

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

1 acre	=	0.405 hectares (ha)
1 pound (lb)	=	0.454 kilogrammes (kg)
1 long ton (2,240 lbs)	=	1.016 metric tons (mt)
1 hundred weight (cwt)	=	50.802 kg
1 mile	=	1.609 kilometres (km)
1 long ton mile	=	1.635 mt km
1 lb/acre	=	1.121 kg/ha
1 cwt/acre	=	125.535 kg/ha
1 imperial pint	=	0.568 litres
1 imperial gallon	=	4.55 litres

Metric to British Units

1 hectare	=	2.471 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.205 lbs
1 mt (1,000 kg)	=	0.984 long ton
1 metre	=	3.281 feet
1 kilometre	=	0.621 mile
1 mt kilometre	=	0.612 long ton mile
1 litre	=	1.76 imp. pints = 0.220 imp. gallons
1 kg/ha	=	0.892 lb/acre

Paddy/Rice Conversions

1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs)	=	20.87 kg
1 mt paddy	=	47.92 bushels paddy
	=	0.7 mt rice
1 mt rice	=	68.46 bushels paddy
	=	1.43 mt paddy
1 bushel paddy/acre	=	51.55 kg paddy/ha

Coconut and Coconut Product Conversions

1 mt of desiccated coconut	=	8,960 nuts
1 mt of coconut oil	=	9,250 nuts
1 mt of copra	=	5,500 nuts
1 mt of coconut milk	=	4,000 nuts

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 1

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Economic Activity	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021(b)(c)	2022 (c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1,165,529	1,154,540	1,291,023	1,554,911	2,112,745
1. Growing of Cereals (Except Rice)	17,748	18,186	35,108	47,528	59,869
2. Growing of Rice	136,184	132,031	179,453	184,588	267,729
3. Growing of Vegetables	121,355	118,117	147,502	171,581	256,315
4. Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	3,648	3,930	5,263	5,134	9,384
5. Growing of Fruits	107,686	118,920	126,588	113,464	148,416
6. Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	118,776	90,050	117,443	169,782	182,686
7. Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	112,801	103,060	111,739	121,213	203,024
8. Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	3,285	2,121	3,808	4,535	4,162
9. Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	90,503	87,816	98,436	190,289	211,187
10. Growing of Rubber	30,606	24,914	29,363	49,241	62,491
11. Growing of Other Perennial Crops	28,312	35,404	41,000	42,222	63,676
12. Animal Production	126,760	132,978	138,275	170,355	249,676
13. Plant Propagation	765	868	779	1,070	1,195
14. Agricultural Supporting Activities	24,385	26,139	26,849	37,369	44,181
15. Forestry and Logging	55,956	55,415	56,811	58,533	74,032
16. Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	158,847	176,421	140,588	154,681	231,430
17. Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	27,913	28,170	32,018	33,327	43,291
Industries	4,614,303	4,644,574	4,417,850	5,275,605	7,308,952
18. Mining and Quarrying	368,863	366,638	317,949	355,214	451,139
19. Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	905,427	905,062	951,961	1,097,498	1,705,041
20. Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	667,765	740,054	697,055	953,158	1,518,255
21. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	31,087	30,340	28,253	28,785	38,087
22. Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	65,001	79,846	76,555	84,358	119,671
23. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	44,880	78,430	61,084	62,754	44,390
24. Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	75,419	116,243	115,622	149,555	247,223
25. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	100,841	112,302	105,789	146,604	174,031
26. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	130,289	168,971	158,007	200,824	290,128
27. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	76,655	87,436	84,430	113,642	143,466
28. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	64,671	78,271	87,190	109,379	150,446
29. Manufacture of Furniture	59,118	74,223	75,188	81,599	93,178
30. Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	86,670	100,163	107,009	135,927	207,700
31. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	125,176	99,421	127,609	143,272	149,772
32. Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	17,177	15,818	15,472	13,925	19,396
33. Sewerage, Waste Treatment and Disposal Activities	27,323	29,078	27,886	26,900	34,350
34. Construction	1,767,942	1,562,278	1,380,791	1,572,211	1,922,678
Services	8,234,366	8,869,710	9,048,602	9,791,997	13,549,054
35. Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,814,188	1,941,394	2,081,177	2,254,632	3,338,997
36. Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	1,550,420	1,662,077	1,551,372	1,623,556	2,548,683
37. Postal and Courier Activities	17,198	18,558	19,746	21,385	23,346
38. Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	252,646	246,728	149,678	164,560	350,958
39. Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	38,463	38,972	38,477	40,417	41,281
40. Telecommunication	87,669	97,850	108,286	124,833	96,523
41. IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	181,146	212,369	239,218	309,878	427,644
42. Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	558,310	599,130	722,084	880,471	1,497,227
43. Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	116,842	141,381	168,027	211,646	140,486
44. Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	663,136	737,948	741,750	800,835	993,423
45. Professional Services	322,269	365,255	352,460	382,833	431,125
46. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	876,071	835,910	903,348	948,050	1,024,812
47. Education	294,344	358,734	381,342	390,175	455,195
48. Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	275,980	335,800	381,273	432,013	467,715
49. Other Personal Service Activities	1,185,685	1,277,604	1,210,362	1,206,712	1,711,640
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	14,014,197	14,668,824	14,757,475	16,622,513	22,970,752
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	1,337,736	1,242,152	914,060	977,678	1,176,974
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,671,535	17,600,191	24,147,726
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World (d)	-389,601	-441,394	-423,063	-395,539	-621,353
Gross National Income at Market Price	14,962,333	15,469,582	15,248,473	17,204,651	23,526,373

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Any difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 2

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Constant (2015) Prices (a)

Rs. million

Economic Activity	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	945,292	949,582	941,046	949,929	906,505
1. Growing of Cereals (Except Rice)	14,676	13,355	21,342	21,949	17,200
2. Growing of Rice	106,333	112,919	121,663	107,359	93,377
3. Growing of Vegetables	105,072	102,037	111,088	109,147	99,960
4. Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	3,116	3,275	4,021	3,729	3,797
5. Growing of Fruits	70,906	77,200	81,823	72,949	73,310
6. Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	89,706	102,800	92,197	102,490	111,315
7. Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	75,219	72,733	67,971	73,741	62,005
8. Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,748	1,302	1,613	1,352	1,229
9. Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	91,543	90,880	93,776	98,021	101,235
10. Growing of Rubber	26,050	24,029	24,081	25,571	23,863
11. Growing of Other Perennial Crops	27,185	28,751	29,781	26,963	27,513
12. Animal Production	94,582	90,284	86,907	94,039	81,874
13. Plant Propagation	795	772	622	813	881
14. Agricultural Supporting Activities	23,159	22,969	26,102	29,810	34,202
15. Forestry and Logging	44,606	43,133	42,587	44,440	51,611
16. Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	149,782	141,700	111,307	112,814	95,451
17. Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	20,815	21,444	24,166	24,742	27,682
Industries	4,101,467	3,933,728	3,724,566	3,937,880	3,309,764
18. Mining and Quarrying	322,522	318,658	284,079	287,969	198,661
19. Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	896,813	929,371	980,863	1,014,150	869,715
20. Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	463,618	469,028	416,312	473,911	512,399
21. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	39,879	36,321	32,831	35,579	29,758
22. Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	57,716	54,064	51,896	56,811	52,069
23. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	19,846	24,630	22,108	15,492	6,474
24. Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	88,399	90,144	92,157	95,793	82,350
25. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	101,890	98,429	81,182	97,436	67,507
26. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	102,554	107,062	102,685	119,973	85,188
27. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	84,102	80,312	77,859	81,174	58,781
28. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	64,638	66,114	65,187	73,090	59,181
29. Manufacture of Furniture	88,078	95,470	81,651	82,694	60,837
30. Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	97,155	96,432	87,586	101,048	79,088
31. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	175,518	184,041	180,176	188,924	177,783
32. Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	15,857	14,701	15,908	13,083	13,168
33. Sewerage, Waste Treatment and Disposal Activities	27,271	29,253	28,960	27,992	29,088
34. Construction	1,455,612	1,239,700	1,123,127	1,172,761	927,719
Services	7,099,084	7,307,036	7,166,506	7,414,251	7,265,095
35. Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,579,590	1,636,752	1,650,889	1,675,083	1,672,370
36. Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	1,370,263	1,398,230	1,313,312	1,325,233	1,372,116
37. Postal and Courier Activities	16,495	17,099	17,620	18,714	19,780
38. Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	230,929	216,976	128,556	130,743	166,059
39. Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	40,839	42,752	43,841	42,161	37,510
40. Telecommunication	87,840	103,325	118,845	135,663	139,919
41. IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	158,565	175,634	194,893	243,971	238,455
42. Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	511,418	510,367	557,357	596,106	530,274
43. Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	111,838	120,550	117,595	148,665	78,509
44. Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	580,367	610,231	604,259	630,570	554,473
45. Professional Services	282,095	297,462	287,781	301,890	289,841
46. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	600,932	605,938	616,176	621,834	629,213
47. Education	267,448	283,605	284,751	290,475	301,510
48. Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	228,368	235,136	246,735	260,482	238,638
49. Other Personal Service Activities	1,032,097	1,052,980	983,900	992,662	996,429
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	12,145,842	12,190,346	11,832,118	12,302,060	11,481,364
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	1,089,616	1,015,930	763,432	735,874	536,485
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	13,235,458	13,206,276	12,595,550	13,037,934	12,017,849
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-340,683	-372,819	-336,620	-294,091	-304,249
Gross National Income at Market Price	12,894,775	12,833,457	12,258,930	12,743,843	11,713,600

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 3

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin (a)

Rs. million

Period	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Taxes less Subsidies on Products	GDP	GNI
Current Market Prices						
2018	1,165,529	4,614,303	8,234,366	1,337,736	15,351,933	14,962,333
2019	1,154,540	4,644,574	8,869,710	1,242,152	15,910,976	15,469,582
2020 (b)	1,291,023	4,417,850	9,048,602	914,060	15,671,535	15,248,473
2021 (b)(c)	1,554,911	5,275,605	9,791,997	977,678	17,600,191	17,204,651
2022 (c)	2,112,745	7,308,952	13,549,054	1,176,974	24,147,726	23,526,373
2020(b) 1st Quarter	305,306	1,205,711	2,405,489	249,161	4,165,667	4,046,761
2nd Quarter	294,477	837,499	1,866,975	162,070	3,161,022	3,062,532
3rd Quarter	326,318	1,278,811	2,380,889	241,529	4,227,547	4,114,023
4th Quarter	364,921	1,095,829	2,395,249	261,300	4,117,300	4,025,167
2021(b)(c) 1st Quarter	371,137	1,391,829	2,579,416	249,947	4,592,330	4,496,001
2nd Quarter	394,007	1,140,473	2,114,415	238,585	3,887,480	3,802,337
3rd Quarter	355,113	1,432,119	2,400,673	207,975	4,395,880	4,286,105
4th Quarter	434,653	1,311,184	2,697,494	281,170	4,724,501	4,620,209
2022 (c) 1st Quarter (b)	430,665	1,699,993	3,134,023	278,624	5,543,306	5,449,743
2nd Quarter (b)	549,069	1,793,716	2,823,585	275,993	5,442,362	5,271,366
3rd Quarter (b)	529,422	2,219,087	3,569,834	268,259	6,586,602	6,370,251
4th Quarter	603,589	1,596,156	4,021,613	354,099	6,575,456	6,435,014
Constant (2015) Market Prices						
2018	945,292	4,101,467	7,099,084	1,089,616	13,235,458	12,894,775
2019	949,582	3,933,728	7,307,036	1,015,930	13,206,276	12,833,457
2020 (b)	941,046	3,724,566	7,166,506	763,432	12,595,550	12,258,930
2021 (b)(c)	949,929	3,937,880	7,414,251	735,874	13,037,934	12,743,843
2022 (c)	906,505	3,309,764	7,265,095	536,485	12,017,849	11,713,600
2020 (b) 1st Quarter	224,001	1,030,038	1,917,378	215,190	3,386,607	3,291,245
2nd Quarter	215,264	720,905	1,473,013	132,039	2,541,221	2,461,910
3rd Quarter	244,219	1,058,131	1,875,863	204,554	3,382,767	3,292,785
4th Quarter	257,562	915,492	1,900,252	211,649	3,284,956	3,212,989
2021(b)(c) 1st Quarter	233,575	1,097,762	1,999,974	206,689	3,537,999	3,463,868
2nd Quarter	240,190	883,911	1,583,741	185,209	2,893,051	2,828,217
3rd Quarter	236,244	1,039,389	1,846,925	153,252	3,275,811	3,193,724
4th Quarter	239,919	916,819	1,983,610	190,724	3,331,073	3,257,689
2022 (c) 1st Quarter (b)	223,222	1,057,366	2,035,646	203,165	3,519,400	3,458,741
2nd Quarter (b)	221,249	794,227	1,554,497	110,101	2,680,074	2,591,018
3rd Quarter (b)	220,362	817,545	1,768,873	93,874	2,900,654	2,806,053
4th Quarter	241,673	640,626	1,906,078	129,344	2,917,721	2,857,789

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 4

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin (Current Market Prices) (2017-2021)(a)

Year / Province	Western	Central	South- ern	North- ern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabarag- amuwa	Sri Lanka
GDP (Rs. mn)										
2017	5,061,327	1,613,128	1,332,555	549,750	747,652	1,455,091	748,798	772,204	1,047,598	13,328,103
2018	5,595,202	1,676,090	1,447,992	598,885	797,183	1,531,660	817,205	777,237	1,049,454	14,290,907
2019(b)	6,703,457	1,660,097	1,489,169	754,053	831,294	1,740,670	751,232	875,927	1,105,077	15,910,976
2020(b)(c)	6,616,934	1,655,492	1,425,534	655,584	918,637	1,715,526	788,154	820,005	1,075,670	15,671,535
2021(b)(c)	7,514,447	1,791,668	1,619,026	729,573	952,822	1,934,402	852,240	918,457	1,287,556	17,600,191
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2017	38.0	12.1	10.0	4.1	5.6	10.9	5.6	5.8	7.9	100.0
2018	39.2	11.7	10.1	4.2	5.6	10.7	5.7	5.4	7.3	100.0
2019(b)	42.1	10.4	9.4	4.7	5.2	10.9	4.7	5.5	6.9	100.0
2020(b)(c)	42.2	10.6	9.1	4.2	5.9	10.9	5.0	5.2	6.9	100.0
2021(b)(c)	42.7	10.2	9.2	4.1	5.4	11.0	4.8	5.2	7.3	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. mn)										
2017										
Agriculture	101,464	148,838	185,018	77,185	107,167	144,208	83,700	102,682	93,733	1,043,994
Industry	1,653,090	457,551	212,134	122,546	137,517	377,654	117,034	214,658	276,374	3,568,560
Services	2,836,492	856,853	811,586	298,938	433,498	798,027	478,489	383,114	580,151	7,477,148
GDP (d)	5,061,327	1,613,128	1,332,555	549,750	747,652	1,455,091	748,798	772,204	1,047,598	13,328,103
2018										
Agriculture	107,257	144,971	187,689	90,923	133,470	191,511	108,798	89,987	92,066	1,146,672
Industry	1,838,385	448,019	255,884	141,073	133,884	353,808	129,375	205,984	245,956	3,752,368
Services	3,179,429	942,269	882,754	316,568	462,846	857,646	510,367	415,959	623,252	8,191,090
GDP (d)	5,595,202	1,676,090	1,447,992	598,885	797,183	1,531,660	817,205	777,237	1,049,454	14,290,907
2019 (b)										
Agriculture	123,519	124,015	185,250	103,491	108,932	221,604	95,227	98,100	94,404	1,154,540
Industry	2,114,857	491,972	310,520	243,602	215,693	523,227	171,615	265,779	307,310	4,644,574
Services	3,941,749	914,509	877,142	348,092	441,771	859,947	425,742	443,666	617,091	8,869,710
GDP (d)	6,703,457	1,660,097	1,489,169	754,053	831,294	1,740,670	751,232	875,927	1,105,077	15,910,976
2020 (b)(c)										
Agriculture	136,548	158,700	179,731	100,770	120,488	240,312	137,647	113,286	103,540	1,291,023
Industry	2,095,898	436,100	288,799	166,824	292,223	493,963	151,427	206,057	286,559	4,417,850
Services	3,998,547	964,134	873,858	349,752	452,346	881,191	453,110	452,834	622,831	9,048,602
GDP (d)	6,616,934	1,655,492	1,425,534	655,584	918,637	1,715,526	788,154	820,005	1,075,670	15,671,535
2021 (b)(c)										
Agriculture	158,078	213,281	237,622	104,458	137,334	268,119	164,386	146,523	125,110	1,554,911
Industry	2,543,426	500,015	331,299	205,614	299,402	608,436	169,642	240,157	377,614	5,275,605
Services	4,395,521	978,845	960,169	378,974	463,158	950,393	470,870	480,758	713,309	9,791,997
GDP (d)	7,514,447	1,791,668	1,619,026	729,573	952,822	1,934,402	852,240	918,457	1,287,556	17,600,191

(a) 2017 and 2018 data are based on GDP estimates of base year 2010 while 2019, 2020 and 2021 data are based on GDP estimates of base year 2015 compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 5

Resources and their Utilisation (a)

Rs. million

Item	At Current Market Prices					At Constant (2015) Prices				
	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
A. Resources										
Gross Domestic Product	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,671,535	17,600,191	24,147,726	13,235,458	13,206,276	12,595,550	13,037,934	12,017,849
Import of Goods and Services	4,354,292	4,391,746	3,384,516	4,281,313	6,045,399	3,685,940	3,556,742	2,842,981	2,959,641	2,371,412
TOTAL	19,706,225	20,302,722	19,056,051	21,881,503	30,193,125	16,921,399	16,763,018	15,438,531	15,997,575	14,389,261
B. Utilisation										
Consumption	10,571,361	11,403,356	11,469,129	12,434,283	16,700,557	9,213,784	9,601,526	9,127,604	9,293,726	8,596,156
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	4,719,486	4,541,974	3,999,818	4,630,388	5,644,020	4,178,613	3,737,727	3,416,755	3,645,971	2,819,646
Change in Inventories and Acquisition less Disposals of Valuables	1,122,965	885,056	1,168,563	1,836,569	2,660,607	791,292	639,400	932,832	898,117	592,920
Export of Goods and Services	3,292,414	3,472,337	2,418,542	2,980,263	5,187,941	2,737,710	2,784,366	1,961,341	2,159,760	2,380,539
TOTAL	19,706,225	20,302,722	19,056,051	21,881,503	30,193,125	16,921,399	16,763,018	15,438,531	15,997,575	14,389,261

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 6

Reconciliation of Key Aggregates at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
1. Gross Domestic Product	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,671,535	17,600,191	24,147,726
Plus: Primary Income from Rest of the World (d)	40,204	44,989	36,766	22,965	84,209
Less: Primary Income to Rest of the World (d)	429,805	486,383	459,829	418,504	705,561
2. Gross National Income	14,962,333	15,469,582	15,248,473	17,204,651	23,526,373
Plus: Current Transfers from Rest of the World (d)	1,139,324	1,202,334	1,319,377	1,088,388	1,253,746
Less: Current Transfers to Rest of the World (d)	139,821	171,644	168,589	53,694	94,272
3. Gross National Disposable Income	15,961,836	16,500,272	16,399,261	18,239,346	24,685,847
Less: Final Consumption	10,571,361	11,403,356	11,469,129	12,434,283	16,700,557
4. National Savings	5,390,476	5,096,916	4,930,132	5,805,063	7,985,291
Plus: Deficit to Nation on Current Account (d)	451,975	330,114	238,248	661,894	319,337
5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	5,842,451	5,427,029	5,168,381	6,466,957	8,304,627

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Any difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 7

Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION					
1. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation by Asset	4,719,486	4,541,974	3,999,818	4,630,388	5,644,020
1.1 Construction	3,118,557	2,990,078	2,658,055	3,028,105	3,738,518
1.2 Machinery and Equipment and Weapons Systems	827,882	863,803	787,257	977,506	1,269,989
1.3 Transport Equipment	403,715	281,177	146,170	112,383	89,597
1.4 Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Equipment	102,097	107,690	83,174	102,849	75,917
1.5 Cultivated Biological Resources	19,237	15,568	15,003	15,855	18,530
1.6 Intellectual Property Products	228,573	265,346	295,737	376,800	432,941
1.7 Costs of Ownership Transfer	19,425	18,312	14,422	16,889	18,528
2. Change in Inventories and Acquisition less Disposals of Valuables	1,122,965	885,056	1,168,563	1,836,569	2,660,607
2.1 Change in Inventories	973,921	828,915	1,082,926	1,749,096	2,555,897
2.2 Acquisitions less Disposals of Valuables	149,044	56,141	85,637	87,474	104,710
TOTAL	5,842,451	5,427,029	5,168,381	6,466,957	8,304,627

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 8

Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	2,608,459	2,764,463	3,094,401	3,597,162	4,529,072
2. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	165,556	166,626	182,086	183,016	202,779
3. Clothing and Footwear	698,164	672,016	723,763	448,379	765,425
4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	886,723	993,241	1,010,471	1,097,343	1,216,394
5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	154,932	160,643	152,965	193,280	228,692
6. Health	252,938	282,513	266,461	395,414	462,163
7. Transport	2,637,051	2,795,365	2,099,553	2,287,486	3,884,285
8. Communication	104,355	99,389	102,156	118,032	117,662
9. Recreation and Culture	282,804	306,407	314,331	342,778	449,286
10. Education	152,199	182,943	162,788	171,942	217,630
11. Restaurants and Hotels	418,488	444,214	277,582	362,484	757,651
12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services	1,324,251	1,451,436	1,488,887	1,619,040	2,386,703
13. Direct Purchases Abroad by Residents	281,361	306,640	95,877	58,876	99,373
14. Less: Direct Purchases in Domestic Market by Non-residents	717,593	650,161	129,076	105,576	343,819
Total Private Consumption Expenditure	9,249,688	9,975,736	9,842,246	10,769,655	14,973,295

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 9

Expenditure on Gross National Income at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
1. Consumption Expenditure	10,571,361	11,403,356	11,469,129	12,434,283	16,700,557
1.1 Private	9,249,688	9,975,736	9,842,246	10,769,655	14,973,295
1.2 Government	1,321,672	1,427,620	1,626,883	1,664,627	1,727,261
2. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	5,842,451	5,427,029	5,168,381	6,466,957	8,304,627
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2)	16,413,811	16,830,385	16,637,510	18,901,240	25,005,184
4. Export of Goods and Services	3,292,414	3,472,337	2,418,542	2,980,263	5,187,941
5. Import of Goods and Services	4,354,292	4,391,746	3,384,516	4,281,313	6,045,399
6. Gross Domestic Product (3+4-5)	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,671,535	17,600,191	24,147,726
7. Net Primary Income from Rest of the World (d)	-389,601	-441,394	-423,063	-395,539	-621,353
8. Gross National Income (6+7)	14,962,333	15,469,582	15,248,473	17,204,651	23,526,373

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Any difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

TABLE 10

Gross Domestic Expenditure and Availability of Resources (a)

Item	2018		2019		2020 (b)		2021 (b)(c)		2022 (c)	
	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI	Rs. mn	% of GNI
1. Consumption Expenditure										
Private	9,249,688	61.8	9,975,736	64.5	9,842,246	64.5	10,769,655	62.6	14,973,295	63.6
2. Consumption Expenditure										
Government	1,321,672	8.8	1,427,620	9.2	1,626,883	10.7	1,664,627	9.7	1,727,261	7.3
3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	5,842,451	39.0	5,427,029	35.1	5,168,381	33.9	6,466,957	37.6	8,304,627	35.3
4. Gross Domestic Expenditure	16,413,811	109.7	16,830,385	108.8	16,637,510	109.1	18,901,240	109.9	25,005,184	106.3
5. Gross National Income	14,962,333	100.0	15,469,582	100.0	15,248,473	100.0	17,204,651	100.0	23,526,373	100.0
6. Excess, of (4) over (5) met by	1,451,479	9.7	1,360,804	8.8	1,389,037	9.1	1,696,588	9.9	1,478,810	6.3
(i) Net Disinvestment Abroad (d)	451,975	3.0	330,114	2.1	238,248	1.6	661,894	3.8	319,337	1.4
(ii) Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World (d)	999,504	6.7	1,030,690	6.7	1,150,789	7.5	1,034,694	6.0	1,159,474	4.9

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Any difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Investment and Savings at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

Item	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
1. Gross Domestic Product	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,671,535	17,600,191	24,147,726
2. Investment	5,842,451	5,427,029	5,168,381	6,466,957	8,304,627
3. Private Savings	4,950,313	5,041,303	5,382,805	6,456,349	8,987,618
4. Government Savings	-169,740	-533,683	-1,180,399	-1,290,441	-1,540,448
5. Domestic Savings (3+4)	4,780,573	4,507,620	4,202,406	5,165,908	7,447,170
6. Net Primary Income from Rest of the World (d)	-389,601	-441,394	-423,063	-395,539	-621,353
7. Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World (d)	999,504	1,030,690	1,150,789	1,034,694	1,159,474
8. National Savings (5+6+7)	5,390,476	5,096,916	4,930,132	5,805,063	7,985,291
9. Investment Ratio (2 as a % of 1)	38.1	34.1	33.0	36.7	34.4
10. Domestic Savings Ratio (5 as a % of 1)	31.1	28.3	26.8	29.4	30.8
11. National Savings Ratio (8 as a % of 1)	35.1	32.0	31.5	33.0	33.1

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Any difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

TABLE 12

Real National Income

Rs. million

Item	2018	2019	2020 (a)	2021 (a)(b)	2022 (b)
1. Gross National Income at Constant (2015) Prices (c)	12,894,775	12,833,457	12,258,930	12,743,843	11,713,600
2. Terms of Trade Effect (d) due to Export of:					
2.1 Tea	23,900	15,197	34,401	6,808	3,879
2.2 Rubber	-232	-591	-228	811	-80
2.3 Three Major Coconut Products	2,549	-6,169	3,949	1,758	-8,982
2.4 Other Products	59,874	52,754	53,340	-57,355	-169,340
Total	86,091	61,191	91,462	-47,978	-174,523
3. Real National Income at Constant (2015) Prices (1+2)	12,980,866	12,894,648	12,350,392	12,695,865	11,539,077
4. Percentage Change over Previous Year	2.2	-0.7	-4.2	2.8	-9.1

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Based on Latest Export and Import Price Indices (2010=100)

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Income Components of Gross Domestic Product (a)

Income Components of Gross Domestic Product (a)										Rs. million
Item	At Current Market Prices					At Constant (2015) Prices				
	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)	2018	2019	2020 (b)	2021 (b)(c)	2022 (c)
1. Compensation of Employees	4,112,480	4,396,682	4,616,788	5,047,288	6,690,668	3,453,293	3,562,663	3,582,571	3,691,491	3,503,694
2. Gross Operating Surplus	5,010,463	5,072,570	4,928,482	5,780,050	7,862,315	4,413,237	4,231,420	3,995,385	4,246,761	3,794,513
2.1 Net Operating Surplus	4,339,966	4,386,413	4,203,296	4,985,109	6,819,079	3,797,135	3,616,251	3,392,994	3,633,365	3,199,312
2.2 Consumption of Fixed Capital	670,497	686,157	725,185	794,940	1,043,236	616,101	615,169	602,391	613,397	595,201
3. Gross Mixed Income	4,802,043	5,108,731	5,171,093	5,751,673	8,361,058	4,205,271	4,320,879	4,220,804	4,331,093	4,154,929
3.1 Net Mixed Income	4,570,319	4,865,484	4,928,667	5,486,755	8,035,140	4,003,148	4,119,970	4,025,421	4,136,082	3,998,828
3.2 Consumption of Fixed Capital	231,724	243,247	242,426	264,918	325,918	202,123	200,908	195,383	195,011	156,102
4. Other Taxes less Subsidies on Production	89,211	90,841	41,113	43,503	56,710	74,042	75,385	33,357	32,714	28,228
5. Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price	14,014,197	14,668,824	14,757,475	16,622,513	22,970,752	12,145,842	12,190,346	11,832,118	12,302,060	11,481,364
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	1,337,736	1,242,152	914,060	977,678	1,176,974	1,089,616	1,015,930	763,432	735,874	536,485
6. Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	15,351,933	15,910,976	15,671,535	17,600,191	24,147,726	13,235,458	13,206,276	12,595,550	13,037,934	12,017,849

(a) Based on the GDP estimates under the new base year 2015 (replacing base year 2010). Data from 2015 are available in the official website of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Trends in Principal Agricultural Crops

Category	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1 Tea											
1.1 Production (c)	kg mn	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.1	303.8	300.1	278.9	299.5	251.5
1.2 Total Extent	hectares '000	222	203	203	202	201	200	200	266	267	267
1.3 Extent Bearing	hectares '000	184	195	195	193	193	193	193	266	267	267
1.4 Cost of Production (d)	Rs./kg	422.70	475.11	458.84	469.24	466.98	475.29	483.79	546.53	618.49	638.99
1.5 Average Price											
Colombo Auction	Rs./kg	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15	620.44	581.58	546.67	633.85	619.15	1,270.50
Export (F.O.B.)	Rs./kg	623.91	649.44	593.08	639.88	807.44	820.75	822.25	866.70	920.76	1,643.11
1.6 Replanting	hectares	1,748	1,293	1,226	1,060	944	1,027	638	812	1,123	1,239
1.7 New Planting	hectares	267	500	495	115	225	435	296	430	696	476
2 Rubber											
2.1 Production	kg mn	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	83.1	82.6	74.8	78.2	76.9	70.9
2.2 Total Extent	hectares '000	134	134	137	133	137	137	138	138	139	139
2.3 Area under Tapping	hectares '000	105	111	108	99	103	107	114	121	113	107
2.4 Average Yield	kg/hectare	1,247	889	819	800	809	774	658	649	679	665
2.5 Cost of Production	Rs./kg	150.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	195.00	205.00	210.00	213.50	221.00	288.00
2.6 Average Price											
Colombo Auction (RSS 1)	Rs./kg	376.90	286.05	248.17	239.28	336.72	281.36	288.51	351.46	460.78	595.00
Export (F.O.B.)	Rs./kg	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33	343.56	363.93	332.29	353.84	540.77	841.72
2.7 Replanting (e)	hectares	2,024	2,096	1,917	1,467	1,338	842	1,040	976	1,522	1,264
2.8 New Planting (e)	hectares	2,979	1,428	769	615	677	973	1,103	751	1,188	489
3 Coconut											
3.1 Production	nuts mn	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086	2,792	3,120	3,391
3.2 Total Extent	hectares '000	392	441	455	440	452	499	503	505	505	505
3.3 Cost of Production	Rs./nut	13.58	13.67	16.39	16.70	16.69	18.84	18.33	21.81	26.96	27.21
3.4 Average Export Price (F.O.B.) (f)	Rs./nut	29.36	39.08	54.54	41.16	62.03	68.29	37.47	52.61	65.36	84.54
3.5 Replanting / Under Planting (g)	hectares	4,541	5,796	4,919	5,362	8,824	7,548	5,931	5,333	4,709	5,481
3.6 New Planting (h)	hectares	23,668	30,771	14,408	9,240	15,121	10,183	6,842	8,000	9,622	13,913
4 Paddy											
4.1 Production (i)	mt '000	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383	3,930	4,592	5,121	5,150	3,393
4.2 Area Sown (i)	hectares '000	1,227	964	1,254	1,114	792	1,041	1,117	1,208	1,272	1,258
4.3 Area Harvested (i)	hectares '000	1,067	793	1,088	1,011	555	885	958	1,066	1,127	1,114
4.4 Yield Per Hectare (i) (j)	kg/hectare	4,329	4,264	4,429	4,372	4,297	4,443	4,795	4,802	4,571	3,045
4.5 Rice Imported	mt '000	23	600	286	30	748	249	24	16	147	783
4.6 Credit Granted	Rs. mn	5,427	4,761	5,582	6,384	6,039	6,510	9,760	9,701	13,052	12,454
4.7 Fertiliser Issued (k) (l)	mt '000	363	272	341	202	-	111	299	402	165	157

- (a) Revised
(b) Provisional
(c) Including green tea
(d) The weighted average cost of production of public sector estates and private plantation companies, including green leaf suppliers' profit margin
(e) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department
(f) Three major coconut kernel products only
(g) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Coconut Cultivation Board (CCB)
(h) Data on newly planted extent of the period 2013-2015 are calculated based on the amount of coconut seedlings distributed by the CCB at a conversion rate of 158 seedlings for one hectare.
(i) On a cultivation year basis
(j) Yield per hectare is calculated by dividing total production by the net extent harvested
(k) Data on inorganic fertiliser issued is from the National Fertiliser Secretariat
(l) From the 2016 Yala season, a direct cash grant was provided, replacing the fertiliser subsidy scheme. Accordingly, Rs. 6,469 million was disbursed for the 2016 Yala season and the figure for 2016 is only for the 2015/16 Maha season, while Rs. 10,304 million was disbursed for 2017. Further, Rs. 8,002 million was disbursed for the 2017/18 Maha season. Cash grant system was eliminated w.e.f. the 2018 Yala season. Hence the figure for 2018 is only for the 2018 Yala season.

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority
Ministry of Plantation Industries
Department of Census and Statistics
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Cultivation Board
Coconut Development Authority
National Fertiliser Secretariat
Colombo Tea Brokers' Association
The Ceylon Chamber of Commerce
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 15

Production of Tea, Rubber, Coconut and Other Export Agriculture Crops

Crop	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(a)	2022(b)
1. Tea (c)											
Low Grown	kg mn	208.2	210.0	202.4	183.6	197.4	191.8	189.9	169.9	183.2	155.0
Medium Grown	"	52.6	49.2	51.0	44.5	45.7	47.1	47.2	46.7	51.0	40.2
High Grown	"	79.2	78.9	75.4	64.4	64.0	65.0	63.1	62.2	65.3	56.3
Total	"	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.1	303.9	300.1	278.9	299.5	251.5
2. Rubber											
Sheet Rubber	kg mn	62.8	48.5	44.4	39.8	41.5	41.3	37.4	39.1	38.4	34.8
Crepe Rubber	"	20.2	15.3	11.1	15.0	11.5	14.5	14.4	13.0	13.9	14.5
Other	"	47.4	34.8	33.1	24.3	30.1	26.8	22.9	26.1	24.5	21.7
Total	"	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	83.1	82.6	74.7	78.2	76.9	70.9
3. Coconut											
Desiccated Coconut (d)	nuts mn	228	393	326	399	266	222	387	226	298	314
Coconut Oil (d)	"	349	318	396	348	67	63	252	48	211	445
Copra (d)	"	0.4	25	3	6	3	3	22	6	5	11
Fresh Nut	"	21	33	13	30	10	1	21	16	15	13
Coconut Cream, Milk Powder and Milk (d)	"	121	248	270	246	274	366	420	462	544	544
Domestic Nut Consumption	"	1,826	1,830	1,874	1,787	1,656	1,794	1,807	1,826	1,833	1,848
Total (e)	"	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623	3,086	2,792	3,120	3,391
4. Other Export Crops											
Coffee	mt	3,000	2,674	2,639	2,824	2,496	2,294	2,287	2,345	2,439	4,827
Cocoa	"	515	500	457	650	471	413	548	612	658	1,221
Cinnamon	"	17,500	17,600	17,707	18,945	22,341	20,398	20,352	20,866	22,872	23,764
Pepper	"	28,000	18,660	28,177	18,476	29,546	22,551	22,156	23,970	25,047	44,090
Clove	"	6,190	3,225	5,253	1,823	6,413	3,360	4,786	3,512	3,837	5,722
Cardamom	"	50	87	91	120	113	86	69	86	104	690
Nutmeg and Mace	"	2,545	2,960	2,750	2,723	3,545	4,180	5,119	2,751	2,818	3,618
Cashew Kernel	"	2,072	2,400	1,600	1,800	1,600	1,602	2,400	2,450	1,225	n.a.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Elevational categories: Low grown - 0 to 610 metres above Mean Sea Level (MSL)
Medium grown - 610 to 1,220 metres above MSL
High grown - over 1,220 metres above MSL

(d) In nut equivalent, converted at

1 mt Desiccated coconut	8,960	nuts
1 mt Coconut oil	9,250	nuts
1 mt Copra	5,500	nuts
1 mt Coconut milk powder	16,000	nuts
1 mt Coconut cream	8,960	nuts
1 mt Coconut milk	4,000	nuts

(e) Estimate (breakdown does not add up to total production due to adjustment for changes in stocks)

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Development Authority
Department of Export Agriculture
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation

TABLE 16

Annual Rainfall and Rainy Days

Meteorological Stations	1961-1990 Annual Average		1991-2010 Annual Average		2011-2020 Annual Average		2021		2022 (a)	
	Rainfall (mm)	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall (mm)	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall (mm)	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall (mm)	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall (mm)	No. of Rainy Days
Anuradhapura	1,285	89	1,269	97	1,629	104	1,533	111	1,565	104
Bandarawela	1,572	129	1,571	149	1,703	149	1,786	167	1,908	164
Colombo	2,424	146	2,389	162	2,396	171	2,856	196	2,390	158
Hambantota	1,050	87	1,020	101	1,079	107	1,207	122	740	90
Katugastota	1,840	148	1,842	170	1,814	168	2,423	178	1,974	166
Nuwara Eliya	1,905	163	1,855	193	1,805	187	1,936	203	1,828	192
Ratnapura	3,749	205	3,688	223	3,619	225	4,410	198	4,377	226
Trincomalee	1,580	86	1,476	87	1,622	99	1,691	113	1,871	112

Note : mm = millimetres

Source: Department of Meteorology

(a) Provisional

District-wise Performance of the Paddy Sector (a)

Zone and District	Gross Extent Sown (hectares)		Gross Extent Harvested (hectares)		Production (mt)		Yield per Hectare (kg)(b)	
	Maha 2021/2022	Yala 2022	Maha 2021/2022	Yala 2022	Maha 2021/2022	Yala 2022	Maha 2021/2022	Yala 2022
Wet Zone								
Colombo	3,830	2,880	3,811	2,880	8,166	5,412	2,521	2,211
Gampaha	11,511	9,850	11,202	9,836	27,059	20,844	2,842	2,493
Kalutara	11,939	10,765	11,566	10,661	27,349	22,915	2,563	2,330
Galle	11,235	10,615	10,921	10,422	21,486	17,896	2,514	2,194
Matara	13,685	13,321	13,178	13,072	28,761	28,178	2,764	2,730
Kegalle	6,301	6,104	6,291	6,088	20,620	14,533	3,498	2,548
Ratnapura	13,092	11,610	13,041	11,522	37,299	32,865	3,365	3,356
Kandy	12,211	10,090	12,201	10,089	31,211	25,743	3,235	3,227
Nuwara Eliya	5,044	2,873	5,034	2,871	11,126	5,993	3,923	3,704
Badulla	24,195	12,594	24,185	12,593	62,221	35,851	3,027	3,349
Dry Zone (c)								
Kurunegala	81,454	56,830	80,609	56,581	260,302	157,003	3,229	2,775
Puttalam	20,930	13,408	19,478	13,308	39,985	31,158	2,415	2,754
Matale	19,992	12,716	19,920	12,683	59,812	31,577	3,339	2,768
Moneragala	34,361	15,571	34,188	15,437	100,062	51,654	2,987	3,414
Jaffna (d)	11,127	-	7,775	-	15,013	-	2,176	-
Kilinochchi	27,403	10,333	27,403	10,328	60,417	26,985	2,485	2,945
Mannar	20,466	2,275	20,171	2,274	51,276	7,435	2,662	3,425
Mullaitivu	19,990	6,891	19,828	6,891	43,110	23,132	2,304	3,558
Vavuniya	18,859	5,485	18,859	5,456	42,222	22,485	2,373	4,369
Anuradhapura	116,969	59,918	116,565	59,832	260,448	156,283	2,779	3,248
Polonnaruwa	66,536	58,636	66,536	58,631	182,628	222,414	3,103	4,288
Ampara	82,442	62,686	81,230	62,644	221,529	221,999	2,854	3,708
Batticaloa	66,520	28,696	66,520	28,696	96,253	74,720	1,639	2,950
Trincomalee	39,650	24,491	39,629	24,491	98,005	91,605	2,662	4,026
Hambantota	36,104	33,031	36,007	33,003	124,870	132,995	3,969	4,612
Sri Lanka	775,846	481,669	766,148	480,289	1,931,230	1,461,675	2,819	3,407

(a) The cultivation year comprises the Maha season (September/October - March/April) and the Yala season (April/May - August/September)

(b) Yield per hectare is calculated by dividing production by the net extent harvested

(c) Mahaweli H and Udawalawe areas are included to respective districts

(d) No cultivation during the Yala season

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 18

Paddy Production

Year	Maha				Yala				Total			
	Gross Extent Sown (ha '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per Hectare (kg/ha)	Gross Extent Sown (ha '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per Hectare (kg/ha)	Gross Extent Sown (ha '000)	Net Extent Harvested (ha '000)	Production (mt '000)	Yield per Hectare (kg/ha)
2013	780	665	2,846	4,281	448	403	1,774	4,408	1,227	1,067	4,621	4,329
2014	651	521	2,236	4,295	313	272	1,145	4,204	964	793	3,381	4,264
2015	773	659	2,877	4,364	481	429	1,942	4,527	1,254	1,088	4,819	4,428
2016	756	667	2,903	4,349	385	344	1,517	4,417	1,114	1,011	4,420	4,372
2017	543	343	1,474	4,301	249	212	909	4,291	792	555	2,383	4,297
2018	667	557	2,397	4,302	374	327	1,533	4,683	1,041	885	3,930	4,443
2019	748	647	3,073	4,747	369	310	1,519	4,896	1,117	958	4,592	4,795
2020	752	663	3,197	4,821	456	403	1,924	4,770	1,208	1,066	5,121	4,802
2021	770	682	3,061	4,492	501	445	2,088	4,692	1,272	1,127	5,150	4,571
2022(b)	776	685	1,931	2,819	482	429	1,462	3,407	1,258	1,114	3,393	3,045

(a) Yield per hectare is calculated by dividing production by the net extent harvested

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Performance of Other Field Crops

TABLE 19

Crop	Extent Cultivated (hectares)				Production (mt '000)				Estimated Average Yield (mt/hectare)			
	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2018	2019
Big Onions	1,448	924	2,305	3,929	1,440	28.0	18.6	43.0	65.9	17.8	19.4	20.1
Black Gram	12,976	5,302	8,812	13,675	10,683	11.9	4.9	9.6	14.4	9.9	0.9	0.9
Dried Chillies (c)	13,553	10,981	13,580	12,301	12,095	19.8	15.1	19.8	17.1	15.8	1.5	1.4
Cowpea	9,499	7,196	11,518	10,431	14,337	11.2	8.1	13.2	11.9	14.8	1.2	1.1
Gingelly (Sesame)	11,873	6,035	11,654	17,228	16,222	8.6	6.1	8.2	12.0	10.2	0.7	1.0
Green Gram	8,615	6,156	10,889	17,841	11,899	9.9	7.4	13.5	18.9	12.5	1.1	1.2
Ground Nuts	15,752	14,527	19,508	18,537	16,656	27.6	26.9	38.5	36.9	27.2	1.8	1.9
Finger Millet (Kurakkan)	6,770	4,192	4,570	6,138	9,000	8.1	5.5	6.2	8.1	10.9	1.2	1.3
Maize	70,895	63,450	78,249	106,757	84,158	270.0	245.6	313.5	472.4	259.0	3.8	3.9
Potatoes	5,174	5,610	3,565	4,623	3,455	88.9	101.6	65.1	75.9	47.6	17.2	18.1
Red Onions	4,044	5,333	4,623	4,051	4,000	61.1	58.2	65.9	53.8	49.5	15.1	10.9
Soya Beans	1,511	914	3,538	1,915	1,931	2.5	2.2	7.9	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.4

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Dried Chillies = 1/4 of Green Chillies, by weight

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 20

Land Cultivated under the Mahaweli Development Programme

hectares

Item	Maha 2019/2020	Yala 2020	Total 2020	Maha 2020/2021 (a)	Yala 2021 (a)	Total 2021 (a)	Maha 2021/2022 (b)	Yala 2022 (b)	Total 2022 (b)
System 'B'	21,063	20,773	41,836	23,532	21,543	45,075	21,956	19,589	41,544
Paddy	20,585	19,931	40,516	21,317	20,529	41,846	20,613	19,088	39,701
Other Field Crops	478	842	1,320	2,215	1,014	3,229	1,343	501	1,843
System 'C'	24,912	23,181	48,093	24,558	23,839	48,397	25,488	23,202	48,690
Paddy	22,598	22,043	44,641	21,710	22,090	43,800	22,852	21,943	44,795
Other Field Crops	2,314	1,138	3,452	2,849	1,749	4,597	2,636	1,259	3,895
System 'D'	1,725	993	2,718	1,825	1,283	3,108	1,700	1,232	2,931
Paddy	1,520	742	2,262	1,438	1,058	2,496	1,457	947	2,404
Other Field Crops	205	251	456	387	225	612	243	285	527
System 'G'	4,761	5,578	10,339	6,203	6,558	12,761	6,301	5,787	12,088
Paddy	4,537	4,634	9,171	5,847	5,470	11,318	5,752	4,893	10,645
Other Field Crops	224	945	1,169	356	1,088	1,444	549	894	1,443
System 'H'	23,226	17,399	40,625	24,055	23,351	47,406	21,596	19,881	41,477
Paddy	22,382	10,616	32,998	21,777	16,918	38,695	19,246	12,918	32,164
Other Field Crops	844	6,783	7,628	2,278	6,433	8,711	2,350	6,963	9,313
Huruluwewa	8,478	8,064	16,542	9,740	9,520	19,260	9,752	7,496	17,248
Paddy	8,269	4,667	12,936	8,600	7,538	16,138	8,986	5,658	14,644
Other Field Crops	209	3,397	3,606	1,140	1,982	3,122	766	1,838	2,604
System 'I'	3,362	713	4,075	3,904	1,758	5,662	3,964	2,070	6,034
Paddy	2,885	225	3,110	2,966	980	3,946	3,135	1,212	4,347
Other Field Crops	477	488	965	938	778	1,716	830	858	1,688
Udawalawe	12,857	13,383	26,240	13,296	13,934	27,230	14,976	14,676	29,652
Paddy	10,943	10,756	21,699	11,396	11,509	22,904	12,240	12,477	24,717
Other Field Crops	1,914	2,628	4,541	1,901	2,425	4,326	2,736	2,199	4,935
Rambakan Oya	1,187	1,064	2,251	1,968	1,388	3,355	4,754	3,998	8,752
Paddy	1,059	750	1,809	976	887	1,863	1,061	1,512	2,573
Other Field Crops	128	314	442	992	501	1,492	3,693	2,486	6,179
System 'E'	-	132	132	173	208	381	1,373	993	2,366
Paddy	-	-	-	-	-	-	885	20	905
Other Field Crops	-	132	132	173	208	381	488	973	1,461
Total	101,571	91,281	192,852	109,253	103,382	212,635	111,861	98,922	210,782
Paddy	94,778	74,363	169,141	96,027	86,979	183,006	96,227	80,668	176,895
Other Field Crops	6,793	16,918	23,711	13,227	16,403	29,629	15,634	18,254	33,888

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

TABLE 21

Sugar Sector Statistics

Item	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Total Area under Cane (with Ratoons) (c)	hectares	11,801	12,608	12,135	11,784	11,156	11,228	12,270	13,564	14,407	14,111
2. Area Harvested (with Ratoons) (c)	hectares	9,329	11,045	9,005	11,676	9,943	9,238	10,550	12,449	12,485	14,334
3. Cane Harvested (with Ratoons) (c)	mt '000	534	576	572	653	591	567	600	699	907	757
4. Private Cane Purchased	mt '000	144	204	190	315	301	182	67	120	229	328
5. Quantity of Cane Crushed	mt '000	644	657	750	798	747	720	729	884	1,282	1,279
6. Average Yield (c)	mt/hectare	67	75	89	58	56	55	62	59	67	60
7. Sugar Production (without Sweepings)	mt '000	53	52	56	61	56	51	52	60	81	79
8. Sugar Recovery Rate (d)	percentage	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.2

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Nucleus Estates and Allottees

(d) Sugar Recovery Rate = $\frac{\text{Sugar Produced}}{\text{Quantity of Cane Crushed}} \times 100$ Sources: Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Sevanagala Unit
Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Pelwatte Unit
Gal Oya (Hingurana) Sugar Industries Ltd.
Ethimale Plantations (Pvt) Ltd.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 22

Forestry Sector Statistics

Item	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1.Total Forest Cover (c)	hectares '000	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,951	1,866	1,866	1,913
o/w Closed Canopy Forest	hectares '000	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,436	1,436	1,436
Sparse Forest	hectares '000	429	429	429	429	429	429	429	410	410	390
Mangroves	hectares '000	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	19.8	19.8	19.8
2.Extent Deforested (d)	hectares	1,513	1,611	423	1,240	851	956	849	825	807	1,047
3.Extent Reforested (e)	hectares	1,319	904	450	905	956	977	890	802	1,724	3,222
4.Forest Offences Recorded	No.	3,023	2,533	2,545	3,618	3,887	3,757	3,937	5,632	n.a.	n.a.
Volume of Timber Detected	cubic metres	2,302	10,598	2,512	2,579	2,738	3,652	3,569	3,079	2,419	3,650
Value of Timber Detected	Rs. mn	51.4	70.1	68.7	69.9	114.2	106.1	188.6	114.5	187.2	8.0

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Total forest cover from 2011-2019 is based on satellite imagery and aerial photographs taken in 2010. Total forest cover for 2020 is based on the forest cover estimation survey conducted in 2015.

(d) Due to plantation, felling and encroachment

(e) Excluding extent under the Participatory Forestry Project

Source: Forest Department

TABLE 23

Investment Approvals in Industry by the Board of Investment (BOI) of Sri Lanka

Category	Number of Projects				Foreign Investment Potential (Rs. million)				Total Investment Potential (Rs. million)				Employment Potential (No.)			
	Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted	
	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	4	6	2	2	12,786	1,830	-	1,061	13,805	8,386	884	2,105	383	600	300	166
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	6	9	2	9	10,282	1,079	151	8,180	14,210	27,096	706	29,177	1,705	6,589	1,442	5,085
Wood and Wood Products	1	1	-	-	93	-	-	-	93	158	-	-	55	4	-	-
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1	3	-	3	-	209	-	209	282	9,883	-	6,267	54	391	-	259
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	2	2	3	2	2,357	828	2,424	-	4,897	2,223	4,099	1,289	779	271	671	232
Non-metallic Mineral Products	2	3	-	1	106	41,965	-	-	3,413	58,428	-	1,601	583	986	-	475
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	4	3	1	4	935	103	127	103	41,736	603	260	729	576	250	28	276
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	2	4	2	2	10,934	2,628	10,934	1,288	10,934	4,653	10,934	3,308	461	1,054	461	885
Services	20	44	11	27	282,697	169,149	4,811	255,986	315,254	295,744	20,438	338,656	4,778	5,045	628	4,119
Expanded Projects	93	85	72	92	27,682	65,051	22,858	60,983	109,433	139,198	78,114	133,542	16,258	10,987	12,947	10,188
Total	135	160	93	142	347,871	282,842	41,305	327,810	514,056	546,371	115,436	516,674	25,632	26,177	16,477	21,685

n.e.s. - not elsewhere specified

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

Realised Investments in the BOI Enterprises (a)

Category	Number of Projects					Foreign Investment (Rs. million)					Total Investment (Rs. million)				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	130	125	132	119	122	65,217	65,582	70,994	72,436	64,629	133,081	141,002	161,698	168,064	158,622
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	272	363	338	330	341	125,172	144,889	156,300	176,713	181,972	237,608	305,536	328,636	356,986	370,853
Wood and Wood Products	20	19	18	18	18	14,656	16,710	18,920	20,835	20,771	19,777	18,842	22,069	23,989	24,403
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	24	24	23	22	21	14,025	11,385	12,818	13,040	5,067	17,771	15,233	16,640	17,101	9,907
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	117	113	113	109	111	124,436	147,948	170,683	182,725	208,465	185,444	215,322	249,723	280,036	336,832
Non-metallic Mineral Products	61	60	59	59	52	30,336	29,849	31,600	32,521	14,479	104,136	124,937	167,430	234,331	135,371
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	77	78	77	77	74	31,275	33,409	34,148	35,460	37,355	54,115	68,916	71,062	73,373	72,463
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	160	160	157	153	173	44,754	49,019	44,897	49,465	54,849	65,562	70,595	66,398	75,158	81,650
Services	1,093	1,062	1,026	988	1,010	1,623,498	1,724,682	1,564,795	1,675,796	1,832,522	2,553,573	2,871,529	2,833,778	3,051,357	3,285,055
Total	1,954	2,004	1,943	1,875	1,922	2,073,370	2,223,472	2,105,156	2,258,989	2,420,110	3,371,066	3,831,912	3,917,434	4,280,395	4,475,156

n.e.s. - not elsewhere specified

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(a) Cumulative figures as at end of the year

(b) Provisional

TABLE 25

Foreign Direct Investment of BOI Enterprises by Sector (a)

US\$ million

Sector	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)
Manufacturing	291.5	319.5	191.8	223.1	363.9
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	22.3	26.1	6.6	8.7	6.9
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	90.6	104.9	78.1	101.6	104.1
Wood and Wood Products	4.9	7.2	9.0	9.5	3.9
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	9.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.0
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal and Rubber Products	97.3	108.4	61.2	68.4	207.8
Non-metallic Mineral Products	21.0	7.5	2.6	4.6	1.5
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	7.8	9.5	3.4	6.5	6.0
Manufactured Products (n.e.s.)	38.6	54.6	29.7	22.7	31.8
Agriculture	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
Services	301.3	224.2	111.0	123.2	135.4
Hotels and Restaurants	223.4	153.9	66.0	69.8	53.8
Information Technology and Business Process Outsourcing	58.7	40.0	26.4	43.9	6.7
Other Services	19.2	30.3	18.6	9.4	74.9
Infrastructure	1773.7	643.7	383.4	433.5	576.1
Housing, Property Development and Shop Office	397.8	455.3	256.1	201.5	192.7
Telephone and Telecommunication Network	522.2	138.1	117.6	223.2	350.0
Power Generation, Fuel, Gas, Petroleum and Other	3.7	3.1	1.5	1.4	1.6
Port Container Terminals	850.0	47.2	8.2	7.4	31.9
Total	2,366.9	1,188.7	687.0	780.2	1,075.6

n.e.s. - not elsewhere specified

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes loans but excludes inflows to non-BOI companies and direct investment in listed companies in the CSE not registered with the BOI.

(b) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 26

Capacity Utilisation in Factory Industry

Category	Per cent				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
1. Manufacture of Food Products	83	83	82	81	65
2. Manufacture of Beverages	80	72	66	69	74
3. Manufacture of Tobacco Products	72	77	69	74	75
4. Manufacture of Textiles	87	87	74	83	65
5. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	84	83	56	63	67
6. Manufacture of Leather and Related Products	84	87	66	57	57
7. Manufacture of Wood and Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture; Articles of Straw and Plaiting Materials	84	73	52	63	64
8. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	60	70	63	50	32
9. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	96	92	74	47	32
10. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	61	77	71	52	21
11. Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	65	66	50	43	42
12. Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations	83	79	83	88	68
13. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	86	77	57	76	69
14. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	82	80	75	87	69
15. Manufacture of Basic Metals	76	74	45	39	24
16. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products (except Machinery Equipment)	70	64	54	63	35
17. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	75	81	71	76	54
18. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment (n.e.c.)	71	72	69	76	68
19. Manufacture of Furniture	83	79	69	66	55
20. Other Manufacturing	78	63	64	49	45
Industry Average	81	81	67	69	62

n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Provisional

TABLE 27

Employment in Selected State Owned Industrial Enterprises

Corporation / Enterprise	Number of Employees				
	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Lanka Salt Ltd	1,590	1,542	1,563	1,403	1,520
2. State Timber Corporation	2,001	1,939	1,839	1,734	1,614
3. National Paper Company Ltd (c)	28	30	20	23	32
4. State Printing Corporation	648	599	584	551	502
5. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation	322	340	316	332	317
6. Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (d)	5,389	5,258	5,094	4,933	4,713
7. Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd	656	645	662	607	585
8. Lanka Phosphate Ltd	337	336	325	325	315
9. Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd	137	135	124	129	123
10. State Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing Corporation of Sri Lanka	214	282	283	314	323
Total	11,322	11,106	10,810	10,351	10,444

(a) Revised

Sources: Respective Institutions

(b) Provisional

(c) Production at National Paper Company Ltd. was discontinued since January 2015 and recommenced in August 2020.

(d) Includes employees of the Ceylon Petroleum Storage Terminals Ltd.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 28

Performance of Selected State Owned Industrial Enterprises

Corporation/Enterprise and Products	Unit	2018			2019			2020			2021 (a)			2022 (b)		
		Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
1. Lanka Salt Ltd Common Salt	mt	80,000	68,834	47,317	70,000	57,290	62,275	70,000	60,076	56,988	100,000	63,000	78,726	100,000	111,000	60,923
2. State Timber Corporation (c) Sawn Timber	m ³ '000	5	4	250	4	5	295	7	3	222	8	4	309	9	3	373
Logs	"	127	130	3,249	109	123	3,445	101	107	3,299	104	128	4,929	108	103	3,624
Sleepers	Nos. '000	42	44	499	49	37	530	50	38	371	40	29	287	29	34	603
3. National Paper Co. Ltd (c)(d) Paper & Paper Products	mt	12,000	-	774	-	-	-	750	81	8.2	6,000	1,154	125	6,000	1,878	466
4. State Printing Corporation (e) 80 pgs Exercise Books	mn	12	7	222	10	6	166	11	5	122	10	5	138	12	2	219
Text Books	"	13	3	289	13	10	979	20	14	1,096	20	15	1,030	22	15	-
Lottery Tickets	"	420	427	360	525	503	427	756	537	332	756	495	270	760	585	490
Commercial Printing Jobs	Nos.	800	448		1,200	448		1,200	306		1,200	306		1,200	280	
5. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation Syrup and Oil	mt	724	419	262	640	507	405	692	425	326	755	545	344	845	402	316
Other Ayurvedic Drugs	mt	90	69	39	146	102	61	123	86	63	107	170	63	128	64	48
6. Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (e) Petrol (92 Octane)	mt	162,400	165,428	1,172,540	180,500	185,915	1,148,482	187,790	164,416	1,025,126	168,889	124,092	1,102,737	187,790	38,666	964,996
Kerosene	"	56,760	35,195	203,604	62,610	38,345	202,841	69,300	109,165	175,568	60,102	98,284	185,330	66,780	25,289	98,377
Naphtha	"	118,500	140,661	137,123	130,600	162,019	161,960	157,720	156,953	164,649	143,485	106,956	10,624	158,044	30,835	32,259
Auto Diesel	"	500,300	567,577	1,793,763	570,900	624,462	1,998,724	629,953	537,645	1,574,490	568,544	370,594	1,706,155	608,253	128,165	1,475,628
Avtur	"	227,040	237,270	498,841	250,430	258,986	473,780	277,200	157,279	188,731	240,408	130,572	223,854	267,120	57,346	245,838
Fuel oil	"	478,800	424,392	668,829	553,390	483,241	757,297	516,594	465,419	822,319	436,590	359,021	580,114	485,100	107,001	354,505
7. Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd Ilmenite & H.T. Ilmenite	mt	75,140	60,847	33,000	65,000	43,789	34,349	65,000	18,016	13,489	65,000	49,068	79,947	65,000	31,492	61,925
Rutile	"	2,280	2,174	2,780	3,500	1,959	3,173	3,500	1,311	1,000	3,500	1,881	750	3,500	741	2,300
Crude Zircon / Zircon	"	915	785	650	1,500	971	1,278	1,500	419	466	1,500	400	432	1,500	268	156
8. Lanka Phosphate Ltd Phosphate	mt	67,320	46,530	47,343	61,200	47,438	47,084	84,000	52,103	53,013	98,000	68,217	68,022	144,000	35,309	32,267
9. Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd Graphite	mt	780	722	494	780	710	411	780	579	340	780	422	364	780	396	353
10. State Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing Corporation of Sri Lanka Pharmaceuticals (Tablets and Capsules)	mn	1,800	1,897	4,621	2,100	2,400	5,646	3,000	3,015	7,647	2,800	3,044	8,539	3,200	3,301	16,627

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) For sales value of each item under the State Timber Corporation, the State Printing Corporation and the National Paper Co. Ltd, the realised Rupee value (in millions) of total sales is given.

(d) Production at National Paper Company Ltd. was discontinued since January 2015 and recommenced in August 2020.

(e) Capacity information of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation is based on budgeted crude oil inputs that are used in the refinery processes. Sales volume for certain products include local refinery production and imports.

Sources: Respective Institutions

Regional Distribution of Industrial Enterprises (a)

Numbers

District	Industries Registered under Ministry of Industries					Industries Under BOI										Total				
						Under Section 17 of the BOI Act (b)					200 Garment Factory Programme (c)					Under Section 16 of the BOI Act				
	2018	2019	2020	2021 (d)	2022 (e)	2018	2019	2020	2021 (d)	2022 (e)	2018	2019	2020	2021 (d)	2022 (e)	2018	2019	2020	2021 (d)	2022 (e)
1. Colombo	1,494	1,553	1,599	1,664	1,728	635	628	626	646	643	20	20	23	30	27	343	318	311	298	287
2. Gampaha	516	565	622	692	737	530	549	609	646	653	10	10	10	10	9	92	87	84	83	79
3. Kalutara	165	180	196	223	240	149	148	147	159	165	5	5	7	9	7	22	20	19	19	16
4. Kurunegala	77	80	83	110	125	70	77	83	91	90	5	6	6	7	8	6	6	6	7	5
5. Kandy	100	103	105	108	116	73	75	77	77	94	4	4	4	4	4	24	24	21	20	7
6. Galle	50	57	58	61	62	79	78	86	88	91	4	4	7	11	7	56	52	53	51	48
7. Puttalam	64	69	75	88	97	79	87	88	93	78	3	4	4	4	4	12	7	7	7	20
8. Matara	49	49	50	54	61	25	29	29	33	68	1	1	1	1	5	6	6	6	6	1
9. Ratnapura	22	49	49	54	61	52	52	48	50	44	6	6	6	7	1	5	5	4	4	4
10. Kegalle	21	34	35	39	45	39	40	41	48	32	5	6	6	6	1	3	3	3	3	6
11. Hambantota	16	16	16	20	21	34	33	32	37	48	3	4	5	4	7	8	9	9	9	4
12. Anuradhapura	15	17	17	17	19	21	21	19	20	39	3	3	4	4	4	1	-	-	-	9
13. Nuwara Eliya	6	6	6	7	8	67	67	67	67	46	6	5	5	4	6	2	2	2	2	3
14. Matale	21	24	29	32	34	40	42	42	42	18	1	1	1	1	5	5	4	4	4	-
15. Badulla	8	8	9	9	9	35	35	35	36	37	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
16. Ampara	10	16	17	18	21	10	9	8	8	17	4	4	4	7	2	3	3	3	3	-
17. Polonnaruwa	9	10	10	16	18	7	8	6	6	8	2	2	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	3
18. Moneragala	3	3	3	3	3	8	10	9	11	24	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Batticaloa	11	15	16	16	17	14	13	14	17	7	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
20. Trincomalee	6	9	11	11	11	23	25	24	25	12	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Jaffna	5	6	7	9	10	6	7	10	10	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Vavuniya	2	3	3	4	4	6	7	8	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Mannar	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
24. Kilinochchi	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
25. Mullaitivu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,674	2,876	3,020	3,259	3,451	2,008	2,048	2,115	2,230	2,245	88	90	100	116	107	591	549	535	519	495
Total	2,674	2,876	3,020	3,259	3,451	2,008	2,048	2,115	2,230	2,245	88	90	100	116	107	591	549	535	519	495

(a) As at year end

(b) Includes expanded projects (Excludes Projects agreement cancelled, approval withdrawn and Includes Operation Suspended/Closed)

(c) Includes expanded projects (Excludes Projects agreement cancelled, approval withdrawn and Operation Suspended/Closed)

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Industries

Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 30

Major Divisions of Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (a)

2015 = 100

Period	IIP	Manufacture of Food Products	Manufacture of Beverages	Manufacture of Tobacco Products	Manufacture of Textiles	Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	Manufacture of Basic Metals	Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
2018	106.7	106.1	99.8	92.7	110.2	115.1	86.8	97.5	92.7	112.0	108.9	128.3	81.8
2019	108.1	105.6	103.4	81.0	108.3	117.2	96.7	106.8	102.2	106.4	117.8	124.2	86.9
2020	97.1	109.1	96.5	72.1	102.2	81.2	81.8	97.2	94.2	75.8	111.7	110.7	67.5
2021 (b)	104.2	109.3	106.0	77.9	128.7	95.4	86.5	71.1	89.8	102.9	137.4	133.6	81.4
2022 (c)	91.6	93.1	127.5	83.2	101.5	100.5	49.0	30.0	98.6	92.7	113.5	88.1	65.1
2021 (b) 1 st Quarter	108.9	109.1	121.7	80.5	130.7	114.1	111.7	51.3	91.5	104.1	134.9	144.4	98.8
2 nd Quarter	94.9	102.8	90.0	60.2	126.1	72.4	70.5	81.8	86.5	99.7	129.1	123.6	68.6
3 rd Quarter	105.2	110.0	94.2	90.5	135.1	91.8	74.8	100.9	82.6	100.6	146.6	128.9	72.9
4 th Quarter	107.9	115.3	118.0	80.4	122.9	103.1	88.9	50.5	98.6	107.1	139.1	137.5	85.5
2022 (c) 1 st Quarter	103.3	100.6	142.2	83.5	120.5	103.8	76.7	41.5	107.0	104.6	137.7	129.5	91.0
2 nd Quarter	91.5	92.8	125.7	87.9	104.3	102.7	40.6	19.9	112.8	100.7	110.8	88.9	61.1
3 rd Quarter	89.1	90.4	124.9	79.5	106.0	99.5	31.7	42.6	96.6	88.9	106.7	73.3	57.2
4 th Quarter	82.6	88.6	117.4	81.8	75.2	95.9	47.0	16.1	78.0	76.8	98.6	60.8	51.0
2021 (b) January	108.1	100.5	104.1	76.9	142.3	108.9	133.1	106.5	82.3	105.0	132.3	132.7	92.5
February	99.2	100.4	115.3	69.9	114.3	102.1	109.1	45.8	72.8	83.5	127.4	152.1	96.6
March	119.6	126.3	145.6	94.7	135.5	131.2	92.8	1.5	119.5	124.0	145.1	148.4	107.3
April	94.1	103.3	126.1	66.1	97.8	73.4	82.7	68.0	88.7	85.5	125.2	104.5	81.6
May	93.2	92.8	91.8	61.7	136.2	68.2	42.7	102.5	101.4	108.5	130.3	137.4	58.8
June	97.4	112.3	52.1	52.9	144.3	75.6	85.9	74.9	69.5	105.3	132.0	128.8	65.4
July	109.9	116.2	119.3	92.4	140.4	87.7	86.3	98.7	84.0	107.0	150.8	137.9	73.4
August	105.7	106.5	95.2	85.0	137.7	95.4	68.6	114.8	92.2	92.9	148.3	140.7	67.7
September	100.2	107.3	68.2	94.0	127.3	92.4	69.5	89.2	71.6	101.9	140.6	108.0	77.5
October	109.5	120.1	110.9	86.1	132.6	100.7	72.9	72.6	92.8	112.3	136.7	114.2	76.9
November	106.8	110.9	125.8	78.7	132.1	106.0	105.5	29.9	102.7	102.6	137.9	148.5	92.2
December	107.4	114.7	117.1	76.4	104.1	102.6	88.3	48.9	100.4	106.3	142.7	149.9	87.3
2022 (c) January	100.9	104.8	124.2	87.6	110.3	102.0	84.5	7.6	102.8	106.8	135.8	141.2	97.4
February	101.2	94.0	139.1	62.5	122.9	98.5	68.5	74.4	102.2	94.8	146.1	134.8	89.2
March	107.9	102.9	163.1	100.4	128.2	110.8	77.1	42.5	116.1	112.1	131.1	112.3	86.6
April	87.3	90.5	126.4	68.1	87.8	97.0	52.8	1.5	118.2	86.2	124.1	65.3	55.2
May	90.8	89.8	127.6	95.2	111.2	109.6	30.0	1.5	116.0	107.2	99.4	85.6	63.1
June	96.5	98.0	123.0	100.4	113.9	101.5	29.1	56.8	104.3	108.7	108.9	115.9	65.1
July	85.6	88.4	130.0	71.6	121.7	103.0	29.1	1.5	92.3	98.0	93.9	56.6	60.3
August	90.7	93.7	129.6	84.7	95.1	98.7	27.6	31.7	98.0	95.6	121.7	73.1	60.6
September	90.9	89.1	115.1	82.2	101.2	96.7	38.5	94.5	99.4	73.1	104.7	90.1	50.8
October	86.6	92.5	97.9	75.4	102.5	100.9	30.5	9.9	103.5	77.1	107.6	70.3	53.2
November	81.0	83.3	134.7	93.5	57.8	96.5	74.2	1.5	66.6	83.1	102.5	64.7	49.6
December	80.2	90.1	119.6	76.5	65.3	90.2	36.2	36.8	63.8	70.2	85.8	47.4	50.2

(a) Indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (a)

2015 = 100

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021 (b)	2022 (c)
1. Manufacture of Food Products	106.1	105.6	109.1	109.3	93.1
2. Manufacture of Beverages	99.8	103.4	96.5	106.0	127.5
3. Manufacture of Tobacco Products	92.7	81.0	72.1	77.9	83.2
4. Manufacture of Textiles	110.2	108.3	102.2	128.7	101.5
5. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	115.1	117.2	81.2	95.4	100.5
6. Manufacture of Leather and Related Products	117.0	116.7	77.6	78.6	87.4
7. Manufacture of Wood and Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture; Articles of Straw and Plaiting Materials	98.6	101.9	71.8	82.5	81.0
8. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	86.8	96.7	81.8	86.5	49.0
9. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	106.5	102.9	112.6	117.9	112.1
10. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	97.5	106.8	97.2	71.1	30.0
11. Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	92.7	102.2	94.2	89.8	98.6
12. Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations	100.1	98.2	104.7	117.9	102.5
13. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	112.0	106.4	75.8	102.9	92.7
14. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	108.9	117.8	111.7	137.4	113.5
15. Manufacture of Basic Metals	128.3	124.2	110.7	133.6	88.1
16. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products (except Machinery Equipment)	125.4	110.7	100.9	124.6	72.0
17. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	81.8	86.9	67.5	81.4	65.1
18. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment (n.e.c.)	102.0	99.3	102.9	122.0	139.1
19. Manufacture of Furniture	90.6	90.3	77.0	77.5	63.3
20. Other Manufacturing	95.1	66.0	65.7	69.6	69.6
Index of Industrial Production	106.7	108.1	97.1	104.2	91.6

n.e.c. - not elsewhere classified

(a) Indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 32

Demography

Item	2001	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 (a)	2017 (b)	2018 (b)	2019 (b)	2020 (b)	2021 (b)	2022 (b)
Mid-Year Population, '000 (c)	18,797	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,970	21,209	21,444	21,670	21,803	21,919	22,156	22,181
0 - 14 Years	4,942	5,148	5,188	5,239	5,289	5,349	5,411	5,470	5,504	5,534	5,596	5,603
15 - 54 Years	11,374	11,680	11,773	11,881	11,992	12,128	12,263	12,392	12,469	12,535	12,671	12,684
55 Years and Over	2,481	3,597	3,624	3,658	3,689	3,732	3,770	3,808	3,830	3,850	3,889	3,894
Growth of Mid-Year Population (%)	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.1
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	19.1	17.6	17.8	16.8	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.1	14.6	13.8	12.9	12.4
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.0	7.4	8.1
Rate of Natural Increase, per 1,000	13.1	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.7	8.0	7.3	5.5	5.0
Net Migration Rate, per 1,000	-0.9	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1	2.3	0.8	-2.3	-4.3	4.0	-9.7
Infant Mortality Rate, per 1,000 Live Births	12.6	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Density of Population, Persons per Sq.Km.	300	326	328	331	334	338	342	346	348	350	353	354

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012.

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and
Statistics

TABLE 33

Population By District

'000 Persons

District	1981 (a)	2001 (b)	2012 (c)	2015 (c)	2016 (c)	2017 (c)(d)	2018 (c)(d)	2019 (c)(d)	2020 (c)(d)	2021 (c)(d)	2022 (c)(d)
Colombo	1,699	2,251	2,330	2,367	2,387	2,419	2,439	2,448	2,455	2,480	2,478
Gampaha	1,391	2,064	2,310	2,355	2,373	2,391	2,409	2,417	2,423	2,443	2,439
Kalutara	830	1,066	1,225	1,252	1,263	1,271	1,281	1,284	1,287	1,296	1,292
Galle	815	991	1,066	1,092	1,104	1,113	1,124	1,130	1,135	1,147	1,147
Matara	644	761	817	840	848	851	858	863	866	873	874
Hambantota	424	526	602	625	634	647	655	661	668	676	681
Badulla	641	780	818	846	857	864	873	880	886	895	899
Moneragala	274	398	453	475	483	485	491	496	501	505	509
Kandy	1,048	1,279	1,381	1,417	1,434	1,452	1,468	1,476	1,483	1,501	1,499
Matale	357	441	486	501	508	514	519	522	525	530	530
Nuwara Eliya	604	704	715	741	749	756	763	768	773	780	783
Kegalle	685	786	843	863	871	877	884	887	891	898	898
Ratnapura	797	1,016	1,092	1,125	1,138	1,151	1,163	1,171	1,179	1,190	1,193
Kurunegala	1,212	1,460	1,624	1,661	1,680	1,694	1,711	1,719	1,726	1,743	1,742
Puttalam	493	710	765	786	797	814	825	832	837	849	850
Anuradhapura	588	745	864	896	909	918	930	937	943	954	957
Polonnaruwa	262	359	408	422	428	431	436	440	443	448	449
Ampara	389	593	652	674	686	705	719	728	736	752	754
Batticaloa	330	486	528	541	551	560	570	575	579	590	590
Trincomalee	256	340	381	396	404	412	421	426	431	441	444
Jaffna (e)	739	491	585	596	600	608	613	617	621	626	629
Kilinochchi (e)	92	127	114	119	120	124	126	129	130	133	135
Mannar	106	152	100	103	105	107	109	111	112	114	115
Mullaitivu	77	121	93	96	97	96	96	97	98	98	99
Vavuniya	95	150	173	181	183	184	187	189	191	194	195
Total	14,847	18,797	20,425	20,970	21,209	21,444	21,670	21,803	21,919	22,156	22,181

(a) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 1981

(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(c) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012

(d) Provisional

(e) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Killinochchi were considered as one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent within the present district structure.

Source: Registrar General's Department

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT
Labour Force Participation Rate (a)(b)

TABLE 34

Per cent

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (c)
By Age Group												
10 - 14 Years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 - 19 Years	16.2	14.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	13.8	13.3	11.7	12.0	11.2	8.8	7.7
20 - 24 Years	54.4	54.5	55.0	52.7	55.5	55.6	57.4	53.2	54.9	51.5	47.6	48.0
25 - 29 Years	66.1	64.4	64.7	63.8	65.4	65.8	67.6	66.3	68.1	66.4	66.8	67.0
30 - 39 Years	67.4	65.7	67.9	68.0	67.4	67.6	68.1	66.0	67.6	66.8	67.3	67.1
40 Years & above	53.1	52.7	54.1	53.4	54.0	54.4	54.6	52.8	52.6	51.0	50.8	51.0
By Gender												
Male	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5	73.0	73.0	71.9	71.0	70.5
Female	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6	33.6	34.5	32.0	31.8	32.1
By Sector												
Urban	47.8	48.3	47.7	48.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.7	50.2	47.0	46.9	47.2
Rural	53.8	53.4	54.9	54.1	54.8	54.6	54.8	52.3	52.7	51.3	50.5	50.3
All	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8	52.3	50.6	49.9	49.8
Labour Force, '000	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311	8,567	8,388	8,592	8,467	8,553	8,547

(a) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. Data cover the entire island and household population aged 15 years and above.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Labour force as a percentage of household population aged 15 years and above

(c) Provisional

TABLE 35

Status of Employment (a)

Per cent

Period	Public Sector Employees	Private Sector Employees	Employers	Own Account Workers	Unpaid Family Workers	Total
2011	14.6	40.5	2.9	31.5	10.6	100.0
2012	15.3	41.2	2.8	31.9	8.7	100.0
2013	15.2	40.5	3.0	32.2	9.1	100.0
2014	15.5	40.9	2.7	32.0	8.9	100.0
2015	15.1	41.0	3.1	32.3	8.4	100.0
2016	14.6	43.3	2.7	31.6	7.8	100.0
2017	14.4	43.3	3.0	31.3	8.0	100.0
2018	14.5	43.4	2.8	32.3	7.2	100.0
2019	14.9	43.0	2.6	32.5	7.0	100.0
2020	14.8	42.7	2.5	33.2	6.8	100.0
2021	15.2	42.0	2.7	33.4	6.6	100.0
1st Quarter	15.7	42.3	2.7	33.2	6.1	100.0
2nd Quarter	15.6	41.4	2.7	33.1	7.3	100.0
3rd Quarter	14.9	42.2	2.7	33.2	7.0	100.0
4th Quarter	14.8	42.3	2.9	33.9	6.2	100.0
2022 (b)	15.1	42.9	2.9	33.1	5.9	100.0
1st Quarter	14.9	43.3	2.7	33.4	5.6	100.0
2nd Quarter	15.1	42.7	3.1	32.6	6.5	100.0
3rd Quarter	15.1	42.2	3.0	33.7	6.0	100.0
4th Quarter	15.3	43.4	2.8	32.8	5.6	100.0

(a) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. Data cover the entire island and household population aged 15 years and above.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 36

Employment by Economic Activity (a)(b)

'000 Persons

Sector	2019	2020	2021	2022 (c)			
				1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter
Agriculture	2,072	2,170	2,213	2,098	2,125	2,152	2,258
Industry	2,258	2,153	2,109	2,343	2,267	2,077	1,946
Mining and Quarrying	61	57	55	71	60	62	43
Manufacturing	1,504	1,398	1,362	1,512	1,481	1,331	1,312
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	693	698	693	759	727	685	591
Services	3,850	3,677	3,791	3,948	3,785	3,781	3,810
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	1,134	1,095	1,154	1,182	1,163	1,158	1,069
Transport and Storage	514	524	482	546	464	477	458
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	232	217	214	258	212	224	248
Information and Communication	64	58	73	61	64	82	78
Financial and Insurance Activities	188	183	182	173	174	168	215
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	90	86	81	86	83	94	87
Administrative and Support Service Activities	205	165	136	157	134	143	152
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	436	447	490	467	449	438	474
Education	426	403	423	480	447	471	449
Human Health and Social Work Activities	169	156	175	171	193	149	165
Other (d)	390	342	381	369	402	378	415
Total Employment	8,181	7,999	8,114	8,389	8,177	8,010	8,015
Percentage of Labour Force	95.2	94.5	94.9	95.7	95.4	95.0	95.2

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above

(b) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) - Revision 4

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organizations and bodies

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 38

Public Sector Employment

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
Government Institutions (b)					
Senior Level (c)	44,537	44,528	58,559	46,010	42,283
Tertiary Level (d)	30,770	31,169	35,891	36,808	30,803
Secondary Level (e)	560,911	565,503	531,752	533,717	609,704
Primary Level (f)	242,653	249,356	318,295	303,667	251,856
Total	879,171	890,556	944,497	920,202	934,646
Tri Forces	256,317	250,915	251,366	261,220	247,120
State Owned Enterprises	235,145	236,293	227,253	219,838	212,117
Total Public Sector	1,370,633	1,377,764	1,423,116	1,401,260	1,393,883

Percentage

Government Institutions					
Senior Level (e)	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.0
Tertiary Level (d)	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.2
Secondary Level (e)	40.9	41.0	37.4	38.1	43.7
Primary Level (f)	17.7	18.1	22.4	21.7	18.1
Total	64.1	64.6	66.4	65.7	67.1
Tri Forces	18.7	18.2	17.7	18.6	17.7
State Owned Enterprises	17.2	17.2	16.0	15.7	15.2
Total Public Sector	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No.06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006

(c) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers

(d) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners

(e) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical), Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/ Sergeants/ Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services

(f) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees

Source: Department of Management Services,
Ministry of Finance

Foreign Employment

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
Total Placements	293,218	300,703	263,443	242,816	211,992	211,211	203,087	53,711	122,264	311,056
By Source										
Licensed Agents	180,463	176,829	116,749	87,982	68,319	66,703	69,278	18,065	41,805	123,420
(%)	61.6	58.8	44.3	36.2	32.2	31.6	34.1	33.6	34.2	39.7
Other	112,755	123,874	146,694	154,834	143,673	144,508	133,809	35,646	80,459	187,636
(%)	38.5	41.2	55.7	63.8	67.8	68.4	65.9	66.4	65.8	60.3
By Gender										
Males	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,306	139,268	129,712	122,257	32,500	81,110	186,965
(%)	59.7	63.3	65.6	66.0	65.7	61.4	60.2	60.5	66.3	60.1
Females	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,510	72,724	81,499	80,830	21,211	41,154	124,091
(%)	40.3	36.7	34.4	34.0	34.3	38.6	39.8	39.5	33.7	39.9
By Manpower Category										
Housemaids	96,900	88,628	73,226	65,015	55,884	64,757	61,489	15,322	29,315	74,007
(%)	33.0	29.5	27.8	26.8	26.4	30.7	30.3	28.5	24.0	23.8
Skilled Labour	73,707	73,162	81,682	76,545	68,980	67,013	62,711	16,664	40,174	92,836
(%)	25.1	24.3	31.0	31.5	32.5	31.7	30.9	31.0	32.9	29.8
Unskilled Labour	70,977	79,519	77,985	71,656	61,054	51,703	51,188	13,987	31,676	105,509
(%)	24.2	26.4	29.6	29.5	28.8	24.5	25.2	26.0	25.9	33.9
Other	51,634	59,394	30,550	29,600	26,074	27,738	27,699	7,738	21,099	38,704
(%)	17.6	19.8	11.6	12.2	12.3	13.1	13.6	14.4	17.2	12.4
Licensed Employment Agencies (Year End)	835	1,034	1,034	1,135	763	763	881	778	1,011	947
Number of Training Centres										
By SLBFE	23	25	25	22	19	19	18	17	18	18
By Private Agents	13	13	13	0	3	3	3	1	2	2

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Employees' Provident Fund

Year	Total Member Accounts (a) ('000)	Active Accounts (b) ('000)	Employers (Number)	Contributions (Rs. million)	Refunds (Rs. million)	Total Member Balances (Rs. million)
2013	15,203	2,404	69,148	80,176	50,243	1,281,855
2014	15,831	2,448	69,683	90,049	65,118	1,445,462
2015	16,860	2,569	72,578	102,453	77,769	1,625,493
2016	17,139	2,411	73,973	118,327	108,393	1,810,595
2017	18,032	2,765	76,782	133,353	117,477	2,020,782
2018	18,705	2,850	78,651	144,996	106,831	2,254,194
2019	19,385	2,914	94,171	157,247	126,330	2,497,610
2020	19,759	2,611	89,853	150,735	109,725	2,767,832
2021 (c)	20,345	2,535	71,203	165,723	118,192	3,066,871
2022 (d)	22,426	2,400	67,508	194,594	163,031	3,380,617

(a) Data have not been adjusted to take into account persons registered more than once.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

TABLE 41

Employees' Trust Fund

Year	Member Accounts (million)(a)	Active Accounts (million)(a)	Contributing Employers (number)	Contributions Received (Rs. million)	Refunds Paid (Rs. million)	Other Benefits Paid (Rs. million)	Total Member Balances (Rs. million)	Investments of the Fund (Rs. million)
2013	10.0	2.2	72,234	14,404	9,574	248	174,252	178,099
2014	12.0	2.4	74,362	15,852	13,859	374	193,869	198,653
2015	12.4	2.4	76,674	18,087	11,493	374	218,502	221,941
2016	12.5	2.5	77,842	20,318	13,478	393	245,608	248,870
2017	12.6	2.6	81,515	22,764	16,839	398	274,160	279,006
2018	13.9	2.6	82,416	25,282	18,292	425	306,455	310,771
2019	15.3	2.6	82,375	27,476	19,808	455	338,631	343,325
2020	15.9	2.5	75,756	26,751	18,570	405	375,215	376,579
2021 (b)	14.7	2.1	44,501	29,687	19,789	441	406,289	410,106
2022 (c)	16.8	2.4	68,488	34,643	25,019	477	459,630	455,842

(a) Estimated

Source: Employees' Trust Fund Board

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 42

Strikes in Private Sector Industries

Year	Plantation			Other (a)			Total		
	No. of Strikes	Workers Involved	Man Days Lost	No. of Strikes	Workers Involved	Man Days Lost	No. of Strikes	Workers Involved	Man Days Lost
2012	14	4,278	25,043	20	5,626	10,774	34	9,904	35,817
2013	21	5,031	41,669	21	6,088	38,754	42	11,119	80,423
2014	31	4,833	29,165	7	1,618	8,158	38	6,451	37,323
2015	31	10,427	70,697	20	4,488	11,597	51	14,915	82,294
2016	26	11,185	85,637	15	10,167	18,690	41	21,352	104,327
2017	12	1,885	5,643	21	9,027	54,436	33	10,912	60,079
2018	29	6,545	33,212	22	5,610	16,406	51	12,155	49,618
2019	9	1,981	28,363	16	5,630	27,689	25	7,611	56,052
2020	13	1,936	9,375	15	4,189	13,215	28	6,125	22,590
2021	8	1,182	7,303	13	8,072	109,467	21	9,254	116,770
2022 (b)	4	860	2,655	7	1,785	8,763	11	2,645	11,418

(a) Includes semi government institutions and other private institutions

Source: Department of Labour

(b) Provisional

Performance of Telecommunications and Postal Services

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
Telecommunication Services										
1. Fixed Access Services (No.)	2,706,787	2,709,848	2,601,196	2,550,432	2,603,178	2,484,616	2,299,767	2,613,140	2,851,589	2,651,287
Wireline Telephones in Service	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348	1,198,483	1,215,967	1,244,549	1,246,045	1,264,196	1,263,068
Wireless Local Loop Telephones	1,644,722	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084	1,404,695	1,268,649	1,055,218	1,367,095	1,587,393	1,388,219
2. Mobile Phones (No.)	20,315,150	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631	28,199,083	32,528,104	32,884,099	28,739,277	29,958,852	28,838,038
3. Internet Connections (No.) (c)	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	6,747,154	10,562,675	13,408,403	17,524,048	22,106,398	21,667,616
4. Public Pay Phones (No.)	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137	2,135	476	461	n.a.	n.a.
5. Penetration (d)										
Fixed Lines	13.15	13.05	12.41	12.03	12.14	11.47	10.55	11.92	12.87	11.95
Mobile Phones	98.72	106.51	116.31	123.70	131.50	150.11	150.82	131.12	135.22	130.01
Internet (c)	9.76	16.35	19.51	23.21	31.46	48.74	61.50	79.95	99.78	97.69
Postal Services										
1. Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	8,157	8,157
2. Post Offices (No.)	4,628	4,692	4,692	4,691	4,690	4,475	4,474	4,196	4,194	4,135
Public	4,026	4,063	4,063	4,062	4,062	4,063	4,062	4,062	4,064	3,995
Main Post Offices	651	653	653	652	653	653	653	653	654	653
Sub Post Offices	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,409	3,410	3,409	3,409	3,410	3,342
Private	602	629	629	629	628	412	412	134	130	140
Agency Post Offices	497	524	524	524	523	307	307	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Rural Agency Post Offices	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Estate Agency Post Offices	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3. Area Served by a Post Office (sq. km)	14	13	13	14	14	15	15	16	16	16
4. Population Served by a Post Office (No.)	4,447	4,427	4,468	4,520	4,572	4,791	4,872	5,223	5,283	5,365
5. Letters per Inhabitant (No.)	13	18	18	18	18	18	18	15	15	15

Sources: Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Department of Posts

Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes mobile internet connections

(d) Measured as connections per 100 persons

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

TABLE 44

Performance of the Energy Sector

Item	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Electricity											
Installed Capacity	MW	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018	4,138	4,046	4,217	4,265	4,186	4,084
CEB - Hydro	"	1,361	1,377	1,377	1,384	1,384	1,399	1,399	1,383	1,383	1,413
Fuel Oil	"	564	544	604	604	604	604	654	654	654	654
Coal	"	300	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900
Other	"	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	31	104	104
Private - Hydro	"	267	288	307	342	353	394	410	410	414	414
Fuel Oil (c)	"	771	671	511	611	689	533	628	614	433	270
Other	"	96	150	145	174	206	217	226	274	299	329
Units Generated	GWh	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671	15,374	15,922	15,714	16,716	15,942
CEB - Hydro	"	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481	3,059	5,149	3,783	3,911	5,640	5,364
Fuel Oil	"	1,283	1,696	1,050	2,297	2,529	1,889	2,141	1,465	1,234	1,339
Coal	"	1,469	3,202	4,443	5,047	5,103	4,764	5,361	5,754	5,519	5,174
Other	"	2	2	1	2	2	1	-	8	318	347
Private - Hydro	"	916	902	1,065	739	945	1,232	1,011	1,047	1,568	1,377
Fuel Oil (c)	"	1,977	2,610	1,225	2,164	2,516	1,740	2,875	2,717	1,400	1,128
Other (d)	"	260	313	401	419	517	598	750	811	1,036	1,213
Total Sales by CEB	"	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785	13,430	14,091	14,611	14,286	15,214	14,520
Domestic and Religious	"	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272	4,463	4,641	4,863	5,172	5,320	5,124
Industrial	"	3,344	3,498	3,608	3,864	4,041	4,290	4,392	4,164	4,822	4,334
General Purpose, Government and Hotel	"	2,316	2,520	2,681	2,987	3,222	3,412	3,563	3,238	3,342	3,415
Bulk Sales to LECO	"	1,308	1,352	1,446	1,553	1,595	1,640	1,684	1,605	1,633	1,550
Street Lighting	"	108	108	108	109	108	108	109	108	97	97
2. Energy Related Products											
Quantity Imported											
Crude Oil	mt '000	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674	1,842	1,667	1,182	649
Refined Products	"	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885	4,895	4,959	4,740	4,028	4,553	3,927
Coal	"	1,469	1,608	1,883	2,407	2,530	2,167	2,390	2,600	2,206	1,707
L.P. Gas	"	197	198	277	345	387	413	430	437	422	290
Value of Imports (C.I.F)											
Crude Oil	Rs. million	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969	107,397	160,024	173,547	107,665	123,865	157,408
	US\$ million	1,413	1,438	739	596	704	978	971	583	625	484
Refined Products	Rs. million	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233	375,374	475,521	483,462	321,818	564,681	1,294,311
	US\$ million	2,734	3,000	1,802	1,688	2,462	2,937	2,706	1,742	2,840	4,048
Coal	Rs. million	20,882	20,739	21,613	28,692	39,699	38,750	38,719	40,194	55,118	99,949
	US\$ million	161	159	159	197	261	237	215	217	278	365
L.P. Gas	Rs. million	26,915	25,876	22,326	24,208	35,505	43,162	43,156	43,812	64,436	75,882
	US\$ million	208	198	164	166	233	266	241	236	324	234
Average Price of											
Crude Oil (C.I.F)	US\$/barrel	14,151	13,646	7,459	6,757	8,817	12,475	12,302	8,415	13,645	32,573
Quantity of Petroleum Exports	mt '000	511	398	908	807	972	1,093	984	798	853	641
Value of Petroleum Exports	Rs. million	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467	93,194	68,849	100,975	177,194
	US\$ million	428	338	374	287	434	622	521	374	506	568
Local Sales - Refined Products	mt '000	3,982	4,404	4,124	4,937	5,379	5,273	5,528	4,600	4,447	3,833
o/w Petrol (92 Octane) (e) (f)	"	733	767	911	1,036	1,109	1,179	1,269	1,139	1,238	1,119
Petrol (95 Octane)	"	55	69	100	137	168	189	158	120	116	69
Auto Diesel (g)	"	1,726	1,972	1,798	2,143	2,194	1,987	2,139	1,750	1,875	1,693
Super Diesel	"	29	36	54	75	92	101	85	69	75	78
Kerosene	"	126	122	130	137	161	210	206	176	185	98
Furnace Oil	"	827	915	630	817	1,040	949	1,011	971	720	496
Avtur	"	360	391	382	425	456	499	474	189	224	246
Naphtha	"	72	94	99	120	139	137	162	165	11	32
Local Sales - L.P. Gas	"	218	232	293	356	412	435	466	473	457	294
Local Price (End Period)											
Petrol (92 Octane) (e)	Rs./ltr	162.00	150.00	117.00	117.00	117.00	125.00	137.00	137.00	177.00	370.00
Petrol (95 Octane)	"	170.00	158.00	128.00	128.00	128.00	149.00	161.00	161.00	207.00	510.00
Auto Diesel	"	121.00	111.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	101.00	104.00	104.00	121.00	420.00
Super Diesel	"	145.00	133.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	121.00	132.00	132.00	159.00	510.00
Kerosene	"	106.00	81.00	49.00	49.00	44.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	87.00	365.00
Furnace Oil	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 Seconds	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
800 Seconds	"	92.20	92.20	82.20	82.20	82.20	92.00	96.00	70.00	110.00	320.00
1,000 Seconds	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,500 Seconds	"	90.00	90.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	96.00	96.00	70.00	110.00	320.00
3,500 Seconds	"	90.00	90.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
L.P. Gas											
Litro Gas	Rs./kg	191.68	151.68	107.68	105.68	114.48	138.64	119.44	119.44	214.00	368.80
Laugfs Gas	"	191.68	151.68	107.68	105.68	114.48	138.64	119.44	119.44	227.20	424.00

- (a) Revised
(b) Provisional
(c) Includes Independent Power Producers (IPP)
(d) Data from 2018 include rooftop solar power
(e) Data up to 2014 refer to Petrol (90 Octane)
(f) Including XtraPremium Euro 3
(g) Including XtraMile Diesel

Sources: Ceylon Electricity Board
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.
Lanka IOC PLC
Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.
Laugfs Gas PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Salient Features of the Transport Sector

Item	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. New Registrations of Motor Vehicles	No.	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328	451,653	480,799	367,303	202,628	33,850	20,510
1.1 Buses	"	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685	3,331	2,957	1,613	578	281	404
1.2 Motor Cars	"	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172	39,182	80,776	38,232	21,021	3,495	1,489
1.3 Three Wheelers	"	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945	23,537	20,063	15,490	7,150	2,093	36
1.4 Dual Purpose Vehicles	"	24,603	20,799	39,456	26,887	16,742	16,931	13,459	9,532	771	760
1.5 Motor Cycles	"	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129	344,380	339,763	284,301	151,634	8,011	9,060
1.6 Goods Transport Vehicles	"	5,872	5,121	7,142	7,563	11,432	9,371	5,223	3,941	4,432	1,832
1.7 Land Vehicles	"	13,038	9,082	12,105	13,947	13,049	10,282	7,666	8,302	14,764	6,929
1.8 Quadricycles and Motor Homes	"	-	-	-	-	-	656	1,319	470	3	-
2. Sri Lanka Railways											
2.1 Operated Kilometres	'000	10,924	11,075	11,797	11,921	11,679	11,640	11,230	7,990	6,281	10,510
2.2 Passenger Kilometres	million	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413	7,495	7,710	7,310	3,906	2,158	6,602
2.3 Freight Ton Kilometres	"	133	130	130	140	145	120	116	114	162	139
2.4 Total Revenue	Rs. million	5,423	5,909	6,335	6,623	6,477	7,413	7,901	4,567	2,679	11,076
2.5 Operating Expenditure	"	10,586	16,943	14,049	13,396	14,081	14,381	15,464	14,618	12,979	23,513
2.6 Operating Profit (+) / Loss (-)	"	-5,163	-11,034	-7,714	-6,773	-7,604	-6,968	-7,562	-10,051	-10,300	-12,437
3. Sri Lanka Transport Board											
3.1 Operated Kilometres	million	344	371	440	452	448	446	431	309	248	350
3.2 Passenger Kilometres	"	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,101	15,810	15,541	14,346	8,623	6,225	15,000
3.3 Total Revenue	Rs. million	30,189	33,665	35,825	40,928	42,163	44,103	43,490	31,233	28,035	69,258
3.4 Operating Expenditure	"	33,684	35,527	40,555	42,004	40,081	41,935	41,933	33,437	31,089	69,545
3.5 Operating Profit (+) / Loss (-)	"	-3,496	-1,862	-4,730	-1,076	2,081	2,168	1,557	-2,204	-3,054	-287
4. Sri Lankan Airlines											
4.1 Hours Flown	hours	95,238	97,319	96,494	96,225	97,213	110,058	106,950	41,585	50,287	84,325
4.2 Passenger Kilometres Flown	million	12,988	12,719	12,747	12,855	14,169	16,180	15,509	3,641	2,868	11,042
4.3 Passenger Load Factor	%	82	80	80	81	82	83	83	56	36	74
4.4 Weight Load Factor	%	52	51	50	56	74	75	74	62	74	64
4.5 Freight	mt '000	100	96	103	113	124	136	123	56	93	88

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Motor Traffic

Sri Lanka Railways

Sri Lanka Transport Board

Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

TABLE 46

Performance of the Port Services

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Vessels Arrived (No.)										
Colombo	3,976	4,264	4,728	4,998	4,879	4,874	4,697	4,337	4,180	4,073
Galle	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329	4,331	4,198	3,806	3,675	3,648
Trincomalee	36	60	72	96	87	84	43	22	14	7
Hambantota	134	127	164	216	233	189	142	135	117	95
2. Total Cargo Handled (mt '000)										
Colombo	139	335	295	281	230	270	314	374	374	323
Galle	66,243	74,410	77,579	86,519	93,857	104,934	106,979	102,908	109,369	100,376
Trincomalee	63,482	70,794	73,718	81,879	89,035	100,151	101,926	97,681	103,824	96,170
Hambantota	207	394	542	771	712	729	510	404	106	1
3. Total Container Traffic (TEUs '000) (c)										
Colombo	2,435	2,748	3,027	3,514	3,897	3,560	3,304	3,072	3,190	2,089
Galle	119	474	293	355	213	494	1,239	1,750	2,249	2,116
Trincomalee	4,306	4,908	5,185	5,735	6,209	7,047	7,228	6,855	7,249	6,862
4. Transshipment Containers (TEUs '000) (c)(d)										
Colombo	3,274	3,781	3,967	4,435	4,826	5,704	5,955	5,765	6,050	5,832
Galle	35,200	36,776	40,164	42,994	42,514	50,124	40,770	38,931	45,455	68,408
Trincomalee	30,665	24,930	30,985	28,660	27,919	29,980	37,410	29,716	32,899	43,746
5. Total Revenue (SLPA) (Rs. million)										
Colombo	9,886	9,598	9,550	9,651	9,377	9,710	9,937	9,484	9,203	8,706
Galle	9,014	8,747	8,725	8,856	8,588	8,910	8,975	8,567	8,285	7,838
Trincomalee	378	373	355	348	351	362	384	339	331	315
Hambantota	426	419	417	402	401	400	400	387	381	363
6. Operating Expenditure (SLPA) (Rs. million)										
Colombo	68	59	53	45	37	38	178	191	206	190
Galle										
Trincomalee										
Hambantota										
7. Employment (No.) (e)										
Colombo										
Galle										
Trincomalee										
Hambantota										

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) TEUs = Twenty - foot Equivalent Container Units

(d) Includes re-stowing

(e) From 2019 onwards, employment data relevant to the ports of Colombo, Galle, Trincomalee were obtained from the SLPA, while that of the Hambantota Port were obtained from the Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd.

Sources: Sri Lanka Ports Authority
Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd

Salient Features of Government Health Services

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2020 (a)	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Hospitals (Practicing Western Medicine) (No.)	603	601	610	610	612	612	603	609	618	617
2. Beds (No.)	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829	76,569	76,824	77,964	77,121	78,228	78,228
3. Primary Medical Care Units (No.)	481	484	475	475	506	506	499	518	542	544
4. Doctors (No.)	17,553	17,903	19,429 (c)	20,458	20,349	19,692	18,130	19,615	20,209	21,045
5. Assistant Medical Practitioners (No.)	1,057	1,055	1,017	1,011	910	895	756	656	648	642
6. Nurses (No.)	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499	34,221	34,714	38,276	37,634	39,091	40,775
7. Attendants (No.)	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268	9,218	8,614	8,531	8,384	8,334	8,310
8. In-Patients (No. '000)	5,926	6,120	6,322	6,493	6,910	7,116	7,478	5,785	n.a.	n.a.
9. Out-Patients (No. '000)	53,861	55,105	54,652	53,044	55,520	57,410	58,785	38,913	n.a.	n.a.
10. Ayurvedic Physicians (No.) (d)	21,060	22,422	22,672	23,082	23,206	25,431	25,783	26,061	26,183	26,650
11. Total Health Expenditure (Rs. million) (e)	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820	218,462	244,307	n.a.	387,121	323,537
Recurrent Expenditure (e)	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312	180,568	211,555	n.a.	275,165	279,803
Capital Expenditure (e)	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509	37,893	32,752	n.a.	111,956	43,734
12. Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (e)/(f)	1.25	1.34	1.62	1.55	1.47	1.51	1.63	n.a.	2.30	1.34

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes intern medical officers

(d) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council

(e) As a result of Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies restating fiscal sector statistics of 2019, as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020, data for 2020 are not available. The data for health expenses for 2019 which was published prior to the said restatement have not been revised to reflect the restated fiscal data.

(f) Data from 2015 are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources: Ministry of Health
Department of Ayurveda
Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies
Department of Census and Statistics

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

TABLE 48

Salient Features of General and University Education

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
A. General Education										
1. Schools (No.)	10,849	10,971	10,997	11,021	11,053	11,044	11,084	11,091	11,088	11,082
1.1 Government Schools	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194	10,175	10,165	10,155	10,146	10,134
o/w National Schools	350	352	352	353	353	353	373	373	396	396
1.2 Other Schools	837	850	853	859	859	869	919	936	942	948
Private (c)	103	103	104	105	106	106	106	120	123	125
Privinas	734	747	749	754	753	763	801	816	819	823
2. Students (No.)	4,307,625	4,354,011	4,418,173	4,345,517(d)	4,446,401	4,538,148	4,408,262	4,272,289 (d)	4,260,466 (d)	4,236,207(d)
2.1 Government Schools	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,107	4,165,964	4,214,772	4,061,653	4,063,685	4,048,937	4,024,207
2.2 Other Schools	196,460	194,294	201,034	202,410	199,334	202,907	206,386	208,604	211,529	212,000
Private (c)	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407	136,462	142,032	138,067	138,726	141,219	141,500
Privinas	66,116	62,897	64,806	66,003	62,872	60,875	68,319	69,878	70,310	70,500
2.3 International Schools (e)	74,070	80,919	87,605	n.a.	81,103	120,469	140,223	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3. New Admissions (No.) (f)	342,451	348,288	323,337	326,966	322,135	328,632	328,632	319,405	304,105	301,519
4. Teachers (No.)	243,332	253,649	259,967	249,374(d)	263,934	272,998	275,371	265,394 (d)	256,676 (d)	n.a.
4.1 Government Schools	223,752	232,990	236,999	241,591	247,334	247,334	246,592	249,494	241,054	n.a.
4.2 Other Schools	12,379	12,932	13,851	13,375	12,969	14,151	15,211	15,900	15,622	n.a.
4.3 International Schools (e)	7,201	7,727	9,117	n.a.	9,374	11,513	13,568	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5. Student/Teacher Ratio	18	18	17	18	17	17	16	16	17	n.a.
5.1 Government Schools	16	15	15	15	15	14	14	13	14	n.a.
5.2 Other Schools	10	10	10	n.a.	9	10	10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.3 International Schools (e)										
B. University Education (Government) (g)										
1. Universities (No.)	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	17	17
2. Students (No.) (h)	77,126	80,222	83,778	84,451	88,527	93,787	100,944	106,641	119,068	128,638
3. Lecturers (No.)	5,439	5,610	5,199	5,440	5,669	6,003	6,321	6,525	7,004	7,204
4. Number Graduating (i)	20,839	28,231	29,545	28,808	26,015	26,024	24,890	24,565	25,890	n.a.
4.1 Arts and Oriental Studies	9,156	14,682	14,082	14,082	10,305	12,664	9,565	11,795	11,424	n.a.
4.2 Commerce and Management Studies	4,159	5,726	5,152	5,630	5,648	5,849	5,445	3,842	3,427	n.a.
4.3 Law	454	239	337	414	627	728	767	814	698	n.a.
4.4 Science	3,180	2,295	2,711	3,027	3,142	2,916	3,393	1,849	2,861	n.a.
4.5 Engineering	1,507	1,438	1,344	1,617	1,713	1,053	1,026	1,516	1,943	n.a.
4.6 Medicine	547	1,144	1,145	1,135	1,176	182	1,188	969	1,258	n.a.
4.7 Dental Surgery	73	68	79	91	148	78	87	87	n.a.	n.a.
4.8 Agriculture	727	867	710	799	742	428	920	1,142	943	n.a.
4.9 Veterinary Science	59	57	69	73	79	77	54	10	5	n.a.
4.10 Architecture and Quantity Surveying	201	214	77	224	355	294	242	115	310	n.a.
4.11 Computer Science and related Courses	4,111	947	1,043	946	1,153	1,030	1,210	1,175	1,409	n.a.
4.12 Other (j)	132	574	491	770	927	725	993	1,251	1,612	n.a.
5. New Admissions for Bachelor's Degrees (No.)	24,198(k)	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668	31,451	31,902	41,669	43,927	n.a.
C. Government Expenditure										
1. Expenditure on Education (Rs. million) (l)(m)	151,801	190,150	225,047	238,290	257,446	266,916	290,237	n.a	310,613	367,491
1.1 Recurrent Expenditure (m)	119,819	139,787	169,600	179,319	187,628	195,168	234,392	n.a	261,716	328,969
1.2 Capital Expenditure (m)	31,982	50,363	55,447	58,971	69,819	71,748	55,845	n.a	48,897	38,522
2. Education Expenditure as a % of GDP (m)(n)	1.58	1.84	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.86	1.93	n.a	1.85	1.52

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Private schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act)

(d) Excluding data from international schools

(e) Data from 2013 to 2014 are based on a survey carried out by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka in 2014 covering 120 international schools. Data reported in the table relate only to schools that responded. The response rate was 63 per cent. From 2015 onwards, data are based on surveys carried out by the Ministry of Education.

(f) Government schools only

(g) Universities which are under the purview of the University Grants Commission

(h) Excludes Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses

(i) Includes Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses

(j) Includes other courses offered by universities

(k) Admission includes the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.

(l) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education

(m) As a result of Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies restating fiscal sector statistics of 2019, as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020, data for 2020 are not available. The data for education expenses for 2019 which was published prior to the said restatement have not been revised to reflect the restated fiscal data.

(n) Data from 2015 are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources:

Ministry of Education

University Grants Commission

Ministry of Finance, Economic

Stabilisation and National Policies

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of the National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

Index	Base Weights	Average Index					Year-on-Year Percentage Change				Annual Average Percentage Change				Contribution to Annual Average Increase (%)			
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
All Items	100.0	125.2	129.6	137.6	147.2	221.5	6.2	4.6	14.0	59.2	3.5	6.2	7.0	50.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commodity-wise																		
Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	44.0	126.8	127.6	143.1	159.2	255.6	8.6	7.5	21.5	59.3	0.7	12.2	11.2	60.6	8.2	85.8	73.2	57.2
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	2.3	183.4	200.6	214.4	220.4	300.4	9.3	6.1	10.5	42.7	9.3	6.9	2.8	36.3	8.8	3.9	1.4	2.4
Clothing and Footwear	3.4	122.8	128.6	132.2	137.7	189.9	4.6	2.1	8.6	64.5	4.7	2.8	4.1	38.0	4.5	1.6	1.9	2.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	18.0	117.3	126.7	127.7	129.1	156.9	7.1	0.9	3.9	32.3	8.0	0.8	1.1	21.5	38.4	2.4	2.6	6.7
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.3	124.0	129.3	130.6	138.7	222.9	2.9	0.5	14.5	94.0	4.2	1.1	6.2	60.7	3.9	0.6	2.8	3.7
Health	4.1	151.3	162.3	162.2	169.3	222.7	2.1	-1.0	10.0	47.2	7.3	0.0	4.3	31.6	10.1	0.0	3.0	2.9
Transport	9.8	112.0	116.4	119.3	127.9	229.6	2.1	5.4	6.5	103.2	4.0	2.4	7.3	79.4	9.9	3.5	8.7	13.4
Communication	2.3	119.7	110.3	98.9	98.9	111.9	-11.1	0.0	0.0	36.3	-7.9	-10.3	0.0	13.1	-4.9	-3.3	0.0	0.4
Recreation and Culture	1.6	115.7	123.3	124.9	126.4	170.6	4.4	0.5	3.4	66.7	6.6	1.3	1.2	34.9	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.9
Education	2.8	127.0	137.1	143.7	144.6	178.1	8.6	3.1	1.7	35.9	8.0	4.8	0.6	23.2	6.4	2.3	0.3	1.3
Restaurants and Hotels	3.9	114.6	119.1	122.0	131.9	221.5	1.5	3.5	26.2	69.5	3.9	2.4	8.1	67.9	4.0	1.4	4.0	4.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	4.5	133.8	141.5	144.2	148.3	211.3	3.4	2.4	6.4	74.3	5.7	1.9	2.8	42.5	7.9	1.6	1.9	3.8

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of the Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

Index	Base Weights	Average Index					Year-on-Year Percentage Change				Annual Average Percentage Change				Contribution to Annual Average Increase (%)			
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
All items	100.0	124.1	129.5	135.4	143.4	209.9	4.8	4.2	12.1	57.2	4.3	4.6	6.0	46.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Commodity-wise																		
Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	28.2	131.8	132.8	147.9	165.2	272.2	6.3	9.2	22.1	64.4	0.8	11.4	11.7	64.7	5.3	72.2	60.7	45.4
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	1.0	193.5	215.9	223.5	231.2	295.1	9.7	4.3	7.9	36.1	11.6	3.5	3.4	27.7	4.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
Clothing and Footwear	2.3	134.9	145.5	153.2	163.4	239.4	8.0	5.0	10.9	79.9	7.9	5.3	6.6	46.5	4.5	3.0	2.9	2.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	32.0	111.4	115.5	117.8	119.3	139.9	2.5	2.4	4.4	26.7	3.7	1.9	1.3	17.2	24.9	12.0	6.2	9.9
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	2.5	127.2	135.2	134.3	142.4	203.4	5.4	-1.2	14.2	61.1	6.3	-0.7	6.0	42.8	3.8	-0.4	2.6	2.3
Health	4.4	158.2	175.9	173.9	183.5	228.7	3.7	-2.9	11.1	39.8	11.2	-1.1	5.5	24.6	14.6	-1.5	5.2	3.0
Transport	10.6	105.8	112.4	117.2	125.1	252.3	4.4	4.8	7.5	132.1	6.2	4.3	6.8	101.6	13.0	8.6	10.5	20.3
Communication	3.3	118.0	108.9	97.3	97.3	109.3	-8.5	-3.1	0.0	35.9	-7.7	-10.7	0.0	12.3	-5.6	-6.5	0.0	0.6
Recreation and Culture	1.3	112.9	117.0	117.5	118.2	161.4	3.3	0.0	2.9	65.5	3.7	0.4	0.7	36.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8
Education	5.9	140.6	162.6	168.9	169.8	202.0	16.1	1.9	1.8	29.2	15.6	3.9	0.5	19.0	24.1	6.3	0.6	2.8
Restaurants and Hotels	5.1	127.8	135.0	138.5	151.4	251.2	2.9	2.4	26.8	72.5	5.6	2.6	9.3	66.0	6.9	3.0	8.2	7.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	3.3	139.4	144.6	148.0	153.0	223.0	4.2	2.3	7.1	71.9	3.7	2.4	3.3	45.8	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.5

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 51

National Consumer Price Index (2013=100) (a)

Period (b)	All Items	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Base Weights	100.0	44.0	2.3	3.4	18.0	3.3	4.1	9.8	2.3	1.6	2.8	3.9	4.5
2019	129.6	127.6	200.6	128.6	126.7	129.3	162.3	116.4	110.3	123.3	137.1	119.1	141.5
2020	137.6	143.1	214.4	132.2	129.7	130.6	162.2	119.3	98.9	124.9	143.7	122.0	144.2
2021	147.2	159.2	220.4	137.7	127.1	138.7	169.3	127.9	98.9	126.4	144.6	131.9	148.3
2022	221.5	255.6	300.4	189.9	156.9	222.9	222.7	229.6	111.9	170.6	178.1	221.5	211.3
2020	136.4	141.5	208.5	131.2	127.8	130.3	162.9	117.8	98.9	125.1	143.7	120.2	142.9
1st Quarter	135.8	139.9	206.8	131.6	127.7	130.4	163.6	118.3	98.9	124.7	143.7	120.4	143.9
2nd Quarter	138.0	143.8	219.6	132.8	127.6	130.7	162.0	119.0	98.9	124.7	143.7	123.4	144.4
3rd Quarter	140.0	147.4	222.8	133.4	127.7	131.0	160.4	122.1	98.9	125.1	143.6	123.9	145.6
4th Quarter	142.3	151.6	215.0	134.6	127.9	133.8	163.6	124.8	98.9	125.1	143.9	124.8	145.9
2021	143.8	153.8	215.8	136.3	128.1	135.7	166.6	126.3	98.9	125.1	143.9	126.5	146.5
1st Quarter	147.1	159.2	220.0	137.5	128.3	138.3	170.2	129.6	98.9	126.6	144.3	128.6	147.3
2nd Quarter	155.6	172.1	230.8	142.3	132.3	146.9	176.7	131.1	98.9	129.0	146.1	147.7	153.5
3rd Quarter	168.8	191.4	249.5	151.0	134.7	155.5	184.3	148.6	99.0	135.2	150.4	166.5	158.5
4th Quarter	210.2	245.9	283.3	171.9	148.3	192.4	212.4	221.6	101.8	152.6	176.0	207.3	186.9
2022	250.3	293.4	324.8	205.1	168.4	256.9	236.2	278.8	112.6	187.8	198.2	249.4	234.4
1st Quarter	256.5	291.8	344.1	231.8	176.3	286.8	257.9	269.2	134.3	211.8	198.2	262.7	265.3
2nd Quarter	142.1	151.4	214.5	133.9	127.9	132.8	163.6	124.3	98.9	125.1	143.9	123.9	145.8
3rd Quarter	142.8	152.8	214.6	134.4	127.9	134.1	163.6	124.9	98.9	125.1	143.9	123.9	145.9
4th Quarter	150.7	150.7	216.0	135.4	127.9	134.5	163.6	125.2	98.9	125.1	143.9	126.5	146.0
2021	142.2	150.8	216.0	136.2	127.9	135.0	163.6	125.5	98.9	125.1	143.9	126.5	146.5
1st Quarter	143.6	153.3	215.8	136.4	128.2	136.0	167.2	125.5	98.9	125.1	143.9	126.5	146.5
2nd Quarter	145.7	157.3	215.7	136.4	128.3	136.0	169.1	127.9	98.9	125.1	143.9	126.5	146.5
3rd Quarter	146.6	158.5	217.5	137.2	128.3	137.0	169.2	129.6	98.9	126.6	143.9	127.9	147.2
4th Quarter	147.1	159.4	220.3	137.7	128.2	137.7	170.1	129.6	98.9	126.6	143.9	128.7	147.3
2022	147.5	159.6	222.3	137.7	128.3	140.3	171.3	129.6	98.9	126.6	145.2	129.1	147.4
1st Quarter	150.6	162.6	223.1	140.3	131.7	144.4	176.7	130.1	98.9	128.8	146.1	139.6	152.5
2nd Quarter	155.3	171.5	229.8	141.5	132.4	146.6	176.7	131.0	98.9	128.8	146.1	147.2	153.2
3rd Quarter	161.0	182.1	239.6	145.0	132.7	149.8	176.7	132.1	98.9	129.3	146.1	156.3	154.9
4th Quarter	166.0	188.3	243.0	148.1	134.5	152.5	183.2	140.7	98.9	131.8	150.4	161.2	157.5
2021	167.8	190.6	249.5	150.9	134.6	154.1	183.2	143.4	98.9	134.9	150.4	165.1	158.5
1st Quarter	172.7	195.2	256.0	153.9	134.9	159.9	186.6	161.6	99.1	138.9	150.4	173.2	159.5
2nd Quarter	190.3	218.8	264.3	160.0	150.1	169.2	204.6	191.4	99.1	146.8	176.0	189.7	166.6
3rd Quarter	208.7	242.2	277.1	171.1	150.1	189.9	214.7	221.8	100.5	152.2	176.0	204.0	190.0
4th Quarter	231.5	276.6	308.6	184.6	153.9	218.2	217.9	251.7	105.7	158.7	176.0	228.3	204.0
2022	244.4	289.3	316.8	194.2	157.7	242.4	232.0	281.3	106.3	181.2	186.1	242.1	218.1
1st Quarter	250.4	294.3	323.7	203.8	169.3	257.5	233.3	276.5	107.0	181.7	186.1	248.9	235.9
2nd Quarter	256.2	296.5	333.9	217.2	178.3	270.9	243.4	278.7	124.4	185.1	191.2	257.1	249.3
3rd Quarter	256.9	294.1	345.8	224.0	177.4	282.0	253.9	271.6	133.3	208.4	197.4	260.6	259.6
4th Quarter	256.3	291.2	344.8	232.8	175.9	287.9	259.8	267.7	134.8	211.5	198.6	262.7	266.4
2021	256.3	290.0	341.8	238.5	175.6	290.6	260.1	268.4	134.8	215.6	198.6	264.9	270.0

(a) The Index was based on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2012/13. The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the entire island. The total basket value (at 2013 prices) was Rs. 32,142.69.

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100) (a)

Period (b)	All Items	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Base Weights	100.0	28.2	1.0	2.3	32.0	2.5	4.4	10.6	3.3	1.3	5.9	5.1	3.3
2019	129.5	132.8	215.9	145.5	115.5	135.2	175.9	112.4	108.9	117.0	162.6	135.0	144.6
2020	135.4	147.9	223.5	153.2	117.8	134.3	173.9	117.2	97.3	117.5	168.9	138.5	148.0
2021	143.4	165.2	231.2	163.4	119.3	142.4	183.5	125.1	97.3	118.2	169.8	151.4	153.0
2022	209.9	272.2	295.1	239.4	139.9	203.4	228.7	252.3	109.3	161.4	202.0	251.2	223.0
2020	134.2	144.8	220.8	150.5	117.8	135.3	174.1	115.7	97.3	118.0	169.0	137.5	146.8
1st Quarter	134.4	144.7	221.2	151.6	117.8	134.7	175.2	116.5	97.3	117.8	169.0	137.8	147.5
2nd Quarter	135.7	149.1	223.0	154.6	117.7	133.4	174.1	117.2	97.3	116.5	168.9	139.0	148.3
3rd Quarter	137.2	153.1	229.0	156.3	117.7	133.8	172.1	119.2	97.3	117.5	168.8	139.6	149.4
4th Quarter	138.9	156.5	228.7	158.2	118.0	137.6	175.8	121.6	97.3	117.5	168.8	141.5	150.4
2021	140.5	159.3	229.3	160.9	118.5	139.3	180.4	122.5	97.3	117.5	168.8	145.4	151.0
1st Quarter	143.6	165.2	229.5	164.5	118.6	142.9	186.5	127.4	97.3	118.2	169.8	150.8	152.3
2nd Quarter	150.8	179.9	237.1	170.0	122.1	149.8	191.2	128.9	97.3	119.6	171.8	167.7	158.2
3rd Quarter	161.1	198.6	253.5	183.4	124.5	156.6	194.4	148.8	97.3	127.6	175.5	182.9	168.2
4th Quarter	198.5	257.6	276.6	218.0	133.0	184.6	219.9	240.2	98.6	151.4	198.7	230.3	206.7
2022	236.9	319.1	314.1	256.3	146.2	227.6	238.0	315.3	109.7	212.8	287.6	244.7	244.7
1st Quarter	243.2	313.4	336.1	299.9	155.8	244.8	262.6	304.7	131.5	193.8	221.2	304.1	272.4
2nd Quarter	138.7	156.5	228.4	157.0	117.9	136.8	175.8	121.3	97.3	117.5	168.8	139.6	150.2
3rd Quarter	139.1	157.7	228.6	157.8	118.0	137.3	175.8	121.7	97.3	117.5	168.8	139.6	150.2
4th Quarter	138.9	155.0	229.6	159.8	118.1	138.9	175.9	122.0	97.3	117.5	168.8	145.4	150.7
2021	140.3	158.4	229.0	161.4	118.7	139.6	183.7	123.6	97.3	117.5	168.8	145.4	150.7
1st Quarter	142.4	164.6	229.3	161.4	118.7	139.6	183.7	123.6	97.3	117.5	168.8	145.4	151.5
2nd Quarter	143.1	164.3	228.8	163.3	118.7	140.9	183.7	127.4	97.3	118.1	168.8	150.8	151.9
3rd Quarter	143.5	165.4	230.0	165.1	118.4	143.2	185.3	127.4	97.3	118.3	168.8	150.8	152.0
4th Quarter	144.1	165.9	229.8	165.1	118.6	144.5	190.4	127.4	97.3	118.3	171.8	150.8	153.1
2022	146.9	170.6	229.8	167.3	120.8	147.1	190.6	127.6	97.3	119.0	171.8	162.2	154.7
1st Quarter	150.7	179.7	234.8	169.2	122.7	149.4	190.9	128.9	97.3	119.0	171.8	163.9	159.8
2nd Quarter	154.7	189.4	246.7	173.4	122.9	153.0	192.2	130.2	97.3	120.9	171.8	177.0	160.0
3rd Quarter	158.4	195.7	249.1	175.6	124.2	154.3	192.2	138.5	97.3	122.1	175.5	181.3	164.1
4th Quarter	160.1	198.2	251.1	181.6	124.5	156.3	192.2	142.7	97.3	127.8	175.5	182.0	166.6
2021	164.9	202.0	260.4	192.9	124.9	159.2	198.9	165.2	97.3	132.8	175.5	185.3	174.0
1st Quarter	180.2	227.2	263.5	199.9	127.7	164.1	210.8	205.2	97.3	138.8	193.4	200.1	182.4
2nd Quarter	195.2	249.3	271.8	221.1	134.3	186.7	220.4	233.6	97.3	153.5	193.4	218.5	211.8
3rd Quarter	220.2	296.4	294.5	233.0	137.1	202.9	228.5	281.8	101.3	162.0	209.3	272.2	226.0
4th Quarter	230.1	313.6	310.3	237.2	138.7	218.6	230.8	310.3	104.4	168.2	209.3	283.2	227.5
2022	235.8	320.3	311.8	257.6	144.2	224.6	234.2	316.7	104.4	170.3	209.3	283.2	242.0
1st Quarter	244.7	323.3	320.3	274.0	155.6	239.6	248.9	319.0	120.2	180.3	219.7	296.4	264.5
2nd Quarter	243.8	316.7	335.2	287.2	156.2	243.5	252.3	311.6	130.0	187.6	219.7	301.7	270.1
3rd Quarter	242.6	312.1	337.5	300.4	155.4	244.4	266.8	300.4	132.2	193.7	221.9	305.3	272.2
4th Quarter	243.2	311.3	335.7	312.0	155.7	246.5	268.6	302.2	132.2	200.1	221.9	305.3	275.0

(a) The Index was based on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2012/13. The weights are based on

the consumption pattern of the urban households within the Colombo district. The total basket value (at 2013 prices) was

Rs. 60,364.74.

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Producer Price Index (2018 Q4 = 100)

Period (a)		All Activities	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Utility (b)
2019		105.5	108.7	104.9	101.5
2020		111.6	126.8	109.0	104.1
2021		123.7	133.8	122.9	101.9
2022		215.2	215.2	219.4	129.8
2020	1st Quarter	110.5	121.8	106.7	102.8
	2nd Quarter	111.5	126.5	109.0	104.6
	3rd Quarter	111.4	128.3	109.5	104.4
	4th Quarter	112.9	130.5	110.9	104.6
2021	1st Quarter	118.5	132.6	116.8	99.5
	2nd Quarter	123.7	131.0	122.4	102.9
	3rd Quarter	122.5	125.7	123.0	102.6
	4th Quarter	130.2	145.7	129.4	102.5
2022 (c)	1st Quarter	147.7	168.1	147.0	103.4
	2nd Quarter	213.1	207.3	219.3	103.0
	3rd Quarter	248.5	240.4	255.0	137.7
	4th Quarter	251.7	245.0	256.4	174.9
2021	January	116.0	134.0	113.9	100.1
	February	118.0	133.0	117.3	97.7
	March	121.3	130.8	119.2	100.6
	April	124.0	131.6	122.6	103.1
	May	123.1	130.0	122.1	103.3
	June	123.9	131.4	122.6	102.2
	July	121.7	125.2	122.1	102.8
	August	122.3	125.4	122.8	102.6
	September	123.4	126.5	124.0	102.6
	October	126.8	131.0	127.4	102.5
	November	130.7	144.4	130.2	101.8
	December	133.1	161.7	130.6	103.2
2022 (c)	January	137.4	164.1	135.3	103.3
	February	142.6	167.6	141.0	104.3
	March	163.0	172.5	164.6	102.6
	April	189.8	178.2	195.8	100.2
	May	216.5	203.0	223.9	104.4
	June	232.9	240.6	238.2	104.3
	July	243.8	229.7	252.6	104.6
	August	250.9	245.8	257.3	134.0
	September	250.8	245.8	255.2	174.6
	October	252.7	248.7	257.0	176.5
	November	251.1	247.8	255.3	174.1
	December	251.4	238.6	257.0	174.2

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air conditioning supply and Water collection, treatment and supply

(c) Provisional

Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (a)

Period (b)		All Activities	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Electricity and Water Supply
2017		125.3	162.7	109.2	84.9
2018		133.2	159.9	121.8	85.0
2019		137.1	149.2	131.3	87.0
2020		145.0	174.0	136.5	89.2
2018	3rd Quarter	132.2	154.7	122.3	84.5
	4th Quarter	134.8	153.0	126.7	84.8
2019	1st Quarter	137.1	153.1	129.9	87.3
	2nd Quarter	137.6	151.5	131.0	88.1
	3rd Quarter	134.6	140.5	131.0	87.3
	4th Quarter	139.2	151.9	133.4	85.4
2020	1st Quarter	143.6	167.1	133.6	88.1
	2nd Quarter	144.9	173.6	136.4	89.6
	3rd Quarter	144.7	176.0	137.1	89.4
	4th Quarter	146.8	179.0	138.8	89.6
2021	1st Quarter	154.0	182.0	146.2	85.2
	2nd Quarter	160.7	179.8	153.3	88.1
2020	January	144.3	169.8	133.7	86.7
	February	143.2	168.3	132.6	87.2
	March	143.3	163.3	134.4	90.5
	April	143.5	160.3	136.0	90.0
	May	145.3	175.8	137.9	87.9
	June	145.9	184.7	135.3	91.0
	July	144.8	177.3	136.8	92.5
	August	144.4	173.4	137.8	88.3
	September	145.0	177.4	136.8	87.5
	October	145.8	175.8	138.5	88.0
	November	145.5	176.2	138.0	88.6
	December	149.2	185.1	139.9	92.3
2021	January	150.8	183.9	142.6	85.7
	February	153.4	182.5	146.8	83.7
	March	157.7	179.6	149.1	86.2
	April	161.1	180.6	153.5	88.3
	May	160.0	178.4	152.8	88.5
	June	161.0	180.3	153.5	87.6
	July	157.5	171.9	151.8	88.1
	August	158.0	172.0	152.3	89.9

(a) Compilation of this index was discontinued since November 2021

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2021 - 2022 (a)

Consumer Items	Western Province						Central Province						North Central Province						North Western Province						Sabaragamuwa Province					
	2021		2022 (b)				2021		2022 (b)				2021		2022 (b)				2021		2022 (b)				2021		2022 (b)			
	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half		
Samba Rice (Highest)	138.28	146.03	196.79	233.87	139.54	152.10	216.03	245.98	135.05	148.71	203.65	232.10	142.77	151.98	209.00	240.20	143.13	158.49	209.20	237.50										
Kekulu Red (Highest)	105.01	110.06	188.40	229.56	106.38	114.04	189.65	230.63	104.56	116.78	183.60	211.73	108.59	117.63	189.99	240.82	102.19	110.97	191.26	217.98										
Dried Chilli (Ord.)	564.02	592.48	1,304.39	1,770.14	594.24	618.27	1,308.86	1,765.16	575.34	615.32	1,312.57	1,745.07	568.31	593.94	1,350.29	1,782.16	591.09	607.42	1,311.29	1,734.27										
Red Onion (Local)	399.29	327.48	403.74	524.82	334.30	335.14	384.42	489.41	404.39	286.71	371.27	522.88	348.13	304.73	417.05	536.56	335.00	281.44	385.91	463.21										
Big Onion (Imported)	118.37	155.75	202.43	220.67	116.91	156.50	215.88	226.78	107.91	156.56	194.33	208.24	110.65	157.89	206.95	219.79	116.88	160.20	194.16	212.53										
Potato (Local)	181.77	228.70	288.59	416.59	164.82	203.76	257.21	369.05	190.32	212.39	260.00	348.40	176.40	212.90	280.43	399.87	173.05	219.15	270.79	380.11										
Beans	219.07	297.01	397.97	467.70	201.78	255.86	367.11	438.21	249.41	322.63	427.80	452.91	221.30	316.48	428.30	465.40	192.50	284.28	353.90	413.22										
Pumpkin	140.30	136.71	185.15	237.51	113.80	112.12	157.72	213.15	142.80	109.26	161.82	211.12	129.84	116.23	163.40	209.70	107.04	106.13	154.90	192.25										
Brinjal	184.11	243.67	312.66	386.42	155.41	201.46	296.74	360.53	169.41	241.01	305.83	344.83	160.35	238.72	297.82	358.98	143.20	201.74	238.76	261.96										
Coconut (Large) - each	100.02	86.40	94.15	96.71	93.38	81.85	90.10	93.18	88.14	70.37	74.61	75.20	83.69	71.21	78.53	78.28	95.75	75.21	85.10	85.05										
Fish - Balaya	754.37	800.49	1,253.79	1,664.12	564.18	607.90	850.64	1,115.45	624.80	738.39	1,222.18	1,614.74	496.52	572.95	859.79	1,101.08	705.56	658.80	822.24	1,215.97										
Fish - Kelawalla (Tuna)	1,075.13	1,204.84	1,623.62	2,191.02	1,008.31	1,144.73	1,538.84	1,981.62	1,148.13	1,290.53	1,693.75	2,214.90	791.30	980.00	1,291.60	2,031.54	1,022.64	1,162.53	1,442.37	2,080.77										
Fish - Hurulla (Trenchhead)	561.94	550.93	761.02	1,033.94	523.16	548.09	700.21	1,024.19	499.30	547.78	763.65	1,029.18	481.07	474.69	642.95	836.08	640.38	635.60	784.61	1,127.97										
Dried Fish - Sprats	604.46	723.81	1,003.16	1,448.87	695.05	754.97	950.04	1,614.00	630.00	734.27	1,005.44	1,540.29	583.22	736.15	1,043.00	1,549.04	583.66	713.19	947.78	1,375.80										
Dried Fish - Katta	1,441.81	1,499.90	1,896.11	2,796.71	1,407.38	1,491.73	1,760.53	2,613.04	1,353.80	1,463.59	1,784.95	2,687.75	1,300.44	1,353.41	1,699.39	2,522.18	1,468.57	1,524.73	1,772.80	2,501.74										
Chicken (Broiler - Frozen)	522.55	605.41	802.08	1,182.56	511.45	592.25	853.04	1,261.31	516.50	594.79	833.35	1,162.88	490.96	579.76	814.60	1,167.00	514.96	583.71	813.27	1,165.68										
Eggs (White) - each	16.06	19.85	28.67	50.18	16.01	20.04	29.43	50.50	16.13	19.88	28.75	50.13	16.39	20.19	29.28	50.07	16.16	20.05	27.88	49.14										
Milk Powder 400 g	379.22	422.97	647.43	1,184.20	383.64	433.57	706.67	1,169.96	377.83	425.00	560.77	1,213.33	380.00	424.44	623.33	1,188.00	380.00	422.86	589.29	1,183.41										

Consumer Items	Uva Province				Southern Province				Northern Province				Eastern Province				All Island			
	2021		2022 (b)		2021		2022 (b)		2021		2022 (b)		2021		2022 (b)		2021		2022 (b)	
	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half	1st half	2nd half
Samba Rice (Highest)	148.27	153.16	208.84	240.24	142.97	154.48	200.91	241.17	134.19	146.74	196.76	240.15	122.09	143.88	215.29	257.47	138.48	150.62	206.27	240.96
Kekulu Red (Highest)	99.03	105.90	180.62	212.49	98.37	102.62	183.70	212.71	105.41	111.59	180.47	238.48	100.64	112.31	179.16	217.77	103.35	111.32	185.21	223.57
Dried Chilli (Ord.)	573.53	611.17	1,356.59	1,822.39	602.15	635.13	1,335.72	1,800.45	572.78	599.13	1,320.72	1,761.78	556.18	588.54	1,276.95	1,805.34	577.52	606.82	1,319.71	1,776.31
Red Onion (Local)	376.86	336.00	437.00	518.97	374.62	328.18	399.67	520.44	290.71	252.39	322.17	472.88	323.53	272.73	377.10	417.05	354.09	302.76	388.70	496.25
Big Onion (Imported)	120.30	162.62	213.51	222.04	112.49	158.80	205.85	212.21	120.85	154.23	210.00	230.05	121.34	157.43	212.75	223.61	116.19	157.78	206.20	219.55
Potato (Local)	185.84	228.43	290.77	423.61	184.90	229.13	286.40	417.92	187.41	215.09	255.88	433.50	176.45	214.08	265.04	368.96	180.11	218.18	272.79	395.33
Beans	208.72	296.86	401.54	450.10	229.98	301.44	403.91	482.10	224.34	302.40	394.12	467.28	219.21	302.35	386.84	415.85	218.48	297.70	395.72	450.31
Pumpkin	129.04	150.97	190.67	229.06	138.86	135.10	180.29	229.11	105.18	106.25	145.28	192.07	120.92	129.52	163.53	217.10	125.31	122.48	166.97	214.56
Brinjal	155.39	220.69	294.81	328.67	163.07	227.23	287.84	379.44	162.40	217.75	312.05	347.60	184.88	206.64	309.41	342.12	164.25	222.10	295.10	345.62
Coconut (Large) - each	97.73	83.11	89.88	89.95	103.94	84.72	96.63	94.56	75.54	67.73	74.25	72.47	91.11	86.87	86.57	83.20	92.14	78.61	85.53	85.40
Fish - Balaya	605.70	730.51	884.49	1,170.57	773.77	774.74	1,096.32	1,275.22	564.29	637.50	830.00	1,355.56	775.14	780.77	1,082.72	1,489.56	651.59	700.23	989.13	1,333.59
Fish - Kelawalla (Tuna)	1,111.01	1,209.02	1,641.67	2,198.24	1,072.49	1,140.68	1,526.06	1,923.81	762.87	824.62	1,085.37	1,984.29	762.87	824.62	1,085.37	1,984.29	762.87	824.62	1,085.37	1,984.29
Fish - Hurulla (Trenchhead)	536.32	554.27	708.54	1,016.71	544.66	532.03	702.97	922.94	446.64	501.72	657.29	1,060.53	473.66	497.05	637.23	1,062.96	523.01	538.02	706.50	1,012.72
Dried Fish - Sprats	574.82	761.31	990.76	1,458.00	624.95	711.46	1,058.78	1,506.47	595.40	715.49	930.24	1,553.44	566.21	686.94	835.79	1,350.25	606.42	726.40	973.89	1,488.46
Dried Fish - Katta	1,296.18	1,493.33	1,720.22	2,382.17	1,427.74	1,502.69	1,825.00	2,683.72	1,206.04	1,297.12	1,568.37	2,764.64	1,242.99	1,345.51	1,595.92	2,404.59	1,349.44	1,441.33	1,735.92	2,595.17
Chicken (Broiler - Frozen)	518.89	605.95	854.90	1,261.75	512.12	601.00	813.51	1,223.51	490.26	573.38	780.07	1,228.12	488.58	559.35	789.40	1,113.96	507.36	588.40	817.14	1,196.31
Eggs (White) - each	17.38	20.70	28.88	50.51	16.38	19.90	29.07	50.21	17.64	20.24	29.56	52.20	16.72	20.06	29.42	51.51	16.54	20.10	28.99	50.49
Milk Powder 400 g	380.00	425.00	623.33	1,192.17	380.00	433.57	602.50	1,186.13	379.78	422.22	618.15	1,176.46	379.10	430.80	602.14	1,170.60	380.00	422.86	589.29	1,183.41

Producer Prices of Selected Food Commodities

Rupees

Item	Unit	Average Producer Price			
		2019	2020	2021	2022
1. Paddy					
White	1kg	40.43	48.23	57.35	104.70
Red	1kg	38.37	49.53	55.80	111.93
Samba	1kg	42.38	50.43	64.04	107.22
2. Rice (Raw)					
White	1kg	74.49	87.06	99.97	184.83
Red	1kg	68.93	85.76	94.57	186.65
Samba	1kg	84.40	93.96	116.51	190.77
3. Rice (Parboiled)					
White	1kg	80.59	90.81	106.22	192.72
Red	1kg	81.33	92.86	103.96	192.25
Samba	1kg	89.77	96.60	123.08	200.70
4. Cereals					
Cowpea (White)	1kg	184.70	220.66	371.39	504.31
Cowpea (Red)	1kg	188.10	223.37	350.66	497.60
Green Gram	1kg	194.24	231.96	473.56	614.34
5. Vegetables					
5.1 Upcountry Vegetables					
Carrot	1kg	94.13	124.72	133.86	238.07
Green Beans	1kg	115.83	132.05	174.94	297.45
Cabbage	1kg	52.57	69.12	99.21	168.98
Tomato	1kg	62.87	87.66	122.96	221.70
5.2 Low Country Vegetables					
Brinjal	1kg	68.83	76.24	117.94	216.07
Pumpkin	1kg	43.79	59.11	66.29	116.87
Ash Plantain	1kg	53.97	59.97	59.46	82.64
Snake Gourd	1kg	63.73	72.96	101.40	173.75
Green Chilli	1kg	240.86	187.41	261.64	390.25
Lime	1kg	139.14	124.49	134.35	196.88
6. Coconut (Medium)	100	3,240.08	5,125.65	5,996.80	5,939.56
7. Starchy Food					
Potato	1kg	131.83	139.61	139.32	241.67
Manioc	1kg	48.60	65.03	50.74	74.48
Sweet Potato	1kg	51.84	53.13	59.04	93.51
8. Fresh Fruits					
Sour Plantain	1kg	46.63	50.36	48.18	61.37
Papaw	1kg	54.89	47.87	51.97	87.26
Pineapple	1kg	85.69	89.91	96.79	180.07
9. Fish					
9.1 Large Fish					
Thalapath	1kg	705.13	692.01	770.21	1410.47
Paraw	1kg	558.55	574.66	634.48	1043.10
Balaya	1kg	393.30	387.65	459.40	761.63
Kelawalla	1kg	578.38	609.02	626.35	1097.73
9.2 Small Fish					
Salaya	1kg	138.12	154.49	157.51	319.78
Hurulla	1kg	288.80	322.34	357.94	608.39
Sprats	1kg	325.80	348.54	407.24	621.89
10. Dried Fish					
Katta	1kg	845.17	935.27	1021.04	1596.81
Sprats	1kg	662.56	618.25	625.38	1081.94
Balaya	1kg	516.20	576.62	637.48	1103.13
Maldiva Fish	1kg	1231.88	1356.48	1255.26	1982.45
11. Meat					
Mutton	1kg	1566.61	1568.54	1644.69	1994.57
Beef	1kg	746.17	753.91	787.93	1285.89
Pork	1kg	499.05	570.83	621.17	960.66
Chicken	1kg	429.52	449.06	522.09	969.61
12. Eggs - Hen (Broiler)					
Brown	each	17.59	17.06	17.10	37.12
White	each	16.87	16.32	16.40	36.29
13. Onion					
Red Onion	1kg	120.74	177.77	194.25	278.11
Big Onion	1kg	132.44	127.90	140.67	159.17
14. Condiments (Raw)					
Pepper	1kg	540.89	541.12	723.27	1587.69
Turmeric	1kg	233.80	2126.42	3311.70	1192.88
Ginger	1kg	221.92	217.02	208.68	173.46

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Wage Rate Indices (Public Sector Employees) (2016=100) (a)

Period	Senior Level		Tertiary Level		Secondary Level		Primary Level		Public Sector	
	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)	NWRI	RWRI (b)
2020	131.4	108.7	121.0	100.1	115.1	95.2	108.3	89.6	114.6	94.8
2021	131.4	101.7	121.0	93.6	115.1	89.1	108.3	83.9	114.6	88.7
2022 (c)	141.5	74.9	141.2	74.7	135.4	71.7	123.8	65.6	133.1	70.5
2020 1st Quarter	131.4	109.6	121.0	100.9	115.1	96.0	108.3	90.4	114.6	95.6
2nd Quarter	131.4	110.1	121.0	101.4	115.1	96.5	108.3	90.8	114.6	96.0
3rd Quarter	131.4	108.3	121.0	99.8	115.1	94.9	108.3	89.3	114.6	94.5
4th Quarter	131.4	106.8	121.0	98.3	115.1	93.6	108.3	88.0	114.6	93.1
2021 1st Quarter	131.4	105.0	121.0	96.7	115.1	92.0	108.3	86.6	114.6	91.6
2nd Quarter	131.4	104.0	121.0	95.7	115.1	91.1	108.3	85.7	114.6	90.7
3rd Quarter	131.4	101.7	121.0	93.6	115.1	89.1	108.3	83.8	114.6	88.7
4th Quarter	131.4	96.1	121.0	88.5	115.1	84.2	108.3	79.3	114.6	83.9
2022(c) 1st Quarter	141.5	95.4	141.2	95.2	135.4	91.3	123.8	83.5	133.1	89.8
2nd Quarter	141.5	77.1	141.2	76.9	135.4	73.8	123.8	67.5	133.1	72.5
3rd Quarter	141.5	64.4	141.2	64.2	135.4	61.6	123.8	56.3	133.1	60.5
4th Quarter	141.5	62.8	141.2	62.6	135.4	60.1	123.8	54.9	133.1	59.1
2021 January	131.4	105.2	121.0	96.9	115.1	92.2	108.3	86.8	114.6	91.8
February	131.4	104.7	121.0	96.4	115.1	91.7	108.3	86.3	114.6	91.3
March	131.4	105.2	121.0	96.9	115.1	92.2	108.3	86.8	114.6	91.8
April	131.4	105.1	121.0	96.8	115.1	92.1	108.3	86.7	114.6	91.7
May	131.4	104.1	121.0	95.9	115.1	91.2	108.3	85.8	114.6	90.8
June	131.4	102.6	121.0	94.5	115.1	89.9	108.3	84.6	114.6	89.5
July	131.4	102.0	121.0	93.9	115.1	89.4	108.3	84.1	114.6	89.0
August	131.4	101.6	121.0	93.6	115.1	89.1	108.3	83.8	114.6	88.7
September	131.4	101.4	121.0	93.3	115.1	88.8	108.3	83.6	114.6	88.4
October	131.4	99.3	121.0	91.4	115.1	87.0	108.3	81.9	114.6	86.6
November	131.4	96.3	121.0	88.6	115.1	84.4	108.3	79.4	114.6	84.0
December	131.4	92.9	121.0	85.5	115.1	81.4	108.3	76.6	114.6	81.0
2022 (c) January	141.5	97.0	141.2	96.8	135.4	92.8	123.8	84.9	133.1	91.3
February	141.5	96.0	141.2	95.7	135.4	91.8	123.8	84.0	133.1	90.3
March	141.5	93.3	141.2	93.0	135.4	89.2	123.8	81.6	133.1	87.7
April	141.5	84.6	141.2	84.4	135.4	81.0	123.8	74.0	133.1	79.6
May	141.5	77.2	141.2	77.0	135.4	73.8	123.8	67.5	133.1	72.6
June	141.5	69.6	141.2	69.4	135.4	66.6	123.8	60.9	133.1	65.4
July	141.5	65.9	141.2	65.7	135.4	63.0	123.8	57.7	133.1	62.0
August	141.5	64.3	141.2	64.2	135.4	61.5	123.8	56.3	133.1	60.5
September	141.5	62.9	141.2	62.7	135.4	60.1	123.8	55.0	133.1	59.1
October	141.5	62.7	141.2	62.5	135.4	60.0	123.8	54.9	133.1	59.0
November	141.5	62.8	141.2	62.7	135.4	60.1	123.8	55.0	133.1	59.1
December	141.5	62.8	141.2	62.7	135.4	60.1	123.8	55.0	133.1	59.1

(a) Public sector wage rate index was rebased to 2016 (from 2012) in order to capture the changes introduced to public sector salary structure by the Public Administration Circular No. 03/2016 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Management on 25 February 2016. The data relating to the base period employment structure was obtained from the Census of Public and Semi Government Sector Employment conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics in November 2016.

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

(c) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 58

Wage Rate Indices (Formal Private Sector Employees) (December 1978=100) (a)

Period	Agriculture (b)		Industry & Commerce (c)		Services (d)		Overall Wages Boards (e)	
	NWRI	RWRI (f)	NWRI	RWRI (f)	NWRI	RWRI (f)	NWRI	RWRI (f)
2019	4,784.5	103.8	3,796.6	82.4	2,659.3	57.7	4,275.5	92.8
2020	4,785.6	99.3	3,806.2	79.0	2,684.2	55.7	4,282.0	88.8
2021	9,492.0	185.5	4,061.1	79.4	2,845.1	55.7	7,469.5	146.0
2022 (g)	10,441.7	143.8	4,417.9	60.8	3,070.3	42.3	8,198.6	112.9
2020 1st Quarter	4,785.4	100.1	3,806.2	79.6	2,684.2	56.2	4,281.9	89.6
2nd Quarter	4,785.4	100.0	3,806.2	79.5	2,684.2	56.1	4,281.9	89.5
3rd Quarter	4,785.7	99.0	3,806.2	78.8	2,684.2	55.5	4,282.0	88.6
4th Quarter	4,785.9	98.0	3,806.2	77.9	2,684.2	54.9	4,282.2	87.6
2021 1st Quarter	6,668.5	134.8	3,806.2	77.0	2,684.2	54.3	5,528.5	111.8
2nd Quarter	10,432.9	208.5	3,806.2	76.1	2,684.2	53.7	8,020.7	160.3
3rd Quarter	10,432.8	204.1	4,214.0	82.4	2,941.6	57.5	8,135.3	159.1
4th Quarter	10,434.0	194.4	4,417.9	82.3	3,070.3	57.2	8,193.4	152.7
2022(g) 1st Quarter	10,435.9	181.9	4,417.9	77.0	3,070.3	53.5	8,194.7	142.9
2nd Quarter	10,438.9	148.7	4,417.9	62.9	3,070.3	43.7	8,196.7	116.7
3rd Quarter	10,445.3	123.9	4,417.9	52.4	3,070.3	36.4	8,200.9	97.3
4th Quarter	10,446.7	120.6	4,417.9	51.0	3,070.3	35.5	8,201.9	94.7
2021 January	4,786.2	96.9	3806.2	77.1	2,684.2	54.3	4,282.4	86.7
February	4,786.4	96.6	3806.2	76.8	2,684.2	54.2	4,282.4	86.5
March	10,432.9	210.9	3806.2	77.0	2,684.2	54.3	8,020.7	162.2
April	10,432.8	211.1	3806.2	77.0	2,684.2	54.3	8,020.6	162.3
May	10,432.9	208.8	3806.2	76.2	2,684.2	53.7	8,020.7	160.5
June	10,433.1	205.7	3806.2	75.1	2,684.2	52.9	8,020.8	158.2
July	10,433.3	204.7	3806.2	74.7	2,684.2	52.7	8,021.0	157.4
August	10,432.5	204.2	4417.9	86.5	3,070.3	60.1	8,192.5	160.3
September	10,432.5	203.3	4417.9	86.1	3,070.3	59.8	8,192.5	159.7
October	10,433.5	199.5	4417.9	84.5	3,070.3	58.7	8,193.1	156.6
November	10,433.9	194.4	4417.9	82.3	3,070.3	57.2	8,193.4	152.7
December	10,434.5	189.4	4417.9	80.2	3,070.3	55.7	8,193.8	148.7
2022(g) January	10,435.4	185.0	4417.9	78.3	3,070.3	54.4	8,194.4	145.3
February	10,436.0	183.0	4417.9	77.5	3,070.3	53.9	8,194.8	143.7
March	10,436.2	177.7	4417.9	75.2	3,070.3	52.3	8,194.9	139.6
April	10,436.7	162.6	4417.9	68.8	3,070.3	47.8	8,195.3	127.7
May	10,438.9	150.2	4417.9	63.6	3,070.3	44.2	8,196.7	117.9
June	10,441.1	133.2	4417.9	56.3	3,070.3	39.2	8,198.2	104.6
July	10,444.1	127.5	4417.9	53.9	3,070.3	37.5	8,200.1	100.1
August	10,445.6	124.4	4417.9	52.6	3,070.3	36.6	8,201.1	97.7
September	10,446.2	119.9	4417.9	50.7	3,070.3	35.2	8,201.5	94.1
October	10,446.7	120.3	4417.9	50.9	3,070.3	35.4	8,201.9	94.5
November	10,446.8	120.9	4417.9	51.1	3,070.3	35.5	8,201.9	94.9
December	10,446.6	120.6	4417.9	51.0	3,070.3	35.5	8,201.8	94.7

- (a) The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards.
- (b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.
- (c) Including baking, brick and roof tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.
- (d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.
- (e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, industry and commerce and services
- (f) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100)
- (g) Provisional

Sources: Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 59

Wage Rate Indices (Informal Private Sector Employees) (2018 = 100)(a)

Period	Agriculture					Industry				Services					Informal Private Sector		
	Paddy	Coconut	Tea	Rubber	Other	Agriculture	Construction			Manufacturing	Industry	Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	Transport	Accommodation and Food Service Activities		Other	Services
							Construction of Buildings	Building Completion and Finishing	Construction								
Nominal Wage Rate Index																	
2019	104.9	105.8	110.0	108.6	105.3	107.0	106.1	106.4	106.1	104.5	105.9	104.6	104.5	109.3	102.7	104.9	106.0
2020	108.7	111.7	113.5	115.1	110.9	111.6	114.4	117.0	114.6	110.9	114.0	114.5	110.2	116.3	106.7	110.8	112.7
2021	115.9	121.1	117.6	120.6	119.4	118.4	127.7	130.5	127.9	122.4	127.0	120.0	117.2	130.1	115.4	119.2	123.1
2022 (b)	152.8	156.7	142.7	149.9	156.4	151.0	155.9	158.9	156.2	152.3	155.5	147.4	151.0	158.9	149.0	150.7	153.3
2020 1st Quarter	107.3	110.1	112.0	114.2	109.4	110.1	113.0	114.1	113.1	109.9	112.5	109.6	108.6	114.2	105.1	109.3	111.2
2020 2nd Quarter	107.9	110.5	113.7	112.8	110.2	111.1	112.8	115.6	113.0	109.6	112.4	110.0	108.9	115.7	106.4	109.8	111.5
2020 3rd Quarter	109.6	112.8	113.9	115.6	111.8	112.3	114.8	117.3	115.0	111.4	114.4	111.5	111.9	117.6	110.4	112.3	113.4
2020 4th Quarter	110.2	113.3	114.4	117.9	112.3	112.9	117.2	121.0	117.6	112.5	116.7	110.8	111.4	117.7	105.0	111.6	114.7
2021 1st Quarter	110.9	113.7	114.3	118.0	113.7	113.6	120.4	124.1	120.7	115.9	119.9	114.8	113.0	120.8	109.6	114.2	117.0
2021 2nd Quarter	112.4	117.1	114.1	116.9	115.7	114.8	124.0	127.3	124.3	117.9	123.2	117.0	112.8	125.9	112.0	115.3	119.4
2021 3rd Quarter	115.0	121.4	116.9	119.9	119.3	117.9	128.1	132.1	128.4	122.4	127.4	120.7	117.8	131.2	114.0	119.8	123.4
2021 4th Quarter	125.2	132.2	125.2	127.6	128.8	127.3	138.4	138.7	138.4	133.5	137.6	127.4	125.0	142.5	126.1	127.4	132.8
2022(b) 1st Quarter	133.2	137.7	131.5	132.2	136.8	134.3	144.8	144.1	144.8	139.9	144.0	132.8	130.4	146.9	128.9	132.7	139.1
2022(b) 2nd Quarter	144.9	152.8	138.8	144.3	149.1	145.1	153.9	154.7	154.0	149.5	153.3	143.0	148.0	156.3	144.8	147.3	149.9
2022(b) 3rd Quarter	159.6	163.1	146.3	156.1	165.6	157.6	160.1	165.6	160.6	157.1	160.0	153.8	160.2	164.2	157.6	158.7	159.1
2022(b) 4th Quarter	173.7	173.1	154.2	166.9	174.3	167.1	164.7	171.0	165.3	162.6	164.8	159.8	165.4	168.4	164.5	164.0	165.2
2021 January	110.5	113.5	116.1	119.2	114.5	114.4	120.3	123.9	120.6	115.0	119.7	112.3	113.0	118.9	109.1	113.2	117.0
2021 February	110.1	113.4	113.6	118.2	114.3	113.4	120.4	124.0	120.7	115.1	119.8	114.2	112.4	119.3	109.0	113.5	116.8
2021 March	112.0	114.1	113.4	116.6	112.3	112.9	120.4	124.5	120.7	117.6	120.2	117.9	113.7	124.2	110.6	115.8	117.4
2021 April	112.2	115.7	113.5	117.4	115.9	114.5	124.0	127.0	124.2	117.9	123.2	117.8	113.5	124.8	112.2	115.8	119.4
2021 May	111.3	117.0	114.1	116.1	115.1	114.3	123.6	126.3	123.8	117.0	122.7	116.2	111.9	123.7	111.2	114.2	118.7
2021 June	113.7	118.7	114.6	117.4	116.0	115.4	124.5	128.5	124.8	118.9	123.8	117.1	113.1	129.1	112.5	115.8	120.0
2021 July	114.0	119.3	115.1	118.8	116.8	116.0	125.1	129.5	125.5	118.9	124.4	119.1	113.3	128.6	111.8	116.4	120.5
2021 August	114.5	119.6	114.5	117.6	117.7	116.2	125.3	130.4	125.7	120.6	124.9	119.1	117.3	129.4	113.6	118.9	121.3
2021 September	116.5	125.4	121.1	123.3	123.3	121.6	133.8	136.5	134.0	127.8	133.0	123.9	122.8	135.7	116.8	124.2	128.2
2021 October	122.1	130.9	121.6	125.8	126.3	124.4	136.3	137.6	136.4	132.8	135.8	127.0	124.4	141.6	124.7	126.8	130.9
2021 November	126.3	132.6	124.3	129.8	128.5	127.1	139.3	138.3	139.2	132.5	138.1	127.5	126.6	142.8	127.6	128.4	133.2
2021 December	127.3	133.1	129.8	127.3	131.6	130.3	139.6	140.1	139.7	135.2	138.9	127.9	124.0	143.2	126.0	127.0	134.2
2022(b) January	130.6	136.3	131.0	120.2	136.0	133.0	142.4	140.7	142.3	137.4	141.5	129.8	127.8	144.8	127.0	130.0	136.9
2022(b) February	131.7	135.6	131.6	138.9	134.9	133.4	141.4	143.7	141.6	138.8	141.2	132.7	126.6	146.5	126.6	130.3	136.9
2022(b) March	137.2	141.2	131.8	137.6	139.5	136.6	150.6	148.0	150.4	143.6	149.3	135.9	136.9	149.5	133.1	137.7	143.5
2022(b) April	142.8	149.1	137.4	141.8	145.7	142.6	152.4	150.1	152.2	147.7	151.5	140.7	143.1	155.8	141.1	143.6	147.5
2022(b) May	145.0	155.7	141.8	146.0	149.7	146.6	153.4	154.0	153.5	149.9	152.9	142.5	148.0	157.6	146.3	147.3	150.1
2022(b) June	146.8	153.7	137.3	145.2	151.8	146.0	156.0	160.0	156.4	151.0	155.5	145.8	152.9	155.5	147.1	151.0	152.1
2022(b) July	150.5	155.8	141.0	149.9	157.3	150.3	159.2	163.2	159.5	154.4	158.7	153.1	158.1	158.6	149.0	156.4	156.0
2022(b) August	163.0	165.6	147.8	160.3	169.1	160.4	160.7	166.5	161.2	158.6	160.8	153.9	160.2	167.1	160.4	159.1	160.3
2022(b) September	165.3	167.8	150.1	157.9	170.4	162.1	160.5	167.2	161.1	158.3	160.6	154.4	162.3	166.8	163.2	160.5	161.0
2022(b) October	171.7	172.4	152.7	164.8	173.7	165.9	165.7	170.7	166.1	163.2	165.6	161.4	164.0	168.8	166.9	163.8	165.3
2022(b) November	174.9	172.9	154.9	166.7	174.6	167.6	163.6	170.9	164.2	161.8	163.8	158.8	165.3	168.5	161.1	163.6	164.8
2022(b) December	174.3	173.8	154.9	169.3	174.6	167.6	164.9	171.3	165.5	162.8	165.0	159.3	166.8	167.8	165.5	164.7	165.6

a) Informal private sector wage rate index was rebased to 2018 (from 2012) in order to capture the recent changes occurred in the informal private sector wages and the employment structure. The index numbers are calculated using wages data of informal private sector collected through the Country Wide Data Collection System. Base period employment structure was derived from the Quarterly Labour Force Survey conducted by the DCS in 2018.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 59 (Contd.)

Wage Rate Indices (Informal Private Sector Employees) (2018=100)(a)

Period	Agriculture					Industry				Services					Informal Private Sector			
	Paddy	Coconut	Tea	Rubber	Other	Agriculture	Construction			Manufacturing	Industry	Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	Transport	Accommodation and Food Service Activities		Other	Services	
							Construction of Buildings	Building Completion and Finishing	Construction									
Real Wage Rate Index (b)																		
2019	101.3	102.2	106.3	104.9	101.7	103.3	102.5	102.8	102.5	100.9	102.2	101.0	100.9	105.6	99.3	101.3	102.3	102.3
2020	99.0	101.6	103.3	104.7	100.9	101.6	104.1	106.5	104.3	100.9	103.8	100.5	100.3	105.8	97.1	100.8	102.6	102.6
2021	98.5	102.9	100.0	102.6	101.4	100.6	108.5	111.0	108.7	104.0	108.0	102.0	99.6	110.5	98.1	101.3	104.7	104.7
2022 (c)	87.5	89.9	82.3	86.0	89.6	86.7	90.0	91.4	90.1	87.8	89.8	84.8	86.5	91.7	85.3	86.5	88.3	88.3
2020	98.5	101.0	102.8	104.8	100.4	101.1	103.7	104.7	103.8	100.9	103.3	100.6	99.6	104.8	96.5	100.3	102.1	102.1
1st Quarter	99.4	101.8	104.8	104.0	101.6	102.4	103.9	106.5	104.1	101.0	103.6	101.3	100.4	106.6	98.0	101.2	102.8	102.8
2nd Quarter	99.4	102.3	103.3	104.8	101.4	101.9	104.1	106.4	104.3	101.0	103.8	101.2	101.5	106.7	100.2	101.9	102.9	102.9
3rd Quarter	98.5	101.2	102.3	105.4	100.4	100.9	104.8	108.2	105.1	100.6	104.3	99.1	99.5	105.2	93.9	99.8	102.5	102.5
4th Quarter																		
2021	97.5	100.0	100.6	103.8	100.0	99.9	105.8	109.2	106.1	101.9	105.4	100.9	99.4	106.2	96.3	100.4	102.9	102.9
1st Quarter	97.8	101.9	99.3	101.8	100.7	99.9	107.9	110.8	108.2	102.6	107.3	101.9	98.2	109.5	97.5	100.3	103.9	103.9
2nd Quarter	97.9	103.3	99.5	102.0	101.5	100.4	109.0	112.4	109.3	104.2	108.5	102.7	100.3	111.7	97.1	102.0	105.0	105.0
3rd Quarter	100.8	106.4	100.7	102.7	103.6	102.4	111.4	111.6	111.4	107.4	110.7	102.6	100.6	114.7	101.5	102.6	106.8	106.8
4th Quarter																		
2022 (c)	98.7	102.1	97.5	98.0	101.4	99.6	107.4	106.9	107.3	103.7	106.7	98.5	96.7	108.9	95.5	98.3	103.1	103.1
1st Quarter	86.8	91.5	83.2	86.4	89.2	86.9	92.2	92.5	92.2	89.6	91.8	85.6	88.5	93.7	86.7	88.1	89.8	89.8
2nd Quarter	79.8	81.5	73.1	78.0	82.8	78.8	80.1	82.8	80.3	78.6	80.0	76.9	80.1	82.1	78.8	79.3	79.6	79.6
3rd Quarter	84.7	84.5	75.2	81.5	85.1	81.5	80.4	83.4	80.6	79.3	80.4	80.6	80.7	82.2	80.3	80.1	80.6	80.6
4th Quarter																		
2021	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.0	100.8	100.8	106.0	109.2	106.3	101.3	105.5	98.9	99.5	104.7	96.1	99.7	103.0	103.0
January	96.5	99.4	99.6	103.6	100.2	99.4	105.5	108.7	105.8	100.9	105.0	100.1	98.6	104.6	95.5	99.5	102.4	102.4
February	98.7	100.6	99.9	102.7	98.9	99.5	106.0	109.7	106.3	103.6	105.9	103.8	100.1	109.4	97.4	102.0	103.4	103.4
March	98.8	101.9	99.9	103.3	102.0	100.8	109.1	111.8	109.3	103.8	108.4	103.7	99.9	109.9	98.8	101.9	105.1	105.1
April	97.1	102.0	99.5	101.2	100.3	99.7	107.7	110.1	107.9	102.0	106.9	101.3	97.5	107.8	97.0	99.6	103.5	103.5
May	97.7	102.0	98.5	100.8	99.7	99.2	106.9	110.4	107.2	102.1	106.4	100.6	97.2	110.9	96.7	99.5	103.1	103.1
June	97.4	101.8	98.3	101.4	99.7	99.1	106.8	110.5	107.1	101.5	106.2	101.7	96.7	109.8	95.4	99.4	102.9	102.9
July	97.4	101.8	97.4	100.1	100.1	98.9	106.6	111.0	107.0	102.7	106.3	101.3	99.8	110.1	96.6	101.1	103.3	103.3
August	98.8	106.4	102.8	104.6	104.6	103.2	113.6	115.8	113.7	108.4	112.9	105.1	104.2	115.2	99.1	105.4	108.8	108.8
September	101.5	108.8	101.1	104.6	105.0	103.4	113.3	114.4	113.4	110.3	112.9	105.5	103.4	117.7	103.6	105.4	108.8	108.8
October	101.8	106.9	100.2	104.6	103.6	102.4	112.3	111.5	112.2	106.8	111.3	102.8	102.0	115.1	102.8	103.5	107.4	107.4
November	99.0	103.5	100.9	99.0	102.3	101.3	108.5	109.0	108.6	105.2	108.0	99.4	96.4	111.3	98.0	98.7	104.3	104.3
December																		
2022 (c)	98.5	102.8	98.8	90.6	102.5	100.3	107.4	106.1	107.3	103.6	106.7	97.9	96.4	109.2	95.8	98.1	103.2	103.2
January	98.3	101.1	98.2	103.6	100.6	99.5	105.5	107.2	105.7	103.5	105.3	99.0	94.4	109.3	94.4	97.2	102.1	102.1
February	99.4	102.4	95.5	99.7	101.1	99.0	109.1	107.3	109.0	104.1	108.2	98.5	99.2	108.3	96.5	99.8	104.0	104.0
March	93.9	98.1	90.3	93.3	95.8	93.8	100.2	98.7	100.1	97.1	99.6	92.6	94.1	102.5	92.8	94.5	97.0	97.0
April	87.0	93.4	85.0	87.6	89.8	88.0	92.0	92.4	92.0	89.9	91.7	85.5	88.7	94.6	87.7	88.3	90.0	90.0
May	79.4	83.1	74.2	78.5	82.1	79.0	84.4	86.5	84.6	81.6	84.1	78.8	82.7	84.1	79.6	81.6	82.2	82.2
June	77.1	79.8	72.2	76.8	80.6	77.0	81.5	83.6	81.7	79.1	81.3	78.4	81.0	81.2	76.3	80.1	79.9	79.9
July	81.5	82.8	73.9	80.1	84.6	80.2	80.3	83.3	80.6	79.3	80.4	77.0	80.1	83.5	80.2	79.5	80.1	80.1
August	80.8	82.0	73.3	77.2	83.3	79.2	78.4	81.7	78.7	77.3	78.5	75.4	79.3	81.5	79.8	78.4	78.7	78.7
September	83.7	84.0	74.4	80.3	84.7	80.8	80.7	83.2	79.9	79.5	80.7	78.6	79.9	82.2	81.3	79.8	80.6	80.6
October	85.4	84.5	75.6	81.4	85.3	81.9	79.9	83.5	80.2	79.0	80.0	77.6	80.7	82.3	78.7	79.9	80.5	80.5
November																		
December	85.1	84.9	75.6	82.7	85.3	81.9	80.5	83.7	80.8	79.5	80.6	77.8	81.5	81.9	80.8	80.4	80.9	80.9

(a) Informal private sector wage rate index was rebased to 2018 (from 2012) in order to capture the recent changes occurred in the informal private sector wages and the employment structure. The index numbers are calculated using wages data of informal private sector collected through Country Wide Data Collection System. Base period employment structure was derived from the Quarterly Labour Force Survey conducted by the DCS in 2018.

(b) Based on NCPI (2013=100)

(c) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Average Daily Wages in the Informal Private Sector (a)

Rupees

Period		Tea		Rubber		Coconut (b)	Paddy		Carpentry (b)		Masonry (b)	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Male	Female	Master	Skilled and Unskilled	Master	Skilled and Unskilled
2019		1,277	915	1,296	989	1,456	1,493	1,076	2,107	1,410	2,109	1,409
2020		1,307	959	1,333	1,026	1,509	1,539	1,137	2,309	1,515	2,310	1,516
2021		1,401	997	1,428	1,166	1,636	1,639	1,207	2,526	1,629	2,537	1,654
2022 (c)		1,723	1,250	1,866	1,410	2,199	2,156	1,662	3,027	2,036	3,077	2,054
2020	1st Quarter	1,295	945	1,325	1,011	1,473	1,521	1,123	2,265	1,500	2,235	1,494
	2nd Quarter	1,312	969	1,326	1,020	1,518	1,532	1,165	2,283	1,501	2,267	1,497
	3rd Quarter	1,310	972	1,337	1,037	1,518	1,552	1,133	2,316	1,511	2,354	1,519
	4th Quarter	1,312	952	1,344	1,038	1,529	1,549	1,126	2,373	1,548	2,385	1,556
2021	1st Quarter	1,337	939	1,364	1,141	1,524	1,565	1,120	2,406	1,540	2,396	1,551
	2nd Quarter	1,361	977	1,392	1,101	1,589	1,592	1,140	2,471	1,592	2,467	1,605
	3rd Quarter	1,414	1,001	1,398	1,175	1,636	1,616	1,238	2,524	1,629	2,535	1,666
	4th Quarter	1,492	1,070	1,559	1,247	1,796	1,783	1,332	2,704	1,753	2,753	1,794
2022 (c)	1st Quarter	1,537	1,123	1,653	1,213	1,924	1,913	1,463	2,812	1,886	2,857	1,886
	2nd Quarter	1,681	1,212	1,839	1,395	2,146	2,093	1,609	2,980	2,005	3,047	2,031
	3rd Quarter	1,793	1,318	1,938	1,498	2,305	2,245	1,793	3,088	2,107	3,145	2,136
	4th Quarter	1,881	1,348	2,033	1,534	2,419	2,375	1,783	3,227	2,145	3,259	2,165
2021	January	1,339	912	1,366	1,128	1,520	1,553	1,113	2,384	1,552	2,389	1,573
	February	1,341	971	1,348	1,136	1,498	1,553	1,117	2,403	1,541	2,367	1,553
	March	1,330	934	1,378	1,159	1,554	1,588	1,128	2,430	1,528	2,431	1,528
	April	1,342	960	1,394	1,087	1,569	1,599	1,106	2,440	1,571	2,448	1,583
	May	1,366	978	1,408	1,060	1,614	1,610	1,127	2,464	1,592	2,471	1,614
	June	1,376	993	1,373	1,155	1,586	1,567	1,186	2,509	1,614	2,481	1,619
	July	1,373	986	1,379	1,153	1,591	1,591	1,204	2,472	1,581	2,457	1,616
	August	1,394	992	1,378	1,136	1,603	1,600	1,241	2,472	1,578	2,490	1,626
	September	1,475	1,024	1,436	1,236	1,713	1,657	1,269	2,628	1,729	2,657	1,754
	October	1,463	1,034	1,468	1,283	1,756	1,765	1,302	2,662	1,708	2,714	1,759
	November	1,504	1,070	1,618	1,290	1,807	1,779	1,301	2,692	1,752	2,755	1,792
	December	1,508	1,107	1,591	1,167	1,826	1,805	1,394	2,759	1,800	2,789	1,832
2022 (c)	January	1,531	1,131	1,508	1,033	1,877	1,867	1,477	2,771	1,866	2,816	1,858
	February	1,563	1,148	1,733	1,295	1,917	1,883	1,354	2,797	1,846	2,829	1,826
	March	1,516	1,089	1,717	1,311	1,977	1,988	1,558	2,867	1,945	2,926	1,973
	April	1,639	1,157	1,828	1,329	2,075	2,066	1,603	2,919	1,965	2,988	2,004
	May	1,672	1,237	1,835	1,407	2,136	2,078	1,573	2,973	2,005	3,033	2,021
	June	1,732	1,241	1,853	1,449	2,228	2,135	1,649	3,049	2,046	3,120	2,068
	July	1,729	1,308	1,946	1,554	2,293	2,190	1,714	3,050	2,115	3,139	2,141
	August	1,799	1,289	1,973	1,474	2,255	2,242	1,802	3,093	2,109	3,138	2,142
	September	1,851	1,358	1,896	1,466	2,367	2,304	1,863	3,119	2,097	3,158	2,124
	October	1,872	1,351	2,021	1,587	2,390	2,373	1,800	3,242	2,143	3,275	2,175
	November	1,878	1,338	2,030	1,516	2,435	2,392	1,788	3,195	2,132	3,224	2,144
	December	1,891	1,355	2,048	1,497	2,431	2,359	1,760	3,243	2,161	3,277	2,176

(a) Daily wages are without provision of food.

(b) Female participation is minimal in these sectors.

(c) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 61

Average Daily Wages of Informal Private Sector by Province 2021-2022 (a)

Sector		Western Province		Central Province		North Central Province		North Western Province		Sabaragamuwa Province		Rupee
		2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	
1. Agriculture Sector												
Tea	Male	1,563	2,016	1,252	1,553	-	-	-	-	1,270	1,647	
	Female	1,150	1,350	858	1,075	-	-	-	-	997	1,328	
Rubber	Male	1,461	1,969	1,467	1,932	-	-	-	-	1,318	1,753	
	Female	1,304	1,483	944	1,481	-	-	-	-	1,068	1,375	
Coconut (c)	Male	1,598	2,080	1,624	2,142	1,700	2,207	1,676	2,257	1,613	2,063	
Paddy	Male	1,712	2,242	1,540	1,965	1,770	2,403	1,450	1,787	1,368	1,774	
	Female	1,424	1,800	928	1,327	1,258	1,687	1,088	1,418	1,043	1,408	
2. Construction Sector (c)												
Carpentry	Master Carpenter - Male	2,766	3,296	2,461	2,846	2,507	3,349	2,474	2,897	2,329	2,808	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,833	2,268	1,541	1,918	1,562	2,021	1,605	1,993	1,459	1,885	
Masonry	Master Mason - Male	2,784	3,392	2,464	2,868	2,483	3,448	2,497	2,896	2,277	2,917	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,819	2,295	1,551	1,897	1,631	2,021	1,623	1,992	1,495	1,902	
Sector		Uva Province		Southern Province		Northern Province		Eastern Province		All Island (d)		
		2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	2021	2022 (b)	
1. Agriculture Sector												
Tea	Male	1,477	2,000	1,535	1,831	-	-	-	-	1,419	1,809	
	Female	1,076	1,613	1,082	1,513	-	-	-	-	1,030	1,369	
Rubber	Male	1,591	1,884	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,459	1,885	
	Female	1,346	1,592	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,167	1,478	
Coconut (c)	Male	1,601	2,109	1,765	2,322	1,621	2,195	1,427	2,314	1,627	2,190	
Paddy	Male	1,579	2,023	1,725	2,221	1,653	2,294	1,737	2,393	1,617	2,127	
	Female	1,243	1,652	968	2,319	1,108	1,537	1,496	2,201	1,175	1,688	
2. Construction Sector (c)												
Carpentry	Master Carpenter - Male	2,721	3,138	2,609	3,145	2,223	2,800	2,504	3,051	2,511	3,037	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,633	2,002	1,580	1,953	1,528	2,044	1,643	2,029	1,598	2,013	
Masonry	Master Mason - Male	2,677	3,094	2,657	3,191	2,222	2,830	2,534	3,130	2,511	3,085	
	Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male	1,588	2,020	1,666	2,024	1,581	2,084	1,654	2,035	1,623	2,030	

(a) Daily wages are without provision of food.

(b) Provisional

(c) Female participation is minimal in the Coconut and Construction sectors.

(d) All Island average may not be the average of provincial data due to round-off effect.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices - Value (a)

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports					Mineral Exports
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Agri. Products	Minor	Total	
2018	228.4	340.9	226.1	218.7	142.4	26.0	269.5	237.0		160.7	203.4
2019	263.9	313.1	246.0	244.7	147.8	22.1	314.2	266.2		168.9	221.4
2020	215.6	231.3	231.2	206.0	141.4	28.5	341.6	308.6		166.2	170.0
2021	285.1	339.3	332.0	280.3	161.8	42.8	452.1	367.1		208.4	322.8
2022 (b)	506.9	595.4	499.8	490.1	252.5	65.1	686.2	734.7		320.4	601.2
2020											
1st Quarter	241.4	435.1	227.5	226.0	121.0	26.8	274.5	357.6		141.7	130.2
2nd Quarter	136.1	106.2	166.6	133.2	139.7	24.1	306.6	289.5		153.8	133.0
3rd Quarter	262.5	192.5	272.2	249.9	158.4	24.5	437.3	370.5		198.9	167.9
4th Quarter	222.5	191.6	258.4	214.7	146.5	38.6	347.9	216.9		170.2	249.0
2021											
1st Quarter	272.8	223.4	316.1	259.4	161.2	48.4	399.9	307.1		197.8	334.2
2nd Quarter	242.2	296.4	308.0	243.3	152.9	32.8	425.0	280.8		181.8	380.2
3rd Quarter	297.8	410.2	348.3	291.0	165.8	50.0	499.5	438.3		224.2	261.5
4th Quarter	327.6	427.2	355.8	327.4	167.2	39.9	484.2	442.4		229.7	315.4
2022 (b)											
1st Quarter	340.7	526.9	350.5	335.2	154.7	65.5	493.5	368.3		204.0	322.5
2nd Quarter	550.2	769.7	535.0	532.0	248.9	61.0	824.0	872.2		331.3	339.0
3rd Quarter	609.9	459.3	601.3	575.7	319.5	69.8	757.8	981.1		395.9	371.6
4th Quarter	526.8	625.7	512.3	517.6	287.1	64.0	669.5	717.4		350.2	1,371.5
2021											
January	255.0	264.2	291.4	243.0	141.8	45.9	294.8	228.4		175.4	289.8
February	272.3	177.4	299.6	250.3	161.0	32.4	384.3	266.3		184.5	309.8
March	291.3	228.5	357.4	284.8	180.9	66.9	520.4	426.6		233.3	403.0
April	228.7	288.8	231.7	222.6	115.3	38.6	345.7	285.1		150.6	362.1
May	235.2	267.7	338.4	238.9	160.7	27.5	435.4	293.5		183.1	390.7
June	262.7	332.8	353.7	268.5	182.5	32.4	493.8	263.8		211.8	387.7
July	287.4	418.9	356.1	288.9	169.7	39.8	520.4	448.9		245.9	271.8
August	313.0	374.0	338.7	299.5	172.6	45.9	514.8	467.1		221.0	275.1
September	293.1	437.6	350.1	284.6	155.0	64.2	463.2	398.9		205.7	272.0
October	324.9	386.9	340.1	331.7	162.4	39.3	519.8	447.9		223.7	192.2
November	318.2	480.7	380.6	329.0	175.1	40.6	527.7	508.1		249.9	308.3
December	339.8	413.9	346.7	321.7	164.2	39.7	405.0	371.2		215.4	286.7
2022 (b)											
January	329.1	545.6	315.0	313.1	135.5	62.8	430.2	335.6		189.7	273.4
February	316.9	462.2	339.7	311.2	150.0	60.0	448.2	292.5		187.7	271.5
March	376.0	572.9	396.7	381.2	178.5	73.7	602.0	476.7		234.7	333.2
April	452.5	753.5	414.9	439.8	189.4	61.6	696.7	704.9		261.3	381.8
May	549.6	767.7	506.4	534.2	247.9	59.3	840.1	944.6		315.5	463.2
June	648.4	788.0	683.7	622.1	309.3	62.0	935.3	967.0		417.2	456.0
July	629.8	469.1	594.2	586.7	312.6	63.9	764.3	844.2		379.3	245.3
August	647.7	469.9	664.8	607.7	331.0	71.9	820.2	1,099.1		422.6	389.8
September	552.2	438.8	544.9	532.7	314.7	73.6	688.8	1,000.0		385.8	479.8
October	509.7	553.9	574.1	519.4	291.0	75.4	880.9	810.2		377.2	508.0
November	517.3	599.8	469.3	501.5	283.1	44.9	550.5	753.6		333.4	274.5
December	553.4	723.4	493.3	532.0	287.2	71.8	577.1	588.3		340.2	3,332.0

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 62 (Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Value (a)

2010=100

Period	Imports										Total Imports			
	Consumer Goods			Intermediate Goods				Investment Goods						
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment		Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total
2018	173.6	420.1	288.3	196.1	227.5	157.2	249.9	202.1	222.8	267.3	161.3	266.6	244.3	237.9
2019	170.6	347.5	252.9	202.4	254.4	145.7	252.8	206.2	223.4	294.5	159.0	290.3	264.2	235.2
2020	192.9	263.1	225.6	136.6	211.4	177.6	262.4	237.8	184.7	266.5	96.8	206.5	211.9	196.2
2021	221.1	333.6	273.4	216.3	298.3	115.7	363.2	277.7	269.0	369.5	118.5	267.5	285.0	270.7
2022 (b)	335.8	284.2	311.8	451.3	473.5	355.4	522.9	323.5	432.3	400.4	58.5	304.2	297.9	378.5
2020 1st Quarter	208.3	302.3	252.0	201.2	221.7	69.5	236.5	196.1	204.2	276.0	126.5	231.2	230.3	216.7
2020 2nd Quarter	182.7	264.5	220.8	65.0	163.8	226.1	242.3	191.9	134.7	208.4	128.1	163.2	177.5	158.2
2020 3rd Quarter	179.2	240.9	207.9	142.6	217.3	87.4	276.2	329.5	196.1	289.9	55.4	215.0	217.0	200.8
2020 4th Quarter	201.3	244.8	221.6	137.6	242.9	327.4	294.6	233.7	203.9	291.7	77.1	216.5	222.9	209.2
2021 1st Quarter	262.0	293.6	276.7	220.5	269.3	100.5	362.5	242.7	255.1	351.7	93.8	237.0	261.7	258.1
2021 2nd Quarter	218.0	308.7	260.2	187.1	288.3	182.2	396.6	241.7	258.7	358.6	115.0	272.4	280.4	261.0
2021 3rd Quarter	186.2	389.2	280.7	189.1	296.4	20.4	333.0	285.8	250.7	362.7	140.3	258.4	284.0	260.8
2021 4th Quarter	218.1	342.9	276.2	268.6	339.2	159.6	360.8	340.5	311.5	405.1	125.0	302.2	314.1	303.0
2022 (b) 1st Quarter	300.1	284.9	293.0	364.0	372.7	76.0	397.7	237.1	348.0	403.3	82.0	320.5	309.4	326.6
2022 (b) 2nd Quarter	315.2	259.9	289.5	466.1	544.1	117.2	582.9	250.2	460.6	443.2	73.8	321.4	327.3	397.2
2022 (b) 3rd Quarter	358.5	272.8	318.6	466.9	509.9	311.2	592.1	251.6	451.0	372.2	35.6	294.5	276.4	386.9
2022 (b) 4th Quarter	369.3	319.3	346.0	508.2	467.4	917.1	519.0	554.9	469.6	382.7	42.5	280.3	278.7	403.1
2021 January	280.9	284.0	282.4	206.0	264.3	39.8	342.6	52.3	229.8	327.5	87.2	215.8	242.2	240.0
2021 February	205.2	252.1	227.0	216.9	253.6	120.0	306.5	430.9	242.1	298.5	71.5	223.5	227.0	234.0
2021 March	299.8	344.8	320.7	238.7	290.0	141.6	438.5	244.9	293.5	429.2	122.7	271.6	315.9	300.3
2021 April	195.7	282.2	235.9	284.7	264.6	412.2	362.9	211.1	279.9	357.1	94.9	250.2	268.5	266.8
2021 May	193.8	243.9	217.1	230.3	276.0	114.7	411.2	165.9	275.1	290.2	83.3	260.7	236.9	253.9
2021 June	264.6	400.0	327.6	46.2	324.4	19.6	415.6	348.2	221.1	428.6	166.9	306.3	335.8	262.4
2021 July	189.2	414.3	294.0	178.7	294.8	49.2	347.3	210.4	259.0	368.1	160.7	270.7	295.2	270.7
2021 August	191.7	379.0	278.9	246.8	283.9	8.3	327.7	440.8	267.0	356.4	106.4	252.5	271.6	267.7
2021 September	177.9	374.1	269.2	141.7	310.7	3.8	324.1	206.1	226.0	363.6	153.8	251.9	285.2	244.0
2021 October	157.6	252.0	201.5	270.2	313.6	138.3	320.2	563.1	300.3	327.9	63.9	269.3	253.5	269.7
2021 November	220.1	316.1	264.8	224.4	352.1	12.3	351.6	214.9	270.8	395.5	236.2	314.6	337.3	282.0
2021 December	276.7	460.5	362.2	311.0	352.0	328.3	410.6	243.5	363.4	491.8	75.0	322.7	351.4	357.3
2022 (b) January	302.6	320.9	311.1	302.6	374.1	22.2	357.3	335.8	322.1	389.7	67.5	322.7	300.2	312.5
2022 (b) February	261.2	255.4	258.5	325.4	382.4	37.2	380.3	127.7	324.5	359.0	47.4	300.9	274.8	299.1
2022 (b) March	336.4	278.5	309.4	464.1	361.4	168.5	455.5	247.8	397.3	461.2	131.1	338.0	353.3	368.3
2022 (b) April	379.4	258.3	323.1	568.8	527.0	289.2	624.3	267.8	504.0	455.3	61.5	312.0	327.8	429.6
2022 (b) May	309.0	230.9	272.7	578.1	511.7	38.1	555.0	306.9	490.4	427.4	105.0	331.9	329.3	412.4
2022 (b) June	257.3	290.4	272.7	251.6	593.7	24.5	569.4	175.9	387.5	447.0	55.0	320.3	324.8	349.7
2022 (b) July	317.6	248.1	285.2	435.0	466.4	515.0	544.8	58.6	423.1	415.3	46.1	284.8	296.8	367.6
2022 (b) August	404.5	304.6	358.0	489.6	571.3	317.9	683.3	431.7	493.4	389.9	39.0	327.6	295.7	424.6
2022 (b) September	353.3	265.8	312.6	476.1	492.1	100.6	548.4	264.4	436.5	311.4	21.6	271.0	236.7	368.4
2022 (b) October	347.4	277.3	314.8	502.6	491.4	298.8	533.9	384.5	452.6	366.8	37.0	258.8	263.3	383.9
2022 (b) November	381.9	307.1	347.1	535.7	482.9	594.6	540.5	760.1	485.1	406.8	41.3	289.7	293.0	415.5
2022 (b) December	378.5	373.6	376.2	486.2	428.0	1,857.9	482.5	520.3	471.1	374.5	49.3	292.5	279.8	409.8

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices - Volume (a)

2010 = 100

Period	Exports										Total Exports	
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports						Mineral Exports
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agri. Products	Total			
2018	132.4	251.1	111.4	158.7	85.5	26.7	132.8	162.0	92.6	99.3	137.3	
2019	143.2	246.7	109.4	170.8	88.8	24.0	177.6	163.0	97.7	98.2	147.2	
2020	111.5	238.5	100.0	153.5	80.7	29.4	168.0	173.1	90.5	68.6	132.9	
2021	140.6	282.8	112.6	183.2	87.2	29.3	188.1	188.4	101.1	111.4	156.9	
2022 (b)	144.6	189.2	106.6	194.9	76.6	29.2	193.5	240.9	93.1	114.2	163.0	
2020	131.0	284.9	98.9	153.3	72.6	27.0	137.1	182.4	80.1	59.7	130.0	
2nd Quarter	69.4	168.7	75.5	103.7	77.8	24.5	149.6	143.5	83.1	51.9	95.7	
3rd Quarter	133.7	277.9	123.6	186.7	90.4	28.8	214.9	187.2	106.4	66.9	160.6	
4th Quarter	111.9	222.5	101.7	170.2	82.0	37.2	170.6	179.3	92.3	95.8	145.3	
2021	142.2	149.6	113.1	169.1	85.6	37.1	168.7	165.5	97.7	125.3	146.1	
2nd Quarter	132.6	294.8	99.8	179.6	81.6	22.2	177.3	140.6	90.3	139.3	151.6	
3rd Quarter	144.3	415.2	117.9	190.7	90.5	33.2	210.7	222.1	108.0	87.2	164.0	
4th Quarter	143.4	271.6	119.6	193.2	91.0	24.5	195.5	225.4	108.3	93.9	165.9	
2022 (b)	153.4	203.9	112.5	189.0	77.7	41.3	191.6	212.4	93.4	94.5	158.8	
2nd Quarter	147.0	205.9	102.3	208.5	75.6	23.9	205.2	249.7	92.3	91.8	172.3	
3rd Quarter	151.2	147.9	112.5	186.9	82.2	22.2	199.3	273.8	98.6	79.6	158.7	
4th Quarter	126.9	199.0	99.0	195.2	70.8	29.6	177.7	227.6	88.1	190.9	162.1	
2021	129.1	192.8	106.7	163.8	76.2	37.7	135.8	159.5	87.7	110.6	139.6	
January	143.8	118.0	109.2	149.7	84.9	25.2	172.0	137.4	91.8	116.4	130.7	
February	153.7	137.9	123.4	193.8	95.8	48.5	198.1	199.6	113.7	149.0	167.9	
March	115.1	173.8	76.9	188.8	59.5	26.9	126.2	128.5	70.6	123.9	152.7	
April	145.9	170.7	110.9	169.0	86.8	18.1	187.0	156.7	93.7	148.2	145.0	
May	136.7	539.9	111.7	181.2	98.6	21.5	218.9	136.5	106.6	145.8	157.0	
June	150.4	532.1	110.3	184.8	93.3	25.7	223.2	260.3	119.5	77.8	163.0	
July	155.9	454.8	122.7	201.8	93.5	32.5	211.1	206.0	106.4	87.9	171.3	
August	126.6	258.6	120.8	185.4	84.8	41.4	197.8	200.0	98.1	95.8	157.5	
September	141.3	195.2	113.3	179.1	88.9	26.3	212.7	250.7	106.3	63.0	155.2	
October	139.0	329.7	125.1	200.2	94.8	24.6	205.1	234.4	117.4	117.1	173.4	
November	149.7	289.8	120.4	200.4	89.3	22.6	168.7	191.2	101.2	101.8	169.0	
December	154.4	255.2	106.4	203.0	71.0	41.9	174.6	164.9	88.7	80.2	167.4	
2022 (b)	148.8	198.7	109.0	170.3	76.9	41.9	187.6	212.7	90.1	97.7	144.7	
January	156.9	157.9	122.2	193.5	85.3	40.0	212.6	259.5	101.4	105.5	164.2	
February	141.9	175.0	86.3	198.6	67.5	25.9	164.9	240.0	80.6	96.0	162.2	
March	140.4	147.2	98.8	196.7	73.0	23.0	211.1	250.8	87.1	56.2	162.5	
April	158.8	295.6	121.9	230.1	86.5	22.8	239.6	258.3	109.3	123.2	192.3	
May	152.5	172.1	106.1	174.2	83.5	19.6	192.3	245.9	96.3	38.1	149.0	
June	172.7	178.1	118.5	216.7	84.1	22.7	210.0	296.5	103.2	93.2	181.0	
July	128.3	93.4	113.0	170.0	79.1	24.3	195.6	279.0	96.2	107.4	146.2	
August	121.0	120.8	108.6	212.4	70.4	31.6	196.6	241.9	91.3	59.6	174.9	
September	131.3	143.9	93.9	166.6	71.0	22.9	167.4	233.4	86.4	85.2	141.1	
October	128.4	332.3	94.4	206.5	71.1	34.4	169.1	207.6	86.7	427.8	170.4	

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 63 (Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Volume (a)

2010=100

Period	Consumer Goods				Intermediate Goods					Investment Goods				Total Imports
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials	Total	
2018	129.5	245.3	183.4	152.5	144.3	136.0	165.2	134.2	162.2	249.6	109.3	212.1	208.2	174.3
2019	120.5	174.0	145.4	151.8	153.9	119.5	155.7	127.5	156.0	261.5	93.7	215.1	211.5	164.2
2020	127.4	128.7	128.0	133.1	126.8	160.2	157.9	138.9	140.2	264.5	50.4	147.7	183.4	145.5
2021	125.5	130.4	127.8	134.2	153.9	74.5	177.3	134.2	152.0	359.0	46.7	154.5	230.6	162.2
2022 (b)	133.4	71.9	104.8	106.8	142.3	68.1	142.8	90.4	121.1	265.4	19.8	99.2	162.8	126.0
2020	141.4	147.4	144.2	164.8	132.3	58.7	154.8	117.0	149.7	273.9	71.0	157.2	195.3	156.6
2nd Quarter	114.7	133.5	123.5	85.6	92.8	178.6	141.1	107.3	103.5	198.2	60.0	117.0	144.2	114.5
3rd Quarter	121.2	114.2	118.0	150.0	133.1	76.1	166.9	194.9	154.8	273.3	28.6	161.9	187.2	153.2
4th Quarter	132.2	119.6	126.3	132.1	148.9	327.6	169.0	136.3	152.7	312.6	42.2	154.5	207.1	157.5
2021	162.2	124.7	144.7	161.6	154.2	78.5	195.3	124.3	163.7	348.6	44.1	150.9	223.8	171.1
2nd Quarter	123.3	131.6	127.2	124.2	156.8	127.6	189.0	122.5	150.3	312.2	50.7	161.6	210.9	157.0
3rd Quarter	89.9	145.8	115.9	110.6	143.7	10.7	153.5	142.5	148.2	346.8	49.0	134.8	223.3	147.9
4th Quarter	126.8	119.5	123.4	140.2	160.9	81.3	171.3	147.6	159.7	428.3	42.8	157.5	264.3	173.0
2022 (b)	160.9	102.5	133.7	137.8	168.3	27.3	170.4	102.6	150.2	376.3	34.4	148.5	234.5	163.0
1st Quarter	110.1	65.8	89.5	92.2	138.6	34.5	143.5	65.6	112.4	260.3	16.2	90.9	157.1	116.2
2nd Quarter	132.9	51.4	95.0	91.5	126.1	57.0	136.1	72.4	106.9	168.5	11.7	76.2	107.0	105.6
3rd Quarter	129.6	68.0	101.0	105.8	136.0	153.8	121.2	120.9	115.0	256.5	17.0	81.1	152.4	119.0
2021	183.8	126.8	157.3	168.9	153.7	28.5	192.2	31.1	158.9	302.9	49.1	142.8	200.3	165.8
January	120.7	112.0	116.6	158.8	148.3	89.3	162.7	224.8	155.6	259.0	36.1	146.7	177.3	151.4
February	182.1	135.2	160.3	157.2	160.7	117.7	230.9	117.0	176.7	484.0	47.2	163.2	293.8	196.0
March	118.2	117.9	118.0	193.6	144.7	298.6	178.7	102.2	169.5	421.5	45.0	156.5	261.1	177.2
April	106.9	111.9	109.2	150.1	149.2	69.9	189.2	80.0	160.3	198.9	34.0	152.9	149.7	147.1
May	144.8	165.1	154.2	28.9	176.5	14.5	199.0	185.5	121.0	316.2	73.1	175.4	221.8	146.7
June	86.4	161.6	121.4	107.4	146.9	25.7	163.6	117.9	139.3	354.4	53.3	145.0	227.1	152.7
July	97.0	140.9	117.5	147.2	140.1	4.8	148.4	193.7	148.0	314.6	45.7	150.3	207.5	153.1
August	86.2	134.9	108.9	77.2	144.1	1.5	148.5	116.0	115.8	371.4	48.1	149.3	235.3	138.0
September	76.7	97.5	86.4	133.4	143.9	72.9	160.6	232.1	146.4	518.1	31.2	137.0	299.2	165.3
October	127.4	113.5	120.9	126.6	166.9	5.8	161.4	85.8	139.7	336.9	56.3	162.1	224.4	152.3
November	176.2	147.4	162.8	160.7	171.8	165.2	192.0	124.9	193.1	429.9	40.9	173.4	269.3	201.3
December	188.1	115.6	154.4	145.2	170.8	9.4	165.1	148.3	157.6	355.0	29.8	158.6	226.2	169.6
2022 (b)	146.8	100.8	125.4	141.9	186.8	9.3	163.0	51.1	151.6	367.2	34.7	143.3	228.7	161.1
January	147.6	91.1	121.3	126.4	147.3	63.2	183.1	108.3	141.3	406.7	38.7	143.6	248.8	158.3
February	138.1	72.4	107.5	123.4	145.2	87.0	168.0	76.8	132.0	359.1	25.9	92.4	207.6	141.7
March	102.8	56.2	81.1	109.2	129.5	11.8	130.8	78.6	114.0	153.9	10.0	90.0	103.8	104.8
April	89.5	68.7	79.8	44.0	141.0	4.7	131.8	41.5	91.1	268.0	12.5	90.3	159.8	102.2
May	127.1	42.1	87.5	81.9	126.4	96.1	126.2	16.4	99.3	169.7	10.4	66.8	104.6	97.3
June	153.0	57.9	108.7	95.5	133.5	57.8	155.4	124.8	120.8	180.9	17.0	90.6	118.6	116.9
July	118.7	54.3	88.7	97.2	118.5	17.2	126.8	76.1	100.6	154.7	7.6	71.1	98.0	102.7
August	123.6	61.6	94.8	94.7	136.8	65.1	117.6	71.8	117.6	309.0	8.1	82.0	176.3	117.5
September	131.4	67.7	101.7	111.4	144.2	93.3	132.0	144.0	119.2	217.5	25.5	73.9	133.2	117.7
October	133.9	74.7	106.4	111.2	127.0	303.0	114.1	147.0	119.5	243.1	17.3	87.4	147.8	121.8
November														
December														

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices - Unit Value (a)

2010=100

Period	Exports										Total Exports
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports					
	Textiles and Garments	Petroleum Products	Rubber Products	Total	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Agri. Products	Minor Products	Total	
2018	172.5	135.8	202.9	137.8	166.5	97.4	202.9	146.3	173.5	204.7	144.4
2019	184.3	127.0	224.8	143.3	166.4	92.0	176.9	163.3	172.8	225.4	148.8
2020	193.4	97.0	231.3	134.2	175.2	96.9	203.3	178.3	183.7	248.0	143.5
2021	202.8	120.0	294.8	153.0	185.5	146.3	240.4	194.9	206.2	289.7	162.6
2022 (b)	350.5	314.7	468.8	251.5	329.6	222.5	354.7	305.0	344.1	526.5	266.5
2020	184.3	152.7	230.0	147.5	166.6	99.0	200.1	196.1	177.0	218.1	152.5
2nd Quarter	196.0	62.9	220.6	128.4	179.5	98.3	205.0	201.8	185.1	256.5	141.9
3rd Quarter	196.3	69.3	220.2	133.9	175.3	84.9	203.5	197.9	187.0	251.0	143.6
4th Quarter	198.8	86.1	254.0	126.1	178.7	103.7	204.0	121.0	184.4	259.9	136.3
2021	191.9	149.3	279.4	153.4	188.3	130.4	237.1	185.5	202.4	266.6	162.5
1st Quarter	182.7	100.5	308.5	135.4	187.3	148.2	239.6	199.8	201.3	272.9	146.4
2nd Quarter	206.4	98.8	295.3	152.6	183.2	150.4	237.0	197.4	207.6	300.0	162.8
3rd Quarter	206.4	98.8	295.3	152.6	183.2	150.4	237.0	197.4	207.6	300.0	162.8
4th Quarter	228.6	157.3	297.6	169.4	183.8	162.9	247.7	196.3	212.1	335.7	177.4
2022 (b)	222.1	258.4	311.4	177.4	199.0	158.6	257.5	173.4	218.5	341.4	184.3
1st Quarter	374.3	373.8	522.8	255.2	329.0	255.0	401.6	349.3	358.8	369.3	270.5
2nd Quarter	403.5	310.6	534.4	308.0	388.5	314.7	380.2	358.3	401.6	467.0	324.1
3rd Quarter	403.5	310.6	534.4	308.0	388.5	314.7	380.2	358.3	401.6	467.0	324.1
4th Quarter	415.1	314.4	517.5	265.2	405.3	216.2	376.7	315.2	397.4	718.6	286.3
2021	197.5	137.0	273.1	148.3	186.1	121.9	217.0	143.2	199.9	262.0	157.3
January	189.4	150.3	274.3	167.2	189.7	128.8	223.4	193.9	201.1	266.2	173.9
February	189.5	165.6	289.5	147.0	188.9	137.9	262.7	213.7	205.3	270.4	158.0
March	198.6	166.2	301.2	171.9	193.9	143.5	274.0	221.9	213.1	292.3	130.2
April	161.2	156.8	305.3	141.3	185.1	152.2	232.9	187.3	195.4	263.6	151.1
May	192.3	61.6	316.7	148.2	185.2	150.7	225.6	193.2	198.7	266.0	157.8
June	191.1	78.7	322.9	156.3	182.0	154.8	233.1	172.5	205.8	305.2	166.7
July	200.8	82.2	275.9	148.4	184.6	141.1	243.9	226.8	207.7	312.8	158.6
August	231.4	169.2	289.8	153.5	182.9	154.9	234.2	199.5	209.8	284.0	163.3
September	229.9	198.3	300.3	185.2	182.7	149.4	244.4	178.7	210.5	305.1	190.1
October	228.9	145.8	304.3	164.3	184.7	165.3	257.3	216.8	212.8	263.3	173.6
November	227.0	142.8	288.0	160.5	183.9	175.9	240.1	194.2	212.9	437.9	169.6
December	213.2	213.8	296.1	154.2	190.8	149.9	246.3	203.5	213.9	473.7	163.3
2022 (b)	213.0	232.7	311.8	182.8	195.1	143.1	239.0	137.6	208.4	371.8	187.6
January	239.6	362.9	324.5	196.9	209.3	184.1	283.1	183.7	231.5	212.7	202.9
February	319.0	430.5	480.7	221.4	280.7	238.3	422.4	293.7	324.3	279.8	235.4
March	391.5	521.4	512.7	271.5	339.7	257.2	397.9	376.7	362.3	519.8	285.0
April	408.4	266.6	560.9	270.3	357.7	271.6	390.4	374.3	381.5	370.2	287.9
May	413.0	272.5	560.1	336.9	374.4	326.3	397.4	343.3	393.7	643.6	347.3
June	375.0	263.8	561.0	280.5	393.6	316.9	390.5	370.6	409.4	418.3	300.8
July	430.5	469.9	482.3	313.4	397.8	303.3	352.2	358.4	401.1	446.7	329.4
August	421.2	458.4	528.5	244.5	413.4	238.7	448.1	334.9	413.2	852.9	268.8
September	393.8	416.8	499.6	301.0	398.7	196.4	328.8	322.9	386.0	322.3	315.5
October	431.1	217.7	522.5	257.6	403.8	208.6	341.2	283.4	392.2	778.8	280.1
November											
December											

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 64 (Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Unit Value (a)

2010=100

Period	Consumer Goods				Imports					Total Imports	Terms of Trade				
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Total	Intermediate Goods											
				Fuel	Textiles and Textile Articles	Fertiliser	Chemical Products	Wheat and Maize	Total						
2018	134.1	171.3	157.2	128.6	157.6	115.5	151.3	150.5	137.3	107.1	147.5	125.7	117.4	136.5	105.8
	141.6	199.7	174.0	133.3	165.3	121.9	162.4	161.7	143.2	112.6	169.7	134.9	124.9	143.2	103.9
	151.4	204.5	176.2	102.6	166.8	110.8	166.2	171.2	131.8	100.7	192.0	139.8	115.6	134.9	106.4
	2020	176.1	255.8	214.0	161.2	193.8	155.2	204.9	206.8	176.9	102.9	254.0	173.1	123.6	166.9	97.5
2022 (b)	251.7	395.1	297.5	422.5	332.9	521.5	366.1	357.9	357.0	150.9	295.4	306.7	183.0	300.4	88.7
2020	147.3	205.0	174.8	122.1	167.6	118.3	152.8	167.6	136.4	100.8	178.3	147.0	118.0	138.4	110.2
	2nd Quarter	159.3	198.1	178.8	76.0	176.5	126.6	171.8	178.9	130.2	213.6	139.4	123.1	138.2	102.7
	3rd Quarter	147.8	210.9	176.3	95.1	163.3	114.9	165.5	169.0	126.7	193.9	132.9	115.9	131.1	109.5
	4th Quarter	152.3	204.7	175.4	104.1	163.2	99.9	174.4	171.5	133.6	93.3	182.8	140.1	107.7	132.8
2021	161.5	235.6	191.2	136.4	174.6	128.0	185.7	195.2	155.8	100.9	212.5	157.0	116.9	150.9	107.7
	2nd Quarter	176.8	234.5	204.6	150.6	183.9	142.7	209.8	197.3	172.2	226.8	168.6	133.0	166.3	88.0
	3rd Quarter	207.2	266.9	242.2	171.0	206.3	216.9	200.5	186.6	104.6	286.2	174.4	127.2	176.3	92.3
	4th Quarter	172.1	287.0	223.9	191.5	210.9	196.4	210.6	230.7	195.0	94.6	292.2	191.9	175.2	101.3
2022 (b)	186.6	278.0	219.2	264.1	221.5	278.3	233.4	231.2	231.7	107.2	238.5	215.8	131.9	200.3	92.0
	2nd Quarter	286.2	395.1	323.4	505.5	392.7	340.0	406.1	409.9	170.2	456.8	353.6	208.4	341.7	79.2
	3rd Quarter	269.7	530.3	335.4	510.2	404.3	545.5	435.0	421.9	220.9	305.0	386.6	258.2	366.2	88.5
	4th Quarter	284.9	469.3	342.7	480.5	343.6	596.4	428.1	458.9	408.4	149.2	250.6	182.8	338.8	84.5
2021	152.8	224.0	179.5	121.9	172.0	139.7	178.2	168.2	144.6	108.1	177.6	151.1	120.9	144.7	108.7
	January	170.1	225.1	194.7	136.6	171.0	134.5	188.4	191.7	155.5	115.2	198.0	152.3	128.0	112.5
	February	164.6	255.1	200.1	151.9	180.5	120.3	189.9	209.2	166.1	88.7	260.0	166.5	107.5	103.1
	March	165.6	239.3	199.9	147.1	182.9	138.1	203.1	206.6	165.1	84.7	210.7	159.9	102.8	86.5
	April	181.3	217.9	198.8	153.4	184.9	164.1	217.3	207.4	171.7	145.9	245.0	170.6	158.3	87.5
	May	182.8	242.3	212.4	160.1	183.8	135.3	208.8	187.8	182.7	135.5	228.3	174.6	151.4	88.2
	June	219.0	256.4	242.2	166.3	200.6	191.6	212.3	178.4	186.0	103.9	301.3	186.7	130.0	94.0
	July	197.6	268.9	237.4	167.7	202.6	172.4	220.8	227.6	180.5	113.3	233.0	168.1	130.9	90.7
	August	206.3	277.4	247.3	183.6	215.5	259.2	218.3	177.7	195.1	97.9	320.1	168.7	121.2	92.3
	September	205.5	258.4	233.3	202.6	217.9	189.7	199.4	242.6	205.2	63.3	204.5	196.6	84.7	116.6
	October	172.8	278.5	218.9	177.3	211.0	212.6	217.9	250.5	193.8	117.4	419.8	194.1	150.3	93.8
	November	157.0	312.5	222.5	193.5	204.9	198.8	213.9	194.9	188.2	114.4	183.7	186.2	130.5	177.5
2022 (b)	160.8	277.7	201.6	208.4	219.0	235.4	216.4	226.5	204.4	109.8	226.8	203.5	132.7	184.2	88.7
	January	177.9	253.3	206.1	229.4	204.8	400.8	233.3	249.8	214.1	97.8	136.7	209.9	120.2	185.6
	February	227.9	305.8	255.1	367.1	245.4	266.7	248.8	228.8	281.1	113.4	338.5	235.4	142.0	232.6
	March	274.7	356.8	300.4	461.1	363.0	332.5	371.6	348.7	381.8	126.8	237.0	337.8	157.9	303.1
	April	300.5	410.6	336.0	529.2	395.0	323.4	424.4	390.7	430.0	277.8	1,046.9	368.7	317.3	72.4
	May	287.5	422.9	341.7	571.4	421.2	522.5	431.9	423.5	425.5	166.8	439.5	354.8	203.2	84.2
	June	249.9	589.6	325.9	531.3	369.1	536.0	431.6	357.3	426.1	244.7	444.1	426.4	283.8	91.9
	July	264.4	525.9	329.2	512.9	427.9	550.0	439.6	346.0	408.5	215.6	230.0	361.4	249.4	363.1
	August	297.7	489.2	352.3	489.7	415.2	583.7	432.6	347.5	433.9	201.2	282.9	381.4	241.5	91.9
	September	281.1	449.8	332.2	531.0	359.1	459.2	435.7	335.7	426.0	118.7	456.4	315.7	149.4	82.3
	October	290.8	453.4	341.1	480.8	334.8	637.5	409.6	527.9	407.0	187.1	162.1	391.9	220.0	353.1
	November	282.6	499.8	353.6	437.2	336.9	613.3	422.9	353.8	394.1	154.1	284.9	334.5	189.2	83.2
December															

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Trade

Period		Rs. million			US\$ million		
		Exports	Imports	Balance of Trade	Exports	Imports	Balance of Trade
2018		1,933,533	3,606,644	-1,673,111	11,890	22,233	-10,343
2019		2,134,796	3,565,028	-1,430,232	11,940	19,937	-7,997
2020		1,858,927	2,974,915	-1,115,988	10,047	16,055	-6,008
2021		2,486,943	4,104,218	-1,617,274	12,499	20,637	-8,139
2022 (a)		4,234,913	5,737,333	-1,502,420	13,106	18,291	-5,185
2020	1st Quarter	483,205	821,457	-338,252	2,650	4,503	-1,853
	2nd Quarter	330,996	599,729	-268,733	1,763	3,172	-1,409
	3rd Quarter	561,826	760,928	-199,102	3,032	4,108	-1,075
	4th Quarter	482,899	792,801	-309,902	2,602	4,273	-1,671
2021	1st Quarter	578,579	978,240	-399,662	2,982	5,041	-2,059
	2nd Quarter	540,716	989,351	-448,634	2,717	4,974	-2,257
	3rd Quarter	650,462	988,389	-337,927	3,239	4,923	-1,683
	4th Quarter	717,186	1,148,238	-431,051	3,560	5,700	-2,140
2022 (a)	1st Quarter	713,406	1,237,881	-524,475	3,254	5,651	-2,397
	2nd Quarter	1,136,284	1,505,533	-369,249	3,268	4,377	-1,109
	3rd Quarter	1,253,940	1,466,214	-212,274	3,470	4,057	-587
	4th Quarter	1,131,283	1,527,706	-396,422	3,114	4,206	-1,091
2021	January	178,426	303,185	-124,758	937	1,592	-655
	February	184,698	295,680	-110,983	952	1,524	-572
	March	215,454	379,375	-163,921	1,094	1,926	-832
	April	161,528	336,996	-175,467	818	1,707	-889
	May	177,970	320,819	-142,849	892	1,607	-716
	June	201,218	331,536	-130,318	1,007	1,659	-652
	July	220,762	341,981	-121,219	1,104	1,710	-606
	August	220,754	338,171	-117,417	1,101	1,687	-586
	September	208,946	308,237	-99,291	1,034	1,526	-492
	October	239,767	340,702	-100,935	1,192	1,694	-502
	November	244,545	356,205	-111,660	1,211	1,765	-553
	December	232,875	451,331	-218,456	1,156	2,241	-1,085
2022 (a)	January	222,136	394,747	-172,611	1,103	1,959	-857
	February	220,566	377,842	-157,276	1,093	1,873	-780
	March	270,704	465,293	-194,588	1,058	1,819	-761
	April	310,147	542,717	-232,570	971	1,699	-728
	May	376,276	520,987	-144,711	1,048	1,451	-403
	June	449,861	441,829	8,033	1,249	1,226	22
	July	420,271	464,386	-44,115	1,165	1,287	-122
	August	442,357	536,397	-94,040	1,225	1,486	-260
	September	391,312	465,431	-74,119	1,080	1,284	-205
	October	381,874	485,045	-103,171	1,052	1,336	-284
	November	361,697	524,946	-163,249	995	1,445	-449
	December	387,713	517,715	-130,002	1,068	1,426	-358

(a) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Exports

Period	Rs. million													US\$ million		
	Industrial Exports					Agricultural Exports							Mineral Exports		Unclassified Exports	Total Exports
	Textiles and Garments	Rubber Products	Gems, Diamonds and Jewellery	Petroleum Products	Other	Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Spices	Minor Agricultural Products	Other					
2018	865,975	142,298	44,963	101,467	351,498	231,750	5,088	50,465	58,701	19,137	53,724	5,570	2,898	1,933,533	11,890	
2019	1,000,713	154,854	54,677	93,194	382,004	240,637	4,321	58,852	55,931	21,494	58,845	6,063	3,212	2,134,796	11,940	
2020	817,593	145,501	33,483	68,849	353,168	230,170	5,579	63,974	61,823	24,920	46,604	4,657	2,607	1,858,927	10,047	
2021	1,081,158	208,975	55,003	100,975	484,403	263,353	8,377	84,674	90,454	29,646	66,579	8,841	4,504	2,486,943	12,499	
2022 (a)	1,922,051	314,535	148,197	177,194	813,870	411,092	12,742	128,509	120,070	59,328	103,266	16,465	7,595	4,234,913	13,106	
2020	228,856	35,793	9,936	32,372	82,235	49,236	1,310	12,852	9,310	7,219	12,436	891	761	483,205	2,650	
1st Quarter	129,012	26,218	3,391	7,901	62,822	56,849	1,181	14,357	11,801	5,844	10,187	911	522	330,996	1,763	
2nd Quarter	248,804	42,834	9,296	14,319	115,125	64,465	1,197	20,474	22,092	7,479	13,906	1,150	685	561,826	3,032	
3rd Quarter	210,921	40,656	10,860	14,257	92,986	59,620	1,891	16,291	18,620	4,378	10,075	1,705	639	482,899	2,602	
4th Quarter																
2021	258,643	49,737	13,731	16,618	107,883	65,622	2,370	18,721	22,044	6,199	13,895	2,288	828	578,579	2,982	
1st Quarter	229,603	48,455	12,203	22,054	106,665	62,208	1,607	19,898	16,536	5,668	12,566	2,603	649	540,716	2,717	
2nd Quarter	282,321	54,802	13,529	30,519	119,917	67,469	2,446	23,385	24,652	8,848	19,296	1,791	1,487	650,462	3,239	
3rd Quarter	310,592	55,981	15,539	31,784	149,938	68,055	1,953	22,672	27,223	8,931	20,822	2,159	1,539	717,186	3,560	
4th Quarter																
2022 (a)	322,931	55,145	22,018	39,201	137,826	62,946	3,206	23,104	18,461	7,435	17,789	2,208	1,136	713,406	3,254	
1st Quarter	521,572	84,181	35,505	57,269	217,548	101,286	2,985	38,581	25,849	17,606	29,593	2,321	1,988	1,136,284	3,268	
2nd Quarter	578,161	94,608	49,261	34,172	235,147	130,016	3,417	35,479	41,377	19,805	27,866	2,545	2,087	1,253,940	3,470	
3rd Quarter	499,387	80,601	41,413	46,552	223,349	116,843	3,134	31,345	34,383	14,482	28,018	9,391	2,385	1,131,283	3,114	
4th Quarter																
2021	80,576	15,283	4,456	6,553	32,626	19,237	749	4,602	8,009	1,537	3,955	661	183	178,426	937	
January	86,035	15,711	3,816	4,400	33,707	21,839	529	5,998	6,428	1,792	3,495	707	243	184,698	952	
February	92,032	18,743	5,459	5,666	41,550	24,545	1,092	8,122	7,607	2,871	6,445	920	402	215,454	1,094	
March	72,251	12,152	4,777	7,163	31,399	15,647	629	5,395	4,417	1,918	4,695	827	258	161,528	818	
April	74,330	17,750	3,192	6,638	35,196	21,801	450	6,796	5,020	1,975	3,729	892	204	177,970	892	
May	83,022	18,553	4,235	8,253	40,071	24,760	528	7,707	7,099	1,775	4,142	885	188	201,218	1,007	
June	90,813	18,675	4,913	10,389	41,016	23,022	650	8,121	9,169	3,021	9,426	542	1,004	220,762	1,104	
July	98,900	17,764	4,478	9,276	41,494	23,416	749	8,034	7,954	3,143	4,709	628	208	220,754	1,101	
August	92,608	18,362	4,138	10,853	37,408	21,031	1,047	7,229	7,529	2,684	5,161	621	275	208,946	1,034	
September	102,670	17,835	5,253	9,595	55,036	22,026	642	8,113	9,019	3,014	5,769	439	356	239,767	1,192	
October	100,541	19,964	5,607	11,923	50,786	23,748	663	8,236	9,411	3,419	8,810	704	734	244,545	1,211	
November	107,381	18,182	4,680	10,266	44,116	22,281	648	6,321	8,793	2,498	6,243	1,017	449	232,875	1,156	
December																
2022 (a)	103,978	16,523	6,429	13,530	39,235	18,379	1,025	6,713	7,057	2,258	5,769	868	370	222,136	1,103	
January	100,145	17,818	5,432	11,462	43,775	20,347	979	6,995	5,460	1,969	5,019	829	336	220,566	1,093	
February	118,807	20,804	10,157	14,209	54,816	24,220	1,202	9,395	5,944	3,208	7,001	512	430	270,704	1,058	
March	143,000	21,762	8,486	18,687	60,467	25,697	1,006	10,873	6,847	4,744	7,592	613	373	310,147	971	
April	173,682	26,561	14,014	19,040	73,290	33,629	967	13,111	7,564	6,356	6,909	667	486	376,276	1,048	
May	204,890	35,858	13,005	19,542	83,791	41,960	1,012	14,598	11,438	6,507	15,092	1,041	1,128	449,861	1,249	
June	199,002	31,163	15,902	11,634	79,063	42,412	1,043	11,928	12,203	5,681	9,121	560	560	420,271	1,165	
July	204,655	34,866	15,993	11,654	81,659	44,910	1,173	12,801	14,477	7,396	11,025	890	859	442,357	1,225	
August	174,504	28,579	17,365	10,884	74,425	42,694	1,201	10,751	14,697	6,729	7,720	1,095	667	391,312	1,080	
September	161,072	30,112	15,445	13,736	77,747	37,747	1,230	13,748	13,207	5,452	8,804	1,159	685	381,874	1,052	
October	163,450	24,614	13,154	14,876	71,726	38,401	733	8,591	9,795	5,071	9,820	627	860	361,697	995	
November	174,865	25,874	12,814	17,940	73,876	38,967	1,172	9,006	11,381	3,959	9,394	7,605	840	387,713	1,068	
December																

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Export Performance based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) (a)

Period	Exports (US\$ million)										Total Exports (Rs. million)
	Food and Live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in the SITC	Total Exports
2018	2,633	165	348	622	89	215	1,599	541	5,677	...	11,890
2019	2,542	162	343	521	74	223	1,628	532	5,914	...	11,940
2020	2,409	117	369	374	97	224	1,344	396	4,719	...	10,047
2021	2,846	145	433	506	129	292	1,701	632	5,813	2	12,499
2022 (b)	2,702	136	450	568	90	271	1,876	692	6,320	1	13,106
2020	536	27	82	178	16	47	334	101	1,327	-	2,650
2nd Quarter	542	20	72	42	18	49	261	71	688	-	1,763
3rd Quarter	732	39	111	77	33	63	401	118	1,457	...	3,032
4th Quarter	599	30	103	77	29	64	347	107	1,247	...	2,602
2021	676	34	111	86	30	67	407	148	1,424	...	2,982
2nd Quarter	603	31	99	111	27	72	386	141	1,247	...	2,717
3rd Quarter	741	34	113	152	36	73	437	147	1,507	...	3,239
4th Quarter	826	46	111	158	36	80	471	195	1,636	1	3,560
2022 (b)	633	33	121	180	25	64	462	163	1,573	...	3,254
2nd Quarter	649	35	113	166	28	71	466	162	1,578	...	3,268
3rd Quarter	742	36	104	95	21	75	507	187	1,703	...	3,470
4th Quarter	677	31	113	128	16	61	442	180	1,467	...	3,114
2021	209	10	31	34	7	22	132	47	444	...	937
January	210	9	33	23	10	21	123	47	475	...	952
February	257	14	47	29	13	25	152	54	504	-	1,094
March	172	9	30	36	8	18	105	37	404	-	818
April	204	9	33	33	8	27	131	47	398	...	892
May	227	14	36	41	10	27	149	57	445	...	1,007
June	275	10	38	52	13	25	146	55	490	-	1,104
July	241	15	38	46	14	24	157	49	518	-	1,101
August	224	9	38	54	10	24	133	44	499	...	1,034
September	278	13	36	48	13	24	155	87	539	...	1,192
October	303	15	39	59	12	26	161	57	540	1	1,211
November	246	18	36	51	12	30	155	52	557	...	1,156
December	216	9	38	67	7	21	146	52	547	...	1,103
2022 (b)	213	12	42	57	9	19	153	55	533	...	1,093
January	204	12	41	56	9	24	163	57	492	...	1,058
February	183	10	36	59	9	23	130	49	472	...	971
March	193	12	37	53	9	24	163	54	503	...	1,048
April	273	13	40	54	10	24	173	59	604	...	1,249
May	236	14	33	32	8	26	166	65	584	...	1,165
June	269	11	36	32	8	23	176	62	607	...	1,225
July	238	11	34	30	5	26	164	60	512	...	1,080
August	227	11	42	38	5	25	159	70	476	-	1,052
September	227	9	24	41	5	18	139	55	478	...	995
October	227	11	47	49	5	18	144	56	513	-	1,068
November	224	11	47	49	5	18	144	56	513	-	1,068
December	224	11	47	49	5	18	144	56	513	-	1,068

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 68

Composition of Exports according to the SITC (a)

Category	Rs. million				US\$ million			
	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)
0. Food and Live Animals	454,526	446,590	566,380	879,096	2,542	2,409	2,846	2,702
00 Live Animals other than Animals of Division 03	137	54	107	214	1	...	1	1
01 Meat and Meat Preparations	1,012	668	771	1,505	6	4	4	5
02 Dairy Products and Birds' Eggs	1,044	951	1,514	2,734	6	5	8	8
03 Fish, Crustaceans, Molluscs and Aquatic Invertebrates and Preparations Thereof	53,307	39,709	62,961	96,918	298	215	316	301
04 Cereals and Cereal Preparations	11,028	11,844	14,276	25,221	62	64	72	77
05 Vegetables and Fruit	61,019	73,059	93,234	144,860	341	394	468	449
06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations and Honey	511	853	1,024	1,319	3	5	5	4
07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures Thereof	292,150	286,102	346,611	525,586	1,634	1,543	1,743	1,611
08 Feeding Stuff for Animals	23,082	19,067	29,780	56,110	129	103	149	171
09 Miscellaneous Edible Products and Preparations	11,237	14,281	16,102	24,628	63	77	81	75
1. Beverages and Tobacco	29,015	21,575	28,916	44,035	162	117	145	136
11 Beverages	8,812	5,801	6,627	15,369	49	31	33	47
12 Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	20,203	15,775	22,289	28,666	113	85	112	89
2. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	61,323	68,262	86,170	144,168	343	369	433	450
21 Hides, Skins, Furskins, Raw	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	-
22 Oil-seeds and Oleaginous Fruits	969	341	1,035	4,488	5	2	5	13
23 Crude Rubber	4,529	5,758	8,558	13,072	25	31	43	42
24 Cork and Wood	1,832	1,860	1,646	3,428	10	10	8	11
25 Pulp and Waste Paper	4,553	3,477	7,119	12,875	25	19	36	41
26 Textile Fibres and Their Wastes	33,398	43,135	47,806	72,904	187	233	240	229
27 Crude Fertilisers, other than those of Division 56, and Crude Minerals	3,353	3,184	4,130	6,420	19	17	21	20
28 Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	3,721	2,116	5,487	12,272	21	11	28	37
29 Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials, n.e.s.	8,968	8,391	10,388	18,710	50	45	52	57
3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	93,194	68,849	100,975	177,194	521	374	506	568
32 Coal, Coke and Briquettes	...	-	1	-	...	-	...	-
33 Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Related Materials	91,675	65,309	92,265	171,066	513	354	463	544
34 Gas, Natural and Manufactured	1,519	3,540	8,709	6,128	8	19	43	24
4. Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	13,220	17,904	25,667	28,544	74	97	129	90
41 Animal Oils and Fats	25	23	34	33	...	...	...	...
42 Fixed Vegetable Fats and Oils, Crude, Refined or Fractionated	11,011	14,663	17,149	24,469	62	79	86	75
43 Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, Processed; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable Origin; Inedible Mixtures or Preparations of Animal or Vegetable Fats or Oils, n.e.s.	2,184	3,217	8,484	4,042	12	17	43	14
5. Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	39,936	41,522	58,048	88,203	223	224	292	271
51 Organic Chemicals	1,156	1,133	2,054	2,562	6	6	10	8
52 Inorganic Chemicals	1,243	1,976	2,115	1,393	7	11	11	5
53 Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Material	1,420	1,071	1,707	4,027	8	6	9	12
54 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	1,283	1,172	1,488	2,281	7	6	7	7
55 Essential Oils, Resinoids, Perfume Materials; Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations	12,116	12,269	15,474	17,009	68	66	78	53
56 Fertilisers	133	117	50	12	1	1	...	...
57 Plastics in Primary Forms	1,009	967	1,694	2,202	6	5	9	7
58 Plastics in Non-Primary Forms	1,234	912	1,792	2,155	7	5	9	7
59 Chemical Materials and Products, n.e.s.	20,341	21,904	31,673	56,561	114	118	159	173
6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	291,035	248,676	338,374	607,800	1,628	1,344	1,701	1,876
61 Leather, Leather Manufactures, n.e.s., and Dressed Furskins	63	41	76	86	...	...	...	...
62 Rubber Manufactures, n.e.s.	117,593	99,333	136,196	219,476	658	537	685	680
63 Cork and Wood Manufactures	4,172	2,974	3,723	5,411	23	16	19	17
64 Paper, Paperboard and Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard	10,329	7,440	10,367	16,554	58	40	52	52
65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles, n.e.s., and Related Products	65,256	78,689	91,208	144,489	365	425	458	447
66 Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures, n.e.s.	63,035	40,223	66,610	167,714	352	218	335	510
67 Iron and Steel	2,480	1,155	1,807	2,028	14	6	9	7
68 Non-ferrous Metals	8,449	4,839	6,989	9,327	47	26	35	29
69 Manufactures of Metals, n.e.s.	19,659	13,982	21,399	42,715	110	75	107	134
7. Machinery and Transport Equipment	94,956	73,302	125,729	225,160	532	396	632	692
71 Power-generating Machinery and Equipment	850	679	688	2,639	5	4	3	8
72 Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries	997	3,646	16,072	27,632	6	20	81	85
73 Metalworking Machinery	48	49	30	67	...	...	...	...
74 General Industrial Machinery and Equipment and Machine Parts, n.e.s.	16,834	12,587	18,292	38,130	94	68	92	118
75 Office Machines and Automatic Data-processing Machines	99	99	88	132	1	1	...	...
76 Telecommunications and Sound-recording and Reproducing Apparatus and Equipment	556	537	252	796	3	3	1	2
77 Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances, n.e.s. and Electrical Parts Thereof	51,565	44,263	63,323	118,799	288	239	318	364
78 Road Vehicles	12,271	10,802	18,718	30,386	69	58	94	95
79 Other Transport Equipment	11,737	639	8,265	6,579	66	3	41	20
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	1,057,590	872,225	1,156,375	2,040,459	5,914	4,719	5,813	6,320
81 Prefabricated Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating, Lighting Fixtures and Fittings, n.e.s.	712	476	799	1,067	4	3	4	3
82 Furniture and Parts Thereof; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings	9,275	7,683	11,156	17,710	52	42	56	55
83 Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers	705	591	1,455	3,521	4	3	7	11
84 Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories	976,988	802,607	1,066,209	1,883,179	5,464	4,342	5,360	5,832
85 Footwear	9,310	2,880	2,951	7,608	52	16	15	24
87 Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments and Apparatus, n.e.s.	11,476	13,434	16,971	29,328	64	73	85	90
88 Photographic Apparatus, Equipment and Supplies and Optical Goods, n.e.s.; Watches and Clocks	79	66	37	547	...	...	...	2
89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, n.e.s.	49,046	44,489	56,797	97,499	274	240	285	304
9. Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in SITC	...	22	310	248	...	...	2	1
97 Gold, Non-monetary (excluding Gold Ores and Concentrates)	...	22	309	248	...	...	2	1
Total Exports	2,134,796	1,858,927	2,486,943	4,234,913	11,940	10,047	12,499	13,106

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Note: First digit indicates the 'section' and first two digits indicate the 'division' of SITC.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea Exports, Sales and Prices

Period	Exports				Colombo Auctions							
	Volume (kg '000)	Value		Price (F.O.B.) (a)		Quantity Sold (kg '000)			Gross Price (Rs./kg) (a)			
		Rs. million	US\$ million	Rs./kg	US\$/kg	High	Medium	Low	Total	High	Medium	Low	All Tea
2018	282,364	231,750	1,428	820.75	53,341	43,803	184,684	281,828	573.32	518.18	600.17	581.58
2019	292,657	240,637	1,346	822.25	52,859	50,207	187,394	290,461	510.77	466.42	578.60	546.67
2020	265,570	230,170	1,241	866.70	53,041	48,586	168,651	270,278	590.12	553.54	670.93	633.85
2021	286,016	263,353	1,324	920.76	55,610	50,067	176,273	281,950	593.70	547.89	647.54	619.15
2022 (b)	250,192	411,092	1,259	1,643.11	47,445	41,111	150,044	238,600	1,155.28	1,059.90	1,365.13	1,270.50
2020	59,579	49,236	270	826.39	12,581	9,956	38,090	60,626	560.20	520.29	629.05	597.44
2nd Quarter	64,508	56,849	302	881.28	13,606	12,817	38,269	64,692	625.37	586.91	718.31	672.63
3rd Quarter	74,209	64,465	348	868.70	15,935	15,103	52,117	83,154	546.38	533.33	667.52	620.17
4th Quarter	67,274	59,620	321	886.23	10,920	10,711	40,175	61,806	628.53	573.65	668.83	645.16
2021	69,887	65,622	338	938.97	14,477	12,611	48,495	75,583	620.75	588.14	676.14	650.88
2nd Quarter	67,096	62,208	312	927.16	16,147	14,112	44,718	74,976	581.20	544.07	638.73	608.53
3rd Quarter	74,657	67,469	336	903.72	14,199	13,127	44,750	72,076	556.69	513.54	625.65	591.68
4th Quarter	74,377	68,055	338	915.00	10,787	10,217	38,311	59,315	616.15	545.82	649.64	625.51
2022 (b)	63,701	62,946	287	988.15	13,605	11,719	41,142	66,465	716.95	671.63	802.69	761.67
1st Quarter	61,596	101,286	291	1,644.36	14,087	11,403	37,996	63,485	1,105.82	1,085.85	1,472.31	1,321.01
2nd Quarter	67,311	130,016	360	1,931.58	10,040	9,402	36,961	56,403	1,389.79	1,251.23	1,659.58	1,543.13
3rd Quarter	57,583	116,843	322	2,029.11	9,715	8,587	33,945	52,246	1,408.55	1,230.88	1,525.96	1,456.18
2021	20,820	19,237	101	923.99	4,920	4,449	16,050	25,418	615.64	585.48	672.73	646.41
January	23,252	21,839	113	939.22	4,521	3,711	15,131	23,363	614.62	579.62	676.37	649.08
February	25,815	24,545	125	950.81	5,037	4,451	17,314	26,801	631.99	599.33	679.33	657.15
March	16,314	15,647	79	959.13	3,693	3,255	11,169	18,117	619.85	565.00	650.53	628.91
April	23,788	21,801	109	916.47	5,659	4,699	15,120	25,478	577.11	548.33	643.36	611.07
May	26,994	24,760	124	917.25	6,795	6,158	18,428	31,381	546.64	518.87	622.30	585.61
June	25,542	23,022	115	901.35	4,739	4,463	14,221	23,423	546.40	520.15	628.23	591.09
July	25,691	23,416	117	911.44	5,427	4,966	17,245	27,637	559.11	521.82	623.02	592.28
August	23,424	21,031	104	897.84	4,033	3,698	13,284	21,015	564.55	498.64	625.71	591.67
September	24,338	22,026	110	905.01	3,412	3,366	12,315	19,092	601.77	527.99	638.97	612.78
October	25,870	23,748	118	917.96	4,449	4,367	16,845	25,662	621.97	551.09	645.82	625.62
November	24,168	22,281	111	921.89	2,926	2,484	9,151	14,562	624.73	558.37	664.14	638.13
December	19,382	18,379	91	948.24	4,173	3,765	13,621	21,558	672.99	617.57	720.48	693.29
2022 (b)	21,145	20,347	101	962.27	4,355	3,871	13,137	21,363	706.96	645.02	766.48	732.42
January	23,174	24,220	95	1,045.14	5,077	4,083	14,384	23,544	770.92	752.31	921.10	859.29
February	18,296	25,697	80	1,404.51	2,983	2,410	9,581	14,973	1,217.60	1,154.53	1,453.04	1,357.74
March	19,722	33,629	94	1,705.14	6,309	4,989	16,442	27,740	1,071.54	1,111.87	1,518.71	1,343.76
April	23,578	41,960	116	1,779.63	4,795	4,004	11,972	20,772	1,028.32	991.16	1,445.18	1,261.53
May	22,756	42,412	118	1,863.73	3,505	3,220	11,928	18,653	1,239.68	1,163.17	1,622.87	1,471.44
June	23,010	44,910	124	1,951.82	3,691	3,491	14,148	21,702	1,439.48	1,248.71	1,634.95	1,534.00
July	21,545	42,694	118	1,981.63	2,672	2,491	10,885	16,048	1,490.22	1,341.80	1,720.93	1,623.95
August	39,476	20,774	109	2,077.45	3,516	3,048	11,063	17,627	1,485.13	1,285.14	1,568.22	1,502.69
September	19,002	38,401	106	1,992.05	3,758	3,425	13,856	21,039	1,356.70	1,170.48	1,462.49	1,396.43
October	19,277	38,967	107	2,018.54	2,441	2,113	9,026	13,581	1,383.82	1,237.02	1,547.17	1,469.43
November	19,304	38,967	107									
December												

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements

(b) Provisional

Sources: Colombo Tea Brokers' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Volume and Value of Tea Exports (a)

Item	Volume (kg '000)					Value (US\$ million)				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)
Black Tea										
Bulk	122,428	122,844	118,251	125,388	110,453	553	490	479	491	487
Packets	131,257	139,080	118,177	128,344	110,765	620	590	523	555	517
Bags	21,578	22,913	22,173	24,665	21,674	185	191	172	199	180
Green Tea										
Bulk	1,116	998	582	874	599	6	5	3	4	3
Packets	1,671	1,821	1,734	1,666	1,634	14	15	14	13	13
Bags	1,833	1,930	1,810	2,047	1,990	31	33	28	35	35
Instant Tea	2,481	3,072	2,843	3,032	3,077	20	23	22	26	25
Total	282,364	292,657	265,570	286,016	250,192	1,428	1,346	1,241	1,324	1,259

(a) Bags: less than 4g
Packets: 4g -10kg
Bulk: more than 10kg
(b) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

TABLE 71

Country Classification of Tea Exports

Country	Volume (kg '000)					Value (US\$ million)				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
Middle East Countries	134,186	137,509	121,528	134,568	114,789	625	566	526	572	531
Iran	23,914	22,264	15,127	15,834	13,060	129	101	75	71	70
Iraq	38,436	38,408	33,377	42,455	43,246	138	112	104	137	146
Israel	1,793	1,988	2,117	1,786	1,968	10	10	11	9	11
Jordan	4,719	5,168	4,680	5,224	3,931	27	26	25	28	22
Kuwait	2,261	2,260	1,852	1,442	1,432	14	14	12	9	9
Saudi Arabia	5,591	6,848	6,804	6,533	6,271	36	42	47	45	44
Syria	10,180	10,986	9,537	7,779	6,154	56	55	45	37	33
Turkey	35,634	39,087	38,866	29,742	15,595	163	161	167	128	72
United Arab Emirates	11,078	9,901	8,670	23,149	22,578	48	40	38	104	119
Other	580	599	497	625	556	4	4	3	4	4
CIS Countries	47,547	47,915	47,220	45,047	41,697	244	226	222	198	219
Azerbaijan	10,551	11,721	10,303	10,591	12,092	52	53	51	47	65
Russia	30,581	29,068	29,608	27,357	24,733	154	134	132	115	125
Ukraine	3,675	4,134	4,557	4,281	2,417	21	23	24	21	13
Other	2,740	2,992	2,752	2,819	2,455	16	17	15	15	16
European Union (b)	23,995	24,337	23,007	23,429	22,691	152	151	142	144	148
Belgium	3,510	2,212	2,238	3,533	2,897	15	9	9	14	14
France	852	768	632	805	696	6	5	5	6	5
Germany	6,043	7,424	6,431	6,403	6,573	31	35	32	33	38
Ireland, Republic of	2,166	2,263	2,223	2,426	2,658	17	19	18	21	22
Italy	1,404	1,003	1,127	1,031	1,310	6	4	4	5	6
Netherlands	3,145	3,342	2,896	2,563	2,140	24	25	22	21	18
Poland	2,409	2,604	2,978	3,349	3,378	17	19	20	23	23
United Kingdom (b)	1,294	1,280	1,216			13	13	10		
Other	3,173	3,440	3,266	3,319	3,039	22	22	21	21	23
Other Countries	76,636	82,896	73,813	82,971	71,015	408	404	351	410	361
Australia	2,300	2,994	1,796	2,253	2,152	23	28	16	22	20
Canada	572	639	637	716	548	4	4	4	5	5
Chile	7,540	7,231	9,419	8,835	6,514	31	26	36	36	28
China	10,020	11,870	14,123	14,117	11,129	47	50	57	60	48
Egypt	2,025	2,172	2,477	2,425	1,971	10	9	11	11	9
Hong Kong	4,873	4,847	3,763	4,503	3,817	24	20	15	19	16
Japan	7,416	7,538	5,612	6,595	5,905	43	41	30	37	36
Lebanon	3,573	2,825	2,574	2,832	1,333	21	16	14	14	8
Libya	13,686	12,329	7,806	12,340	11,201	56	46	29	46	41
New Zealand	879	956	1,015	1,117	866	8	8	9	10	7
South Africa	1,724	1,573	1,706	1,313	1,497	8	6	7	5	6
United Kingdom (b)				1,117	1,115				9	10
United States of America	5,561	7,114	5,707	5,975	6,453	36	40	32	36	41
Other	16,465	20,806	17,177	18,832	16,514	97	111	90	101	86
Total	282,364	292,657	265,570	286,016	250,192	1,428	1,346	1,241	1,324	1,259

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

(b) The United Kingdom was not included in European Union since 2021.

Rubber Exports and Prices

Period	Exports										Prices (a)						RSS No. 3 Singapore (US\$/kg)	
	Volume (kg '000)				Value (Rs. million)				Value (US\$ million)		Price (F.O.B.)		Colombo Market Prices (Rs./kg)					
											All Rubber		RSS		Latex			Scrap Crape No. 1X Br
	Sheet	Crape	Other	Total	Sheet	Crape	Other	Total		Total	Rs./kg	US\$/kg	No. 1	No. 2	No. 1X	No. 1		
2018	1,368	10,055	2,559	13,982	364	3,910	815	5,088	32	363.93	2.26	281.36	273.85	321.70	313.12	210.34	1.57	
2019	2,106	8,545	2,352	13,003	594	2,908	819	4,321	24	332.29	1.86	288.51	282.78	302.32	298.38	245.06	1.64	
2020	4,318	7,016	4,431	15,766	1,325	2,858	1,396	5,579	30	353.84	1.91	351.46	325.70	359.04	355.90	256.65	1.73	
2021	3,333	8,264	3,893	15,490	1,293	5,474	1,610	8,377	42	540.77	2.72	460.78	446.98	626.32	621.82	411.45	2.07	
2022 (b)	4,232	8,663	2,243	15,138	2,103	9,129	1,511	12,742	41	841.72	2.73	595.00	550.73	903.27	881.61	495.76	1.81	
2020	854	2,011	854	3,719	252	797	261	1,310	7	352.20	1.93	309.24	319.00	351.39	350.79	248.33	1.60	
2nd Quarter	687	1,819	680	3,186	183	766	232	1,181	6	370.57	1.97	-	-	320.22	316.83	195.22	1.36	
3rd Quarter	1,077	1,542	1,130	3,750	299	561	337	1,197	6	319.30	1.72	323.00	281.25	328.33	326.21	256.45	1.68	
4th Quarter	1,700	1,644	1,768	5,111	590	735	566	1,891	10	369.94	1.99	403.18	373.50	436.19	429.76	326.61	2.27	
2021	1,055	2,429	1,683	5,167	397	1,377	597	2,370	12	458.74	2.36	443.11	430.00	536.24	532.58	370.78	2.34	
2nd Quarter	444	1,597	825	2,866	179	1,042	385	1,607	8	560.62	2.82	449.50	434.17	600.94	595.03	420.06	2.19	
3rd Quarter	1,310	2,183	877	4,370	523	1,528	395	2,446	12	559.77	2.79	457.83	449.50	662.83	660.01	418.99	1.85	
4th Quarter	524	2,055	508	3,087	194	1,526	233	1,953	10	632.75	3.14	492.67	481.50	705.25	699.64	435.98	1.91	
2022 (b)	1,871	2,556	1,097	5,524	714	1,950	542	3,206	15	580.42	2.65	492.57	594.33	719.03	715.08	419.17	2.07	
2nd Quarter	1,014	1,643	422	3,078	658	1,974	353	2,985	9	969.66	2.81	722.63	639.00	1,171.94	1,160.97	588.33	2.06	
3rd Quarter	248	2,290	188	2,727	158	3,011	247	3,417	9	1,253.21	3.47	677.50	-	1,083.50	1,013.61	541.17	1.62	
4th Quarter	1,099	2,174	536	3,809	573	2,194	368	3,134	9	822.70	2.27	514.79	506.77	638.61	636.78	434.36	1.49	
2021	260	823	639	1,722	97	443	210	749	4	435.09	2.28	458.50	444.00	496.48	495.50	364.00	2.30	
January	315	564	259	1,139	118	306	105	529	3	464.69	2.39	444.33	426.00	502.25	597.25	366.67	2.35	
February	480	1,042	784	2,306	182	628	282	1,092	6	473.47	2.40	426.50	420.00	610.00	505.00	381.67	2.37	
March	152	624	432	1,208	64	395	170	629	3	520.67	2.64	428.00	420.00	545.00	542.67	396.67	2.15	
April	211	432	111	754	84	293	72	450	2	596.16	2.99	453.50	448.33	628.33	617.67	425.00	2.29	
May	80	541	282	904	31	354	143	528	3	584.36	2.92	467.00	-	629.50	624.75	438.50	2.12	
June	165	725	183	1,073	69	503	78	650	3	605.56	3.03	454.50	450.00	640.00	636.50	412.63	1.87	
July	593	592	219	1,405	233	403	113	749	4	533.15	2.66	456.50	443.50	665.00	662.00	412.75	1.90	
August	552	866	475	1,892	221	623	204	1,047	5	553.55	2.74	462.50	455.00	683.50	681.53	431.60	1.79	
September	266	685	166	1,117	98	468	77	642	3	574.86	2.86	488.00	476.00	697.50	694.25	449.00	1.87	
October	183	641	209	1,033	67	503	94	663	3	641.76	3.18	515.00	-	721.67	714.67	446.75	1.93	
November	76	729	133	937	29	556	63	648	3	691.79	3.43	475.00	487.00	696.58	690.00	412.20	1.92	
December	418	1,029	342	1,789	138	729	158	1,025	5	573.16	2.84	461.00	-	652.25	650.00	398.75	1.97	
2022 (b)	677	803	387	1,867	237	577	165	979	5	524.24	2.60	454.00	-	701.23	698.25	399.25	2.11	
January	776	724	368	1,868	339	644	219	1,202	5	643.54	2.52	562.70	594.33	803.60	797.00	459.50	2.12	
February	319	605	196	1,120	178	687	141	1,006	3	897.96	2.81	648.75	639.00	953.33	937.50	538.25	2.09	
March	358	495	125	978	244	608	115	967	3	988.36	2.75	718.33	-	1,162.50	1,153.75	551.75	2.06	
April	337	543	100	980	236	679	97	1,012	3	1,032.96	2.87	800.80	-	1,400.00	1,391.67	675.00	2.03	
May	74	701	27	803	50	946	47	1,043	3	1,299.56	3.60	-	-	1,450.00	1,248.33	643.25	1.78	
June	56	781	88	925	37	1,020	116	1,173	3	1,267.75	3.51	685.00	-	987.50	987.50	529.00	1.61	
July	118	808	73	999	71	1,046	84	1,201	3	1,202.50	3.32	670.00	-	813.00	805.00	451.25	1.48	
August	362	817	160	1,338	190	918	122	1,230	3	919.00	2.53	500.00	495.20	675.00	675.00	412.50	1.50	
September	343	461	183	986	180	440	113	733	2	742.98	2.04	526.70	520.10	612.50	609.00	446.25	1.43	
October	395	896	194	1,485	204	835	133	1,172	3	788.85	2.17	517.67	505.00	628.33	626.33	444.33	1.54	

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(b) Provisional

Sources: The Ceylon Chamber of Commerce
Sri Lanka Customs
World Bank
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Major Rubber Export Destinations

Country	Volume (kg '000)					Value (US\$ million)				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
European Union (b)	3,542	2,439	2,282	3,207	2,825	8.1	4.3	4.7	10.0	8.5
O/W Germany	1,467	1,161	865	1,237	970	3.6	2.1	1.9	4.1	3.2
China	865	500	714	980	1,120	2.2	1.0	1.6	3.2	3.8
Japan	1,578	1,486	1,294	1,658	1,555	4.3	3.2	3.0	5.9	5.9
Malaysia	456	1,055	2,481	2,121	835	0.7	1.3	3.3	3.7	1.0
Pakistan	3,054	3,474	5,948	4,363	5,490	5.1	5.2	9.8	8.7	8.7
Other Countries	4,487	4,049	3,047	3,161	3,314	11.2	9.2	7.6	10.6	13.3
Total	13,982	13,003	15,766	15,490	15,138	31.6	24.2	30.1	42.2	41.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

(b) The United Kingdom was not included in European Union since 2021.

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Country Classification of Garment Exports

Country	Value									
	Rs. million					US\$ million				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
1. European Union (b)	333,686	384,872	323,144	296,385	535,302	2,053	2,153	1,748	1,490	1,654
Austria	2,932	3,011	1,741	2,254	2,759	18	17	9	11	9
Belgium-Luxembourg	34,788	40,820	35,089	39,679	59,457	214	228	189	200	183
Czech Republic	1,162	1,919	1,878	3,092	5,144	7	11	10	16	16
France	10,338	12,133	13,414	17,399	34,060	64	68	72	87	105
Germany	43,001	55,578	45,760	61,257	110,301	265	311	247	308	340
Ireland, Republic of	2,550	8,010	4,372	6,489	16,836	16	45	24	33	52
Italy	75,259	74,465	66,662	86,437	166,067	463	417	359	435	512
Netherlands	21,125	31,491	27,966	46,911	80,907	130	176	151	236	249
Poland	1,497	4,240	4,071	5,807	5,887	9	24	22	29	18
Portugal	560	723	899	1,050	2,574	3	4	5	5	8
Slovak Republic	4,544	4,370	3,750	4,783	11,311	28	24	20	24	35
Spain	3,774	3,935	3,687	5,136	13,529	23	22	20	26	42
Sweden	9,857	7,750	8,127	14,064	22,690	61	43	44	71	70
United Kingdom (b)	119,771	133,560	103,947			737	747	560		
Other	2,526	2,867	1,781	2,028	3,780	15	16	16	10	16
2. United States of America	370,152	418,216	304,743	414,377	739,123	2,269	2,338	1,649	2,083	2,300
3. United Kingdom (b)				131,312	224,934				660	693
4. Other Countries	103,949	127,717	100,118	142,866	271,249	639	714	542	718	836
Australia	10,385	13,495	11,117	20,160	34,231	64	75	60	101	105
Canada	17,002	24,451	21,800	35,565	78,697	105	137	118	179	242
China	8,601	12,047	11,569	13,565	22,000	53	67	62	68	68
India	12,598	11,510	6,739	9,313	19,871	78	64	36	47	61
Japan	8,730	10,638	8,377	7,601	11,325	54	60	45	38	35
Other	46,633	55,575	40,516	56,667	105,126	286	311	221	285	324
Total	807,787	930,805	728,005	984,941	1,770,608	4,961	5,206	3,939	4,952	5,483

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

(b) The United Kingdom was not included in European Union since 2021.

Export Volumes, Values and Prices of Major Coconut Products

Period	Exports				Prices (a)								International Market Prices				
	Volume (kg '000)		Total Million	Value (Rs. million)		Value (US\$ million)	F.O.B.				Colombo Market (Rs./kg) (c)						
	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil		Copra	Desiccated Coconut		Coconut Oil	Copra	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil	Copra	Desiccated Coconut	Coconut Oil				
2018	26,630	16,613	629	11,473	12,548	242	26,202	50,465	311	430.84	755.32	383.98	378.22	364.59	215.48	0.61	2.59
2019	67,819	16,400	3,915	16,976	10,875	928	30,073	58,852	330	250.31	663.14	236.98	251.03	310.09	158.19	0.47	1.55
2020	43,043	19,764	1,082	15,342	14,582	296	33,753	63,974	345	356.43	737.83	274.06	398	447.93	230.00	0.64	2.45
2020	48,490	18,785	828	22,715	17,064	271	44,625	84,674	425	468.44	908.38	326.74	537.25	601.13	-	1.02	n.a.
2022 (e)	55,138	19,677	2,080	32,824	24,370	925	70,391	128,509	400	595.30	1,238.49	444.48	538.75	672.73	-	1.02	n.a.
2020	11,794	3,208	902	3,503	2,199	230	6,919	12,852	70	297.01	685.33	255.30	376	393.04	230.00	0.54	2.28
	8,198	4,208	53	3,112	2,997	17	8,230	14,357	76	379.65	712.39	318.94	202	496.73	-	0.54	2.17
	13,426	7,134	66	4,988	5,273	25	10,399	20,474	110	371.48	739.09	384.17	207	450.23	-	0.62	2.31
	9,624	5,214	61	3,739	4,114	24	8,415	16,291	88	388.45	788.94	393.51	209	467.99	-	0.87	3.03
2021	10,553	3,835	23	4,422	3,555	13	10,732	18,721	96	418.98	927.06	549.86	215	567.83	511.80	0.91	n.a.
	9,857	4,402	42	5,095	4,683	18	10,802	19,898	100	516.84	904.76	428.54	260	694.67	-	1.02	n.a.
	13,980	4,929	637	6,457	4,627	200	12,101	23,385	116	461.91	938.57	314.15	230	598.51	-	0.96	n.a.
	14,100	5,618	126	6,741	4,899	40	10,990	22,670	113	478.10	871.98	316.12	237	515.50	-	1.19	n.a.
2022 (e)	13,287	4,167	189	6,014	3,940	59	13,091	23,104	105	452.62	945.52	310.91	205	682.08	-	1.40	n.a.
	13,068	6,236	346	7,949	8,453	158	20,470	38,581	111	726.90	1,355.68	457.33	210	730.57	-	1.12	n.a.
	13,359	5,104	640	8,927	7,622	291	19,499	35,479	98	668.24	1,324.94	454.42	185	648.78	-	0.81	n.a.
	15,424	4,171	905	8,384	5,215	417	17,330	31,345	86	543.56	1,250.22	460.36	1.50	629.47	-	0.73	n.a.
2021	2,382	865	1	992	804	1	2,805	4,602	24	416.32	929.49	-	2.19	505.39	-	0.88	n.a.
	3,617	1,261	11	4,431	1,113	5	3,448	5,998	31	395.68	882.60	475.89	2.04	516.25	-	0.95	n.a.
	4,553	1,709	11	5,198	1,638	6	4,479	8,122	41	438.89	958.63	583.55	2.23	513.75	-	0.91	n.a.
	2,591	1,125	21	3,448	1,035	7	2,905	5,395	27	558.84	919.54	340.43	2.63	652.67	-	1.01	n.a.
2022	3,268	1,376	10	4,809	1,314	5	3,668	6,796	34	553.52	954.61	515.82	2.77	741.09	-	1.05	n.a.
	3,998	1,901	11	5,138	1,635	6	4,229	7,707	39	459.63	859.92	517.37	2.30	690.24	-	1.00	n.a.
	4,479	1,705	11	5,617	1,695	5	4,246	8,121	41	485.57	994.18	486.95	2.43	615.63	-	0.97	n.a.
	4,647	1,700	283	5,273	1,546	94	4,122	8,034	40	489.09	909.26	331.13	2.44	591.82	-	0.89	n.a.
2023	4,854	1,524	343	5,201	1,386	101	3,733	7,229	36	414.05	909.05	294.58	2.05	588.10	-	1.03	n.a.
	5,487	1,793	85	6,258	1,478	28	4,080	8,113	40	460.71	823.90	327.84	2.29	576.05	-	1.27	n.a.
	4,472	2,266	10	6,124	2,032	3	3,960	8,236	41	501.35	896.73	259.21	2.48	613.50	-	1.10	n.a.
	4,142	1,559	32	5,197	1,390	10	2,950	6,321	31	476.05	891.32	303.48	2.36	609.13	-	1.20	n.a.
2022 (e)	4,425	1,269	32	5,186	1,120	10	3,738	6,713	33	417.17	883.02	303.48	2.07	641.11	-	1.39	n.a.
	4,020	1,171	84	4,752	1,065	26	4,152	6,995	35	435.94	909.18	307.42	2.16	633.24	-	1.45	n.a.
	4,843	1,727	74	6,241	1,755	23	5,201	9,395	37	498.85	1,016.10	318.07	1.95	771.90	-	1.36	n.a.
	4,447	1,693	84	5,617	2,366	30	5,707	10,873	34	622.83	1,397.35	362.76	1.95	792.00	-	1.28	n.a.
2024	4,305	1,844	126	5,181	2,652	59	7,219	13,111	37	738.82	1,438.16	471.27	2.06	741.46	-	1.04	n.a.
	4,316	2,698	136	6,348	3,365	68	7,545	14,598	41	822.24	1,273.16	502.79	2.28	658.25	-	1.03	n.a.
	3,498	1,746	150	4,701	2,382	68	6,777	11,928	33	772.30	1,364.41	457.49	2.14	642.75	-	0.88	n.a.
	4,923	1,738	220	6,406	2,420	99	6,876	12,801	35	691.84	1,391.97	448.20	1.92	679.89	-	0.84	n.a.
2025	4,938	1,620	270	6,820	1,960	124	5,846	10,751	30	571.01	1,210.44	457.80	1.58	623.69	-	0.72	n.a.
	5,090	1,499	263	7,769	1,873	121	8,985	13,748	38	544.04	1,249.57	459.20	1.50	604.16	-	0.69	n.a.
	5,188	1,307	389	6,819	1,596	178	3,998	8,591	24	543.36	1,221.51	457.26	1.50	614.76	-	0.77	n.a.
	5,146	1,365	253	6,796	1,745	118	4,347	9,006	25	543.29	1,278.40	466.31	1.50	669.50	-	0.73	n.a.

Sources: Coconut Development Authority

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(b) Footnote (d) of Appendix Table 15 of this report gives the conversion formula used for the conversion of the volume of the three main types of coconut exports to their nut equivalent from metric tons.

(c) Coconut auctions held irregularly during 2020, 2021 and 2022 due to COVID-19 related disruptions and low supply.

(d) Philippines/Indonesian copra pellets CIF Rotterdam

(e) Provisional

Export Volumes and Values of Other Agricultural Products

Volume (kg '000)

Period	Spices					Vegetables	Unmanu- factured Tobacco	Minor Agricultural Products									
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices			Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves	Essential Oils	Cashew Nuts	Other
2018	17,860	13,601	3,290	2,350	1,400	25,765	817	37,363	10,254	3,616	296	24	4,947	4,009	195	72	36,705
2019	17,480	8,335	5,126	3,417	1,142	23,957	805	38,896	7,002	22	520	23	6,134	4,678	184	56	34,475
2020	19,090	9,542	2,597	2,451	1,447	33,206	843	38,725	11,501	2	255	27	12,584	3,940	183	40	29,019
2021	19,195	18,575	6,487	2,651	1,504	21,540	825	43,426	15,623	2,736	159	30	10,488	3,834	239	31	31,216
2022 (a)	18,519	11,805	2,338	2,604	1,191	15,835	839	41,526	21,233	7,488	67	27	16,978	3,908	226	68	27,630
2020	3,341	969	732	276	366	4,497	159	9,235	3,133	1	128	4	4,366	1,515	26	8	8,294
2nd Quarter	3,318	2,340	589	595	302	5,556	153	10,415	2,362	...	34	4	3,630	518	34	3	6,279
3rd Quarter	6,998	3,193	711	955	388	16,283	290	9,563	2,601	1	59	13	4,349	1,011	63	13	6,878
4th Quarter	5,432	3,040	564	625	390	6,870	241	9,512	3,404	1	34	5	239	895	61	15	7,567
2021	4,746	4,856	3,119	385	477	5,443	220	9,400	2,559	2	43	6	1,941	1,153	54	14	9,189
1st Quarter	3,241	3,325	1,738	621	333	5,376	178	10,886	1,884	...	12	5	2,301	445	43	9	7,473
2nd Quarter	5,679	4,113	1,004	1,031	344	6,435	156	11,312	4,749	1,515	45	10	3,717	868	70	6	7,251
3rd Quarter	5,528	6,281	626	614	351	4,286	271	11,827	6,432	1,218	60	10	2,529	1,367	72	1	7,303
4th Quarter	3,559	4,072	547	414	314	3,851	264	9,405	4,303	1,373	17	9	2,378	857	56	14	9,243
2022 (a)	3,624	2,268	501	513	373	4,221	187	11,820	6,341	2,963	23	6	5,920	1,016	51	21	7,117
1st Quarter	6,167	3,002	388	909	250	3,941	217	10,672	2,444	3,000	15	7	6,183	902	70	24	5,590
2nd Quarter	5,168	2,463	903	769	254	3,822	171	9,629	8,146	152	12	6	2,497	1,133	49	9	5,679
2021	2,034	1,489	687	125	154	1,132	48	2,784	810	...	17	1	155	279	22	5	2,845
January	1,338	1,192	1,23	137	109	2,67	53	2,837	729	...	7	3	589	315	12	3	2,828
February	1,409	2,029	1,240	123	213	3,044	119	3,779	1,020	2	19	2	1,197	558	20	6	3,516
March	749	1,241	630	124	74	1,088	72	3,233	390	...	7	1	937	193	5	1	2,067
April	993	667	498	237	111	1,837	41	3,739	994	-	3	1	869	117	23	2	2,406
May	1,500	1,417	610	260	148	2,451	64	3,914	499	...	2	2	495	135	15	6	3,000
June	2,188	1,374	413	474	145	2,945	72	4,139	2,987	475	9	2	953	336	27	5	3,417
July	1,640	1,579	347	346	109	2,378	53	3,684	848	780	15	6	1,745	130	16	1	1,635
August	1,851	1,159	243	211	89	1,113	30	3,489	913	261	21	2	1,019	402	28	...	2,199
September	2,275	1,494	208	229	90	1,425	70	4,342	3,862	171	22	3	1,161	332	10	...	3,770
October	1,720	2,417	259	198	159	1,694	127	4,017	2,049	741	28	4	794	665	42	1	1,775
November	1,534	2,370	158	187	101	1,167	74	3,469	522	306	10	4	575	370	20	...	1,758
December	1,580	1,489	135	157	86	1,545	110	3,029	347	285	5	2	726	242	11	1	2,905
2022 (a)	1,043	1,419	183	53	124	999	84	2,785	2,068	437	6	3	621	212	18	...	3,286
January	936	1,164	228	203	104	1,307	71	3,591	1,889	651	6	4	1,031	402	26	13	3,053
February	1,092	661	225	94	158	1,200	33	3,944	1,526	873	5	2	1,769	163	15	3	2,392
March	1,043	639	131	156	98	1,307	53	3,526	2,910	1,045	4	2	2,469	210	16	8	1,959
April	1,489	968	145	262	118	1,715	102	4,351	1,905	1,045	15	2	1,682	643	20	10	2,767
May	1,813	705	141	235	92	1,068	66	3,757	409	1,311	5	2	1,615	246	14	4	2,401
June	2,139	1,157	142	317	59	1,624	76	3,503	460	1,346	4	2	2,363	380	17	9	1,655
July	2,139	1,157	142	317	59	1,624	76	3,503	460	1,346	4	2	2,363	380	17	9	1,655
August	2,216	1,140	106	357	98	1,249	75	3,412	1,574	342	6	3	2,206	277	39	11	1,534
September	1,944	993	59	363	112	1,441	84	3,435	2,272	114	3	3	1,540	387	7	2	1,179
October	1,582	691	167	274	64	1,280	29	3,011	2,833	...	3	1	955	358	15	5	1,662
November	1,643	779	677	132	78	1,101	57	3,183	3,041	38	6	2	2	388	27	2	2,838
December																	

(a) Provisional

(Contd.)

Export Volumes and Values of Other Agricultural Products

Period	Value (Rs. million)																Value (US\$ million)				
	Spices					Unmanu- factured Tobacco	Vegetables	Minor Agricultural Products							Total						
	Cinnamon	Pepper	Cloves	Nutmeg and Mace	Other Spices			Fruits	Cereals	Sesame Seeds	Cocoa	Coffee	Arecanuts	Betel Leaves				Essential Oils	Cashew Nuts	Other	
2018	37,315	12,620	2,710	4,681	1,373	4,595	5,792	1,160	786	114	47	2,864	2,616	624	135	4,447	88,225	542			
2019	33,583	9,031	5,463	6,396	1,458	5,721	6,204	1,010	10	197	63	3,828	3,406	633	127	4,875	89,350	499			
2020	42,131	9,682	2,996	5,379	1,634	6,773	4,729	1,666	3	121	59	8,376	2,943	877	100	4,639	98,245	530			
2021	49,893	23,679	6,981	7,886	2,016	5,684	6,278	2,074	735	67	62	8,650	3,077	1,102	110	6,203	132,062	664			
2022 (a)	74,818	25,155	6,708	11,144	2,244	8,728	7,784	12,412	3,903	39	98	21,187	5,035	1,723	275	11,137	195,910	599			
2020	6,543	857	844	654	412	1,244	803	1,552	319	1	42	2,907	1,116	120	17	1,137	18,575	102			
1st Quarter	7,383	2,146	639	1,309	324	1,317	970	1,517	411	...	21	2,444	403	163	6	871	19,933	106			
2nd Quarter	15,656	3,234	826	1,970	407	2,716	1,875	1,708	443	1	31	2,867	755	312	39	1,295	34,163	184			
3rd Quarter	12,550	3,445	687	1,446	492	1,495	1,080	1,360	493	1	27	13	159	283	37	1,337	25,574	138			
4th Quarter	11,592	5,810	2,905	1,248	488	1,266	1,676	1,639	457	3	33	14	1,390	901	243	49	1,470	31,185	161		
2021	8,019	4,291	1,898	1,810	518	1,124	1,499	1,672	325	...	5	11	1,719	360	251	30	1,295	24,827	125		
1st Quarter	15,100	5,061	1,277	2,780	434	1,625	1,282	2,095	546	400	14	16	3,158	709	256	26	1,628	36,406	181		
2nd Quarter	15,182	8,517	901	2,048	576	1,669	1,822	2,158	746	331	16	22	2,383	1,108	353	5	1,810	39,645	197		
3rd Quarter	9,859	5,988	1,114	1,101	398	1,318	1,601	1,686	563	415	6	27	2,117	716	246	12	1,646	28,815	132		
4th Quarter	15,242	5,947	1,556	2,344	759	2,362	1,299	2,976	1,136	1,438	11	20	7,499	1,270	407	90	2,759	47,116	135		
2022 (a)	27,553	7,207	1,414	4,647	557	2,564	2,489	3,610	727	1,590	9	22	8,157	1,348	619	125	3,598	66,235	183		
1st Quarter	22,164	6,013	2,624	3,053	529	2,484	2,394	4,140	1,477	76	13	29	3,414	1,700	450	49	3,134	53,744	148		
2nd Quarter	5,105	1,699	742	318	145	316	419	505	149	...	11	2	109	214	87	14	446	10,280	54		
3rd Quarter	3,162	1,640	1,006	526	93	297	468	488	144	...	7	7	421	246	87	7	385	8,985	46		
4th Quarter	3,325	2,471	1,157	404	250	653	789	646	164	3	15	5	860	441	69	28	640	11,920	61		
2021	1,769	1,632	643	262	112	368	539	555	77	...	3	3	681	153	49	4	394	7,242	37		
1st Quarter	2,667	828	513	845	166	380	346	552	138	-	1	4	655	97	93	6	427	7,720	39		
2nd Quarter	3,583	1,831	742	703	241	376	614	565	110	...	1	4	383	110	108	20	474	9,864	49		
3rd Quarter	5,701	1,615	483	1,201	169	802	530	794	275	126	3	5	772	274	78	19	675	13,521	68		
4th Quarter	4,363	1,933	423	1,097	137	446	530	709	128	208	3	7	1,486	106	75	5	416	12,073	60		
2022 (a)	5,035	1,513	371	482	127	377	222	592	143	67	8	5	900	329	102	2	537	10,812	54		
1st Quarter	6,172	1,870	312	532	133	486	368	636	354	44	6	10	1,054	271	63	1	575	12,887	64		
2nd Quarter	4,848	3,277	365	635	286	728	1,035	810	271	211	7	6	762	538	169	2	644	14,593	72		
3rd Quarter	4,162	3,370	224	880	156	456	418	713	120	76	3	7	567	299	121	2	591	12,165	60		
4th Quarter	4,294	2,064	237	361	100	452	460	623	77	88	2	5	652	198	33	3	575	10,227	51		
2022 (a)	2,716	1,938	379	247	180	329	419	418	229	117	2	7	474	173	71	2	477	8,177	41		
1st Quarter	2,849	1,986	497	493	119	537	722	644	257	991	3	15	991	346	142	7	594	10,410	41		
2nd Quarter	3,982	1,464	527	673	200	538	276	830	245	396	2	7	2,064	191	137	14	856	12,405	39		
3rd Quarter	4,591	1,735	486	514	237	609	259	800	473	508	3	6	3,273	298	179	28	787	14,789	41		
4th Quarter	6,669	2,748	543	1,156	322	1,215	764	1,345	419	533	6	6	2,161	781	92	47	1,116	19,923	55		
2021	8,294	1,734	440	1,567	169	659	1,011	1,127	181	665	2	5	2,062	364	113	30	1,131	19,554	54		
1st Quarter	9,507	2,695	593	1,515	167	1,082	725	1,381	202	733	2	8	3,096	567	180	41	1,184	23,680	66		
2nd Quarter	9,751	2,778	381	1,565	222	823	752	1,102	343	192	5	9	2,998	416	326	53	1,284	23,001	63		
3rd Quarter	8,690	2,423	170	1,712	212	821	876	1,348	431	58	2	14	2,142	578	56	14	809	20,356	56		
4th Quarter	6,584	1,637	444	977	153	882	652	1,362	512	...	1	5	1,270	540	185	26	1,168	16,399	45		
2022 (a)	6,890	1,953	2,011	363	164	782	867	1,430	534	18	10	9	2	582	209	8	1,157	16,989	47		

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports

Item	Rs. million					US\$ million				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	75,060	79,989	85,963	116,860	166,431	462	447	464	587	520
Milling Industry Products	4,835	7,693	8,242	9,360	14,772	30	43	44	47	46
Vegetable, Fruit and Nuts Preparations	23,856	25,559	34,297	46,176	66,039	147	143	185	232	208
Cereal Preparations	3,273	3,343	4,056	4,730	8,575	20	19	22	24	26
Fish Preparations (b)	1,780	3,473	2,199	4,179	3,085	10	19	12	21	11
Manufactured Tobacco	15,142	13,999	11,046	16,011	20,882	93	78	60	80	65
Other	26,174	25,922	26,124	36,405	53,077	162	145	141	183	164
2. Animal Fodder	17,480	23,082	19,067	29,780	56,110	108	129	103	149	171
3. Textiles and Garments	865,975	1,000,713	817,593	1,081,158	1,922,051	5,318	5,596	4,423	5,435	5,952
Garments	807,787	930,805	728,005	984,941	1,770,608	4,961	5,206	3,939	4,952	5,483
Woven Fabrics	24,175	29,026	22,551	46,578	74,374	148	162	122	234	230
Yarn	13,513	16,356	14,011	18,408	32,961	83	92	76	93	100
Other Made-up Textile Articles	20,500	24,527	53,026	31,232	44,108	126	137	286	157	139
4. Rubber Products	142,298	154,854	145,501	208,975	314,535	875	866	786	1,050	977
Rubber Tyres	88,456	91,426	77,887	117,618	191,203	545	512	421	591	593
Surgical Gloves and Other Gloves	30,580	37,053	45,989	72,598	94,729	188	207	248	365	296
Other Rubber Products	23,262	26,375	21,625	18,759	28,603	143	147	117	94	88
5. Gems, Diamonds and Jewellery	44,963	54,677	33,483	55,003	148,197	278	306	181	277	451
Gems	22,910	27,754	14,448	24,022	71,730	142	155	78	121	218
Diamonds	19,584	23,911	17,496	28,647	71,182	120	134	95	144	216
Jewellery	2,469	3,011	1,539	2,333	5,284	15	17	8	12	16
6. Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	70,609	71,495	62,467	99,602	189,381	435	400	338	501	581
Electrical Machinery and Equipment	9,599	6,860	5,515	9,853	15,663	59	38	30	49	49
Electronic Equipment	24,229	24,328	23,010	28,839	61,023	150	136	124	145	184
Insulated Wires, Cables and Conductors	11,326	11,366	9,127	14,060	25,994	70	64	49	71	81
Other	25,455	28,940	24,815	46,850	86,702	156	162	134	236	267
7. Transport Equipment	19,424	25,950	13,213	29,572	41,649	120	146	71	148	129
Road Vehicles	9,235	9,653	8,604	15,398	22,656	57	54	47	77	71
Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	4,274	11,571	442	7,597	5,669	27	65	2	38	17
Other	5,915	4,727	4,168	6,577	13,323	37	26	23	33	41
8. Petroleum Products	101,467	93,194	68,849	100,975	177,194	622	521	374	506	568
Bunkering and Aviation Fuel	91,174	86,709	59,526	73,535	168,681	559	485	323	369	537
Other Petroleum Products	10,293	6,485	9,323	27,440	8,513	63	36	51	137	31
9. Chemical Products	27,057	31,505	32,002	44,398	72,654	167	176	173	223	223
10. Wood and Paper Products	22,843	23,134	18,370	25,855	43,701	141	129	99	130	137
11. Leather, Travel Goods and Footwear	23,860	18,397	9,965	11,636	28,356	148	103	54	58	86
Footwear	14,335	9,310	2,880	2,951	7,608	89	52	16	15	24
Travel Goods	5,766	6,193	5,048	6,738	15,624	35	35	27	34	47
Other	3,758	2,894	2,037	1,947	5,124	23	16	11	10	15
12. Plastics and Articles Thereof	12,635	13,139	32,613	15,646	19,212	78	73	176	79	61
13. Base Metals and Articles	26,919	31,547	20,534	31,152	56,319	165	177	111	156	177
14. Ceramic Products	5,076	5,373	4,436	7,450	12,461	31	30	24	37	38
Tiles	1,035	938	983	1,740	1,915	6	5	5	9	6
Tableware, Household Items and Sanitaryware	3,424	3,675	2,811	4,912	9,393	21	21	15	25	29
Other	616	760	643	797	1,153	4	4	3	4	3
15. Other Industrial Exports	50,534	58,393	54,537	72,453	127,596	311	326	295	364	395
Total Industrial Exports	1,506,200	1,685,442	1,418,594	1,930,515	3,375,846	9,258	9,426	7,672	9,702	10,465
Mineral Exports										
Natural Graphite	889	836	656	1,088	1,644	5	5	4	5	5
Natural Sands	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quartz	1,925	1,699	1,914	2,308	3,344	12	9	10	12	11
Other	2,756	3,527	2,085	5,444	11,476	17	20	11	27	34
Total Mineral Exports	5,570	6,063	4,657	8,841	16,465	34	34	25	45	50

(a) Provisional

(b) Including crustaceans and molluscs

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Imports

Period	Rs. million														US\$ million
	Consumer Goods		Intermediate Goods					Investment Goods				Unclassified Imports	Total Imports		
	Food and Beverages	Non-Food Consumer Goods	Crude Oil	Refined Petroleum	Textiles and Textile Articles	Wheat and Maize	Fertiliser	Other	Machinery and Equipment	Transport Equipment	Building Materials			Other	
2018	259,659	546,949	160,024	475,521	465,334	60,637	42,682	823,262	404,175	108,057	247,730	979	11,634	3,606,644	22,233
2019	255,125	452,468	173,547	483,462	520,335	61,887	39,570	754,197	445,332	106,528	269,733	1,360	1,484	3,565,028	19,937
2020	288,477	342,575	107,665	321,818	432,484	71,366	48,227	699,509	402,967	64,835	191,816	593	2,583	2,974,915	16,055
2021	330,670	434,309	123,865	564,681	610,217	83,326	31,414	1,034,405	558,819	79,412	248,519	1,163	3,418	4,104,218	20,637
2022 (a)	502,195	370,061	157,408	1,294,311	968,598	97,065	96,506	1,320,161	605,441	39,173	282,596	879	2,941	5,737,333	18,291
2020	77,898	98,387	35,575	118,469	113,377	14,712	4,719	177,645	104,335	21,191	53,690	160	1,300	821,457	4,503
1st Quarter	68,319	86,080	10,628	40,845	83,768	14,398	15,349	141,460	78,769	21,455	37,904	116	639	599,729	3,172
2nd Quarter	66,997	78,413	37,020	82,169	111,134	24,720	5,933	185,247	109,595	9,275	49,943	166	315	760,928	4,108
3rd Quarter	75,263	79,695	24,442	80,335	124,205	17,536	22,225	195,158	110,268	12,914	50,279	152	329	792,801	4,273
4th Quarter	97,956	95,570	24,366	146,429	137,709	18,205	6,820	246,892	132,974	15,707	55,044	95	472	978,240	5,041
2021	81,518	100,472	37,697	117,154	147,443	18,135	12,368	255,727	135,582	19,263	63,272	237	483	989,351	4,974
1st Quarter	69,636	126,669	39,937	114,002	151,589	21,439	1,387	241,948	137,123	23,501	60,009	527	620	988,389	4,923
2nd Quarter	81,559	111,597	21,866	187,096	173,476	25,546	10,839	289,838	153,140	20,941	70,193	304	1,844	1,148,238	5,700
3rd Quarter	112,204	92,740	22,190	241,013	190,568	17,787	5,157	314,920	152,473	13,732	74,449	300	348	1,237,881	5,651
4th Quarter	117,871	84,592	23,337	363,502	278,251	18,773	7,959	356,159	167,568	12,364	74,650	301	206	1,505,533	4,377
2022 (a)	134,039	88,801	60,713	340,295	260,765	18,872	21,127	324,231	140,710	5,954	68,394	177	2,135	1,466,214	4,057
1st Quarter	138,081	103,929	51,167	349,501	239,013	41,632	62,263	323,851	144,690	7,122	65,103	101	251	1,527,706	4,206
2021	35,016	30,814	15,658	37,435	45,046	1,307	900	73,946	41,270	4,866	16,710	33	186	303,185	1,592
January	25,579	27,350	8,708	47,839	43,232	10,775	2,717	70,288	37,613	3,992	17,307	23	256	295,680	1,524
February	37,361	37,407	-	61,155	49,431	6,123	3,204	102,658	54,091	6,849	21,027	39	30	379,375	1,926
March	24,387	30,613	19,178	56,483	45,096	5,279	9,328	76,869	45,000	5,297	19,373	25	68	336,996	1,707
April	24,156	26,464	18,519	47,443	47,046	4,148	2,597	88,895	36,573	4,648	20,184	93	53	320,819	1,607
May	32,975	43,395	-	13,227	55,300	8,709	443	89,962	46,392	9,319	23,715	120	362	331,536	1,659
June	23,579	44,954	18,352	31,950	50,244	5,262	1,114	89,508	44,009	8,974	20,957	307	388	341,981	1,710
July	23,889	41,123	21,585	49,121	48,386	11,022	187	72,198	44,913	5,940	19,551	106	150	338,171	1,687
August	22,169	40,592	-	32,930	52,959	5,155	86	80,243	45,818	8,588	19,501	114	82	308,237	1,526
September	19,643	27,338	9,838	56,355	53,454	14,082	3,130	90,901	41,321	3,568	20,850	73	149	340,702	1,694
October	27,433	34,299	-	62,291	60,017	5,374	279	77,374	49,840	13,184	24,356	164	1,594	356,205	1,765
November	34,484	49,960	12,028	68,450	60,004	6,090	7,430	121,563	61,979	4,189	24,987	66	101	451,331	2,241
December	37,717	34,820	11,790	62,697	63,773	8,398	502	97,114	49,114	3,768	24,985	46	24	394,747	1,959
2022 (a)	32,561	27,708	10,400	68,354	65,188	3,193	843	98,103	45,245	2,648	23,293	150	157	377,842	1,873
January	41,927	30,212	-	109,962	61,608	6,197	3,812	119,703	58,114	7,317	26,171	105	167	465,293	1,819
February	47,290	28,026	-	152,206	89,836	6,698	6,544	126,950	57,372	3,431	24,153	124	87	542,717	1,699
March	38,511	25,056	23,337	139,219	87,212	7,675	862	113,591	53,867	5,860	25,697	59	41	520,987	1,451
April	32,069	31,511	-	72,077	101,203	4,400	554	115,618	56,329	3,073	24,800	118	78	441,829	1,226
May	39,583	26,918	-	124,627	79,501	1,465	11,656	103,582	52,332	2,572	22,049	92	11	464,386	1,287
June	50,421	33,049	29,677	110,579	97,377	10,795	7,194	118,554	49,141	2,178	25,363	68	2,000	536,397	1,486
July	44,035	28,833	31,036	105,089	83,887	6,612	2,277	102,095	39,238	1,204	20,981	17	125	465,431	1,284
August	43,299	30,083	-	133,139	83,758	9,614	6,762	109,979	46,227	2,063	20,033	17	71	485,045	1,336
September	47,603	33,317	26,508	107,220	82,309	19,007	13,456	119,386	51,263	2,308	22,425	54	88	524,946	1,445
October	47,180	40,529	24,659	109,142	72,946	13,010	42,045	95,486	47,200	2,751	22,645	30	92	517,715	1,426
November															
December															

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories

Category	Value in Rs. million				Value in US\$ million				Percentage of Total Imports			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019
1. Consumer Goods	806,608	707,594	631,052	764,979	872,256	4,980	3,957	3,402	3,849	2,813	22.4	19.8
1.1 Food and Beverages	259,659	255,125	288,477	330,670	502,195	1,606	1,427	1,554	1,666	1,608	7.2	7.2
Lentils	12,764	14,302	18,055	28,381	38,658	79	80	97	143	117	0.4	0.4
Onions	17,500	22,265	27,617	30,754	34,287	109	124	149	155	113	0.5	0.6
Sugar	40,045	35,714	51,146	56,672	82,644	248	200	276	288	256	1.1	1.0
Rice	16,679	2,293	1,936	14,680	87,423	107	13	11	73	292	0.5	0.1
Flour	494	490	1,252	1,044	39,003	3	3	7	5	113	...	...
Milk and Milk Products	54,002	55,647	61,933	63,094	68,332	332	312	334	318	225	1.5	1.6
Fish	31,128	37,553	34,650	23,761	19,261	192	210	186	119	63	0.9	1.1
Oil and Fats	7,561	5,256	19,818	36,494	12,538	47	29	107	184	44	0.2	0.1
Spices	18,562	20,668	23,572	25,265	43,181	114	115	127	127	137	0.5	0.6
Other	60,924	60,939	48,497	50,525	76,868	375	341	262	254	247	1.7	1.7
1.2 Other Consumer Goods	546,949	452,468	342,575	434,309	370,061	3,374	2,530	1,847	2,182	1,205	15.2	12.7
Personal Vehicles	254,586	145,905	52,561	2,547	3,912	1,574	816	283	13	12	7.1	4.1
Home Appliances - Radio Receivers and Television Sets	20,096	18,240	15,555	25,064	8,046	124	102	84	126	29	0.6	0.5
Household and Furniture Items	27,487	30,747	27,223	32,039	34,660	169	172	147	161	116	0.8	0.9
Rubber Products	15,456	14,825	10,806	20,326	18,707	95	83	58	102	61	0.4	0.4
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	86,546	98,828	110,503	176,115	167,289	532	553	596	883	533	2.4	2.8
Other	142,777	143,923	125,927	178,218	137,448	880	805	680	897	454	4.0	4.0
2. Intermediate Goods	2,027,460	2,032,997	1,681,070	2,447,907	3,934,047	12,488	11,370	9,077	12,309	12,439	56.2	57.0
Fertiliser	42,682	39,570	48,227	31,414	96,506	262	221	259	158	276	1.2	1.1
Fuel	674,295	695,727	469,677	743,664	1,551,667	4,152	3,892	2,543	3,743	4,897	18.7	19.5
Chemical Products	146,939	148,647	154,280	213,541	307,427	904	831	831	1,074	966	4.1	4.2
Wheat and Maize	60,637	61,887	71,366	83,326	97,065	373	346	384	418	303	1.7	1.7
Textiles and Textile Articles	465,334	520,335	432,484	610,217	968,598	2,859	2,909	2,335	3,067	3,065	12.9	14.6
Diamonds, Precious Stones and Metals	90,070	36,051	21,666	28,583	66,731	573	201	117	144	204	2.6	1.0
Base Metals	111,908	100,678	85,443	172,882	89,138	683	563	460	866	323	3.1	2.8
Vehicle and Machinery Parts	48,036	48,301	44,398	69,442	78,936	296	270	239	349	255	1.3	1.4
Paper and Paperboards	86,136	81,781	71,048	93,287	149,237	529	457	383	469	466	2.4	2.3
Other	301,422	300,020	282,479	401,552	528,743	1,857	1,678	1,524	2,020	1,684	8.4	8.4
3. Investment Goods	760,942	822,954	660,212	887,914	928,089	4,690	4,603	3,563	4,463	3,030	21.1	23.1
Building Materials	247,730	269,733	191,816	248,519	282,596	1,525	1,509	1,036	1,249	926	6.9	7.6
Transport Equipment	108,057	106,528	64,835	79,412	39,173	668	597	348	399	132	3.0	3.0
Machinery and Equipment	404,175	445,332	402,967	558,819	605,441	2,492	2,490	2,176	2,810	1,969	11.2	12.5
Other	979	1,360	593	1,163	879	6	8	3	6	3	...	...
4. Unclassified Imports	11,634	1,484	2,583	3,418	2,941	75	8	14	17	9	0.3	...
5. Total Imports	3,606,644	3,565,028	2,974,915	4,104,218	5,737,333	22,233	19,937	16,055	20,637	18,291	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Import Performance based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) (a)

Period	Imports (US\$ million)										Total Imports (Rs. million)
	Food and Live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in the SITC	Total Imports
2018	2,173	161	487	4,152	185	2,372	5,896	5,233	1,112	461	3,606,644
2019	1,958	147	466	3,892	111	2,211	5,829	4,292	1,012	20	19,937
2020	2,108	94	436	2,543	195	2,192	4,474	3,204	790	19	3,565,028
2021	2,275	77	585	3,743	285	2,848	5,977	3,876	953	18	2,974,915
2022 (b)	2,162	101	465	4,897	80	2,392	5,114	2,278	791	10	20,637
											4,104,218
											5,737,333
2020	562	26	133	948	48	465	1,153	928	235	4	821,457
2nd Quarter	494	26	98	295	23	511	844	728	150	3	4,503
3rd Quarter	528	22	108	662	58	566	1,200	766	194	4	3,172
4th Quarter	523	20	97	637	67	651	1,277	783	211	8	760,928
											792,801
2021	637	19	143	977	93	644	1,334	962	229	3	5,041
2nd Quarter	554	19	144	810	59	734	1,474	949	230	3	4,974
3rd Quarter	495	20	134	810	79	719	1,465	734	238	4	989,351
4th Quarter	590	20	164	1,146	55	751	1,704	1,004	256	9	4,923
											988,389
											1,148,238
2022 (b)	651	25	141	1,412	37	660	1,627	850	245	3	5,651
2nd Quarter	475	24	113	1,172	20	525	1,302	550	196	1	1,237,881
3rd Quarter	476	27	127	1,110	8	558	1,138	433	173	6	1,505,533
4th Quarter	560	25	84	1,202	15	649	1,048	445	177	1	4,377
											1,466,214
											1,527,706
2021	201	7	40	310	33	195	421	307	75	1	1,592
January	195	5	46	320	34	186	399	266	71	1	303,185
February	241	6	57	347	26	263	514	390	82	1	1,524
March	170	5	48	413	11	239	429	314	77	...	1,926
April	162	8	43	331	17	216	506	253	71	...	379,375
May	222	6	53	66	30	278	539	382	82	...	336,996
June	149	4	47	256	42	253	532	347	78	...	320,819
July	194	10	47	353	18	230	448	304	83	2	1,607
August	151	6	40	201	19	236	485	310	78	1	331,536
September	185	5	50	385	16	192	523	257	81	...	341,981
October	175	7	58	319	30	214	505	361	87	...	1,710
November	230	8	56	442	9	345	676	385	89	8	1,687
December										1	308,237
											340,702
											356,205
											451,331
2022 (b)	249	8	49	430	8	247	588	294	87	...	2,241
January	196	9	47	462	9	207	583	273	87	...	1,959
February	207	8	45	520	20	206	457	283	72	2	394,747
March	201	7	46	510	8	206	450	202	69	...	1,873
April	154	6	33	461	7	158	402	172	57	...	377,842
May	119	10	35	200	5	161	450	177	69	...	1,819
June	130	10	46	345	2	179	358	161	56	...	1,699
July	191	7	47	389	3	208	421	152	64	...	542,717
August	155	11	35	376	3	172	359	119	53	6	1,451
September	163	12	31	397	5	176	358	141	54	...	520,987
October	209	6	30	422	7	195	359	158	59	...	441,829
November	189	8	23	384	2	279	331	146	64	...	1,226
December										...	464,386
											1,287
											464,386
											536,397
											1,486
											465,431
											1,284
											465,045
											1,336
											485,045
											524,946
											1,445
											517,715
											1,426

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

Table 81

Composition of Imports according to the SITC (a)

Category	Rs. million				US\$ million			
	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)
0. Food and Live Animals	350,023	391,195	451,938	680,678	1,958	2,108	2,275	2,162
00 Live Animals other than Animals of Division 03	822	625	970	985	5	3	5	3
01 Meat and Meat Preparations	1,015	808	782	1,313	6	4	4	4
02 Dairy Products and Birds' Eggs	55,747	62,011	63,174	68,459	312	334	318	226
03 Fish, Crustaceans, Molluscs and Aquatic Invertebrates and Preparations Thereof	38,626	35,234	24,591	20,814	216	190	124	68
04 Cereals and Cereal Preparations	68,137	77,077	102,316	229,961	381	415	513	729
05 Vegetables and Fruit	70,119	77,825	90,858	114,470	392	419	458	365
06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations and Honey	35,998	51,360	56,934	83,088	201	277	289	258
07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures Thereof	28,658	29,905	33,658	56,920	160	161	169	180
08 Feeding Stuff for Animals	28,104	31,531	46,142	59,607	157	170	232	187
09 Miscellaneous Edible Products and Preparations	22,796	24,817	32,511	45,061	128	134	163	142
1. Beverages and Tobacco	26,307	17,376	15,275	32,613	147	94	77	101
11 Beverages	10,648	5,250	4,423	12,107	59	28	22	38
12 Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	15,659	12,126	10,852	20,507	88	65	55	63
2. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	83,245	80,849	116,300	146,194	466	436	585	465
21 Hides, Skins, Furskins, Raw	36	21	22	30	...	...	...	...
22 Oil-seeds and Oleaginous Fruits	2,836	1,459	882	1,437	16	8	4	6
23 Crude Rubber	35,075	33,700	69,797	89,780	196	182	351	284
24 Cork and Wood	9,988	7,487	10,305	8,140	56	40	52	27
25 Pulp and Waste Paper	575	737	1,430	2,673	3	4	7	8
26 Textile Fibres and Their Wastes	14,199	13,947	4,975	9,884	79	75	25	31
27 Crude Fertilisers, other than those of Division 56, and Crude Minerals	10,304	12,720	16,104	17,480	58	69	81	58
28 Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	2,723	2,137	3,985	5,582	15	12	20	17
29 Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials, n.e.s.	7,509	8,641	8,800	11,190	42	47	44	35
3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	695,727	469,673	743,663	1,551,666	3,892	2,543	3,743	4,897
32 Coal, Coke and Briquettes	38,719	40,194	55,118	99,949	215	217	278	365
33 Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Related Materials	613,302	378,197	619,569	1,374,102	3,433	2,049	3,118	4,288
34 Gas, Natural and Manufactured	43,706	51,281	68,976	77,615	244	277	347	244
4. Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes	19,903	36,163	56,530	23,673	111	195	285	80
41 Animal Oils and Fats	351	259	454	818	2	1	2	2
42 Fixed Vegetable Fats and Oils, Crude, Refined or Fractionated	18,487	34,525	51,993	19,551	103	187	262	66
43 Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, Processed; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable Origin; Inedible Mixtures or Preparations of Animal or Vegetable Fats or Oils, n.e.s.	1,065	1,378	4,083	3,305	6	7	21	12
5. Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s.	395,214	406,898	566,732	762,240	2,211	2,192	2,848	2,392
51 Organic Chemicals	34,025	35,918	52,118	75,467	190	193	262	239
52 Inorganic Chemicals	25,420	23,648	37,241	64,337	142	127	187	199
53 Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Material	28,223	26,359	37,107	49,324	158	142	187	156
54 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	90,048	101,953	164,317	157,568	504	549	823	502
55 Essential Oils, Resinoids, Perfume Materials; Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations	21,431	21,116	26,810	35,300	120	114	135	114
56 Fertilisers	39,542	48,174	31,297	96,450	221	259	158	276
57 Plastics in Primary Forms	76,141	68,247	111,559	135,110	426	368	561	439
58 Plastics in Non-Primary Forms	30,231	26,709	34,466	55,345	169	144	173	175
59 Chemical Materials and Products, n.e.s.	50,153	54,772	71,818	93,340	280	295	361	293
6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	1,042,450	828,966	1,189,644	1,594,501	5,829	4,474	5,977	5,114
61 Leather, Leather Manufactures, n.e.s., and Dressed Furskins	2,766	2,358	1,850	4,352	15	13	9	14
62 Rubber Manufactures, n.e.s.	23,287	17,723	30,746	34,770	130	96	155	112
63 Cork and Wood Manufactures	6,057	5,342	6,970	9,201	34	29	35	30
64 Paper, Paperboard and Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard	78,106	68,203	87,913	139,938	437	368	442	437
65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles, n.e.s., and Related Products	500,848	418,279	598,435	944,209	2,800	2,258	3,008	2,991
66 Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures, n.e.s.	146,765	96,271	104,487	150,471	821	520	525	485
67 Iron and Steel	142,879	116,070	213,829	127,942	799	625	1,071	456
68 Non-ferrous Metals	36,328	32,345	51,981	60,158	203	174	262	195
69 Manufactures of Metals, n.e.s.	105,415	72,375	93,432	123,458	590	391	470	395
7. Machinery and Transport Equipment	767,544	594,094	770,840	694,507	4,292	3,204	3,876	2,278
71 Power-generating Machinery and Equipment	35,176	49,224	48,288	58,102	197	266	243	190
72 Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries	84,236	80,440	129,644	118,310	471	434	652	397
73 Metalworking Machinery	5,442	4,194	6,072	7,763	30	23	31	26
74 General Industrial Machinery and Equipment and Machine Parts, n.e.s.	114,376	95,429	119,045	131,790	639	515	599	431
75 Office Machines and Automatic Data-processing Machines	40,470	40,677	70,583	47,690	226	219	355	162
76 Telecommunications and Sound-recording and Reproducing Apparatus and Equipment	104,506	97,657	156,073	68,006	585	527	785	232
77 Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances, n.e.s. and Electrical Parts Thereof	121,088	104,524	149,197	198,463	677	564	750	633
78 Road Vehicles	231,207	104,129	65,078	48,555	1,293	561	328	158
79 Other Transport Equipment	31,043	17,821	26,861	15,827	174	95	134	50
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	181,052	146,258	189,601	247,872	1,012	790	953	791
81 Prefabricated Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating, Lighting Fixtures and Fittings, n.e.s.	12,111	9,651	12,529	17,351	68	52	63	54
82 Furniture and Parts Thereof; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings	5,349	3,493	4,145	6,271	30	19	21	21
83 Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers	1,503	587	912	978	8	3	5	3
84 Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories	42,567	31,881	37,795	59,742	238	172	190	191
85 Footwear	5,427	3,952	3,641	7,508	30	21	18	25
87 Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments and Apparatus, n.e.s.	41,099	34,536	47,289	44,519	230	187	238	143
88 Photographic Apparatus, Equipment and Supplies and Optical Goods, n.e.s.; Watches and Clocks	8,018	7,604	10,156	11,225	45	41	51	37
89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, n.e.s.	64,978	54,553	73,135	100,277	363	295	368	317
9. Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in SITC	3,563	3,434	3,683	3,367	20	19	18	10
91 Postal Packages Not Classified according to Kind	57	16	29	60	...	...	...	...
93 Special Transactions and Commodities Not Classified according to Kind	903	1,764	3,365	2,781	5	10	17	8
96 Coin, Not being Legal Tender	2,147	56	55	-	12	...	...	-
97 Gold, Non-monetary (excluding Gold Ores and Concentrates)	456	1,598	234	526	3	9	1	2
Total Imports	3,565,028	2,974,915	4,104,218	5,737,333	19,937	16,055	20,637	18,291

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Note: First digit indicates the 'section' and first two digits indicate the 'division' of SITC.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Exports and Imports of Major Commodities

Item	Value in Rupees					Value in US\$				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
EXPORTS										
Tea										
Quantity (mn kg)	282	293	266	286	250	282	293	266	286	250
Value (mn)	231,750	240,637	230,170	263,353	411,092	1,428	1,346	1,241	1,324	1,259
Price (F.O.B./kg) (b)	820.75	822.25	866.70	920.76	1,643.11	5.06	4.60	4.67	4.63	5.03
Rubber										
Quantity (mn kg)	14	13	16	15	15	14	13	16	15	15
Value (mn)	5,088	4,321	5,579	8,377	12,742	32	24	30	42	41
Price (F.O.B./kg) (b)	363.93	332.29	353.84	540.77	841.72	2.26	1.86	1.91	2.72	2.73
Coconut										
Quantity (mn nuts)	355	768	574	613	687	355	768	574	613	687
Value (mn)	24,263	28,779	30,221	40,049	58,118	149	161	163	201	180
Price (F.O.B./nut) (b)	68.29	37.47	52.61	65.36	84.54	0.42	0.21	0.28	0.33	0.26
Petroleum Products (c)										
Quantity (mt'000)	1,093	984	798	853	641	1,093	984	798	853	641
Value (mn)	101,467	93,194	68,849	100,975	177,194	622	521	374	506	568
Price (F.O.B./mt) (b)	92,810.14	94,727.47	86,299.39	118,336.03	276,497.54	569.04	529.69	468.24	593.45	886.36
Gems (d)										
Quantity ('000 carats)	8,190	8,306	2,697	5,364	4,885	8,190	8,306	2,697	5,364	4,885
Value (mn)	21,703	18,725	12,618	21,613	64,357	135	105	68	109	192
Price (F.O.B./carat) (b)	2,650.10	2,254.39	4,678.66	4,029.37	13,175.06	16.49	12.61	25.22	20.26	39.23
Total Value (mn)	384,272	385,656	347,436	434,368	723,503	2,366	2,158	1,876	2,183	2,240
IMPORTS										
Rice										
Quantity (mt'000)	249	24	16	147	783	249	24	16	147	783
Value (mn)	16,679	2,293	1,936	14,680	87,423	107	13	11	73	292
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	67,010.11	94,759.84	122,768.25	99,803.84	111,591.12	428.98	527.61	665.97	496.43	373.30
Wheat										
Quantity (mt '000)	1,297	1,159	1,404	1,307	583	1,297	1,159	1,404	1,307	583
Value (mn)	53,918	55,615	67,819	80,341	71,493	334	312	365	403	229
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	41,574.34	48,004.96	48,308.08	61,488.86	122,584.90	257.59	268.96	260.12	308.70	391.84
Sugar										
Quantity (mt '000)	645	556	683	582	460	645	556	683	582	460
Value (mn)	40,045	35,714	51,146	56,672	82,644	248	200	276	288	256
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	62,116.82	64,202.57	74,933.59	97,293.95	179,640.73	384.70	358.93	404.36	493.65	557.44
Crude Oil (c)										
Quantity (mn bbls)	13	14	13	9	5	13	14	13	9	5
Value (mn)	160,024	173,547	107,665	123,865	157,408	978	971	583	625	484
Price (C.I.F./bbl) (b)	12,474.74	12,301.71	8,414.74	13,645.09	32,572.92	76.25	68.80	45.57	68.86	100.11
Fertiliser										
Quantity (mt '000)	861	707	952	412	363	861	707	952	412	363
Value (mn)	42,682	39,570	48,227	31,414	96,506	262	221	259	158	276
Price (C.I.F./mt) (b)	49,546.29	55,979.30	50,656.36	76,314.69	265,876.92	303.66	313.26	271.99	384.40	760.19
Total Value (mn)	313,347	306,738	276,793	306,972	495,473	1,929	1,716	1,494	1,547	1,537

- (a) Provisional
(b) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.
(c) Adjusted for lags and other factors of recording
(d) As reported by National Gem and Jewellery Authority (excluding Rough Imports and Re-exports (RIE) and Geuda)

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 83

Direction of Trade - Exports (a)

Value in US\$ million

Countries	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 (b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Export Destinations in 2022										
United States of America	3,085	25.9	3,141	26.3	2,500	24.9	3,108	24.9	3,321	25.3
United Kingdom	980	8.2	998	8.4	908	9.0	938	7.5	963	7.3
India	777	6.5	768	6.4	606	6.0	829	6.6	860	6.6
Germany	614	5.2	648	5.4	570	5.7	758	6.1	742	5.7
Italy	572	4.8	528	4.4	455	4.5	581	4.6	641	4.9
Netherlands	258	2.2	301	2.5	290	2.9	426	3.4	428	3.3
Canada	211	1.8	241	2.0	213	2.1	316	2.5	361	2.8
United Arab Emirates	290	2.4	276	2.3	190	1.9	287	2.3	355	2.7
Belgium - Luxembourg	361	3.0	357	3.0	297	3.0	343	2.7	310	2.4
Australia	193	1.6	200	1.7	175	1.7	260	2.1	256	2.0
Other Export Destinations										
Austria	44	0.4	44	0.4	33	0.3	44	0.4	51	0.4
Azerbaijan	55	0.5	56	0.5	53	0.5	49	0.4	69	0.5
Bangladesh	136	1.1	162	1.4	153	1.5	222	1.8	211	1.6
Brazil	54	0.5	57	0.5	43	0.4	60	0.5	65	0.5
Chile	49	0.4	40	0.3	55	0.5	56	0.4	46	0.4
China	239	2.0	240	2.0	225	2.2	277	2.2	255	1.9
Czech Republic	18	0.2	24	0.2	24	0.2	32	0.3	37	0.3
France	182	1.5	191	1.6	184	1.8	252	2.0	249	1.9
Hong Kong	153	1.3	135	1.1	108	1.1	179	1.4	168	1.3
Hungary	54	0.5	44	0.4	28	0.3	39	0.3	36	0.3
Indonesia	37	0.3	41	0.3	35	0.3	49	0.4	50	0.4
Iran	148	1.2	112	0.9	79	0.8	78	0.6	82	0.6
Iraq	145	1.2	126	1.1	110	1.1	177	1.4	156	1.2
Ireland, Republic of	50	0.4	84	0.7	60	0.6	75	0.6	96	0.7
Israel	105	0.9	119	1.0	103	1.0	234	1.9	189	1.4
Japan	226	1.9	283	2.4	188	1.9	227	1.8	231	1.8
Jordan	37	0.3	35	0.3	37	0.4	47	0.4	62	0.5
Kenya	20	0.2	24	0.2	25	0.2	40	0.3	44	0.3
Libya	57	0.5	46	0.4	29	0.3	47	0.4	42	0.3
Maldives	110	0.9	114	1.0	78	0.8	103	0.8	106	0.8
Malaysia	39	0.3	48	0.4	57	0.6	74	0.6	66	0.5
Mexico	176	1.5	161	1.3	135	1.3	205	1.6	190	1.4
Pakistan	76	0.6	82	0.7	74	0.7	92	0.7	78	0.6
Peru	34	0.3	27	0.2	39	0.4	31	0.2	41	0.3
Poland	45	0.4	67	0.6	64	0.6	81	0.7	72	0.5
Russia	185	1.6	167	1.4	163	1.6	152	1.2	139	1.1
South Africa	40	0.3	41	0.3	33	0.3	41	0.3	35	0.3
South Korea	65	0.5	75	0.6	71	0.7	80	0.6	82	0.6
Slovak Republic	29	0.2	26	0.2	21	0.2	26	0.2	36	0.3
Singapore	148	1.2	120	1.0	93	0.9	101	0.8	131	1.0
Spain	72	0.6	69	0.6	70	0.7	93	0.7	101	0.8
Saudi Arabia	72	0.6	86	0.7	76	0.8	76	0.6	98	0.7
Sweden	90	0.8	73	0.6	74	0.7	108	0.9	111	0.8
Switzerland	123	1.0	106	0.9	91	0.9	146	1.2	147	1.1
Syria	57	0.5	55	0.5	45	0.5	38	0.3	34	0.3
Thailand	58	0.5	101	0.8	39	0.4	62	0.5	62	0.5
Turkey	218	1.8	210	1.8	208	2.1	178	1.4	120	0.9
Vietnam	101	0.8	79	0.7	37	0.4	63	0.5	47	0.4
Other	1,003	8.4	912	7.6	803	8.0	717	5.7	1,033	7.9
European Union (EU) (c)	3,474	29.2	3,552	29.8	3,177	31.6	2,967	23.7	3,035	23.2
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	1,266	10.6	1,252	10.5	1,004	10.0	1,338	10.7	1,343	10.2
SAARC Region (e)	1,107	9.3	1,133	9.5	917	9.1	1,259	10.1	1,259	9.6
Middle East (f)	1,155	9.7	1,092	9.1	918	9.1	1,185	9.5	1,159	8.8
APTA Region (g)	1,218	10.2	1,247	10.4	1,058	10.5	1,410	11.3	1,409	10.7
BIMSTEC (h)	990	8.3	1,046	8.8	812	8.1	1,127	9.0	1,139	8.7
C.I.S. Countries (i)	284	2.4	271	2.3	265	2.6	250	2.0	245	1.9

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK. The UK was not included in European Union since 2021.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources: National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 84

Direction of Trade - Imports (a)

Value in US\$ million

Countries	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 (b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Import Origins in 2022										
India	4,231	19.0	3,899	19.6	3,079	19.2	4,625	22.4	4,738	25.9
China	4,116	18.5	4,034	20.2	3,579	22.3	4,756	23.0	3,285	18.0
Malaysia	794	3.6	853	4.3	611	3.8	803	3.9	969	5.3
Singapore	1,372	6.2	964	4.8	692	4.3	792	3.8	871	4.8
United Arab Emirates	1,835	8.3	1,669	8.4	1,035	6.4	1,413	6.8	666	3.6
South Africa	258	1.2	191	1.0	224	1.4	484	2.3	433	2.4
United States of America	519	2.3	542	2.7	495	3.1	511	2.5	378	2.1
Russia	204	0.9	206	1.0	232	1.4	191	0.9	376	2.1
Indonesia	427	1.9	422	2.1	333	2.1	470	2.3	343	1.9
Pakistan	428	1.9	370	1.9	324	2.0	394	1.9	342	1.9
Other Import Origins										
Australia	158	0.7	153	0.8	123	0.8	291	1.4	182	1.0
Austria	72	0.3	118	0.6	91	0.6	61	0.3	49	0.3
Bangladesh	35	0.2	41	0.2	48	0.3	83	0.4	82	0.4
Belgium - Luxembourg	81	0.4	76	0.4	48	0.3	119	0.6	58	0.3
Brazil	46	0.2	33	0.2	28	0.2	37	0.2	34	0.2
Canada	226	1.0	224	1.1	208	1.3	119	0.6	102	0.6
Denmark	48	0.2	40	0.2	50	0.3	36	0.2	30	0.2
Finland	10	0.05	9	0.05	9	0.1	14	0.1	17	0.1
France	261	1.2	220	1.1	116	0.7	137	0.7	110	0.6
Germany	488	2.2	388	1.9	316	2.0	347	1.7	286	1.6
Hong Kong	393	1.8	304	1.5	221	1.4	291	1.4	247	1.3
Hungary	6	0.03	6	0.03	6	0.04	5	0.02	14	0.1
Iraq	3	0.01	29	0.1	9	0.1	37	0.2	25	0.1
Israel	64	0.3	85	0.4	67	0.4	100	0.5	121	0.7
Italy	318	1.4	307	1.5	266	1.7	315	1.5	289	1.6
Japan	1,585	7.1	875	4.4	528	3.3	419	2.0	252	1.4
Kuwait	25	0.1	15	0.1	60	0.4	16	0.1	15	0.1
Maldives	193	0.9	33	0.2	35	0.2	220	1.1	157	0.9
Netherlands	78	0.4	123	0.6	82	0.5	87	0.4	79	0.4
New Zealand	311	1.4	276	1.4	301	1.9	276	1.3	164	0.9
Norway	12	0.1	9	0.05	13	0.1	11	0.1	19	0.1
Oman	107	0.5	132	0.7	191	1.2	95	0.5	115	0.6
Philippines	51	0.2	36	0.2	43	0.3	65	0.3	30	0.2
Poland	51	0.2	20	0.1	18	0.1	27	0.1	25	0.1
Portugal	9	0.04	7	0.04	8	0.05	20	0.1	19	0.1
Qatar	92	0.4	26	0.1	27	0.2	60	0.3	24	0.1
Romania	18	0.1	16	0.1	3	0.02	48	0.2	53	0.3
Saudi Arabia	261	1.2	334	1.7	217	1.4	353	1.7	105	0.6
South Korea	309	1.4	253	1.3	194	1.2	300	1.5	225	1.2
Spain	70	0.3	94	0.5	86	0.5	121	0.6	108	0.6
Sweden	56	0.3	51	0.3	52	0.3	49	0.2	46	0.3
Switzerland	295	1.3	109	0.5	129	0.8	99	0.5	105	0.6
Thailand	497	2.2	437	2.2	363	2.3	398	1.9	293	1.6
Turkey	133	0.6	106	0.5	91	0.6	131	0.6	164	0.9
Ukraine	74	0.3	74	0.4	76	0.5	91	0.4	48	0.3
United Kingdom	367	1.7	369	1.9	210	1.3	237	1.1	194	1.1
Vietnam	263	1.2	302	1.5	250	1.6	398	1.9	243	1.3
Other	985	4.4	1,055	5.3	867	5.4	683	3.3	1,760	9.6
European Union (EU)(c)	2,013	9.1	1,952	9.8	1,468	9.1	1,479	7.2	1,241	6.8
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	4,941	22.2	4,402	22.1	3,517	21.9	5,340	25.9	5,331	29.1
SAARC Region (e)	4,887	22.0	4,343	21.8	3,486	21.7	5,323	25.8	5,319	29.1
Middle East (f)	2,611	11.7	2,443	12.3	1,747	10.9	2,243	10.9	1,254	6.9
APTA Region (g)	8,699	39.1	8,230	41.3	6,900	43.0	9,766	47.3	8,331	45.5
BIMSTEC (h)	4,803	21.6	4,428	22.2	3,514	21.9	5,114	24.8	5,120	28.0
C.I.S. Countries (i)	325	1.5	319	1.6	345	2.2	324	1.6	430	2.4

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK. The UK was not included in European Union since 2021.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

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(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Performance in the Tourism Sector

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
1. Tourist Arrivals (No.)	2,333,796	1,913,702	507,704	194,495	719,978
1.1 Arrivals by Region					
Northern/Western/Southern Europe	840,956	690,716	180,830	55,367	273,164
France	106,449	87,623	24,838	6,549	35,482
Germany	156,888	134,899	34,507	12,442	55,542
Italy	38,379	36,147	8,603	1,309	7,449
Netherlands	57,160	38,993	8,656	2,422	11,987
United Kingdom	254,176	198,776	55,455	16,646	85,187
Other	227,904	194,278	48,771	15,999	77,517
Central/Eastern Europe	176,905	196,856	100,766	38,129	159,062
Russia	64,497	86,549	49,397	16,894	91,272
Ukraine	36,515	35,051	17,169	7,037	14,917
Other	75,893	75,256	34,200	14,198	52,873
North America	129,492	119,681	29,627	11,281	49,409
Canada	52,681	48,729	12,436	5,079	26,845
United States of America	75,308	68,832	16,842	6,124	22,230
Mexico	1,503	2,120	349	78	334
East Asia	423,571	286,381	52,247	6,861	22,156
China	265,965	167,863	26,147	2,417	4,715
Indonesia	5,365	4,919	1,114	1,856	885
Japan	49,450	30,079	6,644	392	3,087
Malaysia	22,808	16,861	3,494	323	2,779
Other	79,983	66,659	14,848	1,873	10,690
South Asia	543,160	447,675	106,201	72,298	157,505
India	424,887	355,002	89,357	56,268	123,004
Maldives	76,108	60,278	9,407	6,272	18,880
Pakistan	19,116	14,655	3,065	7,520	6,260
Other	23,049	17,740	4,372	2,238	9,361
Australasia	125,069	105,414	22,706	4,767	33,876
Australia	110,928	92,674	20,283	4,421	30,924
New Zealand	13,825	12,463	2,324	325	2,866
Other	316	277	99	21	86
Other Regions	94,643	66,979	15,327	5,792	24,806
1.2 Arrivals by Purpose of Visit					
Pleasure	1,979,819	1,592,212	444,328	157,766	428,838
Business	71,255	70,068	13,946	3,956	30,057
Other	282,722	251,422	49,430	32,773	261,083
2. Excursionist (Spent less than 24 hours in the country) Arrivals (No.)	186,862	113,449	32,215	600	38,811
3. Accommodation					
3.1 Number of Establishments	3,945	4,336	4,815	5,470	6,142
Hotels and Restaurants	1,887	2,062	2,147	2,204	2,488
Travel and Transport Agencies (b)	903	994	1,016	1,118	1,213
Recreational Agencies	107	144	152	167	172
Tourist Shops	78	87	90	92	105
Other	970	1,059	1,410	1,889	2,164
3.2 Capacity in Graded Establishments (c)					
No. of Units	457	474	484	480	469
No. of Rooms	24,757	24,831	25,407	25,958	25,597
No. of Beds (d)	50,108	52,393	53,269	54,512	53,754
Annual Occupancy Rate (%)	72.8	57.1	15.0	18.6(e)	30.4
3.3 Capacity in Supplementary Establishments					
No. of Units	1,855	2,055	2,535	3,177	3,360
No. of Rooms	13,457	15,534	17,343	21,379	22,523
No. of Beds (d)	27,236	29,144	32,137	42,758	45,046
4. Employment (No.) (d)					
4.1 Direct Employment	169,003	173,592	175,990	177,476	190,521
Managerial	25,197	25,681	26,001	26,221	26,863
Technical, Clerical, Supervisory	88,565	89,371	90,753	91,519	101,167
Manual and Operative	55,241	58,540	59,236	59,736	62,491
4.2 Indirect Employment	219,484	229,015	171,761	180,451(f)	195,715

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Airlines, Travel Agents and Tour Operators

(c) Includes boutique hotels

(d) Estimates

(e) In Level 1/ Level 2 and other safe and secure hotels

(f) The indirect employment is calculated based on the findings of a post COVID rapid assessment which was conducted to assess the vulnerability faced by individuals & businesses engaged in the tourism sector.

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Some Indicators of the Regional Distribution of Tourism (a) (b)

Resort Region	2018			2019			2020			2021 (c)			2022 (d)		
	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000	Accommodation Units	No. of Rooms	Foreign Guest Nights '000
All Island	457	24,757	12,608	474	24,831	9,772	484	25,407	1,946	480	25,958	683	469	25,597	3,766
Region															
Ancient Cities	97	4,360	2,092	101	4,462	1,803	108	4,768	118						
Colombo City	43	5,607	2,922	44	5,638	2,057	44	5,638	461						
East Coast	28	1,149	599	31	1,201	435	31	1,208	91						
Greater Colombo	63	3,269	1,703	60	3,052	1,171	65	3,208	309						
Hill Country	46	1,489	716	48	1,548	579	50	1,674	150						
South Coast	173	8,676	4,521	182	8,695	3,686	178	8,662	794						
North Area	7	207	55	8	235	41	8	249	23						
District															
Ampara										6	113	-	5	103	11
Anuradhapura										16	737	2	13	614	99
Badulla										12	299	0.2	12	299	41
Batticaloa										13	642	2	12	595	92
Colombo										54	6,144	248	53	6,291	1,179
Galle										89	4,379	80	87	4,326	738
Gampaha										37	1,900	48	38	1,920	238
Hambantota										26	1,236	10	26	1,244	187
Jaffna										6	204	1	6	204	28
Kalutara										36	2,789	141	37	2,796	360
Kandy										44	1,937	45	44	1,824	195
Kegalle										3	30	0.02	3	30	1
Kilinochchi										-	-	-	-	-	-
Kurunegala										4	67	1	4	67	5
Mannar										1	11	-	-	-	-
Matale										34	1,494	18	33	1,450	134
Matara										16	605	29	17	617	110
Moneragala										8	274	12	8	274	29
Mullaitivu										-	-	-	-	-	-
Nuwara Eliya										30	1,213	2	31	1,207	140
Polonnaruwa										10	418	2	9	362	21
Puttalam										16	813	38	12	721	66
Ratnapura										7	223	0.3	7	223	19
Trincomalee										11	410	4	11	410	72
Vavuniya										1	20	-	1	20	-

(a) SLTDA has categorised on district wise basis from 2021 onwards.

(b) Accommodation units and room count can be changed when establishments are upgraded, downgraded, or not in operation.

(c) The number of foreign guest nights is determined by the number of hotels that renewed their license for the year 2022 and were recorded from the safe and secure certified hotels (Level 1/ Level 2 & Other).

(d) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 87

Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

CURRENT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million						Rs. million					
	2021 (b)			2022 (c)			2021 (b)			2022 (c)		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Goods and Services	14,974	21,526	-6,552	16,169	19,244	-3,075	2,980,263	4,281,114	-1,300,850	5,187,912	6,045,399	-857,487
Goods (d)	12,499	20,637	-8,139	13,106	18,291	-5,185	2,486,943	4,104,218	-1,617,274	4,234,913	5,737,333	-1,502,420
General Merchandise	12,499	20,636	-8,138	13,106	18,289	-5,183	2,486,943	4,103,984	-1,617,040	4,234,913	5,736,808	-1,501,895
Non-Monetary Gold	-	1	-1	-	2	-2	-	234	-234	-	526	-526
Services	2,475	889	1,586	3,062	953	2,110	493,320	176,896	316,424	952,999	308,066	644,934
Transport	608	256	352	676	333	343	121,065	50,974	70,091	215,003	106,201	108,802
Sea Transport	450	150	300	410	137	272	89,574	29,889	59,685	131,529	43,798	87,731
Freight	450	150	300	410	137	272	89,574	29,889	59,685	131,529	43,798	87,731
Air Transport	158	106	52	266	195	71	31,491	21,085	10,406	83,474	62,404	21,071
Passenger	108	89	19	221	180	41	21,538	17,764	3,775	68,860	57,537	11,323
Freight	50	17	33	46	15	30	9,953	3,321	6,632	14,614	4,866	9,748
Travel (e)	507	239	268	1,136	244	893	101,903	47,651	54,252	338,052	81,516	256,537
Construction	10	11	-1	9	11	-2	1,928	2,173	-245	3,143	3,259	-116
Insurance and Pension Services	20	37	-17	19	36	-18	4,003	7,386	-3,383	5,317	11,444	-6,128
Financial Services	95	102	-7	92	96	-5	18,855	20,196	-1,341	29,624	31,139	-1,515
Telecommunications and Computer Services	1,201	171	1,030	1,097	161	936	238,750	33,924	204,825	351,156	51,460	299,696
Telecommunications Services	32	31	2	31	28	3	6,377	6,034	344	9,582	8,725	858
Computer Services	1,168	140	1,028	1,066	133	933	232,373	27,891	204,482	341,574	42,736	298,838
Other Business Services	16	17	-1	15	16	-1	3,143	3,366	-224	4,937	5,190	-252
Government Goods and Services n.i.e.	19	57	-38	18	56	-38	3,673	11,225	-7,552	5,767	17,857	-12,090
Primary Income	116	2,075	-1,959	249	2,124	-1,874	22,965	413,122	-390,158	84,209	702,280	-618,071
Compensation of Employees	30	74	-43	30	69	-39	6,048	14,524	-8,477	9,595	19,874	-10,279
Investment Income	86	2,002	-1,916	220	2,055	-1,836	16,917	398,598	-381,681	74,613	682,406	-607,792
Direct Investment	16	567	-551	15	532	-517	3,199	113,217	-110,018	4,831	187,286	-182,456
Dividends	12	278	-266	12	418	-407	2,396	55,662	-53,267	3,721	143,087	-139,366
Reinvested Earnings	4	289	-285	3	114	-111	803	57,555	-56,752	1,110	44,200	-43,090
Portfolio Investment	-	830	-830	-	784	-784	-	165,186	-165,186	-	256,442	-256,442
Equity	-	25	-25	-	29	-29	-	5,020	-5,020	-	9,896	-9,896
Interest	-	805	-805	-	755	-755	-	160,166	-160,166	-	246,547	-246,547
Short term	-	...	...	-	1	-1	-	29	-29	-	216	-216
Long term	-	805	-805	-	754	-754	-	160,138	-160,138	-	246,330	-246,330
Other Investment	43	605	-562	200	738	-538	8,461	120,194	-111,733	68,213	238,677	-170,464
Reserve Assets	27	-	27	5	-	5	5,257	-	5,257	1,569	-	1,569
Secondary Income	5,498	270	5,228	3,793	296	3,496	1,088,388	53,694	1,034,694	1,253,677	94,272	1,159,404
General Government (f)	6	-	6	3	-	3	1,200	-	1,200	1,173	-	1,173
Workers' Remittances	5,491	270	5,221	3,789	296	3,493	1,087,188	53,694	1,033,494	1,252,504	94,272	1,158,232
Current Account	20,587	23,871	-3,284	20,211	21,664	-1,453	4,091,616	4,747,929	-656,314	6,525,798	6,841,951	-316,154
Capital Account	50	24	25	38	19	19	9,850	4,841	5,009	11,909	5,786	6,123
Capital Transfers	50	24	25	38	19	19	9,850	4,841	5,009	11,909	5,786	6,123
General Government (g)	11	-	11	6	-	6	2,229	-	2,229	2,178	-	2,178
Private Capital Transfers	38	24	14	32	19	13	7,621	4,841	2,780	9,732	5,786	3,946
Current and Capital Account	20,637	23,896	-3,259	20,249	21,682	-1,433	4,101,466	4,752,771	-651,305	6,537,707	6,847,737	-310,030

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6th edition of the International Monetary Fund.

(Contd.)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Exports and imports are recorded on f.o.b. and c.i.f. valuation basis, respectively.

(e) Passenger services provided for non-residents are included in transport services.

(f) Includes outright grants received in the form of programme, food and commodity aid, cash and technical assistance.

(g) Includes outright grants received in the form of project aid.

Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million			
	2021 (b)		2022 (c)		2021 (b)		2022 (c)	
	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities	Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	Net Incurrence of Liabilities
Financial Account	-2,113	2,098	84	2,030	-417,001	427,972	123,226	661,378
Direct Investment	17	592	15	898	3,468	117,894	4,892	309,142
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	13	312	11	289	2,512	62,047	3,403	111,567
Equity other than Reinvestment of Earnings	9	23	7	125	1,709	4,492	2,291	49,353
Direct Investor in Direct Investment Enterprise (h)	9	23	7	125	1,709	4,492	2,291	49,353
Reinvestment of Earnings	4	289	3	164	803	57,555	1,112	62,214
Debt Instruments	5	281	5	610	955	55,847	1,489	197,574
Direct Investor in Direct Investment Enterprise (h)	5	281	5	610	955	55,847	1,489	197,574
Portfolio Investment	-	-1,547	-	355	-	-305,900	-	168,647
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-	-232	-	137	-	-46,061	-	30,342
Debt Securities	-	-1,315	-	218	-	-259,838	-	138,305
Deposit-taking Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	-	-1,315	-	212	-	-259,838	-	136,080
Short term (Treasury Bills)	-	-2	-	30	-	-460	-	9,956
Long term	-	-1,313	-	183	-	-259,378	-	126,124
Treasury Bonds	-	-25	-	21	-	-5,001	-	7,806
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	-	-2	-	2	-	-488	-	833
Sovereign Bonds	-	-1,285	-	159	-	-253,890	-	117,485
Issuances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maturities	-	-700	-	-391	-	-140,566	-	-78,783
Secondary Market Transactions	-	-586	-	-	-	-113,324	-	-
Accrued Interest	-	-	-	551	-	-	-	196,268
Other Sectors	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2,224
Long term	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2,224
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	387	3,053	1,302	776	77,454	615,978	390,162	183,589
Currency and Deposits	306	4,016	514	272	62,761	810,195	152,168	-9,248
Central Bank	-	1,375	-	403	-	280,306	-	81,578
Short term	-	1	-	...	-	187	-	-133
Long term	-	1,374	-	403	-	280,119	-	81,710
Deposit-taking Corporations	306	2,641	514	-131	62,761	529,889	152,168	-90,826
Short term	256	2,641	605	-131	51,282	529,889	168,925	-90,826
Long term	50	-	-91	-	11,479	-	-16,757	-
Loans	-	-1,503	-	-92	-	-299,296	-	51,432
Central Bank	-	-57	-	-140	-	-11,377	-	-48,316
Credit and Loans with the IMF	-	-57	-	-140	-	-11,377	-	-48,316
Deposit-taking Corporations	-	-2,152	-	-1,645	-	-429,506	-	-495,847
Short term	-	-2,169	-	-1,301	-	-433,880	-	-385,116
Long term	-	17	-	-344	-	4,373	-	-110,731
General Government	-	873	-	1,679	-	174,382	-	580,605
Long term	-	873	-	1,679	-	174,382	-	580,605
Other Sectors (i)	-	-167	-	13	-	-32,795	-	14,989
Long term	-	-167	-	13	-	-32,795	-	14,989
Trade Credit and Advances	257	-426	282	-895	51,199	-87,405	89,293	-279,812
Deposit-taking Corporations	-3	-	-27	-	-479	-	-10,595	-
Short term	-3	-	-27	-	-479	-	-10,595	-
Other Sectors (i)	260	-426	310	-895	51,679	-87,405	99,888	-279,812
Short term	260	-426	310	-895	51,679	-87,405	99,888	-279,812
Other Accounts Receivable/Payable	-176	180	506	1,492	-36,506	34,713	148,700	421,218
Central Bank	-	180	1,492	-	-	34,713	-	421,218
Short term (k)	-	180	1,492	-	-	34,713	-	421,218
Deposit-taking Corporations	-176	-	506	-	-36,506	-	148,700	-
Short term	-176	-	506	-	-36,506	-	148,700	-
Special Drawing Rights	-	787	-	-	-	157,771	-	-
Reserve Assets	-2,517	-	-1,234	-	-497,923	-	-271,828	-
Monetary Gold	-212	-	-152	-	-42,734	-	-38,820	-
Special Drawing Rights	123	-	-118	-	24,635	-	-41,965	-
Reserve Position in the IMF	-	-	-58	-	-	-	-20,980	-
Other Reserve Assets	-2,428	-	-906	-	-479,823	-	-170,064	-
Currency and Deposits	1,536	-	-895	-	300,122	-	-166,305	-
Claims on Monetary Authorities	1,055	-	-526	-	203,206	-	-71,963	-
Claims on Other Entities	481	-	-369	-	96,917	-	-94,342	-
Securities	-3,967	-	-11	-	-780,435	-	-3,691	-
Debt Securities	-3,967	-	-11	-	-780,435	-	-3,691	-
Long term	-3,967	-	-11	-	-780,435	-	-3,691	-
Other Claims	3	-	...	-	490	-	-69	-
Financial Account (net) (Assets-Liabilities)	-4,211	-	-1,946	-	-844,974	-	-538,153	-
Errors and Omissions	-952	-	-513	-	-193,669	-	-228,122	-

(h) Include Direct investment to BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(i) Include State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) and private sector companies.

(j) Include Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and private sector companies.

(k) Include net transactions of ACU liabilities.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

International Investment Position - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format

End period position

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	US\$ million				Rs. million			
	2021 (a)		2022 (b)		2021 (a)		2022 (b)	
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
Direct Investment (c)	1,522	16,384	1,534	13,877	305,069	3,283,920	556,916	5,038,787
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	1,482	11,050	1,489	7,933	296,964	2,214,787	540,560	2,880,556
Debt Instruments	40	5,334	45	5,944	8,105	1,069,134	16,356	2,158,231
Portfolio Investment	...	7,502	...	5,285	14	1,503,722	25	1,919,138
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-	1,142	-	1,251	-	228,917	-	454,158
Other Sectors	-	1,142	-	1,251	-	228,917	-	454,158
Debt Securities (d)	...	6,360	...	4,035	14	1,274,804	25	1,464,980
Deposit-taking Corporations	...	-	...	-	14	-	25	-
Long term	...	-	...	-	14	-	25	-
General Government	-	6,266	-	3,957	-	1,256,005	-	1,436,782
Short term	-	1	-	31	-	196	-	11,217
Long term	-	6,265	-	3,926	-	1,255,809	-	1,425,565
Other Sectors	-	94	-	78	-	18,800	-	28,198
Long term	-	94	-	78	-	18,800	-	28,198
Financial Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Investment	4,096	40,081	5,399	39,700	821,018	8,033,552	1,960,268	14,415,421
Currency and Deposits	1,142	5,749	1,656	5,880	228,841	1,152,298	601,170	2,135,092
Central Bank	-	1,775	-	2,037	-	355,794	-	739,730
Short term	-	1	-	1	-	255	-	509
Long term	-	1,774	-	2,036	-	355,539	-	739,221
Deposit-taking Corporations	1,142	3,974	1,656	3,843	228,841	796,503	601,170	1,395,362
Short term	878	3,974	1,483	3,843	175,897	796,503	538,336	1,395,362
Long term	264	-	173	-	52,943	-	62,834	-
Loans	-	30,565	-	29,508	-	6,126,160	-	10,714,628
Central Bank	-	1,265	-	1,062	-	253,477	-	385,639
Credit and Loans with the IMF	-	1,265	-	1,062	-	253,477	-	385,639
Deposit-taking Corporations	-	3,172	-	1,527	-	635,802	-	554,596
Short term	-	2,005	-	704	-	401,799	-	255,632
Long term	-	1,167	-	823	-	234,003	-	298,964
General Government	-	21,289	-	23,562	-	4,267,119	-	8,555,447
Long term	-	21,289	-	23,562	-	4,267,119	-	8,555,447
Other Sectors (e)	-	4,838	-	3,357	-	969,762	-	1,218,947
Long term	-	4,838	-	3,357	-	969,762	-	1,218,947
Trade Credit and Advances	1,211	1,915	1,493	1,020	242,677	383,780	542,116	370,260
Deposit-taking Corporations	98	-	70	-	19,573	-	25,516	-
Short term	98	-	70	-	19,573	-	25,516	-
Other Sectors (f)	1,113	1,915	1,423	1,020	223,104	383,780	516,601	370,260
Short term	1,113	1,915	1,423	1,020	223,104	383,780	516,601	370,260
Other Accounts Receivable/Payable	1,744	523	2,250	2,028	349,500	104,756	816,982	736,258
Central Bank (g)	-	523	-	2,028	-	104,756	-	736,258
Short term	-	523	-	2,028	-	104,756	-	736,258
Deposit-taking Corporations	1,744	-	2,250	-	349,500	-	816,982	-
Short term	1,744	-	2,250	-	349,500	-	816,982	-
Special Drawing Rights	-	1,330	-	1,265	-	266,559	-	459,183
Reserve Assets	3,139	-	1,898	-	629,207	-	689,041	-
Monetary Gold	175	-	28	-	35,152	-	10,032	-
Special Drawing Rights	124	-	2	-	24,765	-	656	-
Reserve Position in the IMF	67	-	4	-	13,425	-	1,380	-
Other Reserve Assets	2,773	-	1,864	-	555,865	-	676,974	-
Currency and Deposits	2,729	-	1,834	-	547,047	-	666,106	-
Claims on Monetary Authorities	899	-	373	-	180,173	-	135,355	-
Claims on Other Entities	1,830	-	1,462	-	366,874	-	530,752	-
Securities	44	-	30	-	8,818	-	10,867	-
Debt Securities	44	-	30	-	8,818	-	10,867	-
Total Assets / Liabilities	8,758	63,967	8,830	58,862	1,755,308	12,821,194	3,206,250	21,373,347
Net International Investment Position (Assets - Liabilities)	-	-55,210	-	-50,032	-	-11,065,885	-	-18,167,097

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Include Direct Investment stock position of BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(d) Foreign currency and local currency debt issuances are based on market values and book values respectively, while Sri Lanka Development Bonds are based on face values.

(e) Include outstanding position of loans obtained by State Owned Business Enterprises and private sector companies.

(f) Include outstanding trade credit position of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other private sector companies.

(g) Outstanding position of ACU liabilities managed by the Central Bank

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Outstanding External Debt

End period position

Item	US\$ million			Rs. million		
	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. General Government	28,187	27,556	27,518	5,254,202	5,523,124	9,992,229
Short term	4	1	31	665	196	11,217
Debt Securities	4	1	31	665	196	11,217
Treasury Bills (c)	4	1	31	665	196	11,217
Long term	28,183	27,555	27,488	5,253,536	5,522,927	9,981,012
Debt Securities	7,613	6,265	3,926	1,419,050	1,255,809	1,425,565
Treasury Bonds (c)	31	8	34	5,837	1,646	12,211
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (d)	27	24	27	4,986	4,875	9,645
International Sovereign Bonds (e)	7,555	6,233	3,866	1,408,226	1,249,288	1,403,710
Loans	20,570	21,289	23,562	3,834,486	4,267,119	8,555,447
2. Central Bank	2,690	4,892	6,391	501,516	980,952	2,320,879
Short term	343	526	2,029	63,908	105,377	736,836
Currency and Deposits	...	3	15	51	622	5,460
Other Accounts Payable	343	523	2,014	63,856	104,756	731,376
Asian Clearing Union Liabilities	343	523	2,014	63,856	104,756	731,376
Long term	2,348	4,367	4,362	437,609	875,575	1,584,043
Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), Allocation	570	1,330	1,265	106,172	266,559	459,183
Currency and Deposits	400	1,774	2,036	74,563	355,539	739,221
Loans	1,378	1,263	1,062	256,873	253,477	385,639
Credit and Loans with the IMF	1,378	1,263	1,062	256,873	253,477	385,639
Extended Fund Facility	1,378	1,263	1,062	256,873	253,477	385,639
3. Deposit-taking Corporations, Except the Central Bank	6,657	7,146	5,370	1,240,979	1,432,306	1,949,958
Short term	5,507	5,979	4,547	1,026,587	1,198,302	1,650,993
Currency and Deposits (f)	1,333	3,974	3,843	248,525	796,503	1,395,362
Commercial Banks	1,333	3,974	3,843	248,525	796,503	1,395,362
Loans	4,174	2,005	704	778,062	401,799	255,632
Commercial Banks	4,174	2,005	704	778,062	401,799	255,632
Long term	1,150	1,167	823	214,392	234,003	298,964
Loans	1,150	1,167	823	214,392	234,003	298,964
Commercial Banks	1,109	1,084	823	206,751	217,358	298,964
Other Deposit-taking Corporations	41	83	-	7,641	16,645	-
4. Other Sectors (g)	6,517	6,847	4,454	1,214,880	1,372,341	1,617,404
Short term	2,341	1,915	1,020	436,356	383,780	370,260
Trade Credit and Advances (h)	2,341	1,915	1,020	436,356	383,780	370,260
Long term	4,176	4,932	3,435	778,525	988,562	1,247,145
Debt Securities (e)	96	94	78	17,842	18,800	28,198
Loans	4,081	4,838	3,357	760,683	969,762	1,218,947
Private Sector	2,315	2,293	2,372	431,456	459,665	861,429
State Owned Business Enterprises and Public Corporations	1,766	2,545	985	329,226	510,097	357,518
5. Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending (i)	4,990	5,334	5,944	930,114	1,069,134	2,158,231
Total Outstanding External Debt	49,041	51,775	49,678	9,141,691	10,377,856	18,038,701

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on book value

(d) Based on face value

(e) Based on market price

(f) Include deposits in Personal Foreign Currency accounts.

(g) Include private sector and state owned business enterprises.

(h) Include trade credit outstanding of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and private sector companies.

(i) Include intercompany borrowings and shareholder advances of direct investment enterprises.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 90

Services and Income (a)

Item	US\$ million					Rs. million				
	2018	2019	2020	2021 (b)	2022 (c)	2018	2019	2020	2021 (b)	2022 (c)
1. Transport Services	750	630	114	352	343	121,012	112,717	20,974	70,091	108,802
Credits	2,486	2,339	1,174	608	676	402,806	418,205	216,566	121,065	215,003
Debits	1,737	1,710	1,059	256	333	281,794	305,488	195,592	50,974	106,201
2. Travel	2,721	1,969	234	268	893	442,661	353,445	41,321	54,252	256,537
Credits	4,381	3,607	682	507	1,136	711,961	646,362	124,189	101,903	338,052
Debits	1,660	1,638	449	239	244	269,299	292,917	82,868	47,651	81,516
3. Telecommunications, Computer and Information Services	511	539	706	1,030	936	82,724	96,321	131,147	204,825	299,696
Credits	995	1,054	995	1,201	1,097	161,389	188,313	184,629	238,750	351,156
Debits	484	515	288	171	161	78,664	91,992	53,482	33,924	51,460
4. Construction Services	32	32	-3	-1	-2	5,131	5,688	-633	-245	-116
Credits	65	67	7	10	9	10,483	12,015	1,299	1,928	3,143
Debits	33	35	10	11	11	5,352	6,327	1,931	2,173	3,259
5. Insurance Services	33	36	-42	-17	-18	5,325	6,360	-7,863	-3,383	-6,128
Credits	130	137	39	20	19	21,110	24,539	7,308	4,003	5,317
Debits	97	102	82	37	36	15,785	18,179	15,171	7,386	11,444
6. Financial Services	-205	-258	-125	-7	-5	-33,597	-46,101	-22,981	-1,341	-1,515
Credits	242	213	96	95	92	39,000	37,978	17,774	18,855	29,624
Debits	447	470	220	102	96	72,597	84,080	40,755	20,196	31,139
7. Other Business Services	-34	-43	-21	-1	-1	-5,595	-7,684	-3,830	-224	-252
Credits	40	35	16	16	15	6,500	6,330	2,962	3,143	4,937
Debits	75	78	37	17	16	12,095	14,013	6,793	3,366	5,190
8. Government Expenditure n.i.e.	-41	-56	-44	-38	-38	-6,429	-9,925	-8,122	-7,552	-12,090
Credits	35	21	26	19	18	5,633	3,798	4,887	3,673	5,767
Debits	75	77	70	57	56	12,062	13,723	13,010	11,225	17,857
Total Services	3,766	2,849	819	1,586	2,110	611,233	510,822	150,014	316,424	644,934
Credits	8,374	7,474	3,035	2,475	3,062	1,358,881	1,337,540	559,615	493,320	952,999
Debits	4,608	4,625	2,216	889	953	747,648	826,718	409,601	176,896	308,066
1. Compensation of Employees	-74	-99	-96	-43	-39	-12,062	-17,687	-17,743	-8,477	-10,279
Credits	28	31	36	30	30	4,482	5,626	6,768	6,048	9,595
Debits	102	130	132	74	69	16,544	23,313	24,511	14,524	19,874
2. Investment Income	-2,311	-2,363	-2,110	-1,916	-1,836	-377,538	-423,707	-405,319	-381,681	-607,792
Credits	221	220	162	86	220	35,722	39,363	29,998	16,917	74,613
Debits	2,532	2,583	2,271	2,002	2,055	413,261	463,070	435,318	398,598	682,406
Total Primary Income	-2,385	-2,462	-2,205	-1,959	-1,874	-389,601	-441,394	-423,063	-390,158	-618,071
Credits	249	252	198	116	249	40,204	44,989	36,766	22,965	84,209
Debits	2,633	2,713	2,404	2,075	2,124	429,805	486,383	459,829	413,122	702,280
1. Private Transfers	6,155	5,757	6,194	5,221	3,493	998,303	1,029,122	1,148,418	1,033,494	1,158,232
Credits (Workers' Remittances)	7,015	6,717	7,104	5,491	3,789	1,138,124	1,200,766	1,317,007	1,087,188	1,252,504
Debits	860	960	910	270	296	139,821	171,644	168,589	53,694	94,272
2. Government	8	9	13	6	3	1,201	1,568	2,371	1,200	1,173
Credits	8	9	13	6	3	1,201	1,568	2,371	1,200	1,173
Debits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Secondary Income	6,163	5,766	6,207	5,228	3,496	999,504	1,030,690	1,150,789	1,034,694	1,159,404
Credits	7,023	6,726	7,117	5,498	3,793	1,139,324	1,202,334	1,319,377	1,088,388	1,253,677
Debits	860	960	910	270	296	139,821	171,644	168,589	53,694	94,272

(a) Compiled according to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6th edition of the International Monetary FundSources: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka(b) Revised
(c) Provisional

Workers' Remittances

Origin	US\$ million					Rs. million					Percentage Share				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
1. Middle East	3,592	3,459	3,673	2,834	1,936	582,719	618,394	680,892	560,989	640,030	51.2	51.5	51.7	51.6	51.1
2. European Union	1,312	1,263	1,350	1,032	705	212,829	225,744	250,231	204,391	232,966	18.7	18.8	19.0	18.8	18.6
3. Far East Asia	849	826	870	686	481	137,713	147,694	161,333	135,898	159,068	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.7
4. Europe - Other	309	282	305	231	155	50,077	50,432	56,631	45,662	51,353	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
5. North America	182	161	178	126	91	29,591	28,818	32,925	25,005	30,060	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
6. South East Asia	407	376	408	324	220	66,011	67,243	75,728	64,144	72,645	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8
7. Australia and New Zealand	154	175	178	143	102	25,039	31,220	32,925	28,267	33,818	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
8. South Asia	154	134	114	93	76	25,039	24,015	21,072	18,482	25,050	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
9. South and Central America	35	27	21	16	15	5,691	4,803	3,951	3,262	5,010	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
10. Other	21	13	7	5	8	3,414	2,402	1,317	1,087	2,505	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total	7,015	6,717	7,104	5,491	3,789	1,138,124	1,200,766	1,317,007	1,087,188	1,252,504	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) Inflows - Country-wise Breakdown

US\$ million

Country	FDI inflows					Stock Position				
	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
China	872	46	15	23	6	2,128	2,173	2,188	2,215	2,214
Singapore	145	117	35	9	111	1,030	1,145	1,406	4,031	2,115
India	177	120	77	146	238	1,563	1,688	1,803	1,924	1,951
Hong Kong	19	78	24	47	13	951	1,031	1,067	1,108	1,122
Netherlands	56	16	33	100	85	1,774	1,593	1,497	1,356	859
Malaysia	23	45	35	28	-110	967	1,083	1,044	927	699
United Kingdom	64	48	33	46	102	662	686	746	608	692
United Arab Emirates	50	20	12	2	3	368	397	418	445	425
Mauritius	109	-2	12	12	117	443	441	447	507	583
British Virgin Islands	24	8	7	7	23	365	382	414	443	386
Canada	13	89	12	24	76	230	318	325	278	340
Japan	-64	-4	3	17	16	234	238	258	335	335
Italy	-12	32	42	46	45	168	200	243	288	332
Switzerland	22	6	7	6	20	543	456	436	451	296
Australia	21	26	23	17	8	157	185	212	224	230
Sweden	32	15	8	8	22	112	127	141	144	166
Germany	6	5	2	3	10	79	90	99	133	109
Korea	6	1	...	2	7	83	84	86	86	93
Belgium	7	10	3	5	4	61	72	81	79	83
Taiwan	5	6	6	5	4	21	27	34	38	43
Norway	...	1	...	...	1	26	27	28	28	29
France	1	...	...	1	2	21	22	23	23	26
Thailand	-2	...	-	-	-	21	21	21	21	21
United States of America	18	20	13	18	33	287	258	274	329	333
Other	23	39	32	21	63	281	323	365	361	397
Total	1,614	743	434	592	898	12,575	13,065	13,655	16,384	13,877

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

End of Period Exchange Rates

Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1. Australia	Dollar	128.8661	127.2528	143.6648	145.3546	245.6076
2. Bangladesh	Taka	2.1857	2.1395	2.2021	2.3382	3.5202
3. Canada	Dollar	134.0792	139.2098	146.3517	157.2338	267.9482
4. People's Republic of China	Yuan	26.5683	26.0127	28.5858	31.4362	52.1878
5. Denmark	Kroner	27.9894	27.2576	30.8309	30.5042	52.0357
6. European Union	Euro	208.9928	203.6662	229.4219	226.8610	386.9300
7. Hong Kong	Dollar	23.3369	23.3259	24.0458	25.7024	46.5720
8. India	Rupee	2.6132	2.5467	2.5467	2.6935	4.3861
9. Indonesia	Rupiah	0.0126	0.0131	0.0133	0.0140	0.0232
10. Japan	Yen	1.6547	1.6717	1.8081	1.7415	2.7385
11. Kenya	Schilling	1.7934	1.7913	1.7063	1.7714	2.9425
12. Korea	Won	0.1644	0.1569	0.1719	0.1686	0.2876
13. Kuwait	Dinar	601.3686	599.1358	612.8825	662.5473	1,186.1301
14. Malaysia	Ringgit	44.0839	44.3822	46.3241	48.0254	82.2912
15. New Zealand	Dollar	122.6435	122.2942	134.6799	136.7860	229.4129
16. Norway	Kroner	21.0008	20.6236	21.8632	22.7039	36.7071
17. Pakistan	Rupee	1.3063	1.1728	1.1614	1.1245	1.6017
18. Philippines	Peso	3.4796	3.5846	3.8819	3.9332	6.5158
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	48.7054	48.4189	49.7016	53.3864	96.5782
20. Singapore	Dollar	133.8092	134.8484	141.0634	148.3212	270.0506
21. South Africa	Rand	12.6648	12.8661	12.7436	12.5882	21.3824
22. Sweden	Kroner	20.3690	19.4511	22.7487	22.1511	34.6994
23. Switzerland	Franc	185.6460	187.6966	211.6231	219.2330	393.2741
24. Taiwan	Dollar	5.9796	6.0565	6.6314	7.2249	11.8173
25. Thailand	Baht	5.6179	6.0900	6.2344	6.0172	10.5082
26. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	49.7529	49.4491	50.7489	54.5688	98.8700
27. United Kingdom	Pound sterling	231.8639	238.4582	254.3540	270.5957	437.3478
28. United States of America	Dollar	182.7499	181.6340	186.4082	200.4338	363.1100

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Average Exchange Rates of Major Currencies and Monthly Indices of
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER)**

Period		Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency					Monthly Index (Average)		
		Indian rupee	Japanese yen	Pound sterling	US dollar	Euro	SDR (a)	NEER (b)(c) (2017=100)	REER (b)(d) (2017=100)
2018		2.3764	1.4710	216.6688	162.5403	191.7085	229.8968	94.05	95.45
2019		2.5388	1.6409	228.1966	178.7776	200.1412	246.9672	88.17	90.42
2020		2.5022	1.7392	238.2244	185.5238	212.0652	258.6103	85.93	91.52
2021		2.6892	1.8109	273.5105	198.8824	235.0999	283.1840	78.64	83.58
2022		4.1100	2.4445	396.8891	324.5506	339.0354	431.9082	53.99	54.33
2020	1st Quarter	2.5220	1.6777	233.8205	182.6905	201.5265	250.8905	87.28	92.45
	2nd Quarter	2.4893	1.7566	234.4075	188.8266	208.0774	258.5683	86.16	91.69
	3rd Quarter	2.4876	1.7454	239.0578	185.2822	216.4378	260.2242	85.90	91.70
	4th Quarter	2.5101	1.7757	245.0026	185.4861	221.1822	264.3197	84.49	90.31
2021	1st Quarter	2.6592	1.8304	267.5758	194.0027	233.8435	278.6157	79.59	84.84
	2nd Quarter	2.6972	1.8180	278.3362	198.9873	239.8215	285.5911	77.99	82.97
	3rd Quarter	2.7107	1.8244	276.8661	200.8283	236.8054	285.6077	78.08	83.45
	4th Quarter	2.6883	1.7722	271.3119	201.4524	230.2219	282.8554	78.92	83.07
2022	1st Quarter	2.9369	1.8963	296.0191	221.2250	247.6153	307.9945	73.62	76.21
	2nd Quarter	4.4929	2.6730	435.6220	347.1529	369.7399	467.6635	47.77	48.16
	3rd Quarter	4.5313	2.6141	425.1508	361.4348	364.0228	472.4708	47.50	47.06
	4th Quarter	4.4246	2.5729	426.8092	363.2400	371.0740	473.8610	47.97	46.90
2021	January	2.6051	1.8379	259.8135	190.4918	232.0577	274.8180	80.87	86.17
	February	2.6680	1.8436	269.1843	194.0665	234.8204	279.5421	79.27	84.62
	March	2.6987	1.8130	272.9635	196.9825	234.5866	281.1376	78.76	83.88
	April	2.6518	1.8103	273.3573	197.4230	236.0733	282.1824	79.04	83.79
	May	2.7222	1.8280	280.7094	199.5847	242.1582	287.4772	77.46	82.17
	June	2.7148	1.8159	280.5697	199.8161	241.0315	286.8962	77.55	82.97
	July	2.6827	1.8133	276.3311	199.9778	236.5128	284.6943	78.40	84.10
	August	2.7026	1.8252	276.6523	200.4965	235.9689	285.0596	78.10	83.43
	September	2.7458	1.8340	277.5996	201.9858	237.9603	287.0517	77.74	82.86
	October	2.6862	1.7805	274.9808	201.0899	233.2319	284.0026	78.43	83.11
	November	2.7095	1.7688	271.6009	201.8582	230.3116	283.2039	78.62	82.71
	December	2.6718	1.7683	268.0297	201.3990	227.6572	281.6045	79.58	83.35
2022	January	2.7049	1.7528	272.9801	201.4647	227.9423	281.9149	79.17	82.53
	February	2.6933	1.7508	272.9948	201.7362	228.5988	282.5864	79.23	82.06
	March	3.3557	2.1507	336.5990	255.8081	281.7144	353.3689	63.78	65.46
	April	4.1923	2.5296	413.0864	319.4404	345.4697	435.5354	50.98	51.78
	May	4.6407	2.7878	447.0480	358.9390	380.0175	482.0201	46.22	46.60
	June	4.6167	2.6921	444.6004	360.2428	381.2442	482.2125	46.42	46.46
	July	4.5362	2.6399	433.3010	360.8724	368.1498	475.5282	47.12	46.87
	August	4.5392	2.6707	432.6080	360.9983	365.3316	474.3649	47.27	46.84
	September	4.5189	2.5340	410.2844	362.3826	358.9622	467.7974	48.09	47.45
	October	4.4156	2.4692	410.2258	363.1484	357.3913	465.2619	48.69	47.73
	November	4.4491	2.5565	426.9745	363.3940	370.7195	473.1081	47.98	46.85
	December	4.4075	2.6886	442.3898	363.1652	384.4448	482.8206	47.26	46.15

(a) Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The exchange rates have been defined in terms of indices so that the appreciation/depreciation of the rupee relative to other currencies is directly reflected by a rise/fall in the values of the effective exchange rates indices, respectively.

(c) The NEER is the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the 24 trading partner and competitor countries. Weights are based on the trade shares reflecting the relative importance of each currency in the currency basket.

(d) The REER is computed by adjusting the NEER for inflation differentials (based on CCPI) with the countries whose currencies are included in the basket. The REER Indices for 2022 are provisional.

Interbank Market Transactions

Period	Spot Volume (US\$ million)				Forward Volume (US\$ million)				Total Volume (US\$ million)	Annualised Forward Premium (as % of spot) (a)		Annualised Interest Differential (as % of spot)	
	Spot	Tom	Cash	Total	Below 1 Month	1 Month	2 Months	3 Months	Over 3 Months	Total	1 Month (%)	3 Months (%)	1 Month (%)
2018	5,336.5	2,106.0	3,327.8	10,770.3	1,806.7	1,917.9	614.4	572.7	1,720.1	6,631.8	6.1	5.8	6.2
2019	5,773.8	2,341.9	3,527.1	11,642.9	2,066.1	2,751.7	404.2	603.7	1,908.1	7,733.7	4.8	4.8	5.0
2020	5,725.5	1,994.9	2,724.3	10,444.6	2,553.4	2,389.2	905.5	823.7	1,291.8	7,963.6	1.3	1.4	4.5
2021	2,184.7	1,529.5	2,137.7	5,851.9	2,849.3	1,899.4	518.4	466.9	574.3	6,308.2	-3.4	-5.3	5.7
2022 (b)	806.2	628.9	4,043.6	5,478.7	2,776.3	790.2	335.2	143.3	46.0	4,091.0	0.1	-5.9	21.3
2020	1,463.0	543.9	821.0	2,827.9	683.2	531.0	170.0	298.8	277.5	1,960.4	2.9	3.0	5.8
1st Quarter	1,218.8	419.2	439.5	2,077.4	612.6	657.0	179.1	112.3	387.3	1,948.1	2.3	2.2	5.1
2nd Quarter	1,885.9	504.0	949.9	3,339.8	464.7	604.9	269.4	175.5	300.9	1,815.3	0.3	0.6	4.4
3rd Quarter	1,157.7	527.8	513.9	2,199.4	793.0	596.5	287.0	237.1	326.2	2,239.8	-0.2	0.0	4.4
4th Quarter	587.8	473.5	448.8	1,510.0	962.3	808.0	198.4	54.2	169.4	2,192.2	2.7	-2.9	4.0
2021	744.3	391.4	450.9	1,586.6	714.3	652.8	158.5	84.0	136.4	1,745.9	-7.9	-6.2	4.1
1st Quarter	437.1	250.7	515.9	1,203.8	431.3	220.9	116.5	115.5	157.0	1,041.2	4.2	-3.5	5.5
2nd Quarter	415.5	413.9	722.0	1,551.5	741.4	217.8	45.0	213.3	111.5	1,328.9	-12.4	-8.6	7.5
3rd Quarter	359.2	382.9	855.9	1,598.0	561.5	415.1	231.0	80.1	28.8	1,316.4	-12.4	-23.4	5.8
4th Quarter	91.5	96.1	462.4	650.0	322.7	58.7	21.5	6.2	2.0	411.0	0.7	-5.0	11.4
2022 (b)	203.4	113.4	1,559.3	1,876.1	1,036.1	151.9	23.7	35.1	11.2	1,258.0	5.4	0.4	3.3
1st Quarter	152.2	36.6	1,166.0	1,354.8	856.1	164.6	59.0	22.0	4.0	1,105.6	6.0	3.4	4.7
2nd Quarter	178.4	74.7	94.0	347.1	349.9	215.0	102.6	25.7	38.9	732.1	13.0	2.4	4.0
3rd Quarter	192.0	142.3	166.9	501.1	208.1	267.3	35.5	5.0	15.5	531.3	-0.2	-4.2	4.6
4th Quarter	217.4	256.5	187.9	661.8	404.3	325.7	60.3	23.5	115.0	928.8	-2.9	-6.0	4.8
2021	213.8	149.3	126.2	489.4	274.7	292.5	52.0	3.8	13.0	636.0	-0.5	-4.0	4.1
1st Quarter	263.4	118.1	114.9	496.4	208.4	184.3	61.5	20.2	60.0	534.3	-10.9	-7.1	5.0
2nd Quarter	267.0	124.0	209.9	600.9	231.3	176.0	45.0	60.1	63.4	575.7	-11.9	-7.2	4.2
3rd Quarter	232.0	116.8	266.6	615.4	230.0	126.9	93.5	84.4	42.8	577.5	-6.8	-6.8	5.1
4th Quarter	66.0	47.0	98.5	211.5	93.4	43.0	16.0	18.1	23.0	193.6	14.2	-2.1	4.7
2022 (b)	139.2	86.9	150.8	377.0	107.9	51.0	7.0	13.0	91.3	270.2	4.1	-1.9	5.3
1st Quarter	146.5	80.1	180.4	407.0	146.9	73.0	0.0	90.5	59.0	369.4	-2.6	0.9	7.6
2nd Quarter	160.0	218.7	275.5	654.1	331.4	76.8	32.0	63.0	22.0	525.2	-6.0	-3.2	5.2
3rd Quarter	109.1	115.2	266.2	490.4	263.1	68.0	13.0	59.8	30.5	434.3	-26.2	-21.1	7.2
4th Quarter	118.9	108.3	310.1	537.3	217.3	88.3	32.3	26.3	0.0	364.0	-5.2	-23.5	5.4
2022 (b)	144.3	141.3	197.0	482.6	114.0	186.8	148.0	30.5	17.0	496.3	-3.7	-3.8	8.1
1st Quarter	96.0	133.2	348.8	578.0	230.3	140.1	50.8	23.3	11.8	456.2	-26.4	-40.0	6.3
2nd Quarter	29.8	44.7	142.9	217.3	119.3	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	153.3	0.3	-28.8	10.4
3rd Quarter	31.5	26.8	154.7	212.9	119.3	60	13.0	5.0	2.0	116.5	-3.7	12.4	12.1
4th Quarter	30.3	24.6	164.9	219.8	112.9	18.7	8.5	1.2	0.0	141.2	5.0	1.0	11.6
2022 (b)	106.3	92.9	597.6	796.8	352.0	1.5	2.5	3.5	7.9	367.4	0.7	-2.6	6.1
1st Quarter	50.7	12.0	527.9	590.6	403.7	47.6	9.1	21.6	2.0	484.0	11.2	1.7	2.6
2nd Quarter	46.5	8.5	433.7	488.7	280.4	102.8	12.1	10.0	1.3	406.7	3.8	1.9	1.5
3rd Quarter	19.2	5.0	368.1	392.2	255.4	65.8	33.0	3.0	0.0	357.2	2.4	0.6	1.7
4th Quarter	55.7	16.6	374.8	447.1	268.7	41.0	16.0	14.0	2.5	342.2	8.0	2.4	5.3
2022 (b)	77.4	15.0	423.1	515.5	332.1	57.8	10.0	5.0	1.5	406.3	7.4	7.1	6.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Annualised Forward Premium ($F^{\#}$) is computed using the following formula:

$$F^{\#} = \{[F_t^T - S_t] / S_t\} * 100 * (12/T),$$

where F_t^T is the forward rate for T month/s ($T=1,3$) that exists in period t and S_t is the interbank spot rate at period t .

(b) Provisional

Absorption and Supply of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank

US\$ million

Period		Absorption (1)	Supply (2)	Net Absorption (1)-(2)
2018		556.96	1,676.63	-1,119.67
2019		593.90	206.90	387.00
2020		685.40	402.90	282.50
2021		505.76	1,252.99	-747.23
2022		2,147.65	2,715.58	-567.93
2020	1st Quarter	159.00	237.30	-78.30
	2nd Quarter	130.50	107.35	23.15
	3rd Quarter	339.50	29.25	310.25
	4th Quarter	56.40	29.00	27.40
2021	1st Quarter	98.73	72.25	26.48
	2nd Quarter	110.09	10.00	100.09
	3rd Quarter	123.02	260.31	-137.29
	4th Quarter	173.92	910.43	-736.51
2022	1st Quarter	535.90	800.71	-264.82
	2nd Quarter	294.56	622.73	-328.17
	3rd Quarter	572.41	649.14	-76.73
	4th Quarter	744.79	643.00	101.79
2021	January	0.00	72.25	-72.25
	February	23.42	0.00	23.42
	March	75.31	0.00	75.31
	April	62.81	0.00	62.81
	May	13.57	10.00	3.57
	June	33.71	0.00	33.71
	July	37.65	0.00	37.65
	August	49.38	225.50	-176.12
	September	35.99	34.81	1.18
	October	41.05	113.37	-72.33
	November	61.71	372.35	-310.64
	December	71.16	424.71	-353.55
2022	January	176.81	407.76	-230.96
	February	162.34	185.34	-22.99
	March	196.75	207.62	-10.87
	April	149.96	244.90	-94.94
	May	76.60	155.10	-78.50
	June	68.00	222.73	-154.73
	July	117.65	276.58	-158.93
	August	215.61	200.59	15.02
	September	239.15	171.97	67.18
	October	251.28	259.67	-8.40
	November	219.09	212.69	6.40
	December	274.42	170.64	103.78

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Economic Classification of Government Fiscal Operations

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2020	2021	2022 (b)
1. Total Revenue and Grants	1,153,306	1,204,621	1,460,892	1,693,558	1,839,562	1,932,459	1,898,808	1,373,308	1,463,810	2,012,589
1.1 Total Revenue	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	1,831,531	1,919,973	1,890,899	1,367,960	1,457,071	1,979,184
Tax	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019	1,751,132
Non Tax	131,552	144,844	99,099	222,374	161,353	207,656	155,974	151,417	159,052	228,052
1.2 Grants	15,859	9,415	6,014	7,496	8,031	12,486	7,909	5,348	6,740	33,405
2. Expenditure and Net Lending	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394	2,333,883	2,573,056	2,693,228	3,337,896	3,040,996	3,521,735	4,472,556
2.1 Recurrent	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,424,582	2,548,359	2,747,512	3,519,633
2.2 Capital and Net Lending	464,216	472,967	588,736	576,101	645,364	603,515	913,314	492,638	774,223	952,923
3. Current Account Balance	-67,733	-127,692	-246,779	-71,719	-96,162	-169,740	-533,683	-1,180,399	-1,290,441	-1,540,448
4. Primary Balance	-72,083	-154,849	-319,828	-29,430	2,071	91,421	-537,736	-687,386	-1,009,542	-894,777
5. Overall Fiscal Balance	-516,090	-591,244	-829,502	-640,325	-733,494	-760,769	-1,439,088	-1,667,688	-2,057,925	-2,459,967
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	516,090	591,244	829,502	640,325	733,494	760,769	1,439,088	1,667,688	2,057,925	2,459,967
6.1. Foreign Financing (Net)	123,700	212,523	236,803	391,914	439,243	323,535	542,641	-83,199	-13,901	424,822
6.2. Domestic Financing (Net)	392,390	378,721	592,699	248,411	294,251	437,234	896,448	1,750,887	2,071,826	2,035,145

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Economic Classification of Government Revenue

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2020	2021	2022 (b)
1. Tax Revenue	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019	1,751,132
1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	311,782	288,341	280,965	312,334	277,275	273,926
Import Duty	83,123	81,108	132,189	156,487	136,501	96,991	98,427	114,183	64,339	50,009
PAL/RIDL/SSCL/Other	108,692	117,375	112,042	146,051	175,280	191,351	182,538	198,151	212,935	223,917
1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147	921,244	959,365	843,355	555,718	629,812	857,459
VAT	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470	443,760	461,740	443,877	233,786	308,213	463,072
Domestic	124,440	140,084	130,527	168,134	275,367	282,576	273,963	148,061	185,462	291,619
Imports	126,317	135,266	89,173	115,336	168,393	179,163	169,914	85,725	122,751	171,452
Excise Tax	250,700	256,691	497,652	454,952	469,500	484,287	399,478	321,932	306,861	342,523
Liquor	66,008	69,100	105,264	120,238	113,684	113,944	115,443	120,990	138,637	165,188
Tobacco/Cigarettes	58,567	57,240	80,015	88,792	86,002	92,243	87,367	94,345	88,539	104,160
Petroleum	27,131	28,732	45,092	55,719	73,983	66,318	61,740	53,111	55,339	53,074
Motor Vehicle and Other	98,994	101,618	267,282	190,203	195,831	211,781	134,927	53,486	24,346	20,101
Licence Taxes, SSCL and Other	5,449	6,983	6,929	8,726	7,984	13,339	n.a	n.a	14,738	51,864
1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449	427,700	268,249	302,115	534,021
Corporate	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	212,112	261,089(c)	214,819(c)	252,673	464,443
Non-Corporate	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	62,242	60,959	28,490	36,303	49,537
Tax on Interest	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	35,991	50,351	9,989	12,410	19,839
Capital Gains Tax	-	-	-	-	-	104	n.a	n.a	-	-
Other	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	55,302	14,951	728	202
1.4 Stamp Duty/Cess Levy/SRL/NBT/NSL/TL	101,508	114,742	124,683	155,147	162,591	154,162	182,904	80,241	88,817	85,726
2. Non Tax Revenue	131,552	144,844	99,099	222,374	161,353	207,656	155,974	151,417	159,052	228,052
2.1 Current Revenue	131,272	127,239	99,001	221,966	161,353	207,656	155,974	151,417	159,052	228,052
Property Income	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198	67,922	73,820	46,404	60,984	57,158	71,287
Rent	2,331	5,669	2,823	10,980	4,450	5,591	4,727	12,055	5,090	5,862
Interest	9,664	7,978	4,498	4,826	7,395	8,140	13,819	7,297	6,466	7,326
Profits and Dividends	35,169	46,814	29,798	108,160	53,998	41,828	27,857	17,624	30,591	28,092
National Lotteries Board and Other Transfers	2,173	1,868	1,936	2,231	2,079	3,261	n.a	n.a	-	-
Central Bank Profit Transfers	26,350	11,500	-	5,000	-	15,000	-	24,009	15,012	30,007
Social Security Contributions	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940	25,215	28,985	32,417	34,619	37,416
Fees and Administration Charges	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365	66,635	101,132	73,884	47,370	42,645	90,050
Other	2,673	2,993	2,334	4,357	3,855	7,490	6,701	10,646	24,630	29,300
2.2 Capital Revenue (d)	280	17,604	98	407	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	1,831,531	1,919,973	1,890,899	1,367,960	1,457,071	1,979,184

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Capital Gain Tax (CGT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Note : Value Added Tax (VAT), Ports and Airports Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL), Special Commodity Levy (SCL), Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Nation Building Tax (NBT), National Security Levy (NSL), Social Security Contribution Levy (SSCL) and Telecommunication Levy (TL)

Source: Ministry of Finance,
Stabilisation and National Policies

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 99

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2020	2021	2022 (b)
Rs. million										
1. Recurrent Expenditure	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,424,582	2,548,359	2,747,512	3,519,633
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	512,624	568,829	772,563	746,250	756,591	806,002	848,278	974,351	1,014,612	1,139,066
Salaries and Wages	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471	588,518	626,045	686,452	794,158	845,680	956,210
Civil Administration	218,256	255,373	323,287	334,306	342,371	374,567	420,300	509,555	553,492	636,331
Defence	174,972	185,609	238,443	242,165	246,148	251,478	266,152	284,603	292,188	319,880
Other Purchases of Goods and Services	119,396	127,847	210,834	169,779	168,072	179,957	161,826	180,193	168,932	182,856
Civil Administration	78,117	52,383	144,079	108,286	102,420	116,850	82,489	100,006	82,079	85,402
Defence	41,279	75,463	66,755	61,493	65,652	63,107	79,338	80,187	86,853	97,455
1.2 Interest Payments	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,353	980,302	1,048,382	1,565,190
Foreign	100,985	108,461	115,386	126,713	164,942	212,708	233,970	266,679	253,750	128,621
Domestic	343,022	327,934	394,289	484,182	570,623	639,482	667,383	713,623	794,633	1,436,569
1.3 Transfer Payments	248,549	317,674	419,420	400,637	435,536	431,521	551,524	717,133	684,518	815,376
Households	195,288	251,665	345,483	317,153	350,420	342,546	456,241	610,486	595,696	719,467
Non-Financial Public Enterprises	13,854	19,431	27,929	33,220	30,728	27,330	26,153	17,712	17,110	28,949
Institutions and Other	39,407	46,577	46,009	50,264	54,389	61,646	69,130	88,936	71,712	66,961
1.4 Adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	123,428	-123,428	-	-
2. Capital Expenditure	454,303	459,855	588,175	577,036	638,343	612,561	619,069	795,368	767,606	715,429
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Assets	252,535	252,303	313,260	328,202	360,333	355,763	385,366	483,543	438,753	445,521
2.2 Capital Transfers	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834	278,010	256,798	239,688	307,917	326,578	268,601
Public Institutions	143,504	147,166	197,712	184,689	215,508	200,265	200,172	254,384	265,074	229,425
Non-Financial Public Enterprises	27,193	28,322	42,473	32,066	26,377	29,474	20,704	34,365	27,801	19,194
Sub National Governments	29,692	31,547	34,063	29,887	34,511	23,481	18,812	19,168	33,704	19,982
Abroad	1,379	516	668	2,191	1,614	3,579	n.a	n.a	-	-
2.3 Other	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-5,985	3,907	2,275	1,308
3. Lending Minus Repayments	9,913	13,112	561	-934	7,021	-9,046	-4,933	-3,552	6,617	237,495
3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	-1,019	1,249	-1,070	708	4,396	4,129	1,172	-529	-257	-887
3.2 Lending to Public Enterprises	26,901	26,756	14,592	16,977	19,043	12,408	12,166	16,405	22,030	298,864
3.3 Loan Repayments in Public Enterprises	-15,969	-14,892	-12,961	-18,619	-16,418	-25,584	-18,271	-19,429	-15,156	-60,483
4. Adjustment for arrears on capital expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	299,178	-299,178	-	-
Total	1,669,396	1,795,865	2,290,394	2,333,883	2,573,056	2,693,228	3,337,896	3,040,996	3,521,735	4,472,556

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 2022

Rs. million

Ministry (a)	Recurrent			Capital		
	Revised Estimates (b)	Actual Expenditure	% of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure	Revised Estimates (b)	Actual Expenditure	% of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure
1 HE the President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court etc.	12,467	11,730	-5.9	1,102	933	-15.3
2 Ministry of Buddhasasana, Religious and Cultural Affairs	5,712	5,149	-9.9	1,166	836	-28.3
3 Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies (c)	1,664,549	1,713,980	3.0	1,695,060	1,648,230	-2.8
4 Ministry of Defence	341,510	325,307	-4.7	34,815	27,820	-20.1
5 Ministry of Mass Media	20,402	19,869	-2.6	860	432	-49.7
6 Ministry of Justice, Prison Affairs and Constitutional Reforms	23,237	22,297	-4.0	8,589	4,817	-43.9
7 Ministry of Health	210,993	209,295	-0.8	37,077	33,424	-9.9
8 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	17,393	14,705	-15.5	467	94	-80.0
9 Ministry of Trade, Commerce and Food Security	4,608	4,107	-10.9	4,764	4,253	-10.7
10 Ministry of Transport and Highways	34,283	35,095	2.4	273,025	224,234	-17.9
11 Ministry of Agriculture	120,346	81,401	-32.4	18,865	30,477	61.6
12 Ministry of Power and Energy	760	650	-14.4	269,036	266,793	-0.8
13 Ministry of Tourism and Lands	7,119	6,791	-4.6	3,288	2,276	-30.8
14 Ministry of Urban Development and Housing	2,984	3,189	6.9	22,221	22,250	0.1
15 Ministry of Education	168,010	161,814	-3.7	33,908	25,559	-24.6
16 Ministry of Public Administration, Home Affairs, Provincial Councils and Local Government	744,728	715,818	-3.9	51,946	40,529	-22.0
17 Ministry of Plantation Industries	4,943	4,737	-4.2	10,979	7,757	-29.3
18 Ministry of Industries	2,253	1,933	-14.2	2,341	1,735	-25.9
19 Ministry of Fisheries	2,853	3,487	22.2	3,519	2,729	-22.5
20 Ministry of Environment	1,219	1,223	0.3	463	288	-37.8
21 Ministry of Wildlife and Forest Resources Conservation	4,511	4,341	-3.8	3,083	2,955	-4.2
22 Ministry of Water Supply	764	719	-5.9	30,099	31,225	3.7
23 Ministry of Women, Child Affairs and Social Empowerment	112,420	69,731	-38.0	3,930	4,137	5.3
24 Ministry of Ports, Shipping and Aviation	1,032	960	-7.0	4,777	1,940	-59.4
25 Ministry of Technology	2,653	2,391	-9.9	2,862	1,722	-39.8
26 Ministry of Investment Promotion	2,155	2,123	-1.5	1,813	1,523	-16.0
27 Ministry of Public Security	105,767	101,030	-4.5	7,107	5,377	-24.3
28 Ministry of Labour and Foreign Employment	4,497	4,296	-4.5	715	474	-33.7
29 Ministry of Sports and Youth Affairs	4,530	3,935	-13.1	1,446	973	-32.7
30 Ministry of Irrigation	7,257	7,134	-1.7	66,075	50,954	-22.9
Total	3,635,953	3,539,237	-186.6	2,595,397	2,446,748	-634.5

(a) The list of Ministries is based on Revised Budget Estimates for 2022 (Interim Budget)

(b) As per the Revised Budget Estimates for 2022 (Interim Budget)

(c) Includes debt service payments

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 2023 (a)

Rs. million

Ministry	2023 Approved Estimates	
	Recurrent Expenditure	Capital Expenditure
1 HE the President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court etc.	23,766	1,475
2 Ministry of Buddhasasana, Religious and Cultural Affairs	6,355	1,585
3 Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies (b)	2,411,133	2,354,723
4 Ministry of Defence	359,648	49,980
5 Ministry of Mass Media	25,360	2,780
6 Ministry of Justice, Prisons Affairs and Constitutional Reforms	27,500	5,800
7 Ministry of Health	267,500	55,000
8 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	18,600	400
9 Ministry of Trade, Commerce and Food Security	1,740	4,337
10 Ministry of Transport and Highways	49,494	325,249
11 Ministry of Agriculture	81,000	34,370
12 Ministry of Power and Energy	1,000	36,200
13 Ministry of Tourism and Lands	7,500	3,850
14 Ministry of Urban Development and Housing	4,048	44,444
15 Ministry of Education	184,100	48,060
16 Ministry of Public Administration, Home Affairs, Provincial Councils and Local Government	847,617	73,637
17 Ministry of Plantation Industries	5,850	8,800
18 Ministry of Industries	3,179	5,871
19 Ministry of Fisheries	2,950	3,600
20 Ministry of Environment	1,564	659
21 Ministry of Wildlife and Forest Resources Conservation	4,956	3,715
22 Ministry of Water Supply	970	73,404
23 Ministry of Women, Child Affairs and Social Empowerment	149,000	3,250
24 Ministry of Ports, Shipping and Aviation	1,516	2,160
25 Ministry of Technology	5,697	1,843
26 Ministry of Investment Promotion	855	1,370
27 Ministry of Public Security	121,496	16,772
28 Ministry of Labour and Foreign Employment	4,920	1,953
29 Ministry of Sports and Youth Affairs	6,050	4,200
30 Ministry of Irrigation	8,900	75,750
Total	4,634,263	3,245,236

(a) As per the approved Budget Estimates for 2023

(b) Includes debt service payments

Source: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies

Current Transfers to Public Corporations and Institutions

Rs. million

Public Corporations and Institutions	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2020 (a)	2021	2022 (b)
AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION	3,731.5	6,123.1	7,503.7	8,148.0	8,194.4	8,637.5	8,795.0	9,532.4	10,053.8	10,637.9
Agriculture and Agrarian Insurance Board	138.0	2,100.3	2,276.0	2,690.0	2,760.0	2,835.0	3,203.0	3,590.0	4,000.0	4,158.0
Coconut Development Authority	82.0	96.5	110.0	124.5	121.5	145.0	148.5	165.0	134.5	142.0
Coconut Cultivation Board	279.1	301.3	392.0	415.0	424.5	448.0	460.0	479.0	500.0	394.5
Coconut Research Institute	155.3	171.7	186.2	206.3	207.6	236.9	241.1	257.5	257.3	257.4
Hector Kobbekaduwa Agrarian Research and Training Institute	120.9	124.8	152.5	155.2	135.8	157.7	175.0	154.7	181.4	188.0
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	1,800.0	1,970.0	2,555.6	2,680.0	2,630.0	2,694.4	2,300.0	2,610.0	2,700.0	3,090.0
National Institute of Plantation Management	18.7	24.8	28.5	39.0	40.0	50.0	54.0	57.8	59.4	64.0
Rubber Research Institute	195.8	252.5	342.2	359.8	386.8	372.3	403.7	414.0	423.5	394.7
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	52.5	50.0	66.1	48.0	54.0	50.0	60.0	60.0	64.8	77.5
Sugarcane Research Institute	n.a.	n.a.	259.5	250.0	205.1	238.3	231.0	233.6	262.4	251.0
Sri Lanka Tea Board	120.0	132.0	143.0	147.5	153.5	165.8	160.0	160.0	180.0	164.2
Tea Research Institute	252.1	299.7	341.3	338.0	374.9	374.4	379.0	387.7	383.5	419.9
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	225.3	266.7	319.7	335.2	329.5	373.5	411.1	413.0	412.5	443.6
Other	328.8	377.8	330.9	359.5	371.2	496.1	568.7	550.1	494.5	593.1
ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY	123.1	123.5	293.2	366.8	395.8	404.8	738.5	689.0	379.5	448.8
Sri Lanka Atomic Energy Board	43.0	41.5	49.0	103.4	75.9	84.0	95.6	88.0	27.0	48.0
Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority	80.1	82.0	85.2	83.4	93.0	97.8	103.4	113.1	131.7	113.3
Water Resources Board	83.1	87.0	141.0	155.0	198.0	185.0	180.4	181.5	171.8	191.6
Other	-	-	18.0	25.0	29.0	38.0	359.1	306.4	49.0	95.9
FISHERIES	483.3	724.6	1,021.0	1,178.3	1,116.2	1,171.6	1,182.9	1,273.9	1,395.2	1,467.6
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	108.0	313.4	434.4	470.0	471.0	400.0	400.0	417.5	490.0	511.0
National Aquatic Resources, Research and Development Agency	166.9	196.0	273.6	290.7	302.2	391.6	350.0	360.9	412.2	400.5
Other	208.4	215.2	313.1	417.6	343.1	380.0	432.9	495.5	493.1	556.1
MANUFACTURING AND MINING	279.6	311.4	366.1	375.4	388.1	423.7	632.2	499.8	627.5	592.4
Industrial Development Board	231.0	250.0	296.8	286.0	278.0	295.0	350.0	381.3	465.8	505.4
Gem and Jewellery Research and Training Institution	32.1	43.4	47.1	58.6	62.4	79.9	85.0	78.0	77.1	87.0
Other	16.4	18.0	22.3	30.8	47.7	48.8	197.2	40.6	84.7	-
TRADE AND COMMERCE	727.0	840.0	891.7	956.4	1,012.8	1,100.2	1,229.6	1,160.7	1,382.8	1,411.6
Consumer Affairs Authority	226.4	250.0	287.7	292.0	384.1	490.0	500.9	477.3	499.0	547.0
National Craft Council	88.0	107.8	134.8	144.3	146.5	84.3	149.9	149.1	159.2	174.6
Paddy Marketing Board	40.0	66.5	70.3	88.0	96.0	131.8	132.3	119.3	144.6	131.6
Sri Lanka Export Development Board	255.0	265.0	270.0	270.0	245.0	276.1	320.0	290.3	405.7	317.8
Other	117.7	150.7	128.9	162.2	141.2	118.0	126.6	124.8	174.3	240.7
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS (c)	5,704.3	8,223.2	12,703.1	17,440.9	14,320.0	11,894.4	3,161.7	2,102.9	1,409.9	951.9
National Transport Commission	370.0	493.0	534.0	403.5	393.1	400.0	581.8	402.0	271.0	725.0
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	127.9	225.0	350.0	365.0	350.7	360.0	365.0	420.0	345.0	-
Sri Lanka Transport Board	5,098.7	7,390.9	11,699.7	16,539.9	13,385.5	11,004.0	2,054.0	500.0	400.0	-
Other	107.8	114.3	119.4	132.5	190.8	130.4	161.0	780.9	393.9	226.9
OTHER	34,191.9	40,677.2	38,477.7	42,437.8	46,496.2	53,188.6	66,656.8	73,074.3	78,003.0	81,873.0
Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka	134.8	165.5	222.6	247.4	272.1	260.0	320.0	445.5	417.0	461.9
National Apprenticeship and Industrial Training Authority	564.0	650.0	685.0	768.0	890.8	1,175.1	1,162.0	1,083.5	1,093.5	1,188.5
National Institute of Education	226.8	250.0	338.0	304.5	330.0	416.0	448.0	494.0	495.0	560.0
National Engineering Research and Development Centre	161.0	164.5	198.2	214.8	241.7	120.0	140.0	270.0	280.7	301.8
National Youth Services Council	589.3	634.7	820.0	850.0	918.2	999.9	1,088.7	1,211.7	1,201.4	1,175.0
Sir John Kotelawala Defence University	432.9	649.4	980.8	1,029.9	1,279.8	1,626.2	1,409.3	1,501.0	1,685.0	1,932.1
Sri Jayewardanepura General Hospital	999.6	1,700.6	920.1	1,300.0	1,300.0	1,659.0	1,750.0	2,612.0	1,964.6	2,280.0
University Grants Commission	1,041.1	1,165.5	1,747.8	1,704.5	1,823.0	444.0	528.0	623.0	609.7	542.0
University of Peradeniya	2,516.2	3,255.0	4,081.0	4,350.0	4,349.3	5,351.0	6,799.0	7,372.0	7,531.0	7,790.0
University of Colombo	1,490.7	1,918.0	2,238.0	2,397.0	2,533.3	3,272.5	4,135.7	4,439.5	4,709.0	4,865.0
University of Sri Jayewardanepura	1,541.9	1,856.0	2,360.0	2,537.7	2,907.8	3,590.0	4,589.0	4,975.0	5,395.0	5,715.0
University of Kelaniya	1,567.0	1,815.0	2,244.0	2,430.0	2,550.1	3,030.0	3,775.0	4,089.0	4,128.0	4,443.0
University of Moratuwa	1,045.9	1,280.0	1,579.0	1,724.0	1,950.5	2,329.4	2,756.9	2,875.0	3,185.0	3,317.0
University of Jaffna/Vauniya Campus	1,037.9	1,337.0	1,722.0	2,007.0	2,205.0	2,574.2	3,363.5	3,567.0	3,879.0	3,709.0
University of Ruhuna	1,400.8	1,695.0	2,152.0	2,242.6	2,390.3	2,833.0	3,755.0	4,027.0	4,308.0	4,430.0
Vocational Training Authority of Sri Lanka	836.6	925.2	1,162.0	1,286.5	1,311.4	1,480.5	1,591.5	1,562.3	1,531.0	1,744.2
Other	18,605.6	21,215.7	6,037.8	17,043.8	19,243.1	22,027.9	29,045.2	31,926.8	35,590.2	37,418.5
Total	45,240.8	57,022.9	61,256.4	70,903.6	71,923.6	76,820.8	82,396.6	88,333.0	93,251.8	97,383.3

(a) Figures for 2019 and 2020 may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 99 of this Report due to the adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance

(b) Provisional

(c) Operational losses of the Department of Sri Lanka Railways and the Department of Posts are excluded

Source: Ministry of Finance,
Economic Stabilisation
and National Policies

Capital Transfers to Public Corporations and Institutions

Rs. million

Public Corporations and Institutions	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2020 (a)	2021	2022 (b)
AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION	2,610.7	3,893.3	2,618.3	3,033.9	3,004.2	3,136.1	2,794.0	3,091.2	5,281.4	1,093.6
Coconut Development Authority	71.8	102.6	84.9	89.0	82.0	117.9	33.5	49.3	7.0	-
Coconut Cultivation Board	400.8	499.4	456.6	561.3	640.0	699.0	568.0	800.0	734.3	228.0
Coconut Research Institute	62.7	66.8	76.0	53.6	50.0	53.5	43.7	65.0	70.0	10.0
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	1,300.7	1,089.0	825.0	1,053.0	1,253.7	1,108.0	950.0	720.0	2,421.6	400.0
National Institute of Plantation Management	23.1	21.5	18.2	32.7	19.9	31.0	21.0	25.8	34.0	16.0
Rubber Research Institute	53.4	68.0	63.6	84.8	51.0	87.0	80.5	111.7	111.7	20.4
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	48.7	39.5	35.0	40.0	54.0	66.5	70.0	84.7	64.0	29.0
Sri Lanka Council for Agricultural Research Policy	16.3	20.4	1.0	8.8	16.1	14.4	15.0	1.0	13.5	8.1
Tea Research Institute	87.3	86.0	79.7	71.0	61.5	61.5	52.8	77.5	78.6	27.0
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	294.8	476.3	650.0	674.3	455.0	617.0	685.0	1,088.0	1,369.0	156.0
Other	251.1	1,423.8	328.5	365.5	321.0	280.3	274.5	68.3	377.7	199.1
ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY	22,840.2	23,193.5	5,239.9	13,925.8	3,677.2	1,377.8	32,390.8	117,465.5	49,049.1	58,534.1
Sri Lanka Atomic Energy Board	202.5	371.9	350.9	35.2	22.4	43.4	61.6	163.0	96.6	9.8
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	22,579.1	22,729.7	4,822.1	1,690.7	1,939.9	1,251.8	546.9	58,829.8	45,119.0	25,287.1
Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority	43.6	54.1	38.2	60.0	64.9	59.6	65.6	75.9	106.9	9.3
Water Resources Board	15.1	37.8	28.6	34.0	27.9	18.8	21.1	6.5	8.2	7.4
Other	-	-	-	12,105.9	1,622.1	4.2	31,695.6	58,390.3	3,718.5	33,220.5
FISHERIES	277.8	295.0	350.0	903.0	525.4	544.9	410.8	520.0	310.3	56.0
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	76.0	100.0	110.0	145.0	181.0	197.9	136.9	234.0	194.6	36.0
National Aquatic Resources, Research and Development Agency	118.3	100.0	140.0	185.0	172.0	97.0	102.0	82.0	65.5	10.0
National Aquaculture Development Authority of Sri Lanka	83.5	95.0	100.0	150.0	172.4	250.0	171.9	204.0	50.2	10.0
MANUFACTURING AND MINING	70.9	110.4	95.7	145.1	163.0	202.6	202.9	86.1	83.8	36.1
Industrial Development Board	25.0	35.0	45.0	45.0	55.0	65.1	117.4	52.6	32.2	24.0
Gem and Jewellery Research and Training Institution	29.6	35.4	20.4	42.8	34.9	51.7	32.0	9.0	5.0	2.0
Other	16.4	40.0	30.3	57.2	73.1	85.8	53.5	24.5	46.5	10.1
TRADE AND COMMERCE	404.1	519.7	510.4	470.4	580.3	510.6	337.7	212.2	333.6	139.6
Sri Lanka Export Development Board	229.0	253.0	192.8	100.0	113.0	257.6	148.5	58.0	87.0	35.9
Paddy Marketing Board	81.1	175.0	155.0	150.0	150.0	177.5	70.0	78.0	-	-
Other	94.0	91.7	162.7	220.4	317.3	75.6	119.2	76.2	246.6	103.7
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	131,409.8	129,949.6	180,813.9	150,580.7	195,317.2	175,077.2	159,348.2	227,789.7	206,812.4	194,829.3
National Transport Commission	48.5	137.0	151.0	48.9	44.0	3.3	-	-	-	-
Road Development Authority	130,084.8	127,657.6	177,768.8	145,795.8	191,761.0	172,552.2	156,410.2	226,067.7	205,425.0	194,026.8
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	28.7	218.0	230.3	185.3	185.6	19.7	126.0	38.1	-	-
Sri Lanka Transport Board	1,237.2	1,877.3	2,632.8	4,529.7	3,320.1	2,395.8	2,649.6	1,425.7	1,311.2	749.6
Other	10.6	59.7	31.0	21.0	6.5	106.3	162.4	258.2	76.2	52.9
OTHER	13,083.5	17,526.7	50,556.1	47,696.6	38,617.6	48,889.4	17,863.1	16,747.5	12,428.1	4,271.4
National Apprenticeship and Industrial Training Authority	121.7	195.5	59.4	94.4	78.8	142.3	55.5	43.3	40.1	68.0
National Science Foundation	135.1	236.9	234.8	231.8	243.0	283.3	307.2	59.0	61.7	16.0
National Youth Services Council	489.5	613.0	420.0	475.0	467.8	771.0	655.0	528.6	508.0	81.7
Sri Jayewardanepura General Hospital	282.4	190.2	265.7	553.0	509.6	958.2	590.0	193.0	316.4	44.9
Urban Development Authority	1,025.0	1,346.8	1,070.6	607.9	690.7	636.0	1,009.5	1,054.0	1,306.9	-
University Grants Commission	152.1	299.3	238.6	195.3	203.4	84.0	120.1	440.0	283.0	138.0
University of Peradeniya	494.3	1,085.8	898.0	1,513.0	800.0	1,308.0	785.0	978.0	496.1	235.0
University of Colombo	359.2	628.1	615.0	632.0	765.0	565.0	705.0	433.0	395.0	126.5
University of Sri Jayewardanepura	454.6	947.6	875.0	1,197.2	799.7	1,504.1	605.5	1,038.0	800.0	450.0
University of Kelaniya	280.5	570.0	700.0	881.0	666.0	745.0	443.5	308.0	120.0	174.8
University of Moratuwa	261.8	714.0	640.0	1,353.5	725.0	552.0	400.0	423.0	374.9	140.2
University of Jaffna/Vauniya Campus	465.9	1,140.0	721.0	1,181.0	777.5	864.5	630.0	373.0	449.4	215.0
University of Ruhuna	499.5	608.0	535.0	985.0	655.0	629.0	340.0	397.0	357.5	156.0
University of Vocational Technology - UNIVOTEC	76.0	96.1	77.6	143.0	132.0	187.5	133.8	86.0	29.7	46.2
Other	7,986.1	8,855.4	43,205.5	37,653.6	31,104.2	39,659.5	11,083.1	10,393.6	6,889.4	2,379.2
Total	170,697.0	175,488.2	240,184.3	216,755.5	241,884.9	229,738.6	213,347.5	365,912.1	274,298.7	258,960.2

(a) Figures for 2019 and 2020 may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 99 of this Report due to the adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance
(b) Provisional

Source: Ministry of Finance,
Economic Stabilisation
and National Policies

Composition of Outstanding Central Government Debt (as at end year)

Source	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (a)	2020 (a)	2021 (a)	2022 (a)(b)(c)	Rs. million
1. Foreign Debt (d)	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,516,958	12,458,155	
1.1 Project Loans	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118	2,610,547	3,149,905	3,231,464	3,458,461	3,789,126	7,347,329	
1.2 Non-Project Loans	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678	2,108,070	2,809,642	2,969,819	2,593,718	2,727,832	5,110,826	
Commodity	61,597	69,993	71,470	69,101	62,727	63,267	52,312	43,023	34,904	183,082	
Other	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,615,577	2,045,344	2,746,375	2,917,507	2,550,695	2,692,927	4,927,744	
2. Domestic Debt	3,928,788	4,373,746	5,055,159	5,433,073	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223	15,033,876	
2.1 Rupee Loans	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	
2.2 Treasury Bills (e)	700,137	694,767	658,240	779,581	697,154	746,887	873,943	1,620,705	2,270,508	4,113,907	
2.3 Treasury Bonds (f)	2,548,323	2,940,017	3,401,211	3,806,353	3,892,408	4,197,323	4,606,232	5,713,300	6,966,218	8,709,057	
2.4 Sri Lanka Development Bonds (g)	369,215	391,083	668,458	572,199	637,886	614,219	559,284	486,870	455,203	382,092	
2.5 International Sovereign Bonds (g)(h)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	202,099	415,756	372,612	635,443	
2.6 Central Bank Advances	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633	236,609	153,079	150,129	235,639	
2.7 Other (i)(j)(k)	146,428	148,463	152,030	167,546	212,878	289,851	328,006	651,269	858,466	933,651	
Total	6,889,212	7,486,862	8,599,190	9,478,869	10,382,832	12,030,548	13,031,543	15,117,247	17,614,181	27,492,031	

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Provisional

(c) The outstanding central government debt excludes several debt service payments that became overdue after 12 April 2022, the date of which the Interim Policy regarding the servicing of Sri Lanka's external public debt was announced by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilization and National Policies. These debt service payments comprise of overdue interest payments of affected debt which deemed to be capitalised as per the Interim Policy and several overdue interest payments in relation to SLDBs.

(d) Foreign loan debt statistics and classification of foreign debt for 2021 and 2022 are prepared based on the data sourced from the Commonwealth Secretariat Debt Recording and Management System (CS-DRMS) maintained by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies, and extracted on 09 and 10 March 2023.

(e) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by non resident investors.

(f) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued for CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012 of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and Rs. 25,217 million matured on 01 January 2022 and the current outstanding is Rs. 31,446 million.

(g) Several interest payments that fell overdue after the debt standstill may not be included in the outstanding balance for 2022 since recording of these debt service payments in the debt recording systems is not yet finalised.

(h) Represents ISB outstanding owned by the Licensed Commercial Banks

(i) Data for 2022 includes outstanding balance of the government guaranteed foreign currency debt of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation that was absorbed into central government debt w.e.f. December 2022, which amounted to Rs. 884,093.4 million

(j) Includes liabilities of the central government to commercial banks reported in the Monetary Survey of the Central Bank

(k) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from OBU.

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Central Government Debt (as at end year)

Owner		2018	2019 (a)	2020 (a)	2021 (a)	2022 (a)(b)(c)
Rs. million						
1. Domestic Debt (d)(e)(f)		6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223	15,033,876
1.1 Banking Sector (Excluding Licensed Specialised Banks)		2,171,879	2,737,223	4,542,155	5,247,919	8,525,718
Central Bank		244,129	310,909	876,818	1,565,494	2,833,607
Commercial Banks (g)		1,927,750	2,426,313	3,665,337	3,682,425	5,692,111 (h)
1.2 Non Bank Sector (g)(i)		3,466,671	3,825,703	4,210,099	4,822,098	6,164,063
Licensed Specialised Banks		410,401	537,175	707,538	807,352	821,593
Licensed Finance Companies		27,633	24,807	12,821	20,401	58,297
Corporations (j)		102,684	90,438	60,592	86,324	393,536
Insurance companies		191,127	198,018	215,737	267,738	373,766
Superannuation Funds (k)		2,501,306	2,751,295	2,998,034	3,378,200	3,953,808
Government Institutes, Funds and State Owned Enterprises (l)		152,527	155,808	132,340	170,757	240,282
Local Individual and others (m)		80,690	68,162	83,038	91,326	322,782
1.3 Repurchase Transaction allocations (n)		432,451	267,334	312,814	1,027,207	344,096(o)
2. Foreign Debt (p)(q)(r)		5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,516,958	12,458,155
Total		12,030,548	13,031,543	15,117,247	17,614,181	27,492,031

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Provisional

(c) The outstanding central government debt excludes several debt service payments that became overdue after 12 April 2022, the date of which the Interim Policy regarding the servicing of Sri Lanka's external public debt was announced by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilization and National Policies. These debt service payments comprise of overdue interest payments of affected debt which deemed to be capitalised as per the Interim Policy and several overdue interest payment in relation to SLDs.

(d) Excludes Treasury bills held by non resident investors

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012, of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and Rs. 25,217 million matured on 01 January 2022 and the current outstanding is Rs. 31,446 million.

(f) The composition of domestic debt held by the banking and non banking sectors was revised from 2016 due to the adjustment for holdings of SLDs by businesses and individuals.

(g) Revised

(h) Includes outstanding balance of the government guaranteed foreign currency debt of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation that was absorbed into central government debt w.e.f. December 2022, which amounted to Rs. 884,093.4 million

(i) Institution wise classification was revised from the Annual Report 2022 based on the records of the Central Depository System and the data for 2018-2021 have been revised accordingly.

(j) Includes the holdings of Standalone Primary Dealers, leasing companies, private companies, mutual funds, etc

(k) Includes the holdings of EPF, ETF, pension funds, provident funds, etc

(l) Includes the holdings of Government authorities, Government departments, Ministries, etc

(m) Includes the holdings of societies, clubs, associations, etc

(n) Includes securities holdings under Repurchase agreements for which the absolute ownership could not be established

(o) Holdings under repurchase transactions with respect to Open Market Operations, have been allocated to the respective Licensed Commercial Bank or Standalone

Primary Dealer

(p) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bills and Treasury bonds held by foreign investors

(q) Foreign loan debt statistics and classification of foreign debt for 2021 and 2022 are prepared based on the data sourced from the CS-DRMS maintained by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies, and extracted on 09 and 10 March 2023.

(r) From December 2022 onwards, several outstanding project loans which were previously classified under Ceylon Electricity Board, Airport and Aviation Services Ltd. and Sri Lanka Ports Authority were absorbed into central government debt.

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Treasury Bills (as at end year) (a)

Rs. million

Owner	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (b)
1. Bank Sector (Excluding Licensed Specialised Banks) (c)	500,272	654,718	1,424,557	1,959,878	3,233,025
1.1 Central Bank	44,234	25,873	654,611	1,391,281	2,575,717
1.2 Licensed Commercial Banks	456,038	628,846	769,946	568,597	657,308
2. Non Bank Sector (c)	176,319	137,043	145,416	220,481	837,279
2.1 Licensed Specialised Banks	22,848	28,295	45,528	45,763	66,122
2.2 Licensed Finance Companies	25,310	22,856	9,095	17,262	47,109
2.3 Corporations (d)	22,145	25,790	26,341	53,103	240,270
2.4 Insurance companies	23,713	15,526	26,250	40,089	63,481
2.5 Superannuation Funds (e)	53,215	16,274	12,031	21,932	227,606
2.6 Government Institutes, Funds and State Owned Enterprises (f)	10,149	12,502	10,388	14,367	32,749
2.7 Local Individual	16,512	14,335	14,121	24,133	153,777
2.8 Other (g)	2,427	1,466	1,662	3,832	6,164
3. Repurchase Transaction allocations (h)	70,297	82,182	50,731	90,149	43,604 (i)
4. Foreign Investors	11,909	23,727	670	204	12,476
Total	758,796	897,670	1,621,375	2,270,712	4,126,384

(a) Institution wise classification changed from the Annual Report 2022 and the figures are based on records of the Central Depository System and the data for 2018-2021 have been revised accordingly.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

(d) Includes the holdings of Standalone Primary Dealers, leasing companies, private companies, mutual funds, etc.

(e) Includes the holdings of EPF, ETF, pension funds, provident funds, etc.

(f) Includes the holdings of Government authorities, Government departments, Ministries, etc.

(g) Includes the holdings of societies, clubs, associations, etc.

(h) Includes Securities holdings under Repurchase agreements for which the absolute ownership could not be established

(i) Holdings under repurchase transactions with respect to Open Market Operations, have been allocated to the respective Licensed Commercial Bank or Standalone Primary Dealer

TABLE 107

Ownership of Treasury Bonds (as at end year) (a)(b)

Rs. million

Owner	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (c)
1. Bank Sector (Excluding Licensed Specialised Banks) (d)	583,179	776,099	1,437,457	1,484,654	3,138,486
1.1 Central Bank (e)	1,563	48,872	70,575	25,471	22,461
1.2 Licensed Commercial Banks	581,616	727,227	1,366,883	1,459,183	3,116,024
2. Non Bank Sector (d)	3,251,990	3,644,981	4,013,761	4,544,506	5,270,079
2.1 Licensed Specialised Banks	385,553	506,880	660,010	759,589	753,470
2.2 Licensed Finance Companies	2,324	1,951	3,725	3,139	11,188
2.3 Corporations (f)	80,539	64,648	34,251	33,221	153,266
2.4 Insurance companies	167,717	182,492	189,487	227,648	310,285
2.5 Superannuation Funds (g)	2,441,972	2,728,902	2,979,885	3,350,151	3,720,084
2.6 Government Institutes, Funds and State Owned Enterprises (h)	142,378	143,306	121,952	156,390	207,532
2.7 Local Individual	18,430	13,751	12,925	13,435	101,744
2.8 Other (i)	13,076	3,050	11,526	933	12,509
3. Repurchase Transaction allocations (j)	362,154	185,152	262,082	937,058	300,492 (k)
4. Foreign Investors	146,914	80,294	6,204	1,710	13,078
Total	4,344,238	4,686,526	5,719,504	6,967,928	8,722,135

(a) Institution wise classification changed from the Annual Report 2022 and the figures are based on records of the Central Depository System and the data for 2018-2021 have been revised accordingly.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012, of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and Rs. 25,217 million matured on 01 January 2022 and the current outstanding is Rs. 31,446 million.

(c) Provisional

(d) Revised

(e) Central Bank introduced outright purchase of Treasury bonds auctions under Open Market Operations w.e.f. 06 September 2019

(f) Includes the holdings of Standalone Primary Dealers, leasing companies, private companies, mutual funds, etc.

(g) Includes the holdings of EPF, ETF, pension funds, provident funds, etc.

(h) Includes the holdings of Government authorities, Government departments, Ministries, etc.

(i) Includes the holdings of societies, clubs, associations, etc.

(j) Includes Securities holdings under Repurchase agreements for which the absolute ownership could not be established

(k) Holdings under repurchase transactions with respect to Open Market Operations, have been allocated to the respective Licensed Commercial Bank or Standalone Primary Dealer

Ownership of Rupee Loans (as at end year)

Rs. million

Owner	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
1. Bank Sector - Commercial Banks	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870
2. Non Bank Sector	39,648	39,648	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218
2.1 Savings Institutions	4,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
2.2 Departmental and Other Official Funds (b)	6,101	6,101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Employees' Provident Fund	23,100	23,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Other Provident Funds	6,447	6,447	6,218	6,218	6,218	6,218	6,218	6,218	6,218	6,218
Total	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088

(a) Provisional

(b) Including Employees' Trust Fund

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 109

Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt (as at end year) (a)

Rs. million

Source	2018	2019	2020	2021 (b) (c)	2022 (d) (e)
1. Multilateral	1,451,443	1,469,867	1,601,482	1,895,340	3,611,552
ADB	785,509	802,047	865,457	1,052,418	2,049,154
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	-	127	1,659	6,346	24,535
EIB	31,255	27,509	26,810	23,913	37,055
IBRD	37,008	45,769	56,757	104,444	317,507
IDA	548,283	541,074	593,238	645,476	1,076,448
IFAD	28,251	29,417	32,153	34,186	58,254
Nordic Development Fund	3,741	3,480	3,722	3,472	5,566
OPEC Fund for International Development	17,398	20,443	21,686	25,085	43,035
2. Bilateral & Financial Markets	4,508,104	4,731,416	4,450,698	4,621,618	8,846,603
Canada	5,230	4,854	4,502	4,212	6,634
China	725,730	796,919	932,681	1,139,972	2,506,020
Export-Import Bank of China (f)	392,041	476,565	528,403	549,807	1,464,185
People's Republic of China	2,790	2,601	2,859	3,144	5,219
China Development Bank Corporation	148,149	136,118	121,806	116,211	194,325
HSBC Limited (Hongkong)-China	-	-	-	25,290	44,702
TLF China Development Bank	182,750	181,634	279,612	445,521	797,589
France (g)	32,264	34,202	38,584	43,178	79,751
Germany	46,937	43,113	45,091	41,878	71,427
India	166,915	156,077	154,512	166,031	625,004
Export Import Bank of India	-	3,002	7,983	162,753	492,689
Government of India	166,915	153,075	146,530	3,277	5,227
State Bank of India	-	-	-	0	127,089
Japan	613,656	617,973	659,260	621,587	977,336
Kuwait	12,124	13,146	14,866	18,565	34,761
Riggs National Bank	2,262	1,986	1,767	1,605	2,730
Saudi Arabian Fund	21,752	23,725	24,085	27,426	50,493
USA	28,910	24,381	20,632	17,808	30,837
Other (h) (i) (j)	2,852,323	3,015,041	2,554,718	2,539,356	4,461,611
o/w International Sovereign Bonds	2,220,411	2,531,493	2,203,279	2,243,049	3,921,587
Total	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,516,958	12,458,155

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 112 of this report due to differences in classification

(b) Revised

(c) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2021 downloaded on 09.03.2023

(d) Provisional

(e) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2022 downloaded on 10.03.2023

(f) Includes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) w.e.f. 31.12.2022

(g) Includes loans from financial institutions of France

(h) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by non resident investors

(i) 2018,2019,2020,2021 and 2022 values include Sri Lanka Development Bonds held by foreign investors and excludes International Sovereign Bonds held by domestic investors

(j) The arrears interest payments for Sri Lanka Development Bonds and International Sovereign Bonds as of 31.12.2022 are not included.

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Loans - 2022

Rs. million

Type and Source	Gross Receipts	Repayments	Net Change in the Liability (a)	Liability as at end December (b) (c)
1. Project Loans	491,999	259,751	3,558,202	7,347,329
ADB	122,383	49,624	-	1,051,994
Australia	-	-	4,060	9,062
Austria	393	381	15,536	37,505
Canada	-	331	1,881	5,090
China (d)	28,280	60,335	1,037,126	1,747,653
EIB	-	3,334	-	23,913
France	9,926	1,966	68,155	149,937
Germany	-	-	26,197	63,325
Hong Kong	-	617	19,412	44,702
India	28,207	7,379	146,832	304,968
IDA	60,631	36,977	-	619,630
Japan	21,732	19,547	355,748	977,336
Korea	656	413	47,468	114,092
Kuwait	1,420	304	16,196	34,761
Netherlands	7,160	2,050	36,621	79,972
Opec Fund for International Development	3,790	2,578	-	25,085
Saudi Arabian Fund	2,253	1,316	23,067	50,493
Spain	356	553	14,181	34,919
Sweden	-	-	5,637	12,583
UK	448	2,049	29,742	69,382
USA	-	862	11,231	26,772
Other	204,364	69,136	1,699,115	1,864,159
2. Non Project Loans	314,769	2,181,175	2,382,994	5,110,826
2.1 Commodity Loans	123,822	1,532	135,341	148,877
Canada	-	144	542	1,545
India	123,822	1,388	131,376	139,122
Pakistan	-	-	343	766
Germany	-	-	3,080	7,444
2.2 Other Loans	190,947	2,179,644	2,247,654	4,961,949
ADB	-	680	-	425
China	-	1,068	327,698	738,200
USA	-	122	9,442	21,345
Germany	-	-	272	657
India	158,779	-	180,765	180,914
Other (e)(f)(g)(h)	32,168	2,177,775	1,729,477	4,020,408
Grand Total	806,768	2,440,926	5,941,197	12,458,155

a) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2021 downloaded on 09.03.2023

Sources: Ministry of Finance,

b) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 112 of this Report due to the difference in classification

Economic Stabilisation

and National Policies

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

c) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2022 downloaded on 10.03.2023

d) Includes Gross Receipts and Repayment from China for State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) w.e.f. 31.12.2022

e) Includes Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by non resident investors and Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers

f) Gross Receipts, Repayments and Net Change in the Liability do not include values relating to non resident holdings of Sri Lanka Development Bonds and International Sovereign Bonds

g) Liability as at end 2022 includes non resident holdings of Sri Lanka Development Bonds and International Sovereign Bonds

h) The arrears interest payments for Sri Lanka Development Bonds and International Sovereign Bonds as of 31.12.2022 are not included.

Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance (a)

Rs. million

Type and Source	2018	2019	2020	2021 (b) (c)	2022 (d) (e)
1. Loans	494,022	504,467	-141,972	-7,318	405,664
ADB	32,517	11,879	15,144	72,079	149,473
Australia	-1,895	-2,010	-2,104	-2,273	-
Canada	-528	-559	-562	-627	-475
China (f) (g)	196,246	76,318	99,721	105,457	-45,961
Denmark	-2,397	-2,242	-2,143	-1,687	-590
France	-738	-346	-1,043	-840	-121
Germany	-2,728	-2,562	-3,383	-3,480	-
IBRD	2,454	8,805	9,710	41,947	125,719
IDA	1,914	-2,654	16,561	23,908	-41,262
IFAD	-246	1,128	737	223	-1,177
India (h)	-5,989	-9,788	-7,365	-1,257	302,041
Japan	-5,431	-2,679	-9,706	-14,338	2,185
Korea	1,239	-227	-1,552	-1,425	243
Kuwait	1,448	784	1,367	2,123	1,116
Netherlands	-	-	-	-5,854	4,704
OPEC Fund for International Development	1,885	1,866	254	1,212	-2,258
Saudi Arabian Fund	1,176	1,185	-887	-62	937
UK	-5,217	-5,595	-5,669	-6,551	-1,336
USA	-4,431	-4,300	-4,293	-4,344	-881
Other (i)	284,741	435,465	-246,759	-211,529	-86,692
2. Grants	3,430	4,480	6,773	3,875	3,463
ADB	-	3	2,277	1,180	258
Germany	-	-	-	-	529
Japan	2,263	1,666	1,651	-	-
United Nations	523	321	2,087	841	0
USA	453	1,946	-	0	0
Other	191	544	758	1,854	2,676
Total	497,451	508,947	-135,199	-3,443	409,127

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 97 of this report due to differences in classification

(b) Revised

(c) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2021 downloaded on 09.03.2023

(d) Provisional

(e) Based on CS-DRMS reports for end 2022 downloaded on 10.03.2023

(f) Includes net receipts from China for State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) w.e.f. from 31.12.2022

(g) Includes Net Receipts of People's Republic of China, TLF China Development Bank, Export-Import Bank of China, China Development Bank Corporation and HSBC Limited (Hongkong)-China

(h) Includes Net Receipts of Government of India, State Bank of India and Export Import Bank of India

(i) Excludes SLDBs and includes ISBs held by both resident and non resident investors

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic
Stabilisation and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Outstanding Central Government Debt (as at end year)

Rs. million

Source	2018	2019(a)	2020 (a)	2021 (a)(b)	2022 (a)(c)(d)
Total Domestic Debt	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223	15,033,876
Short Term	1,134,553	1,270,374	2,197,594	3,139,794	4,267,724
Treasury Bills (e)	746,887	873,943	1,620,705	2,270,508	4,113,907
Provisional Advances from the Central Bank	198,633	236,609	153,079	150,129	235,639
Import Bills held by Commercial Banks	0	131	155	9	0
Other Liabilities to the Banking Sector Net of Bank Deposits (f)	189,034	159,691	423,656	719,148	-81,822
Medium and Long Term	4,936,447	5,559,887	6,867,473	7,957,430	9,882,058
Rupee Loans	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bonds (g)	4,197,323	4,606,232	5,713,300	6,966,218	8,709,057
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (h)	614,219	559,284	486,870	455,203	382,092
International Sovereign Bonds (h)(i)	n.a.	202,099	415,756	372,612	635,443
Offshore Banking Units	100,512	168,011	227,418	139,301	131,372
Other	305	173	41	7	7
Other Domestic (j)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	884,093
By Debt Instrument	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223	15,033,876
Rupee Loans	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills (e)	746,887	873,943	1,620,705	2,270,508	4,113,907
Treasury Bonds (g)	4,197,323	4,606,232	5,713,300	6,966,218	8,709,057
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (h)	614,219	559,284	486,870	455,203	382,092
International Sovereign Bonds (h)(i)	n.a.	202,099	415,756	372,612	635,443
Provisional Advances from the Central Bank	198,633	236,609	153,079	150,129	235,639
Other (f)(i)	289,851	328,006	651,269	858,466	933,651
By Institution (k)(l)	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223	15,033,876
Banks (Excluding Licensed Specialised Banks)	2,171,879	2,737,223	4,542,155	5,247,919	8,525,718
Central Bank					
By Debt Instrument (b)	244,129	310,909	876,818	1,565,494	2,833,607
Treasury Bills	44,234	25,873	654,611	1,391,281	2,575,717
Treasury Bonds (m)	1,563	48,872	70,575	25,471	22,461
Other	198,331	236,165	151,632	148,742	235,429
Commercial Banks					
By Debt Instrument	1,927,750	2,426,313	3,665,337	3,682,425	5,692,111
Rupee Loans	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870	15,870
Treasury Bills (b)(l)	456,038	628,846	769,946	568,597	657,308
Treasury Bonds (b)(l)	581,616	727,227	1,366,883	1,459,183	3,116,024
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (h)	584,081	523,831	444,173	406,317	333,611
International Sovereign Bonds (h)	n.a.	202,099	415,756	372,612	635,443
Other (j)	290,145	328,442	652,710	859,845	933,853
Non Bank Sector					
By Debt Instrument	3,466,671	3,825,703	4,210,099	4,822,098	6,164,063
Rupee Loans (n)	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218	8,218
Treasury Bills (b)	176,319	137,043	145,416	220,481	837,279
Treasury Bonds (b)	3,251,990	3,644,981	4,013,761	4,544,506	5,270,079
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (h)	30,137	35,453	42,697	48,886	48,480
Other	7	7	7	7	7
By Institution (b)(l)	3,466,671	3,825,703	4,210,099	4,822,098	6,164,063
Licensed Specialised Banks	410,401	537,175	707,538	807,352	821,593
Licensed Finance Companies	27,633	24,807	12,821	20,401	58,297
Corporations (o)	102,684	90,438	60,592	86,324	393,536
Insurance Companies	191,431	198,018	215,737	267,738	373,766
Superannuation Funds (p)	2,501,306	2,751,295	2,998,034	3,378,200	3,953,808
Government Institutes, Funds and State Owned Enterprises (q)	152,527	155,808	132,340	170,757	240,282

(Contd.)

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Outstanding Central Government Debt (as at end year) (contd.) (a)

Rs. million

Source	2018	2019(a)	2020 (a)	2021 (a)(b)	2022 (a)(c)(d)
Local Individual	34,942	28,086	27,046	37,567	255,521
Other (r)	45,748	40,076	55,992	53,759	67,260
Repurchase Transaction Allocations (l)(s)	432,451	267,334	312,814	1,027,207	344,096 (t)
Treasury bills	70,297	82,182	50,731	90,149	43,604
Treasury bonds	362,154	185,152	262,082	937,058	300,492
Total Foreign Debt (u)(v)	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,516,958	12,458,155
By Type	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,516,958	12,458,155
Project Loans	3,149,905	3,231,464	3,458,461	3,789,126	7,347,329
Non-project Loans	2,809,642	2,969,819	2,593,718	2,727,832	5,110,826
Commodity	63,267	52,312	43,023	34,904	183,082
Other	2,746,375	2,917,507	2,550,695	2,692,927	4,927,744
By Institution	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,516,958	12,458,155
Multilateral	1,451,443	1,469,867	1,601,482	1,895,340	3,611,552
Bilateral and Commercial	4,508,104	4,731,415	4,450,697	4,621,618	8,846,603
Of which;					
International Sovereign Bonds (h)	2,220,411	2,531,493	2,203,279	2,243,049	3,921,587
Sri Lanka Development Bonds (h)	n.a.	943	4,986	4,875	9,645
Foreign Currency Term Financing Facilities (h)	330,174	242,191	279,612	445,521	797,589
Non Resident Investment in Treasury Bills	11,909	23,727	670	204	12,476
Non Resident Investment in Treasury Bonds	146,914	80,294	6,204	1,710	13,078
Total Outstanding Central Government Debt	12,030,548	13,031,543	15,117,247	17,614,181	27,492,031
Memorandum item: Public Guaranteed Debt (w)(x)	781,741	778,305	986,391	1,506,743	1,180,701

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The outstanding central government debt excludes several debt service payments that became overdue after 12 April 2022, the date of which the Interim Policy regarding the servicing of Sri Lanka's external public debt was announced by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies. These debt service payments comprise of overdue interest payments of affected debt which deemed to be capitalised as per the Interim Policy and several overdue interest payments in relation to SLDBs.

(e) Excludes Treasury bills held by non resident investors.

(f) Includes liabilities of the Central Government to commercial banks reported in the Monetary Survey of the Central Bank

(g) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012, of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and Rs. 25,217 million matured on 01 January 2022 and the current outstanding is Rs. 31,446 million.

(h) Several interest payments that fell overdue after the debt standstill may not be included in the outstanding balance for 2022 since recording of these debt service payments in the debt recording systems is not yet finalised.

(i) Represents ISB outstanding owned by the Licensed Commercial Banks

(j) Data for 2022 includes outstanding balance of the government guaranteed foreign currency debt of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation that was absorbed into central government debt w.e.f. December 2022, which amounted to Rs. 884,093.4 million

(k) The composition of domestic debt held by the banking and non banking sectors was revised from 2016 due to the adjustment for holdings of SLDBs of businesses and individuals

(l) Institution wise classification was revised from the Annual Report 2022 based on records of the Central Depository System System and the data for 2018-2021 have been revised accordingly.

(m) The CBSL introduced outright purchase of Treasury bonds through Open Market Operations w.e.f. 06 September 2019

(n) Includes sinking fund

(o) Includes the holdings of Standalone Primary Dealers, leasing companies, private companies, mutual funds, etc.

(p) Includes the holdings of EPF, ETF, pension funds, provident funds, etc.

(q) Includes the holdings of Government authorities, Government departments, Ministries, etc.

(r) Includes the holdings of societies, clubs, associations, etc.

(s) Includes securities holdings under Repurchase agreements for which absolute ownership could not be established

(t) Holdings under repurchase transactions with respect to Open Market Operations, have been allocated to the respective Licensed Commercial Bank or Standalone Primary Dealer

(u) Foreign loan debt statistics and classification of foreign debt for 2021 and 2022 are prepared based on the data sourced from the CS-DRMS maintained by the Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies, and extracted on 09 and 10 March 2023.

(v) From December 2022 onwards, several outstanding project loan which were previously classified under Ceylon Electricity Board, Airport and Aviation Services Ltd. and Sri Lanka Ports Authority were absorbed into central government debt.

(w) Outstanding amount of loans obtained by public corporations under Treasury guarantees

(x) Includes an international bond amounting to US dollars 175 million issued by the SriLankan Airlines in June 2014. This matured in June 2019 and was reissued for a period of 05 years.

Sources: Ministry of Finance,
Economic Stabilisation
and National Policies
Central Bank of
Sri Lanka

Central Government Debt Service Payments

Rs. million

Item	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (a)
Total Interest payments (b)	852,190	901,353	980,302	1,048,383	1,565,190
Domestic	639,482	667,383	713,623	794,633	1,436,569
Short-Term	74,525	81,029	77,965	98,668	555,171
Treasury Bills	74,525	81,029	77,965	98,668	555,171
Medium and Long Term	564,957	586,354	635,658	695,965	881,398
Rupee Loans	2,891	2,891	2,891	2,891	2,891
Treasury Bonds	501,457	494,761	547,373	592,956	796,449
Offshore Banking Unit Loans	4,760	10,269	12,671	16,268	21,808
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	40,996	35,411	29,120	26,059	31,232
Other	14,853	43,022	43,603	57,792	29,019
Foreign	212,708	233,970	266,679	253,750	128,621
Short-Term	723	1,343	403	55	216
Treasury Bills	723	1,343	403	55	216
Medium and Long Term	211,985	232,627	266,276	253,695	128,405
Treasury Bonds	27,452	13,244	3,107	454	274
International Sovereign Bonds	110,566	136,085	190,637	185,746	51,965
Foreign Currency Term Financing Facilities and Project Loans	73,966	83,297	72,532	67,495	76,166
Total Amortisation Payments	1,236,361	1,121,155	961,071	1,332,216	1,432,455
Domestic	921,881	546,315	455,899	799,695	1,073,712
Medium and Long Term	921,881	546,315	455,899	799,695	1,073,712
Treasury Bonds	509,994	427,150	271,048	511,542	618,600
Offshore Banking Unit Loans	47,765	2,588	2,755	2,686	2,963
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	363,553	111,839	177,449	275,828	447,510
Other	569	4,738	4,646	9,639	4,639
Foreign	314,480	574,839	505,172	532,521	358,743
Medium and Long Term	314,480	574,839	505,172	532,521	358,743
Treasury Bonds	7,464	2,501	963	2,013	238
International Sovereign Bonds	-	269,828	185,277	199,902	100,490
Foreign Currency Term Financing Facilities and Project Loans	307,015	302,510	318,933	330,606	258,015
Total Debt Service Payments	2,088,551	2,022,507	1,941,373	2,380,599	2,997,645
Domestic	1,561,363	1,213,698	1,169,522	1,594,328	2,510,281
Foreign	527,188	808,809	771,851	786,271	487,364
As a percentage of GDP (c)					
Total Debt Service Payments	13.6	12.7	12.4	13.5	12.4
Total Domestic Debt Service Payments	10.2	7.6	7.5	9.1	10.4
Total Foreign Debt Service Payments	3.4	5.1	4.9	4.5	2.0
Total Interest Payments	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.5
Total Amortisation Payments	8.1	7.0	6.1	7.6	5.9

(a) Provisional

(b) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020

(c) Based on the GDP estimates released on 15 March 2023 by the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Budget Outturn for Provincial Councils

Rs. million

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
Total Revenue	49,648	59,133	67,972	79,595	86,978	88,689	91,344	52,245	63,942	73,793
Tax Revenue	42,569	52,569	61,476	70,942	77,691	82,228	81,499	43,096	55,165	59,894
Taxes on Goods and Services	24,937	30,810	34,476	38,395	46,248	48,145	49,069	15,728	13,936	14,783
Turnover Taxes/NBT	17,294	21,521	21,808	25,333	32,808	33,947	34,874	2,707	248	173
Licence Fees	6,592	8,199	10,688	10,267	10,952	11,929	11,718	11,197	11,498	11,930
Other Taxes	1,051	1,090	1,980	2,795	2,488	2,269	2,477	1,824	2,190	2,680
Tax on Property	17,632	21,759	27,000	32,547	31,443	34,083	32,430	27,368	41,229	45,111
Non Tax Revenue	7,079	6,564	6,496	8,653	9,287	6,461	9,845	9,149	8,777	13,899
Interest, Profits and Dividends	1,884	2,115	1,115	2,479	2,731	2,772	2,352	2,039	2,209	6,488
Sales and Charges	5,195	4,449	5,381	6,174	6,556	3,689	7,493	7,110	6,568	7,411
Total Expenditure	185,241	216,824	269,586	276,147	287,838	292,265	310,124	337,006	382,248	392,512
Recurrent Expenditure	156,066	172,131	222,223	237,664	241,338	251,552	286,884	289,667	323,762	382,792
Functional Basis	156,066	172,131	222,223	237,664	241,338	251,552	286,884	289,667	323,762	382,792
Provincial Administration	14,461	15,780	18,273	21,356	20,492	21,007	22,908	18,617	21,649	26,793
Economic Services	3,325	3,047	4,229	4,669	4,370	4,987	5,721	4,939	6,801	6,594
Social and Community Services and Other	138,280	153,304	199,721	211,639	216,476	230,936	258,255	266,111	295,312	349,405
Economic Basis	156,066	172,131	222,223	237,664	241,338	251,552	286,884	289,667	323,762	382,792
Personal Emoluments	117,806	131,162	171,871	182,497	187,367	198,129	219,698	228,561	252,582	300,073
Other	38,260	40,969	50,352	55,167	53,971	53,423	67,186	61,106	71,180	82,719
Capital Expenditure	29,175	44,693	47,363	38,483	46,500	40,713	23,240	47,339	58,486	9,720
Acquisition of Capital Goods	4,207	10,004	6,641	8,585	10,222	14,336	3,786	3,196	3,989	1,097
Capital Transfers	173	245	701	1,829	3,844	1,881	570	329	172	69
Province Specific Development Projects	6,429	9,136	13,345	12,177	20,250	13,536	11,376	11,004	12,632	5,102
Special Projects	18,100	16,826	16,965	12,234	11,025	7,483	5,230	6,412	18,513	14,135
Other	268	8,481	9,711	3,659	1,158	3,477	2,277	26,398	23,180	-10,682
Central Government Transfers	135,593	157,691	201,614	196,552	200,860	203,576	218,780	284,761	318,306	318,719
Block Grants	108,801	126,144	167,551	169,106	166,348	180,095	199,968	265,593	284,602	298,737
Criteria Based Grants	2,264	3,392	3,753	3,035	3,236	2,462	2,205	1,752	2,559	745
Province Specific Development Grants	6,429	8,343	13,345	12,177	20,250	13,536	11,376	11,004	12,632	5,102
Grants for Special Projects	18,100	19,812	16,965	12,234	11,025	7,483	5,230	6,412	18,513	14,135

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies

Ministry of Public Administration, Home Affairs, Provincial Councils and Local Government

Consolidated Budget (a)

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019 (b)	2020	2021	2022 (c)(d)
Rs. million							
Total Revenue and Grants	1,811,746	1,963,104	2,059,743	2,034,352	1,475,276	1,568,129	2,086,382
Grants	7,496	8,031	12,486	7,909	5,348	6,740	33,405
Total Revenue	1,804,250	1,955,073	2,047,257	2,026,443	1,469,928	1,561,390	2,052,977
Tax Revenue	1,544,625	1,756,045	1,805,502	1,828,803	1,271,894	1,365,182	1,811,026
Taxes on Foreign Trade	302,538	371,336	288,341	331,668	361,643	349,836	273,926
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	843,980	1,063,571	1,079,901	964,864	574,962	630,377	872,655
VAT	283,470	443,739	461,651	443,877	233,786	308,213	463,072
Excise Tax	457,747	471,942	486,556	401,955	323,756	309,051	345,203
Turnover Tax/NBT	82,775	101,843	105,304	105,546	5,058	682	586
Licence Fees	19,989	19,963	26,390	13,486	12,362	12,431	63,794
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	258,857	274,562	310,345	427,700	268,249	302,115	534,021
Stamp Duty	41,545	38,592	43,917	43,041	38,459	52,294	45,111
Other	97,705	7,984	82,998	61,530	28,581	30,560	85,313
Non Tax Revenue	259,626	199,028	241,756	197,640	198,033	196,208	241,951
Current Revenue	249,641	189,414	234,699	189,039	182,000	190,389	241,908
Interest, Profits and Dividends	115,465	64,124	52,740	44,028	26,960	39,266	41,906
Fees and Administration Charges	77,109	75,395	107,602	84,411	57,333	52,997	97,418
Central Bank Profit Advances	5,000	-	15,000	-	24,009	15,012	30,007
Other	52,066	49,895	59,356	60,600	73,698	83,114	72,577
Capital Revenue	9,984	9,614	7,057	8,601	16,033	5,819	43
Total Expenditure	2,452,071	2,696,598	2,820,512	3,473,440	3,142,964	3,626,054	4,546,349
Recurrent Expenditure	1,851,723	2,024,239	2,187,972	2,534,586	2,608,367	2,814,052	3,603,683
Personal Emoluments	638,978	650,100	687,321	753,687	813,727	870,336	987,419
Other Purchases of Goods and Services	168,532	175,802	181,005	173,364	175,648	163,560	181,306
Interest Payments	610,895	735,566	852,190	901,353	980,302	1,048,382	1,565,190
Transfer Payments	433,318	462,772	467,455	582,755	762,118	731,773	869,771
Adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance	-	-	-	123,428	(123,428)	-	-
Capital Expenditure	601,283	665,338	641,586	644,609	837,328	805,385	705,168
Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	349,996	385,562	381,892	405,301	500,527	455,739	446,618
Capital Transfers	223,217	247,343	235,198	226,409	289,080	293,047	248,688
Other	28,069	32,434	24,496	12,899	47,721	56,600	9,862
Lending Minus Repayments	(934)	7,021	(9,046)	(4,933)	(3,552)	6,617	237,495
Adjustment for arrears on capital expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance	-	-	-	299,178	-299,178	-	-
Consolidated Fiscal Balance	-640,325	-733,494	-760,769	-1,439,088	-1,667,688	-2,057,925	-2,459,967
As a percentage of GDP (e)							
Total Revenue and Grants	14.1	13.6	13.4	12.8	9.4	8.9	8.6
Tax Revenue	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.5	8.1	7.8	7.5
Non Tax Revenue	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Grants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total Expenditure	19.1	18.7	18.4	21.8	20.1	20.6	18.8
Recurrent Expenditure	14.5	14.1	14.3	15.9	16.6	16.0	14.9
Capital Expenditure	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.6	2.9
Lending Minus Repayments	(0.01)	0.05	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.02)	0.04	1.0
Adjustment for arrears on total expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance	-	-	-	2.7	(2.7)	-	-
Consolidated Fiscal Balance	(5.0)	(5.1)	(5.0)	(9.0)	(10.6)	(11.7)	(10.2)

(a) Includes central government, provincial councils and local governments fiscal operations.

(b) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes only central government and provincial councils data as local government data are not available.

(e) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2015) of the Department Census and Statistics released on 15 March 2023 have been used from 2010 onwards

Sources : Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilisation and National Policies Ministry of Public Administration, Home Affairs, Provincial Councils and Local Government

Currency Issued by the Central Bank (by Denomination)

End of Period	Currency Issued (a)	Notes (b)										Coins										Rs. million	
		Rs. 5,000	Rs. 2,000	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 500	Rs. 200	Rs. 100	Rs. 50	Rs. 20	Rs. 10	Total Notes (c)	Rs. 20 (d)	Rs. 10	Rs. 5	Rs. 2	Re. 1	Cls. 50	Cls. 25	Cls. 10	Cls. 5	Cls. 2		Ct. 1	Total Coins (e)
2018	640,943	409,762	5,332	136,788	40,093	128	22,613	5,457	5,607	1,271	627,120	-	6,101	4,408	1,414	930	185	121	39	23	6	4	13,822
2019	677,967	446,313	4,044	134,368	41,697	128	23,663	5,721	5,877	1,260	663,139	-	6,721	4,696	1,477	964	185	121	39	23	6	4	14,828
2020	834,808	582,163	3,327	150,266	45,523	127	24,351	5,955	6,264	1,253	819,298	-	7,123	4,902	1,524	990	185	121	39	23	6	4	15,509
2021	1,005,099	729,384	2,951	160,771	52,284	126	27,472	7,087	7,235	1,249	988,628	41	7,674	5,168	1,588	1,023	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,472
2022	1,026,567	754,398	2,710	154,428	52,839	126	27,890	7,673	7,714	1,247	1,009,094	150	8,279	5,373	1,634	1,054	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,474
2021	844,768	588,708	3,293	151,812	46,715	127	24,793	6,088	6,346	1,253	829,204	-	7,156	4,919	1,528	992	185	121	39	23	6	4	15,564
February	852,784	597,615	3,283	150,777	46,414	127	25,074	6,140	6,392	1,253	837,145	-	7,199	4,942	1,533	995	185	121	39	23	6	4	15,639
March	900,618	635,561	3,241	156,128	49,173	127	26,078	6,527	6,632	1,252	884,787	27	7,302	4,988	1,543	1,000	185	121	39	23	6	4	15,831
April	911,082	637,922	3,224	160,226	51,469	127	27,261	6,777	6,817	1,252	895,143	29	7,361	5,024	1,551	1,004	185	121	39	23	6	4	15,939
May	920,335	648,494	3,224	159,088	51,067	127	27,389	6,817	6,846	1,252	904,373	29	7,374	5,030	1,553	1,005	185	121	39	23	6	4	15,962
June	950,083	672,455	3,208	163,670	52,628	127	27,103	6,749	6,840	1,252	934,100	32	7,385	5,036	1,554	1,006	185	121	39	23	6	4	15,983
July	942,804	668,049	3,119	161,555	51,789	127	27,123	6,814	6,861	1,251	926,757	33	7,418	5,057	1,559	1,008	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,047
August	967,151	693,167	3,101	161,210	51,589	127	26,843	6,802	6,879	1,251	951,038	34	7,454	5,077	1,565	1,011	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,114
September	996,380	714,909	3,073	167,217	52,998	127	26,861	6,820	6,895	1,251	980,219	35	7,482	5,091	1,568	1,012	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,161
October	987,573	707,350	3,017	165,405	53,182	127	27,047	6,908	6,973	1,250	971,326	36	7,540	5,108	1,574	1,015	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,247
November	969,394	696,168	2,982	158,466	52,611	126	27,252	6,992	7,109	1,250	953,027	39	7,608	5,143	1,581	1,019	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,367
December	1,005,099	729,384	2,951	160,771	52,284	126	27,472	7,087	7,235	1,249	988,628	41	7,674	5,168	1,588	1,023	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,472
2022	1,025,302	746,946	2,938	162,311	52,772	126	27,840	7,166	7,317	1,249	1,008,735	43	7,735	5,191	1,594	1,026	185	121	39	23	6	4	16,567
January	1,029,673	752,761	2,936	160,756	52,641	126	27,832	7,265	7,370	1,249	1,013,005	60	7,788	5,214	1,599	1,029	185	122	39	23	6	4	16,668
February	1,099,324	808,349	2,920	169,492	56,003	126	29,141	7,546	7,512	1,249	1,082,406	105	7,913	5,276	1,610	1,035	185	122	39	23	6	4	16,918
March	1,170,677	855,783	2,902	186,720	60,728	126	30,687	7,765	7,651	1,249	1,153,678	113	7,967	5,288	1,614	1,037	185	122	39	23	6	4	16,999
April	1,155,711	847,083	2,899	181,068	59,962	126	30,789	7,768	7,642	1,248	1,138,653	120	7,998	5,303	1,618	1,039	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,058
May	1,114,776	815,985	2,852	172,476	58,883	126	30,554	7,821	7,625	1,248	1,097,639	135	8,041	5,318	1,622	1,040	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,138
June	1,124,365	828,123	2,848	170,822	58,306	126	30,205	7,811	7,617	1,248	1,107,176	146	8,070	5,326	1,624	1,043	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,189
July	1,079,737	789,252	2,806	166,332	57,314	126	29,864	7,808	7,657	1,248	1,062,474	150	8,120	5,340	1,627	1,045	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,263
August	1,043,919	762,644	2,768	158,957	55,812	126	29,454	7,803	7,701	1,248	1,026,583	150	8,176	5,351	1,630	1,048	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,335
September	1,026,032	750,759	2,759	154,791	54,540	126	28,851	7,797	7,704	1,248	1,008,645	150	8,214	5,359	1,633	1,050	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,387
October	1,005,778	735,304	2,749	151,805	53,303	126	28,301	7,728	7,719	1,248	988,352	150	8,243	5,365	1,633	1,052	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,426
November	1,026,567	754,398	2,710	154,428	52,839	126	27,890	7,673	7,714	1,247	1,009,094	150	8,279	5,373	1,634	1,054	185	122	39	23	6	4	17,474
December																							

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.

(b) Currency notes in the denominations of Rs. 20, Rs. 1,000, Rs. 500, Rs. 200, Rs. 2,000 and Rs. 5,000 were issued from 4 August 1980, 23 December 1981, 9 February 1982, 4 February 1998, 17 October 2006 and 4 February 2011, respectively.

(c) Currency notes of Rs. 5, Rs. 2, Re. 1 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs. 37.2 million, Rs. 26.7 million, Rs. 5.0 million, respectively, as at end December 2022.

(d) CBSL added a commemorative coin, in the denomination of Rs. 20, for circulation from March 2021.

(e) This includes commemorative coins issued up to 31 December 2022. As at end December 2022, the values of Rs. 100 coins, Rs. 500 coins, Rs. 1,000 coins and Rs. 5,000 coins stand at Rs. 6.0 million, Rs. 26.2 million, Rs. 264.6 million and Rs. 45.8 million, respectively. The total value of other commemorative coins, as at end December 2022, stands at Rs. 260.9 million.

Monetary Aggregates - M_1 and M_2

End of Period	Currency				Demand Deposits				Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) (3)+(7) (9)	Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public (10)	Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (9)+(10) (11)
	Held by the Govt. (a)	Held by Banks (2)	Held by the Public (3)	Total (1)+(2)+(3) (4)	Held by the Govt. (b)	Held by Banks (c)	Held by the Public (7)	Total (d) (5)+(6)+(7) (8)			
2018	0	167,876	473,066	640,943	45,597	808,482	357,727	1,211,806	830,793	5,596,536	6,427,330
2019	0	183,759	494,208	677,967	44,320	720,915	371,259	1,136,494	865,467	6,047,243	6,912,710
2020	0	193,798	641,010	834,808	52,075	623,850	536,140	1,212,066	1,177,150	7,318,638	8,495,788
2021	0	220,649	784,450	1,005,099	49,093	1,128,852	675,446	1,853,391	1,459,895	8,179,010	9,638,905
2022	0	284,525	742,042	1,026,567	60,971	2,245,439	711,555	3,017,966	1,453,597	9,043,455	10,497,052
2021	0	198,822	645,946	844,768	31,140	613,240	537,188	1,181,567	1,183,134	7,416,885	8,600,019
January	0	193,725	659,059	852,784	31,462	573,876	540,885	1,146,223	1,199,944	7,506,254	8,706,198
February	0	227,777	672,841	900,618	32,068	545,512	559,973	1,137,553	1,232,814	7,627,770	8,860,584
March	0	226,904	684,179	911,082	28,962	623,122	560,021	1,212,105	1,244,200	7,700,445	8,944,644
April	0	228,304	692,032	920,335	28,982	521,074	554,519	1,104,575	1,246,551	7,770,221	9,016,772
May	0	238,214	711,870	950,083	31,142	572,863	581,460	1,185,465	1,293,330	7,842,890	9,136,220
June	0	219,879	722,925	942,804	32,582	630,181	594,034	1,256,797	1,316,960	7,952,622	9,269,581
July	0	216,956	750,196	967,151	30,488	741,987	605,001	1,377,476	1,355,196	8,057,204	9,412,401
August	0	234,369	762,011	996,380	33,303	757,546	556,737	1,347,586	1,318,748	8,130,239	9,448,987
September	0	233,340	754,233	987,573	39,093	809,623	618,438	1,467,154	1,372,671	8,163,279	9,535,950
October	0	234,388	735,007	969,394	38,221	778,370	620,110	1,436,701	1,355,117	8,155,538	9,510,655
November	0	220,649	784,450	1,005,099	49,093	1,128,852	675,446	1,853,391	1,459,895	8,179,010	9,638,905
December	0	254,672	770,630	1,025,302	40,507	1,279,477	729,722	2,049,706	1,500,352	8,150,616	9,650,968
2022	0	247,237	782,436	1,029,673	36,301	1,296,505	724,659	2,057,464	1,507,095	8,228,723	9,735,818
January	0	281,791	817,533	1,099,324	32,702	1,826,585	772,081	2,631,368	1,589,614	8,483,778	10,073,392
February	0	295,938	874,739	1,170,677	32,623	2,128,564	760,394	2,921,581	1,635,133	8,558,293	10,193,426
March	0	337,012	818,699	1,155,711	32,620	2,203,814	785,217	3,021,651	1,603,916	8,513,581	10,117,497
April	0	317,305	797,471	1,114,776	32,743	2,344,102	748,004	3,124,849	1,545,475	8,598,152	10,143,626
May	0	302,658	821,707	1,124,365	33,797	2,223,059	743,170	3,000,026	1,564,877	8,688,682	10,253,559
June	0	318,756	760,981	1,079,737	30,979	2,199,110	773,133	3,003,222	1,534,114	8,751,824	10,285,938
July	0	301,795	742,124	1,043,919	52,203	2,220,781	786,471	3,059,455	1,528,595	8,822,849	10,351,444
August	0	335,211	690,821	1,026,032	28,756	2,216,056	765,868	3,010,680	1,456,688	8,881,696	10,338,384
September	0	292,025	713,754	1,005,778	61,689	2,221,046	744,223	3,026,958	1,457,977	8,958,985	10,416,961
October	0	284,525	742,042	1,026,567	60,971	2,245,439	711,555	3,017,966	1,453,597	9,043,455	10,497,052
November	0										
December	0										

(a) Currency held by the Treasury and the District Secretariats

(b) Demand deposits of the government held with commercial banks and the Central Bank

(c) Interbank deposits, both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and commercial banks with the Central Bank

(d) Total demand deposits held with the Central Bank and commercial banks

(e) M_2 equals currency held by the public plus rupee denominated demand, savings and time deposits held by the public

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

Table 118

Monetary Survey - M₂ (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Net Domestic Assets																	Money Multiplier		
	Monetary Aggregates (Monetary Liabilities)			Net Foreign Assets (b)			Domestic Assets													
							Central Bank			Commercial Banks				Gross Domestic Assets (8)+(11)+(12)+(13)+(14)						
	Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) (c)	Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (5)+(14)-(17)	Monetary Authorities (d)	Commercial Banks	Total (3)+(4)	Claims on Govt. (6)	Deposits of the Govt. (7)	Net Credit to the Govt. (e) (6)-(7)	Claims on Govt. (6)	Deposits of the Govt. (7)	Net Credit to the Govt. (e) (9)-(10)	Credit to Public Corporations/ SOBs (12)	Credit to Private Sector (13)	Domestic Assets (8)+(11)+(12)+(13)+(14)	Monetary Authorities	Commercial Banks	Total (15)+(16)		Reserve Money (RM)	M ₁ RM	M_{2} RM
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)			
2018	830,793	6,427,330	750,541	-202,093	548,448	473,118	301	472,817	1,763,914	120,729	1,643,185	432,854	5,135,547	7,684,403	582,368	1,223,153	1,805,521	961,096	0.86	6.69
2019	865,467	6,912,710	895,997	-482,405	413,593	363,476	444	363,032	2,095,409	115,722	1,979,687	481,222	5,375,077	8,199,017	581,006	1,118,894	1,699,900	932,604	0.93	7.41
2020	1,177,150	8,495,788	526,779	-472,573	54,206	870,322	1,430	868,892	3,323,967	120,274	3,203,694	584,274	5,748,117	10,404,976	560,832	1,402,561	1,963,393	964,440	1.22	8.81
2021	1,459,895	9,638,905	-387,263	-686,342	-1,073,604	2,095,481	1,387	2,094,095	3,531,443	170,103	3,361,340	972,821	6,498,862	12,927,118	701,728	1,512,881	2,214,608	1,305,809	1.12	7.38
2022	1,453,597	10,497,052	-1,613,861	-1,228,566	-2,842,427	3,432,703	210	3,432,493	3,828,089	188,799	3,639,290	1,686,729	6,734,988	15,493,501	792,053	1,361,968	2,154,021	1,349,389	1.08	7.78
2021 January	1,183,134	8,600,019	417,927	-508,470	-90,542	925,704	1,386	924,317	3,507,269	112,233	3,395,036	611,189	5,756,203	10,686,746	497,447	1,498,737	1,996,184	975,897	1.21	8.81
February	1,199,944	8,706,198	393,859	-517,407	-123,548	997,022	563	996,460	3,473,682	114,509	3,359,173	619,593	5,828,486	10,803,712	537,493	1,436,473	1,973,966	978,090	1.23	8.90
March	1,232,814	8,860,584	341,034	-527,622	-186,588	1,093,239	1,044	1,092,195	3,527,503	116,502	3,411,001	631,763	5,926,001	11,060,961	532,570	1,481,219	2,013,789	1,028,599	1.20	8.61
April	1,244,200	8,944,644	342,923	-557,052	-214,130	1,071,408	860	1,070,547	3,568,293	113,766	3,454,527	648,935	5,981,867	11,155,877	502,351	1,494,751	1,997,103	1,031,144	1.21	8.67
May	1,246,551	9,016,772	349,094	-555,935	-206,841	1,055,456	845	1,054,612	3,628,664	108,473	3,520,193	650,602	6,029,091	11,254,498	483,338	1,547,546	2,030,885	1,036,010	1.20	8.70
June	1,293,330	9,136,220	306,556	-545,951	-239,395	1,179,684	827	1,178,858	3,623,790	120,493	3,503,298	656,041	6,100,336	11,438,533	535,300	1,527,617	2,062,918	1,065,064	1.21	8.58
July	1,316,960	9,269,581	10,254	-489,158	-478,904	1,419,031	1,027	1,418,004	3,688,537	122,945	3,565,592	653,682	6,163,141	11,800,418	485,425	1,566,508	2,051,933	1,063,866	1.24	8.71
August	1,355,196	9,412,401	-83,881	-439,899	-523,780	1,535,403	994	1,534,409	3,707,843	123,140	3,584,702	656,302	6,267,097	12,042,510	483,348	1,622,982	2,106,330	1,089,266	1.24	8.64
September	1,318,748	9,448,987	-158,710	-466,669	-625,379	1,831,990	1,126	1,830,865	3,504,140	130,305	3,373,834	650,746	6,333,794	12,189,240	675,743	1,439,131	2,114,873	1,295,956	1.02	7.29
October	1,372,671	9,535,950	-252,574	-624,671	-877,245	1,881,539	1,393	1,880,145	3,557,536	139,782	3,417,755	832,708	6,358,454	12,489,062	639,961	1,435,906	2,075,867	1,286,441	1.07	7.41
November	1,355,117	9,510,655	-329,911	-643,307	-973,218	1,995,006	1,307	1,993,699	3,474,186	142,645	3,331,541	897,440	6,420,118	12,642,797	694,363	1,464,562	2,158,925	1,287,803	1.05	7.39
December	1,459,895	9,638,905	-387,263	-686,342	-1,073,604	2,095,481	1,387	2,094,095	3,531,443	170,103	3,361,340	972,821	6,498,862	12,927,118	701,728	1,512,881	2,214,608	1,305,809	1.12	7.38
2022 January	1,500,352	9,650,968	-662,717	-709,577	-1,372,294	2,388,137	759	2,387,377	3,497,955	164,494	3,333,462	1,021,568	6,529,503	13,271,910	699,355	1,549,293	2,248,648	1,337,489	1.12	7.22
February	1,507,095	9,735,818	-734,241	-793,794	-1,528,036	2,443,089	695	2,442,394	3,511,103	158,908	3,352,195	1,074,261	6,578,286	13,447,136	678,451	1,504,831	2,183,282	1,324,234	1.14	7.35
March	1,589,614	10,073,392	-1,203,377	-1,101,220	-2,304,597	2,683,708	1,175	2,682,533	3,590,501	160,762	3,429,740	1,307,535	6,839,523	14,259,330	379,812	1,501,529	1,881,341	1,386,700	1.15	7.26
April	1,635,133	10,193,426	-1,462,228	-1,250,310	-2,712,538	2,890,481	1,063	2,889,418	3,335,216	155,710	3,179,505	1,456,512	6,955,307	14,480,742	256,493	1,318,286	1,574,779	1,481,805	1.10	6.88
May	1,603,916	10,117,497	-1,546,520	-1,119,383	-2,665,903	2,905,773	978	2,904,796	3,270,604	157,897	3,112,707	1,528,057	6,960,157	14,505,717	202,537	1,519,780	1,722,316	1,414,850	1.13	7.15
June	1,545,475	10,143,626	-1,612,690	-1,135,199	-2,747,889	3,095,022	886	3,094,136	3,276,262	158,833	3,117,429	1,525,894	6,976,072	14,713,531	366,646	1,455,369	1,822,015	1,452,596	1.06	6.98
July	1,564,877	10,253,559	-1,686,199	-1,164,928	-2,851,127	3,264,869	992	3,263,877	3,210,508	153,010	3,057,499	1,629,290	6,945,710	14,896,376	453,293	1,338,397	1,791,690	1,436,448	1.09	7.14
August	1,534,114	10,285,938	-1,614,857	-1,188,896	-2,803,752	3,311,681	616	3,311,066	3,367,124	154,643	3,212,481	1,578,341	6,887,237	14,989,124	616,417	1,283,017	1,899,434	1,386,248	1.11	7.42
September	1,528,595	10,351,444	-1,590,817	-1,101,241	-2,692,058	3,303,132	686	3,302,445	3,453,286	180,862	3,272,424	1,581,035	6,864,019	15,019,923	667,694	1,308,727	1,976,422	1,378,579	1.11	7.51
October	1,456,688	10,338,384	-1,635,193	-1,166,104	-2,801,297	3,352,176	433	3,351,743	3,533,115	153,206	3,379,908	1,707,617	6,832,265	15,271,533	690,503	1,441,350	2,131,853	1,341,681	1.09	7.71
November	1,457,977	10,416,961	-1,639,535	-1,234,195	-2,873,730	3,370,042	252	3,369,791	3,706,200	206,609	3,499,591	1,698,202	6,802,512	15,370,096	724,465	1,354,940	2,079,404	1,318,493	1.11	7.90
December	1,453,597	10,497,052	-1,613,861	-1,228,566	-2,842,427	3,432,703	210	3,432,493	3,828,089	188,799	3,639,290	1,686,729	6,734,988	15,493,501	792,053	1,361,968	2,154,021	1,349,389	1.08	7.78

(a) M₂ is based on aggregated data pertaining to the Central Bank and Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks

(b) Foreign assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

(c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public

(d) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the Government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts

(e) Credit extended by the banking system to the Government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consolidated Monetary Survey - M_{2b} (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Broad Money (M_{2b})					Net Foreign Assets (b)				
	Narrow Money (M_1) (c)		Time and Savings Deposits (d)			Monetary Authorities (e)	Commercial Banks		Total Foreign Assets (8)+(11)	Total Net Foreign Assets (8)+(11)
	Currency (1)	Demand Deposits (2)	Total Narrow Money (M_1) (1)+(2) (3)	DBUs (4)	OBU's (5)	Total Time and Savings Deposits (4)+(5) (6)	Total Broad Money (M_{2b}) (3)+(6) (7)	DBUs (9)	Total Commercial Banks (9)+(10) (11)	
2018	473,066	357,727	830,793	6,071,118	226,386	6,297,503	7,128,297	-341,769	-817,548	-67,007
2019	494,208	371,259	865,467	6,517,917	240,737	6,758,654	7,624,121	-369,636	-795,296	100,702
2020	641,010	536,140	1,177,150	7,911,168	317,416	8,228,584	9,405,734	-427,146	-736,247	-209,468
2021	784,450	675,446	1,459,895	8,918,875	268,538	9,187,413	10,647,309	-381,514	-594,713	-981,976
2022	742,042	711,555	1,453,597	10,368,583	467,456	10,836,040	12,289,637	-433,456	-152,952	-1,766,813
2021	645,946	537,188	1,183,134	8,027,096	322,467	8,349,563	9,532,697	-476,046	-739,010	-321,082
January	659,059	540,885	1,199,944	8,140,280	310,682	8,450,962	9,650,906	-484,133	-779,556	-385,697
February	672,841	559,973	1,232,814	8,283,172	322,650	8,605,823	9,838,637	-496,323	-770,984	-429,950
March	684,179	560,021	1,244,200	8,383,620	319,514	8,703,135	9,947,334	-489,754	-773,612	-430,689
April	692,032	554,519	1,246,551	8,453,898	332,525	8,786,422	10,032,973	-480,871	-777,988	-428,894
May	711,870	581,460	1,293,330	8,549,669	321,763	8,871,433	10,164,763	-475,996	-787,901	-481,346
June	722,925	594,034	1,316,960	8,669,912	316,718	8,986,630	10,303,589	-433,362	-709,628	-699,373
July	750,196	605,001	1,355,196	8,826,003	332,445	9,158,448	10,513,644	-345,316	-617,074	-700,955
August	762,011	556,737	1,318,748	8,866,196	303,156	9,169,352	10,488,100	-381,577	-563,425	-722,135
September	754,233	618,438	1,372,671	8,910,123	298,936	9,209,058	10,581,730	-358,154	-583,988	-836,562
October	735,007	620,110	1,355,117	8,892,775	297,893	9,190,668	10,545,785	-329,911	-576,436	-906,347
November	784,450	675,446	1,459,895	8,918,875	268,538	9,187,413	10,647,309	-381,514	-594,713	-981,976
December	770,630	729,722	1,500,352	8,891,323	276,050	9,167,373	10,667,726	-400,139	-552,870	-1,215,587
2022	782,436	724,659	1,507,095	8,974,501	273,515	9,248,016	10,755,111	-444,699	-540,758	-1,275,000
January	817,533	772,081	1,589,614	9,578,934	407,011	9,985,945	11,575,559	-607,199	-685,337	-1,888,714
February	874,739	760,394	1,635,133	9,847,343	458,132	10,305,475	11,940,608	-703,036	-732,943	-2,195,171
March	818,699	785,217	1,603,916	9,811,611	481,442	10,293,053	11,896,969	-559,095	-536,296	-2,082,816
April	797,471	748,004	1,545,475	9,902,257	453,620	10,355,877	11,901,351	-560,705	-509,235	-2,121,925
May	821,707	743,170	1,564,877	9,929,475	460,992	10,390,467	11,955,344	-1,686,199	-437,635	-2,123,834
June	760,981	773,133	1,534,114	9,999,145	453,652	10,452,797	11,986,911	-596,825	-420,242	-2,035,099
July	742,124	786,471	1,528,595	10,075,600	447,286	10,522,885	12,051,480	-527,610	-302,022	-1,892,839
August	690,821	765,868	1,456,688	10,152,313	436,718	10,589,031	12,045,719	-1,635,193	-238,004	-1,873,197
September	713,754	744,223	1,457,977	10,257,242	447,715	10,704,957	12,162,934	-523,382	-230,446	-1,869,982
October	742,042	711,555	1,453,597	10,368,583	467,456	10,836,040	12,289,637	-433,456	-152,952	-1,766,813
November										
December										

(a) M_{2b} is based on the aggregated data pertaining to the Central Bank and both Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) and Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs) operating in Sri Lanka.

Definitional changes have been adopted in aggregating DBUs and OBUs to avoid double counting and misclassification of assets and liabilities. The major changes are:

- (1) All DBU placements with OBUs are recorded as domestic assets, while all DBU borrowings from OBUs are recorded as domestic liabilities.
- (2) Foreign currency deposits with DBUs are classified on the basis of ownership rather than on the basis of currency. Hence, the following apply:
 - (i) One half (50 per cent) of Non Resident Foreign Currency (NRFC) deposits are treated as domestic deposit liabilities
 - (ii) All Resident Non National Foreign Currency (RNNFC) balances are treated as foreign liabilities
 - (iii) All other domestic foreign currency accounts are treated as domestic deposit liabilities
- (b) External assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)
- (c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public
- (d) Time and savings deposits of the public held with commercial banks
- (e) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the Government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.

(Contd.)

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

TABLE 119 (Contd.)

Consolidated Monetary Survey - M_{2b}

Rs. million

End of Period	Net Domestic Assets																
	Domestic Credit										Other Items (net)						
	Credit to the Government (net) (f)					Credit to Public Corporations					Credit to the Private Sector						
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka (13)	Commercial Banks				Total Credit to the Govt. (13)+(16)	DBUs (18)	OBUs (19)	Total Credit to Public Corporations (18)+(19)	DBUs (21)	OBUs (22)	Total Credit to Private Sector (21)+(22)	Total Domestic Credit (17)+(20)+(23)	Monetary Authorities and DBUs (25)	OBUs (26)	Total Other Items (net) (25)+(26)	Total Net Domestic Assets (24)+(27)
		DBUs (14)	OBUs (15)	Total (14)+(15)													
2018	472,817	1,643,185	400,709	2,043,894	432,854	322,526	755,380	5,135,547	425,805	5,561,351	8,833,442	-1,191,264	-446,874	-1,638,139	7,195,304		
2019	363,032	1,979,687	453,209	2,432,895	481,222	336,731	817,953	5,375,077	421,782	5,796,859	9,410,739	-1,341,995	-545,325	-1,887,320	7,523,419		
2020	868,892	3,203,694	475,476	3,679,170	584,274	417,901	1,002,174	5,748,117	422,820	6,170,937	11,721,173	-1,416,291	-689,679	-2,105,970	9,615,202		
2021	2,094,095	3,361,340	376,985	3,738,325	972,821	215,282	1,188,103	6,498,862	482,566	6,981,428	14,001,951	-1,779,571	-593,095	-2,372,666	11,629,285		
2022	3,432,493	3,639,290	399,325	4,038,615	1,686,729	60,304	1,747,033	6,734,988	679,143	7,414,131	16,632,273	-1,624,004	-951,820	-2,575,823	14,056,450		
2021	924,317	3,395,036	438,606	3,833,642	611,189	446,938	1,058,127	5,756,203	440,410	6,196,613	12,012,700	-1,418,397	-740,524	-2,158,921	9,853,779		
January	996,460	3,359,173	437,488	3,796,661	619,593	460,420	1,080,014	5,828,486	447,532	6,276,018	12,149,152	-1,373,215	-739,335	-2,112,550	10,036,602		
February	1,092,195	3,411,001	438,651	3,849,653	631,763	466,682	1,098,446	5,926,001	462,174	6,388,175	12,428,468	-1,389,686	-770,196	-2,159,882	10,268,587		
March	1,070,547	3,454,527	439,981	3,894,508	648,935	444,444	1,093,379	5,981,867	464,048	6,445,915	12,504,349	-1,381,225	-745,101	-2,126,326	10,378,024		
April	1,054,612	3,520,193	439,478	3,959,671	650,602	462,127	1,112,730	6,029,091	472,406	6,501,497	12,628,509	-1,422,272	-744,370	-2,166,642	10,461,867		
May	1,178,858	3,503,298	441,723	3,945,021	656,041	476,061	1,132,102	6,100,336	484,570	6,584,906	12,840,887	-1,426,093	-768,685	-2,194,778	10,646,109		
June	1,418,004	3,565,592	427,626	3,993,217	653,682	487,201	1,140,883	6,163,141	498,321	6,661,462	13,213,566	-1,390,439	-820,164	-2,210,603	11,002,963		
July	1,534,409	3,584,702	412,323	3,997,025	656,302	480,565	1,136,867	6,267,097	528,430	6,795,527	13,463,827	-1,432,114	-817,115	-2,249,228	11,214,599		
August	1,830,865	3,373,834	389,900	3,763,735	650,746	472,345	1,123,091	6,333,794	490,791	6,824,586	13,542,276	-1,464,008	-868,032	-2,332,040	11,210,236		
September	1,880,145	3,417,755	367,131	3,784,886	832,708	361,059	1,193,768	6,358,454	501,188	6,859,643	13,718,441	-1,595,540	-704,609	-2,300,149	11,418,292		
October	1,993,699	3,331,541	388,552	3,720,093	897,440	287,292	1,184,732	6,420,118	500,012	6,920,130	13,818,654	-1,682,026	-684,496	-2,366,522	11,452,132		
November	2,094,095	3,361,340	376,985	3,738,325	972,821	215,282	1,188,103	6,498,862	482,566	6,981,428	14,001,951	-1,779,571	-593,095	-2,372,666	11,629,285		
December	2,387,377	3,333,462	332,726	3,666,188	1,021,568	169,985	1,191,553	6,529,503	488,268	7,017,771	14,262,888	-1,817,379	-562,197	-2,379,576	11,883,312		
2022	2,442,394	3,352,195	305,347	3,657,543	1,074,261	163,244	1,237,505	6,578,286	472,998	7,051,284	14,388,725	-1,786,600	-572,014	-2,358,615	12,030,111		
January	2,682,533	3,429,740	443,409	3,873,149	1,307,535	240,299	1,547,834	6,839,523	694,013	7,533,536	15,637,051	-1,280,206	-892,572	-2,172,778	13,464,273		
February	2,889,418	3,179,505	500,492	3,679,997	1,456,512	268,502	1,725,014	6,955,307	797,524	7,752,831	16,047,260	-833,002	-1,078,478	-1,911,481	14,135,779		
March	2,904,796	3,112,707	505,043	3,617,750	1,528,057	222,082	1,750,139	6,960,157	794,630	7,754,787	16,027,472	-984,574	-1,063,113	-2,047,687	13,979,785		
April	3,094,136	3,117,429	485,323	3,602,752	1,525,894	203,215	1,729,109	6,976,072	738,100	7,714,171	16,140,168	-1,092,405	-1,024,487	-2,116,892	14,023,276		
May	3,263,877	3,057,499	505,020	3,562,519	1,629,396	124,726	1,754,015	6,945,710	727,426	7,673,136	16,253,548	-1,129,071	-1,045,298	-2,174,369	14,079,178		
June	3,311,066	3,212,481	466,543	3,679,024	1,578,341	121,471	1,699,812	6,887,237	726,927	7,614,164	16,304,066	-1,244,184	-1,037,872	-2,282,056	14,022,010		
July	3,302,445	3,272,424	468,539	3,740,963	1,581,035	121,969	1,703,004	6,864,019	712,921	7,576,940	16,323,352	-1,297,302	-1,081,732	-2,379,033	13,944,319		
August	3,351,743	3,379,908	446,772	3,826,680	1,718,423	70,145	1,777,562	6,832,265	697,844	7,530,110	16,486,295	-1,505,674	-1,061,705	-2,567,379	13,918,916		
September	3,369,791	3,499,591	423,242	3,922,833	1,698,202	62,160	1,760,362	6,802,512	696,717	7,499,229	16,552,214	-1,491,960	-1,027,339	-2,519,298	14,032,916		
October	3,432,493	3,639,290	399,325	4,038,615	1,686,729	60,304	1,747,033	6,734,988	679,143	7,414,131	16,632,273	-1,624,004	-951,820	-2,575,823	14,056,450		
November																	
December																	

(f) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

TABLE 120

Financial Survey - M₄ (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Broad Money (M ₄)										Net Foreign Assets			
	Currency (b)	Demand Deposits (b)	Commercial Banks		Time and Savings Deposits (c)				Broad Money Supply (M ₃) (1)+(2)+(8)	Monetary Authorities (e)	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU's)	LSBs and LFCs	Total Net Foreign Assets (10)+(11)+(12)+(13)	
			DBUs (b)	OBU's	LSBs (d)		LFCs	Time and Savings Deposits (3)+(4) + (5)+(6)+(7)						
					RDB/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	Other								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
2018	463,512	296,275	5,965,178	226,386	137,928	946,684	693,625	7,969,801	8,729,588	750,541	-817,548	-66,658	-133,665	
2019	485,061	315,263	6,398,509	240,737	145,977	1,131,552	727,425	8,644,201	9,444,525	895,997	-795,296	-11,941	88,761	
2020	629,924	457,952	7,780,547	317,416	169,265	1,384,355	722,421	10,374,005	11,461,881	526,779	-736,247	-7,641	-217,109	
2021	769,804	637,865	8,784,223	268,538	184,392	1,578,241	762,291	11,577,685	12,985,353	-387,263	-594,713	-16,645	-998,621	
2022	728,093	679,645	10,231,984	467,456	201,545	1,681,258	849,823	13,432,066	14,839,803	-1,613,861	-152,952	-	-1,766,813	
2021	634,067	471,777	7,901,421	322,467	171,115	1,416,737	725,726	10,537,466	11,643,310	417,927	-739,010	-7,871	-328,953	
January	645,898	477,847	8,011,884	310,682	171,509	1,439,005	733,531	10,666,612	11,790,357	393,859	-779,556	-14,751	-400,448	
February	658,828	504,968	8,160,210	322,650	172,959	1,454,812	735,364	10,845,996	12,009,792	341,034	-770,984	-15,151	-445,101	
March	672,425	511,959	8,265,871	319,514	175,199	1,476,893	742,241	10,969,718	12,154,101	342,923	-773,612	-11,719	-442,409	
April	681,127	503,205	8,334,215	332,525	175,163	1,499,433	739,052	11,080,388	12,264,719	349,094	-777,988	-11,880	-440,774	
May	685,554	532,394	8,438,844	321,763	175,195	1,508,075	739,735	11,183,612	12,401,560	306,556	-787,901	-11,875	-493,221	
June	695,662	545,109	8,564,569	316,718	176,220	1,518,601	746,509	11,322,616	12,563,387	10,254	-709,628	-11,906	-711,279	
July	739,530	551,538	8,704,018	332,445	176,859	1,541,058	744,476	11,498,856	12,789,924	-83,881	-617,074	-11,993	-712,947	
August	749,267	486,274	8,741,961	303,156	178,084	1,545,358	737,880	11,506,439	12,741,979	-158,710	-563,425	-11,937	-734,072	
September	741,026	579,975	8,785,791	298,936	180,384	1,551,001	736,328	11,552,440	12,873,441	-252,574	-583,988	-16,635	-853,197	
October	720,000	566,620	8,767,953	297,893	181,699	1,571,669	756,186	11,575,400	12,862,019	-329,911	-576,436	-16,640	-922,987	
November	769,804	637,865	8,784,223	268,538	184,392	1,578,241	762,291	11,577,685	12,985,353	-387,263	-594,713	-16,645	-998,621	
December	754,781	691,898	8,764,306	276,050	185,727	1,612,193	773,176	11,611,452	13,058,131	-662,717	-552,870	-7,145	-1,222,732	
2022	766,257	683,727	8,838,768	273,515	187,057	1,633,322	783,875	11,716,538	13,166,522	-734,241	-540,758	-	-1,275,000	
January	803,743	731,529	9,437,166	407,011	187,237	1,644,081	781,612	12,457,107	13,992,378	-1,203,377	-685,337	-	-1,888,714	
February	854,042	703,516	9,714,463	458,132	188,680	1,648,982	788,083	12,798,341	14,355,898	-1,462,228	-732,943	-	-2,195,171	
March	799,135	721,833	9,675,727	481,442	195,462	1,635,354	830,761	12,818,745	14,339,714	-1,546,520	-536,296	-	-2,082,816	
April	779,992	679,350	9,748,053	453,620	201,030	1,625,853	846,972	12,875,527	14,334,870	-1,612,690	-509,235	-	-2,121,925	
May	802,179	676,597	9,785,642	460,992	201,591	1,635,848	847,177	12,931,250	14,410,025	-1,686,199	-437,635	-	-2,123,834	
June	745,740	705,973	9,853,622	453,652	202,546	1,657,765	831,428	12,999,014	14,450,727	-1,614,857	-420,242	-	-2,035,099	
July	726,609	722,364	9,934,578	447,286	201,427	1,673,349	834,027	13,090,668	14,539,641	-1,590,817	-302,022	-	-1,892,839	
August	676,484	711,467	10,009,055	436,718	200,505	1,673,364	839,439	13,159,080	14,547,031	-1,635,193	-238,004	-	-1,873,197	
September	700,824	694,759	10,117,961	447,715	199,815	1,677,550	837,353	13,280,395	14,675,978	-1,639,535	-230,446	-	-1,869,982	
October	728,093	679,645	10,231,984	467,456	201,545	1,681,258	849,823	13,432,066	14,839,803	-1,613,861	-152,952	-	-1,766,813	
November														
December														

(a) M₄ is based on the aggregated data pertaining to Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs) and Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs), in addition to the institutions covered in M_{2b}.

(b) Currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits of DBUs in this table differ from those in Table 119 due to the fact that LSBs and LFCs are not treated as 'Public' under the Financial Survey (M₄).

definition

(c) Time and savings deposits of the private sector with commercial banks, LSBs and LFCs

(d) LSBs include Regional Development Banks/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (which was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks), National Savings Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sarasa Development Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank of Sri Lanka and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd. MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC with effect from 1 January 2015. DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015. Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd, which operated as an LSB, was amalgamated with Regional Development Bank/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank with effect from 1 April 2019.

(e) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the Government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts

(Cont'd.)

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

Financial Survey - M₄

TABLE 120 (Contd.)

Rs. million

End of Period	Net Domestic Assets																	
	Domestic Credit																	
	Credit to the Government (net) (f)					Credit to Public Corporations			Credit to the Private Sector				Total Domestic Assets					
	Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Commercial Banks		LSBs		LFCs	Total Credit to the Govt. (14)+(15)+(16)+(17)+(18)+(19)	Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU's)	Total Credit to Public Corporations	Commercial Banks		LSBs		LFCs (g)	Total Credit to Private Sector (23)+(24)+(25)+(26)+(27)	Total Domestic Credit (20)+(21)+(22)+(23)+(24)+(25)+(26)+(27)	Total Other Items (net) (30)	Total Net Domestic Assets (29)+(30)
		DBUs	OBU's	RDB/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	Other					DBUs	OBU's	RDB/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	Other					
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	
2018	472,817	1,643,185	400,709	6,750	511,820	64,756	755,380	755,380	5,135,547	425,805	142,102	611,724	1,185,946	7,501,124	11,356,541	-2,493,288	8,863,253	
2019	363,032	1,979,687	453,209	10,790	603,065	73,169	817,953	817,953	5,375,077	421,782	154,234	659,916	1,182,241	7,793,251	12,094,155	-2,738,391	9,355,764	
2020	868,892	3,203,694	475,476	10,178	732,035	75,471	1,002,174	1,002,174	5,748,117	422,820	172,102	764,378	1,177,098	8,284,515	14,652,435	-2,973,445	11,678,990	
2021	2,094,095	3,361,340	376,985	9,078	835,450	92,380	1,188,103	1,188,103	6,498,862	482,566	200,803	892,943	1,263,770	9,338,944	17,296,375	-3,312,401	13,983,974	
2022	3,432,493	3,639,290	399,325	15,440	866,044	116,037	1,747,033	1,747,033	6,734,988	679,143	237,062	922,074	1,346,892	9,920,159	20,135,822	-3,529,206	16,606,616	
2021	924,317	3,395,036	438,606	9,983	745,651	66,933	1,058,127	1,058,127	5,756,203	440,410	173,704	774,352	1,199,556	8,344,226	14,982,879	-3,010,616	11,972,263	
January	996,460	3,359,173	437,488	10,384	772,376	67,917	1,080,014	1,080,014	5,828,486	447,532	177,984	789,573	1,196,087	8,439,661	15,163,473	-2,972,667	12,190,805	
February	1,092,195	3,411,001	438,651	10,237	773,447	74,465	1,098,446	1,098,446	5,926,001	462,174	180,695	810,687	1,189,804	8,569,361	15,467,803	-3,012,910	12,454,893	
March	1,070,547	3,454,527	439,981	11,166	769,024	74,119	1,093,379	1,093,379	5,981,867	464,048	182,693	819,790	1,188,352	8,636,750	15,549,493	-2,952,983	12,596,510	
April	1,054,612	3,520,193	439,478	11,916	783,904	75,567	1,112,730	1,112,730	6,029,091	472,406	182,477	820,292	1,190,264	8,694,530	15,692,929	-2,987,436	12,705,493	
May	1,178,858	3,503,298	441,723	9,566	803,117	80,468	1,132,102	1,132,102	6,100,336	484,570	182,206	817,171	1,185,667	8,769,951	15,919,082	-3,024,301	12,894,781	
June	1,418,004	3,565,592	427,626	10,916	816,783	91,025	1,140,883	1,140,883	6,163,141	498,321	183,260	831,709	1,193,896	8,870,327	16,341,156	-3,066,490	13,274,665	
July	1,534,409	3,584,702	412,323	10,166	815,649	86,636	1,136,867	1,136,867	6,267,097	528,430	185,404	850,227	1,202,360	9,033,518	16,614,269	-3,111,397	13,502,872	
August	1,830,865	3,373,834	389,900	11,027	826,556	83,963	1,123,091	1,123,091	6,333,794	490,791	186,365	855,969	1,206,539	9,073,458	16,712,693	-3,236,642	13,476,051	
September	1,880,145	3,417,755	367,131	11,831	836,032	87,831	1,193,768	1,193,768	6,358,454	501,188	188,885	867,833	1,226,608	9,142,968	16,937,461	-3,210,823	13,726,638	
October	1,993,699	3,331,541	388,552	11,180	829,671	88,589	1,184,732	1,184,732	6,420,118	500,012	192,164	888,224	1,246,302	9,246,820	17,074,784	-3,289,778	13,785,006	
November	2,094,095	3,361,340	376,985	9,078	835,450	92,380	1,188,103	1,188,103	6,498,862	482,566	200,803	892,943	1,263,770	9,338,944	17,296,375	-3,312,401	13,983,974	
December	2,387,377	3,333,462	332,726	9,528	856,881	90,692	1,191,553	1,191,553	6,529,503	488,268	202,086	893,190	1,287,073	9,400,120	17,602,339	-3,321,475	14,280,864	
2022	2,442,394	3,352,195	305,347	9,878	853,235	86,206	1,237,505	1,237,505	6,578,286	472,998	203,829	903,550	1,301,263	9,459,926	17,746,686	-3,305,165	14,441,522	
January	2,682,533	3,429,740	443,409	8,636	855,873	100,575	1,547,834	1,547,834	6,839,523	694,013	215,646	912,519	1,313,373	9,975,073	19,043,674	-3,162,582	15,881,092	
February	2,889,418	3,179,505	500,492	11,672	859,893	106,330	1,725,014	1,725,014	6,955,307	797,524	218,434	919,229	1,300,988	10,191,482	19,463,805	-2,912,736	16,551,069	
March	2,904,796	3,112,707	505,043	12,472	859,114	134,124	1,750,139	1,750,139	6,960,157	794,630	222,998	920,535	1,291,472	10,189,793	19,468,187	-3,045,658	16,422,529	
April	3,094,136	3,117,429	485,323	11,063	861,749	123,963	1,729,109	1,729,109	6,976,072	738,100	223,927	918,358	1,291,772	10,148,228	19,571,000	-3,114,205	16,456,795	
May	3,263,877	3,057,499	505,020	9,147	848,465	126,584	1,754,015	1,754,015	6,945,710	727,426	224,352	914,827	1,295,013	10,107,329	19,671,937	-3,138,077	16,533,859	
June	3,311,066	3,212,481	466,543	9,397	866,909	110,388	1,699,812	1,699,812	6,887,237	726,927	227,832	916,323	1,330,718	10,089,036	19,765,632	-3,279,806	16,485,826	
July	3,302,445	3,272,424	468,539	7,517	867,178	109,813	1,703,004	1,703,004	6,864,017	717,944	230,587	918,704	1,341,390	10,067,622	19,798,542	-3,366,062	16,432,480	
August	3,351,743	3,379,908	446,772	8,016	861,732	109,241	1,777,762	1,777,762	6,832,265	697,821	231,609	922,055	1,345,483	10,029,258	19,964,432	-3,544,204	16,420,228	
September	3,369,791	3,499,591	423,242	8,328	864,012	112,230	1,760,362	1,760,362	6,802,512	696,717	233,127	922,543	1,337,896	9,992,795	20,030,350	-3,484,390	16,545,960	
October	3,432,493	3,639,290	399,325	15,440	866,044	116,037	1,747,033	1,747,033	6,734,988	679,143	237,062	922,074	1,346,892	9,920,159	20,135,822	-3,529,206	16,606,616	
November																		
December																		

(f) Net credit to the government equals to credit extended by the Central Bank, LCBs and LFCs to the government, net of government deposits and government cash balances.
 (g) The sharp increase in credit to private sector by LFCs in some months could be attributed to already established specialised leasing companies (SLCs) obtaining LFC licenses.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary Aggregates - Summary

End of Period	Narrow Money (M ₁)			Broad Money (M ₂)			Broad Money (M _{2b})			Broad Money (M ₃)		
	Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change		Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change		Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change		Amount Rs. bn	Percentage Change	
		Year-on-Year	Annual Average		Year-on-Year	Annual Average		Year-on-Year	Annual Average		Year-on-Year	Annual Average
2021												
January	1,183.1	37.7	26.1	8,600.0	22.8	16.8	9,532.7	23.7	17.0	11,643.3	21.6	16.2
February	1,199.9	38.5	28.7	8,706.2	22.9	17.9	9,650.9	23.8	18.3	11,790.4	21.9	17.2
March	1,232.8	27.8	29.9	8,860.6	20.8	18.7	9,838.6	21.5	19.1	12,009.8	20.4	17.9
April	1,244.2	25.4	30.4	8,944.6	19.8	19.2	9,947.3	20.4	19.7	12,154.1	19.6	18.4
May	1,246.6	25.7	30.6	9,016.8	19.8	19.7	10,033.0	21.0	20.3	12,264.7	20.2	19.0
June	1,293.3	29.1	30.9	9,136.2	20.1	20.2	10,164.8	21.5	20.9	12,401.6	20.9	19.6
July	1,317.0	28.5	30.9	9,269.6	20.1	20.6	10,303.6	21.1	21.4	12,563.4	20.4	20.1
August	1,355.2	28.0	30.8	9,412.4	19.8	20.9	10,513.6	21.0	21.7	12,789.9	20.2	20.4
September	1,318.7	24.7	30.8	9,449.0	17.7	20.8	10,488.1	18.2	21.6	12,742.0	17.3	20.4
October	1,372.7	26.4	30.2	9,536.0	16.8	20.4	10,581.7	17.3	21.3	12,873.4	16.5	20.1
November	1,355.1	23.8	29.3	9,510.7	15.1	19.9	10,545.8	15.4	20.7	12,862.0	14.9	19.6
December	1,459.9	24.0	28.3	9,638.9	13.5	19.1	10,647.3	13.2	19.9	12,985.4	13.3	18.9
Monthly Average	1,298.2	28.3		9,173.4	19.1		10,187.3	19.9		12,423.3	18.9	
2022												
January	1,500.4	26.8	27.4	9,651.0	12.2	18.2	10,667.7	11.9	18.9	13,058.1	12.2	18.2
February	1,507.1	25.6	26.3	9,735.8	11.8	17.3	10,755.1	11.4	17.8	13,166.5	11.7	17.3
March	1,589.6	28.9	26.4	10,073.4	13.7	16.7	11,575.6	17.7	17.5	13,992.4	16.5	17.0
April	1,635.1	31.4	26.9	10,193.4	14.0	16.2	11,940.6	20.0	17.5	14,355.9	18.1	16.9
May	1,603.9	28.7	27.2	10,117.5	12.2	15.6	11,897.0	18.6	17.3	14,339.7	16.9	16.6
June	1,545.5	19.5	26.4	10,143.6	11.0	14.8	11,901.4	17.1	16.9	14,334.9	15.6	16.1
July	1,564.9	18.8	25.6	10,253.6	10.6	14.0	11,955.3	16.0	16.5	14,410.0	14.7	15.7
August	1,534.1	13.2	24.3	10,285.9	9.3	13.2	11,986.9	14.0	15.9	14,450.7	13.0	15.1
September	1,528.6	15.9	23.6	10,351.4	9.6	12.5	12,051.5	14.9	15.6	14,539.6	14.1	14.8
October	1,456.7	6.1	21.9	10,338.4	8.4	11.8	12,045.7	13.8	15.3	14,547.0	13.0	14.5
November	1,458.0	7.6	20.6	10,417.0	9.5	11.3	12,162.9	15.3	15.3	14,676.0	14.1	14.4
December	1,453.6	-0.4	18.5	10,497.1	8.9	10.9	12,289.6	15.4	15.5	14,839.8	14.3	14.5
Monthly Average	1,531.5	18.5		10,171.5	10.9		11,769.1	15.5		14,225.9	14.5	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Reserve Position of Commercial Banks (a) (b)

Rs. million

End of Period	Deposits (c)				Required Reserves against Deposits (d)					Actual Reserves			
	Demand (1)	Time and Savings (2)	Other (3)	Total (e) (1) + (2) + (3) (4)	Demand (5)	Time and Savings (6)	Other (7)	Total Reserves (e) (5) + (6) + (7) (8)	Till Cash (9)	Required Reserves (8) - (9) (10)	Required Reserves Cumulative (11)	Commercial Banks' Deposits with Central Bank (Cumulative total for the reserve period) (12)	Excess/(Deficit) on SRR (12) - (11) (13)
2018	391,719	5,517,000	32,853	5,967,560	23,503	331,020	1,971	382,483	57,791	324,692	5,195,065	5,203,094	8,029
2019	386,148	5,889,555	29,705	6,305,904	19,307	294,478	1,485	315,767	70,538	245,228	3,923,650	3,927,744	4,094
2020	493,883	7,056,798	33,239	7,584,017	9,878	141,136	665	151,776	51,643	100,133	1,602,122	1,630,027	27,906
2021	662,422	7,953,092	55,172	8,670,757	26,497	318,124	2,207	346,899	57,259	289,641	4,634,254	4,701,711	67,457
2022	730,903	8,563,719	38,043	9,332,717	29,236	342,549	1,522	373,359	64,882	308,478	4,935,643	4,972,340	36,697
2021	536,396	7,181,804	34,370	7,752,667	10,728	143,636	687	155,149	47,198	107,951	1,727,211	1,889,447	162,236
January	535,336	7,286,737	34,555	7,856,715	10,707	145,735	691	157,220	47,904	109,315	1,421,100	1,518,382	97,282
February	524,828	7,362,789	35,141	7,922,830	10,497	147,256	703	158,527	48,030	110,498	1,767,961	1,836,823	68,862
March	543,221	7,446,748	38,905	8,028,946	10,864	148,935	778	160,650	55,700	104,950	1,574,249	1,684,578	110,329
April	564,167	7,560,764	38,071	8,163,074	11,283	151,215	761	163,332	62,239	101,093	1,617,490	1,742,950	125,460
May	538,900	7,610,710	42,183	8,191,865	10,778	152,214	844	163,908	60,487	103,420	1,551,307	1,601,164	49,857
June	549,145	7,665,349	43,445	8,258,011	10,983	153,307	869	165,231	58,171	107,060	1,712,965	1,722,282	9,316
July	585,395	7,776,255	44,486	8,406,208	11,708	155,525	890	168,195	55,710	112,485	1,799,757	1,803,624	3,867
August	596,621	7,857,425	49,111	8,503,230	23,865	314,297	1,964	340,198	57,096	283,102	4,246,529	4,255,286	8,757
September	601,496	7,915,823	52,342	8,569,733	24,060	316,633	2,094	342,858	55,185	287,673	4,602,773	4,613,670	10,897
October	658,372	7,978,797	49,275	8,686,516	26,335	319,152	1,971	347,530	58,494	289,036	4,335,533	4,360,643	25,110
November	662,422	7,953,092	55,172	8,670,757	26,497	318,124	2,207	346,899	57,259	289,641	4,634,254	4,701,711	67,457
December	715,318	7,991,461	54,512	8,761,364	28,613	319,658	2,180	350,524	53,879	296,645	4,746,321	4,832,623	86,302
2022	726,350	8,014,108	52,813	8,793,343	29,054	320,564	2,113	351,803	61,625	290,178	3,772,313	3,828,091	55,778
January	703,854	8,099,033	55,036	8,857,979	28,154	323,961	2,201	354,373	60,083	294,290	4,708,636	4,812,031	103,395
February	733,215	8,160,677	61,450	8,955,395	29,329	326,427	2,458	358,268	63,453	294,815	4,422,224	4,515,914	93,690
March	740,998	8,228,536	69,615	9,039,203	29,640	329,141	2,785	361,619	76,315	285,304	4,564,867	4,715,552	150,685
April	744,546	8,142,793	63,047	8,950,439	29,782	325,712	2,522	358,068	74,041	284,027	4,260,412	4,834,444	574,032
May	733,349	8,186,292	67,357	8,987,051	29,334	327,452	2,694	359,533	70,103	289,430	4,630,878	4,797,759	166,882
June	721,665	8,239,970	54,353	9,016,041	28,867	329,599	2,174	360,692	70,434	290,259	4,644,137	4,770,474	126,337
July	734,085	8,316,666	46,791	9,097,596	29,363	332,667	1,872	363,955	72,253	291,702	4,375,526	4,458,042	82,516
August	751,122	8,387,769	47,349	9,186,292	30,045	335,511	1,894	367,502	71,230	296,273	4,740,360	4,812,527	72,167
September	728,283	8,459,791	40,516	9,228,643	29,131	338,392	1,621	369,196	70,546	298,650	4,479,756	4,532,984	53,228
October	730,903	8,563,719	38,043	9,332,717	29,236	342,549	1,522	373,359	64,882	308,478	4,935,643	4,972,340	36,697
November													
December													

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the amended Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422), commercial banks and other financial institutions are required to maintain reserves against their deposit liabilities as prescribed by the Monetary Board. Currently, only commercial banks are subject to reserve requirements. With effect from 24 January 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per cent of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding four per cent, could be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins. With the reduction of Statutory Reserve Ratio (SRR) to 2.00 per cent with effect from 16 June 2020, the Central Bank also reduced till cash adjustment for the SRR compilation to an amount over and above two per cent of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding three per cent. Details of required reserve ratios, which were applicable in the past and computation methods have been published in the Appendix table on the 'Reserve Position of Commercial Banks' in the Annual Reports prior to 2003.

(b) With effect from June 2013, the basis for computing the SRR was changed and 7 day reserve calculation and maintenance periods were increased to two periods per month, first from 1st to 15th and the second from 16th to end of each month. Up to May 2013, Reserve data were for the last reserve week of each

month and from June 2013 onwards, Reserve data are for the second reserve period of each month. The required reserves recorded in the table refer to the cumulative reserves for the reserve period, while commercial banks' deposits with the Central Bank are the cumulative deposits for that particular period. Excess/Deficit on SRR is the difference between the cumulative SRR for the reserve period and cumulative deposits of the commercial banks for the period.

(c) Excludes interbank deposits

(d) SRR reduced to 5.00 per cent, 4.00 per cent and 2.00 per cent, with effect from the reserve maintenance periods commencing 01 March 2019, 16 March 2020 and 16 June 2020, respectively. Subsequently, SRR increased to 4.00 per cent, with effect from the reserve maintenance period commencing 01 September 2021.

(e) A Margin Deposit Requirement on Letters of Credit / Documents against acceptance terms was imposed with effect from October 2018 to March 2019. The balances of these margin accounts are included in the Total Reserves.

Money Rates: The Central Bank and Commercial Banks (a)

End of Period	Central Bank of Sri Lanka		Commercial Banks' Deposit Rates														Commercial Banks' Rates on Advances										Per cent per annum													
	Bank Rate (b)	Standing Deposit Facility Rate (c)	Fixed Deposits								Savings Deposits		AWNDR (d)	AWFDR (e)	AWNDR (f)	AWNFRDR (g)	Loans and Overdrafts						AWMLR (h)	AWNLR (i)	Over-night SL-BOR (k)	Interbank Call Money Market Rate														
			3-month				6-month				1-year						2-year				Max.	Min.				Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Average Weighted								
			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.					Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.													Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
	2018	15.00	8.00	13.80	4.00	14.00	4.50	15.00	4.53	13.50	5.40	8.50	0.50	11.27	10.85	10.94	5.30	28.00	4.00	28.00	1.00	29.00	3.50	27.00	6.00	14.40	14.54	9.00	9.00	8.90	8.95									
2019	15.00	7.00	11.75	2.50	12.00	3.05	15.00	3.55	12.63	5.30	7.50	0.20	8.89	9.17	8.89	4.97	28.00	4.00	28.00	1.00	28.00	6.75	24.00	6.00	10.00	13.59	12.80	7.51	7.55	7.40	7.45									
2020	8.50	4.50	8.33	0.15	11.30	0.20	15.00	0.25	12.50	3.00	7.00	0.10	5.80	7.14	4.93	5.08	28.00	3.95	28.00	4.00	28.00	4.00	17.42	2.90	5.74	10.29	8.38	4.55	4.53	4.55	4.53									
2021	9.00	5.00	8.25	0.08	8.00	0.01	15.00	0.15	10.83	0.15	6.35	0.05	4.94	5.94	6.45	6.67	28.00	4.00	28.00	3.02	28.00	3.03	18.00	3.14	8.33	9.87	9.48	6.00	5.88	5.95	5.88									
2022	30.22	14.50	30.00	4.00	28.50	4.25	30.00	4.50	26.50	4.50	6.00	0.25	14.06	18.49	23.07	23.73	42.48	5.66	39.00	2.81	36.68	1.05	39.41	6.00	35.56	8.00	28.19	18.70	26.20	15.50	15.50									
2021 January	8.50	4.50	8.33	0.15	11.30	0.20	15.00	0.25	12.25	3.00	7.00	0.10	5.58	6.88	5.19	5.30	28.00	4.00	28.00	1.00	28.00	2.01	17.42	2.89	5.82	10.17	8.37	4.55	4.54	4.55	4.54									
February	8.50	4.50	8.33	0.15	8.83	0.20	15.00	0.25	12.25	3.00	7.00	0.10	5.36	6.53	4.96	5.09	28.00	4.00	28.00	1.00	28.00	4.00	17.42	2.87	5.72	10.08	8.26	4.55	4.54	4.55	4.54									
March	8.50	4.50	8.00	0.15	8.83	0.20	15.00	0.25	12.25	3.00	7.00	0.10	5.20	6.29	4.86	4.99	28.00	4.00	28.00	4.00	28.00	4.00	17.42	3.74	5.67	9.91	8.28	4.65	4.60	4.62	4.62									
April	8.50	4.50	8.00	0.15	8.83	0.20	15.00	0.25	12.04	3.45	7.00	0.10	5.07	6.09	4.77	4.92	28.00	3.87	28.00	3.04	28.00	4.00	17.50	2.87	5.65	9.73	7.95	4.70	4.60	4.64	4.64									
May	8.50	4.50	8.00	0.15	8.83	0.20	15.00	0.25	12.00	3.45	7.00	0.10	4.97	5.94	4.77	4.90	28.00	3.04	28.00	3.04	28.00	4.00	17.50	4.95	5.69	9.64	7.74	4.75	4.60	4.66	4.66									
June	8.50	4.50	8.00	0.15	7.00	0.20	15.00	0.25	10.83	3.45	7.00	0.10	4.87	5.82	4.98	5.10	28.00	3.04	28.00	3.04	28.00	4.00	17.50	4.70	5.67	9.50	7.47	4.95	4.80	4.93	4.93									
July	8.50	4.50	8.00	0.15	7.00	0.20	15.00	0.25	10.83	3.45	6.00	0.10	4.77	5.67	4.99	5.15	28.00	2.84	28.00	1.90	28.00	4.00	17.50	4.00	5.70	9.45	8.09	5.20	5.00	5.10	5.10									
August	9.00	5.00	8.00	0.15	7.00	0.20	15.00	0.25	10.83	3.45	6.00	0.10	4.75	5.62	5.19	5.35	28.00	3.04	28.00	3.04	28.00	4.00	18.00	5.20	5.85	9.38	8.04	5.85	5.75	5.79	5.79									
September	9.00	5.00	8.00	0.15	7.00	0.20	15.00	0.25	10.83	3.45	6.25	0.10	4.75	5.64	5.53	5.69	28.00	3.02	28.00	3.02	28.00	4.00	18.00	3.89	6.39	9.37	8.14	5.95	5.90	5.94	5.94									
October	9.00	5.00	8.00	0.08	8.00	0.10	15.00	0.15	10.83	0.15	6.25	0.05	4.79	5.70	5.96	6.19	28.00	3.02	28.00	3.02	28.00	4.00	18.00	3.15	7.18	9.49	8.78	6.00	5.80	5.93	5.93									
November	9.00	5.00	8.00	0.08	8.00	0.10	15.00	0.15	10.83	0.40	7.00	0.05	4.82	5.75	6.27	6.52	28.00	4.00	28.00	3.02	28.00	1.26	18.00	3.14	7.89	9.79	9.18	5.97	5.85	5.92	5.92									
December	9.00	5.00	8.25	0.08	8.00	0.01	15.00	0.15	10.83	0.15	6.35	0.05	4.94	5.94	6.45	6.67	28.00	4.00	28.00	3.02	28.00	1.00	28.00	3.03	18.00	3.14	8.33	9.87	9.48	6.00	5.88	5.95								
2022 January	9.50	5.50	8.25	0.08	8.50	0.01	15.00	0.15	10.83	0.15	6.35	0.05	5.01	6.05	6.58	6.79	28.00	4.00	28.00	3.02	28.00	3.22	28.00	3.03	18.00	4.21	8.42	10.12	9.76	6.50	6.40	6.48								
February	9.50	5.50	9.50	0.08	8.00	0.01	15.00	0.15	10.83	0.15	6.35	0.05	5.07	6.15	6.50	6.75	28.00	4.00	28.00	3.02	28.00	3.22	28.00	3.03	18.00	4.21	8.95	10.13	10.07	6.50	6.45	6.48								
March	10.50	6.50	7.50	12.00	0.15	11.25	0.20	15.00	0.25	11.90	4.50	6.35	0.10	5.17	6.30	7.68	8.06	28.00	4.00	28.00	3.02	28.00	3.22	28.00	4.00	18.00	5.46	9.47	10.35	10.73	7.50	7.45	7.49							
April	17.50	13.50	14.50	20.50	0.15	19.00	0.20	20.00	0.25	19.50	4.50	6.10	0.10	5.52	6.84	15.35	15.63	29.51	4.00	28.00	3.02	28.52	3.15	30.00	4.75	25.00	0.75	13.02	11.31	13.72	14.50	14.50	14.50							
May	17.50	13.50	14.50	25.00	0.15	24.60	0.20	24.00	0.25	22.00	4.50	7.00	0.10	6.99	8.97	16.98	17.19	32.00	4.00	32.00	2.81	32.00	3.23	32.00	4.00	30.90	7.88	20.49	13.46	14.50	14.50	14.50								
June	17.50	13.50	14.50	23.25	0.15	24.00	0.20	23.00	0.25	22.00	4.50	7.00	0.10	8.41	11.06	17.15	17.45	32.00	4.00	32.00	2.81	32.00	1.05	34.00	4.00	31.00	12.00	21.94	15.06	21.50	14.50	14.50	14.50							
July	18.50	14.50	15.50	25.30	0.08	25.00	0.10	26.00	0.15	24.00	4.00	6.00	0.05	9.56	12.60	19.11	19.42	34.00	4.00	38.53	2.81	36.00	1.05	37.73	3.50	35.95	12.00	23.23	15.94	22.42	15.50	15.50	15.50							
August	18.50	14.50	15.50	28.50	0.08	25.00	0.10	28.00	0.15	24.00	4.00	6.00	0.05	10.49	13.90	21.29	21.62	34.00	4.00	37.34	2.81	37.34	1.05	37.89	3.50	36.01	8.00	25.26	16.86	24.18	15.50	15.50	15.50							
September	18.50	14.50	15.50	30.00	2.00	28.00	0.30	28.00	0.35	25.00	4.50	7.00	0.25	11.63	15.41	22.06	22.55	34.89	4.00	37.34	2.81	37.34	1.05	39.01	3.50	37.34	8.00	26.16	17.58	24.93	15.50	15.50	15.50							
October	18.50	14.50	15.50	30.00	2.75	30.00	0.30	29.00	0.35	25.25	4.50	7.00	0.25	12.60	16.66	23.22	23.61	37.51	5.26	37.51	2.81	37.51	1.05	39.35	3.50	37.34	8.00	28.10	17.94	25.83	15.50	15.50	15.50							
November	29.06	14.50	15.50	30.00	2.75	28.50	0.30	30.00	0.35	28.00	4.50	6.00	0.25	13.37	17.59	23.63	24.05	39.13	5.66	38.10	2.81	37.67	1.05	39.35	4.00	36.55	8.00	28.25	18.42	26.04	15.50	15.50	15.50							
December	30.22	14.50	15.50	30.00	4.00	28.50	4.25	30.00	4.50	26.50	4.50	6.00	0.25	14.06	18.49	23.07	23.73	42.48	5.66	39.00	2.81	36.68	1.05	39.41	6.00	35.56	8.00	28.19	18.70	26.20	15.50	15.50	15.50							

(a) All interest rates are as at the end of period, unless otherwise stated.

(b) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

(c) Repurchase rate and Reverse repurchase rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.

(d) The Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all outstanding interest bearing rupee deposits held with licensed commercial banks (LCBs).

(e) The Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate (AWFDR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all outstanding interest bearing rupee time deposits held with LCBs.

(f) The Average Weighted New Deposit Rate (AWNDR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all new interest bearing rupee deposits mobilised by LCBs during a particular month.

(g) The Average Weighted New Fixed Deposit Rate (AWNFRDR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all new interest bearing rupee time deposits mobilised by LCBs during a particular month.

(h) The Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPLR) is calculated by the Central Bank weekly, based on interest rates applicable to short term rupee loans and advances granted by LCBs to their prime customers during a particular week. The monthly figures are average values of calculated weekly rates.

(i) The Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all outstanding rupee loans and advances extended by LCBs.

(j) The Average Weighted New Lending Rate (AWNLR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all new rupee loans and advances extended by LCBs during a particular month.

(k) The Sri Lanka Interbank Offered Rate (SLIBOR) was computed daily by the Central Bank, based on rates offered by LCBs in the interbank market. The rate shown is the average of such offered rates by selected LCBs. The Publication of SLIBOR was discontinued with effect from 01 July 2020.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Rates: Savings and Long Term Credit Institutions

End of Period		Deposit Rates							Lending Rates			Per cent per annum
		National Savings Bank					State Mortgage & Investment Bank	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	National Savings Bank		
		Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits			2-year						
			6-month	1-year	Interest paid Monthly							
2018	4.00	10.25	10.50	10.00	11.00	12.00	6.75-16.25	10.50-20.00	5.00			
2019	4.00	8.83	9.83	9.33	10.33	9.83	12.00-14.50	10.25-18.00	5.00-6.00			
2020	3.50	5.00	5.25	5.00	6.25	5.50	7.00-10.00	8.73-12.50	6.00-9.00			
2021	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.60	7.50-11.50	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
2022	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	28.00-32.00	18.00-27.25	6.00-9.00			
2021	3.50	5.00	5.25	5.00	6.25	5.50	6.25-10.00	8.37-12.50	6.00-9.00			
January	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.00	5.50	6.25-10.00	7.00-12.50	6.00-9.00			
February	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.00	5.50	6.25-10.00	7.00-12.50	6.00-9.00			
March	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.00	5.25	6.25-10.00	7.00-12.50	6.00-9.00			
April	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.25	5.25	6.25-10.00	7.00-12.50	6.00-9.00			
May	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.25	5.25	6.25-10.00	7.00-12.50	6.00-9.00			
June	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.25	5.25	6.25-10.00	7.00-12.50	6.00-9.00			
July	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.25	5.25	6.25-10.00	7.00-12.50	6.00-9.00			
August	3.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	6.25	5.25	6.25-10.00	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
September	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.25	7.50-11.50	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
October	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.60	7.50-11.50	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
November	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.60	7.50-11.50	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
December	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.60	7.50-11.50	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
2022	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.60	7.50-11.50	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
January	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.60	7.50-11.50	7.50-12.50	6.00-9.00			
February	3.50	5.25	5.50	5.25	6.75	5.75	7.50-11.50	8.25-12.50	6.00-9.00			
March	3.50	7.25	7.50	7.25	8.75	7.50	7.50-11.50	10.00-14.75	6.00-9.00			
April	3.50	14.75	14.50	14.00	15.50	14.50	16.50-20.00	18.00-21.00	6.00-9.00			
May	3.50	14.75	13.50	12.70	14.75	14.50	16.50-20.00	18.00-24.75	6.00-9.00			
June	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	20.00-25.00	18.00-24.75	6.00-9.00			
July	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	20.00-25.00	18.00-25.75	6.00-9.00			
August	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	20.00-25.00	18.00-25.75	6.00-9.00			
September	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	20.00-25.00	18.00-27.25	6.00-9.00			
October	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	22.00-28.00	18.00-27.25	6.00-9.00			
November	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	28.00-32.00	18.00-27.25	6.00-9.00			
December	3.00	14.75	12.00	11.75	14.75	14.50	28.00-32.00	18.00-27.25	6.00-9.00			

Sources: Respective Licensed Specialised Banks
National Housing Development Authority

Yield Rates on Government Securities

End of Period	Primary Market Operations													Secondary Market Operations (a)																	
	Weighted Average Yield Rates (per cent per annum)													Trading Volumes (b) (Rs. million)																	
	Treasury Bills			Treasury Bonds (d)										Treasury Bills				Treasury Bonds													
	91- day	182- day	364- day	2- year	3- year	4- year	5- year	6- year	7- year	8- year	9- year	10- year	Above 10 years	Outright Transactions	Pur- chased	Sold	Repur- chased	Reverse Repur- chased	Outright Transactions	Pur- chased	Sold	Repur- chased	Reverse Repur- chased								
2018 (e)	10.01	9.99	11.20	-	11.88	-	11.69	-	10.32	12.23	12.16	10.20	12.23	319,689	534,508	1,843,858	69,669	511,038	628,865	8,089,681	2,135,095	9.66	9.96	10.91	11.16	11.41	11.51	11.55	11.83		
2019 (e)	7.51	8.02	8.45	9.79	9.65	-	9.87	-	-	10.24	10.00	10.23	10.68	596,981	523,950	1,256,292	47,200	758,764	811,200	7,548,481	1,354,945	7.55	7.95	8.47	8.71	9.24	9.74	9.94	10.21		
2020 (e)	4.69	4.80	5.05	5.65	5.99	6.32	6.79	6.57	7.01	7.07	-	9.99	7.84	1,187,715	953,199	1,463,083	36,921	963,857	883,013	4,495,818	1,280,397	4.64	4.73	4.98	5.54	5.98	6.40	6.64	7.56		
2021 (e)	8.16	8.33	8.24	9.16	9.70	8.55	11.14	10.90	11.27	11.63	11.61	8.86	12.06	1,757,526	1,586,471	1,107,286	61,727	850,484	635,690	3,223,797	888,275	7.56	8.00	8.18	8.60	9.60	10.38	10.70	11.79		
2022 (e)	32.64	32.20	29.27	33.01	31.36	-	31.78	20.19	30.85	-	29.52	30.86	13.14	3,326,208	3,035,239	2,592,382	103,147	958,707	970,069	19,042,208	192,141	26.34	26.51	27.11	22.05	23.67	22.74	23.10	26.28		
2021 (f)	January	4.69	4.75	4.98	-	-	6.34	6.72	7.16	7.39	-	-	-	-	133,658	123,402	89,698	2,455	48,107	58,162	252,157	128,671	4.64	4.73	4.94	5.29	5.73	6.24	6.51	7.47	
	February	4.90	4.99	5.09	-	6.25	6.70	7.07	-	7.57	-	-	-	-	78,382	111,412	85,959	773	47,205	49,528	215,737	120,247	4.77	4.85	5.06	5.54	6.11	6.65	6.94	7.82	
	March	5.05	5.10	5.11	6.19	6.30	-	7.05	7.44	7.58	-	-	-	-	130,187	132,244	95,574	1,032	107,349	72,771	295,954	116,680	4.96	5.02	5.12	5.70	6.21	6.57	6.89	8.03	
	April	5.11	5.14	5.18	6.50	-	-	7.25	-	7.70	-	-	8.44	-	85,689	80,489	63,590	1,959	29,676	22,250	144,172	18,706	5.05	5.09	5.15	5.85	6.43	6.77	7.13	8.04	
	May	5.13	5.14	5.18	-	7.04	-	-	7.04	-	7.97	-	-	-	115,838	107,538	55,525	1,346	50,850	40,865	198,402	52,207	5.06	5.11	5.17	5.84	6.42	6.84	7.31	8.10	
	June	5.18	5.19	5.23	6.35	-	7.30	7.31	-	7.99	-	-	-	-	125,612	113,989	80,702	2,622	81,381	32,391	210,676	59,053	5.10	5.13	5.19	5.86	6.46	6.92	7.31	8.20	
	July	5.22	5.23	5.25	6.36	6.87	7.47	-	-	8.17	-	-	8.86	-	142,206	142,388	62,367	2,035	65,346	49,296	152,752	69,243	5.14	5.16	5.22	5.91	6.52	7.05	7.38	8.26	
	August	5.87	5.90	5.93	6.75	-	8.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106,772	79,816	62,631	9,720	123,005	58,231	306,177	75,481	5.60	5.65	5.74	6.46	7.52	8.01	8.29	9.14	
	September	6.70	6.99	7.01	8.12	8.10	-	-	-	-	-	10.23	-	-	113,755	99,562	90,797	9,601	55,417	35,355	246,950	132,184	6.31	6.34	6.46	7.36	8.20	8.91	9.33	10.15	
	October	8.43	8.16	8.18	9.36	9.94	-	11.14	-	11.61	-	-	11.23	-	172,449	142,155	80,544	16,049	64,478	52,342	220,711	73,046	8.00	8.06	8.33	8.89	9.61	10.25	10.81	11.43	
	November	7.53	8.02	8.16	9.16	9.67	-	-	-	-	11.63	11.91	-	-	241,166	189,753	105,608	3,868	54,915	55,534	315,521	23,353	7.57	7.91	8.25	8.57	9.31	5.08	10.56	11.61	
	December	8.16	8.33	8.24	-	9.70	-	-	10.90	11.27	-	11.61	-	12.06	311,812	263,723	234,291	10,267	122,555	108,965	664,588	19,404	7.56	8.00	8.18	8.60	9.60	10.38	10.70	11.79	
2022 (f)	January	8.63	8.55	8.55	-	11.49	-	-	11.70	-	-	12.01	12.45	246,462	213,634	228,703	11,992	61,410	66,235	387,039	33,918	8.29	8.42	8.58	9.16	10.40	10.98	11.26	11.93	-	
	February	8.61	8.53	8.53	-	12.25	-	11.92	-	-	-	12.70	13.14	306,749	260,454	179,118	5,045	62,145	60,754	374,960	23,504	8.41	8.55	8.73	9.49	10.57	11.23	11.63	12.36	-	
	March	12.92	12.25	12.28	14.41	-	-	14.70	-	-	-	15.42	-	233,321	224,786	308,495	3,485	63,958	51,929	603,864	11,068	11.69	11.84	12.17	13.09	14.44	14.71	14.78	15.43	-	
	April	23.53	24.26	24.09	-	22.01	-	22.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	209,675	175,521	322,859	4,923	8,874	12,758	497,319	10,817	20.83	21.71	22.41	19.46	19.87	20.60	21.27	21.29	-
	May	23.65	24.32	24.30	-	22.38	-	22.69	21.86	-	-	-	-	-	277,477	270,404	253,916	19,109	58,353	48,230	532,356	10,970	21.30	22.17	22.76	20.73	21.25	21.48	21.38	21.71	-
	June	23.85	24.40	23.84	-	23.77	-	21.18	20.19	-	-	20.74	-	-	392,441	361,013	247,461	26,933	97,753	89,626	1,057,389	15,765	19.94	20.80	21.18	20.97	21.87	22.29	21.32	21.24	-
	July	28.86	29.24	29.53	-	28.45	-	-	-	26.51	-	23.91	-	-	289,354	239,426	199,138	5,313	124,675	106,165	1,620,509	11,724	26.34	26.51	27.11	22.05	23.67	22.74	23.10	26.28	-
	August	32.89	31.28	30.50	-	29.16	-	-	-	26.91	-	29.52	-	-	342,190	336,217	224,798	4,371	54,582	56,256	4,018,036	18,043	28.25	27.46	28.34	23.24	25.84	24.75	24.62	25.31	-
	September	31.94	30.59	29.85	-	30.95	-	31.50	-	-	-	30.09	-	-	221,174	227,712	148,153	5,783	96,836	111,027	3,972,662	13,209	29.76	28.66	28.55	23.36	25.84	25.15	25.22	26.10	-
	October	33.05	32.53	29.60	-	32.63	-	31.78	-	30.85	-	-	-	-	187,063	176,134	119,419	5,233	143,334	205,774	2,189,684	14,092	30.68	29.63	28.42	25.33	27.68	26.46	26.59	27.71	-
	November	32.91	32.27	29.46	32.71	31.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.86	-	330,948	310,512	161,184	5,647	62,112	55,150	2,167,881	17,307	31.33	29.56	28.31	27.16	28.07	28.44	27.26	27.22	-
	December	32.64	32.20	29.27	33.01	31.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	289,354	239,426	199,138	5,313	124,675	106,165	1,620,509	11,724	26.34	26.51	27.11	22.05	23.67	22.74	23.10	26.28	-

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Secondary market information is based on data provided by primary dealers in Government Securities.

(b) Trading volumes reported are cumulative for the period.

(c) Yield rates are averages of bid and offer rates.

(d) Unlike Treasury bills, Treasury bonds are not issued on a regular basis. Hence, a continuous series of primary market yield rates does not exist.

(e) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields during the year.

(f) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields of the highest tenor during the month.

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances by Type of Security (a)(b)(c)(d)
(End of Period)

Type of Security	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	% of Total
1. Documentary Bills	13,654	0.3	10,963	0.2	5,597	0.1	7,342	0.1	7,532	0.1
2. Government Securities	8,618	0.2	2,286	0.05	2,410	0.05	2,370	0.04	866	0.02
3. Shares, Bonds, Debentures, Life Insurance Policies and Other	107,103	2.3	106,650	2.2	137,012	2.7	163,344	2.8	146,346	2.5
4. Fixed, Savings and Other Deposits, and Certificates of Deposit	421,699	9.1	372,976	7.8	309,216	6.0	345,373	5.9	450,501	7.8
5. Foreign Currency Deposits	22,922	0.5	21,994	0.5	25,678	0.5	48,935	0.8	78,300	1.4
6. Stock in Trade/ Inventories	146,895	3.2	140,952	2.9	129,807	2.5	149,765	2.5	187,972	3.3
7. Immovable Property, Plant and Machinery	1,405,673	30.2	1,497,987	31.3	1,555,058	30.4	1,652,649	28.0	1,462,378	25.4
8. Personal Guarantees and Promissory Notes	783,843	16.9	760,367	15.9	985,425	19.2	1,097,779	18.6	953,892	16.5
9. Trust Receipts	66,160	1.4	58,155	1.2	69,699	1.4	102,916	1.7	94,070	1.6
10. Leasing and Hire Purchase Agreements	222,033	4.8	229,484	4.8	229,566	4.5	227,468	3.9	191,486	3.3
11. Tractors and Motor Vehicles	79,744	1.7	73,816	1.5	75,740	1.5	84,281	1.4	78,663	1.4
12. Other Types of Security	494,918	10.6	582,427	12.2	616,788	12.0	842,869	14.3	837,392	14.5
13. Gold and Other Precious Metals under Pawning	253,582	5.5	293,838	6.1	332,650	6.5	392,973	6.7	498,261	8.6
14. Unsecured	621,796	13.4	628,755	13.2	648,794	12.7	781,588	13.2	777,713	13.5
Total	4,648,640	100.0	4,780,650	100.0	5,123,439	100.0	5,899,652	100.0	5,765,373	100.0
Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR) (%)	14.40		13.59		10.29		9.87		18.70	

(a) Excludes cash items in the process of collection and advances granted for financing purpose under the guaranteed price scheme

(b) Includes loans and advances extended only by DBUs of commercial banks

(c) Excludes credit to the government and public corporations

(d) Excludes: Non-performing loans

Export bills purchased at current exchange rates (previously included under 'Documentary Bills')

Lending in Foreign Currency

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector (a)(b)

Category	End December 2021 (c)		End December 2022 (d)		% Change
	Amount (Rs. mn)	As a % of Total	Amount (Rs. mn)	As a % of Total	
1. Agriculture and Fishing	551,682	7.7	601,695	7.7	9.1
of which,					
Tea	101,224	1.4	108,235	1.4	6.9
Rubber	41,418	0.6	59,119	0.8	42.7
Coconut	33,743	0.5	30,041	0.4	-11.0
Paddy	44,446	0.6	38,883	0.5	-12.5
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation and Minor Food Crops	30,889	0.4	32,150	0.4	4.1
Livestock and Dairy Farming	27,702	0.4	30,350	0.4	9.6
Fisheries	24,020	0.3	26,411	0.3	10.0
2. Industry	2,860,878	39.7	3,100,572	39.8	8.4
of which,					
Construction	1,525,082	21.2	1,571,945	20.2	3.1
of which,					
Personal Housing including Purchasing/Construction/Repairs	749,509	10.4	700,175	9.0	-6.6
Staff Housing	99,552	1.4	115,540	1.5	16.1
Food and Beverages	174,692	2.4	214,553	2.8	22.8
Textiles and Apparel	273,076	3.8	293,802	3.8	7.6
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	23,597	0.3	19,523	0.3	-17.3
Paper and Paper Products	19,674	0.3	20,975	0.3	6.6
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and Healthcare, and Rubber and Plastic Products	141,194	2.0	161,962	2.1	14.7
Non-metallic Mineral Products	11,344	0.2	13,901	0.2	22.5
Basic Metal Products	59,619	0.8	61,126	0.8	2.5
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	152,754	2.1	144,910	1.9	-5.1
Other Manufactured Products	24,619	0.3	41,109	0.5	67.0
3. Services	1,996,478	27.7	2,079,558	26.7	4.2
of which,					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	570,250	7.9	563,712	7.2	-1.1
Tourism	288,197	4.0	372,831	4.8	29.4
Financial and Business Services	437,183	6.1	446,614	5.7	2.2
Transport	80,711	1.1	58,813	0.8	-27.1
Communication and Information Technology	96,593	1.3	75,546	1.0	-21.8
Printing and Publishing	31,528	0.4	31,874	0.4	1.1
Education	30,474	0.4	30,221	0.4	-0.8
Health	60,887	0.8	55,163	0.7	-9.4
Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding	30,251	0.4	32,022	0.4	5.9
4. Personal Loans and Advances (e)	1,799,776	25.0	2,013,001	25.8	11.8
of which,					
Consumer Durables	374,974	5.2	368,535	4.7	-1.7
Pawning	302,401	4.2	423,427	5.4	40.0
Credit Cards	144,755	2.0	149,332	1.9	3.2
Personal Education	13,089	0.2	14,275	0.2	9.1
Personal Healthcare	1,952	0.0	2,179	0.0	11.6
Other	889,739	12.3	997,376	12.8	12.1
5. Total (f)	7,208,813	100.0	7,794,826	100.0	8.1

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

(f) The credit to the private sector as per the Quarterly Survey differ from that in the Monetary Survey due to differences in the compilation methodologies.

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 128

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

End of Period	Assets										Total Assets/ Liabilities	International Reserves as a Percentage of Currency and Deposit Liabilities
	International Reserves					Domestic Assets						
	Cash and Bank Balances Abroad including Treasury Bills	Foreign Government and Non- Governmental Securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	IMF related Assets	Receivables	Total	Loans and Advances to		Government and Government Guaranteed Securities (b)	Other Assets and Accounts		
							Government	Other				
2018	521,810	732,344	217	147,201	1,020	1,402,591	198,633	96	274,486	41,634	1,917,439	87
2019	594,095	768,470	1,320	145,831	62	1,509,777	236,609	39	126,867	46,126	1,919,417	98
2020	479,514	744,000	492	158,465	1,716	1,384,188	153,062	111,232	717,260	55,855	2,421,597	76
2021	547,895	8,874	24,801	163,245	20	744,834	150,129	90,358	1,945,353	115,604	3,046,278	31
2022	661,691	10,867	626	280,765	37,080	991,031	235,639	28,217	3,197,064	58,397	4,510,347	25
2021	481,984	664,777	1,290	162,804	3	1,310,858	198,171	109,629	727,532	58,056	2,404,246	70
January	455,045	504,136	539	163,143	743	1,123,606	198,182	110,734	798,840	55,878	2,287,240	66
February	388,605	402,399	542	163,963	7,341	962,851	198,190	109,462	895,049	51,563	2,217,115	58
March	685,705	143,680	1,294	166,558	18,085	1,015,321	198,199	110,177	873,209	53,406	2,250,312	60
April	753,383	127,623	584	167,533	4,328	1,053,452	198,190	110,489	857,266	57,395	2,276,793	60
May	637,657	126,209	1,738	166,770	14	932,387	196,268	102,990	983,417	66,155	2,281,217	55
June	507,580	76,088	2,444	166,017	408	752,537	198,182	98,814	1,220,849	53,962	2,324,344	42
July	590,405	79,021	27,160	173,854	1,810	872,250	198,189	94,749	1,337,213	53,747	2,556,149	43
August	375,500	74,168	25,585	163,723	356	639,333	198,190	92,090	1,633,801	54,398	2,617,811	31
September	306,960	74,957	25,946	166,084	2,678	576,626	198,168	88,747	1,683,371	156,511	2,703,423	27
October	277,373	8,917	24,986	164,517	20	475,813	198,202	87,873	1,796,804	138,367	2,697,059	23
November	547,895	8,874	24,801	163,245	20	744,834	150,129	90,358	1,945,353	115,604	3,046,278	31
December	400,427	8,703	24,720	162,712	1	596,562	224,800	85,612	2,163,337	138,754	3,209,064	23
2022	379,237	8,624	24,035	162,964	0	574,860	224,731	77,919	2,218,359	71,426	3,167,295	22
January	499,004	9,396	35,424	240,184	5,513	789,521	224,787	73,066	2,458,921	83,580	3,629,875	23
February	545,792	10,571	39,379	267,038	5,056	867,835	223,925	69,927	2,666,555	96,346	3,924,589	23
March	635,390	11,171	6,032	282,941	10,127	945,662	224,612	67,848	2,681,161	92,757	4,012,040	24
April	626,264	11,078	5,920	277,665	10,105	931,032	223,106	57,392	2,871,916	98,282	4,181,727	23
May	613,109	11,249	5,916	277,500	4,685	912,459	224,818	51,888	3,040,052	86,346	4,315,562	23
June	578,361	11,004	3,045	273,097	89,997	955,504	224,800	43,318	3,086,881	58,525	4,369,029	24
July	598,703	10,784	3,010	269,810	82,098	964,404	224,800	35,962	3,078,332	62,609	4,366,107	25
August	570,902	10,698	24,001	270,827	68,572	945,000	224,781	34,350	3,127,395	57,480	4,389,005	24
September	619,482	10,881	14,872	277,400	37,066	959,700	224,021	32,900	3,146,022	57,397	4,420,039	24
October	661,691	10,867	626	280,765	37,080	991,031	235,639	28,217	3,197,064	58,397	4,510,347	25
November												
December												

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions.

(b) Government and government guaranteed securities are on fair value basis.

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 128 (Contd.)

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

Rs. million

End of Period	Liabilities															Other Liabilities and Accounts
	Capital Account			Currency Issued			Securities Outstanding (c)	Deposits					Total			
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in Circulation	Coins in Circulation	Total		Government	Government Agencies and Institutions	Commercial Banks	International Organisations, Foreign Governments and Foreign Banking Institutions	Others				
2018	50,000	0	50,000	627,120	13,822	640,943	0	301	48	320,106	652,080	18	972,553	253,943		
2019	50,000	0	50,000	663,139	14,828	677,967	0	444	56	254,582	613,813	8	868,902	322,548		
2020	50,000	0	50,000	819,298	15,509	834,808	0	1,430	30	129,602	857,447	9	988,519	548,271		
2021	50,000	0	50,000	988,628	16,472	1,005,099	0	1,387	5	300,704	1,132,139	9	1,434,244	556,935		
2022	50,000	0	50,000	1,009,094	17,474	1,026,567	0	210	12	322,810	2,604,975	12	2,928,018	505,762		
2021	50,000	0	50,000	829,204	15,564	844,768	0	1,386	30	131,099	892,972	13	1,025,501	483,978		
January	50,000	0	50,000	837,145	15,639	852,784	0	563	41	125,264	729,787	17	855,672	528,784		
February	50,000	0	50,000	884,787	15,831	900,618	0	1,044	41	127,940	621,865	11	750,901	515,596		
March	50,000	0	50,000	895,143	15,939	911,082	0	860	36	120,026	672,442	7	793,372	495,857		
April	50,000	0	50,000	904,373	15,962	920,335	0	845	32	115,643	704,404	7	820,930	485,527		
May	50,000	0	50,000	934,100	15,983	950,083	0	827	30	114,951	625,868	17	741,693	539,440		
June	50,000	0	50,000	926,757	16,047	942,804	0	1,027	29	121,033	742,308	238	864,635	466,905		
July	50,000	0	50,000	951,038	16,114	967,151	0	994	29	122,085	956,150	7	1,079,265	459,732		
August	50,000	0	50,000	980,219	16,161	996,380	0	1,126	32	299,544	798,080	6	1,098,787	472,644		
September	50,000	0	50,000	971,326	16,247	987,573	0	1,393	37	298,831	829,238	9	1,129,508	536,342		
October	50,000	0	50,000	953,027	16,367	969,394	0	1,307	31	318,378	805,744	8	1,125,467	552,198		
November	50,000	0	50,000	988,628	16,472	1,005,099	0	1,387	5	300,704	1,132,139	9	1,434,244	556,935		
December	50,000	0	50,000	1,008,735	16,567	1,025,302	0	759	3	312,184	1,259,326	7	1,572,280	561,482		
2022	50,000	0	50,000	1,013,005	16,668	1,029,673	0	695	28	294,533	1,309,158	10	1,604,424	483,198		
January	50,000	0	50,000	1,082,406	16,918	1,099,324	0	1,175	19	287,356	1,992,921	22	2,281,494	199,056		
February	50,000	0	50,000	1,153,678	16,999	1,170,677	0	1,063	20	311,108	2,330,074	8	2,642,273	61,639		
March	50,000	0	50,000	1,138,653	17,058	1,155,711	0	978	28	259,111	2,492,194	5	2,752,316	54,013		
April	50,000	0	50,000	1,097,639	17,138	1,114,776	0	886	23	337,797	2,543,750	16	2,882,472	134,479		
May	50,000	0	50,000	1,107,176	17,189	1,124,365	0	992	20	312,063	2,598,706	15	2,911,796	229,401		
June	50,000	0	50,000	1,062,474	17,263	1,079,737	0	616	55	306,456	2,570,377	7	2,877,510	361,782		
July	50,000	0	50,000	1,026,583	17,335	1,043,919	0	686	15	334,645	2,555,253	98	2,890,698	381,491		
August	50,000	0	50,000	1,008,645	17,387	1,026,032	0	433	15	315,634	2,580,261	14	2,896,357	416,616		
September	50,000	0	50,000	988,352	17,426	1,005,778	0	252	12	312,703	2,599,279	18	2,912,264	451,997		
October	50,000	0	50,000	1,009,094	17,474	1,026,567	0	210	12	322,810	2,604,975	12	2,928,018	505,762		
November																
December																

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Central Bank's own securities issued under Section 91(1)(b) of the Monetary Law Act

Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks (a)

End of Period	Assets													Rs. million			
	Cash in Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Domestic Banks	Cash Items in Process of Collection	Foreign Currency Balances and due from Banks Abroad	Investments			Loans and Advances						Fixed and Other Assets (b)		
						Sri Lanka Govt. Treasury Bills	Treasury Bonds	Other Govt. Securities	Other Investments	Bills Purchased and Discounted			Overdrafts			Loans	Total
										Local	Import	Export					
2018	167,876	336,267	78,638	28,255	772,110	447,299	632,670	375,839	110,740	2,700	12,642	18,243	1,037,776	4,684,393	5,755,754	340,216	9,045,664
2019	183,759	280,549	87,748	31,687	497,961	621,407	755,025	447,132	98,214	2,022	8,152	16,710	996,307	4,991,760	6,014,952	722,664	9,741,099
2020	193,798	290,369	83,792	30,663	702,852	777,239	1,429,346	581,088	91,247	4,103	4,533	18,782	1,077,666	5,660,472	6,765,556	779,487	11,725,438
2021	220,649	398,543	123,414	35,538	663,891	577,516	1,584,962	499,580	117,094	4,378	5,750	19,573	1,543,965	6,634,345	8,208,011	898,233	13,327,430
2022	284,525	630,941	139,330	32,728	1,131,213	624,935	2,461,325	639,321	119,805	2,003	6,734	25,516	921,837	7,441,119	8,397,208	1,423,015	15,884,345
2021 January	198,822	224,700	97,201	29,658	702,113	782,704	1,477,929	586,655	98,572	5,176	4,997	17,986	1,229,362	5,659,608	6,917,129	801,834	11,917,317
February	193,725	277,145	98,494	31,887	725,318	704,001	1,503,492	598,540	104,665	5,104	5,427	19,208	1,249,363	5,719,281	6,998,384	831,162	12,066,815
March	227,777	244,861	110,135	29,928	729,816	687,137	1,468,301	617,321	99,507	4,757	5,237	17,122	1,346,683	5,826,397	7,200,195	826,243	12,241,222
April	226,904	249,188	73,559	29,824	734,710	706,119	1,554,768	609,676	119,984	4,531	6,111	14,932	1,294,712	5,873,370	7,193,657	837,433	12,335,822
May	228,304	203,602	96,587	29,737	747,470	727,736	1,520,032	613,944	116,015	4,606	5,827	15,033	1,375,938	5,914,522	7,315,927	848,409	12,447,763
June	238,214	239,904	122,510	29,918	794,484	688,258	1,516,693	585,271	110,247	4,087	6,043	14,215	1,435,681	6,003,970	7,463,995	862,409	12,651,904
July	219,879	216,088	112,891	30,846	866,918	663,444	1,573,438	533,367	110,204	3,410	7,843	14,587	1,539,347	6,043,460	7,608,647	885,281	12,821,004
August	216,956	217,728	110,603	30,917	980,365	640,092	1,513,731	578,459	114,583	3,960	9,479	17,676	1,618,549	6,121,470	7,771,133	881,431	13,056,000
September	234,369	399,493	105,109	30,884	898,419	530,477	1,497,351	534,094	121,869	3,536	8,394	18,416	1,587,821	6,174,255	7,792,421	878,429	13,022,916
October	233,340	375,675	167,644	31,614	743,705	539,704	1,550,459	535,983	122,313	3,243	9,013	17,605	1,586,414	6,369,956	7,986,230	887,322	13,173,990
November	234,388	433,161	123,922	33,680	710,962	543,072	1,593,588	511,269	120,175	3,670	8,255	18,543	1,503,236	6,474,798	8,008,503	907,369	13,220,088
December	220,649	398,543	123,414	35,538	663,891	577,516	1,584,962	499,580	117,094	4,378	5,750	19,573	1,543,965	6,634,345	8,208,011	898,233	13,327,430
2022 January	254,672	385,336	120,495	34,682	684,233	597,852	1,734,346	478,226	124,534	5,356	7,273	19,587	1,361,604	6,705,153	8,098,973	988,624	13,501,974
February	247,237	344,318	121,853	35,796	631,021	621,842	1,829,404	478,111	122,245	5,526	7,670	21,739	1,326,936	6,736,121	8,097,991	1,044,710	13,574,528
March	281,791	379,997	116,064	35,666	1,015,411	657,732	1,885,659	619,814	116,159	7,728	11,242	29,869	1,196,860	7,206,699	8,452,398	1,187,867	14,748,558
April	295,938	468,827	81,844	35,826	1,267,848	514,709	1,829,102	723,171	113,309	7,475	15,479	33,116	1,053,061	7,454,903	8,564,033	1,308,654	15,203,262
May	337,012	429,103	62,254	35,722	1,333,243	402,990	1,897,898	731,714	116,618	7,102	16,237	34,208	1,047,002	7,503,535	8,608,085	1,272,842	15,227,482
June	317,305	535,680	67,810	33,944	1,316,205	373,430	1,933,404	738,346	115,568	5,845	18,231	35,917	1,052,805	7,506,655	8,619,453	1,243,417	15,294,562
July	302,658	583,752	64,631	32,858	1,264,692	389,275	2,011,041	689,736	116,602	5,258	19,882	31,627	954,042	7,566,819	8,577,628	1,312,220	15,345,093
August	318,756	613,349	60,448	32,585	1,194,627	469,669	2,067,822	721,815	119,786	4,051	11,024	30,816	917,126	7,488,824	8,451,840	1,285,518	15,336,215
September	301,795	635,753	78,420	32,049	1,309,285	498,188	2,219,910	645,311	120,651	1,941	8,433	32,312	918,942	7,452,914	8,414,542	1,342,387	15,598,293
October	335,211	625,382	71,708	32,545	1,228,168	493,701	2,296,150	638,626	119,292	2,098	7,420	28,880	928,563	7,554,601	8,521,562	1,373,774	15,736,121
November	292,025	618,449	122,758	30,670	1,169,463	575,608	2,374,785	665,093	119,919	2,213	7,013	29,417	917,188	7,514,425	8,470,256	1,401,857	15,840,884
December	284,525	630,941	139,330	32,728	1,131,213	624,935	2,461,325	639,321	119,805	2,003	6,734	25,516	921,837	7,441,119	8,397,208	1,423,015	15,884,345

(a) The number of reporting banks was 26 from October 2018 and 24 from October 2020

(b) Fixed and other assets consist of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest receivables, etc.)

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 129 (Contd.)

Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks

Rs. million

End of Period	Liabilities														
	Paid up Capital, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits	Demand Deposits				Time and Savings Deposits				Total Deposits			Borrowings		Other Liabilities
		Interbank		Government of Sri Lanka	Residents	Non Residents	Government of Sri Lanka	Residents	Non Residents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Interbank (c)	Foreign	
	Domestic	Foreign													
2018	1,002,594	635	21,861	45,295	357,680	36,075	75,433	5,596,536	760,696	461,547	6,432,666	6,894,213	268,771	173,813	706,274
2019	1,126,850	495	16,544	43,876	371,203	10,287	71,846	6,047,243	782,939	442,407	6,902,028	7,344,434	294,479	187,305	788,030
2020	1,258,773	2,028	19,736	50,645	536,110	15,498	69,628	7,318,638	961,001	624,017	8,349,268	8,973,284	455,177	197,972	840,232
2021	1,452,953	2,060	22,339	47,706	675,440	24,170	122,397	8,179,010	1,163,757	771,716	9,465,164	10,236,880	550,927	159,540	927,129
2022	1,785,317	2,189	16,820	60,762	711,544	57,659	128,037	9,043,455	2,038,383	848,973	11,209,876	12,058,849	362,071	272,432	1,405,676
2021	1,292,501	1,796	14,385	29,753	537,158	13,777	82,480	7,416,885	1,001,774	596,870	8,501,138	9,098,008	464,984	198,634	863,190
January	1,298,563	3,356	14,447	30,900	540,844	14,801	83,609	7,506,254	1,038,688	604,348	8,628,551	9,232,899	478,455	193,997	862,900
February	1,294,492	2,806	13,887	31,024	559,932	16,060	85,478	7,627,770	1,054,961	623,709	8,768,209	9,391,918	477,153	189,651	888,007
March	1,313,023	2,726	14,627	28,102	559,985	16,492	85,664	7,700,445	1,097,986	621,932	8,884,094	9,506,026	485,949	177,590	853,233
April	1,331,345	2,725	13,762	28,137	554,488	14,187	80,334	7,770,221	1,105,943	613,299	8,956,499	9,569,798	491,903	184,546	870,171
May	1,343,851	2,623	16,406	30,315	581,431	14,573	90,177	7,842,890	1,141,063	645,348	9,074,130	9,719,477	506,947	182,608	899,021
June	1,365,024	2,744	20,785	31,554	594,005	17,147	91,391	7,952,622	1,151,272	666,236	9,195,284	9,861,520	535,780	181,459	877,220
July	1,383,227	2,875	21,456	29,494	604,972	19,181	93,646	8,057,204	1,215,156	677,978	9,366,006	10,043,984	544,177	182,147	902,465
August	1,404,783	2,572	23,357	32,177	556,705	23,349	98,128	8,130,239	1,152,602	638,160	9,380,969	10,019,129	496,948	184,197	917,859
September	1,411,993	2,588	23,065	37,700	618,401	18,266	102,082	8,163,279	1,167,704	700,020	9,433,065	10,133,085	520,017	176,946	931,949
October	1,430,140	2,957	22,941	36,913	620,080	19,112	105,732	8,155,538	1,159,325	702,003	9,420,595	10,122,598	542,306	171,434	953,610
November	1,452,953	2,060	22,339	47,706	675,440	24,170	122,397	8,179,010	1,163,757	771,716	9,465,164	10,236,880	550,927	159,540	927,129
December	1,562,364	2,242	33,706	39,747	729,719	22,137	124,746	8,150,616	1,175,873	827,551	9,451,235	10,278,786	519,081	181,681	960,061
2022	1,526,571	2,124	22,106	35,605	724,631	20,998	123,303	8,228,723	1,186,461	805,464	9,538,487	10,343,950	456,267	216,989	1,030,751
January	1,529,164	1,686	25,127	31,527	772,061	34,548	129,234	8,483,778	1,727,637	864,950	10,340,650	11,205,599	485,329	359,187	1,169,278
February	1,604,069	2,365	27,703	31,560	760,374	34,819	124,150	8,558,293	2,019,621	856,821	10,702,064	11,558,885	393,295	469,131	1,177,881
March	1,618,187	2,454	28,058	31,642	785,190	26,592	126,255	8,513,581	2,045,047	873,937	10,684,884	11,558,820	383,467	387,136	1,279,871
April	1,629,216	2,422	27,239	31,857	747,980	29,269	126,976	8,598,152	2,043,613	838,767	10,768,740	11,607,507	381,892	387,201	1,288,746
May	1,640,679	1,611	23,989	32,805	743,150	29,460	120,204	8,688,682	2,006,367	831,016	10,815,253	11,646,269	350,397	401,430	1,306,318
June	1,693,480	1,424	23,861	30,363	773,078	31,981	124,280	8,751,824	1,998,080	860,707	10,874,184	11,734,891	345,218	360,416	1,202,209
July	1,722,157	1,617	23,921	51,517	786,456	36,011	129,346	8,822,849	1,991,829	899,521	10,944,023	11,843,544	334,242	391,078	1,307,272
August	1,736,095	1,582	18,613	28,323	765,853	36,897	124,883	8,881,696	2,013,360	851,268	11,019,938	11,871,206	335,346	354,282	1,439,192
September	1,766,508	1,925	19,109	61,438	744,211	42,676	145,172	8,958,985	2,035,285	869,359	11,139,441	12,008,800	332,437	336,005	1,397,134
October	1,785,317	2,189	16,820	60,762	711,544	57,659	128,037	9,043,455	2,038,383	848,973	11,209,876	12,058,849	362,071	272,432	1,405,676
November															
December															

(c) Includes the Central Bank

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Assets and Liabilities of Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Commercial Banks (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	Assets (b)						Liabilities (b)						Total Assets/ Liabilities				
	Non Residents			Residents			Non Residents			Residents							
	Non Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Commercial Banks	Inter OBU's	BOI Enterprises	Other Approved Enterprises	Other Assets	Non Bank	Bank	Central Bank	Commercial Banks		Inter OBU's	BOI Enterprises	Other Approved Enterprises	Other Liabilities
2018	180,156	130,527	6,121	351,269	38,361	399,427	749,613	29,190	97,950	688,512	-	665,484	7,537	217,002	9,384	198,794	1,884,664
2019	212,434	117,365	-	44,305	37,232	395,729	815,993	19,281	81,895	673,563	-	393,394	19,895	227,850	12,887	232,853	1,642,338
2020	219,365	138,575	-	56,921	39,734	404,772	911,425	24,849	121,234	545,807	-	553,552	7,864	293,013	24,403	249,768	1,795,644
2021	246,733	102,767	-	95,713	42,316	448,074	626,759	21,820	127,994	434,706	-	382,496	46,210	239,956	28,582	324,237	1,584,182
2022	354,786	462,196	-	44,206	23,646	630,308	508,464	40,642	90,609	445,869	-	379,224	111,799	412,375	55,081	569,291	2,064,248
2021	239,627	153,368	-	54,842	50,355	419,076	906,878	22,625	89,245	566,714	-	591,903	14,233	295,159	27,307	262,211	1,846,773
January	236,623	151,690	-	54,758	59,920	422,797	922,643	29,594	85,388	598,347	-	589,072	15,569	285,332	25,350	278,965	1,878,024
February	246,048	120,193	-	64,503	45,016	432,733	934,775	21,319	85,407	555,495	-	595,758	28,407	292,019	30,631	276,870	1,864,586
March	249,202	133,784	-	70,249	47,613	436,720	911,753	21,266	85,200	581,644	-	585,550	28,582	286,179	33,335	270,096	1,870,586
April	249,698	144,321	-	65,209	50,159	439,405	934,606	22,948	89,731	601,404	-	569,505	29,836	304,754	27,771	283,346	1,906,347
May	247,052	136,953	-	71,029	35,625	446,944	955,410	27,489	83,451	612,460	-	579,922	37,205	293,592	28,172	285,699	1,920,502
June	250,403	157,403	-	66,257	45,891	459,677	953,470	22,672	79,590	604,481	-	614,244	44,116	287,890	28,828	296,626	1,955,774
July	267,610	199,394	-	81,876	50,772	487,020	934,298	32,884	90,428	648,334	-	624,794	43,582	304,212	28,234	314,271	2,053,854
August	255,702	166,461	-	56,110	44,602	450,936	902,100	19,584	93,573	510,438	-	625,171	41,967	275,884	27,272	321,192	1,895,496
September	252,499	147,573	-	45,881	40,892	466,628	762,751	25,906	127,904	498,002	-	458,288	42,447	271,412	27,524	316,553	1,742,130
October	253,016	134,621	-	53,857	41,942	461,044	714,813	20,882	107,011	474,094	-	431,506	46,516	268,698	29,195	323,155	1,680,174
November	246,733	102,767	-	95,713	42,316	448,074	626,759	21,820	127,994	434,706	-	382,496	46,210	239,956	28,582	324,237	1,584,182
December	248,370	117,734	-	69,628	34,717	455,099	535,879	20,025	113,422	405,413	-	347,991	45,234	244,479	31,571	293,342	1,481,452
2022	246,244	154,378	-	59,252	21,267	435,742	505,847	18,955	115,755	380,925	-	317,300	55,528	240,740	32,775	298,661	1,441,684
January	365,913	218,821	-	78,481	25,488	635,515	742,206	22,492	161,576	501,297	-	470,948	107,386	356,475	50,536	440,699	2,088,916
February	411,540	238,715	-	57,162	10,046	735,100	831,417	45,504	144,036	536,126	-	572,749	105,932	403,743	54,389	512,510	2,329,485
March	433,332	271,167	-	63,835	22,495	730,210	791,545	54,145	147,195	534,505	-	550,894	109,384	422,660	58,782	543,310	2,366,729
April	398,443	298,593	-	94,065	36,217	675,628	751,009	41,108	159,104	486,462	-	552,097	122,308	392,249	61,371	521,472	2,295,062
May	402,507	422,158	-	48,927	3,251	663,433	693,739	44,207	108,465	567,082	-	489,334	109,367	414,604	46,388	542,981	2,278,222
June	398,360	477,257	-	53,468	8,354	664,878	650,063	41,297	115,815	583,219	-	464,794	135,848	405,265	48,388	540,349	2,293,677
July	375,917	486,893	-	37,208	21,759	653,006	650,422	40,232	119,349	517,873	-	496,071	129,471	393,756	53,530	555,389	2,265,438
August	370,438	497,965	-	36,488	3,788	642,753	672,009	46,313	107,124	477,618	-	454,910	127,090	379,636	57,082	565,884	2,169,344
September	361,127	464,944	-	41,773	6,224	645,594	536,524	54,255	106,779	426,356	-	435,434	126,565	391,409	56,306	567,591	2,110,441
October	354,786	462,196	-	44,206	23,646	630,308	508,464	40,642	90,609	445,869	-	379,224	111,799	412,375	55,081	569,291	2,064,248
November																	
December																	

(a) An Offshore Banking Unit (OBU) is a unit in a commercial bank, established in terms of the Central Bank Circular No. 380 of 2 May 1979, which

accepts deposits and grants advances in designated foreign currencies from and to:

(i) Non Residents (ii) Commercial Banks (iii) Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises and (iv) Other residents approved by the Central Bank.

(b) Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies have been converted into Sri Lanka rupees at exchange rates prevailing at the end of the relevant period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financial Soundness Indicators - Banking Industry

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Capital Adequacy (%)					
1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) (Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	16.2	17.2	17.1	17.9	15.3
1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1)(Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.4	12.3
1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets	7.6	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.9
1.4 Stage 3 Loans Including Undrawn Amounts (net of Stage 3 Impairment) to Total Capital Funds			40.0	33.3	44.1
1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds	171.1	148.6	134.9	148.9	117.5
1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.2
1.7 Leverage Ratio		6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9
2. Assets Quality (%)					
2.1 Stage 3 Loans to Total Loans Ratio (Including Undrawn Amounts and Net of Stage 3 Impairment)			5.2	7.6	11.3
2.2 Stage 3 Loans to Total Loans Ratio (Excluding Undrawn Amounts)					11.1
2.3 Total Impairment on Loans Made against Loans and Receivables (excluding undrawn amounts)			4.7	5.3	8.0
2.4 Stage 3 Impairment Coverage (Including Undrawn Amounts)			41.2	46.3	45.2
2.5 Total Impairment Coverage (Including Undrawn Amounts)			4.6	5.0	7.9
2.6 Total Impairment on Loans Made against Total Assets			3.0	3.4	4.7
2.7 Total Loans and Receivables to Total Assets	65.2	64.9	63.9	63.8	58.4
2.8 Total Investments to Total Assets	22.7	23.9	28.6	29.5	30.6
2.9 Total Income to Total Assets	10.7	10.7	8.9	8.0	12.2
2.10 Net Interest Income to Total Assets	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.9
2.11 Non Interest Income to Total Assets	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4
3. Earnings and Profitability (%)					
3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax	13.2	10.3	11.5	13.4	10.2
3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
3.4 Interest Income to Total Income	88.2	90.2	89.1	88.6	88.3
3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income	31.6	32.0	32.8	40.8	32.1
3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income	11.8	9.8	10.9	11.4	11.7
3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income	20.2	19.7	19.4	19.8	13.8
3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses	47.8	47.8	50.7	55.1	53.3
3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income	9.7	9.4	9.8	10.9	7.4
3.10 Impairment to Total Income			7.6	11.7	19.3
3.11 Efficiency Ratio	50.0	52.7	51.8	38.0	31.5
3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets)	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	4.0
4. Liquidity (%)					
4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets	25.7	28.9	34.1	29.7	27.3
4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Domestic Banking Unit (DBU)	27.6	31.0	37.8	33.8	29.9
4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Off-shore Banking Unit (OBU)	45.4	47.1	43.2	34.0	44.3
4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio	176.5	212.8	255.9	217.8	237.5
4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio	152.1	178.2	202.1	171.8	191.2
4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits	35.7	39.5	44.8	38.8	34.7
4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits	32.0	31.4	34.5	38.0	31.2
4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Outflows					36.7
4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Receivables	110.4	112.8	122.5	120.9	134.9
4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio		130.1	136.3	135.1	140.8
5. Assets / Funding Structure					
5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets)	72.0	73.2	76.0	76.5	78.8
5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets)	15.0	13.4	11.5	12.9	9.6
5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets)	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.2
5.4 Other (% of Total Assets)	4.3	4.4	3.9	2.5	3.4
5.5 Credit to Deposits	90.6	88.7	81.6	83.3	74.1
5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings	75.0	74.9	73.0	71.3	66.0
5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital	68.2	67.8	64.5	65.4	60.4
6. Financial Infrastructure					
6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units)	3,577	3,608	3,616	3,622	3,630
6.2 No. of ATMs	5,210	5,796	6,175	6,438	6,678

(a) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note: Information from 2020 are based on Sri Lanka Financial Reporting Standards based Reporting

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 132

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs)

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Capital Adequacy (%)					
1.1 "Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) (Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)"	16.2	17.2	17.1	17.7	15.1
1.2 "Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1) (Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)"	13.0	13.7	13.6	14.3	12.2
1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets	7.9	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.1
1.4 Stage 3 Loans Including Undrawn Amounts (net of Stage 3 Impairment) to Total Capital Funds			38.9	31.5	43.6
1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds	167.0	147.5	137.9	154.6	118.4
1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.0	8.5
1.7 Leverage Ratio		6.9	6.4	6.1	5.8
2. Assets Quality (%)					
2.1 Stage 3 Loans to Total Loans Ratio (Including Undrawn Amounts and Net of Stage 3 Impairment)			5.1	7.5	11.5
2.2 Stage 3 Loans to Total Loans Ratio (Excluding Undrawn Amounts)					11.5
2.3 Total Impairment on Loans Made against Loans and Receivables (excluding undrawn amounts)			5.0	5.5	8.4
2.4 Stage 3 Impairment Coverage (Including Undrawn Amounts)			42.7	48.6	46.2
2.5 Total Impairment Coverage (Including Undrawn Amounts)			4.7	5.1	8.2
2.6 Total Impairment on Loans Made against Total Assets			3.3	3.6	5.0
2.7 Total Loans and Receivables to Total Assets	67.3	67.3	66.1	66.4	59.9
2.8 Total Investments to Total Assets	20.5	21.7	26.2	26.9	28.5
2.9 Total Income to Total Assets	10.5	10.6	8.7	7.9	12.3
2.10 Net Interest Income to Total Assets	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	4.0
2.11 Non Interest Income to Total Assets	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6
3. Earnings and Profitability (%)					
3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax	13.7	10.6	11.1	12.6	10.9
3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1
3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
3.4 Interest Income to Total Income	87.0	89.1	87.9	87.3	87.0
3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income	32.3	32.5	33.0	40.5	33.0
3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income	13.0	10.9	12.1	12.7	13.0
3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income	20.4	20.0	19.7	19.8	13.5
3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses	45.9	45.8	48.8	52.8	51.3
3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income	9.4	9.2	9.6	10.5	6.9
3.10 Impairment to Total Income			8.4	13.0	21.1
3.11 Efficiency Ratio	48.5	51.8	51.7	37.2	29.3
3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets)	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	4.2
4. Liquidity (%)					
4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets	24.5	27.1	31.8	27.7	26.8
4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Domestic Banking Unit (DBU)	25.0	27.8	34.4	30.9	28.8
4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Off-shore Banking Unit (OBU)	45.4	47.1	43.2	34.0	44.3
4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio	161.8	196.8	244.1	213.1	248.5
4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio	130.5	159.0	184.9	159.9	190.5
4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits	34.2	37.6	42.6	36.8	34.5
4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits	33.1	32.8	36.3	40.3	32.9
4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Outflows					36.6
4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Receivables	106.1	107.1	115.7	114.2	130.0
4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio		127.3	133.8	133.2	137.7
5. Assets / Funding Structure					
5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets)	71.4	72.0	74.7	75.2	77.9
5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets)	15.1	14.0	12.4	13.9	10.1
5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets)	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.3	8.5
5.4 Other (% of Total Assets)	4.4	4.4	3.9	2.6	3.5
5.5 Credit to Deposits	94.2	93.4	86.5	88.3	76.9
5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings	77.7	78.1	74.2	74.5	68.1
5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital	70.4	70.4	67.3	68.2	62.0
6. Financial Infrastructure					
6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units)	2,878	2,908	2,912	2,917	2,924
6.2 No. of ATMs	4,838	5,387	5,738	5,972	6,204

(a) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note: Information from 2020 are based on Sri Lanka Financial Reporting Standards based Reporting

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs)

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021 (a)	2022 (b)
1. Capital Adequacy (%)					
1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) (Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	17.1	16.2	16.8	19.5	17.7
1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1) (Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets)	15.0	12.9	13.7	16.5	14.2
1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.3
1.4 Stage 3 Loans Including Undrawn Amounts (net of Stage 3 Impairment) to Total Capital Funds			52.3	50.8	50.3
1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds	214.7	162.6	101.6	93.6	106.4
1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.6
1.7 Leverage Ratio		6.2	6.6	6.4	7.1
2. Assets Quality (%)					
2.1 Stage 3 Loans to Total Loans Ratio (Including Undrawn Amounts and Net of Stage 3 Impairment)			6.5	9.2	9.0
2.2 Stage 3 Loans to Total Loans Ratio (Excluding Undrawn Amounts)					7.9
2.3 Total Impairment on Loans Made against Loans and Receivables (excluding undrawn amounts)			2.0	3.4	4.0
2.4 Stage 3 Impairment Coverage (Including Undrawn Amounts)			25.2	25.2	31.4
2.5 Total Impairment Coverage (Including Undrawn Amounts)			3.1	3.6	4.3
2.6 Total Impairment on Loans Made against Total Assets			1.0	1.5	1.9
2.7 Total Loans and Receivables to Total Assets	50.1	48.1	48.2	45.1	46.6
2.8 Total Investments to Total Assets	38.1	39.7	45.7	47.8	46.8
2.9 Total Income to Total Assets	11.8	11.3	9.9	8.9	11.5
2.10 Net Interest Income to Total Assets	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.8	2.8
2.11 Non Interest Income to Total Assets	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
3. Earnings and Profitability (%)					
3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax	7.7	6.8	16.6	22.5	2.3
3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.3
3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.1
3.4 Interest Income to Total Income	96.1	97.1	96.3	97.2	98.6
3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income	27.1	29.0	31.7	43.0	24.0
3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income	3.9	2.9	3.7	2.8	1.4
3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income	18.9	17.5	17.3	19.8	16.7
3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses	60.9	62.9	64.0	69.4	67.1
3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income	11.5	11.0	11.1	13.7	11.2
3.10 Impairment to Total Income			2.2	3.9	3.9
3.11 Efficiency Ratio	63.8	60.1	52.1	43.2	65.4
3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets)	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.8
4. Liquidity (%)					
4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets	35.1	41.5	49.6	43.6	30.9
4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Domestic Banking Unit (DBU)	47.7	53.1	60.4	52.8	38.3
4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Off-shore Banking Unit (OBU)	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio	239.3	272.3	300.4	235.3	196.3
4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio	308.4	272.3	298.6	235.3	194.5
4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits	46.0	51.2	58.6	50.9	36.0
4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits	24.1	22.6	23.5	24.0	18.9
4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Outflows					37.3
4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Receivables	152.2	168.1	193.8	190.5	184.3
4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio		157.8	158.6	151.2	167.3
5. Assets / Funding Structure					
5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets)	76.3	80.9	84.6	85.7	85.9
5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets)	13.5	9.0	5.7	6.1	6.0
5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets)	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6
5.4 Other (% of Total Assets)	3.9	4.5	4.1	2.4	2.5
5.5 Credit to Deposits	65.7	59.5	51.6	52.6	54.2
5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings	55.8	53.5	48.3	49.1	50.7
5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital	52.1	50.4	45.5	46.2	47.8
6. Financial Infrastructure					
6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units)	699	700	704	705	706
6.2 No. of ATMs	372	409	437	466	474

(a) Revised

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note: Information from 2020 are based on Sri Lanka Financial Reporting Standards based Reporting

Assets and Liabilities of Non-Bank Financial Institutions (a)

Rs. million

End of Period	2018	2019	2020	2021 (b)	2022 (c)
ASSETS	1,431,332	1,432,675	1,401,666	1,487,689	1,611,211
Cash and Bank Balances	96,271	99,886	112,156	87,680	101,397
Cash in Hand	7,653	7,086	7,718	9,572	9,279
Demand Deposits with Commercial Banks	35,154	32,031	41,561	17,441	12,222
Time and Savings Deposits with Commercial Banks	50,323	58,854	61,992	59,033	78,880
Deposits with Other Deposit Taking Institutions	3,140	1,914	884	1,634	1,017
Investments	109,667	132,150	158,857	167,369	199,630
Investments in Government of Sri Lanka Securities	65,072	73,427	75,603	92,485	115,206
Treasury Bills	62,806	71,768	61,323	82,061	100,182
Treasury Bonds	2,266	1,659	14,280	10,424	15,024
Shares Held for Trading Investments	4,424	4,070	3,324	3,431	2,738
Debentures	5,440	3,695	4,553	6,286	10,792
Shares in Other Companies	1,731	1,859	4,409	6,773	2,834
Shares in Subsidiaries and Associate Companies	16,674	15,861	15,032	12,317	13,354
Investment Properties	18,116	25,252	29,510	35,982	48,984
Other Investments	2,431	11,728	29,505	13,360	7,058
Provision for Decline in Value of Investment Securities	-4,222	-3,743	-3,079	-3,264	-1,336
Loans and Advances (Net)	1,137,046	1,102,738	1,039,827	1,142,455	1,199,159
Leasing	635,651	631,800	621,833	608,052	549,290
Hire Purchase	19,112	14,824	11,771	20,723	31,179
Real Estate	2,919	2,782	2,366	12,972	16,314
Pawning Advances and Gold Loans (d)	43,943	59,467	71,355	129,490	229,800
Dues from Related Party	10,964	13,491	6,050	5,549	8,681
Other Loans	492,413	472,302	445,342	483,052	483,787
Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest	-67,957	-91,929	-118,891	-117,382	-119,892
Trading Stocks	13,852	16,379	8,434	5,210	3,987
Real Estate	3,511	3,883	2,662	2,799	1,632
Vehicle and Other Equipment for Sale (e)	9,410	10,409	3,737	367	410
Other	930	2,088	2,035	2,044	1,945
Fixed Assets	43,925	50,792	51,154	55,458	64,738
Other Assets	30,572	30,730	31,238	29,517	42,299
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	1,431,332	1,432,675	1,401,666	1,487,689	1,611,211
Equity	183,671	203,222	248,053	303,991	364,090
Paid-up Capital	71,949	82,537	84,238	102,138	303,498
Retained Earnings and Reserves	111,723	120,685	163,815	201,853	60,593
Deposits	716,848	756,687	748,578	783,286	864,469
Fixed Deposits	681,317	722,234	710,464	744,297	830,197
Savings Deposits	34,601	33,528	37,333	38,372	34,261
Certificate of Deposits	929	925	780	617	11
Borrowings	463,817	405,590	328,040	325,925	322,584
Financial Institutions	340,708	303,952	242,606	242,778	238,087
Others	123,109	101,639	85,434	83,147	84,497
Other Liabilities	66,996	67,175	76,995	74,488	60,067
No. of Institutions	48	46	43	42	38

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represents Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Before December 2021 only Pawning Advances were considered

(e) Before 2021 consist of repossessed items

**Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs) and
Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs) Sector**

Per cent

Category	2018 December	2019 December	2020 December	2021 December (a)	2022 December (b)
1. Capital Adequacy					
1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c)	9.8	11.1	14.5	15.5	20.6
1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d)	11.1	12.5	15.7	17.0	22.0
1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets (Net)	12.7	14.2	17.7	19.2	21.9
1.4 Capital Funds to Deposits	25.3	26.9	33.2	36.5	40.8
1.5 Borrowings to Equity (Times)	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.9
2. Asset Quality					
2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances	7.7	10.6	13.9	11.0	17.5
2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e)	2.4	3.4	4.2	2.7	12.3
2.3 Impairment made against Total Advances (f)	4.4	6.0	8.2	7.3	7.7
2.4 Impairment Coverage Ratio (Stage 03 Impairment to Stage 03 Advances) (g)	57.0	56.6	58.9	66.8	29.6
3. Liquidity					
3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets	7.5	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.7
3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Deposits and Borrowings	9.6	11.3	13.0	14.1	15.6
4. Earnings (h)					
4.1 Return on Assets (i)	2.7	2.2	1.7	5.4	3.7
4.2 Return on Equity (j)	12.1	7.5	6.1	20.2	12.6
4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses	182.0	182.4	194.7	253.5	173.6
4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (k)	7.4	7.7	7.3	8.6	6.7
4.5 Efficiency Ratio (l)	67.2	74.1	74.7	51.3	57.7
4.6 Cost to Income Ratio	85.8	89.0	89.8	69.0	79.6
5. Assets/Funding Structure (as a % of Total Net Assets)					
5.1 Equity	12.8	14.2	17.7	20.4	22.6
5.2 Total Deposits and Borrowings	82.5	81.1	76.8	74.6	73.7
5.3 Loans and Advances	79.4	77.0	74.2	76.8	74.4
5.4 Investments	8.0	9.5	11.6	11.5	12.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) Ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of impairment to total advances was considered. Before 2022, ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total advances was considered

(f) Before 2022, ratio of total provisions to total advances was considered

(g) Before 2022, ratio of total provisions to total non-performing advances was considered

(h) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(i) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(j) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(k) Ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(l) Ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs)

Per cent

Category	2018 December	2019 December	2020 December	2021 December(a)	2022 December (b)
1. Capital Adequacy					
1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c)	9.3	10.5	13.9	15.0	20.6
1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d)	10.6	11.9	15.1	16.6	22.0
1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets (Net)	12.1	13.5	17.0	18.7	21.8
1.4 Capital Funds to Deposits	23.3	24.9	31.1	34.7	40.7
1.5 Borrowings to Equity (times)	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.9
2. Asset Quality					
2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances	7.8	10.8	13.9	10.8	17.4
2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e)	2.5	3.4	4.2	2.5	12.3
2.3 Impairment made against Total Advances (f)	4.5	6.1	8.2	7.3	7.6
2.4 Impairment Coverage Ratio (Stage 03 Impairment to Stage 03 Advances) (g)	57.2	56.4	58.9	67.3	29.6
3. Liquidity					
3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets	7.5	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.7
3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Deposits and Borrowings	9.5	11.3	13.0	13.9	15.6
4. Earnings (h)					
4.1 Return on Assets (i)	2.4	2.0	1.6	5.3	3.7
4.2 Return on Equity (j)	12.0	7.3	6.1	20.7	12.7
4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses	179.2	179.7	191.1	249.1	172.8
4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (k)	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	6.7
4.5 Efficiency Ratio (l)	68.4	75.2	75.6	51.6	58.1
4.6 Cost to Income Ratio	86.6	89.6	90.3	69.3	79.9
5. Assets/Funding Structure (as a % of Total Net Assets)					
5.1 Equity	12.2	13.5	17.0	19.9	22.6
5.2 Total Deposits and Borrowings	83.2	81.9	77.5	75.1	73.7
5.3 Loans and Advances	79.2	76.7	73.8	76.6	74.4
5.4 Investments	8.2	9.7	11.8	11.7	12.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) Ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of impairment to total advances was considered. Before 2022, ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total advances was considered

(f) Before 2022, ratio of total provisions to total advances was considered

(g) Before 2022, ratio of total provisions to total non-performing advances was considered

(h) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(i) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(j) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(k) Ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(l) Ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financial Soundness Indicators - Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs)

Per cent

Category	2018 December	2019 December	2020 December	2021 December(a)	2022 December(b)
1. Capital Adequacy					
1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c)	23.6	27.2	33.3	29.4	46.2
1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d)	23.6	27.9	34.1	30.2	46.2
1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets (Net)	30.4	36.5	45.7	40.2	63.8
1.4 Borrowings to Equity (times)	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.4
2. Asset Quality					
2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances	3.7	4.9	13.6	18.5	66.2
2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e)	2.0	1.5	5.2	8.4	34.3
2.3 Impairment Made Against Total Advances (f)	1.7	3.4	8.1	9.8	31.9
2.4 Impairment Coverage Ratio (Stage 03 Impairment to Stage 03 Advances) (g)	46.1	69.2	61.3	54.6	46.5
3. Liquidity					
3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets	7.6	6.4	4.7	12.0	7.4
3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Borrowings	12.5	11.7	10.8	24.8	41.1
4. Earnings (h)					
4.1 Return on Assets (i)	6.0	6.3	5.5	8.6	5.6
4.2 Return on Equity (j)	12.0	10.0	6.1	11.4	9.8
4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses	287.7	295.3	404.2	598.1	484.8
4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (k)	10.5	14.4	15.1	14.4	5.5
4.5 Efficiency Ratio (l)	46.8	52.9	55.0	42.7	26.8
4.6 Cost to Income Ratio	66.4	73.5	74.5	57.1	30.6
5. Assets/Funding Structure (as a % of Total Net Assets)					
5.1 Equity	30.4	36.5	45.7	40.2	63.8
5.2 Borrowings	62.2	56.9	48.4	54.4	25.7
5.3 Loans and Advances	86.2	86.3	87.9	83.6	77.6
5.4 Investments	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.2

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) Ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of impairment to total advances was considered. Before 2022, ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total advances was considered

(f) Before 2022, ratio of total provisions to total advances was considered

(g) Before 2022, ratio of total provisions to total non-performing advances was considered

(h) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(i) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(j) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(k) Ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(l) Ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Savings and Fixed Deposits of Deposit-Taking Institutions

End of Period	Savings Deposits							Fixed Deposits							Total Deposits
	Licensed Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Licensed Finance Companies (d)	Total	Licensed Commercial Banks (a)	National Savings Bank (e)	State Mortgage & Investment Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b)	Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c)	Licensed Finance Companies (d)		
2018	1,945,369	197,638	1,320	51,404	17,751	34,601	2,248,084	4,489,223	616,268	30,320	86,524	83,387	658,095	5,963,816	
2019	2,090,860	217,600	1,401	56,096	21,389	33,528	2,420,873	4,813,078	766,984	34,914	89,881	89,265	692,972	6,487,095	
2020	2,843,702	279,186	1,952	65,640	26,709	37,333	3,254,522	5,507,517	925,786	40,440	103,625	110,283	684,307	7,371,958	
2021	3,410,298	324,665	2,262	72,125	28,323	38,372	3,876,046	6,056,844	1,071,758	40,468	112,267	110,764	723,302	8,115,404	
2022	3,167,548	264,539	2,020	65,814	22,607	34,294	3,556,823	8,044,245	1,212,200	47,074	135,730	132,818	815,518	10,387,585	
2021 January	2,897,577	285,019	1,918	65,828	26,958	36,898	3,314,198	5,605,518	951,581	39,402	105,288	111,859	687,799	7,501,447	
February	2,977,227	290,990	2,319	66,417	26,644	43,425	3,407,023	5,653,282	965,558	40,186	105,092	113,308	689,435	7,566,862	
March	3,047,088	294,218	2,023	67,670	28,006	40,585	3,479,590	5,723,085	976,188	40,562	105,289	113,817	694,106	7,653,046	
April	3,099,043	298,810	2,064	68,244	28,364	42,988	3,539,513	5,787,017	990,449	40,806	106,954	116,400	698,591	7,740,218	
May	3,169,020	305,725	2,083	67,468	27,323	39,483	3,611,101	5,789,449	1,005,977	40,525	107,695	117,801	698,903	7,760,350	
June	3,233,335	309,372	2,058	67,245	28,072	38,191	3,678,274	5,842,769	1,013,686	39,707	107,949	115,180	700,896	7,820,188	
July	3,290,189	312,181	2,046	67,763	28,618	43,162	3,743,959	5,907,072	1,021,918	40,008	108,457	113,830	702,708	7,893,993	
August	3,348,981	318,997	2,050	68,292	28,378	41,336	3,808,034	6,019,005	1,037,535	40,110	108,567	113,988	702,498	8,021,702	
September	3,377,007	322,521	2,094	68,736	28,782	41,331	3,840,472	6,005,947	1,040,613	39,757	109,348	111,590	695,925	8,003,180	
October	3,403,837	322,665	2,102	69,577	28,295	35,698	3,862,173	6,031,208	1,047,066	39,802	110,807	111,071	700,003	8,039,957	
November	3,373,475	323,787	2,095	70,468	28,243	40,036	3,838,104	6,049,099	1,067,682	39,581	111,231	110,282	715,480	8,093,354	
December	3,410,298	324,665	2,262	72,125	28,323	38,372	3,876,046	6,056,844	1,071,758	40,468	112,267	110,764	723,302	8,115,404	
2022 January	3,436,310	325,242	2,598	72,033	31,265	40,934	3,908,383	6,016,897	1,097,338	43,271	113,693	112,479	731,527	8,115,205	
February	3,465,316	328,255	2,629	72,732	31,520	41,115	3,941,567	6,075,144	1,115,531	43,792	114,325	111,595	742,045	8,202,432	
March	3,715,422	331,504	2,668	74,175	30,395	43,860	4,198,023	6,627,199	1,124,128	44,224	113,062	110,674	737,484	8,756,770	
April	3,770,983	325,794	2,568	72,102	28,428	41,561	4,241,437	6,933,048	1,135,612	43,765	116,579	112,296	746,511	9,087,813	
May	3,615,805	314,248	2,339	69,948	26,035	38,452	4,066,826	7,071,035	1,133,987	43,933	125,514	114,708	792,299	9,281,475	
June	3,534,571	303,709	2,210	68,809	25,707	34,887	3,969,893	7,236,122	1,132,259	44,868	132,221	117,027	812,074	9,474,571	
July	3,481,295	300,700	2,164	68,818	25,468	36,158	3,914,603	7,335,909	1,143,385	45,196	132,773	118,923	811,008	9,587,194	
August	3,355,549	285,573	2,078	68,112	24,355	32,277	3,767,944	7,520,581	1,174,254	45,981	134,435	125,516	799,140	9,799,907	
September	3,286,819	275,972	2,016	67,877	23,526	31,022	3,687,232	7,659,140	1,201,246	45,883	133,550	124,698	802,995	9,967,512	
October	3,211,587	271,622	2,058	66,807	23,124	30,860	3,606,057	7,810,284	1,203,637	46,313	133,698	126,602	808,569	10,129,102	
November	3,217,791	269,809	2,105	66,203	22,761	30,854	3,609,523	7,923,576	1,206,117	46,874	133,613	129,875	806,488	10,246,544	
December	3,167,548	264,539	2,020	65,814	22,607	34,294	3,556,823	8,044,245	1,212,200	47,074	135,730	132,818	815,518	10,387,585	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes deposits of the government, long term deposits mobilised by the two state banks under special savings schemes and foreign currency deposits

(b) Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks.

(c) Other Licensed Specialised Banks include Sanasa Development Bank Ltd, Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd, MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as an LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operated as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC with effect from 1 January 2015.

(d) Licensed Finance Companies were allowed to accept savings deposits with effect from 1 February 2005.

(e) Deposits that previously appeared under other savings schemes of the National Savings Bank have been included in its fixed deposits.

Insurance Activities

Rs. million

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020 (a)	2021 (b)
1. Stated Capital (as at 31st December)	40,063	40,884	43,546	43,696	45,268
2. Life Insurance					
Life Insurance Fund (as at 31 st December)	282,642	306,104	341,857	397,018	450,374
New Business					
Total Number of Policies ('000 units)	636	712	735	904	874
Total Sums Insured	721,125	804,865	1,036,967	1,525,580	1,772,128
Total Premium Collected	20,721	22,368	24,647	30,774	40,206
Business in Force (Including new policies)					
Total Number of Policies ('000 units as at 31 st December)	3,069	3,216	3,383	4,064	4,298
Total Sums Insured (as at 31 st December)	2,413,655	2,850,115	3,844,753	4,823,160	6,267,313
Total Premium Collected	67,744	74,624	84,570	95,828	114,417
Benefit Payments					
Total	25,967	34,337	35,139	37,909	46,113
Maturity (Endowments paid at maturity)	14,240	18,279	18,485	21,703	22,428
Death and Disability	2,725	3,766	3,723	3,353	7,121
Surrender	5,392	6,995	7,142	6,952	8,174
Other	3,611	5,297	5,789	5,902	8,390
3. Fire Insurance					
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	1,662	2,693	2,208	2,278	2,327
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	1,604	1,561	2,546	2,039	2,431
Loss Reserve (c)	7,270	4,556	-	-	-
4. General Accident Insurance (miscellaneous)					
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	16,050	16,060	20,742	20,543	21,905
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	14,783	15,758	19,908	13,326	18,778
Loss Reserve (c)	4,477	5,468	-	-	-
5. Marine Insurance					
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	1,015	1,145	1,161	924	1,188
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	344	419	501	277	519
Loss Reserve (c)	609	620	-	-	-
6. Motor Insurance					
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	53,903	58,228	59,456	56,920	56,108
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	31,190	34,652	34,501	26,891	26,588
Loss Reserve (c)	9,156	9,442	-	-	-
7. Total Premium Income from General Insurance					
Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium)	72,629	78,125	83,567	80,665	81,528
Net Claims Paid and Outstanding	47,921	52,390	57,456	42,534	48,317
Loss Reserve (c)	21,511	20,086	-	-	-
Operating Profit/Loss	5,780	7,272	7,079	17,292	13,040
8. Number of Employees	18,467	19,437	19,841	19,571	20,032
9. Total Number of Branches	2,079	2,147	2,069	1,953	1,896
10. Number of Institutions (d)	26	28	27	27	27

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Indicates provisions made for payment of losses incurred during the year but not yet paid

(d) Number of Institutions represents the number of insurance companies in the industry

Source : Insurance Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

Money Market Transactions

Transactions	Volume (Rs.billion)					Weighted Average Interest Rate (Min-Max) - %				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Money Market										
Call Money (Overnight)	4,196	4,775	3,234	7,935	3,746	7.76-9.00	7.28-9.00	4.52 - 7.50	4.53-5.97	5.94-15.50
Repo (Overnight)	2,761	3,456	3,151	3,533	1,568	7.48-9.00	7.30-9.17	4.53 - 7.53	4.55-6.00	5.95-15.50
Open Market Operations										
Overnight Basis										
Repo	1,219	661	320	1,183	1,533	7.25-8.13	7.31-8.56	6.73 - 7.51	5.71-5.99	5.96-6.49
Reverse Repo	2,099	2,043	175	-	-	7.88-8.98	7.31-9.00	5.88 - 7.54	-	-
Liquidity Support Facility	-	23	18	-	-	-	7.46-7.60	6.23 - 7.12	-	-
Short Term Basis										
Repo	215	327	31	423	22	7.27-8.28	7.55-8.61	7.01 - 7.16	5.96-5.99	5.98-6.49
Reverse Repo	969	566	66	-	235	7.85-9.00	7.39-9.00	4.53 - 6.85	-	7.50
Liquidity Support Facility	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	6.30 - 6.93	-	-
Long Term Basis										
Repo	97	103	3	60	-	7.38-8.33	7.85-8.67	7.10 - 7.15	6.04-6.05	-
Reverse Repo	318	397	299	204	955	7.97-8.47	7.30-8.86	4.53 - 7.53	6.13-7.20	7.73-33.07
Liquidity Support Facility	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	4.88 - 7.16	-	-
Outright Basis										
Purchase of T-bills	41	42	-	-	-	8.25-10.10	7.75-10.50	-	-	-
Purchase of T-bonds	-	48	22	-	-	-	8.47-9.25	8.42 - 9.68	-	-
Sale of T-bills	64	-	-	14	24	7.40-8.20	-	-	7.00-7.23	20.75-26.97
Sale of T-bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standing Facility (at Policy Rates)										
Standing Deposit Facility	4,503	7,489	32,809	29,450	54,528	8.00(a)	7.00(a)	4.50(a)	5.00(a)	14.50(a)
Standing Lending Facility	3,058	4,794	715	30,095	163,058	9.00(a)	8.00(a)	5.50(a)	6.00(a)	15.50(a)

(a) End Year Rate

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Market Performance

End of Period	Total Turnover Rs. mn	Daily Average Turnover Rs. mn	Non-National Transactions		Market Capitalisation (a) Rs. bn	All Share Price Index (ASPI) (1985 = 100) (a)	S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004 = 1,000) (a)	Sectoral Share Price Indices (1985=100) (b)												Materials	Real Estate	Retailing	Software & Services	Telecommunication Services	Transportation	Utilities																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Purchases	Sales				Automobiles & Components	Banks	Capital Goods	Commercial & Professional Services	Consumer Durables & Apparel	Consumer Services	Diversified Financials	Energy				Food, Beverage & Retailing								Food, Beverage & Tobacco	Healthcare Equipment & Services	Household & Personal Products	Insurance																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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2018	200,069	834	77,077	100,316	2,839.5	6,052.4	3,135.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						</

(a) End period

(b) The CSE exclusively adopted the Global Industrial Classification Standard (GICS) to classify listed companies with effect from 20 January 2020. Accordingly, the previous sector classifications were discontinued with effect from January 2020.

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

Debentures Listed on the Colombo Stock Exchange (CSE) in 2022 (a)

Issuer	No. of Debentures Offered ('000)	No. of Debentures Listed ('000)	Maturity Period (Years)	Interest Rate	Par Value/ Issue Price (Rs.)	Date Listed on CSE	Amount Raised (Rs.'000)	Total Amount Raised (Rs.'000)
1. Resus Energy PLC	7,500	2,080.6 4,032.9	3 5	Floating, AWPR + 1.75% p.a., payable quarterly Floating, AWPR + 2.25% p.a., payable quarterly	100.00 100.00	2022-Apr-25	208,060 403,290	611,350
2. Brown and Company PLC	50,000	673.0 19,327.0	5 5	Fixed, 15.50% p.a., payable annually Fixed, 15.42% p.a., payable quarterly	100.00 100.00	2022-Apr-26	67,300 1,932,700	2,000,000
3. Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka & Finance PLC	10,000	239.9 328.8 108.3	5 5 5	Fixed, 24.00% p.a., payable annually Fixed, 23.50% p.a., payable semi annually Floating, 1-year T-bill rate + 3% p.a. (cap 29.5% p.a.), payable quarterly	100.00 100.00 100.00	2022-Nov-29	23,990 32,880 10,830	67,700
4. Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	100,000	67,246.8 32,638.2 115.0	5 7 10	Fixed, 28.00 % p.a., payable semi annually Fixed, 27.00 % p.a., payable semi annually Fixed, 22.00% p.a., payable semi annually	100.00 100.00 100.00	2022-Dec-16	6,724,680 3,263,820 11,500	10,000,000

(a) Initial Public Offer (IPO)

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

Total Cultivation Loans Granted by the Lending Banks
(Position as at 31 December 2022)

Cultivation Season	Loans Granted (Rs.mn)			Recoveries (Rs.mn)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
2016/2017 Maha	3,533	3,372	6,905	2,995	2,392	5,387	84.76	70.93	78.01
2017 Yala	2,506	3,291	5,797	2,016	1,636	3,652	80.43	49.72	63.00
2017/2018 Maha	3,776	5,474	9,250	3,375	3,550	6,925	89.39	64.85	74.86
2018 Yala	2,735	4,940	7,674	1,888	2,131	4,019	69.05	43.14	52.37
2018/2019 Maha	5,830	9,483	15,313	4,392	4,785	9,177	75.33	50.46	59.93
2019 Yala	3,930	7,761	11,691	2,921	3,226	6,148	74.34	41.57	52.58
2019/2020 Maha	5,605	20,309	25,914	2,989	2,060	5,049	53.33	10.14	19.48
2020 Yala	4,096	14,646	18,742	1,355	2,774	4,128	33.08	18.94	22.03
2020/2021 Maha	8,603	18,586	27,189	3,475	6,211	9,686	40.39	33.42	35.62
2021 Season I	4,449	18,489	22,938	2,055	3,277	5,332	46.19	17.73	23.25
2021 Season II	4,475	15,048	19,523	1,038	2,605	3,614	23.20	17.31	18.51
2022 Season I (a)	7,184	17,633	24,817	2,060	5,218	7,278	28.67	29.59	29.33
2022 Season II (a)	5,270	19,078	24,348	1,405	3,174	4,579	26.66	16.64	18.81

(a) Provisional - Recovery is in progress

Sources: Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Hatton National Bank
Cargills Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme
Loans Granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by the Lending Banks (Position as at 31 December 2022)

Cultivation Season	Amount Granted (Rs. '000)						Total Repayments		Outstanding		
	Chillies	Onions	Maize	Potatoes	Vegetables	Other Subsidiary Food Crops (a)	Total	Amount (Rs '000)	As a Percentage of Amount Granted	Amount (Rs '000)	As a Percentage of Amount Granted
2016 Yala	73,983	441,893	73,856	308,608	146,806	46,304	1,091,450	883,142	80.92	208,308	19.09
2016/2017 Maha	98,978	276,129	1,002,124	333,810	248,740	37,284	1,997,065	1,247,874	62.49	749,191	37.51
2017 Yala	56,477	280,157	59,037	389,947	281,986	22,596	1,090,200	943,239	86.52	146,961	13.48
2017/2018 Maha	90,848	316,329	1,109,276	577,078	139,878	33,738	2,267,147	1,676,196	73.93	590,951	26.07
2018 Yala	31,498	362,526	71,692	456,511	95,479	72,966	1,090,672	893,455	81.92	197,217	18.08
2018/2019 Maha	77,965	489,024	1,210,645	598,518	70,632	44,102	2,490,886	1,852,422	74.37	638,464	25.63
2019 Yala	41,956	478,116	126,660	491,469	56,795	66,270	1,261,266	1,034,238	82.00	227,028	18.00
2019/2020 Maha	40,935	251,433	716,317	474,134	148,635	25,470	1,656,924	1,209,554	73.00	447,370	27.00
2020 Yala	22,717	301,073	100,382	315,177	52,862	35,718	827,929	731,342	88.33	96,587	11.67
2020/2021 Maha	55,195	153,495	949,149	330,047	180,117	47,495	1,715,498	1,257,321	73.29	458,177	26.71
2021-1st Season	3,968	135,856	41,737	117,490	11,271	36,500	346,822	625,961	89.12	76,401	10.87
2021- 2nd Season	35,047	195,106	453,870	366,366	32,259	89,123	1,171,771	1,510,204	59.99	1,007,143	40.00
2022-1st Season (b)	22,117	225,642	15,867	283,120	179,250	74,950	800,946	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2022- 2nd Season (b)	90,574	307,408	727,067	564,097	129,673	137,488	1,956,307	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Sources: Bank of Ceylon Commercial Bank

(a) Includes Oil Seeds, Ginger, Cowpea, Green Gram, Black Gram, Soya Beans, Kurakkan, Sorghum etc

(b) Provisional

Sources: Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Haiton National Bank
Cargills Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

Operations of the Crop Insurance Programme - Paddy Sector
(Position as at 31 December 2022)

Cultivated Season	Area Cultivated ('000 ha) (1)	Area Insured ('000 ha) (2)			Premia Collected (Rs. '000) (3)			Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000) (4)			Difference between Premia Collected and Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000) (5) = (3)-(4)		
		AAIB	CICL	Total	AAIB	CICL	Total	AAIB	CICL	Total	AAIB	CICL	Total
2012 Yala	395	8.52	3.42	11.94	20,319	2,092	22,411	40,122	4,190	44,312	(19,803)	(2,098)	(21,901)
2012/2013 Maha	780	19.69	3.10	22.79	58,363	2,155	60,518	128,499	4,102	132,601	(70,136)	(1,947)	(72,083)
2013 Yala	448	5.46	2.65	8.11	15,753	1,511	17,264	2,999	603	3,602	12,754	908	13,662
2013/2014 Maha	651	15.46	3.70	19.16	44,844	2,747	47,591	46,722	1,920	48,642	(1,878)	827	(1,051)
2014 Yala	317	4.01	2.51	6.52	12,601	1,642	14,243	5,877	664	6,541	6,724	978	7,702
2014/2015 Maha	722	16.69	4.50	21.19	54,516	3,613	58,129	141,411	6,727	148,138	(86,895)	(3,114)	(90,009)
2015 Yala	480	5.76	3.20	8.96	20,977	2,679	23,656	5,067	1,450	6,517	15,910	1,229	17,139
2015/2016 Maha	800	30.94	5.80	36.74	55,695	4,424	60,119	9,506	1,767	11,273	46,189	2,657	48,846
2016 Yala	394	6.80	2.75	9.55	12,255	1,937	14,192	56,177	242	56,419	(43,922)	1,695	(42,227)
2016/2017 Maha	543	19.55	4.60	24.15	152	4,096	4,248	5,352	2,553	7,905	(5,199)	1,543	(3,656)
2017 Yala	266	3.19	2.90	6.09	7,095	2,013	9,108	233	626	859	6,861	1,387	8,248
2017/2018 Maha	643	643.39	4.03	647.42	42,560	3,900	46,460	5,887	2,522	8,409	36,673	1,378	38,051
2018 Yala	384	384.43	2.20	386.63	1,291	1,335	2,626	257	725	982	1,034	610	1,644
2018/2019 Maha	708	707.73	4.80	712.53	46,816	4,025	50,841	1,879	3,112	4,991	44,937	913	45,850
2019 Yala	423	422.87	2.60	425.47	1,420	1,840	3,260	1,879	1,050	2,929	(460)	790	330
2019/2020 Maha	779	778.50	3.80	782.30	51,498	3,186	54,684	1,879	2,980	4,859	49,618	206	49,824
2020 Yala	465	465.16	2.20	467.36	1,562	1,839	3,401	1,879	1,255	3,134	(318)	584	266
2020/2021 Maha	856	856.35	3.10	859.45	56,647	2,850	59,497	1,879	2,540	4,419	54,768	310	55,078
2021 Yala	512	511.68	1.80	513.48	1,718	1,120	2,838	1,879	1,670	3,549	(161)	(550)	(711)
2021/2022 Maha (a)	n.a.	n.a.	1.10	1.10	n.a.	1,011	1,011	n.a.	995	995	n.a.	16	16
2022 Yala (a)	n.a.	n.a.	0.70	0.70	n.a.	643	643	n.a.	490	490	n.a.	153	153

(a) Provisional

Sources: Agricultural and Agrarian Insurance Board (AAIB)
Ceylinco Insurance Company Limited (CICL)

**Deposits and Advances of District Co-operative Rural Banks (2011 – 2022) and
District-wise Classification for 2022**

End of Period	No. of Branches	Deposits			Advances			Difference between Deposits and Advances (Rs.'000)
		No. of Accounts	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No. of Accounts	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	
2011 Dec.	1,857	7,978,405	52,777,522	6,615	1,367,661	32,543,650	23,795	20,233,872
2012 Dec.	1,953	10,063,049	64,435,765	6,403	1,425,456	37,333,113	26,190	27,102,652
2013 Dec.	2,080	10,063,049	60,875,130	6,049	1,524,412	39,519,690	25,925	21,355,440
2014 Dec.	2,185	8,743,625	89,634,026	10,251	1,454,695	37,756,565	25,955	51,877,461
2015 Dec.	2,210	9,631,080	94,685,454	9,831	569,376	39,405,681	69,209	55,279,773
2016 Dec.	2,227	9,394,710	101,225,264	10,775	548,910	49,722,423	90,584	51,502,841
2017 Dec.	2,258	9,868,445	113,387,421	11,490	1,347,237	75,280,670	55,878	38,106,751
2018 Dec.	2,284	9,254,618	140,434,282	15,175	1,193,561	100,413,526	84,129	40,020,756
2019 Dec.	2,358	10,391,029	141,979,828	13,664	1,363,250	62,331,080	45,722	79,648,748
2020 Sep.	2,333	9,888,999	137,240,214	13,878	567,094	71,090,519	125,359	66,149,695
2021 Sep.	2,333	10,235,370	168,481,190	16,461	551,883	65,314,580	118,349	103,166,610
2022 Sep. (a)	2,387	10,490,411	142,733,260	18,372	476,997	70,634,920	148,083	122,098,340
DISTRICT								
Colombo	157	693,210	11,566,041	16.68	23,150	5,868,607	254	5,697,435
Gampaha	266	1,269,253	26,437,011	20.83	39,009	7,865,500	202	18,571,511
Kalutara	112	457,739	8,931,786	19.51	17,101	3,959,305	232	4,972,481
Kandy	176	664,387	8,470,900	12.75	72,523	4,598,772	63	3,872,128
Matale	108	255,188	10,030,174	39.31	12,572	2,101,540	167	7,928,634
Nuwara Eliya	72	313,227	4,887,263.00	15.60	14,984	2,679,839.00	178.85	2,207,424.00
Galle	139	702,342	10,909,397.07	15.53	17,502	2,317,090.25	132.39	8,592,306.82
Matara	143	660,230	10,101,609.43	15.30	23,198	3,059,015.56	131.87	7,042,593.87
Hambantota	71	640,516	8,779,784.43	13.71	14,465	3,199,931.22	221.22	5,579,853.21
Jaffna	34	193,675	1,058,044.83	5.46	4,059	272,500.40	67.13	785,544.43
Mannar	7	11,097	42,365.00	3.82	2,252	23,051.00	10.24	19,314.00
Vavunia	9	16,083	96,589.00	6.01	5,060	58,908.00	11.64	37,681.00
Mullaitivu	6	5,040	54,440.00	10.80	1,246	38,690.00	31.05	15,750.00
Kilinochchi	9	10,421	139,316.60	13.37	1,623	39,500.00	24.34	99,816.60
Batticaloa	15	42,794	107,120.00	2.50	1,413	47,470.00	33.60	59,650.00
Ampara	47	29,513	151,500.21	5.13	5,295	113,330.00	21.40	38,170.21
Trincomalee	15	39,073	270,276.01	6.92	1,621	94,071.00	58.03	176,205.01
Kurunegala	302	1,576,641	36,084,478.00	22.89	74,546	16,259,255.00	218.11	19,825,223.00
Puttalam	110	569,464	13,977,171.00	24.54	21,881	4,307,952.00	196.88	9,669,219.00
Anuradhapura	124	242,145	7,621,285.00	31.47	18,211	2,452,893.00	134.69	5,168,392.00
Polonnaruwa	45	240,497	7,651,924.00	31.82	14,650	2,180,854.00	148.86	5,471,070.00
Badulla	125	521,739	5,986,914.00	11.47	28,265	2,006,559.00	70.99	3,980,355.00
Monaragala	40	135,598	3,650,860.00	26.92	8,149	1,521,520.00	186.71	2,129,340.00
Kegalle	108	481,971	6,113,844.00	12.69	26,075	1,790,177.00	68.65	4,323,667.00
Ratnapura	147	718,568	9,613,166.00	13.38	28,147	3,778,590.00	134.24	5,834,576.00
Total	2,387	10,490,411	192,733,260	18,372	476,997	70,634,920	148,083	122,098,340

(a) Provisional

Source: Co-operative Development Department

**Deposits and Advances of District Co-operative Rural Banks' Unions (2013-2022) and
District-wise Classification for 2022**

End of Period	No. of Bank Union Offices	Deposits		Advances	Difference between Deposits and Advances (Rs. mn) (3)-(4)=(5)
		No. of M.P.C.S.*	Amount (Rs. mn)	Amount (Rs. mn)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(3)-(4)=(5)
2013 Dec.	13	305	13,306.3	3,237.6	10,068.8
2014 Dec.	13	305	18,958.2	3,334.7	15,623.4
2015 Dec.	14	305	21,321.3	3,657.4	17,664.0
2016 Dec.	15	304	22,201.2	5,407.3	16,793.9
2017 Dec.	16	304	24,422.6	3,386.8	21,035.8
2018 Dec.	16	304	26,180.8	5,611.0	20,569.9
2019 Dec.	16	304	24,422.6	3,386.8	21,035.8
2020 Dec	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2021 Dec	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2022 Sep (a)	16	307	41,822.8	8,208.4	33,614.4
DISTRICT					
Colombo	1	10	1,223.7	606.1	617.7
Gampaha	1	17	2,063.6	200.6	1,863.0
Kalutara	1	10	4,606.3	297.8	4,308.5
Kandy	1	22	393.3	81.5	311.8
Matale	-	9	-	-	-
Nuwara Eliya	-	10	-	-	-
Galle	1	18	3,657.8	252.1	3,405.7
Matara	1	9	1,064.6	101.5	963.1
Hambantota	1	7	3,576.4	62.8	3,513.6
Jaffna	1	34	13.1	3.0	10.1
Mannar	-	7	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	4	-	-	-
Mullativu	-	6	-	-	-
Killinochchi	1	9	51.4	60.7	(9.3)
Batticaloa	1	15	1.4	0.1	1.3
Ampara	-	16	-	-	-
Trincomalee	-	10	-	-	-
Kurunegala	1	21	21,142.0	4,865.6	16,276.5
Puttalam	-	12	-	-	-
Anuradhapura	1	17	751.0	604.0	147.0
Polonnaruwa	1	9	1,287.1	697.4	589.6
Badulla	1	10	28.7	11.4	17.3
Monaragala	-	2	-	-	-
Kegalle	1	10	33.9	61.7	(27.8)
Ratnapura	1	13	1,928.7	302.1	1,626.5
Total	16	307	41,822.8	8,208.4	33,614.4

(a) Provisional

Source: Co-operative Development Department

* - M.P.C.S. - Multi Purpose Co-operative Societies