.4	3,952.5	919.1	296.8	544.4	45.3	26.3
	July	20,512.0	9,065.2	4,614.8	4,116.6	935.9	274.8	547.2	45.0	26.3
	August	20,824.7	9,157.6	4,694.4	4,248.9	940.7	278.9	540.8	44.7	26.2
	Sept.	21,224.6	9,406.0	4,837.5	4,277.4	924.6	282.4	526.9	44.3	26.2
	Oct.	20,984.3	9,373.6	4,838.8	4,103.7	897.0	278.3	517.9	43.4	26.2
	Nov.	20,506.2	9,318.1	4,679.5	3,868.6	858.2	276.4	523.3	42.9	26.1
	Dec.	21,126.0	9,709.2	4,765.9	3,963.1	874.6	288.9	532.0	42.7	26.1
1990	Jan.	20,789.8	9,618.6	4,652.3	3,836.7	860.7	290.3	531.0	42.5	26.1
	Feb.	21,458.0	10,023.6	4,807.0	3,900.7	885.0	300.8	530.2	42.3	26.1
	March	23,147.2	10,732.0	5,330.8	4,232.5	940.2	329.0	552.7	42.1	27.1
	April	23,516.0	10,848.2	5,468.2	4,239.2	963.9	354.9	591.5	41.9	27.1
	May	22,751.3	10,573.0	5,234.4	4,012.1	939.7	351.0	582.6	41.7	27.1
	June	22,198.9	10,441.3	5,075.1	3,834.7	888.0	335.1	560.5	41.4	27.1
	July	22,388.2	10,678.9	5,148.3	3,770.6	867.9	321.8	534.9	41.3	27.1
	August	22,373.3	10,776.1	5,065.4	3,749.5	863.5	317.7	530.4	41.4	27.1
	Sept.	22,473.8	10,831.6	5,073.1	3,782.8	868.2	315.0	526.3	41.0	27.0
	Oct.	22,472.5	10,876.8	5,047.0	3,772.4	856.2	309.6	525.1	40.8	27.0
	Nov.	22,538.2	11,058.9	4,981.9	3,723.5	841.9	304.6	537.3	40.7	27.0
	Dec.	23,900.5	11,917.0	5,270.8	3,874.0	875.3	314.1	545.3	40.6	27.0

(a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.

(b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs.20/- was issued from 4th August, Rs.1,000/- from 23rd December 1981, and Rs.500/- from 9th February, 1982. Coins of Rs.10/- denomination was issued from 11th March, 1987.

TABLE 80

Central Bank by Denomination

Rs. Million

Total (c)	COINS										
	Rs. 10/- (b)	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	Rs. 1/-	Cts. -/50	Cts. -/25	Cts. -/10	Cts. -/05	Cts. -/02	Cts. -/01	Total (d)
1,014.2	-	1.1	0.9	27.4	13.4	12.6	8.7	6.3	3.5	2.0	76.2
1,202.1	-	1.1	0.9	30.8	14.2	13.6	9.4	6.8	3.8	2.2	83.0
1,359.1	-	1.1	0.9	32.2	14.1	14.0	9.8	7.1	3.9	2.3	85.6
1,562.4	-	1.1	1.0	34.5	14.9	14.8	10.3	7.4	4.1	2.4	90.6
1,730.3	-	1.1	1.0	38.6	16.4	16.3	10.8	7.8	4.2	2.5	98.7
1,788.1	-	1.1	1.0	39.6	17.4	16.5	11.6	8.1	4.3	2.6	102.3
2,290.8	-	2.7	2.2	44.8	20.4	18.4	12.0	8.4	4.6	2.8	116.3
3,088.4	-	3.0	2.4	51.2	23.6	20.7	13.0	9.0	4.8	2.9	130.7
3,356.5	-	3.1	4.0	57.4	29.3	24.6	14.0	9.4	5.1	3.0	152.1
4,139.9	-	3.1	4.9	69.5	35.5	28.0	18.9	12.7	5.4	3.1	181.2
4,807.6	-	3.1	4.9	76.3	41.2	30.0	22.8	14.7	5.5	3.3	201.9
5,412.4	-	7.1	10.2	84.4	45.9	33.5	24.8	16.1	5.6	3.3	231.1
6,594.6	-	14.1	14.5	92.3	51.8	37.1	26.6	16.9	5.6	3.3	261.9
7,859.1	-	15.9	42.5	102.1	56.0	42.5	28.5	17.8	5.5	3.3	314.4
9,218.6	-	15.9	75.0	122.2	63.4	47.8	29.6	18.5	5.5	3.3	381.5
10,763.8	-	108.0	125.6	141.1	70.1	51.8	30.9	19.3	5.5	3.4	555.6
12,229.0	-	185.4	147.4	131.4	66.5	52.0	32.6	19.9	5.5	3.4	634.2
14,373.3	11.5	238.9	138.1	122.4	64.0	52.6	33.1	20.2	5.5	3.4	689.8
16,191.0	12.3	264.0	142.3	124.3	64.8	53.2	33.3	20.3	5.6	3.4	723.5
16,379.2	14.5	291.8	149.7	127.1	66.0	54.1	33.4	20.4	5.6	3.4	766.0
16,657.3	16.3	310.3	152.2	127.8	66.5	54.7	33.6	20.6	5.6	3.4	790.9
19,553.4	16.4	326.3	155.5	132.6	67.6	55.6	33.8	20.7	5.6	3.4	818.0
18,473.7	16.4	331.3	158.5	131.5	68.0	56.0	33.9	20.7	5.6	3.4	825.4
18,631.0	16.5	337.1	160.2	131.9	68.4	56.2	34.0	20.8	5.6	3.4	834.1
19,623.9	16.6	345.7	162.5	133.3	68.9	56.7	34.1	20.8	5.6	3.4	847.7
19,688.3	16.8	352.6	164.7	134.7	69.5	57.2	34.1	20.9	5.6	3.4	859.2
19,027.2	16.9	357.6	166.2	135.4	70.0	57.5	34.1	20.9	5.6	3.4	867.7
19,109.5	16.9	361.0	167.0	136.1	70.2	57.6	34.2	20.9	5.6	3.4	873.0
19,630.6	16.9	366.0	168.5	137.2	70.6	57.9	34.2	21.0	5.6	3.4	881.4
19,937.1	16.9	370.3	169.6	137.6	70.8	58.3	34.1	21.0	5.6	3.4	887.6
20,330.2	17.0	374.4	170.9	138.0	71.2	58.7	34.2	21.0	5.6	3.4	894.4
20,083.8	17.0	378.2	172.1	138.3	71.5	58.9	34.4	21.1	5.6	3.4	900.5
19,598.0	17.1	383.2	173.7	138.5	71.8	59.2	34.5	21.1	5.6	3.4	908.2
20,207.4	17.1	389.3	176.0	139.5	72.3	59.6	34.5	21.2	5.6	3.4	918.6
19,863.1	17.1	394.3	176.8	140.5	73.0	60.1	34.6	21.2	5.6	3.4	926.7
20,520.6	17.2	400.7	178.6	141.6	73.7	60.5	34.7	21.3	5.6	3.4	937.4
22,191.3	17.3	411.3	182.6	144.1	74.0	60.9	34.8	21.3	5.6	3.4	955.9
22,539.8	17.5	422.0	187.6	146.7	75.6	61.4	34.9	21.4	5.6	3.4	976.2
21,766.5	17.5	426.4	189.6	147.8	76.2	61.8	35.0	21.4	5.6	3.4	984.8
21,208.1	17.5	429.8	190.6	148.7	76.7	62.1	35.0	21.4	5.6	3.4	990.8
21,394.3	17.6	431.7	190.7	148.7	77.0	62.5	35.0	21.5	5.6	3.4	993.9
21,375.7	17.6	434.5	190.7	148.8	77.4	62.9	35.1	21.5	5.6	3.4	997.6
21,469.9	17.7	437.5	191.1	149.0	77.7	63.2	35.1	21.5	5.6	3.4	1,003.9
21,459.3	17.8	441.1	193.2	150.0	78.1	63.7	35.2	21.6	5.6	3.4	1,012.7
21,520.7	17.9	445.1	195.0	150.7	78.6	64.2	35.4	21.6	5.6	3.4	1,017.5
22,869.0	17.9	450.2	197.8	152.1	79.2	64.5	35.7	21.8	5.6	3.4	1,031.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (c) Currency notes of Rs. 1, Cts. 50, Cts. 25, Cts. 10 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs. 3.5 million, Rs. 0.4 million, Rs. 0.5 million and Rs. 0.5 million, respectively from 1974.
- (d) Includes coins of the denomination of half a cent (.005). The value of these coins has been constant at Rs. 0.09 million, since 1950 while the value of Rs. 500 coins at December 1990 was Rs. 3.2 million.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Cash on Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Domestic Banks	Cash items in process of collection	Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad	ASS		
						Invest		
						Sri Lanka Govt. Obligations	Treasury bills (a) Govt. Securities	
1970	145.7	224.9	34.9	180.3	44.1	281.4	356.8	
1971	168.1	209.6	25.8	113.6	69.7	320.8	368.2	
1972*	239.5	248.4	118.3	306.5	127.6	370.4	365.3	
1973	215.4	488.1	98.1	149.9	94.7	153.6	344.3	
1974	288.5	486.1	14.1	280.8	90.1	59.6	325.1	
1975	280.3	220.2	61.2	224.4	78.3	50.4	325.1	
1976	326.2	251.1	74.7	343.2	92.8	65.3	569.5	
1977	426.2	579.3	138.9	713.9	298.5	12.4	556.4	
1978	492.1	615.1	234.8	1,179.6	267.1	100.4	547.7	
1979	546.2	1,062.8	132.7	1,522.1	475.5	34.4	595.3	
1980	824.4	1,224.3	468.8	1,348.0	845.1	7.9	557.2	
1981	819.5	1,910.1	691.1	1,389.8	752.2	677.9	617.8	
1982	866.5	2,202.2	1,327.7	1,208.2	2,031.8	674.5	720.5	
1983	971.7	3,705.9	1,065.3	2,248.9	3,015.3	65.9	1,127.0	
1984	1,034.5	4,349.8	845.9	1,999.6	3,172.3	1,469.6	1,008.7	
1985	1,501.3	5,836.3	674.5	2,215.7	3,554.3	962.7	957.1	
1986	1,292.0	5,162.3	851.2	1,918.8	4,536.1	1,171.2	1,053.2	
1987	1,565.2	4,102.8	1,175.9	1,765.3	6,362.1	3,849.7	966.4	
1988	March	1,555.2	4,346.5	2,765.7	4,496.9	5,848.4	3,698.2	997.0
	June	1,585.4	4,531.6	812.2	2,733.2	5,803.0	3,843.0	1,047.6
	Sept.	1,497.6	5,005.1	1,022.1	2,106.8	6,506.8	4,316.6	770.2
	December	1,875.9	4,782.7	796.6	6,420.7	7,696.9	4,857.0	724.5
1989	January	1,797.4	4,661.2	686.5	2,543.8	7,573.4	6,086.4	724.6
	February	1,641.2	4,544.2	828.1	2,807.3	7,140.9	5,660.0	781.2
	March	1,679.5	4,936.0	1,274.3	2,955.8	6,996.3	4,426.1	714.7
	April	1,721.4	5,125.6	649.8	2,733.9	8,282.4	5,448.3	702.4
	May	1,987.5	5,172.0	956.8	2,470.1	8,771.0	4,776.2	702.5
	June	1,609.2	4,140.7	1,317.4	3,876.1	8,318.9	3,543.5	602.5
	July	1,574.5	4,938.3	1,056.0	4,586.8	9,132.3	3,973.2	622.6
	August	1,418.0	5,934.1	1,773.5	3,748.0	8,376.3	4,220.4	602.6
	September	1,596.2	5,538.7	2,285.9	3,308.0	8,787.3	5,469.6	678.4
	October	1,814.0	5,092.4	1,892.5	3,479.4	7,617.0	6,418.0	673.3
	November	1,590.4	5,794.3	2,206.6	2,963.2	7,315.6	7,333.5	688.3
	December	1,470.5	6,140.1	2,180.7	3,443.5	7,606.8	6,113.4	800.7
1990	January	1,791.4	5,274.9	1,640.9	3,407.9	7,938.8	6,878.0	760.6
	February	1,792.2	5,550.4	2,141.1	3,475.3	7,801.7	7,319.1	780.7
	March	1,650.4	4,737.7	2,478.6	3,216.9	7,683.2	7,287.6	889.3
	April	2,126.1	5,007.5	2,745.6	3,662.5	7,633.8	8,142.2	921.9
	May	1,978.1	4,921.8	1,106.2	3,065.0	7,314.9	9,009.2	922.2
	June	1,621.3	5,997.9	1,455.8	3,274.9	9,490.5	8,013.9	943.9
	July	1,932.5	5,955.6	953.3	3,025.4	8,629.3	8,851.9	947.3
	August	1,713.7	6,185.7	1,228.4	3,532.2	10,038.2	9,232.4	912.6
	September	1,528.6	6,564.0	999.4	3,149.6	10,421.4	9,983.3	946.7
	October	1,922.9	6,099.2	1,376.1	3,206.3	10,837.3	9,343.7	940.7
	November	1,882.4	6,153.6	1,611.0	3,454.0	10,554.6	11,412.5	931.8
	December	1,769.5	7,636.8	2,140.2	4,956.6	12,077.0	11,237.3	931.8

Note :- The number of reporting banks was 12 from 1962 to 1974, 11 up to March 1979, 12 in April 1979, 13 in May 1979, 14 in December 1979, 15 in March 1980, 16 in April 1980, 17 in May 1980, 18 in July 1980, 19 in September 1980, 21 in November 1980, 22 in March 1981, 23 in June 1981, 24 in December 1981, 25 in June 1982, 23 in December 1986, 24 in March 1987, 25 in March 1988, and 24 in September 1989

(a) Also includes Treasury bills purchased in the secondary market.

TABLE 81

of Commercial Banks

Rs. Million

ments	Loans and advances							Total assets or liabilities	
	Bills purchased and discounted			Over drafts	Loans	Total	Fixed and other assets (c)		
	Other investments (b)	Local	Import						
5.4	-	38.0	106.5	589.1	814.2	1,547.7	300.8	3,122.0	
5.2	-	36.8	115.5	721.7	891.4	1,765.5	429.0	3,475.1	
5.0	1.0	171.0	192.7	832.1	962.6	2,159.4	844.8	4,785.3	
3.3	-	51.6	202.0	870.8	1,127.6	2,252.1	486.0	4,285.5	
4.0	-	125.6	303.8	1,023.3	1,844.0	3,296.7	515.1	5,360.1	
3.5	-	282.3	316.7	1,060.2	1,873.8	3,533.0	519.8	5,296.1	
18.3	-	227.4	479.8	1,130.5	2,413.1	4,250.8	595.0	6,586.8	
15.6	0.1	703.1	944.4	1,359.6	3,338.5	6,345.7	1,164.6	10,251.5	
6.3	-	717.7	1,049.1	1,985.5	5,075.6	8,827.9	1,565.7	13,836.6	
21.6	0.1	929.0	1,205.7	2,912.6	6,900.4	11,947.8	2,314.6	18,653.2	
362.2	0.6	1,713.2	1,501.9	3,888.8	9,895.7	17,000.2	3,963.0	26,601.1	
493.6	-	1,455.6	1,589.6	5,640.5	12,466.8	21,152.5	4,250.9	32,755.4	
555.6	-	1,349.1	1,549.8	7,335.6	15,126.7	25,361.3	5,245.1	40,193.5	
591.6	0.1	1,589.2	2,098.5	9,771.9	17,955.9	31,415.6	6,174.3	50,381.5	
1,014.4	0.2	1,777.7	2,033.0	10,294.7	20,996.9	35,102.5	6,555.6	56,552.9	
1,999.4	4.0	2,306.2	2,130.8	11,369.9	22,891.2	38,702.1	5,979.9	62,383.3	
3,005.7	130.2	1,938.9	2,252.6	11,974.2	25,043.4	41,339.3	5,990.2	66,320.0	
1,206.8	119.9	2,127.4	2,900.1	13,862.0	30,044.6	49,054.0	6,776.6	76,824.8	
1,230.9	155.8	2,978.0	2,840.9	15,713.9	31,623.2	53,311.8	9,728.7	87,979.4	
1,357.0	114.0	2,654.4	2,541.0	14,805.6	32,792.7	52,907.7	9,343.9	83,964.6	
1,328.4	123.1	2,554.8	2,698.5	16,208.5	33,508.3	55,093.2	9,793.9	87,440.7	
1,284.5	110.7	2,980.4	2,175.6	17,603.4	34,839.0	57,709.1	9,666.3	95,814.5	
1,189.9	99.3	3,045.4	2,787.4	16,934.2	35,399.8	58,266.1	7,372.2	90,901.6	
1,094.2	92.4	2,453.8	2,836.3	17,376.2	36,112.9	58,871.6	8,005.0	91,373.7	
1,164.2	73.3	2,308.4	3,178.8	17,601.3	36,317.2	59,479.0	7,453.7	91,081.6	
1,270.3	77.5	3,035.2	2,854.5	17,402.8	36,315.1	59,685.1	7,723.3	93,342.5	
1,076.7	84.7	2,415.9	2,984.0	17,470.9	36,734.7	59,690.2	9,178.2	94,781.2	
1,192.8	101.2	3,336.2	2,853.9	18,908.9	37,673.4	62,873.6	9,210.5	96,685.2	
1,178.0	99.9	3,548.0	2,721.9	19,229.9	38,311.4	63,911.1	10,668.2	101,640.9	
1,143.8	122.6	3,295.6	2,984.5	18,979.9	38,538.2	63,920.9	10,452.0	101,589.7	
1,153.1	114.6	2,450.5	3,749.2	18,909.9	38,959.8	64,184.0	11,722.1	104,723.6	
1,153.1	134.9	2,441.7	4,031.1	18,061.5	38,234.5	62,903.9	13,117.2	104,160.9	
1,160.5	132.6	2,398.3	3,802.3	20,160.1	39,228.8	65,721.5	13,074.3	107,848.9	
1,159.8	120.8	2,457.5	4,124.4	20,255.2	39,873.2	66,831.1	10,605.3	106,351.9	
1,191.7	125.1	2,471.5	4,457.5	20,677.4	40,565.9	68,297.4	8,873.5	106,055.1	
1,200.1	118.0	2,159.9	3,883.1	20,146.1	41,431.9	67,739.0	9,870.2	107,669.9	
1,081.2	97.3	2,170.7	3,871.5	20,650.2	42,122.4	68,912.1	10,130.8	108,068.0	
1,076.1	88.1	2,529.0	4,039.0	21,483.6	43,239.3	71,379.2	13,184.7	115,380.0	
1,074.1	89.6	2,531.0	3,970.2	21,348.4	43,147.6	71,086.8	13,686.1	114,164.4	
1,095.8	126.3	1,882.0	3,435.4	21,806.7	43,519.1	70,769.4	13,447.6	116,111.1	
1,095.6	195.6	2,450.0	3,817.9	22,195.0	45,225.4	73,880.9	13,742.2	119,014.3	
1,095.6	182.3	2,092.0	3,905.3	21,726.4	47,066.2	74,066.2	13,954.8	122,865.7	
1,095.7	183.4	2,021.6	4,488.3	21,799.7	47,438.4	75,931.4	12,958.4	123,578.5	
1,095.7	194.9	2,193.7	4,319.6	22,909.4	49,508.3	79,126.1	15,002.6	128,950.6	
1,104.6	288.5	2,579.0	4,629.9	22,984.7	50,719.7	81,201.9	18,010.5	136,014.1	
1,107.9	315.2	2,262.9	4,790.0	22,900.3	51,373.8	81,642.2	8,864.6	132,363.9	

(b) Includes Central Bank securities and DFCC Bonds

(c) Fixed and other assets consist of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest etc. and adjustments).

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial Banks which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Paid up Capital reserve funds and undistributed profits	Demand Deposits					LIABILI
		Inter-Bank		Sri Lanka Govern-ment	Resident constituents	Non Resident constituents	
		Domestic	Foreign				
1970	129.6	0.2	1.9	200.7	1,005.3	17.3	
1971	154.2	0.2	1.5	167.3	1,008.9	21.0	
1972*	161.9	2.7	5.4	482.4	1,241.4	19.9	
1973	170.6	12.1	1.8	410.0	1,311.9	20.9	
1974	214.0	...	2.3	492.1	1,377.2	22.8	
1975	238.9	...	2.5	412.6	1,442.5	24.7	
1976	281.4	...	3.4	677.5	2,037.8	32.4	
1977	374.0	...	11.9	780.5	2,525.5	33.7	
1978	520.3	...	7.5	908.5	2,863.2	41.5	
1979	905.8	...	15.3	936.0	3,856.5	26.3	
1980	1,272.3	2.0	40.8	1,411.2	5,138.5	95.5	
1981	2,268.4	...	91.2	1,234.6	5,111.0	74.6	
1982	2,602.0	...	87.0	1,431.2	5,665.4	87.4	
1983	2,705.4	...	92.1	1,483.0	7,333.7	159.1	
1984	2,931.5	62.8	86.4	2,011.6	8,001.6	176.9	
1985	3,163.6	2.3	105.4	2,497.7	8,760.6	99.5	
1986	3,409.6	47.1	80.6	2,619.3	9,358.1	130.5	
1987	3,954.4	72.0	80.9	2,253.3	11,242.7	212.0	
1988	March	4,129.3	96.9	110.2	1,648.0	11,007.9	224.4
	June	4,199.1	100.0	99.1	1,842.5	11,863.4	284.1
	September	4,534.9	68.5	134.0	2,307.9	12,266.3	290.6
	December	4,773.9	130.7	186.6	4,213.6	13,511.0	270.8
1989	January	4,893.5	55.9	112.0	3,737.8	13,516.6	243.0
	February	5,252.3	73.2	217.2	3,326.6	13,639.9	242.4
	March	5,283.7	94.0	143.8	2,961.7	13,523.9	244.5
	April	5,281.8	74.0	153.1	3,314.5	13,664.2	243.4
	May	5,314.2	71.8	168.1	3,051.1	13,676.0	268.9
	June	5,305.4	100.0	203.5	3,173.3	13,333.5	282.8
	July	5,315.8	87.6	172.2	3,514.8	14,162.1	280.5
	August	5,416.7	61.7	191.2	3,505.9	14,362.6	265.7
	September	5,391.8	62.7	148.0	3,575.3	14,595.0	259.7
	October	5,251.8	...	156.0	3,736.7	15,092.9	283.5
	November	5,325.6	...	179.1	5,528.6	14,832.5	393.7
	December	5,394.6	...	148.3	5,592.0	15,374.5	323.8
1990	January	5,757.4	0.6	238.7	5,196.9	16,122.2	350.1
	February	5,837.7	1.6	152.4	4,604.4	16,614.6	448.8
	March	6,073.4	1.8	169.2	4,119.0	15,567.2	382.6
	April	6,107.6	1.3	191.4	5,556.7	16,395.5	372.1
	May	6,128.7	4.2	134.3	5,186.0	15,686.3	431.9
	June	6,197.6	90.0	255.0	5,283.9	15,518.0	335.3
	July	6,272.9	2.2	245.8	5,523.4	15,395.3	383.9
	August	6,299.9	50.9	184.9	5,639.6	15,490.3	369.2
	September	6,395.2	50.7	183.4	4,454.6	16,146.4	376.9
	October	6,432.0	30.8	235.7	6,462.6	15,891.8	409.1
	November	6,495.9	26.0	322.5	9,576.6	16,447.5	375.7
	December	6,690.4	4.6	286.3	8,993.2	17,255.6	344.8

(d) Includes Central Bank

TABLE 81 (Contd.)

of Commercial Banks 1970 – 1990

Rs. Million

TIES

Government of Sri Lanka	Time and Savings deposits		Total deposits			Borrowings		Other Liabilities
	Resident constituents	Non Resident constituents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Inter-bank (d)	Foreign	
20.4	1,111.5	36.7	1,225.5	1,168.6	2,394.0	213.9	3.6	380.8
31.4	1,250.7	35.2	1,199.0	1,317.3	2,516.2	228.2	10.6	565.8
31.9	1,455.7	37.4	1,751.8	1,525.0	3,276.8	192.8	82.7	1,071.0
35.6	1,336.6	39.6	1,756.1	1,411.8	3,168.6	324.6	12.7	609.0
38.3	1,582.4	40.2	1,894.5	1,660.8	3,555.3	694.3	9.7	886.9
39.2	1,647.8	41.1	1,882.4	1,728.2	3,610.5	592.2	18.1	836.3
36.1	2,116.7	38.6	2,751.1	2,191.4	4,942.6	419.5	28.5	914.7
90.5	3,303.3	47.6	3,351.7	3,441.5	6,793.2	975.0	42.0	2,067.3
69.8	4,907.9	47.7	3,820.7	5,025.5	8,846.3	1,287.7	127.0	3,055.3
120.7	7,313.7	74.6	4,834.1	7,509.0	12,343.1	736.0	220.8	4,447.5
171.4	10,376.4	55.6	6,687.8	10,603.5	17,291.3	1,719.1	280.3	6,038.0
201.8	14,336.6	85.7	6,511.4	14,624.4	21,135.9	2,305.4	361.0	6,684.7
110.2	18,576.4	1,111.3	7,271.1	19,798.0	27,069.1	2,668.2	319.0	7,534.4
196.0	22,229.0	1,783.0	9,067.9	24,208.0	33,275.9	3,788.9	823.0	9,788.3
249.6	26,368.5	2,161.1	10,339.3	28,779.2	39,118.5	3,393.5	716.9	10,392.5
690.1	29,437.0	2,887.0	11,465.5	33,014.1	44,479.6	2,861.1	809.8	11,069.2
721.9	29,539.5	3,613.3	12,235.6	33,874.7	46,110.3	3,967.8	939.4	11,892.9
661.6	33,023.7	4,806.6	13,860.9	38,491.9	52,352.8	4,607.8	1,511.6	14,398.2
482.4	34,044.1	5,220.3	13,087.4	39,746.8	52,834.2	5,506.5	1,336.2	24,173.2
442.0	35,053.2	5,278.3	14,189.1	40,773.5	54,962.6	4,744.6	1,076.9	18,981.4
326.5	35,274.4	5,608.3	15,067.3	41,209.2	56,276.5	5,044.5	1,314.3	20,270.5
510.6	35,374.6	5,932.9	18,312.7	41,818.2	60,130.9	4,669.2	1,166.1	25,074.3
397.4	36,443.3	5,914.1	17,665.3	42,754.8	60,420.1	4,811.2	1,332.0	19,444.9
351.2	36,083.6	5,856.1	17,499.3	42,290.9	59,790.2	5,065.8	1,265.3	19,999.4
373.4	36,948.1	5,845.0	16,967.9	43,166.5	60,134.4	5,060.2	885.8	19,717.5
464.6	37,429.3	6,092.4	17,449.2	43,986.3	61,435.5	5,051.6	1,003.4	20,669.2
321.2	37,516.8	6,254.3	17,235.9	44,092.2	61,328.1	5,020.1	783.1	22,335.6
314.2	37,314.4	6,169.0	17,093.1	43,797.6	60,890.7	5,179.4	999.3	24,310.3
307.5	37,092.9	6,168.0	18,217.2	43,568.4	61,785.6	6,352.6	963.6	27,223.3
291.6	37,056.8	6,385.6	18,387.2	43,734.0	62,121.2	6,630.2	975.0	26,446.6
339.9	38,151.5	7,034.7	18,640.7	45,526.1	64,166.8	6,613.6	1,459.1	27,092.3
314.6	38,617.7	7,071.3	19,269.2	46,003.7	65,272.8	5,607.4	1,218.1	26,810.7
253.1	39,594.7	7,000.4	20,933.9	46,848.2	67,782.1	5,737.8	1,137.8	27,865.6
259.4	40,077.8	8,210.4	21,438.6	48,547.6	69,986.2	5,438.7	1,279.0	24,253.4
299.9	40,937.4	7,862.5	21,908.6	49,099.8	71,008.4	5,445.4	1,467.4	22,376.5
271.5	41,485.2	7,781.0	21,821.9	49,537.8	71,359.7	5,845.0	1,100.9	23,526.4
407.5	43,261.8	8,223.3	20,239.9	51,892.7	72,132.6	5,711.5	907.1	23,243.4
388.3	43,313.7	8,102.9	22,517.1	51,804.9	74,322.0	5,947.6	1,512.3	27,990.5
299.5	43,613.8	8,197.6	21,442.7	52,111.0	73,553.7	5,941.2	1,211.6	27,329.3
323.8	44,630.6	8,397.8	21,482.3	53,352.2	74,834.5	6,166.2	768.2	28,144.6
604.6	44,854.1	8,621.1	21,550.8	54,080.9	75,631.7	7,925.5	867.1	28,317.0
609.6	46,046.0	8,914.1	21,735.0	55,569.7	77,304.7	8,739.1	963.0	29,558.9
609.5	47,163.1	9,253.1	21,245.9	51,025.8	78,271.7	8,723.2	1,061.9	29,126.6
302.1	48,697.4	9,607.2	23,030.9	58,606.3	81,637.6	8,715.0	1,028.4	31,137.6
820.3	48,625.3	9,929.9	26,748.4	59,375.5	86,123.9	8,700.7	907.3	34,086.1
729.6	50,665.4	10,305.1	26,884.7	61,700.0	88,584.7	8,691.4	1,254.8	27,142.6

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

*These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial banks which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	ASS			
	International reserve			
	Cash and balances abroad including Treasury bills	Foreign Government and non-Governmental securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	Total
1970	91.1	102.7	0.2	194.0
1971	129.0	109.0	0.2	238.2
1972	97.3	112.1	76.0	285.4
1973	287.1	113.5	79.9	480.5
1974	220.7	113.4	86.0	420.1
1975	230.8	114.4	93.4	438.0
1976	561.3	140.6	121.0	822.9
1977	3,883.6	275.1	167.9	4,326.5
1978	5,274.6	345.5	512.4	6,132.4
1979	7,238.0	281.5	440.7	7,960.2
1980	3,937.4	466.9	-	4,404.3
1981	5,591.1	638.6	437.0	6,666.7
1982	6,219.5	782.4	148.0	7,095.9
1983	6,003.9	1,222.6	20.4	7,246.9
1984	9,842.9	2,715.6	5.4	12,563.9
1985	8,328.1	3,099.9	1.6	11,429.6
1986	4,729.0	4,810.4	...	9,539.4
1987	3,204.8	5,629.9	3.4	8,838.1
1988	March	8,150.8	5,292.5	14,021.1
	June	5,409.4	5,666.4	11,136.9
	September	4,638.7	4,903.5	9,542.7
	December	2,683.1	4,929.2	7,615.0
1989	January	2,634.0	4,912.3	7,801.8
	February	2,810.8	4,770.2	7,596.0
	March	2,462.9	5,006.6	7,684.5
	April	2,393.8	4,828.0	7,450.3
	May	2,389.4	3,436.9	5,828.4
	June	1,611.3	3,203.2	4,816.6
	July	2,040.6	3,542.3	5,585.2
	August	2,321.1	3,231.5	5,560.6
	September	4,137.9	3,637.1	7,783.1
	October	7,202.7	3,937.6	12,542.6
	November	6,489.2	4,275.5	11,759.5
	December	4,830.9	4,678.0	9,961.0
1990	January	5,127.9	5,139.0	10,512.6
	February	4,911.1	5,937.9	10,849.1
	March	6,468.8	5,493.8	11,962.7
	April	5,122.0	6,345.7	11,543.0
	May	6,803.3	6,038.7	12,849.1
	June	5,473.7	6,763.5	12,245.7
	July	4,948.4	6,449.2	11,423.6
	August	3,831.6	7,394.7	11,279.7
	September	4,564.8	7,753.4	12,371.6
	October	7,998.2	7,521.4	15,573.1
	November	7,947.6	7,366.9	15,332.8
	December	8,847.0	7,533.6	16,396.9

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institution from January 1964.

(b) According to local books at cost or face value, whichever is less.

TABLE 82

of the Central Bank

Rs. Million

ETS

Domestic Assets				Total assets or liabilities	International reserve as a percentage of currency and deposit liabilities
Loans and Advances to Government and Government guaranteed securities	Others (d)	Government and Government guaranteed securities	Other assets and accounts		
Government (c)	Others (d)				
336.6	148.8	1,882.8	770.4	3,332.6	10.0
397.6	168.5	1,863.1	788.0	3,455.4	11.7
419.6	92.5	2,052.4	1,074.5	3,924.4	12.4
456.1	208.0	2,134.0	1,397.6	4,676.2	17.9
497.9	654.5	2,191.6	1,322.2	5,086.3	13.9
588.6	574.2	2,272.3	1,491.3	5,364.5	14.2
600.1	388.5	2,624.0	2,130.4	6,565.9	22.0
617.4	884.6	2,420.1	3,280.5	11,529.1	80.5
955.5	1,075.9	2,119.7	3,956.4	14,239.9	85.9
1,136.5	648.1	2,706.2	4,384.8	16,835.9	90.5
1,627.6	1,123.9	9,337.9	6,337.9	22,831.6	42.5
1,536.4	1,408.3	12,568.0	5,172.3	27,351.8	45.6
2,140.3	1,396.1	15,860.1	3,674.1	30,166.7	44.9
2,794.5	2,944.6	16,598.6	3,512.3	33,096.9	38.4
4,043.5	2,312.2	11,205.7	3,146.6	33,271.8	60.6
4,218.2	2,137.0	18,542.4	4,831.5	41,158.6	47.0
4,625.5	3,152.3	20,220.6	5,626.1	43,163.9	41.7
5,268.7	3,496.2	20,888.2	6,953.0	45,444.2	38.8
5,528.5	3,595.2	20,393.7	6,194.8	49,733.3	47.0
5,482.3	3,839.0	22,160.6	6,704.6	49,323.4	38.7
5,592.2	4,059.2	24,014.8	9,197.6	52,406.5	32.4
6,194.7	3,853.7	30,244.1	7,424.1	55,331.6	22.0
4,811.0	4,023.7	28,273.7	6,728.4	51,638.6	26.0
5,399.6	4,108.5	28,836.3	6,020.3	51,960.7	25.7
6,046.9	4,132.7	30,398.6	6,622.5	54,685.2	24.0
6,390.3	4,125.6	29,203.2	6,466.8	53,636.2	22.0
6,902.4	4,085.0	28,957.1	6,465.1	52,238.0	18.0
6,692.2	4,816.6	30,616.2	7,005.1	53,746.8	15.0
6,233.1	4,929.9	32,219.4	7,685.0	56,652.6	18.0
6,527.5	5,083.2	32,101.7	8,860.3	58,133.3	18.0
7,143.1	4,954.5	30,244.9	10,610.7	60,736.3	24.0
6,052.1	4,825.1	28,658.2	10,539.5	62,617.6	36.0
5,739.9	4,870.4	27,677.3	11,519.7	61,566.8	34.0
7,599.6	4,312.5	29,141.4	11,756.0	62,770.5	27.0
7,220.2	4,431.9	27,368.3	11,020.9	60,553.9	28.0
7,321.4	4,554.6	26,165.0	10,321.1	59,211.2	30.0
6,780.1	4,644.4	27,773.3	8,805.2	59,965.6	31.0
7,692.6	4,711.1	28,621.8	10,078.0	62,646.5	29.0
7,215.9	4,937.4	25,803.0	10,258.9	61,064.4	34.0
10,484.8	5,033.0	27,371.8	10,979.7	66,115.0	29.0
10,869.9	7,037.7	24,449.5	12,086.6	65,868.7	28.0
10,387.9	7,232.3	23,957.6	15,084.9	68,242.5	29.0
11,158.6	7,457.7	22,408.1	15,447.3	68,843.4	31.0
9,857.4	7,107.1	24,964.1	16,497.3	73,999.0	36.0
10,357.1	7,255.9	24,594.0	18,066.3	75,606.1	35.0
11,161.7	7,330.3	27,044.3	15,528.7	77,461.9	34.0

(c) Includes special loans and provisional advances.

(d) From February 1975, loans and advances to, others include amounts granted under Medium and Long Term Credit Fund.

(Contd.)

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities of

End of Period	LIABILITIES					
	CAPITAL ACCOUNTS			CURRENCY ISSUE		
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Total
1970	15.0	56.0	71.0	1,014.2	76.2	1,090.4
1971	15.0	57.0	72.0	1,202.1	83.0	1,285.1
1972	15.0	58.0	73.0	1,359.1	85.6	1,444.8
1973	15.0	59.0	74.0	1,562.4	90.6	1,653.0
1974	15.0	60.0	75.0	1,730.3	98.7	1,829.0
1975	15.0	61.0	76.0	1,788.1	102.3	1,890.4
1976	15.0	62.0	77.0	2,290.8	116.3	2,407.2
1977	15.0	62.0	77.0	3,088.4	130.7	3,219.1
1978	15.0	63.0	78.0	3,356.5	152.1	3,508.6
1979	15.0	64.0	79.0	4,139.9	181.2	4,321.1
1980	15.0	65.0	80.0	4,807.6	201.9	5,009.5
1981	15.0	66.0	81.0	5,412.4	231.1	5,643.5
1982	15.0	67.0	82.0	6,594.6	261.9	6,856.5
1983	15.0	68.0	83.0	7,859.1	314.4	8,173.5
1984	15.0	69.0	84.0	9,218.5	381.5	9,600.0
1985	15.0	70.0	85.0	10,763.8	555.6	11,319.4
1986	15.0	80.0	95.0	12,229.0	634.2	12,863.2
1987	15.0	81.0	96.0	14,373.3	689.8	15,063.1
1988	March	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,191.0	723.5
	June	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,379.2	766.0
	September	15.0	82.0	97.0	16,657.3	790.9
	December	15.0	82.0	97.0	19,553.3	818.0
1989	January	15.0	92.0	107.0	18,473.7	825.6
	February	15.0	92.0	107.0	18,631.0	834.1
	March	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,623.9	847.8
	April	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,688.5	859.7
	May	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,027.2	867.9
	June	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,109.5	873.2
	July	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,630.6	881.5
	August	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,937.1	887.7
	September	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,330.2	894.4
	October	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,083.8	900.5
	November	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,598.0	908.2
	December	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,207.4	918.6
1990	January	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,863.1	926.7
	February	15.0	592.0	607.0	20,520.5	937.3
	March	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,191.3	955.9
	April	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,539.8	976.2
	May	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,667.4	983.8
	June	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,208.1	990.9
	July	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,395.7	993.8
	August	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,375.7	997.6
	September	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,469.8	1,003.9
	October	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,459.8	1,012.7
	November	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,520.7	1,020.8
	December	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,869.0	1,031.5
						23,900.5

(e) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(1) (b) of the Monetary Law Act.

the Central Bank

TABLE 82 (Contd.)

Rs. Million

TIES

Borrowings abroad	Deposits						Other liabilities and accounts
	Government	Government agencies and institutions	Commercial Banks	International organisations foreign government and foreign banking institutions	Others	Total	
411.5	77.9	8.9	224.6	526.6	9.5	847.6	912.1
338.8	40.8	3.9	205.6	476.2	19.5	746.0	1,018.4
352.2	17.5	17.5	311.1	483.9	17.7	847.8	1,206.6
245.2	20.2	8.2	496.6	486.6	23.4	1,035.1	1,668.8
261.9	54.9	6.3	420.3	688.4	28.7	1,198.5	1,721.8
302.3	14.1	11.1	242.9	873.6	58.1	1,199.9	1,895.9
308.9	24.9	15.0	277.7	946.5	69.2	1,333.2	2,439.6
552.3	89.9	14.8	606.5	1,257.3	188.0	2,156.6	5,524.1
155.1	1,033.6	15.8	737.7	1,569.3	273.3	3,629.6	6,868.6
69.1	728.4	12.0	966.0	2,528.9	239.4	4,474.7	7,891.9
428.6	1,345.8	13.2	1,263.7	2,373.9	345.9	5,342.5	11,971.0
266.9	1,440.7	15.5	1,846.3	5,350.7	317.3	8,970.6	12,389.8
1,851.2	1,025.9	18.8	2,243.6	5,113.5	561.6	8,963.3	12,413.7
1,873.1	1,758.2	54.8	3,413.2	4,894.2	599.9	10,720.3	12,247.0
12.7	1,344.3	84.3	4,025.5	5,075.6	590.3	11,120.0	11,897.7
6.0	2,119.9	85.4	5,490.2	4,109.0	1,190.7	12,995.3	15,584.8
-	1,710.8	122.7	5,045.3	2,463.2	664.5	10,006.7	17,595.3
1,801.7	1,553.3	163.1	4,046.9	581.5	1,354.3	7,699.1	20,764.7
339.9	963.3	109.4	4,902.5	6,128.9	839.9	12,944.0	19,227.6
-	1,366.9	117.9	4,477.7	5,247.0	433.6	11,643.1	19,924.8
329.9	1,599.6	45.4	5,079.1	4,758.9	466.7	11,949.7	22,257.9
231.2	3,513.5	159.6	5,033.4	3,905.5	387.2	12,999.2	21,613.6
1,061.3	1,059.7	39.4	4,969.8	3,701.9	376.3	10,147.1	21,004.6
1,735.1	1,284.1	110.7	4,845.7	3,525.0	275.3	10,040.8	20,593.4
2,819.7	1,817.8	111.4	5,364.9	3,534.5	669.8	11,498.4	19,788.4
2,621.1	1,463.1	42.2	5,168.3	3,618.9	597.5	10,889.9	19,470.0
2,112.9	1,414.9	75.6	5,317.7	3,578.5	442.6	10,829.3	19,293.5
3,612.5	1,305.5	101.4	4,722.3	3,737.6	606.1	10,472.9	19,571.7
5,125.4	1,719.5	124.3	5,092.2	2,704.2	593.6	10,233.8	20,674.3
5,997.9	1,645.6	53.8	4,980.6	2,620.6	662.7	9,963.3	21,240.2
5,953.6	1,797.9	103.8	5,598.0	2,619.6	576.8	10,696.1	22,754.9
4,803.6	1,817.2	60.3	5,353.6	5,756.4	554.8	13,542.3	23,180.3
3,231.6	2,137.6	34.9	5,145.7	6,015.8	645.2	13,979.2	23,742.8
2,632.0	2,764.7	68.8	5,596.6	5,650.6	695.3	14,776.0	24,129.0
1,632.0	3,116.7	40.0	5,409.3	5,463.1	705.8	14,734.7	23,290.2
600.0	2,986.0	105.0	5,471.5	5,289.1	631.2	14,483.2	22,063.1
-	2,930.9	34.7	5,962.5	5,314.0	770.7	15,012.8	21,198.6
15.9	3,145.1	41.8	5,780.0	6,581.4	663.9	16,112.2	22,395.4
401.0	2,978.7	79.5	5,053.4	6,381.5	557.2	15,050.4	22,354.7
1.0	3,124.6	48.7	6,215.6	9,733.5	698.2	19,820.5	23,487.5
1.0	3,751.8	61.5	6,069.2	7,555.7	543.4	17,981.6	24,888.3
1.0	1,984.4	65.9	6,238.7	7,456.6	681.3	16,426.9	28,834.3
1.0	1,767.5	50.4	6,754.0	7,431.6	645.2	16,648.8	29,112.8
1.0	1,475.0	60.7	6,763.3;	11,094.6	619.2	20,022.8	30,905.7
1.0	2,193.3	88.4	6,831.9	10,714.6	657.3	20,485.5	31,971.1
1.0	3,593.3	220.7	7,457.5	11,720.9	670.4	23,662.9	29,290.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

Monetary Survey

TABLE 83

Rs. Million

End of Period	External Banking Assets (Net) (a)	Domestic Credit						Monetary Aggregates (e) (Monetary Liabilities)			Other Liabilities (Net) (f)	
		Government (Net) (b)	Private Sector			Total (2)+(3)+(4) +(5)	Narrow Money Supply M1 (c)	Quasi Money (d)	Broad Money Supply M2= (7+8)			
			Government Corporations (3)	Co-opera- tives (4)	Other Private Sector (5)							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
1975	361.6	2,809.9	1,012.9	550.2	1,839.6	6,212.6	3,088.1	1,668.9	4,757.0	1,094.0		
1976	108.5	3,267.2	1,055.5	663.0	2,266.3	7,252.0	4,165.6	2,155.3	6,320.9	1,039.6		
1977	3,705.8	2,989.3	1,669.9	1,231.4	2,884.2	8,774.8	5,365.7	3,351.0	8,716.8	3,763.8		
1978	5,589.9	1,863.0	2,363.1	1,674.6	4,774.2	10,674.9	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	5,372.7		
1979	6,807.6	2,920.4	3,346.9	1,907.9	6,796.6	14,971.8	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	6,721.8		
1980	3,630.7	8,972.0	4,122.8	1,368.2	11,340.7	25,803.7	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	9,574.2		
1981	2,940.3	12,789.1	4,487.7	1,293.9	15,395.8	33,966.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	12,460.0		
1982	2,450.1	17,150.2	4,677.4	1,187.7	19,382.3	42,397.6	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	14,337.8		
1983	3,154.7	17,533.1	4,385.1	1,822.7	25,552.1	49,293.0	14,747.8	22,509.0	37,256.8	15,190.9		
1984	9,950.9	14,554.4	4,148.2	1,567.6	29,656.0	49,926.2	16,823.8	26,603.5	43,427.3	16,449.8		
1985	9,183.2	20,347.6	4,437.9	1,304.3	33,136.3	59,226.1	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	20,000.4		
1986	9,180.2	22,546.1	4,738.5	1,424.5	35,399.7	64,108.8	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	22,428.5		
1987	9,291.2	27,047.9	7,365.7	1,123.4	40,028.5	75,565.5	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	26,521.9		
1988	7,058.5	36,064.5	10,786.6	1,318.6	48,697.4	96,867.0	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	35,979.6		
1989	4,732.1	36,118.7	13,862.2	1,177.7	51,162.6	102,321.2	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	30,619.8		
1990	January	6,682.8	34,538.2	14,409.9	1,201.7	51,896.2	102,046.0	35,442.5	41,436.9	76,879.4	31,849.4	
	February	7,905.2	34,707.2	12,466.2	1,255.8	53,801.2	102,230.4	36,750.4	41,839.8	78,590.2	31,545.4	
	March	9,341.8	36,230.9	12,848.6	1,395.2	54,123.4	104,598.2	37,401.7	43,766.9	81,168.6	32,771.4	
	April	7,185.2	37,490.0	14,250.6	1,607.2	55,006.6	108,354.4	38,122.2	43,753.5	81,875.7	33,663.8	
	May	8,118.9	35,337.2	13,521.7	1,510.4	55,347.4	105,716.8	36,767.1	44,004.1	80,771.2	33,064.5	
	June	5,317.9	39,140.1	12,811.0	1,588.2	56,220.3	109,759.6	36,386.1	45,020.7	81,406.8	33,670.7	
	July	6,910.8	36,025.9	14,228.8	1,598.5	57,554.7	109,407.9	36,205.7	45,263.8	81,469.5	34,849.2	
	August	8,045.3	37,496.5	14,112.1	1,579.3	58,746.6	111,934.5	36,495.9	46,460.4	82,956.3	37,023.5	
	September	9,713.4	38,625.1	13,736.1	1,576.3	59,393.3	113,330.9	37,428.7	47,628.3	85,057.0	37,987.2	
	October	9,155.1	37,673.8	14,618.3	1,589.6	62,064.5	115,946.2	36,811.4	49,161.2	85,972.6	39,128.7	
	November	9,116.4	36,193.9	15,077.9	1,608.1	62,940.9	116,620.8	37,489.5	49,169.4	86,658.9	38,278.3	
	December	10,206.5	39,197.1	15,636.3	1,596.2	63,434.6	119,864.2	39,878.1	51,139.2	91,017.3	39,053.4	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (a) External assets (net) of Central bank and Commercial banks (including outward bills).
- (b) Credit extended by the banking system to Government, net of Government deposits with banks and Government cash balances.
- (c) Currency and demand deposits of the public.
- (d) Time and savings deposits of private sector held with Commercial banks.
- (e) Monetary liabilities of the banking system.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 84

Purchases and Sales of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank 1976-1990

Period							Rs. Million	
	Purchases			Sales				
Spot	Forward	Total	Spot	Forward	Total	Net Purchases (+) Sales (-)		
1976	2,039.6	4,179.1	6,218.6	3,573.8	1,664.1	5,237.7	+ 980.6	
1977	1,133.3	3,126.6	4,260.0	1,150.3	4,530.0	5,680.3	- 1,420.3	
1978	1,809.5	9,564.6	11,374.1	7,214.1	1,911.2	9,125.2	+ 2,248.9	
1979	1,371.0	14,967.1	16,338.0	12,961.7	369.4	13,331.1	+ 3,006.9	
1980	5,527.5	9,164.6	14,692.0	14,919.1	512.0	15,431.1	- 739.1	
1981	12,841.7	5,437.9	18,279.6	21,245.7	-	21,245.7	- 2,966.1	
1982	11,409.7	4,232.0	15,641.7	16,552.2	-	16,552.2	- 910.5	
1983	18,308.7	873.7	19,182.4	16,941.6	2,132.6	19,074.2	+ 108.2	
1984	13,599.9	4,078.0	17,677.9	7,796.0	2,439.3	10,235.3	+ 7,442.6	
1985	6,921.0	7,127.4	14,048.4	9,889.6	4,683.1	14,572.7	- 524.3	
1986	8,094.2	2,725.9	10,820.1	5,565.6	5,166.3	10,731.9	+ 88.2	
1987	12,315.5	3,610.1	15,925.6	3,939.7	9,527.8	13,467.5	+ 2,458.1	
1988	17,650.9	5,288.4	22,939.3	11,193.4	6,938.8	18,132.2	+ 4,807.1	
1989	15,521.5	3,325.0	18,846.5	11,475.8	1,155.7	12,631.5	+ 6,215.0	
1990	19,129.6	306.3	18,863.4	6,446.5	2,597.2	9,044.2	+ 9,819.2	
1989	January	1,054.4	212.9	1,267.3	981.7	66.3	1,048.0	+ 219.3
	February	825.3	281.8	1,107.1	745.4	234.8	980.2	+ 126.9
	March	777.7	118.9	896.6	1,238.9	-	1,238.9	- 342.3
	April	785.3	-	785.3	720.3	-	720.3	+ 65.0
	May	564.1	25.6	589.7	552.1	-	552.1	+ 37.6
	June	942.3	257.7	1,200.0	2,535.3	70.0	2,605.3	- 1,405.3
	July	1,054.5	106.2	1,160.7	786.8	255.5	1,042.3	+ 118.4
	August	784.5	977.5	1,762.0	509.7	70.0	579.7	+ 1,182.3
	September	2,673.9	54.4	2,728.3	902.6	-	902.6	+ 1,826.7
	October	3,009.2	402.0	3,411.2	-	296.8	296.8	+ 3,114.4
	November	1,900.9	292.0	2,192.9	580.0	138.8	718.8	+ 1,471.1
	December	1,149.4	596.0	1,745.4	1,923.0	23.5	1,946.5	- 201.1
1990	January	1,346.0	132.0	1,478.0	510.0	30.1	540.1	+ 937.9
	February	2,033.4	50.0	2,083.4	-	319.4	319.4	+ 1,764.0
	March	2,867.0	-	2,867.0	90.0	1,031.9	1,121.9	+ 1,745.1
	April	898.0	64.0	962.0	664.0	299.0	963.5	- 1.5
	May	1,985.2	-	1,985.2	252.0	426.6	678.6	+ 1,306.6
	June	643.0	20.0	663.0	326.0	182.6	508.6	+ 154.4
	July	1,351.0	-	1,351.0	375.0	-	375.0	+ 976.0
	August	708.5	-	708.5	1,373.7	-	1,373.7	- 665.2
	September	1,281.9	-	1,281.9	246.7	307.6	554.3	+ 727.6
	October	1,537.6	-	1,537.6	549.5	-	549.5	+ 988.1
	November	2,123.9	40.3	2,164.2	1,207.0	-	1,207.0	+ 957.2
	December	1,781.6	-	1,781.6	852.6	-	852.6	+ 929.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

Reserve Position

End of Period	Demand deposits (a)	Reserves required against demand deposits	Time and Savings deposits	Reserves required against time and savings deposits	Unused balances of Overdrafts	Reserves required against unused balances of overdrafts
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1981	5,571.7	780.0	15,245.6	914.7	-	-
1982	6,530.1	914.2	19,217.4	1,153.0	-	-
1983	7,935.0	1,269.6	22,705.3	1,816.4	988.8	158.2
1984	9,217.9	1,474.9	27,106.9	2,168.6	620.6	99.3
1985	10,249.1	1,844.9	30,877.9	3,183.1	515.0	82.4
1986	11,776.4	2,119.8	30,926.8	3,164.4	598.8	95.8
1987	12,397.1	1,239.7	33,546.0	3,354.6	-	-
1988	15,023.3	2,253.5	36,526.6	5,479.0	-	-
1989	17,738.3	2,660.7	39,723.6	5,958.5	-	-
1990	January	19,795.1	2,969.3	40,686.3	6,102.9	-
	February	18,609.5	2,791.4	40,730.9	6,109.6	-
	March	17,796.1	2,669.4	42,078.6	6,311.8	-
	April	18,405.1	2,760.8	42,377.3	6,356.6	-
	May	19,557.5	2,933.6	42,473.8	6,371.0	-
	June	19,351.9	2,902.8	43,556.6	6,533.6	-
	July	20,472.6	3,070.9	44,281.7	6,642.3	-
	August	20,757.4	3,113.6	45,878.6	6,881.9	-
	September	21,369.2	3,205.3	46,807.7	7,021.2	-
	October	22,135.3	3,320.3	47,525.0	7,128.7	-
	November	22,755.0	3,413.2	47,734.2	7,160.1	-
	December	24,463.7	3,669.6	49,337.0	7,400.6	-

Note: The required reserves are computed weekly every Friday on the basis of deposit liabilities as on the previous Wednesday. Figures so computed are applicable until next Thursday.

- (a) Includes inter-bank deposits.
- (b) Commercial banks are required to maintain special reserves under a reserve tranche system against increase in deposits over the level as at 14th November 1984. Reserves in respect of each tranche are as follows.
Up to 3%-Nil Over 3% up to 6%-5% of the increase
Over 6% up to 10%-10% of the increase, Over 10%-15% of the increase.
This requirement was terminated with effect from 28th February 1986.
- (c) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422) Commercial banks are required to maintain reserves with Central Bank and the ratios so maintained shall not be less than 5 per centum or more than 20 per centum in the case of time and savings deposits and shall not be less than 10 per centum or more than 40 per centum in the case of demand deposits and unused balances of overdrafts allowed. The revised rates since 1960 are as follows :-

Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate	Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate
1. 1960.08.26	Demand deposits	12%	6. 1985.09.13	Savings Deposits	10%
	Time & Savings deposits	5%		Special Deposits	10%
2. 1981.06.19	Demand deposits	14%		Unused balances of overdrafts	16%
	Time & Savings deposits	6%	7. 1987.06.05	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	14%
3. 1983.12.02	Demand deposits	16%		Unused overdrafts	Nil
	Time & Savings deposits	8%	8. 1987.08.07	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	10%
4. 1983.12.16	Total unused balances of overdrafts allowed	16%	9. 1988.02.06	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%
5. 1985.08.09	Demand deposits	18%	10. 1988.09.16	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	15%
	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	12%		Time deposits (exceeding 90 days)	10%

TABLE 85

of Commercial Banks 1981 – 1990

Tranches of Deposits	Required reserves against tranches (b)	Total re- quired res- erves against tranches (2)+(4)+(6) +(8) (c)	Actual reserves (d)				Excess reserves (13)-(9)	Till cash (f)
			Deposits with Central Bank	D.F.C.C. Bonds (e)	Sri Lanka Govt. Treasury Bills (12)	Total		
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
-	-	1,694.7	1,846.3	-	-	1,846.3	151.6	819.5
-	-	2,067.2	2,243.6	-	-	2,243.6	176.4	866.5
-	-	3,244.2	3,413.2	-	-	3,413.2	169.0	971.7
556.4	50.3	3,793.1	4,025.5	-	-	4,025.5	232.4	1,034.5
5,120.9	626.2	5,736.6	5,490.2	333.0	-	5,823.2	86.6	1,501.3
-	-	5,380.0	5,045.3	328.0	-	5,373.3	- 6.7	1,292.0
-	-	4,594.3	4,046.9	380.4	-	4,427.3	- 167.0	1,565.2
-	-	7,732.5	5,033.5	395.8	2,575.4	8,004.7	272.2	1,875.9
-	-	8,619.2	5,596.6	394.9	2,869.2	8,860.7	241.5	1,470.5
-	-	9,072.2	5,409.3	396.8	3,021.5	8,827.6	- 244.6	1,791.4
-	-	8,901.0	5,471.5	395.4	2,964.6	8,831.5	- 69.5	1,792.2
-	-	8,981.2	5,962.5	395.8	2,992.1	9,350.4	368.6	1,650.4
-	-	9,117.4	5,780.0	392.2	3,038.7	9,210.9	93.5	2,126.1
-	-	9,304.6	5,053.4	390.1	3,094.0	8,537.5	- 767.1	1,978.1
-	-	9,436.4	6,215.6	392.0	3,144.2	9,751.8	315.4	1,621.3
-	-	9,713.2	6,069.2	395.0	3,234.9	9,699.1	- 14.1	1,932.5
-	-	9,995.5	6,238.7	392.4	3,328.8	9,959.9	- 35.6	1,713.7
-	-	10,226.5	6,754.0	392.4	3,403.3	10,549.7	323.2	1,528.6
-	-	10,449.0	6,763.3	393.1	3,483.0	10,439.4	190.4	1,922.9
-	-	10,573.3	6,831.9	393.6	3,524.5	10,750.0	176.7	1,882.4
-	-	11,070.2	7,457.5	393.5	3,685.2	11,536.2	466.0	1,769.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(d) According to Central Bank books.

(e) With effect from 9th August 1985, the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks in respect of time and savings deposits were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that not exceeding one eighth of such reserves may take the form of bonds issued by the Development Finance Corporation of Ceylon (DFCC) and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 26th February, 1988 the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that an amount not exceeding one-tenth of its required reserves in respect of the total of time and savings deposits may take the form of bonds issued by the DFCC and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 16th September, 1988 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of Treasury Bills was increased to 5 per cent of the total deposits.

(f) Balances with Banks.

MONEY AND BANKING

Savings and Fixed deposits of National

End of Period	Savings Deposits			Fixed	
	National Savings Bank	Commercial Banks (a)	Total	National Savings Bank	
1978	1,825.0	1,846.0	3,671.0	1,265.4	
1979	2,029.5	2,308.6	4,338.1	2,193.8	
1980	2,146.0	2,509.6	4,655.6	2,758.8	
1981	2,250.9	3,202.8	5,453.7	3,146.3	
1982	2,494.2	5,087.7	7,581.9	5,137.2	
1983	2,887.1	7,038.6	9,925.7	6,546.5	
1984	3,216.9	8,984.8	12,201.7	8,322.6	
1985	3,701.4	11,155.2	14,856.6	9,479.9	
1986	4,326.5	12,211.3	16,537.8	9,827.9	
1987	5,172.3	14,504.4	19,676.7	11,181.6	
1988	March June September December	5,259.8 5,456.0 5,679.0 6,381.2	15,140.1 15,974.3 16,935.6 17,971.0	20,399.9 21,430.3 22,614.6 24,352.2	
1989	January February March April May June July August September October November December	6,455.8 6,520.3 6,554.7 6,615.8 6,677.2 6,697.3 6,683.9 6,740.5 6,820.3 6,893.3 6,934.4 7,920.7	18,283.3 18,449.2 18,452.0 18,751.7 19,159.4 18,938.5 18,866.1 19,218.8 20,221.4 21,088.1 21,664.3 22,513.4	24,739.1 24,969.5 25,006.7 25,367.5 25,836.6 25,635.8 25,550.0 25,959.3 27,041.7 27,981.4 28,598.7 30,434.1	11,692.4 11,711.3 11,658.3 11,781.8 11,987.2 12,151.8 12,114.4 12,247.6 12,279.7 12,217.8 12,009.1 11,984.6
1990	January February March April May June July August September October *November *December	7,995.7 7,854.2 7,888.9 7,921.1 7,964.0 8,018.4 8,101.4 8,178.3 8,195.9 8,243.8 8,287.5 9,616.4	22,625.9 22,561.7 23,359.3 23,150.0 23,653.4 24,078.7 24,444.4 24,835.8 25,066.8 26,255.9 26,620.8 27,311.9	30,621.6 30,415.9 31,248.2 31,071.1 31,617.4 32,097.1 32,545.8 33,014.1 33,262.8 34,499.7 34,908.3 36,928.3	12,000.4 12,050.3 12,171.7 12,266.0 12,338.0 12,367.9 12,623.8 12,804.8 12,992.1 13,203.5 13,337.9 13,542.7

(a) Figures of Commercial banks include deposits of Government. From June 1981, fixed deposits include amounts in National Endowment Scheme, National Pension Scheme and Extended Deposit Account (Minor) Scheme.

(b) The Premium Savings Bond Scheme was started by the National Savings Bank on 8th February 1979.

* Provisional

TABLE 86

Savings Bank and Commercial Banks 1978 - 1990

Deposits		Savings Certificates	Premium Savings Bonds (b)	N.S.B. Pension Scheme	Rs. Million
Commercial Banks (a)	Total				Grand Total
3,179.5	4,444.9	75.5	-	-	8,191.4
5,200.4	7,394.2	57.8	4.8	0.7	11,795.6
8,093.9	10,852.7	38.6	6.5	3.2	15,556.6
11,689.6	14,835.9	27.6	6.9	7.6	20,331.7
15,195.7	20,332.9	22.1	7.0	12.9	27,956.8
17,821.0	24,367.5	11.6	7.0	20.1	34,331.9
20,606.5	28,929.1	9.7	7.7	25.6	41,173.8
22,838.0	32,317.9	8.1	8.5	30.7	47,221.8
22,854.7	32,682.6	6.3	8.9	32.0	49,267.6
25,377.3	36,558.9	4.2	9.0	34.4	56,283.2
25,999.9	37,677.4	3.3	8.9	35.3	58,124.8
26,203.3	38,314.0	3.3	8.9	36.1	59,792.6
25,712.9	37,927.7	3.3	8.9	37.0	60,591.5
25,387.5	37,021.6	3.1	8.9*	37.7	61,423.5
25,981.6	37,674.0	3.1	8.9	37.8	62,462.9
25,379.4	37,090.7	3.1	8.9	37.8	62,110.0
26,264.4	37,922.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	62,979.3
26,798.4	38,580.2	3.1	8.9	37.9	63,997.6
26,499.9	38,487.1	3.1	8.9	37.9	64,373.6
26,431.9	38,583.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	64,269.4
26,275.3	38,389.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	63,989.6
26,098.5	38,346.1	3.0	8.9	37.6	64,354.9
26,901.0	39,180.7	3.0	8.9	37.7	66,272.0
26,554.5	38,772.3	3.0	8.9	37.8	66,803.4
26,845.9	38,855.0	3.0	8.9	37.9	67,503.5
27,740.9	39,725.5	3.0	8.9	38.2	70,209.7
28,178.5	40,178.9	3.0	8.9	40.2	70,852.6
28,687.2	40,737.5	2.9	8.9	41.5	71,206.7
30,726.3	42,898.0	2.9	8.8	44.4	74,202.3
30,389.9	42,655.9	2.9	8.9	38.9	73,777.7
30,199.2	42,537.2	2.9	8.9	46.9	74,207.3
31,022.8	43,390.7	2.9	8.9	38.0	75,537.6
31,424.2	44,048.0	2.9	8.9	37.4	76,643.0
32,502.9	45,307.7	2.9	8.9	36.5	78,370.1
33,728.0	46,720.1	2.9	8.9	35.8	80,030.5
34,192.4	47,395.9	2.9	8.9	35.5	81,942.9
34,632.2	47,970.1	2.9	8.9	35.6	82,925.8
36,351.6	49,984.3	3.0	8.9	35.9	86,870.4

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and National Savings Bank.

Note :- Figures of fixed deposits and savings certificates of the N.S.B. prior to end of 1977 include accumulated interest.

(c) The Regular Monthly Income Savings Plan which was started in June 1979, was modified and renamed as NSB Pension Scheme from 1st August 1981.

MONEY AND BANKING

Money

End of Period	Government Treasury Bills				Central Bank Rate on Advances (Bank Rate) (a)	Commercial Bank's Deposits Rates						
	Primary Market		Secondary Market			Fixed Deposits						
	Central Bank	Other	Discount	Rediscount		3 Months	6 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	48 Months	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
1978	9.00	9.00	-	-	10	8 1/2	11-12	14-15	-	-	-	
1979	9.00	9.00	-	-	10	8 1/2	11-12	14-15	-	-	-	
1980	13.00	13.00	-	-	12	12-16	15-18	20	22	-	-	
1981	13.00	13.00	15.00	15.25	14	12-20	15-21 1/2	20-22	22-23	-	-	
1982	13.00	13.50	12.25	13.25	14	10-17	13-18 1/5	15-22	20-23	-	-	
1983	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	13	10-22	13-25	16-25	18-20	-	-	
1984	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.20	13	10-19	13-19	14-22	16-22	-	-	
1985	11.50	11.52	11.30	11.50	11	9-17	9-19	12-18	16-18	-	-	
1986	11.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	11	8-11 1/2	7 1/2-13	8 1/2-14	13-14	-	-	
1987	10.6-11.00	8.0-11.00	7.26	11.26	10	8-11 1/2	7-13	8 1/2-14	13-14	-	-	
1988 March	11.4-12.3	10.0-14.2	13.00	13.75	10	7-12 1/4	8-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/4-16	-	-	
June	12.7-13.5	10.8-14.2	13.40	15.40	10	7-12 1/4	8-12 1/2	8 1/2-13 1/2	12 1/4-16	-	-	
Sept.	17.6-18.5	8.0-18.9	16.75	22.75	10	7-15	8-13	8 1/2-15	12 1/4-16	-	-	
Dec.	18.5-18.9	8.0-19.2	18.00	23.00	10	7-16	8-13 1/2	9-15 1/2	11 1/2-16	-	-	
1989 January	18.7-18.9	16.0-19.0	18.00	23.00	10	7-15	8-14	9-16 1/2	11 1/2-16	-	-	
February	16.3-18.7	5.0-19.0	16.00	21.00	10	7-13 1/4	8-15	9-16 1/2	13-16	-	-	
March	11.7-16.0	9.0-15.8	12.50	17.50	10	7-14	8-15	9-18	12-15	-	-	
April	13.6-16.2	12.0-19.0	13.25	18.25	10	7-14	8-15	9-18	12-15 1/2	-	-	
May	13.6-14.6	12.4-15.0	13.00	18.00	10	7-15	8-15	11-18	12-16	-	-	
June	13.7-16.0	12.7-16.0	14.00	19.00	14	8-16 3/4	11-16	11-18	13-16	-	-	
July	15.0-16.6	14.7-16.7	15.50	20.50	14	8-16 3/4	11-17	12-20	14-16	-	-	
August	14.9-16.5	14.0-16.7	15.70	20.70	14	8-16 3/4	11-17	12-20	14-16	-	-	
September	16.1-18.1	12.0-19.0	15.75	20.75	14	10-18 3/4	11-19	7-20 1/2	14-16 1/2	-	-	
October	16.2-17.8	13.0-19.4	15.00	20.00	14	10-19 1/2	11-19 1/2	7 1/2-20 1/2	13 1/2-18	-	-	
November	15.8-17.9	16.0-19.4	13.50	19.75	14	7-19 3/4	9-19 1/2	7-20 1/2	11-18	-	-	
December	15.2-17.5	13.8-19.4	15.50	20.50	14	7-19 2/5	8-16	11-20 1/2	13-18	-	-	
1990 January	9.8-17.9	15.4-18.9	14.00	19.00	14	7-19 2/5	8-18 1/2	7-19	11-18	-	-	
February	14.0-16.1	14.4-16.8	13.75	18.75	14	7-19 2/5	8-19 2/5	11-19	11-18	-	-	
March	14.0-14.8	13.5-15.9	13.75	18.75	14	7-19 2/5	7-19 2/5	7-18 1/2	13-18	-	-	
April	11.5-14.9	14.3-16.0	12.75	17.75	14	7-19'2/5	8-19 2/5	11-18 1/2	13-18	-	-	
May	3.8-14.2	14.0-16.0	12.75	17.75	14	7-19 2/5	8-19 2/5	11-20	13-18	-	-	
June	9.0-14.6	6.8-16.0	13.75	18.75	14	7-19	8-19 2/5	11-20 1/2	13-18	-	-	
July	5.1-17.2	14.0-18.4	14.75	19.25	15	7-19	8-19 2/5	11-20 1/2	13-18	-	-	
August	13.5-17.4	14.4-17.0	14.25	19.25	15	7-19	8-20	11-20 1/2	13-18	-	-	
September	13.0-16.3	13.0-17.0	14.00	19.00	15	7-19	8-20	11-20 1/2	13-18	-	-	
October	15.5-19.3	15.3-17.8	15.75	20.75	15	7-19	8-20	11-20 1/2	13-18	-	-	
November	8.4-19.9	15.3-17.8	15.50	20.50	15	7-20 1/2	8-20	11-20 1/2	13-20	-	-	
December	13.9-16.9	15.5-17.8	15.50	20.50	15	7-22 1/2	8-21	11-21	13-20 1/2	-	-	

- (a) This is the rate at which the Central bank grants advances to Commercial banks for their temporary liquidity purposes. However, since August, 1977 each bank, depending on selected assets items was allocated a certain quota of such borrowings at the Bank rate. Borrowings in excess of this quota were subjected to a penal interest rate of 15 per cent per annum. In September, 1979 a graduated scale of penal rates ranging between 15 to 25 per cent was introduced. It was further revised upward to a range between 20 to 30 per cent effective from April, 1980. With effect from August, 1981 Bank rate was raised to 14 per

TABLE 87

Rates

(per centum per annum)

Savings Deposits (12)	Commercial Bank's Advances Rates								Un-Secured (20)	
	Inter-Bank Call Loans (13)	Bills Purchased and Discounted (14)	Loans and Overdrafts							
			Government Securities (15)	Shares of joint Stock Companies (16)	Stock in Trade (17)	Immovable Property (18)	Others (19)	Secured by		
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)		
7 1/5	7-9 1/2	11-21	12 1/2-18	13 1/2-19	13-19	13-19	10-20	18-20		
5-9	09-11	13-21	12 1/2-18	14-19	13-20	13-19	10-20	18-21		
10-14	21 1/2-25	15-25	15-28	15-28	15-28	13-28	11-28	19-30		
10-14	15-18	15-25	15-28	15-28	15-28	13-28	11-30	19-32		
10-14 1/2	15 3/4-18 1/2	14-28	16-30	16-30	16-30	16-30	11-30	14-30		
10-15	20-37	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	18-28	11-28	11-30		
10-15	14-15 1/2	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	16-30	12-30	13 4/5-33		
10-13 1/2	11-14	11-25	16-29	16-29	13-28	11-30	12-30	13-30		
6-12	12-12 3/4	11-22	12-26	14-26	12-30	12-30	12-27	9 4/5-30		
6-11	11-14	11-22	9 4/5-26	14-26	14-30	12-30	11 1/2-27	9 4/5-33		
5-11	13 1/4-14 1/2	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33		
5-11	12 15/16-16 1/2	11-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	9 4/5-30	12-28	9-28	12-33		
5-11	16-19	12-25	9 4/5-26	13-26	13-26	12-26	12-26	13-33		
5-11	16-21	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33		
5-11	17 1/4-23	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33		
5-11	11 9/10-20	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33		
5-11	13-24	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33		
5-11	03-17	10-25	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-27	13-33		
5-12	08-15	10-24	9 4/5-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33		
7-12	12 1/2-20	10-24	9 4/5-24	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33		
7-12	11-33	10-24	9 4/5-24	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33		
7-12	11-33	10-24	9 4/5-24	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33		
7-12	14 1/4-19	7-24	9 4/5-24	15-30	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
7-12	13-15 1/4	7-24	9 4/5-24	15-30	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
7-12	04-22	7-24	9 4/5-24	15-30	9 4/5-30	9 4/5-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	13-25	7-25	9 4/5-25	15-30	9 4/5-30	9 4/5-28	10-30	13-33		
5-14	08-19	10-25	9 4/5-25	15-27	9 4/5-29	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	11 1/2-17.25	10-25	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	13-14.75	10-25	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	13 1/4-16	10-25	9 4/5-25	15-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	14-27	10-24	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	19 3/4-14 3/4	10-25	9 4/5-24	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	16 1/2-30	10-25	9 4/5-24	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	19-30	10-25	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	12 1/2-18	10-25	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	16-28	10-25	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	08-20	10-25	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		
5-14	14-19	10-25	9 4/5-25	17-28	9 4/5-30	9-28	10-30	13-35		

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

cent, while the penal rates were raised to a range between 21 to 30. In March, 1983, the bank rate was brought down to 13 per cent and the penal rate was fixed at 20 per cent. With effect from 23rd November, 1983 the practice of granting penal rate advances to Commercial banks was discontinued. With effect from 30th December, 1985 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on its advances to 11 per cent. With effect from 7th August, 1987 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on the advances to 10 per cent. This rate was raised to 14 percent with effect from June, 1989.

MONEY AND BANKING

Money Rates: Savings and

End of Period	Deposit Rates of the National Savings Bank						
	Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits					
		6 Months	Interest paid on maturity	12 months	18 Months (a)	24 Months (a)	Savings Certificates (b)
1978	8.4	12.0	15.0	14.4	18.0	-	11.0
1979	8.4	12.0	15.0	14.4	18.0	-	11.0
1980	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	-	11.0
1981	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	22.0	11.0
1982	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	22.0	11.0
1983	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	-	11.0
1984	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	-	11.0
1985	12.0	13.0	15.0	13.8	-	-	11.0
1986	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	-	11.0
1987	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	-	11.0
1988	March	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	June	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	September	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	December	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
1989	January	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	February	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	March	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
	April	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	May	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	June	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	July	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	August	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	September	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	October	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	November	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	December	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
1990	January	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	February	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	March	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	April	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	May	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	June	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	-	16.2
	July	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	-	18.5
	August	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	-	18.5
	September	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	-	18.5
	October	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	-	18.5
	November	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	-	18.5
	December	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	-	18.5

- (a) With effect from September 1977, the interest rate on 18 months deposits under "Interest paid on monthly scheme" was 16.8 percent per annum. From 1st February 1982 the interest rate on 24 months deposits under same scheme was 19.2 percent per annum.
- (b) Rate on ten year certificates.
- (c) The State Mortgage Bank and Agricultural and Industrial Credit Corporation were amalgamated from January 1st 1979 to from the State Mortgage and Investment Bank.

The interest rates for the end of 1990 were as follows :-

- Construction and purchases of houses and agricultural development 10%-20%
- Purchase of land for agriculture 16%-20%.
- Other loans 20%

- (d) At end 1990 the rates on loans re-financed by the Central Bank were 14%. Other loans 14%-19% and Foreign currency loans 14%-15%.

TABLE 88

Long Term Credit Institutions 1978 – 1990

(per centum per annum)

- (e) The rates of interest charged by the National Housing Development Authority on loans granted during 1990 were as follows:

on amounts not exceeding Rs.5,000	-	3%
on amounts over Rs.5,000 and up to Rs.10,000	-	6%
on amounts over Rs.10,000 and upto Rs.15,000	-	10%

(f) In December 1990 interest on

 - Building and other loans - 14%-20%
 - Lending rates on Pilot Rural Credit Scheme Matara District in 1988:
Under concessional rates - 12.5% Under enhanced loan limits - 15.5%-17.5%

(g) National Development Bank commenced business on 1st october 1979 Interest rates for end 1990 were: Re-financed loans:

SMI II	-	7%	SMI III	-	Weighted Average prime lending Rate less 6.5
Direct Loans	-	17 1/2%	-	21 1/2%	

Cultivation Loans Granted Under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme (a)
(Position as at 31st December, 1990)

(Rs. Million)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1967/68 – 1969/70	180.1	19.5	199.6	129.8	15.8	145.6	72.1	81.0	72.9
1970/71 – 1972/73	88.2	24.7	112.9	59.0	18.9	77.9	66.9	76.5	69.0
1973/74	111.2	26.1	137.3	63.8	16.8	80.6	57.4	64.4	58.7
1974/75	86.0	23.4	109.4	47.5	14.9	62.4	55.2	63.7	57.0
1975/76	74.5	30.2	104.7	47.4	18.2	65.6	63.6	60.3	62.7
1976/77	101.8	58.1	159.9	53.4	30.5	83.9	52.5	52.5	52.5
1977/78	447.8	115.6	563.4	135.8	44.3	180.1	30.3	38.3	32.0
1978/79	59.3	20.0	79.3	50.0	16.5	66.5	84.3	82.5	83.9
1979/80	60.2	22.6	82.8	53.7	20.0	73.7	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84.0	34.4	118.4	75.3	30.6	105.9	89.6	89.0	89.4
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	96.9	24.3	121.2	86.3	86.2	86.3
1982/83	147.5	26.6	174.1	130.1	24.0	154.1	88.2	90.2	88.5
1983/84	172.2	42.1	214.3	143.3	34.6	177.9	83.2	82.2	83.0
1984/85	121.7	37.6	159.3	104.0	31.4	135.4	85.5	83.5	85.0
1985/86	202.5	91.5	294.0	172.7	80.7	253.4	85.3	88.2	86.2
1986/87	268.6	68.4	337.0	219.6	59.5	279.1	81.8	87.0	82.8
1987/88	244.8	84.9	329.7	176.6	70.8	247.4	72.1	83.4	75.0
1988/89 (b)	177.7	70.4	248.1	127.7	57.6	185.3	71.9	81.8	74.7
1989/90 (c)	240.8	190.0	430.8	201.6	118.5	320.1	83.7	62.4	74.3
1990/91 (d)	241.0	23.9	264.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	2.1	0.4
Total	3,222.2	1,038.2	4,260.4	2,088.8	728.4	2,817.2	64.8	70.2	66.1

(a) Loans upto 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. Since then upto Yala 1986 loans have been granted under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and from Yala 1986 loans were granted under the New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Revised figures

(c) Provisional

(d) Incomplete data

Sources: People's Bank;
 Bank of Ceylon;
 Hatton National Bank;
 Indian Overseas Bank;
 Regional Rural Dev. Banks.

New Agricultural Credit , Comprehensive and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Schemes (a) Loans granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by People's Bank and Bank of Ceylon (Position as at 31st December, 1990)

(Rs. Thousand)

Cultivation Year	Amount Granted						Total Repayments		Defaults	
	Chillies	Red Onions	Potatoes	Vegetables	Other Subsidiary food crops (b)	Total	Amount	Per cent of amount granted	Amount	Per cent of amount granted
People's Bank	1968/69	2,068	2,457	1,507	435	-	6,467	5,449	1,018	15.7
	1969/70	2,354	3,007	1,836	311	6	7,514	5,805	77.3	1,709
	1970/71	1,202	1,602	2,214	149	7	5,174	4,316	83.4	858
	1971/72	2,004	2,914	4,229	286	-	9,413	7,158	76.0	2,255
	1972/73	3,674	1,886	4,407	141	27	10,135	7,470	73.7	2,665
	1973/74	11,047	6,141	6,991	169	358	24,706	15,847	64.1	8,859
	1974/75	6,629	5,915	5,930	325	154	18,953	12,145	64.1	6,808
	1975/76	2,654	2,733	5,422	89	-	10,898	8,511	78.1	2,387
	1976/77	2,955	2,085	9,217	150	376	14,783	11,798	79.8	2,985
	1977/78	13,846	10,673	13,662	139	273	38,593	20,221	52.4	18,372
	1978/79	127	290	6,880	157	47	7,501	6,818	90.9	683
	1979/80	983	332	6,588	254	41	8,198	7,499	91.5	699
	1980/81	5,908	20	4,516	391	265	11,100	10,454	94.2	646
	1981/82	1,437	249	4,238	255	871	7,050	6,454	91.5	596
	1982/83	2,525	169	3,400	218	422	6,734	6,221	92.4	513
	1983/84	4,263	1,288	6,879	-	1,565	13,995	1,414	81.6	2,581
	1984/85	5,010	944	4,224	107	664	10,949	9,376	85.6	1,573
	1985/86	48,384	662	6,547	290	927	56,810	51,144	90.0	5,666
	1986/87	5,965	2,307	16,886	1,308	1,199	27,666	23,670	85.6	3,986
	1987/88	8,706	1,494	21,627	381	396	32,604	27,088	83.1	5,516
	1988/89	1,112	1,587	14,600	133	87	17,529	15,330	87.5	2,199
	1989/90	12,477	2,798	31,947	20	1,470	48,712	31,478	64.6	17,234
	1990/91 (c)	1,304	-	6,211	-	200	7,715	402	-	-
Total		146,634	51,563	189,958	5,689	9,355	403,199	306,068	75.9	89,888
										22.3
Bank of Ceylon	1973/74	439	24	18	1	52	534	505	94.6	29
	1974/75	1,757	728	107	19	695	3,306	2,663	80.6	643
	1975/76	5,770	7,466	1513	496	3,809	19,054	9,586	50.3	9,468
	1976/77	10,298	5,885	3,542	503	23,009	43,237	18,636	43.1	24,601
	1977/78	26,110	15,964	6,328	1,048	26,386	75,814	23,255	30.7	52,559
	1978/79	2,251	1,744	5,579	835	992	11,401	8,669	76.0	2,732
	1979/80	2,814	1,305	6,619	1,525	503	12,766	11,247	88.1	1,519
	1980/81	4,540	1,369	9,092	2,646	650	18,297	15,620	85.4	2,677
	1981/82	3,967	1,356	8,958	1,210	2,217	17,708	15,336	86.6	2,372
	1982/83	3,944	1,391	6,431	946	2,569	15,281	13,701	89.7	1,580
	1983/84	7,625	2,609	6,510	853	3,567	21,184	18,173	85.9	2,981
	1984/85	6,654	3,797	8,829	869	1,669	21,818	18,116	83.0	3,702
	1985/86	9,070	4,562	8,745	973	1,088	24,438	20,958	85.8	3,480
	1986/87	3,573	7,866	20,576	1,234	1,176	34,425	30,696	88.4	4,029
	1987/88	6,281	8,743	28,869	1,600	945	46,438	39,948	86.0	6,490
	1988/89	6,522	10,526	29,660	1,084	708	48,500	38,258	78.9	10,242
	1989/90	12,276	8,285	70,931	821	1,933	94,246	52,049	55.2	42,197
	1990/91 (c)	4,831	554	7903	52	750	14,090	-	-	-
Total		118,722	84,174	230,210	16,713	72,698	522,517	337,416	64.6	171,311
										32.8

(a) The Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme were introduced in 1973 and in Yala 1986 respectively.

(b) Includes groundnuts, maize and bombay onions.

(c) Incomplete data.

Sources : People's Bank
Bank of Ceylon

MONEY AND BANKING

Deposits and Advances of Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services

END OF MONTH	Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services Centres							
	No. of Bank Sub Offices	Deposits			Advances			Differ- ence between Total Deposits & Advances (Rs. '000)
		No.	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No.	Amount (Rs.'000)	Average (Rs.)	
1974 Dec.	202	41,431	21,564	520	6,398	8,072	1,262	13,492
1975 Dec.	299	83,934	42,105	502	18,359	30,157	1,643	11,948
1976 Dec.	341	128,204	67,798	529	36,245	62,720	1,730	5,078
1977 Dec.	390	212,396	113,751	536	97,566	171,002	1,753	- 57,251
1978 Dec.	390	224,050	124,291	555	86,412	182,752	2,115	- 58,461
1979 Dec.	390	166,928	103,421	620	63,150	161,330	2,555	- 57,909
1980 Dec.	387	154,591	109,065	705	54,510	146,918	2,695	37,853
1981 Dec.	104	149,698	124,548	832	45,954	123,442	2,686	1,106
1982 Dec.	87	148,918	146,799	986	43,029	121,910	2,833	24,889
1983 Dec.	80	147,748	169,033	1,144	38,687	125,851	3,253	43,182
1984 Dec.	57	120,026	143,091	1,192	24,400	88,194	3,615	54,897
1985 Dec.	53	122,248	160,209	1,311	28,435	100,862	3,547	59,347
1986 Dec.	52	118,964	176,907	1,487	25,072	104,294	4,160	72,613
1987 Dec.	49	131,425	192,894	1,468	27,726	103,363	3,728	89,531
1988 Dec.	47	126,680	208,091	1,643	25,662	96,098	3,745	111,993
1989 Dec.	46	131,076	234,798	1,791	25,650	106,824	4,165	127,974
1990 Dec.	37	105,752	233,947	2,212	22,295	120,883	5,422	113,064
DISTRICTS*								
Colombo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gampaha	01	2,438	12,213	5,009	152	1,390	9,145	10,823
Kalutara	01	2,420	7,586	3,135	185	645	3,487	6,941
Kandy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matale	02	8,560	17,781	2,077	498	847	1,701	16,934
Nuwara-Eliya	04	9,679	20,326	2,100	1,441	10,343	7,178	9,983
Galle	01	1,208	5,071	4,153	15	303	20,200	4,768
Matara	01	1,349	4,427	3,282	38	145	3,816	4,282
Hambantota	01	4,479	13,750	3,070	541	2,151	3,976	11,599
Jaffna	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mannar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vavuniya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batticaloa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ampara	03	8,843	12,224	1,382	2,271	10,309	4,539	1,915
Trincomalee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurunegala	03	4,878	22,872	4,689	385	6,359	16,517	16,513
Puttalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anuradhapura	09	32,447	50,495	1,556	10,761	48,132	4,473	2,363
Polonnaruwa	01	2,387	8,499	3,561	1,022	10,285	10,064	-1,786
Badulla	06	13,844	33,090	2,390	1,707	15,943	9,340	17,147
Moneragala	04	13,220	25,667	1,942	3,279	14,031	4,279	11,636
Kegalle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratnapura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mullaitivu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kilinochchi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	37	105,752	233,947	2,212	22,295	120,883	5,422	113,064

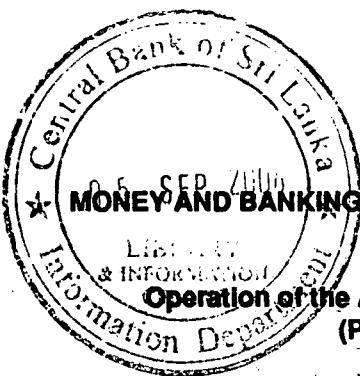
* Position as at 30th September 1990, in the case of Co-operative Rural Banks.

TABLE 91

Centres and Rural Banks (1974 -1990) and District-wise Classification for 1990

CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS								
No. of Banks		Deposits			Advances			Difference between Total Deposits & Advances (Rs.'000)
Rural	Special	No.	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No.	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	
332	71	367,474	62,735	171	261,934	67,407	257	-4,672
338	109	499,969	74,214	148	333,633	87,286	262	-13,072
345	158	633,248	116,239	184	348,886	104,793	292	11,496
285	259	805,921	175,462	218	315,700	110,883	351	64,579
283	275	941,980	222,145	236	304,998	125,079	410	97,066
284	302	1,015,161	271,018	267	259,038	129,252	498	141,766
284	357	1,169,479	368,354	315	301,367	176,669	586	191,685
287	459	1,345,353	434,048	323	291,315	262,596	781	171,452
286	518	1,487,778	541,484	364	366,035	329,272	900	212,212
288	555	1,637,250	717,981	439	407,182	391,612	962	326,369
286	602	1,802,036	905,490	502	463,570	508,247	1,096	397,243
286	628	1,963,779	1,087,536	554	483,777	574,811	1,188	512,725
283	649	2,089,108	1,295,595	620	502,194	657,775	1,310	637,820
282	673	2,239,371	1,560,178	697	513,646	708,782	1,380	851,396
282	688	2,370,825	1,908,360	805	497,134	829,150	1,668	1,079,210
282	707	2,470,979	2,211,887	895	429,944	950,405	2,211	1,261,482
282	746	2,714,362	2,497,323	920	473,388	1,450,886	3,065	1,046,437
	70	196,535	254,439	1,294	72,409	199,476	2,754	54,963
	118	347,197	389,854	1,122	92,400	205,748	2,227	184,106
	48	110,187	116,734	1,059	23,023	45,729	1,986	71,005
	76	189,797	187,357	987	42,932	102,881	2,396	84,476
	20	51,906	36,805	709	9,900	23,395	2,363	13,410
	28	74,224	52,477	707	10,450	26,938	2,577	25,544
	76	93,216	246,079	2,639	27,701	105,089	3,793	140,990
	66	134,504	161,803	1,047	17,381	63,765	3,668	98,038
	26	55,835	46,574	834	6,024	17,223	2,859	29,351
	32	77,673	76,641	986	1,031	3,267	3,168	73,374
	06	7,526	665	88	10	30	3,000	635
	03	17,006	369	21	10,518	52,591	5,000	-52,222
	12	24,017	4,644	193	3,686	2,967	804	1,677
	18	40,853	12,514	306	10,463	9,176	876	3,338
	13	10,274	1,460	142	2,388	1,091	457	369
	118	539,344	329,316	413	32,012	162,282	5,069	167,034
	39	100,437	77,190	698	12,865	55,743	4,332	21,447
	30	65,839	16,004	243	8,232	9,481	1,151	6,523
	27	65,576	44,478	713	8,294	23,682	2,855	20,796
	51	113,680	89,215	784	17,313	52,044	3,006	37,171
	12	17,273	10,993	636	1,901	3,985	2,096	7,008
	60	151,038	104,772	693	23,406	57,929	2,475	46,843
	59	129,763	183,596	1,414	22,160	46,819	2,112	136,778
	07	20,469	4,034	197	15	19	1,266	4,015
	02	7,848	1,075	136	—	—	—	1,075
	1,017	2,642,011	2,449,088	927	456,514	1,271,344	2,785	1,177,744

Sources: Bank of Ceylon;
People's Bank.



MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 92

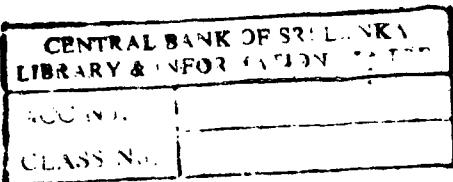
**Operation of the Agricultural Insurance Programme – Paddy Sector
(Position as at 31st December, 1990)**

Season	Area Cultivated	Area Insured	Premia Collected	Indemnities Paid	Difference between premia collected and indemnities paid
	('000 Hect.)	('000 Hect.)	(Rs. '000)	(Rs. '000)	(Rs. '000)
1978 Yala	301	33	1,270	1,881	- 611
1978/79 Maha	562	62	3,721	9,465	- 5,744
1979 Yala	255	22	1,301	3,503	- 2,202
1979/80 Maha	628	38	3,037	4,706	- 1,669
1980 Yala	246	18	1,287	1,988	- 701
1980/81 Maha	600	37	3,893	2,845	+ 1,048
1981 Yala	381	11	1,436	668	+ 768
1981/82 Maha	508	34	5,032	6,059	- 1,027
1982 Yala	282	05	768	333	+ 435
1982/83 Maha	633	24	3,567	2,120	+ 1,447
1983 Yala	237	06	953	1,126	- 173
1983/84 Maha	623	34	6,499	13,416	- 6,917
1984 Yala	384	12	2,619	4,565	- 1,946
1984/85 Maha	570	24	6,322	7,207	- 885
1985 Yala	312	11	2,803	4,693	- 1,890
1985/86 Maha	555	30	7,373	16,146	- 8,773
1986 Yala	340	22	6,630	13,194	- 6,564
1986/87 Maha	508	48	12,960	37,240	- 24,280
1987 Yala	273	20	5,750	10,060	- 4,310
1987/88 Maha	533	40	12,100	17,437	- 5,337
1988 Yala	130	13	3,488	4,127	- 639
1988/89 Maha	469	24	6,137	7,619	- 1,482
1989 Yala	258	13	3,266	3,128	+ 138
1989/90 Maha	531	25	6,783	6,577	+ 206
1990 Yala*	n.a.	15	4,072	2,217**	+ 1,855

* Provisional

** Payment effected upto 12.01.1991

Source : Agricultural Insurance Board.



ACC INN.

CLASS NO.