

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

| | | |
|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1 acre | = | 0.405 hectares (ha) |
| 1 pound (lb) | = | 0.454 kilogrammes (kg) |
| 1 long ton (2,240 lbs) | = | 1.016 metric tons (mt) |
| 1 hundred weight (cwt) | = | 50.802 kg |
| 1 mile | = | 1.609 kilometres (km) |
| 1 long ton mile | = | 1.635 mt km |
| 1 lb/acre | = | 1.121 kg/ha |
| 1 cwt/acre | = | 125.535 kg/ha |
| 1 imperial pint | = | 0.568 litres |
| 1 imperial gallon | = | 4.55 litres |

Metric to British Units

| | | |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 hectare | = | 2.471 acres |
| 1 kilogram | = | 2.205 lbs |
| 1 mt ton (1,000 kg) | = | 0.984 long ton |
| 1 metre | = | 3.281 feet |
| 1 kilometre | = | 0.621 mile |
| 1 mt kilometre | = | 0.612 long ton mile |
| 1 litre | = | 1.76 imp. pints = 0.220 imp. gallons |
| 1 kg/ha | = | 0.892 lb/acre |

Paddy/Rice Conversions

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs) | = | 20.87 kg |
| 1 mt paddy | = | 47.92 bushels paddy |
| | = | 0.7 mt rice |
| 1 mt rice | = | 68.46 bushels paddy |
| | = | 1.43 mt paddy |
| 1 bushel paddy/acre | = | 51.55 kg paddy/ha |

Coconut and Coconut Product Conversions

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|------------|
| 1 mt of desiccated coconuts | = | 8,960 nuts |
| 1 mt of coconut oil | = | 9,250 nuts |
| 1 mt ton of copra | = | 5,500 nuts |
| 1 mt of coconut milk | = | 4,000 nuts |

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 1

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

| Economic Activity | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 1,043,994 | 1,146,672 | 1,136,615 | 1,290,885 | 1,514,559 |
| 1. Growing of Cereals (Except Rice) | 18,242 | 19,551 | 19,620 | 39,240 | 55,694 |
| 2. Growing of Rice | 88,565 | 140,057 | 136,071 | 186,852 | 235,063 |
| 3. Growing of Vegetables | 100,037 | 103,590 | 102,278 | 134,731 | 157,654 |
| 4. Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops | 3,519 | 3,378 | 3,473 | 4,501 | 4,265 |
| 5. Growing of Fruits | 84,328 | 98,811 | 109,541 | 116,135 | 109,972 |
| 6. Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm) | 103,773 | 110,736 | 81,481 | 123,650 | 167,037 |
| 7. Growing of Tea (Green Leaves) | 116,548 | 109,175 | 99,341 | 108,333 | 113,427 |
| 8. Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.) | 2,044 | 3,285 | 2,121 | 3,864 | 4,542 |
| 9. Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops | 87,678 | 87,443 | 84,718 | 94,892 | 127,435 |
| 10. Growing of Rubber | 18,962 | 23,134 | 15,500 | 19,013 | 37,857 |
| 11. Growing of Other Perennial Crops | 24,165 | 24,323 | 27,556 | 32,556 | 32,079 |
| 12. Animal Production | 103,728 | 123,174 | 134,295 | 142,433 | 175,173 |
| 13. Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture | 14,066 | 13,963 | 13,356 | 12,814 | 14,273 |
| 14. Forestry and Logging | 100,597 | 106,736 | 110,276 | 105,760 | 105,502 |
| 15. Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture | 159,141 | 152,549 | 169,976 | 135,409 | 142,629 |
| 16. Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture | 18,603 | 26,766 | 27,013 | 30,702 | 31,957 |
| Industries | 3,568,560 | 3,752,368 | 4,084,836 | 3,935,697 | 4,680,060 |
| 17. Mining and Quarrying | 351,428 | 350,649 | 374,931 | 329,334 | 371,018 |
| 18. Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products | 842,027 | 898,826 | 863,114 | 945,670 | 1,091,461 |
| 19. Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products | 603,272 | 656,612 | 740,954 | 686,366 | 942,731 |
| 20. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture | 23,743 | 28,381 | 27,754 | 25,794 | 26,280 |
| 21. Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products | 50,404 | 53,117 | 61,197 | 58,876 | 65,715 |
| 22. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products | 30,496 | 45,277 | 83,917 | 63,060 | 70,022 |
| 23. Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products | 80,885 | 74,163 | 114,068 | 114,430 | 147,521 |
| 24. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products | 86,306 | 91,498 | 105,034 | 95,989 | 133,031 |
| 25. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products | 120,605 | 128,271 | 149,858 | 155,581 | 197,766 |
| 26. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products | 47,452 | 58,770 | 67,293 | 66,775 | 89,483 |
| 27. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment | 57,387 | 61,387 | 78,012 | 78,934 | 99,499 |
| 28. Manufacture of Furniture | 54,751 | 52,007 | 70,576 | 64,850 | 70,381 |
| 29. Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment | 51,372 | 56,969 | 67,486 | 70,080 | 89,309 |
| 30. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply | 90,954 | 106,774 | 116,962 | 123,666 | 100,083 |
| 31. Water Collection, Treatment and Supply | 17,383 | 19,078 | 19,675 | 19,288 | 19,034 |
| 32. Sewerage, Waste Treatment and Disposal Activities | 19,114 | 20,163 | 22,346 | 21,219 | 19,240 |
| 33. Construction | 1,040,978 | 1,050,428 | 1,121,659 | 1,015,786 | 1,147,487 |
| Services | 7,477,148 | 8,191,090 | 8,732,156 | 8,943,498 | 9,668,927 |
| 34. Wholesale and Retail Trade | 1,404,772 | 1,533,760 | 1,647,971 | 1,747,678 | 1,888,012 |
| 35. Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing | 1,516,369 | 1,632,761 | 1,715,466 | 1,626,659 | 1,675,683 |
| 36. Postal and Courier Activities | 5,036 | 5,162 | 5,589 | 5,761 | 6,229 |
| 37. Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities | 207,055 | 228,259 | 227,231 | 143,839 | 155,325 |
| 38. Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions | 3,948 | 4,062 | 4,099 | 4,036 | 4,274 |
| 39. Telecommunication | 67,357 | 76,271 | 89,158 | 98,885 | 115,202 |
| 40. IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities | 19,180 | 22,216 | 26,215 | 30,147 | 38,890 |
| 41. Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services | 531,241 | 575,756 | 622,398 | 721,998 | 876,948 |
| 42. Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding | 146,575 | 141,637 | 175,233 | 206,058 | 227,063 |
| 43. Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling | 770,252 | 834,398 | 891,455 | 920,883 | 1,006,056 |
| 44. Professional Services | 224,431 | 244,015 | 260,735 | 265,223 | 285,140 |
| 45. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security | 746,439 | 920,922 | 897,143 | 945,576 | 1,004,373 |
| 46. Education | 266,324 | 281,628 | 336,126 | 371,356 | 373,941 |
| 47. Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities | 276,142 | 306,853 | 358,947 | 413,482 | 466,974 |
| 48. Other Personal Service Activities | 1,292,025 | 1,383,391 | 1,474,390 | 1,441,918 | 1,544,818 |
| Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price | 12,089,702 | 13,090,131 | 13,953,606 | 14,170,080 | 15,863,546 |
| Taxes less Subsidies on Products | 1,238,401 | 1,200,776 | 1,043,551 | 857,294 | 945,764 |
| Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price | 13,328,103 | 14,290,907 | 14,997,157 | 15,027,374 | 16,809,309 |
| Net Primary Income from Rest of the World | -352,856 | -389,601 | -441,394 | -423,063 | -406,605 |
| Gross National Income at Market Price | 12,975,247 | 13,901,306 | 14,555,763 | 14,604,311 | 16,402,705 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 2

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices (a)

Rs. million

| Economic Activity | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 642,159 | 679,702 | 688,076 | 672,930 | 686,478 |
| 1. Growing of Cereals (Except Rice) | 11,503 | 11,829 | 10,474 | 15,170 | 16,638 |
| 2. Growing of Rice | 48,648 | 70,380 | 74,169 | 79,388 | 74,047 |
| 3. Growing of Vegetables | 55,240 | 55,230 | 54,539 | 58,669 | 57,201 |
| 4. Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops | 2,044 | 1,820 | 2,000 | 2,386 | 2,209 |
| 5. Growing of Fruits | 49,961 | 55,654 | 60,399 | 64,156 | 59,165 |
| 6. Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm) | 53,773 | 57,577 | 67,742 | 60,705 | 67,481 |
| 7. Growing of Tea (Green Leaves) | 66,879 | 67,170 | 66,329 | 61,621 | 66,178 |
| 8. Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.) | 1,268 | 1,592 | 1,181 | 1,437 | 1,213 |
| 9. Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops | 63,200 | 66,914 | 66,223 | 68,437 | 71,514 |
| 10. Growing of Rubber | 24,165 | 25,158 | 22,779 | 23,831 | 23,428 |
| 11. Growing of Other Perennial Crops | 16,717 | 16,303 | 16,380 | 16,647 | 15,851 |
| 12. Animal Production | 58,729 | 63,418 | 64,744 | 62,941 | 69,035 |
| 13. Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture | 9,238 | 9,258 | 8,404 | 8,366 | 9,252 |
| 14. Forestry and Logging | 62,545 | 58,920 | 59,328 | 54,652 | 57,420 |
| 15. Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture | 103,043 | 102,175 | 96,589 | 75,593 | 76,465 |
| 16. Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture | 15,208 | 16,304 | 16,797 | 18,930 | 19,381 |
| Industries | 2,509,421 | 2,541,186 | 2,608,189 | 2,427,872 | 2,556,998 |
| 17. Mining and Quarrying | 237,827 | 225,505 | 231,893 | 202,873 | 208,505 |
| 18. Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products | 534,924 | 559,356 | 578,117 | 599,909 | 618,361 |
| 19. Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products | 304,090 | 324,565 | 333,530 | 287,856 | 327,616 |
| 20. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture | 32,909 | 34,233 | 31,408 | 28,725 | 31,129 |
| 21. Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products | 31,885 | 32,884 | 31,445 | 30,094 | 32,942 |
| 22. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products | 29,743 | 27,312 | 33,694 | 30,026 | 20,869 |
| 23. Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products | 93,552 | 97,851 | 101,949 | 101,312 | 105,348 |
| 24. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products | 86,202 | 85,933 | 81,070 | 68,334 | 82,013 |
| 25. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products | 77,821 | 81,764 | 81,399 | 81,844 | 95,617 |
| 26. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products | 43,862 | 48,491 | 47,120 | 45,017 | 46,767 |
| 27. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment | 50,967 | 51,697 | 53,038 | 51,285 | 57,801 |
| 28. Manufacture of Furniture | 97,920 | 92,997 | 96,829 | 87,299 | 88,415 |
| 29. Other Manufacturing, and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment | 76,943 | 76,589 | 71,348 | 69,623 | 80,610 |
| 30. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply | 94,803 | 100,382 | 104,437 | 102,758 | 109,049 |
| 31. Water Collection, Treatment and Supply | 13,562 | 14,351 | 15,139 | 15,866 | 16,540 |
| 32. Sewerage, Waste Treatment and Disposal Activities | 28,316 | 30,207 | 32,403 | 32,078 | 31,006 |
| 33. Construction | 674,097 | 657,070 | 683,371 | 592,972 | 604,410 |
| Services | 5,313,435 | 5,555,325 | 5,683,960 | 5,595,176 | 5,760,308 |
| 34. Wholesale and Retail Trade | 993,667 | 1,040,360 | 1,071,847 | 1,086,962 | 1,108,274 |
| 35. Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing | 1,013,857 | 1,034,755 | 1,048,825 | 977,105 | 982,745 |
| 36. Postal and Courier Activities | 4,425 | 4,485 | 4,752 | 4,975 | 5,251 |
| 37. Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities | 146,432 | 154,794 | 147,671 | 89,452 | 91,156 |
| 38. Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions | 2,804 | 2,519 | 2,639 | 2,702 | 2,803 |
| 39. Telecommunication | 41,503 | 45,830 | 53,695 | 61,990 | 72,006 |
| 40. IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities | 13,564 | 15,072 | 17,044 | 18,752 | 22,827 |
| 41. Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services | 606,512 | 687,918 | 701,891 | 778,544 | 837,181 |
| 42. Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding | 95,925 | 112,515 | 122,921 | 118,854 | 124,911 |
| 43. Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling | 544,733 | 566,078 | 579,601 | 572,799 | 590,534 |
| 44. Professional Services | 158,755 | 165,550 | 169,523 | 164,947 | 167,333 |
| 45. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security | 430,672 | 428,022 | 437,065 | 443,960 | 452,340 |
| 46. Education | 172,701 | 179,524 | 185,116 | 186,712 | 194,745 |
| 47. Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities | 174,155 | 179,356 | 182,777 | 190,706 | 201,621 |
| 48. Other Personal Service Activities | 913,729 | 938,547 | 958,592 | 896,716 | 906,581 |
| Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price | 8,465,015 | 8,776,212 | 8,980,225 | 8,695,978 | 9,003,784 |
| Taxes less Subsidies on Products | 894,132 | 889,166 | 910,242 | 836,931 | 877,612 |
| Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price | 9,359,147 | 9,665,379 | 9,890,468 | 9,532,909 | 9,881,397 |
| Net Primary Income from Rest of the World | -249,616 | -264,507 | -287,029 | -263,075 | -238,607 |
| Gross National Income at Market Price | 9,109,531 | 9,400,872 | 9,603,439 | 9,269,834 | 9,642,790 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 3

Gross National Income by Industrial Origin (a)

Rs. million

| Period | Agriculture | Industry | Services | Taxes less Subsidies on Products | GDP | GNI |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|------------|------------|
| Current Market Prices | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 1,043,994 | 3,568,560 | 7,477,148 | 1,238,401 | 13,328,103 | 12,975,247 |
| 2018 | 1,146,672 | 3,752,368 | 8,191,090 | 1,200,776 | 14,290,907 | 13,901,306 |
| 2019 (b) | 1,136,615 | 4,084,836 | 8,732,156 | 1,043,551 | 14,997,157 | 14,555,763 |
| 2020 (b)(c) | 1,290,885 | 3,935,697 | 8,943,498 | 857,294 | 15,027,374 | 14,604,311 |
| 2021 (c) | 1,514,559 | 4,680,060 | 9,668,927 | 945,764 | 16,809,309 | 16,402,705 |
| 2019 (b) 1st Quarter | 256,280 | 1,158,086 | 2,056,201 | 283,710 | 3,754,277 | 3,661,172 |
| 2nd Quarter | 266,302 | 920,384 | 2,133,994 | 266,826 | 3,587,505 | 3,481,354 |
| 3rd Quarter | 275,929 | 1,060,901 | 2,238,408 | 250,363 | 3,825,601 | 3,723,906 |
| 4th Quarter | 338,104 | 945,464 | 2,303,554 | 242,652 | 3,829,774 | 3,689,331 |
| 2020 (b)(c) 1st Quarter | 285,303 | 1,084,487 | 2,252,319 | 229,323 | 3,851,431 | 3,732,514 |
| 2nd Quarter | 285,966 | 737,329 | 1,866,506 | 129,745 | 3,019,546 | 2,921,056 |
| 3rd Quarter | 332,959 | 1,122,057 | 2,348,949 | 301,575 | 4,105,539 | 3,992,015 |
| 4th Quarter | 386,657 | 991,824 | 2,475,725 | 196,652 | 4,050,859 | 3,958,726 |
| 2021 (c) 1st Quarter (b) | 329,123 | 1,247,567 | 2,402,200 | 227,927 | 4,206,818 | 4,102,515 |
| 2nd Quarter (b) | 370,275 | 991,324 | 2,124,142 | 308,094 | 3,793,835 | 3,705,916 |
| 3rd Quarter (b) | 369,530 | 1,266,617 | 2,406,756 | 191,723 | 4,234,627 | 4,124,387 |
| 4th Quarter | 445,631 | 1,174,551 | 2,735,829 | 218,019 | 4,574,030 | 4,469,887 |
| Constant (2010) Market Prices | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 642,159 | 2,509,421 | 5,313,435 | 894,132 | 9,359,147 | 9,109,531 |
| 2018 | 679,702 | 2,541,186 | 5,555,325 | 889,166 | 9,665,379 | 9,400,872 |
| 2019 (b) | 688,076 | 2,608,189 | 5,683,960 | 910,242 | 9,890,468 | 9,603,439 |
| 2020 (b)(c) | 672,930 | 2,427,872 | 5,595,176 | 836,931 | 9,532,909 | 9,269,834 |
| 2021 (c) | 686,478 | 2,556,998 | 5,760,308 | 877,612 | 9,881,397 | 9,642,790 |
| 2019 (b) 1st Quarter | 165,857 | 738,024 | 1,332,473 | 103,342 | 2,339,696 | 2,277,561 |
| 2nd Quarter | 166,481 | 581,294 | 1,394,573 | 171,231 | 2,313,579 | 2,244,244 |
| 3rd Quarter | 170,480 | 667,958 | 1,451,962 | 215,103 | 2,505,503 | 2,439,865 |
| 4th Quarter | 185,258 | 620,913 | 1,504,952 | 420,566 | 2,731,689 | 2,641,769 |
| 2020 (b)(c) 1st Quarter | 154,137 | 678,957 | 1,370,663 | 92,224 | 2,295,981 | 2,221,127 |
| 2nd Quarter | 153,421 | 447,455 | 1,213,313 | 119,196 | 1,933,385 | 1,871,935 |
| 3rd Quarter | 176,394 | 671,510 | 1,480,342 | 208,877 | 2,537,122 | 2,466,885 |
| 4th Quarter | 188,977 | 629,950 | 1,530,859 | 416,634 | 2,766,420 | 2,709,887 |
| 2021 (c) 1st Quarter (b) | 160,530 | 718,920 | 1,410,873 | 102,480 | 2,392,802 | 2,329,336 |
| 2nd Quarter (b) | 168,402 | 548,920 | 1,302,247 | 154,349 | 2,173,919 | 2,121,418 |
| 3rd Quarter (b) | 177,889 | 660,683 | 1,457,507 | 203,718 | 2,499,797 | 2,435,319 |
| 4th Quarter | 179,656 | 628,475 | 1,589,682 | 417,065 | 2,814,879 | 2,756,717 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 4

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin (Current Market Prices) (2016-2020)(a)

| Year / Province | Western | Central | South- ern | North- ern | Eastern | North Western | North Central | Uva | Sabarag- amuwa | Sri Lanka |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GDP (Rs. mn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | 4,643,441 | 1,448,917 | 1,203,323 | 496,451 | 635,325 | 1,297,334 | 696,804 | 617,033 | 957,433 | 11,996,083 |
| 2017 | 5,061,327 | 1,613,128 | 1,332,555 | 549,750 | 747,652 | 1,455,091 | 748,798 | 772,204 | 1,047,598 | 13,328,103 |
| 2018 (b) | 5,588,493 | 1,676,159 | 1,448,051 | 598,909 | 797,215 | 1,531,723 | 817,238 | 777,269 | 1,049,496 | 14,284,553 |
| 2019 (b) | 5,857,828 | 1,694,636 | 1,491,357 | 717,620 | 854,069 | 1,639,571 | 823,309 | 803,468 | 1,131,095 | 15,012,953 |
| 2020 (c) | 5,694,306 | 1,692,106 | 1,518,001 | 689,397 | 849,434 | 1,653,135 | 876,320 | 812,141 | 1,188,154 | 14,972,995 |
| GDP Shares (Percentage) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | 38.7 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 100 |
| 2017 | 38.0 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 100 |
| 2018 (b) | 39.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 100 |
| 2019 (b) | 39.0 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 100 |
| 2020 (c) | 38.0 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 100 |
| GDP By Sector (Rs. mn) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 95,415 | 128,376 | 162,235 | 62,610 | 83,623 | 129,257 | 73,605 | 87,390 | 68,414 | 890,925 |
| Industry | 1,544,808 | 434,168 | 208,247 | 118,943 | 124,025 | 342,161 | 135,023 | 137,961 | 292,091 | 3,337,428 |
| Services | 2,617,496 | 766,013 | 732,883 | 273,659 | 374,902 | 718,149 | 430,293 | 340,425 | 517,416 | 6,771,236 |
| GDP (d) | 4,643,441 | 1,448,917 | 1,203,323 | 496,451 | 635,325 | 1,297,334 | 696,804 | 617,033 | 957,455 | 11,996,083 |
| 2017 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 101,464 | 148,838 | 185,018 | 77,185 | 107,167 | 144,208 | 83,700 | 102,682 | 93,733 | 1,043,994 |
| Industry | 1,653,090 | 457,551 | 212,134 | 122,546 | 137,517 | 377,654 | 117,034 | 214,658 | 276,374 | 3,568,560 |
| Services | 2,836,492 | 856,853 | 811,586 | 298,938 | 433,498 | 798,027 | 478,489 | 383,114 | 580,151 | 7,477,148 |
| GDP (d) | 5,061,327 | 1,613,128 | 1,332,555 | 549,750 | 747,652 | 1,455,091 | 748,798 | 772,204 | 1,047,598 | 13,328,103 |
| 2018 (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 107,257 | 144,971 | 187,689 | 90,923 | 133,470 | 191,511 | 108,798 | 89,987 | 92,066 | 1,146,672 |
| Industry | 1,838,385 | 448,019 | 255,884 | 141,073 | 133,884 | 353,808 | 129,375 | 205,984 | 245,956 | 3,752,368 |
| Services | 3,173,075 | 942,269 | 882,754 | 316,568 | 462,846 | 857,646 | 510,367 | 415,959 | 623,252 | 8,184,737 |
| GDP (d) | 5,588,493 | 1,676,159 | 1,448,051 | 598,909 | 797,215 | 1,531,723 | 817,238 | 777,269 | 1,049,496 | 14,284,553 |
| 2019 (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 108,294 | 122,256 | 180,046 | 111,251 | 118,626 | 194,468 | 102,273 | 107,908 | 86,941 | 1,132,065 |
| Industry | 1,876,430 | 466,356 | 283,808 | 215,353 | 194,200 | 406,386 | 142,377 | 214,736 | 314,456 | 4,114,102 |
| Services | 3,465,926 | 988,229 | 923,838 | 341,134 | 481,876 | 924,751 | 521,431 | 424,975 | 651,076 | 8,723,236 |
| GDP (d) | 5,450,650 | 1,576,841 | 1,387,693 | 667,738 | 794,703 | 1,525,605 | 766,081 | 747,619 | 1,052,473 | 13,969,403 |
| 2020 (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 114,100 | 148,248 | 179,497 | 113,378 | 134,563 | 221,873 | 157,388 | 124,030 | 97,807 | 1,290,885 |
| Industry | 1,681,904 | 455,969 | 274,550 | 222,107 | 199,400 | 406,752 | 140,074 | 224,041 | 330,900 | 3,935,697 |
| Services | 3,488,658 | 1,001,357 | 944,182 | 352,955 | 506,675 | 938,832 | 555,899 | 455,116 | 690,026 | 8,933,701 |
| GDP (d) | 5,604,607 | 1,702,780 | 1,482,881 | 730,120 | 891,532 | 1,662,354 | 905,025 | 851,814 | 1,186,463 | 15,017,577 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 5

Resources and their Utilisation (a)

Rs. million

| Item | At Current Market Prices | | | | | At Constant (2010) Prices | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
| A. Resources | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product | 13,328,103 | 14,290,907 | 14,997,157 | 15,027,374 | 16,809,309 | 9,359,147 | 9,665,379 | 9,890,468 | 9,532,909 | 9,881,397 |
| Import of Goods and Services | 3,872,521 | 4,354,292 | 4,391,746 | 3,384,516 | 4,253,285 | 2,945,752 | 2,997,547 | 2,823,843 | 2,501,420 | 2,789,936 |
| TOTAL | 17,200,624 | 18,645,199 | 19,388,904 | 18,411,890 | 21,062,594 | 12,304,900 | 12,662,925 | 12,714,311 | 12,034,328 | 12,671,333 |
| B. Utilisation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption | 10,079,907 | 11,086,732 | 11,971,144 | 12,214,284 | 13,425,152 | 7,224,405 | 7,453,373 | 7,786,374 | 7,601,213 | 7,870,841 |
| Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation | 3,516,741 | 3,763,859 | 4,060,342 | 3,815,911 | 4,370,577 | 2,452,812 | 2,519,707 | 2,589,219 | 2,354,761 | 2,420,340 |
| Change in Inventories and Acquisition less Disposals of Valuables | 694,256 | 502,194 | -114,919 | -36,847 | 285,252 | 913,536 | 967,572 | 493,031 | 411,833 | 428,119 |
| Export of Goods and Services | 2,909,720 | 3,292,414 | 3,472,337 | 2,418,541 | 2,981,613 | 1,714,147 | 1,722,275 | 1,845,686 | 1,666,522 | 1,952,033 |
| TOTAL | 17,200,624 | 18,645,199 | 19,388,904 | 18,411,890 | 21,062,594 | 12,304,900 | 12,662,925 | 12,714,311 | 12,034,328 | 12,671,333 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 6

Reconciliation of Key Aggregates at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Gross Domestic Product | 13,328,103 | 14,290,907 | 14,997,157 | 15,027,374 | 16,809,309 |
| Plus: Primary Income from Rest of the World | 26,394 | 40,204 | 44,989 | 36,766 | 22,769 |
| Less: Primary Income to Rest of the World | 379,250 | 429,805 | 486,383 | 459,829 | 429,374 |
| 2. Gross National Income | 12,975,247 | 13,901,306 | 14,555,763 | 14,604,311 | 16,402,705 |
| Plus: Current Transfers from Rest of the World | 1,093,607 | 1,139,324 | 1,202,334 | 1,319,377 | 1,088,388 |
| Less: Current Transfers to Rest of the World | 129,291 | 139,821 | 171,644 | 168,589 | 58,066 (d) |
| 3. Gross National Disposable Income | 13,939,563 | 14,900,809 | 15,586,453 | 15,755,100 | 17,433,026 |
| Less: Final Consumption | 10,079,907 | 11,086,732 | 11,971,144 | 12,214,284 | 13,425,152 |
| 4. National Savings | 3,859,656 | 3,814,078 | 3,615,310 | 3,540,816 | 4,007,874 |
| Plus: Deficit to Nation on Current Account | 351,341 | 451,975 | 330,114 | 238,249 | 647,955 |
| 5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation | 4,210,997 | 4,266,053 | 3,945,423 | 3,779,064 | 4,655,829 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 7

Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION | | | | | |
| 1. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation by Asset | 3,516,741 | 3,763,859 | 4,060,342 | 3,815,911 | 4,370,577 |
| 1.1 Construction | 1,547,232 | 1,672,160 | 1,798,990 | 1,628,809 | 1,850,297 |
| 1.2 Machinery and Equipment and Weapons Systems | 1,381,680 | 1,453,528 | 1,582,891 | 1,524,324 | 1,812,422 |
| 1.3 Transport Equipment | 489,272 | 526,946 | 553,820 | 525,021 | 540,772 |
| 1.4 Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Equipment | 52,005 | 60,222 | 71,062 | 81,721 | 105,420 |
| 1.5 Cultivated Biological Resources | 9,600 | 10,541 | 10,446 | 11,866 | 13,919 |
| 1.6 Intellectual Property Products | 36,952 | 40,463 | 43,133 | 44,169 | 47,746 |
| 2. Change in Inventories and Acquisition less Disposals of Valuables | 694,256 | 502,194 | -114,919 | -36,847 | 285,252 |
| 2.1 Change in Inventories | 559,619 | 392,576 | -165,301 | -69,735 | 229,520 |
| 2.2 Acquisitions less Disposals of Valuables | 134,638 | 109,618 | 50,382 | 32,888 | 55,732 |
| TOTAL | 4,210,997 | 4,266,053 | 3,945,423 | 3,779,064 | 4,655,829 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 8

Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages | 2,638,074 | 2,859,216 | 2,950,061 | 3,291,542 | 3,701,176 |
| 2. Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics | 303,621 | 342,001 | 360,820 | 343,686 | 397,105 |
| 3. Clothing and Footwear | 366,878 | 399,932 | 473,305 | 399,671 | 459,611 |
| 4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 932,854 | 1,003,611 | 1,068,015 | 1,106,594 | 1,180,279 |
| 5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 94,648 | 104,595 | 104,952 | 102,765 | 127,755 |
| 6. Health | 236,033 | 261,770 | 294,471 | 299,516 | 398,527 |
| 7. Transport | 2,070,724 | 2,323,639 | 2,540,730 | 2,155,148 | 2,282,323 |
| 8. Communication | 92,151 | 88,250 | 74,744 | 74,837 | 90,487 |
| 9. Recreation and Culture | 152,376 | 168,492 | 171,918 | 184,907 | 200,406 |
| 10. Education | 108,320 | 118,939 | 181,299 | 181,319 | 186,742 |
| 11. Restaurants and Hotels | 377,306 | 415,038 | 415,641 | 273,495 | 340,104 |
| 12. Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 1,918,612 | 2,126,826 | 2,265,778 | 2,281,673 | 2,527,023 |
| 13. Direct Purchases Abroad by Residents | 254,216 | 281,361 | 306,640 | 95,877 | 30,251 |
| 14. Less: Direct Purchases in Domestic Market by Non-residents | 603,311 | 717,593 | 650,161 | 129,076 | 106,926 |
| Total Private Consumption Expenditure | 8,942,501 | 9,776,077 | 10,558,212 | 10,661,955 | 11,814,865 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Expenditure on Gross National Income at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. Consumption Expenditure | 10,079,907 | 11,086,732 | 11,971,144 | 12,214,284 | 13,425,152 |
| 1.1 Private | 8,942,501 | 9,776,077 | 10,558,212 | 10,661,955 | 11,814,865 |
| 1.2 Government | 1,137,406 | 1,310,655 | 1,412,932 | 1,552,329 | 1,610,287 |
| 2. Gross Domestic Capital Formation | 4,210,997 | 4,266,053 | 3,945,423 | 3,779,064 | 4,655,829 |
| 3. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2) | 14,290,904 | 15,352,785 | 15,916,567 | 15,993,349 | 18,080,981 |
| 4. Export of Goods and Services | 2,909,720 | 3,292,414 | 3,472,337 | 2,418,541 | 2,981,613 |
| 5. Import of Goods and Services | 3,872,521 | 4,354,292 | 4,391,746 | 3,384,516 | 4,253,285 |
| 6. Gross Domestic Product (3+4-5) | 13,328,103 | 14,290,907 | 14,997,157 | 15,027,374 | 16,809,309 |
| 7. Net Primary Income from Rest of the World | -352,856 | -389,601 | -441,394 | -423,063 | -406,605 |
| 8. Gross National Income (6+7) | 12,975,247 | 13,901,306 | 14,555,763 | 14,604,312 | 16,402,705 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Provisional

TABLE 10

Gross Domestic Expenditure and Availability of Resources (a)

| Item | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 (b) | | 2020 (b)(c) | | 2021 (c) | |
|---|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| | Rs. mn | % of GNI | Rs. mn | % of GNI | Rs. mn | % of GNI | Rs. mn | % of GNI | Rs. mn | % of GNI |
| 1. Consumption Expenditure | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private | 8,942,501 | 68.9 | 9,776,077 | 70.3 | 10,558,212 | 72.5 | 10,661,955 | 73.0 | 11,814,865 | 72.0 |
| 2. Consumption Expenditure | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 1,137,406 | 8.8 | 1,310,655 | 9.4 | 1,412,932 | 9.7 | 1,552,329 | 10.6 | 1,610,287 | 9.8 |
| 3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation | 4,210,997 | 32.5 | 4,266,053 | 30.7 | 3,945,423 | 27.1 | 3,779,064 | 25.9 | 4,655,829 | 28.4 |
| 4. Gross Domestic Expenditure | 14,290,904 | 110.1 | 15,352,785 | 110.4 | 15,916,567 | 109.3 | 15,993,349 | 109.5 | 18,080,981 | 110.2 |
| 5. Gross National Income | 12,975,247 | 100.0 | 13,901,306 | 100.0 | 14,555,763 | 100.0 | 14,604,311 | 100.0 | 16,402,705 | 100.0 |
| 6. Excess, of (4) over (5) met by | 1,315,657 | 10.1 | 1,451,479 | 10.4 | 1,360,804 | 9.3 | 1,389,037 | 9.5 | 1,678,276 | 10.2 |
| (i) Net Disinvestment Abroad | 351,341 | 2.7 | 451,975 | 3.3 | 330,114 | 2.3 | 238,249 | 1.6 | 647,955 | 4.0 |
| (ii) Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World | 964,316 | 7.4 | 999,504 | 7.2 | 1,030,690 | 7.1 | 1,150,789 | 7.9 | 1,030,321(d) | 6.3 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 11

Investment and Savings at Current Market Prices (a)

Rs. million

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. Gross Domestic Product | 13,328,103 | 14,290,907 | 14,997,157 | 15,027,374 | 16,809,309 |
| 2. Investment | 4,210,997 | 4,266,053 | 3,945,423 | 3,779,064 | 4,655,829 |
| 3. Private Savings | 3,344,359 | 3,373,915 | 3,559,697 | 3,993,489 | 4,674,599 |
| 4. Government Savings | -96,162 | -169,740 | -533,683 | -1,180,399 | -1,290,441 |
| 5. Domestic Savings (3+4) | 3,248,197 | 3,204,175 | 3,026,014 | 2,813,090 | 3,384,158 |
| 6. Net Primary Income from Rest of the World | -352,856 | -389,601 | -441,394 | -423,063 | -406,605 |
| 7. Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World | 964,316 | 999,504 | 1,030,690 | 1,150,789 | 1,030,321(d) |
| 8. National Savings (5+6+7) | 3,859,656 | 3,814,078 | 3,615,310 | 3,540,816 | 4,007,874 |
| 9. Investment Ratio (2 as a % of 1) | 31.6 | 29.9 | 26.3 | 25.1 | 27.7 |
| 10. Domestic Savings Ratio (5 as a % of 1) | 24.4 | 22.4 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 20.1 |
| 11. National Savings Ratio (8 as a % of 1) | 29.0 | 26.7 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 23.8 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Ministry of Finance

TABLE 12

Real National Income (a)

Rs. million

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1. Gross National Income at Constant (2010) Prices | 9,109,531 | 9,400,872 | 9,603,439 | 9,269,834 | 9,642,790 |
| 2. Terms of Trade Effect (d) due to Export of: | | | | | |
| 2.1 Tea | 47,186 | 30,623 | 23,404 | 39,248 | 15,889 |
| 2.2 Rubber | -1,343 | -1,493 | -1,677 | -1,623 | -707 |
| 2.3 Three Major Coconut Products | 14,133 | 12,105 | 7,827 | 15,950 | 15,525 |
| 2.4 Other Products | 14,076 | 36,627 | 26,752 | 28,892 | -69,556 |
| Total | 74,052 | 77,862 | 56,306 | 82,467 | -38,849 |
| 3. Real National Income at Constant (2010) Prices (1+2) | 9,183,583 | 9,478,734 | 9,659,745 | 9,352,301 | 9,603,941 |
| 4. Percentage Change over Previous Year | 3.8 | 3.2 | 1.9 | -3.2 | 2.7 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Based on Latest Export and Import Price Indices (2010=100)

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 13

Income Components of Gross Domestic Product (a)

Rs. million

| Item | At Current Market Prices | | | | | At Constant (2010) Prices | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b)(c) | 2021 (c) |
| 1. Compensation of Employees | 3,717,734 | 4,113,006 | 4,474,639 | 4,610,410 | 5,002,440 | 2,528,769 | 2,675,995 | 2,810,791 | 2,672,304 | 2,773,255 |
| 2. Gross Operating Surplus | 8,330,583 | 8,935,460 | 9,419,239 | 9,533,268 | 10,833,585 | 5,895,910 | 6,059,636 | 6,127,771 | 5,984,245 | 6,190,157 |
| 2.1 Net Operating Surplus | 6,545,819 | 7,012,163 | 7,428,817 | 7,457,523 | 8,504,883 | 4,691,563 | 4,852,665 | 4,855,621 | 4,779,534 | 4,894,449 |
| 2.2 Mixed Income | 812,537 | 900,649 | 904,469 | 929,790 | 1,040,334 | 542,257 | 539,487 | 588,264 | 506,585 | 552,047 |
| 2.3 Consumption of Fixed Capital | 972,227 | 1,022,648 | 1,085,954 | 1,145,956 | 1,288,368 | 662,089 | 667,484 | 683,886 | 698,126 | 743,661 |
| 3. Other Taxes less Subsidies on Production | 41,385 | 41,665 | 59,728 | 26,401 | 27,521 | 40,337 | 40,582 | 41,664 | 39,429 | 40,372 |
| 4. Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Price | 12,089,702 | 13,090,131 | 13,953,606 | 14,170,080 | 15,863,546 | 8,465,015 | 8,776,212 | 8,980,225 | 8,695,978 | 9,003,784 |
| Taxes less Subsidies on Products | 1,238,401 | 1,200,776 | 1,043,551 | 857,294 | 945,764 | 894,132 | 889,166 | 910,242 | 836,931 | 877,612 |
| 5. Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price | 13,328,103 | 14,290,907 | 14,997,157 | 15,027,374 | 16,809,309 | 9,359,147 | 9,665,379 | 9,890,468 | 9,532,909 | 9,881,397 |

(a) Based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Trends in Principal Agricultural Crops

| Category | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|--|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 Tea | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.1 Production (c) | kg mn | 328.4 | 340.0 | 338.0 | 328.8 | 292.6 | 307.1 | 303.8 | 300.1 | 278.9 | 299.5 |
| 1.2 Total Extent | hectares '000 | 222 | 222 | 203 | 203 | 202 | 201 | 200 | 200 | 266 | 267 |
| 1.3 Extent Bearing | hectares '000 | 185 | 184 | 195 | 195 | 193 | 193 | 193 | 193 | 266 | 267 |
| 1.4 Cost of Production (d) | Rs./kg | 390.89 | 422.70 | 475.11 | 458.84 | 469.24 | 466.98 | 475.29 | 483.79 | 492.48 | 533.13 |
| 1.5 Average Price | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombo Auction | Rs./kg | 392.40 | 445.83 | 459.01 | 401.46 | 473.15 | 620.44 | 581.58 | 546.67 | 633.85 | 619.15 |
| Export (F.O.B.) | Rs./kg | 563.94 | 623.91 | 649.44 | 593.08 | 639.88 | 807.44 | 820.75 | 822.25 | 866.70 | 920.76 |
| 1.6 Replanting | hectares | 1,832 | 1,748 | 1,293 | 1,226 | 1,060 | 944 | 1,027 | 638 | 812 | 1,123 |
| 1.7 New Planting | hectares | 255 | 267 | 500 | 495 | 115 | 225 | 435 | 296 | 424 | 696 |
| 2 Rubber | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Production | kg mn | 152.0 | 130.4 | 98.6 | 88.6 | 79.1 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 74.8 | 78.2 | 76.9 |
| 2.2 Total Extent | hectares '000 | 131 | 134 | 134 | 137 | 133 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 139 |
| 2.3 Area under Tapping | hectares '000 | 104 | 105 | 111 | 108 | 99 | 103 | 107 | 114 | 121 | 113 |
| 2.4 Average Yield | kg/hectare | 1,459 | 1,247 | 889 | 819 | 800 | 809 | 774 | 658 | 649 | 679 |
| 2.5 Cost of Production | Rs./kg | 136.00 | 150.00 | 160.00 | 170.00 | 180.00 | 195.00 | 205.00 | 210.00 | 213.50 | 221.00 |
| 2.6 Average Price | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombo Auction (RSS 1) | Rs./kg | 416.47 | 376.90 | 286.05 | 248.17 | 239.28 | 336.72 | 281.36 | 288.51 | 351.46 | 460.78 |
| Export (F.O.B.) | Rs./kg | 420.74 | 389.81 | 362.83 | 342.03 | 294.33 | 343.56 | 363.93 | 332.29 | 353.84 | 540.77 |
| 2.7 Replanting (e) | hectares | 2,161 | 2,024 | 2,096 | 1,917 | 1,467 | 1,338 | 842 | 1,040 | 976 | 1,470 |
| 2.8 New Planting (e) | hectares | 2,476 | 2,979 | 1,428 | 769 | 615 | 677 | 973 | 1,103 | 751 | 1,185 |
| 3 Coconut | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Production | nuts mn | 2,940 | 2,513 | 2,870 | 3,056 | 3,011 | 2,450 | 2,623 | 3,086 | 2,792 | 3,120 |
| 3.2 Total Extent | hectares '000 | 395 | 392 | 441 | 455 | 440 | 452 | 499 | 503 | 505 | 505 |
| 3.3 Cost of Production | Rs./nut | 11.63 | 13.58 | 13.67 | 16.39 | 16.70 | 16.69 | 18.84 | 18.33 | 21.81 | 21.25 |
| 3.4 Average Export Price (F.O.B.) (f) | Rs./nut | 28.80 | 29.36 | 39.08 | 54.54 | 41.16 | 62.03 | 68.29 | 37.47(a) | 52.61 | 65.36 |
| 3.5 Replanting / Under Planting (g) | hectares | 4,299 | 4,541 | 5,796 | 4,919 | 5,362 | 8,824 | 7,548 | 5,931 | 5,333 | 7,647 |
| 3.6 New Planting (h) | hectares | 4,814 | 23,668 | 30,771 | 14,408 | 9,240 | 15,121 | 10,183 | 6,842 | 8,000 | 1,387 |
| 4 Paddy | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Production (i) | mt '000 | 3,846 | 4,621 | 3,381 | 4,819 | 4,420 | 2,383 | 3,930 | 4,592 | 5,121 | 5,150 |
| 4.2 Area Sown (i) | hectares '000 | 1,067 | 1,227 | 964 | 1,254 | 1,114 | 792 | 1,041 | 1,117 | 1,208 | 1,272 |
| 4.3 Area Harvested (i) | hectares '000 | 883 | 1,067 | 793 | 1,088 | 1,011 | 555 | 885 | 958 | 1,066 | 1,127 |
| 4.4 Yield Per Hectare (i) (j) | kg/hectare | 4,353 | 4,329 | 4,264 | 4,429 | 4,372 | 4,297 | 4,443 | 4,795 | 4,802 | 4,571 |
| 4.5 Rice Imported | mt '000 | 36 | 23 | 600 | 286 | 30 | 748 | 249 | 24 | 16 | 147 |
| 4.6 Credit Granted | Rs. mn | 5,527 | 5,427 | 4,761 | 5,582 | 6,384 | 6,039(a) | 6,510(a) | 9,760(a) | 9,701 | 13,052 |
| 4.7 Fertiliser Issued (k) (l) | mt '000 | 412 | 363 | 272 | 341 | 202 | - | 111 | 299 | 402 | 165 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Including green tea

(d) The weighted average cost of production of public sector estates and private plantation companies, including green leaf suppliers' profit margin

(e) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department

(f) Three major coconut kernel products only

(g) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Coconut Cultivation Board (CCB)

(h) Data on extent covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the CCB for the period 2010-2012 and data on newly planted extents of the period 2013-2015 are calculated based on the amount of coconut seedlings distributed by the CCB at a conversion rate of 158 seedlings for one hectare.

(i) On a cultivation year basis

(j) Yield per hectare is calculated by dividing total production by the net extent harvested

(k) Data on inorganic fertiliser issued is from the National Fertiliser Secretariat

(l) From the 2016 Yala season, a direct cash grant was provided, replacing the fertiliser subsidy scheme. Accordingly, Rs. 6,469 million was disbursed for the 2016 Yala season and the figure for 2016 is only for the 2015/16 Maha season, while Rs. 10,304 million was disbursed for 2017. Further, Rs. 8,002 million was disbursed for the 2017/18 Maha season. Cash grant system was eliminated w.e.f. the 2018 Yala season. Hence the figure for 2018 is only for the 2018 Yala season.

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority
Ministry of Plantation
Department of Census and Statistics
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Cultivation Board
Coconut Development Authority
National Fertiliser Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Production of Tea, Rubber, Coconut and Other Export Agriculture Crops

| Crop | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Tea (c) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low Grown | kg mn | 202.1 | 208.2 | 210.0 | 202.4 | 183.6 | 197.4 | 191.8 | 189.9 | 169.9 | 183.2 |
| Medium Grown | " | 52.6 | 52.6 | 49.2 | 51.0 | 44.5 | 45.7 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 51.0 |
| High Grown | " | 73.6 | 79.2 | 78.9 | 75.4 | 64.4 | 64.0 | 65.0 | 63.1 | 62.2 | 65.3 |
| Total | " | 328.4 | 340.0 | 338.0 | 328.8 | 292.6 | 307.1 | 303.9 | 300.1 | 278.9 | 299.5 |
| 2. Rubber | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheet Rubber | kg mn | 59.2 | 62.8 | 48.5 | 44.4 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 37.4 | 39.1 | 38.4 |
| Crepe Rubber | " | 39.7 | 20.2 | 15.3 | 11.1 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 13.9 |
| Other | " | 53.1 | 47.4 | 34.8 | 33.1 | 24.3 | 30.1 | 26.8 | 22.9 | 26.1 | 24.5 |
| Total | " | 152.0 | 130.4 | 98.6 | 88.6 | 79.1 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 74.7 | 78.2 | 76.9 |
| 3. Coconut | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desiccated Coconut (d) | nuts mn | 325 | 228 | 393 | 326 | 399 | 266 | 222 | 387 | 226 | 298 |
| Coconut Oil (d) | " | 649 | 349 | 318 | 396 | 348 | 67 | 63 | 252 | 48 | 211 |
| Copra (d) | " | 3 | 0.4 | 25 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 6 | 5 |
| Fresh Nut | " | 19 | 21 | 33 | 13 | 30 | 10 | 1 | 21 | 16 | 15 |
| Coconut Cream, Milk Powder and Milk (d) | " | 112 | 121 | 248 | 270 | 246 | 274 | 366 | 420 | 462 | 544 |
| Domestic Nut Consumption | " | 1,873 | 1,826 | 1,830 | 1,874 | 1,787 | 1,656 | 1,794 | 1,807 | 1,826 | 1,833 |
| Total (e) | " | 2,940 | 2,513 | 2,870 | 3,056 | 3,011 | 2,450 | 2,623 | 3,086 | 2,792 | 3,120 |
| 4. Other Export Crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coffee | mt | 3,000 | 3,000 | 2,674 | 2,639 | 2,824 | 2,496 | 2,294 | 2,287 | 2,345 | 2,439 |
| Cocoa | " | 513 | 515 | 500 | 457 | 650 | 471 | 413 | 548 | 612 | 658 |
| Cinnamon | " | 17,165 | 17,500 | 17,600 | 17,707 | 18,945 | 22,341 | 20,398 | 20,352 | 20,866 | 22,872 |
| Pepper | " | 18,604 | 28,000 | 18,660 | 28,177 | 18,476 | 29,546 | 22,551 | 22,156 | 23,970 | 25,047 |
| Clove | " | 4,009 | 6,190 | 3,225 | 5,253 | 1,823 | 6,413 | 3,360 | 4,786 | 3,512 | 3,837 |
| Cardamom | " | 80 | 50 | 87 | 91 | 120 | 113 | 86 | 69 | 86 | 104 |
| Nutmeg and Mace | " | 2,002 | 2,545 | 2,960 | 2,750 | 2,723 | 3,545 | 4,180 | 5,119 | 2,751 | 2,818 |
| Cashew Kernel | " | 2,000 | 2,072 | 2,400 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 1,600 | 1,602 | 2,400 | 2,450 | 1,225 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Elevational categories: Low grown - 0 to 610 metres above Mean Sea Level (MSL)
Medium grown - 610 to 1,220 metres above MSL
High grown - over 1,220 metres above MSL

(d) In nut equivalent, converted at

1 mt Desiccated coconut 8,960 nuts
1 mt Coconut oil 9,250 nuts
1 mt Copra 5,500 nuts
1 mt Coconut milk powder 16,000 nuts
1 mt Coconut cream 8,960 nuts
1 mt Coconut milk 4,000 nuts

(e) Estimate (breakdown does not add up to total production due to adjustment for changes in stocks)

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board

Rubber Development Department
Coconut Development Authority
Department of Export Agriculture
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation

TABLE 16

Annual Rainfall and Rainy Days

| Meteorological Stations | 1961-1990 Annual Average | | 1991-2010 Annual Average | | 2011-2019 Annual Average | | 2020 | | 2021 | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Rainfall (mm) | No. of Rainy Days | Rainfall (mm) | No. of Rainy Days | Rainfall (mm) | No. of Rainy Days | Rainfall (mm) | No. of Rainy Days | Rainfall (mm) | No. of Rainy Days |
| Anuradhapura | 1,285 | 89 | 1,269 | 97 | 1,670 | 105 | 1,262 | 101 | 1,533 | 111 |
| Bandarawela | 1,572 | 129 | 1,571 | 149 | 1,748 | 150 | 1,298 | 137 | 1,786 | 167 |
| Colombo | 2,424 | 146 | 2,389 | 162 | 2,431 | 173 | 2,084 | 149 | 2,856 | 196 |
| Hambantota | 1,050 | 87 | 1,020 | 101 | 1,119 | 108 | 718 | 96 | 1,207 | 122 |
| Katugastota | 1,840 | 148 | 1,842 | 170 | 1,850 | 169 | 1,496 | 158 | 2,423 | 178 |
| Nuwara Eliya | 1,905 | 163 | 1,855 | 193 | 1,831 | 188 | 1,566 | 178 | 1,936 | 203 |
| Ratnapura | 3,749 | 205 | 3,688 | 223 | 3,638 | 226 | 3,447 | 215 | 4,410 | 198 |
| Trincomalee | 1,580 | 86 | 1,476 | 87 | 1,636 | 100 | 1,497 | 89 | 1,691 | 113 |

Note : mm = millimetres

Source: Department of Meteorology

District-wise Performance of the Paddy Sector (a)

| Zone and District | Gross Extent Sown (hectares) | | Gross Extent Harvested (hectares) | | Production (mt) | | Yield per Hectare (kg)(b) | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | Maha 2020/2021 | Yala 2021 | Maha 2020/2021 | Yala 2021 | Maha 2020/2021 | Yala 2021 | Maha 2020/2021 | Yala 2021 |
| Wet Zone | | | | | | | | |
| Colombo | 3,857 | 2,521 | 3,855 | 2,348 | 12,198 | 4,899 | 3,723 | 2,454 |
| Gampaha | 12,450 | 9,954 | 12,356 | 8,492 | 39,390 | 21,588 | 3,751 | 2,991 |
| Kalutara | 13,019 | 9,766 | 12,910 | 9,429 | 39,990 | 26,515 | 3,358 | 3,048 |
| Galle | 13,511 | 8,548 | 13,346 | 8,326 | 35,538 | 18,873 | 3,403 | 2,897 |
| Matara | 14,114 | 14,082 | 13,929 | 13,862 | 39,430 | 40,787 | 3,586 | 3,727 |
| Kegalle | 6,751 | 5,477 | 6,749 | 5,460 | 26,317 | 15,297 | 4,163 | 2,991 |
| Ratnapura | 13,358 | 10,773 | 13,351 | 10,743 | 50,666 | 37,617 | 4,465 | 4,120 |
| Kandy | 12,186 | 9,278 | 12,184 | 9,256 | 45,478 | 21,559 | 4,720 | 2,945 |
| Nuwara Eliya | 4,877 | 2,573 | 4,877 | 2,573 | 13,798 | 5,680 | 5,021 | 3,917 |
| Badulla | 23,568 | 12,098 | 23,568 | 12,098 | 97,344 | 52,327 | 4,859 | 5,088 |
| Dry Zone (c) | | | | | | | | |
| Kurunegala | 76,057 | 68,573 | 75,634 | 67,988 | 285,481 | 273,572 | 3,775 | 4,024 |
| Puttalam | 19,654 | 18,602 | 19,234 | 17,491 | 61,240 | 58,728 | 3,746 | 3,950 |
| Matale | 18,908 | 12,343 | 18,882 | 12,325 | 96,263 | 51,415 | 5,669 | 4,639 |
| Moneragala | 34,900 | 15,852 | 34,214 | 15,759 | 154,218 | 77,752 | 4,599 | 5,034 |
| Jaffna (d) | 11,228 | - | 8,635 | - | 19,530 | - | 2,549 | - |
| Kilinochchi | 27,358 | 10,071 | 27,358 | 10,071 | 84,963 | 41,288 | 3,500 | 4,620 |
| Mannar | 20,242 | 2,740 | 20,144 | 2,732 | 100,561 | 12,860 | 5,228 | 4,931 |
| Mullativu | 22,781 | 7,383 | 22,744 | 7,383 | 91,546 | 36,832 | 4,266 | 5,287 |
| Vavuniya | 19,376 | 5,012 | 19,262 | 5,002 | 77,297 | 26,606 | 4,253 | 5,638 |
| Anuradhapura | 112,549 | 62,104 | 112,366 | 62,017 | 460,585 | 233,948 | 5,098 | 4,691 |
| Polonnaruwa | 66,523 | 62,626 | 66,523 | 62,399 | 307,190 | 300,317 | 5,220 | 5,441 |
| Anpara | 81,149 | 62,860 | 79,932 | 62,776 | 365,123 | 313,708 | 4,780 | 5,229 |
| Batticaloa | 67,074 | 28,502 | 65,630 | 28,502 | 220,640 | 117,353 | 3,809 | 4,665 |
| Trincomalee | 39,838 | 25,239 | 39,838 | 25,239 | 157,272 | 123,491 | 4,250 | 5,267 |
| Hambantota | 34,912 | 34,490 | 34,890 | 34,490 | 179,336 | 175,190 | 5,883 | 5,814 |
| Sri Lanka | 770,240 | 501,467 | 762,411 | 496,761 | 3,061,394 | 2,088,202 | 4,492 | 4,692 |

(a) The cultivation year comprises the Maha season (September/October - March/April) and the Yala season (April/May - August/September)

(b) Yield per hectare is calculated by dividing production by the net extent harvested

(c) Mahaweli H and Udawalawe areas are included to respective districts

(d) No cultivation during the Yala season

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

Paddy Production

TABLE 18

| Year | Maha | | | | Yala | | | | Total | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | Gross Extent Sown (ha '000) | Net Extent Harvested (ha '000) | Production (mt '000) | Yield per Hectare (kg)(a) | Gross Extent Sown (ha '000) | Net Extent Harvested (ha '000) | Production (mt '000) | Yield per Hectare (kg)(a) | Gross Extent Sown (ha '000) | Net Extent Harvested (ha '000) | Production (mt '000) | Yield per Hectare (kg)(a) |
| 2012 | 702 | 611 | 2,717 | 4,444 | 365 | 272 | 1,129 | 4,145 | 1,067 | 883 | 3,846 | 4,353 |
| 2013 | 780 | 665 | 2,846 | 4,281 | 448 | 403 | 1,774 | 4,408 | 1,228 | 1,067 | 4,621 | 4,329 |
| 2014 | 651 | 521 | 2,236 | 4,222 | 313 | 272 | 1,145 | 4,204 | 964 | 793 | 3,381 | 4,264 |
| 2015 | 773 | 659 | 2,877 | 4,364 | 481 | 429 | 1,942 | 4,527 | 1,254 | 1,088 | 4,819 | 4,429 |
| 2016 | 756 | 667 | 2,903 | 4,349 | 358 | 344 | 1,517 | 4,417 | 1,114 | 1,011 | 4,420 | 4,372 |
| 2017 | 543 | 343 | 1,474 | 4,301 | 249 | 212 | 909 | 4,291 | 792 | 555 | 2,383 | 4,297 |
| 2018 | 667 | 557 | 2,397 | 4,302 | 374 | 327 | 1,533 | 4,683 | 1,041 | 885 | 3,930 | 4,443 |
| 2019 | 748 | 647 | 3,073 | 4,747 | 369 | 310 | 1,519 | 4,896 | 1,117 | 958 | 4,592 | 4,795 |
| 2020 | 752 | 663 | 3,197 | 4,821 | 456 | 403 | 1,924 | 4,770 | 1,208 | 1,066 | 5,121 | 4,802 |
| 2021 (b) | 770 | 682 | 3,061 | 4,492 | 501 | 445 | 2,088 | 4,692 | 1,272 | 1,127 | 5,150 | 4,571 |

(a) Yield per hectare is calculated by dividing production by the net extent harvested

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Performance of Other Field Crops

TABLE 19

| Crop | Extent Cultivated (hectares) | | | | | | Production (mt '000) | | | | | | Estimated Average Yield (mt/hectare) | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--|----------------------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--|--------------------------------------|------|------|----------|----------|--|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | |
| Big Onions | 3,026 | 1,448 | 924 | 2,305 | 3,929 | | 53.6 | 28.0 | 18.6 | 43.0 | 65.9 | | 17.7 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 16.8 | |
| Black Gram | 8,089 | 12,976 | 5,302 | 8,812 | 13,675 | | 7.3 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 14.4 | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| Dried Chillies (c) | 10,937 | 13,553 | 10,981 | 13,580 | 12,301 | | 13.0 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 19.8 | 17.1 | | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | |
| Cowpea | 6,807 | 9,499 | 7,196 | 11,518 | 10,431 | | 8.6 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 11.9 | | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | |
| Gingelly (Sesame) | 9,065 | 11,873 | 6,035 | 11,654 | 17,228 | | 7.8 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 12.0 | | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | |
| Green Gram | 7,371 | 8,615 | 6,156 | 10,889 | 17,841 | | 9.4 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 13.5 | 18.9 | | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | |
| Ground Nuts | 12,639 | 15,752 | 14,527 | 19,508 | 18,537 | | 22.5 | 27.6 | 26.9 | 38.5 | 36.9 | | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | |
| Finger Millet (Kurakkan) | 4,205 | 6,770 | 4,192 | 4,570 | 6,138 | | 5.6 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 8.1 | | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | |
| Maize | 52,544 | 70,895 | 63,450 | 78,249 | 106,757 | | 195.7 | 270.0 | 245.6 | 313.5 | 472.4 | | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | |
| Potatoes | 4,457 | 5,174 | 5,610 | 3,565 | 4,623 | | 73.4 | 88.9 | 101.6 | 65.1 | 75.9 | | 16.5 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 16.4 | |
| Red Onions | 4,167 | 4,044 | 5,333 | 4,623 | 4,051 | | 57.7 | 61.1 | 58.2 | 65.9 | 53.8 | | 13.9 | 15.1 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 13.3 | |
| Soya Beans | 8,316 | 1,511 | 914 | 3,538 | 1,915 | | 14.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 3.8 | | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Dried Chillies = 1/4 of Green Chillies, by weight

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Land Cultivated under the Mahaweli Development Programme

hectares

| Item | Maha 2018/2019 | Yala 2019 | Total 2019 | Maha 2019/2020 (a) | Yala 2020 (a) | Total 2020 (a) | Maha 2020/2021 (b) | Yala 2021 (b) | Total 2021 (b) |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| System 'B' | 20,409 | 19,820 | 40,228 | 21,063 | 20,773 | 41,836 | 23,532 | 21,543 | 45,075 |
| Paddy | 19,982 | 19,660 | 39,642 | 20,585 | 19,931 | 40,516 | 21,317 | 20,529 | 41,846 |
| Other Field Crops | 426 | 160 | 586 | 478 | 842 | 1,320 | 2,215 | 1,014 | 3,229 |
| System 'C' | 24,661 | 22,033 | 46,694 | 24,912 | 23,181 | 48,093 | 24,558 | 23,839 | 48,397 |
| Paddy | 22,888 | 21,848 | 44,736 | 22,598 | 22,043 | 44,641 | 21,710 | 22,090 | 43,800 |
| Other Field Crops | 1,773 | 185 | 1,958 | 2,314 | 1,138 | 3,452 | 2,849 | 1,749 | 4,597 |
| System 'D' | 1,513 | 898 | 2,411 | 1,725 | 993 | 2,718 | 1,825 | 1,283 | 3,108 |
| Paddy | 1,423 | 718 | 2,141 | 1,520 | 742 | 2,262 | 1,438 | 1,058 | 2,496 |
| Other Field Crops | 90 | 180 | 270 | 205 | 251 | 456 | 387 | 225 | 612 |
| System 'G' | 5,336 | 5,074 | 10,411 | 4,761 | 5,578 | 10,339 | 6,203 | 6,558 | 12,761 |
| Paddy | 5,179 | 4,707 | 9,886 | 4,537 | 4,634 | 9,171 | 5,847 | 5,470 | 11,318 |
| Other Field Crops | 158 | 367 | 525 | 224 | 945 | 1,169 | 356 | 1,088 | 1,444 |
| System 'H' | 23,906 | 4,209 | 28,115 | 23,226 | 17,399 | 40,625 | 24,055 | 23,351 | 47,406 |
| Paddy | 21,808 | 2,587 | 24,395 | 22,382 | 10,616 | 32,998 | 21,777 | 16,918 | 38,695 |
| Other Field Crops | 2,098 | 1,622 | 3,720 | 844 | 6,783 | 7,628 | 2,278 | 6,433 | 8,711 |
| Huruluwewa | 9,701 | 4,019 | 13,720 | 8,478 | 8,064 | 16,542 | 9,740 | 9,520 | 19,260 |
| Paddy | 8,670 | 2,253 | 10,923 | 8,269 | 4,667 | 12,936 | 8,600 | 7,538 | 16,138 |
| Other Field Crops | 1,031 | 1,766 | 2,797 | 209 | 3,397 | 3,606 | 1,140 | 1,982 | 3,122 |
| System 'I' | 2,391 | 812 | 3,203 | 3,362 | 713 | 4,075 | 3,904 | 1,758 | 5,662 |
| Paddy | 1,961 | 740 | 2,701 | 2,885 | 225 | 3,110 | 2,966 | 980 | 3,946 |
| Other Field Crops | 430 | 72 | 502 | 477 | 488 | 965 | 938 | 778 | 1,716 |
| Udawalawe | 12,342 | 12,063 | 24,405 | 12,857 | 13,383 | 26,240 | 13,296 | 13,934 | 27,230 |
| Paddy | 10,596 | 10,154 | 20,750 | 10,943 | 10,756 | 21,699 | 11,396 | 11,509 | 22,904 |
| Other Field Crops | 1,746 | 1,909 | 3,655 | 1,914 | 2,628 | 4,541 | 1,901 | 2,425 | 4,326 |
| Rambakan Oya | 929 | 722 | 1,651 | 1,187 | 1,064 | 2,251 | 1,968 | 1,388 | 3,355 |
| Paddy | 831 | 691 | 1,522 | 1,059 | 750 | 1,809 | 976 | 887 | 1,863 |
| Other Field Crops | 98 | 31 | 129 | 128 | 314 | 442 | 992 | 501 | 1,492 |
| Total | 101,187 | 69,650 | 170,838 | 101,571 | 91,149 | 192,720 | 109,080 | 103,174 | 212,254 |
| Paddy | 93,337 | 63,359 | 156,696 | 94,778 | 74,363 | 169,141 | 96,027 | 86,979 | 183,006 |
| Other Field Crops | 7,851 | 6,292 | 14,142 | 6,793 | 16,786 | 23,579 | 13,054 | 16,195 | 29,248 |

(a) Revised

Source: Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

TABLE 21

Sugar Sector Statistics

| Item | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|--|------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| 1. Total Area under Cane (with Ratoons) (c) | hectares | 9,208 | 11,801 | 12,608 | 12,135 | 11,784 | 11,156 | 11,228 | 12,270 | 13,564 | 14,045 |
| 2. Area Harvested (with Ratoons) (c) | hectares | 7,034 | 9,329 | 11,045 | 9,005 | 11,676 | 9,943 | 9,238 | 10,550 | 12,449 | 12,312 |
| 3. Cane Harvested (with Ratoons) (c) | mt '000 | 348 | 534 | 576 | 572 | 653 | 591 | 567 | 600 | 699 | 898 |
| 4. Private Cane Purchased | mt '000 | 112 | 144 | 204 | 190 | 315 | 301 | 182 | 67 | 120 | 100 |
| 5. Quantity of Cane Crushed | mt '000 | 432 | 644 | 657 | 750 | 798 | 747 | 720 | 729 | 884 | 1,139 |
| 6. Average Yield (c) | mt/hectare | 54 | 67 | 75 | 89 | 58 | 56 | 55 | 62 | 59 | 75 |
| 7. Sugar Production (without Sweepings) | mt '000 | 36 | 53 | 52 | 56 | 61 | 56 | 51 | 52 | 60 | 71 |
| 8. Sugar Recovery Rate (d) | percentage | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Nucleus Estates and Allottees

Sources: Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Sevanagala Unit
Lanka Sugar Company (Pvt) Ltd. - Pelwatte Unit
Gal Oya (Hingurana) Sugar Industries Ltd.(d) Sugar Recovery Rate = $\frac{\text{Sugar Produced}}{\text{Quantity of Cane Crushed}} \times 100$

Forestry Sector Statistics

| Item | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1.Total Forest Cover (c) | hectares '000 | 1,951 | 1,951 | 1,951 | 1,951 | 1,951 | 1,951 | 1,951 | 1,951 | 1,866 | 1,866 |
| o/w Closed Canopy Forest | hectares '000 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,436 | 1,436 |
| Sparse Forest | hectares '000 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 410 | 410 |
| Mangroves | hectares '000 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| 2.Extent Deforested (d) | hectares | 816 | 1,513 | 1,611 | 423 | 1,240 | 851 | 956 | 849 | 825 | 807 |
| 3.Extent Reforested (e) | hectares | 907 | 1,319 | 904 | 450 | 905 | 956 | 977 | 890 | 802 | 1,724 |
| 4.Forest Offences Recorded | No. | 3,009 | 3,023 | 2,533 | 2,545 | 3,618 | 3,887 | 3,757 | 3,937 | 5,632 | n.a. |
| Volume of Timber Detected | cubic metres | 1,708 | 2,302 | 10,598 | 2,512 | 2,579 | 2,738 | 3,652 | 3,569 | 3,079 | 2,419 |
| Value of Timber Detected | Rs. mn | 77.1 | 51.4 | 70.1 | 68.7 | 69.9 | 114.2 | 106.1 | 188.6 | 114.5 | 187.2 |

(a) Revised

Source: Forest Department

(b) Provisional

(c) Total forest cover from 2011-2019 is based on satellite imagery and aerial photographs taken in 2010. Total forest cover for 2020 is based on the forest cover estimation survey conducted in 2015.

(d) Due to plantation, felling and encroachment

(e) Excluding extent under the Participatory Forestry Project

TABLE 23

Investment Approvals in Industry by the Board of Investment (BOI) of Sri Lanka

| Category | Number of Projects | | | | Foreign Investment Potential (Rs. million) | | | | Total Investment Potential (Rs. million) | | | | Employment Potential (No.) | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Approvals | | Contracted | | Approvals | | Contracted | | Approvals | | Contracted | | Approvals | | Contracted | |
| | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | 586 | - | - | 764 | 1,605 | 460 | 884 | 216 | 280 | 86 | 300 |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 | - | 10,282 | 1,836 | 151 | 1,248 | 14,159 | 3,304 | 706 | 1,788 | 1,605 | 3,843 | 1,442 |
| Wood and Wood Products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper Products, Publishing and Printing | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 282 | - | - | - | 54 | - | - |
| Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 54,967 | 2,357 | 54,900 | 2,424 | 55,362 | 4,897 | 54,900 | 4,099 | 2,096 | 779 | 2,000 | 671 |
| Non-metallic Mineral Products | - | 2 | - | - | - | 106 | - | - | - | 3,413 | - | - | - | 583 | - | - |
| Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 935 | 100 | 127 | - | 41,736 | 100 | 260 | - | 576 | 55 | 28 |
| Manufactured Products (n.e.s.) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6,509 | 23,134 | - | 12,026 | 6,509 | 23,134 | 1,783 | 12,040 | 158 | 564 | 180 | 461 |
| Services | 19 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 202,848 | 281,796 | 57,272 | 4,811 | 212,503 | 313,955 | 117,844 | 20,438 | 2,983 | 4,760 | 5,021 | 628 |
| Expanded Projects | 130 | 102 | 93 | 72 | 34,911 | 28,737 | 17,234 | 22,858 | 146,027 | 112,755 | 118,809 | 78,114 | 7,015 | 17,089 | 4,671 | 12,947 |
| Total | 161 | 139 | 122 | 93 | 299,235 | 347,933 | 131,342 | 42,397 | 422,413 | 515,935 | 297,201 | 116,542 | 14,256 | 26,290 | 15,856 | 16,477 |

(a) Revised

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Realised Investments in the BOI Enterprises (a)

| Category | Number of Projects | | | | | Foreign Investment (Rs. million) | | | | | Total Investment (Rs. million) | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (b) | 2021 (c) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (b) | 2021 (c) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (b) | 2021 (c) |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products | 125 | 130 | 125 | 132 | 119 | 62,260 | 65,217 | 65,582 | 70,994 | 72,436 | 113,210 | 133,081 | 141,002 | 161,698 | 168,064 |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products | 280 | 272 | 363 | 338 | 330 | 92,894 | 125,172 | 144,889 | 156,300 | 176,713 | 175,981 | 237,608 | 305,536 | 328,636 | 356,986 |
| Wood and Wood Products | 23 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 10,370 | 14,656 | 16,710 | 18,920 | 20,835 | 12,300 | 19,777 | 18,842 | 22,069 | 23,989 |
| Paper Products, Publishing and Printing | 27 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 11,311 | 14,025 | 11,385 | 12,818 | 13,040 | 15,174 | 17,771 | 15,233 | 16,640 | 17,101 |
| Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products | 127 | 117 | 113 | 113 | 109 | 105,132 | 124,436 | 147,948 | 170,683 | 182,725 | 134,671 | 185,444 | 215,322 | 249,723 | 280,036 |
| Non-metallic Mineral Products | 63 | 61 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 28,036 | 30,336 | 29,849 | 31,600 | 32,521 | 75,756 | 104,136 | 124,937 | 167,430 | 234,331 |
| Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment | 79 | 77 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 30,037 | 31,275 | 33,409 | 34,148 | 35,460 | 48,842 | 54,115 | 68,916 | 71,062 | 73,373 |
| Manufactured Products (n.e.s.) | 155 | 160 | 160 | 157 | 153 | 38,056 | 44,754 | 49,019 | 44,897 | 49,465 | 55,693 | 65,562 | 70,595 | 66,398 | 75,158 |
| Services | 1,029 | 1,093 | 1,062 | 1,026 | 988 | 1,223,708 | 1,623,498 | 1,724,682 | 1,564,795 | 1,675,796 | 1,939,786 | 2,553,573 | 2,871,529 | 2,833,778 | 3,051,357 |
| Total | 1,908 | 1,954 | 2,004 | 1,943 | 1,875 | 1,601,805 | 2,073,370 | 2,223,472 | 2,105,156 | 2,258,989 | 2,571,413 | 3,371,066 | 3,831,912 | 3,917,434 | 4,280,395 |

(a) Cumulative figures as at end of the year

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 25

Foreign Direct Investment of BOI Enterprises by Sector (a)

US\$ million

| Sector | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Manufacturing | 347.6 | 291.5 | 319.5 | 191.8 | 223.1 |
| Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products | 62.6 | 22.3 | 26.1 | 6.6 | 8.7 |
| Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products | 78.2 | 90.6 | 104.9 | 78.1 | 101.6 |
| Wood and Wood Products | 2.3 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing | 7.9 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal and Rubber Products | 105.0 | 97.3 | 108.4 | 61.2 | 68.4 |
| Non-metallic Mineral Products | 28.1 | 21.0 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 4.6 |
| Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment | 9.0 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 3.4 | 6.5 |
| Manufactured Products (n.e.s.) | 54.5 | 38.6 | 54.6 | 29.7 | 22.7 |
| Agriculture | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Services | 317.8 | 301.3 | 224.2 | 111.0 | 123.2 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 252.6 | 223.4 | 153.9 | 66.0 | 69.8 |
| IT and BPO | 25.0 | 58.7 | 40.0 | 26.4 | 43.9 |
| Other Services | 40.1 | 19.2 | 30.3 | 18.6 | 9.4 |
| Infrastructure | 1,043.5 | 1,773.7 | 643.7 | 383.4 | 433.5 |
| Housing, Property Development and Shop Office | 540.6 | 397.8 | 455.3 | 256.1 | 201.5 |
| Telephone and Telecommunication Network | 209.0 | 522.2 | 138.1 | 117.6 | 223.2 |
| Power Generation, Fuel, Gas, Petroleum and Other | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Port Container Terminals | 292.8 | 850.0 | 47.2 | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| Total | 1,710.3 | 2,366.9 | 1,188.7 | 687.0 | 780.2 |

(a) Includes loans but excludes inflows to non-BOI companies and direct investment in listed companies in the CSE not registered with the BOI.

Source: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 26

Capacity Utilisation in Factory Industry

| Category | Per cent | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| 1. Manufacture of Food Products | 78 | 83 | 83 | 82 | 81 |
| 2. Manufacture of Beverages | 81 | 80 | 72 | 66 | 69 |
| 3. Manufacture of Tobacco Products | 76 | 72 | 77 | 69 | 74 |
| 4. Manufacture of Textiles | 88 | 87 | 87 | 74 | 83 |
| 5. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel | 83 | 84 | 83 | 56 | 63 |
| 6. Manufacture of Leather and Related Products | 85 | 84 | 87 | 66 | 57 |
| 7. Manufacture of Wood and Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture; Articles of Straw and Plaiting Materials | 88 | 84 | 73 | 52 | 63 |
| 8. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products | 72 | 60 | 70 | 63 | 50 |
| 9. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media | 98 | 96 | 92 | 74 | 47 |
| 10. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products | 73 | 61 | 77 | 71 | 52 |
| 11. Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products | 59 | 65 | 66 | 50 | 43 |
| 12. Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations | 88 | 83 | 79 | 83 | 88 |
| 13. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products | 84 | 86 | 77 | 57 | 76 |
| 14. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products | 84 | 82 | 80 | 75 | 87 |
| 15. Manufacture of Basic Metals | 77 | 76 | 74 | 45 | 39 |
| 16. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products (except Machinery Equipment) | 68 | 70 | 64 | 54 | 63 |
| 17. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment | 81 | 75 | 81 | 71 | 76 |
| 18. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment (n.e.c.) | 82 | 71 | 72 | 69 | 76 |
| 19. Manufacture of Furniture | 86 | 83 | 79 | 69 | 66 |
| 20. Other Manufacturing | 94 | 78 | 63 | 64 | 49 |
| Industry Average | 81 | 81 | 81 | 67 | 69 |

(b) Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

TABLE 27

Employment in Selected State Owned Industrial Enterprises

| Corporation / Enterprise | Number of Employees | | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
| 1. Lanka Salt Ltd | 1,769 | 1,590 | 1,542 | 1,563 | 1,403 |
| 2. State Timber Corporation | 2,083 | 2,001 | 1,939 | 1,839 | 1,734 |
| 3. National Paper Company Ltd (c) | 32 | 28 | 30 | 20 | 23 |
| 4. State Printing Corporation | 715 | 648 | 599 | 584 | 551 |
| 5. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation | 317 | 322 | 340 | 316 | 332 |
| 6. Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (d) | 5,621 | 5,389 | 5,258 | 5,094 | 5,017 |
| 7. Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd | 695 | 656 | 645 | 662 | 607 |
| 8. Lanka Phosphate Ltd | 331 | 337 | 336 | 325 | 325 |
| 9. Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd | 125 | 137 | 135 | 124 | 129 |
| 10. State Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing Corporation of Sri Lanka | 274 | 214 | 282 | 283 | 314 |
| Total | 11,962 | 11,322 | 11,106 | 10,810 | 10,435 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Production at National Paper Company Ltd. It was discontinued w.e.f. January 2015 and later recommenced in August 2020.

(d) Includes employees of the Ceylon Petroleum Storage Terminals Ltd.

Sources: Respective Institutions

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 28

Performance of Selected State Owned Industrial Enterprises

| Corporation/Enterprise and Products | Unit | 2017 | | | 2018 | | | 2019 | | | 2020 (a) | | | 2021 (b) | |
|--|---------------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | | Capacity | Production | Sales | Capacity | Production | Sales | Capacity | Production | Sales | Capacity | Production | Sales | Capacity | Sales |
| 1. Lanka Salt Ltd Common Salt | mt | 80,000 | 74,108 | 49,051 | 80,000 | 68,834 | 47,317 | 70,000 | 57,290 | 62,275 | 70,000 | 60,076 | 56,988 | 70,000 | 78,725 |
| 2. State Timber Corporation (c) | m ³ '000 | 5 | 5 | 241 | 5 | 4 | 250 | 4 | 5 | 295 | 7 | 3 | 222 | 8 | 309 |
| Sawn Timber | " | 147 | 146 | 3,654 | 127 | 130 | 3,249 | 109 | 123 | 3,445 | 101 | 107 | 3,299 | 104 | 4,929 |
| Logs | Nos. '000 | 62 | 7 | 153 | 42 | 44 | 499 | 49 | 37 | 530 | 50 | 38 | 389 | 40 | 287 |
| 3. National Paper Co. Ltd (c)(d) | mt | 12,000 | - | 1,027 | 12,000 | - | 774 | - | - | - | 750 | 81 | 8.2 | 6,000 | 125 |
| Paper & Paper Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. State Printing Corporation (c) | mn | 12 | 11 | 220 | 12 | 7 | 222 | 10 | 6 | 166 | 11 | 5 | 122 | 10 | 138 |
| 80 pgs Exercise Books | " | 13 | 8 | 677 | 13 | 3 | 289 | 13 | 10 | 979 | 20 | 14 | 1,096 | 20 | 1,030 |
| Text Books | " | 420 | 377 | 319 | 420 | 427 | 360 | 525 | 503 | 427 | 756 | 537 | 332 | 756 | 495 |
| Lottery Tickets | Nos. | 800 | 410 | 319 | 800 | 448 | 360 | 1,200 | 448 | 427 | 1,200 | 306 | 332 | 1,200 | 270 |
| Commercial Printing Jobs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs Corporation | mt | 609 | 408 | 233 | 724 | 419 | 262 | 640 | 507 | 405 | 692 | 425 | 326 | 755 | 344 |
| Syrup and Oil | mt '000 | 86 | 71 | 42 | 90 | 69 | 39 | 146 | 102 | 61 | 123 | 86 | 63 | 107 | 63 |
| Other Ayurvedic Drugs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Ceylon Petroleum Corporation (e) | mt | 182,962 | 164,564 | 1,057,079 | 162,400 | 165,428 | 1,172,540 | 180,500 | 185,915 | 1,148,482 | 187,790 | 164,416 | 1,025,126 | 168,889 | 1,102,373 |
| Super Petrol / Gasoline | " | 50,000 | 59,782 | 155,624 | 56,760 | 35,195 | 203,604 | 62,610 | 38,345 | 202,841 | 69,300 | 109,165 | 175,568 | 60,102 | 188,234 |
| Kerosene | " | 141,378 | 141,688 | 139,287 | 118,500 | 140,661 | 137,123 | 130,600 | 162,019 | 161,960 | 157,720 | 156,953 | 164,649 | 143,485 | 10,624 |
| Naphtha | " | 595,181 | 506,046 | 1,919,788 | 500,300 | 567,577 | 1,793,763 | 570,900 | 624,462 | 1,998,724 | 629,953 | 537,645 | 1,574,490 | 568,544 | 1,706,155 |
| Diesel | " | 251,715 | 236,360 | 456,293 | 227,040 | 237,270 | 498,841 | 250,430 | 258,986 | 473,780 | 277,200 | 157,279 | 188,731 | 240,408 | 223,854 |
| Atur | " | 553,340 | 430,808 | 780,548 | 478,800 | 424,392 | 668,829 | 553,390 | 483,241 | 757,297 | 516,594 | 465,419 | 822,319 | 436,590 | 373,121 |
| Fuel oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd | mt | 44,975 | 51,940 | 41,789 | 75,140 | 60,847 | 33,000 | 65,000 | 43,789 | 34,349 | 65,000 | 18,016 | 13,489 | 65,000 | 79,947 |
| Ilmenite & H.T. Ilmenite | " | 2,100 | 2,174 | 1,979 | 2,280 | 2,174 | 2,780 | 3,500 | 1,959 | 3,173 | 3,500 | 1,311 | 1,000 | 3,500 | 750 |
| Rutile | " | 520 | 8,569 | 945 | 915 | 785 | 650 | 1,500 | 971 | 1,278 | 1,500 | 419 | 466 | 1,500 | 432 |
| Crude Zircon / Zircon | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Lanka Phosphate Ltd | mt | 76,000 | 42,435 | 44,621 | 67,320 | 46,530 | 47,343 | 61,200 | 47,438 | 47,084 | 84,000 | 52,103 | 53,013 | 84,000 | 68,022 |
| Phosphate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd | mt | 840 | 811 | 530 | 780 | 722 | 494 | 780 | 710 | 411 | 780 | 579 | 340 | 780 | 364 |
| Graphite | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. State Pharmaceuticals Manufacturing Corporation of Sri Lanka | mn | 2,000 | 1,523 | 3,175 | 1,800 | 1,897 | 4,621 | 2,100 | 2,400 | 5,646 | 3,000 | 3,015 | 7,647 | 2,800 | 8,539 |
| Pharmaceuticals (Tablets & Capsules) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sources: Respective Institutions

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) For sales value of each item under the State Timber Corporation, the State Printing Corporation and the National Paper Co. Ltd, the realised Rupee value (in millions) of total sales is given.

(d) Production at National Paper Company Ltd. It was discontinued w.e.f. January 2015 and later recommenced in August 2020.

(e) Capacity information of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation is based on budgeted crude oil inputs that are used in the refinery processes.

Regional Distribution of Industrial Enterprises (a)

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 30

Major Divisions of Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (a)

2015 = 100

| Period | IIP | Manufacture of Food Products | Manufacture of Beverages | Manufacture of Tobacco Products | Manufacture of Textiles | Manufacture of Wearing Apparel | Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products | Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products | Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products | Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products | Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products | Manufacture of Basic Metals | Manufacture of Electrical Equipment |
|-------------------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2017 | 105.8 | 105.0 | 91.5 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 110.7 | 108.4 | 94.3 | 96.6 | 108.0 | 111.5 | 120.8 | 99.9 |
| 2018 | 106.7 | 106.1 | 99.8 | 106.7 | 110.2 | 115.1 | 86.8 | 97.5 | 92.7 | 112.0 | 108.9 | 128.3 | 81.8 |
| 2019 | 108.1 | 105.6 | 103.4 | 81.0 | 108.3 | 117.2 | 96.7 | 106.8 | 102.2 | 106.4 | 117.8 | 124.2 | 86.9 |
| 2020 (b) | 97.1 | 109.1 | 96.5 | 72.1 | 102.2 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 97.2 | 94.2 | 75.8 | 111.7 | 110.7 | 67.5 |
| 2021 (c) | 104.2 | 109.3 | 106.0 | 77.9 | 128.7 | 95.4 | 86.5 | 71.1 | 89.8 | 102.9 | 137.4 | 133.6 | 81.4 |
| 2020 (b) | 98.8 | 107.7 | 97.8 | 63.3 | 78.7 | 91.7 | 78.8 | 87.4 | 83.3 | 86.9 | 118.6 | 129.8 | 77.6 |
| 2 nd Quarter | 73.9 | 105.9 | 64.0 | 65.1 | 76.1 | 43.8 | 53.7 | 77.5 | 74.3 | 33.1 | 66.6 | 58.9 | 43.3 |
| 3 rd Quarter | 107.5 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 92.4 | 133.6 | 88.1 | 98.1 | 109.2 | 120.5 | 93.4 | 130.2 | 135.0 | 72.5 |
| 4 th Quarter | 108.3 | 112.4 | 108.0 | 67.7 | 120.5 | 101.0 | 96.4 | 114.7 | 98.7 | 89.9 | 131.5 | 119.2 | 76.8 |
| 2021 (c) | 108.9 | 109.1 | 121.7 | 80.5 | 130.7 | 114.1 | 111.7 | 51.3 | 91.5 | 104.1 | 134.9 | 144.4 | 98.8 |
| 2 nd Quarter | 94.9 | 102.8 | 90.0 | 60.2 | 126.1 | 72.4 | 70.5 | 81.8 | 86.5 | 99.7 | 129.1 | 123.6 | 68.6 |
| 3 rd Quarter | 105.2 | 110.0 | 94.2 | 90.5 | 135.1 | 91.8 | 74.8 | 100.9 | 82.6 | 100.6 | 146.6 | 128.9 | 72.9 |
| 4 th Quarter | 107.9 | 115.3 | 118.0 | 80.4 | 122.9 | 103.1 | 88.9 | 50.5 | 98.6 | 107.1 | 139.1 | 137.5 | 85.5 |
| 2020 (b) | 108.1 | 112.8 | 108.4 | 69.1 | 108.1 | 103.4 | 94.4 | 93.5 | 84.6 | 107.5 | 129.3 | 148.4 | 78.3 |
| January | 104.2 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 66.8 | 82.0 | 101.2 | 89.0 | 106.7 | 85.9 | 98.7 | 130.2 | 134.5 | 84.6 |
| February | 84.1 | 105.0 | 78.8 | 54.1 | 46.1 | 70.6 | 52.9 | 62.0 | 79.3 | 54.4 | 96.3 | 106.4 | 70.0 |
| March | 50.0 | 97.1 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 28.5 | 63.0 | 35.4 | 12.6 | 27.9 | 13.8 | 32.6 |
| April | 79.2 | 114.4 | 53.6 | 77.5 | 85.6 | 48.4 | 51.5 | 91.7 | 73.8 | 31.6 | 69.3 | 77.4 | 35.1 |
| May | 92.5 | 106.2 | 112.0 | 91.5 | 129.5 | 71.5 | 81.1 | 77.9 | 113.8 | 55.3 | 102.5 | 85.4 | 62.2 |
| June | 111.3 | 117.8 | 123.9 | 88.8 | 134.1 | 93.8 | 106.2 | 97.7 | 120.1 | 98.5 | 131.9 | 120.8 | 71.2 |
| July | 102.3 | 107.0 | 109.9 | 87.7 | 127.0 | 78.2 | 80.0 | 112.2 | 117.5 | 94.2 | 126.9 | 132.4 | 70.6 |
| August | 108.8 | 106.6 | 115.2 | 100.6 | 139.6 | 92.1 | 108.1 | 117.6 | 123.8 | 87.4 | 132.0 | 151.7 | 75.6 |
| September | 107.8 | 114.6 | 94.4 | 60.1 | 121.0 | 99.1 | 93.5 | 119.2 | 126.8 | 86.9 | 129.5 | 66.7 | 74.2 |
| October | 106.9 | 109.5 | 108.7 | 76.2 | 128.2 | 103.5 | 87.3 | 109.2 | 82.4 | 89.4 | 125.8 | 133.1 | 67.5 |
| November | 110.3 | 113.0 | 120.9 | 66.9 | 112.4 | 100.6 | 108.5 | 115.8 | 87.1 | 93.5 | 139.1 | 157.7 | 88.6 |
| December | 108.1 | 100.5 | 104.1 | 76.9 | 142.3 | 108.9 | 133.1 | 106.5 | 82.3 | 105.0 | 132.3 | 132.7 | 92.5 |
| 2021 (c) | 99.2 | 100.4 | 115.3 | 69.9 | 114.3 | 102.1 | 109.1 | 45.8 | 72.8 | 83.5 | 127.4 | 152.1 | 96.6 |
| January | 119.6 | 126.3 | 145.6 | 94.7 | 135.5 | 131.2 | 92.8 | 1.5 | 119.5 | 124.0 | 145.1 | 148.4 | 107.3 |
| February | 94.1 | 103.3 | 126.1 | 66.1 | 97.8 | 73.4 | 82.7 | 68.0 | 88.7 | 85.5 | 125.2 | 104.5 | 81.6 |
| March | 93.2 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 61.7 | 136.2 | 68.2 | 42.7 | 102.5 | 101.4 | 108.5 | 130.3 | 137.4 | 58.8 |
| April | 97.4 | 112.3 | 52.1 | 52.9 | 144.3 | 75.6 | 85.9 | 74.9 | 69.5 | 105.3 | 137.4 | 128.8 | 65.4 |
| May | 109.9 | 116.2 | 119.3 | 92.4 | 140.4 | 87.7 | 86.3 | 98.7 | 84.0 | 107.0 | 150.8 | 137.9 | 73.4 |
| June | 105.7 | 106.5 | 95.2 | 85.0 | 137.7 | 95.4 | 68.6 | 114.8 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 148.3 | 140.7 | 67.7 |
| July | 100.2 | 107.3 | 68.2 | 94.0 | 127.3 | 92.4 | 69.5 | 89.2 | 71.6 | 101.9 | 140.6 | 108.0 | 77.5 |
| August | 109.5 | 120.1 | 110.9 | 81.6 | 132.6 | 100.7 | 72.9 | 72.6 | 92.8 | 112.3 | 136.7 | 114.2 | 76.9 |
| September | 106.8 | 110.9 | 125.8 | 78.7 | 132.1 | 106.0 | 105.5 | 29.9 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 137.9 | 148.5 | 92.2 |
| October | 107.4 | 114.7 | 117.1 | 76.4 | 104.1 | 102.6 | 88.3 | 48.9 | 100.4 | 106.3 | 142.7 | 149.9 | 87.3 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (a)

2015 = 100

| Category | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (b) | 2021 (c) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. Manufacture of Food Products | 105.0 | 106.1 | 105.6 | 109.1 | 109.3 |
| 2. Manufacture of Beverages | 91.5 | 99.8 | 103.4 | 96.5 | 106.0 |
| 3. Manufacture of Tobacco Products | 106.3 | 92.7 | 81.0 | 72.1 | 77.9 |
| 4. Manufacture of Textiles | 106.4 | 110.2 | 108.3 | 102.2 | 128.7 |
| 5. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel | 110.7 | 115.1 | 117.2 | 81.2 | 95.4 |
| 6. Manufacture of Leather and Related Products | 111.9 | 117.0 | 116.7 | 77.6 | 78.6 |
| 7. Manufacture of Wood and Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture; Articles of Straw and Plaiting Materials | 93.7 | 98.6 | 101.9 | 71.8 | 82.5 |
| 8. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products | 108.4 | 86.8 | 96.7 | 81.8 | 86.5 |
| 9. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media | 106.9 | 106.5 | 102.9 | 112.6 | 117.9 |
| 10. Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products | 94.3 | 97.5 | 106.8 | 97.2 | 71.1 |
| 11. Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products | 96.6 | 92.7 | 102.2 | 94.2 | 89.8 |
| 12. Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations | 111.1 | 100.1 | 98.2 | 104.7 | 117.9 |
| 13. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products | 108.0 | 112.0 | 106.4 | 75.8 | 102.9 |
| 14. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products | 111.5 | 108.9 | 117.8 | 111.7 | 137.4 |
| 15. Manufacture of Basic Metals | 120.8 | 128.3 | 124.2 | 110.7 | 133.6 |
| 16. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products (except Machinery Equipment) | 115.8 | 125.4 | 110.7 | 100.9 | 124.6 |
| 17. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment | 99.9 | 81.8 | 86.9 | 67.5 | 81.4 |
| 18. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment (n.e.c.) | 112.4 | 102.0 | 99.3 | 102.9 | 122.0 |
| 19. Manufacture of Furniture | 105.2 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 77.0 | 77.5 |
| 20. Other Manufacturing | 98.4 | 95.1 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 69.6 |
| Index of Industrial Production | 105.8 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 97.1 | 104.2 |

(a) Indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 32

Demography

| Item | 2001 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 (a) | 2017 (b) | 2018 (b) | 2019 (b) | 2020 (b) | 2021 (b) |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Mid-Year Population, '000 (c) | 18,797 | 20,892 | 20,425 | 20,585 | 20,778 | 20,970 | 21,209 | 21,444 | 21,670 | 21,803 | 21,919 | 22,156 |
| 0 - 14 Years | 4,942 | 5,491 | 5,148 | 5,188 | 5,239 | 5,289 | 5,349 | 5,411 | 5,470 | 5,504 | 5,534 | 5,596 |
| 15 - 54 Years | 11,374 | 12,643 | 11,680 | 11,773 | 11,881 | 11,992 | 12,128 | 12,263 | 12,392 | 12,469 | 12,535 | 12,671 |
| 55 Years and Over | 2,481 | 2,758 | 3,597 | 3,624 | 3,658 | 3,689 | 3,732 | 3,770 | 3,808 | 3,830 | 3,850 | 3,889 |
| Growth of Mid-Year Population (%) | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 12.9 |
| Crude Death Rate, per 1,000 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| Rate of Natural Increase, per 1,000 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 5.5 |
| Net Migration Rate, per 1,000 | -0.9 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | -2.3 | -4.3 | 4.0 |
| Infant Mortality Rate, per 1,000 Live Births | 12.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.5 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Density of Population, Persons per Sq.Km. | 300 | 333 | 326 | 328 | 331 | 334 | 338 | 342 | 346 | 348 | 350 | 353 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012.

Sources: Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and
Statistics

TABLE 33

Population By District

'000 Persons

| District | 1981 (a) | 2001 (b) | 2011 (b) | 2012 (c) | 2013 (c) | 2014 (c) | 2015 (c) | 2016 (c)(d) | 2017 (c)(e) | 2018 (c)(e) | 2019 (c)(e) | 2020 (c)(e) | 2021 (c)(e) |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Colombo | 1,699 | 2,251 | 2,606 | 2,330 | 2,339 | 2,353 | 2,367 | 2,387 | 2,419 | 2,439 | 2,448 | 2,455 | 2,480 |
| Gampaha | 1,391 | 2,064 | 2,189 | 2,310 | 2,324 | 2,339 | 2,355 | 2,373 | 2,391 | 2,409 | 2,417 | 2,423 | 2,443 |
| Kalutara | 830 | 1,066 | 1,151 | 1,225 | 1,233 | 1,242 | 1,252 | 1,263 | 1,271 | 1,281 | 1,284 | 1,287 | 1,296 |
| Galle | 815 | 991 | 1,094 | 1,066 | 1,074 | 1,083 | 1,092 | 1,104 | 1,113 | 1,124 | 1,130 | 1,135 | 1,147 |
| Matara | 644 | 761 | 847 | 817 | 824 | 832 | 840 | 848 | 851 | 858 | 863 | 866 | 873 |
| Hambantota | 424 | 526 | 577 | 602 | 610 | 618 | 625 | 634 | 647 | 655 | 661 | 668 | 676 |
| Badulla | 641 | 780 | 902 | 818 | 826 | 836 | 846 | 857 | 864 | 873 | 880 | 886 | 895 |
| Moneragala | 274 | 398 | 447 | 453 | 460 | 467 | 475 | 483 | 485 | 491 | 496 | 501 | 505 |
| Kandy | 1,048 | 1,279 | 1,455 | 1,381 | 1,391 | 1,404 | 1,417 | 1,434 | 1,452 | 1,468 | 1,476 | 1,483 | 1,501 |
| Matale | 357 | 441 | 503 | 486 | 491 | 496 | 501 | 508 | 514 | 519 | 522 | 525 | 530 |
| Nuwara Eliya | 604 | 704 | 769 | 715 | 724 | 733 | 741 | 749 | 756 | 763 | 768 | 773 | 780 |
| Kegalle | 685 | 786 | 828 | 843 | 849 | 856 | 863 | 871 | 877 | 884 | 887 | 891 | 898 |
| Ratnapura | 797 | 1,016 | 1,149 | 1,092 | 1,102 | 1,114 | 1,125 | 1,138 | 1,151 | 1,163 | 1,171 | 1,179 | 1,190 |
| Kurunegala | 1,212 | 1,460 | 1,583 | 1,624 | 1,634 | 1,647 | 1,661 | 1,680 | 1,694 | 1,711 | 1,719 | 1,726 | 1,743 |
| Puttalam | 493 | 710 | 794 | 765 | 771 | 778 | 786 | 797 | 814 | 825 | 832 | 837 | 849 |
| Anuradhapura | 588 | 745 | 839 | 864 | 874 | 886 | 896 | 909 | 918 | 930 | 937 | 943 | 954 |
| Polonnaruwa | 262 | 359 | 415 | 408 | 411 | 416 | 422 | 428 | 431 | 436 | 440 | 443 | 448 |
| Ampara | 389 | 593 | 654 | 652 | 658 | 666 | 674 | 686 | 705 | 719 | 728 | 736 | 752 |
| Batticaloa | 330 | 486 | 549 | 528 | 531 | 535 | 541 | 551 | 560 | 570 | 575 | 579 | 590 |
| Trincomalee | 256 | 340 | 381 | 381 | 385 | 391 | 396 | 404 | 412 | 421 | 426 | 431 | 441 |
| Jaffna (f) | 739 | 491 | 542 | 585 | 589 | 593 | 596 | 600 | 608 | 613 | 617 | 621 | 626 |
| Kilinochchi (f) | 92 | 127 | 154 | 114 | 116 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 124 | 126 | 129 | 130 | 133 |
| Mannar | 106 | 152 | 163 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 112 | 114 |
| Mullaitivu | 77 | 121 | 125 | 93 | 93 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 |
| Vavuniya | 95 | 150 | 176 | 173 | 175 | 178 | 181 | 183 | 184 | 187 | 189 | 191 | 194 |
| Total | 14,847 | 18,797 | 20,892 | 20,425 | 20,585 | 20,778 | 20,970 | 21,209 | 21,444 | 21,670 | 21,803 | 21,919 | 22,156 |

(a) Census of Population and Housing - 1981

(b) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001

(c) Based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2012

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

(f) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Killinochchi were considered as one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent within the present district structure.

Source: Registrar General's Department

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT
Labour Force Participation Rate (a)

TABLE 34

Per cent

| Category | 2011 (b)(c) | 2011 (d)(e) | 2012 (b)(c) | 2012 (b)(d) | 2012 (d)(e) | 2013 (d)(e) | 2014 (d)(e) | 2015 (d)(e) | 2016 (d)(e) | 2017 (d)(e) | 2018 (d)(e) | 2019 (d)(e) | 2020 (d)(e) | 2021 (d)(e)(f)(g) |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| By Age Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 - 14 Years | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 - 19 Years | 16.5 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 8.8 |
| 20 - 24 Years | 54.8 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 52.7 | 55.5 | 55.6 | 57.4 | 53.2 | 54.9 | 51.5 | 47.6 |
| 25 - 29 Years | 66.4 | 66.1 | 64.8 | 64.6 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 63.8 | 65.4 | 65.8 | 67.6 | 66.3 | 68.1 | 66.4 | 66.8 |
| 30 - 39 Years | 67.9 | 67.4 | 65.9 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 67.9 | 68.0 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 68.1 | 66.0 | 67.6 | 66.8 | 67.3 |
| 40 Years & above | 53.6 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 54.1 | 53.4 | 54.0 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 52.8 | 52.6 | 51.0 | 50.8 |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 66.5 | 74.0 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 75.1 | 74.5 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 71.9 | 71.0 |
| Female | 31.8 | 34.3 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 36.6 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 32.0(h) | 31.8 |
| By Sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 44.0 | 47.8 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 48.3 | 47.7 | 48.7 | 48.6 | 49.8 | 50.5 | 49.7 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 46.9 |
| Rural | 48.8 | 53.8 | 48.5 | 48.0 | 53.4 | 54.9 | 54.1 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 52.3 | 52.7 | 51.3 | 50.5 |
| All | 48.2 | 52.9 | 47.6 | 47.2 | 52.5 | 53.7 | 53.2 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 54.1 | 51.8 | 52.3 | 50.6 | 49.9 |
| Labour Force, '000 | 8,236 | 7,926 | 8,120 | 8,465 | 7,798 | 8,034 | 8,049 | 8,214 | 8,311 | 8,567 | 8,388 | 8,592 | 8,467 | 8,553 |

(a) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. Data cover the entire island and household population aged 15 years and above. Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Labour force as a percentage of household population aged 10 years and above

(c) Data exclude the Northern province.

(d) Data cover the entire island.

(e) Labour force as a percentage of household population aged 15 years and above

(f) Provisional

(g) Average of four quarters of 2021

(h) Revised

TABLE 35

Status of Employment (a)

Per cent

| Period | Public Sector Employees | Private Sector Employees | Employers | Own Account Workers | Unpaid Family Workers | Total |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 2011 (b)(c) | 14.3 | 40.4 | 2.9 | 31.4 | 11.0 | 100.0 |
| 2011 (d)(e) | 14.6 | 40.5 | 2.9 | 31.5 | 10.6 | 100.0 |
| 2012 (b)(c) | 15.0 | 41.4 | 2.8 | 31.8 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| 2012 (b)(d) | 15.1 | 41.3 | 2.8 | 31.9 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| 2012 (d)(e) | 15.3 | 41.2 | 2.8 | 31.9 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
| 2013 (d)(e) | 15.2 | 40.5 | 3.0 | 32.2 | 9.1 | 100.0 |
| 2014 (d)(e) | 15.5 | 40.9 | 2.7 | 32.0 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| 2015 (d)(e) | 15.1 | 41.0 | 3.1 | 32.3 | 8.4 | 100.0 |
| 2016 (d)(e) | 14.6 | 43.3 | 2.7 | 31.6 | 7.8 | 100.0 |
| 2017 (d)(e) | 14.4 | 43.3 | 3.0 | 31.3 | 8.0 | 100.0 |
| 2018 (d)(e) | 14.5 | 43.4 | 2.8 | 32.3 | 7.2 | 100.0 |
| 2019 (d)(e) | 14.9 | 43.0 | 2.6 | 32.5 | 7.0 | 100.0 |
| 2020 (d)(e) | 14.8 | 42.7 | 2.5 | 33.2 | 6.8 | 100.0 |
| 1st Quarter | 14.9 | 42.7 | 2.5 | 33.2 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 14.8 | 43.2 | 2.3 | 32.8 | 7.0 | 100.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 14.5 | 43.5 | 3.0 | 32.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 |
| 4th Quarter | 15.0 | 41.3 | 2.3 | 34.2 | 7.2 | 100.0 |
| 2021 (d)(e)(f)(g) | 15.2 | 42.0 | 2.7 | 33.4 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| 1st Quarter | 15.7 | 42.3 | 2.7 | 33.2 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 15.6 | 41.4 | 2.7 | 33.1 | 7.3 | 100.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 14.9 | 42.2 | 2.7 | 33.2 | 7.0 | 100.0 |
| 4th Quarter | 14.8 | 42.3 | 2.9 | 33.9 | 6.2 | 100.0 |

(a) In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards. Data cover the entire island and household population aged 15 years and above. Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Household population aged 10 years and above

(c) Data exclude the Northern province.

(d) Data cover the entire island.

(e) Household population aged 15 years and above

(f) Provisional

(g) Average of four quarters of 2021

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 36

Employment by Economic Activity (a)(b)

'000 Persons

| Sector | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (c) | | | | Annual (d) |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | 1st Quarter | 2nd Quarter | 3rd Quarter | 4th Quarter | |
| Agriculture | 2,044 | 2,072 | 2,170 | 2,083 | 2,250 | 2,391 | 2,128 | 2,213 |
| Industry | 2,239 | 2,258 | 2,153 | 2,228 | 2,042 | 1,969 | 2,199 | 2,109 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 62 | 61 | 57 | 59 | 56 | 49 | 54 | 55 |
| Manufacturing | 1,464 | 1,504 | 1,398 | 1,454 | 1,316 | 1,257 | 1,423 | 1,362 |
| Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities | 713 | 693 | 698 | 715 | 670 | 664 | 722 | 693 |
| Services | 3,732 | 3,850 | 3,677 | 3,870 | 3,790 | 3,684 | 3,820 | 3,791 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles | 1,141 | 1,134 | 1,095 | 1,175 | 1,098 | 1,161 | 1,180 | 1,154 |
| Transport and Storage | 502 | 514 | 524 | 511 | 504 | 455 | 457 | 482 |
| Accommodation and Food Services Activities | 238 | 232 | 217 | 214 | 222 | 224 | 197 | 214 |
| Information and Communication | 55 | 64 | 58 | 67 | 71 | 83 | 70 | 73 |
| Financial and Insurance Activities | 173 | 188 | 183 | 162 | 218 | 183 | 167 | 182 |
| Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities | 86 | 90 | 86 | 90 | 92 | 62 | 79 | 81 |
| Administrative and Support Service Activities | 167 | 205 | 165 | 123 | 122 | 114 | 186 | 136 |
| Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security | 434 | 436 | 447 | 511 | 499 | 480 | 470 | 490 |
| Education | 425 | 426 | 403 | 467 | 400 | 392 | 434 | 423 |
| Human Health and Social Work Activities | 143 | 169 | 156 | 152 | 200 | 181 | 165 | 175 |
| Other (e) | 366 | 390 | 342 | 398 | 364 | 348 | 415 | 381 |
| Total Employment | 8,015 | 8,181 | 7,999 | 8,181 | 8,082 | 8,044 | 8,146 | 8,114 |
| Percentage of Labour Force | 95.6 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 94.9 |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above
(b) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) - Revision 4

(c) Provisional

(d) Average of four quarters of 2021

(e) Includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organizations and bodies

Labour Force Trends (a)

| Item | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) | | | | Annual (c) |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | 1st Quarter | 2nd Quarter | 3rd Quarter | 4th Quarter | |
| Household Population, '000 | 16,196 | 16,424 | 16,739 | 17,025 | 17,092 | 17,158 | 17,260 | 17,134 |
| Labour Force, '000 | 8,388 | 8,592 | 8,467 | 8,673 | 8,515 | 8,487 | 8,538 | 8,553 |
| Employed | 8,015 | 8,181 | 7,999 | 8,181 | 8,082 | 8,044 | 8,146 | 8,114 |
| Unemployed | 373 | 411 | 468 | 492 | 432 | 444 | 392 | 440 |
| Labour Force Participation Rate (% of Household Population) | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 51.8 | 52.3 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.9 |
| Female | 73.0 | 73.0 | 71.9 | 71.7 | 71.1 | 71.0 | 70.2 | 71.0 |
| | 33.6 | 34.5 | 32.0(d) | 33.4 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 32.0 | 31.8 |
| Employment Status (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Public Sector Employees | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.2 |
| Private Sector Employees | 43.4 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.0 |
| Employers | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Own Account Workers | 32.3 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.9 | 33.4 |
| Unpaid Family Workers | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Unemployment, % of Labour Force | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Female | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.5(d) | 8.9 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| By Level of Education | | | | | | | | |
| Grade 5 and below | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grade 6-10 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| GCE(O/L) | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| GCE(A/L) and above | 9.1 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| By Age Group | | | | | | | | |
| 15 - 19 years | 26.5 | 26.0 | 31.7(d) | 25.0 | 29.0 | 22.3 | 24.4 | 25.2 |
| 20 - 29 years | 15.0 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 18.3 |
| 30 - 39 years | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| 40 years and above | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1(d) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Youth Unemployment (age 15-24 years) | 21.4 | 21.5 | 26.5 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 26.5 |
| Overall Unemployment Rate | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Household population aged 15 years and above

(b) Provisional

(c) Average of four quarters of 2021

(d) Revised

NATIONAL OUTPUT, EXPENDITURE, INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 38

Public Sector Employment (a)

| Category | 2017 | | | 2018 | | | 2019 (b) | | | 2020 (b)(c) | | | 2021 (c) | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Regular | Other (d) | Total | Regular | Other (d) | Total | Regular | Other (d) | Total | Regular | Other (d) | Total | Regular | Other (d) | Total |
| Government Institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Level (e) | 47,863 | 3,400 | 51,263 | 49,899 | 3,212 | 53,111 | 50,601 | 2,998 | 53,599 | 50,348 | 2,716 | 53,064 | 51,472 | 2,810 | 54,282 |
| Tertiary Level (f) | 76,166 | 13,259 | 89,425 | 76,127 | 13,049 | 89,176 | 73,602 | 12,497 | 86,099 | 75,090 | 12,606 | 87,696 | 41,528 | 2,528 | 44,056 |
| Secondary Level (g) | 705,033 | 60,074 | 765,107 | 723,157 | 62,748 | 785,905 | 728,151 | 58,018 | 786,169 | 755,953 | 56,747 | 812,700 | 819,242 | 70,342 | 889,584 |
| Primary Level (h) | 233,408 | 13,008 | 246,416 | 235,016 | 16,441 | 251,457 | 231,825 | 14,379 | 246,204 | 259,075 | 11,082 | 270,157 | 260,556 | 9,962 | 270,518 |
| Total | 1,062,470 | 89,741 | 1,152,211 | 1,084,199 | 95,450 | 1,179,649 | 1,084,179 | 87,892 | 1,172,071 | 1,140,466 | 83,151 | 1,223,617 | 1,172,798 | 85,642 | 1,258,440 |
| Semi-Government Institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Level (e) | 18,078 | 2,408 | 20,486 | 18,240 | 1,771 | 20,011 | 18,071 | 1,602 | 19,673 | 19,648 | 1,814 | 21,462 | 19,921 | 1,963 | 21,884 |
| Tertiary Level (f) | 29,747 | 2,444 | 32,191 | 30,796 | 2,692 | 33,488 | 28,508 | 2,597 | 31,105 | 27,966 | 2,161 | 30,127 | 27,335 | 2,352 | 29,687 |
| Secondary Level (g) | 75,389 | 5,845 | 81,234 | 70,669 | 5,816 | 76,485 | 71,541 | 4,984 | 76,525 | 68,743 | 4,239 | 72,982 | 67,576 | 4,211 | 71,787 |
| Primary Level (h) | 92,191 | 18,412 | 110,603 | 93,183 | 21,330 | 114,513 | 95,222 | 22,748 | 117,970 | 95,501 | 17,382 | 112,883 | 99,327 | 12,347 | 111,674 |
| Total | 215,405 | 29,109 | 244,514 | 212,888 | 31,609 | 244,497 | 213,342 | 31,931 | 245,273 | 211,858 | 25,596 | 237,454 | 214,159 | 20,873 | 235,032 |
| Public Sector (Total) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Level (e) | 65,941 | 5,808 | 71,749 | 68,139 | 4,983 | 73,122 | 68,672 | 4,600 | 73,272 | 69,996 | 4,530 | 74,526 | 71,393 | 4,773 | 76,166 |
| Tertiary Level (f) | 105,913 | 15,703 | 121,616 | 106,923 | 15,741 | 122,664 | 102,110 | 15,094 | 117,204 | 103,056 | 14,767 | 117,823 | 68,863 | 4,880 | 73,743 |
| Secondary Level (g) | 780,422 | 65,919 | 846,341 | 793,826 | 68,564 | 862,390 | 799,692 | 63,002 | 862,694 | 824,696 | 60,986 | 885,682 | 886,818 | 74,553 | 961,371 |
| Primary Level (h) | 325,599 | 31,420 | 357,019 | 328,199 | 37,771 | 365,970 | 327,047 | 37,127 | 364,174 | 354,576 | 28,464 | 383,040 | 359,883 | 22,309 | 382,192 |
| Total | 1,277,875 | 118,850 | 1,396,725 | 1,297,087 | 127,059 | 1,424,146 | 1,297,521 | 119,823 | 1,417,344 | 1,352,324 | 108,747 | 1,461,071 | 1,386,957 | 106,515 | 1,493,472 |
| Percentage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Level (e) | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Tertiary Level (f) | 7.2 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 13.7 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 14.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 15.2 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Secondary Level (g) | 66.4 | 66.9 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 65.7 | 66.6 | 67.2 | 66.0 | 67.1 | 66.3 | 68.2 | 66.4 | 69.9 | 82.1 | 70.7 |
| Primary Level (h) | 22.0 | 14.5 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 17.2 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 16.4 | 21.0 | 22.7 | 13.3 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 11.6 | 21.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Semi-Government Institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Level (e) | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| Tertiary Level (f) | 13.8 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 8.1 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 12.6 |
| Secondary Level (g) | 35.0 | 20.1 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 18.4 | 31.3 | 33.5 | 15.6 | 31.2 | 32.4 | 16.6 | 30.7 | 31.6 | 20.2 | 30.5 |
| Primary Level (h) | 42.8 | 63.3 | 45.2 | 43.8 | 67.5 | 46.8 | 44.6 | 71.2 | 48.1 | 45.1 | 67.9 | 47.5 | 46.4 | 59.2 | 47.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Public Sector (Total) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior Level (e) | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Tertiary Level (f) | 8.3 | 13.2 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Secondary Level (g) | 61.1 | 55.5 | 60.6 | 61.2 | 54.0 | 60.6 | 61.6 | 52.6 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 56.1 | 60.6 | 63.9 | 70.0 | 64.4 |
| Primary Level (h) | 25.5 | 26.4 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 29.7 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 31.0 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 25.9 | 20.9 | 25.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Re-categorised in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No.06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Employees on contract and casual basis

(e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers

(f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other

(g) Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/ Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners

(h) Represents Management Assistants (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/ Sergeants/ Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services

(i) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees

Foreign Employment

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total Placements | 282,447 | 293,218 | 300,703 | 263,443 | 242,816 | 211,992 | 211,211 | 203,087 | 53,711 | 121,795 |
| By Source | | | | | | | | | | |
| Licensed Agents | 175,169 | 180,463 | 176,829 | 116,749 | 87,982 | 68,319 | 66,703 | 69,278 | 18,065 | 42,012 |
| (%) | 62 | 62 | 59 | 44 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Other | 107,278 | 112,755 | 123,874 | 146,694 | 154,834 | 143,673 | 144,508 | 133,809 | 35,646 | 79,783 |
| (%) | 38 | 38 | 41 | 56 | 64 | 68 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 66 |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 144,135 | 175,185 | 190,217 | 172,788 | 160,306 | 139,268 | 129,712 | 122,257 | 32,500 | 80,670 |
| (%) | 51 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 66 |
| Females | 138,312 | 118,033 | 110,486 | 90,655 | 82,510 | 72,724 | 81,499 | 80,830 | 21,211 | 41,125 |
| (%) | 49 | 40 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 34 |
| By Manpower Category | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housemaids | 119,011 | 96,900 | 88,628 | 73,226 | 65,015 | 55,884 | 64,757 | 61,489 | 15,322 | 29,399 |
| (%) | 42 | 33 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 24 |
| Skilled Labour | 67,150 | 73,707 | 73,162 | 81,682 | 76,545 | 68,980 | 67,013 | 62,711 | 16,664 | 39,971 |
| (%) | 24 | 25 | 24 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 33 |
| Unskilled Labour | 62,907 | 70,977 | 79,519 | 77,985 | 71,656 | 61,054 | 51,703 | 51,188 | 13,987 | 31,497 |
| (%) | 22 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| Other | 33,379 | 51,634 | 59,394 | 30,550 | 29,600 | 26,074 | 27,738 | 27,699 | 7,738 | 20,928 |
| (%) | 12 | 18 | 20 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 17 |
| Licensed Employment Agencies (Year End) | 963 | 835 | 1034 | 1034 | 1,135 | 763 | 763 | 881 | 778 | 1,011 |
| Number of Training Centres | | | | | | | | | | |
| By SLBFE | 24 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| By Private Agents | 5 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Employees' Provident Fund

| Year | Total Member Accounts (a) ('000) | Active Accounts (b) ('000) | Employers (Number) | Contributions (Rs. million) | Refunds (Rs. million) | Total Member Balances (Rs. million) |
|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2012 | 14,559 | 2,338 | 68,140 | 70,171 | 48,712 | 1,124,508 |
| 2013 | 15,203 | 2,404 | 69,148 | 80,176 | 50,243 | 1,281,855 |
| 2014 | 15,831 | 2,448 | 69,683 | 90,049 | 65,118 | 1,445,462 |
| 2015 | 16,860 | 2,569 | 72,578 | 102,453 | 77,769 | 1,625,493 |
| 2016 | 17,139 | 2,411 | 73,973 | 118,327 | 108,393 | 1,810,595 |
| 2017 | 18,032 | 2,765 | 76,782 | 133,353 | 117,477 | 2,020,782 |
| 2018 | 18,705 | 2,850 | 78,651 | 144,996 | 106,831 | 2,254,194 |
| 2019 (c) | 19,385 | 2,914 | 94,171 | 157,247 | 126,330 | 2,497,610 |
| 2020 (c) | 19,759 | 2,611 | 89,853 | 150,735 | 109,725 | 2,767,832 |
| 2021 (d) | 19,759 | 2,316 | 70,258 | 165,723 | 118,192 | 3,066,871 |

(a) Data have not been adjusted to take into account persons registered more than once.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

TABLE 41

Employees' Trust Fund

| Year | Member Accounts (million)(a) | Active Accounts (million)(a) | Contributing Employers (number) | Contributions Received (Rs. million) | Refunds Paid (Rs. million) | Other Benefits Paid (Rs. million) | Total Member Balances (Rs. million) | Investments of the Fund (Rs. million) |
|----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2012 | 9.8 | 2.2 | 70,194 | 12,745 | 8,566 | 232 | 153,631 | 157,951 |
| 2013 | 10.0 | 2.2 | 72,234 | 14,404 | 9,574 | 248 | 174,252 | 178,099 |
| 2014 | 12.0 | 2.4 | 74,362 | 15,852 | 13,859 | 374 | 193,869 | 198,653 |
| 2015 | 12.4 | 2.4 | 76,674 | 18,087 | 11,493 | 374 | 218,502 | 221,941 |
| 2016 | 12.5 | 2.5 | 77,842 | 20,318 | 13,478 | 393 | 245,608 | 248,870 |
| 2017 | 12.6 | 2.6 | 81,515 | 22,764 | 16,839 | 398 | 274,160 | 279,006 |
| 2018 | 13.9 | 2.6 | 82,416 | 25,282 | 18,292 | 425 | 306,455 | 310,771 |
| 2019 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 82,375 | 27,476 | 19,808 | 455 | 338,631 | 343,325 |
| 2020 (b) | 15.9 | 2.5 | 75,756 | 26,751 | 18,570 | 405 | 375,215 | 376,579 |
| 2021 (c) | 14.7 | 2.1 | 44,501 | 29,687 | 19,789 | 441 | 406,289 | 409,286 |

(a) Estimated

Source: Employees' Trust Fund Board

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

TABLE 42

Strikes in Private Sector Industries

| Year | Plantation | | | Other (a) | | | Total | | |
|----------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| | No. of Strikes | Workers Involved | Man Days Lost | No. of Strikes | Workers Involved | Man Days Lost | No. of Strikes | Workers Involved | Man Days Lost |
| 2011 | 19 | 7,232 | 23,513 | 8 | 3,807 | 15,673 | 27 | 11,039 | 39,186 |
| 2012 | 14 | 4,278 | 25,043 | 20 | 5,626 | 10,774 | 34 | 9,904 | 35,817 |
| 2013 | 21 | 5,031 | 41,669 | 21 | 6,088 | 38,754 | 42 | 11,119 | 80,423 |
| 2014 | 31 | 4,833 | 29,165 | 7 | 1,618 | 8,158 | 38 | 6,451 | 37,323 |
| 2015 | 31 | 10,427 | 70,697 | 20 | 4,488 | 11,597 | 51 | 14,915 | 82,294 |
| 2016 | 26 | 11,185 | 85,637 | 15 | 10,167 | 18,690 | 41 | 21,352 | 104,327 |
| 2017 | 12 | 1,885 | 5,643 | 21 | 9,027 | 54,436 | 33 | 10,912 | 60,079 |
| 2018 | 29 | 6,545 | 33,212 | 22 | 5,610 | 16,406 | 51 | 12,155 | 49,618 |
| 2019 | 9 | 1,981 | 28,363 | 16 | 5,630 | 27,689 | 25 | 7,611 | 56,052 |
| 2020 | 13 | 1,936 | 9,375 | 15 | 4,189 | 13,215 | 28 | 6,125 | 22,590 |
| 2021 (b) | 8 | 1,182 | 7,303 | 13 | 8,072 | 109,467 | 21 | 9,254 | 116,770 |

(a) Includes semi government institutions and other private institutions

Source: Department of Labour

(b) Provisional

Performance of Telecommunications and Postal Services

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Telecommunications Services | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Fixed Access Services (No.) | 3,449,391 | 2,706,787 | 2,709,848 | 2,601,196 | 2,550,432 | 2,603,178 | 2,484,616 | 2,299,767 | 2,613,140 | 2,851,589 |
| Wireline Telephones in Service | 999,354 | 1,062,065 | 1,123,126 | 1,128,291 | 1,166,348 | 1,198,483 | 1,215,967 | 1,244,549 | 1,246,045 | 1,264,196 |
| Wireless Local Loop Telephones | 2,450,037 | 1,644,722 (c) | 1,586,722 | 1,472,905 | 1,384,084 | 1,404,695 | 1,268,649 | 1,055,218 | 1,367,095 | 1,587,393 |
| 2. Mobile Phones (No.) | 20,324,070 | 20,315,150 (c) | 22,123,000 | 24,384,544 | 26,227,631 | 28,199,083 | 32,528,104 | 32,884,099 | 28,739,277 | 29,958,852 |
| 3. Internet Connections (No.) (d) | 1,365,655 | 2,009,456 | 3,396,295 | 4,090,920 | 4,920,554 | 6,747,154 | 10,562,675 | 13,408,403 | 17,524,048 | 22,235,833 |
| 4. Public Pay Phones (No.) | 6,983 | 6,773 | 6,642 | 5,809 | 5,301 | 5,137 | 2,135 | 476 | 461 | n.a. |
| 5. Penetration (e) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed Lines | 16.89 | 13.15 | 13.05 | 12.41 | 12.03 | 12.14 | 11.47 | 10.55 | 11.92 | 12.87 |
| Mobile Phones | 99.51 | 98.72 | 106.51 | 116.31 | 123.70 | 131.50 | 150.11 | 150.82 | 131.12 | 135.22 |
| Internet (d) | 6.69 | 9.76 | 16.35 | 19.51 | 23.21 | 31.46 | 48.74 | 61.50 | 79.95 | 100.36 |
| Postal Services | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Delivery Areas (No.) | 6,729 | 6,729 | 6,729 | 6,729 | 6,729 | 6,729 | 6,729 | 6,729 | 6,729 | 8,157 |
| 2. Post Offices (No.) | 4,738 | 4,628 | 4,692 | 4,692 | 4,691 | 4,690 | 4,475 | 4,474 | 4,196 | 4,194 |
| Public | 4,062 | 4,026 | 4,063 | 4,063 | 4,062 | 4,062 | 4,063 | 4,062 | 4,062 | 4,064 |
| Main Post Offices | 651 | 651 | 653 | 653 | 652 | 653 | 653 | 653 | 653 | 654 |
| Sub Post Offices | 3,411 | 3,375 | 3,410 | 3,410 | 3,410 | 3,409 | 3,410 | 3,409 | 3,409 | 3,410 |
| Private | 676 | 602 | 629 | 629 | 629 | 628 | 412 | 412 | 134 | 130 |
| Agency Post Offices | 516 | 497 | 524 | 524 | 524 | 523 | 307 | 307 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Rural Agency Post Offices | 156 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Estate Agency Post Offices | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 3. Area Served by a Post Office (sq. km) | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| 4. Population Served by a Post Office (No.) | 4,311 | 4,447 | 4,427 | 4,468 | 4,520 | 4,572 | 4,791 | 4,872 | 5,223 | 5,283 |
| 5. Letters per Inhabitant (No.) | 15 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 15 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and mobile phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Includes mobile internet connections

(e) Measured as connections per 100 persons

Sources: Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Department of Posts
Department of Census and Statistics

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

TABLE 44

Performance of the Energy Sector

| Item | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1. Electricity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Installed Capacity | MW | 3,312 | 3,362 | 3,932 | 3,847 | 4,018 | 4,138 | 4,046 | 4,217 | 4,265 | 4,187 |
| CEB - Hydro | " | 1,357 | 1,361 | 1,377 | 1,377 | 1,384 | 1,384 | 1,399 | 1,399 | 1,383 | 1,383 |
| Fuel Oil | " | 554 | 564 | 544 | 604 | 604 | 604 | 604 | 654 | 654 | 654 |
| Coal | " | 300 | 300 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 |
| Other | " | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 31 | 104 |
| Private - Hydro | " | 227 | 267 | 288 | 307 | 342 | 353 | 394 | 410 | 410 | 416 |
| Fuel Oil (c) | " | 784 | 771 | 671 | 511 | 611 | 689 | 533 | 628 | 614 | 433 |
| Other | " | 87 | 96 | 150 | 145 | 174 | 206 | 217 | 226 | 274 | 297 |
| Units Generated | GWh | 11,801 | 11,898 | 12,357 | 13,090 | 14,149 | 14,671 | 15,374(a) | 15,922 | 15,714 | 16,716 |
| CEB - Hydro | " | 2,727 | 5,990 | 3,632 | 4,904 | 3,481 | 3,059 | 5,149 | 3,783 | 3,911 | 5,640 |
| Fuel Oil | " | 2,029 | 1,283 | 1,696 | 1,050 | 2,297 | 2,529 | 1,889 | 2,141 | 1,465 | 1,234 |
| Coal | " | 1,404 | 1,469 | 3,202 | 4,443 | 5,047 | 5,103 | 4,764 | 5,361 | 5,754 | 5,519 |
| Other | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 8 | 318 |
| Private - Hydro | " | 565 | 916 | 902 | 1,065 | 739 | 945 | 1,232 | 1,011 | 1,047 | 1,568 |
| Fuel Oil (c) | " | 4,906 | 1,977 | 2,610 | 1,225 | 2,164 | 2,516 | 1,740 | 2,875 | 2,717 | 1,400 |
| Other (d) | " | 168 | 260 | 313 | 401 | 419 | 517 | 598(a) | 750 | 811 | 1,036 |
| Total Sales by CEB | " | 10,475 | 10,621 | 11,063 | 11,786 | 12,785 | 13,430 | 14,091 | 14,611 | 14,286 | 15,214 |
| Domestic and Religious | " | 3,577 | 3,546 | 3,585 | 3,943 | 4,272 | 4,463 | 4,641 | 4,863 | 5,172 | 5,320 |
| Industrial | " | 3,285 | 3,344 | 3,498 | 3,608 | 3,864 | 4,041 | 4,290 | 4,392 | 4,164 | 4,822 |
| General Purpose and Hotel (e) | " | 2,202 | 2,316 | 2,520 | 2,681 | 2,987 | 3,222 | 3,412 | 3,563 | 3,238 | 3,342 |
| Bulk Sales to LECO | " | 1,302 | 1,308 | 1,352 | 1,446 | 1,553 | 1,595 | 1,640 | 1,684 | 1,605 | 1,633 |
| Street Lighting | " | 109 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 108 | 97 |
| 2. Energy Related Products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity Imported | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude Oil | mt '000 | 1,486 | 1,743 | 1,824 | 1,763 | 1,685 | 1,591 | 1,674 | 1,842 | 1,667 | 1,182 |
| Refined Products | " | 3,961 | 2,907 | 3,385 | 3,321 | 3,885 | 4,895 | 4,959 | 4,740 | 4,028 | 4,553 |
| Coal | " | 930 | 1,469 | 1,608 | 1,883 | 2,407 | 2,530 | 2,167 | 2,390 | 2,600 | 2,206 |
| L.P. Gas | " | 199 | 197 | 198 | 277 | 345 | 387 | 413 | 430 | 437 | 422 |
| Value of Imports (C.I.F) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude Oil | Rs. million | 157,758 | 182,064 | 187,760 | 100,578 | 86,969 | 107,397 | 160,024 | 173,547 | 107,665 | 123,865 |
| | US\$ million | 1,248 | 1,413 | 1,438 | 739 | 596 | 704 | 978 | 971 | 583 | 625 |
| Refined Products | Rs. million | 467,058 | 352,984 | 391,651 | 244,148 | 246,233 | 375,374 | 475,521 | 483,462 | 321,818 | 564,681 |
| | US\$ million | 3,674 | 2,734 | 3,000 | 1,802 | 1,688 | 2,462 | 2,937 | 2,706 | 1,742 | 2,840 |
| Coal | Rs. million | 15,381 | 20,882 | 20,739 | 21,613 | 28,692 | 39,699 | 38,750 | 38,719 | 40,194 | 55,118 |
| | US\$ million | 123 | 161 | 159 | 159 | 197 | 261 | 237 | 215 | 217 | 278 |
| L.P. Gas | Rs. million | 27,939 | 26,915 | 25,876 | 22,326 | 24,208 | 35,505 | 43,162 | 43,156 | 43,812 | 64,436 |
| | US\$ million | 219 | 208 | 198 | 164 | 166 | 233 | 266 | 241 | 236 | 324 |
| Average Price of | Rs./barrel | 14,416 | 14,151 | 13,646 | 7,459 | 6,757 | 8,817 | 12,475 | 12,302 | 8,415 | 13,645 |
| Crude Oil (C.I.F) | US\$/barrel | 114.00 | 109.84 | 104.53 | 54.80 | 46.30 | 57.79 | 76.25 | 68.80 | 45.57 | 68.86 |
| Quantity of Petroleum Exports | mt '000 | 504 | 511 | 398 | 908 | 807 | 972 | 1,093 | 984 | 798 | 853 |
| Value of Petroleum Exports | Rs. million | 58,902 | 55,128 | 44,132 | 50,461 | 41,794 | 66,280 | 101,467 | 93,194 | 68,849 | 100,975 |
| | US\$ million | 463 | 428 | 338 | 374 | 287 | 434 | 622 | 521 | 374 | 506 |
| Local Sales - Refined Products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| o/w Petrol (92 Octane) (f) (g) | mt '000 | 4,811 | 3,982 | 4,404 | 4,124 | 4,937 | 5,379 | 5,273 | 5,528 | 4,600 | 4,246 |
| Petrol (95 Octane) | " | 726 | 733 | 767 | 911 | 1,036 | 1,109 | 1,179 | 1,269 | 1,139 | 1,238 |
| Auto Diesel (h) | " | 40 | 55 | 69 | 100 | 137 | 168 | 189 | 158 | 120 | 116 |
| Super Diesel | " | 2,070 | 1,726 | 1,972 | 1,798 | 2,143 | 2,194 | 1,987 | 2,139 | 1,750 | 1,875 |
| Kerosene | " | 25 | 29 | 36 | 54 | 75 | 92 | 101 | 85 | 69 | 75 |
| Furnace Oil | " | 143 | 126 | 122 | 130 | 137 | 161 | 210 | 206 | 176 | 188 |
| Avtur | " | 1,322 | 827 | 915 | 630 | 817 | 1,040 | 949 | 1,011 | 971 | 513 |
| Naphtha | " | 327 | 360 | 391 | 382 | 425 | 456 | 499 | 474 | 189 | 224 |
| | " | 62 | 72 | 94 | 99 | 120 | 139 | 137 | 162 | 165 | 11 |
| Local Sales - L.P. Gas | " | 211 | 218 | 232 | 293 | 356 | 412 | 435 | 466 | 473 | 457 |
| Local Price (End Period) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petrol (92 Octane) (f) | Rs./litr | 159.00 | 162.00 | 150.00 | 117.00 | 117.00 | 117.00 | 125.00 | 137.00 | 137.00 | 177.00 |
| Petrol (95 Octane) | " | 167.00 | 170.00 | 158.00 | 128.00 | 128.00 | 128.00 | 149.00 | 161.00 | 161.00 | 207.00 |
| Auto Diesel | " | 115.00 | 121.00 | 111.00 | 95.00 | 95.00 | 95.00 | 101.00 | 104.00 | 104.00 | 121.00 |
| Super Diesel | " | 142.00 | 145.00 | 133.00 | 110.00 | 110.00 | 110.00 | 121.00 | 132.00 | 132.00 | 159.00 |
| Kerosene | " | 106.00 | 106.00 | 81.00 | 49.00 | 49.00 | 44.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 87.00 |
| Furnace Oil | " | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 500 Seconds | " | 92.20 | 92.20 | 92.20 | 82.20 | 82.20 | 82.20 | 92.00 | 96.00 | 70.00 | 110.00 |
| 800 Seconds | " | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1,000 Seconds | " | 90.00 | 90.00 | 90.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 | 96.00 | 96.00 | 70.00 | 110.00 |
| 1,500 Seconds | " | 90.00 | 90.00 | 90.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| L.P. Gas | " | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Litro Gas | Rs./kg | 179.68 | 191.68 | 151.68 | 107.68 | 105.68 | 114.48 | 138.64 | 119.44 | 119.44 | 214.00 |
| Laufs Gas | " | 179.68 | 191.68 | 151.68 | 107.68 | 105.68 | 114.48 | 138.64 | 119.44 | 119.44 | 227.20 |

- (a) Revised
(b) Provisional
(c) Includes Independent Power Producers (IPP)
(d) Data from 2018 include rooftop solar power
(e) Data from 2013 include sales to government category
(f) Data up to 2014 refer to Petrol (90 Octane)
(g) Includes XtraPremium Euro 3
(h) Includes XtraMile Diesel

Sources: Ceylon Electricity Board
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka Marine Services (Pvt) Ltd.
Lanka IOC PLC
Litro Gas Lanka Ltd.
Laufs Gas PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Salient Features of the Transport Sector

| Item | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1. New Registrations of Motor Vehicles | No. | 397,295 | 326,651 | 429,556 | 668,907 | 493,328 | 451,653 | 480,799 | 367,303 | 202,628 | 33,850 |
| 1.1 Buses | " | 3,095 | 1,805 | 3,851 | 4,140 | 2,685 | 3,331 | 2,957 | 1,613 | 578 | 281 |
| 1.2 Motor Cars | " | 31,546 | 28,380 | 38,780 | 105,628 | 45,172 | 39,182 | 80,776 | 38,232 | 21,021 | 3,495 |
| 1.3 Three Wheelers | " | 98,815 | 83,673 | 79,038 | 129,547 | 56,945 | 23,537 | 20,063 | 15,490 | 7,150 | 2,093 |
| 1.4 Dual Purpose Vehicles | " | 37,397 | 24,603 | 20,799 | 39,456 | 26,887 | 16,742 | 16,931 | 13,459 | 9,532 | 771 |
| 1.5 Motor Cycles | " | 192,284 | 169,280 | 272,885 | 370,889 | 340,129 | 344,380 | 339,763 | 284,301 | 151,634 | 8,011 |
| 1.6 Goods Transport Vehicles | " | 12,266 | 5,872 | 5,121 | 7,142 | 7,563 | 11,432 | 9,371 | 5,223 | 3,941 | 4,432 |
| 1.7 Land Vehicles | " | 21,892 | 13,038 | 9,082 | 12,105 | 13,947 | 13,049 | 10,282 | 7,666 | 8,302 | 14,764 |
| 1.8 Quadricycles and Motor Homes | " | - | - | - | - | - | - | 656 | 1,319 | 470 | 3 |
| 2. Sri Lanka Railways | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 Operated Kilometres | '000 | 10,367 | 10,924 | 11,075 | 11,797 | 11,921 | 11,679 | 11,640 | 11,230 | 7,990 | n.a. |
| 2.2 Passenger Kilometres | million | 5,039 | 6,257 | 6,842 | 7,407 | 7,413 | 7,495 | 7,710 | 7,310 | 3,906 | n.a. |
| 2.3 Freight Ton Kilometres | " | 142 | 133 | 130 | 130 | 140 | 145 | 120 | 116 | 114 | n.a. |
| 2.4 Total Revenue | Rs. million | 4,852 | 5,423 | 5,909 | 6,335 | 6,623 | 6,477 | 7,413 | 7,901 | 4,567 | 2,679 |
| 2.5 Operating Expenditure | " | 8,648 | 10,586 | 16,943 | 14,049 | 13,396 | 14,081 | 14,381 | 15,464 | 14,618 | 12,979 |
| 2.6 Operating Profit (+) / Loss (-) | " | -3,796 | -5,163 | -11,034 | -7,714 | -6,773 | -7,604 | -6,968 | -7,562 | -10,051 | -10,300 |
| 3. Sri Lanka Transport Board | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 Operated Kilometres | million | 338 | 344 | 371 | 440 | 452 | 448 | 446 | 431 | 309 | 248 |
| 3.2 Passenger Kilometres | " | 11,909 | 12,201 | 12,717 | 15,210 | 16,101 | 15,810 | 15,541 | 14,346 | 8,623 | 6,175 |
| 3.3 Total Revenue | Rs. million | 26,313 | 30,189 | 33,665 | 35,825 | 40,928 | 42,163 | 44,103 | 43,490 | 31,233 | 26,948 |
| 3.4 Operating Expenditure | " | 30,122 | 33,684 | 35,527 | 40,555 | 42,004 | 40,081 | 41,935 | 41,933 | 33,437 | 30,386 |
| 3.5 Operating Profit (+) / Loss (-) | " | -3,809 | -3,496 | -1,862 | -4,730 | -1,076 | 2,081 | 2,168 | 1,557 | -2,204 | -3,438 |
| 4. SriLankan Airlines | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 Hours Flown | hours | 93,922 | 95,238 | 97,319 | 96,494 | 96,225 | 97,213 | 110,058 | 106,950 | 41,585 | 50,287 |
| 4.2 Passenger Kilometres Flown | million | 12,790 | 12,988 | 12,719 | 12,747 | 12,855 | 14,169 | 16,180 | 15,509 | 3,641 | 2,868 |
| 4.3 Passenger Load Factor | % | 81 | 82 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 83 | 56 | 36 |
| 4.4 Weight Load Factor | % | 53 | 52 | 51 | 50 | 56 | 74 | 75 | 74 | 62 | 74 |
| 4.5 Freight | mt '000 | 98 | 100 | 96 | 103 | 113 | 124 | 136 | 123 | 56 | 93 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Department of Motor Traffic

Sri Lanka Railways

Sri Lanka Transport Board

Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

Performance of the Port Services

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1. Vessels Arrived (No.) | 4,134 | 3,976 | 4,264 | 4,728 | 4,998 | 4,879 | 4,874 | 4,697 | 4,337 | 4,180 |
| Colombo | 3,870 | 3,667 | 3,742 | 4,197 | 4,405 | 4,329 | 4,331 | 4,198 | 3,806 | 3,675 |
| Galle | 69 | 36 | 60 | 72 | 96 | 87 | 84 | 43 | 22 | 14 |
| Trincomalee | 161 | 134 | 127 | 164 | 216 | 233 | 189 | 142 | 135 | 117 |
| Hambantota | 34 | 139 | 335 | 295 | 281 | 230 | 270 | 314 | 374 | 374 |
| 2. Total Cargo Handled (mt '000) | 64,970 | 66,243 | 74,410 | 77,579 | 86,519 | 93,857 | 104,934 | 106,979 | 102,908 | 109,369 |
| Colombo | 61,669 | 63,482 | 70,794 | 73,718 | 81,879 | 89,035 | 100,151 | 101,926 | 97,681 | 103,824 |
| Galle | 422 | 207 | 394 | 542 | 771 | 712 | 729 | 510 | 404 | 106 |
| Trincomalee | 2,859 | 2,435 | 2,748 | 3,027 | 3,514 | 3,897 | 3,560 | 3,304 | 3,072 | 3,190 |
| Hambantota | 20 | 119 | 474 | 293 | 355 | 213 | 494 | 1,239 | 1,750 | 2,249 |
| 3. Total Container Traffic (TEUs '000) (c) | 4,187 | 4,306 | 4,908 | 5,185 | 5,735 | 6,209 | 7,047 | 7,228 | 6,855 | 7,249 |
| 4. Transshipment Containers (TEUs '000) (c) | 3,167 | 3,274 | 3,781 | 3,967 | 4,435 | 4,826 | 5,704 | 5,955 | 5,765 | 6,050 |
| 5. Total Revenue (SLPA) (Rs. million) | 37,120 | 35,200 | 36,776 | 40,164 | 42,994 | 42,514 | 50,124 | 40,770 | 38,931 | 45,455 |
| 6. Operating Expenditure (SLPA) (Rs. million) | 31,153 | 30,665 | 24,930 | 30,985 | 28,660 | 27,919 | 29,980 | 37,410 | 29,716 | 32,899 |
| 7. Employment (No.) (d) | 10,200 | 9,886 | 9,598 | 9,550 | 9,651 | 9,377 | 9,710 | 9,937 | 9,484 | 9,203 |
| Colombo | 9,325 | 9,014 | 8,747 | 8,725 | 8,856 | 8,588 | 8,910 | 8,975 | 8,567 | 8,285 |
| Galle | 391 | 378 | 373 | 355 | 348 | 351 | 362 | 384 | 339 | 331 |
| Trincomalee | 436 | 426 | 419 | 417 | 402 | 401 | 400 | 400 | 387 | 381 |
| Hambantota | 48 | 68 | 59 | 53 | 45 | 37 | 38 | 178 | 191 | 206 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) TEUs = Twenty - foot Equivalent Container Units

(d) From 2019 onwards, employment data relevant to the ports of Colombo, Galle, Trincomalee were obtained from the SLPA, while that of the Hambantota Port were obtained from the Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd.

Sources: Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Hambantota International Port Group (Pvt) Ltd

Salient Features of Government Health Services

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|--|--------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1. Hospitals (Practicing Western Medicine) (No.) | 593 | 603 | 601 | 610 | 610 | 612 | 612 | 603 | 609 | 618 |
| 2. Beds (No.) | 73,437 | 74,636 | 76,918 | 76,781 | 76,829 | 76,569 | 76,824 | 77,964 | 77,121 | 78,228 |
| 3. Primary Medical Care Units (No.) | 480 | 481 | 484 | 475 | 475 | 506 | 506 | 499 | 514 | 542 |
| 4. Doctors (No.) | 17,129 | 17,553 | 17,903 | 19,429 (c) | 20,458 | 20,349 | 19,692 | 18,130 | 18,218 | 18,992 |
| 5. Assistant Medical Practitioners (No.) | 1,061 | 1,057 | 1,055 | 1,017 | 1,011 | 910 | 895 | 756 | 690 | 650 |
| 6. Nurses (No.) | 30,136 | 30,928 | 31,964 | 32,272 | 32,499 | 34,221 | 34,714 | 38,276 | 37,133 | 38,743 |
| 7. Attendants (No.) | 8,403 | 8,091 | 8,215 | 8,689 | 8,268 | 9,218 | 8,614 | 8,531 | 8,177 | 8,176 |
| 8. In-Patients (No. '000) | 5,840 | 5,926 | 6,120 | 6,322 | 6,493 | 6,910 | 7,116 | 7,478 | 7,478 | n.a. |
| 9. Out-Patients (No. '000) | 50,631 | 53,861 | 55,105 | 54,652 | 53,044 | 55,520 | 57,410 | 58,920 | 58,920 | n.a. |
| 10. Ayurvedic Physicians (No.) (d) | 20,712 | 21,060 | 22,422 | 22,672 | 23,082 | 23,206 | 25,431 | 25,783 | 26,061 | 26,183 |
| 11. Total Health Expenditure (Rs. million) | 99,101 | 119,530 | 138,403 | 177,789 | 186,149 | 196,820 | 218,462 | 244,307 | n.a. | 387,121 |
| Recurrent Expenditure | 81,946 | 99,609 | 116,151 | 140,560 | 155,402 | 161,312 | 180,568 | 211,555 | n.a. | 275,165 |
| Capital Expenditure | 17,155 | 19,920 | 22,252 | 37,230 | 30,747 | 35,509 | 37,893 | 32,752 | n.a. | 111,956 |
| 12. Total Health Expenditure as a % of GDP (e) | 1.13 | 1.25 | 1.34 | 1.62 | 1.55 | 1.47 | 1.51 | 1.63 | n.a. | 2.30 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes intern medical officers

(d) Registered with the Ayurvedic Medical Council

(e) Data are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources: Ministry of Health
Department of Ayurveda
Ministry of Finance
Department of Census and Statistics

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

TABLE 48

Salient Features of General and University Education

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| A. General Education | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Schools (No.) | 10,737 | 10,849 | 10,971 | 10,997 | 11,021 | 11,053 | 11,044 | 11,084 | 11,091 | 11,095 |
| 1.1 Government Schools | 9,905 | 10,012 | 10,121 | 10,144 | 10,162 | 10,194 | 10,175 | 10,165 | 10,155 | 10,152 |
| o/w National Schools | 342 | 350 | 352 | 352 | 353 | 353 | 353 | 373 | 373 | 383 |
| 1.2 Other Schools | 832 | 837 | 850 | 853 | 859 | 859 | 859 | 936 | 936 | 943 |
| Private (c) | 98 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 118 | 120 | 124 |
| Privenas | 734 | 734 | 747 | 749 | 754 | 753 | 763 | 801 | 816 | 819 |
| 2. Students (No.) | 4,264,567 | 4,307,625 | 4,354,011 | 4,418,173 | 4,345,517 (d) | 4,446,401 | 4,538,148 | 4,408,262 | 4,272,289 (d) | 4,238,760 (d) |
| 2.1 Government Schools | 4,004,059 | 4,037,095 | 4,078,798 | 4,129,534 | 4,143,107 | 4,165,964 | 4,214,772 | 4,061,653 | 4,063,685 | 4,032,211 |
| 2.2 Other Schools | 190,277 | 196,460 | 194,294 | 201,034 | 202,410 | 199,334 | 202,907 | 206,386 | 208,604 | 206,549 |
| Private (c) | 125,669 | 130,344 | 131,397 | 136,228 | 136,407 | 136,462 | 142,032 | 138,067 | 138,726 | 137,049 |
| Privenas | 64,608 | 66,116 | 62,897 | 64,806 | 66,003 | 62,872 | 60,875 | 68,319 | 69,878 | 69,500 |
| 2.3 International Schools (e) | 70,231 | 74,070 | 80,919 | 87,605 | n.a. | 81,103 | 120,469 | 140,223 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 3. New Admissions (No.) (f) | 339,143 | 342,451 | 348,288 | 323,337 | 326,966 | 322,135 | 328,632 | 328,632 | 319,405 | 307,415 |
| 4. Teachers (No.) | 242,689 | 243,332 | 253,649 | 259,967 | 249,374 (d) | 263,934 | 272,998 | 275,371 | 265,394 (d) | 264,215 (d) |
| 4.1 Government Schools | 223,724 | 223,752 | 232,990 | 236,999 | 235,999 | 241,591 | 247,334 | 246,592 | 249,494 | 248,500 |
| 4.2 Other Schools | 12,200 | 12,379 | 12,932 | 13,851 | 13,375 | 12,969 | 14,151 | 15,211 | 15,900 | 15,715 |
| 4.3 International Schools (e) | 6,765 | 7,201 | 7,727 | 9,117 | n.a. | 9,374 | 11,513 | 13,568 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5. Student/Teacher Ratio | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 5.1 Government Schools | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| 5.2 Other Schools | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | n.a. | 9 | 10 | 10 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5.3 International Schools (e) | | | | | | | | | | |
| B. University Education (Government) (g) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Universities (No.) | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 17 |
| 2. Students (No.) (h) | 70,222 (i) | 77,126 | 80,222 | 83,778 | 84,451 | 88,527 | 93,787 | 100,944 | 106,641 | 118,711 |
| 3. Lecturers (No.) | 5,176 | 5,439 | 5,610 | 5,199 | 5,440 | 5,669 | 6,003 | 6,321 | 6,525 | 6,742 |
| 4. Number Graduating (i) | 11,614 (k) | 20,839 | 28,231 | 29,545 | 28,808 | 26,015 | 26,024 | 24,890 | 24,565 | n.a. |
| 4.1 Arts and Oriental Studies | 5,330 | 9,156 | 14,662 | 16,387 | 14,082 | 10,305 | 12,664 | 9,565 | 11,795 | n.a. |
| 4.2 Commerce and Management Studies | 1,992 | 4,159 | 5,726 | 5,152 | 5,630 | 5,648 | 5,849 | 5,445 | 3,842 | n.a. |
| 4.3 Law | 445 | 454 | 239 | 337 | 414 | 627 | 728 | 767 | 814 | n.a. |
| 4.4 Science | 1,443 | 3,180 | 2,295 | 2,711 | 3,027 | 3,142 | 2,916 | 3,393 | 1,849 | n.a. |
| 4.5 Engineering | 167 | 1,507 | 1,438 | 1,344 | 1,617 | 1,713 | 1,053 | 1,026 | 1,516 | n.a. |
| 4.6 Medicine | 800 | 547 | 1,144 | 1,145 | 1,135 | 1,176 | 182 | 1,188 | 969 | n.a. |
| 4.7 Dental Surgery | 20 | 73 | 68 | 79 | 91 | 148 | 78 | 87 | 87 | n.a. |
| 4.8 Agriculture | 515 | 727 | 867 | 710 | 799 | 742 | 428 | 920 | 1,142 | n.a. |
| 4.9 Veterinary Science | 54 | 59 | 57 | 69 | 73 | 79 | 77 | 54 | 10 | n.a. |
| 4.10 Architecture and Quantity Surveying | 150 | 201 | 214 | 77 | 224 | 355 | 294 | 242 | 115 | n.a. |
| 4.11 Computer Science and related Courses | 561 | 644 | 947 | 1,043 | 946 | 1,153 | 1,030 | 1,210 | 1,175 | n.a. |
| 4.12 Other (l) | 137 | 132 | 574 | 491 | 770 | 927 | 725 | 993 | 1,251 | n.a. |
| 5. New Admissions for Bachelor's Degrees (No.) | 28,908 (m)(n) | 24,198 (n) | 25,200 | 25,676 | 29,083 | 30,668 | 31,451 | 31,902 | 41,669 | n.a. |
| C. Government Expenditure | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Expenditure on Education (Rs. million) (o) | 136,202 | 151,801 | 190,150 | 225,047 | 238,290 | 257,446 | 266,916 | 290,237 | n.a. | 310,613 |
| 1.1 Recurrent Expenditure | 107,271 | 119,819 | 139,787 | 169,600 | 179,319 | 187,628 | 195,168 | 234,392 | n.a. | 261,716 |
| 1.2 Capital Expenditure | 28,930 | 31,982 | 50,363 | 55,447 | 58,971 | 69,819 | 71,748 | 55,845 | n.a. | 48,897 |
| 2. Education Expenditure as a % of GDP (p) | 1.56 | 1.58 | 1.84 | 2.06 | 1.99 | 1.93 | 1.86 | 1.93 | n.a. | 1.85 |

Revised

(a) Provisional

(b) Private schools approved by the government and schools for children with special needs (This figure excludes international schools which are registered under the Companies Act)

(c) Excluding data from international schools

(d) Data from 2012 to 2014 are based on a survey carried out by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka in 2014 covering 120 international schools. Data reported in the table relate only to schools that responded. The response rate was 63 per cent. From 2015 onwards, data are based on surveys carried out by the Ministry of Education.

(e) Government schools only

(f) Universities which are under the purview of the University Grants Commission

(g) Excludes Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses

(h) In 2012, student enrolment was low as the 2011 GCE (A/L) intake was not admitted due to court cases relating to discrepancies in the Z-score. However, the decline was not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed by the end of the year due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.

(i) The number of graduates decreased in 2012 as final exams were not held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic staff strikes.

(j) Includes other courses offered by universities

(k) Includes 5,182 students who have been admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score

(l) Admissions in 2012 include the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) who were admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 comprise the undergraduates admitted in the first quarter of 2014.

(m) Government expenditure on General and Higher Education

(n) Data are based on the GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources:

Ministry of Education

University Grants Commission

Ministry of Finance

Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of the National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

| Index | Base Weights | Average Index | | | | | Year-on-Year Percentage Change | | | | Annual Average Percentage Change | | | | Contribution to Annual Average Increase (%) | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Dec-18 | Dec-19 | Dec-20 | Dec-21 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| All Items | 100.0 | 122.6 | 125.2 | 129.6 | 137.6 | 147.2 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 14.0 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Commodity-wise | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages | 44.0 | 127.0 | 126.8 | 127.6 | 143.1 | 159.2 | -4.5 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 21.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 12.2 | 11.2 | -4.7 | 8.2 | 85.8 | 73.2 |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | 2.3 | 175.6 | 183.4 | 200.6 | 214.4 | 220.4 | 6.3 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 3.4 | 118.2 | 122.8 | 128.6 | 132.2 | 137.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 18.0 | 115.8 | 117.3 | 126.7 | 127.7 | 129.1 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 38.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 3.3 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 129.3 | 130.6 | 138.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Health | 4.1 | 140.7 | 151.3 | 162.3 | 162.2 | 169.3 | 8.9 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 16.6 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Transport | 9.8 | 103.3 | 112.0 | 116.4 | 119.3 | 127.9 | 10.0 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 32.3 | 9.9 | 3.5 | 8.7 |
| Communication | 2.3 | 121.2 | 119.7 | 110.3 | 98.9 | 98.9 | -8.0 | -11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -7.9 | -10.3 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -4.9 | -3.3 | 0.0 |
| Recreation and Culture | 1.6 | 111.3 | 115.7 | 123.3 | 124.9 | 126.4 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Education | 2.8 | 119.8 | 127.0 | 137.1 | 143.7 | 144.6 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Restaurants and Hotels | 3.9 | 110.7 | 114.6 | 119.1 | 122.0 | 131.9 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 26.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 4.0 |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 4.5 | 127.4 | 133.8 | 141.5 | 144.2 | 148.3 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 |

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of the Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

| Index | Base Weights | Average Index | | | | | Year-on-Year Percentage Change | | | | Annual Average Percentage Change | | | | Contribution to Annual Average Increase (%) | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Dec-18 | Dec-19 | Dec-20 | Dec-21 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| All items | 100.0 | 119.0 | 124.1 | 129.5 | 135.4 | 143.4 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 12.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Commodity-wise | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages | 28.2 | 127.5 | 131.8 | 132.8 | 147.9 | 165.2 | -1.5 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 22.1 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 23.8 | 5.3 | 72.2 | 60.7 |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | 1.0 | 186.0 | 193.5 | 215.9 | 223.5 | 231.2 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 2.3 | 126.3 | 134.9 | 145.5 | 153.2 | 163.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 32.0 | 110.2 | 111.4 | 115.5 | 117.8 | 119.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 24.9 | 12.0 | 6.2 |
| Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 2.5 | 118.0 | 127.2 | 135.2 | 134.3 | 142.4 | 3.9 | 5.4 | -1.2 | 14.2 | 7.8 | 6.3 | -0.7 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 2.6 |
| Health | 4.4 | 144.2 | 158.2 | 175.9 | 173.9 | 183.5 | 12.2 | 3.7 | -2.9 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 11.2 | -1.1 | 5.5 | 12.1 | 14.6 | -1.5 | 5.2 |
| Transport | 10.6 | 96.9 | 105.8 | 112.4 | 117.2 | 125.1 | 12.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 10.5 |
| Communication | 3.3 | 119.8 | 118.0 | 108.9 | 97.3 | 97.3 | -8.0 | -8.5 | -3.1 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -7.7 | -10.7 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -5.6 | -6.5 | 0.0 |
| Recreation and Culture | 1.3 | 109.9 | 112.9 | 117.0 | 117.5 | 118.2 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Education | 5.9 | 129.0 | 140.6 | 162.6 | 168.9 | 169.8 | 8.9 | 16.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 15.6 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 24.1 | 6.3 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and Hotels | 5.1 | 116.4 | 127.8 | 135.0 | 138.5 | 151.4 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 26.8 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 8.2 |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 3.3 | 134.0 | 139.4 | 144.6 | 148.0 | 153.0 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 |

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 51

National Consumer Price Index (2013=100) (a)

| Period (b) | All Items | Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | Clothing and Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods and Services |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|------------|------------|---------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Base Weights | 100.0 | 44.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 18.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| 2018 | 125.2 | 126.8 | 183.4 | 122.8 | 117.3 | 124.0 | 151.3 | 112.0 | 119.7 | 115.7 | 127.0 | 114.6 | 133.8 |
| 2019 | 129.6 | 127.6 | 200.6 | 128.6 | 126.7 | 129.3 | 162.3 | 116.4 | 110.3 | 123.3 | 137.1 | 119.1 | 141.5 |
| 2020 | 137.6 | 143.1 | 214.4 | 132.2 | 127.7 | 130.6 | 162.2 | 119.3 | 98.9 | 124.9 | 143.7 | 122.0 | 144.2 |
| 2021 | 147.2 | 159.2 | 220.4 | 137.7 | 129.1 | 138.7 | 169.3 | 127.9 | 98.9 | 126.4 | 144.6 | 131.9 | 148.3 |
| 2019 | 126.8 | 123.4 | 192.9 | 126.4 | 126.5 | 127.8 | 160.6 | 113.7 | 111.3 | 120.6 | 134.3 | 118.2 | 138.5 |
| 1st Quarter | 128.4 | 124.6 | 204.1 | 128.3 | 126.6 | 129.1 | 162.6 | 116.7 | 111.3 | 122.4 | 137.0 | 118.9 | 142.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 129.9 | 127.4 | 202.3 | 129.3 | 126.9 | 129.8 | 163.4 | 117.8 | 111.3 | 125.0 | 137.8 | 119.7 | 142.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 133.3 | 135.1 | 202.9 | 130.4 | 126.7 | 130.3 | 162.6 | 117.6 | 107.2 | 125.1 | 139.3 | 119.7 | 142.9 |
| 4th Quarter | 136.4 | 141.5 | 208.5 | 131.2 | 127.8 | 130.3 | 162.9 | 117.8 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.7 | 120.2 | 142.9 |
| 2020 | 135.8 | 139.9 | 206.8 | 131.6 | 127.7 | 130.4 | 163.6 | 118.3 | 98.9 | 124.7 | 143.7 | 120.4 | 143.9 |
| 1st Quarter | 138.0 | 143.8 | 219.6 | 132.8 | 127.6 | 130.7 | 162.0 | 119.0 | 98.9 | 124.7 | 143.7 | 123.4 | 144.4 |
| 2nd Quarter | 140.0 | 147.4 | 222.8 | 133.4 | 127.7 | 131.0 | 160.4 | 122.1 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.6 | 123.9 | 145.6 |
| 3rd Quarter | 142.3 | 151.6 | 215.0 | 134.6 | 127.9 | 133.8 | 163.6 | 124.8 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 124.8 | 145.9 |
| 4th Quarter | 143.8 | 153.8 | 215.8 | 136.3 | 128.1 | 135.7 | 166.6 | 126.3 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 126.5 | 146.5 |
| 2021 | 147.1 | 159.2 | 220.0 | 137.5 | 128.3 | 138.3 | 170.2 | 129.6 | 98.9 | 126.6 | 144.3 | 128.6 | 147.3 |
| 1st Quarter | 155.6 | 172.1 | 230.8 | 142.3 | 132.3 | 146.9 | 176.7 | 131.1 | 98.9 | 129.0 | 146.1 | 147.7 | 153.5 |
| 2nd Quarter | 137.0 | 143.0 | 206.3 | 130.9 | 127.8 | 130.2 | 162.6 | 117.7 | 98.9 | 125.0 | 143.7 | 120.2 | 142.8 |
| 3rd Quarter | 137.0 | 142.9 | 208.0 | 131.2 | 127.8 | 130.3 | 162.6 | 117.8 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.7 | 120.2 | 142.9 |
| 4th Quarter | 135.2 | 138.5 | 211.1 | 131.4 | 127.8 | 130.3 | 163.5 | 117.9 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.7 | 120.2 | 142.9 |
| 2020 | 134.8 | 137.5 | 211.1 | 131.4 | 127.8 | 130.3 | 163.5 | 117.9 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.7 | 120.2 | 142.9 |
| 1st Quarter | 135.4 | 139.0 | 204.9 | 131.4 | 127.8 | 130.4 | 163.5 | 118.3 | 98.9 | 124.6 | 143.7 | 120.2 | 144.5 |
| 2nd Quarter | 137.3 | 143.2 | 204.3 | 132.0 | 127.6 | 130.6 | 163.9 | 118.7 | 98.9 | 124.3 | 143.7 | 120.9 | 144.4 |
| 3rd Quarter | 137.3 | 142.8 | 207.1 | 132.3 | 127.6 | 130.5 | 165.4 | 118.7 | 98.9 | 124.3 | 143.7 | 122.9 | 143.9 |
| 4th Quarter | 137.8 | 143.5 | 221.4 | 133.0 | 127.6 | 130.8 | 160.3 | 118.7 | 98.9 | 124.8 | 143.7 | 123.7 | 144.4 |
| 2021 | 138.9 | 145.1 | 230.4 | 133.1 | 127.6 | 130.9 | 160.3 | 119.6 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.6 | 123.7 | 144.9 |
| 1st Quarter | 139.1 | 145.6 | 228.1 | 133.2 | 127.7 | 131.3 | 160.3 | 119.6 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.6 | 123.9 | 145.6 |
| 2nd Quarter | 139.8 | 146.7 | 223.4 | 133.4 | 127.7 | 130.9 | 160.3 | 122.6 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.6 | 123.9 | 145.6 |
| 3rd Quarter | 141.2 | 149.9 | 216.9 | 133.5 | 127.7 | 130.8 | 160.7 | 124.0 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.6 | 123.9 | 145.6 |
| 4th Quarter | 142.1 | 151.4 | 214.5 | 133.9 | 127.9 | 132.8 | 163.6 | 124.3 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 123.9 | 145.8 |
| 2020 | 142.8 | 152.8 | 214.6 | 134.4 | 127.9 | 134.1 | 163.6 | 124.9 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 123.9 | 145.9 |
| 1st Quarter | 142.1 | 150.7 | 216.0 | 135.4 | 127.9 | 134.5 | 163.6 | 125.2 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 126.5 | 146.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 142.2 | 150.8 | 216.0 | 136.2 | 127.9 | 135.0 | 163.6 | 125.5 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 126.5 | 146.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 143.6 | 153.3 | 215.8 | 136.4 | 128.2 | 136.0 | 167.2 | 125.5 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 126.5 | 146.5 |
| 4th Quarter | 145.7 | 157.3 | 215.7 | 136.4 | 128.3 | 136.0 | 169.1 | 127.9 | 98.9 | 125.1 | 143.9 | 126.5 | 146.5 |
| 2021 | 146.6 | 158.5 | 217.5 | 137.2 | 128.3 | 137.0 | 169.2 | 129.6 | 98.9 | 126.6 | 143.9 | 127.9 | 147.2 |
| 1st Quarter | 147.1 | 159.4 | 220.3 | 137.7 | 128.2 | 137.7 | 170.1 | 129.6 | 98.9 | 126.6 | 143.9 | 128.7 | 147.3 |
| 2nd Quarter | 147.5 | 159.6 | 222.3 | 137.7 | 128.3 | 140.3 | 171.3 | 129.6 | 98.9 | 126.6 | 145.2 | 129.1 | 147.4 |
| 3rd Quarter | 150.6 | 162.6 | 223.1 | 140.3 | 131.7 | 144.4 | 176.7 | 130.1 | 98.9 | 128.8 | 146.1 | 139.6 | 152.5 |
| 4th Quarter | 155.3 | 171.5 | 229.8 | 141.5 | 132.4 | 146.6 | 176.7 | 131.0 | 98.9 | 128.8 | 146.1 | 147.2 | 153.2 |
| 2020 | 161.0 | 182.1 | 239.6 | 145.0 | 132.7 | 149.8 | 176.7 | 132.1 | 98.9 | 129.3 | 146.1 | 156.3 | 154.9 |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) The index was based on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2012/13. The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the entire island. The total basket value (at 2013 prices) was Rs. 32,142.69.

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100) (a)

| Period (b) | All Items | Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco | Clothing and Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and Culture | Education | Restaurants and Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods and Services |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Base Weights | 100.0 | 28.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 32.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 10.6 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 3.3 |
| 2018 | 124.1 | 131.8 | 193.5 | 134.9 | 111.4 | 127.2 | 158.2 | 105.8 | 118.0 | 112.9 | 140.6 | 127.8 | 139.4 |
| 2019 | 129.5 | 132.8 | 215.9 | 145.5 | 115.5 | 135.2 | 175.9 | 112.4 | 108.9 | 117.0 | 162.6 | 135.0 | 144.6 |
| 2020 | 135.4 | 147.9 | 223.5 | 153.2 | 117.8 | 134.3 | 173.9 | 117.2 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.9 | 138.5 | 148.0 |
| 2021 | 143.4 | 165.2 | 231.2 | 163.4 | 119.3 | 142.4 | 183.5 | 125.1 | 97.3 | 118.2 | 169.8 | 151.4 | 153.0 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 126.9 | 127.8 | 206.5 | 142.3 | 115.7 | 134.3 | 173.2 | 107.5 | 109.7 | 115.3 | 161.1 | 132.5 | 140.4 |
| 2nd Quarter | 128.7 | 130.4 | 219.6 | 143.9 | 115.7 | 135.4 | 176.1 | 112.0 | 109.7 | 116.5 | 161.1 | 134.9 | 144.8 |
| 3rd Quarter | 130.4 | 133.6 | 218.7 | 147.0 | 115.7 | 135.5 | 177.9 | 115.3 | 109.7 | 118.0 | 162.6 | 136.3 | 146.4 |
| 4th Quarter | 131.8 | 139.4 | 218.9 | 148.7 | 115.1 | 135.5 | 176.4 | 114.7 | 106.6 | 118.3 | 165.6 | 136.3 | 146.7 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 134.2 | 144.8 | 220.8 | 150.5 | 117.8 | 135.3 | 174.1 | 115.7 | 97.3 | 118.0 | 169.0 | 137.5 | 146.8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 134.4 | 144.7 | 221.2 | 151.6 | 117.8 | 134.7 | 175.2 | 116.5 | 97.3 | 117.8 | 169.0 | 137.8 | 147.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 135.7 | 149.1 | 223.0 | 154.6 | 117.7 | 133.4 | 174.1 | 117.2 | 97.3 | 116.5 | 168.9 | 139.0 | 148.3 |
| 4th Quarter | 137.2 | 153.1 | 229.0 | 156.3 | 117.7 | 133.8 | 172.1 | 119.2 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 139.6 | 149.4 |
| 2021 1st Quarter | 138.9 | 156.5 | 228.7 | 158.2 | 118.0 | 137.6 | 175.8 | 121.6 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 141.5 | 150.4 |
| 2nd Quarter | 140.5 | 159.3 | 229.3 | 160.9 | 118.5 | 139.3 | 180.4 | 122.5 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 145.4 | 151.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 143.6 | 165.2 | 229.5 | 164.5 | 118.6 | 142.9 | 186.5 | 127.4 | 97.3 | 118.2 | 169.8 | 150.8 | 152.3 |
| 4th Quarter | 150.8 | 179.9 | 237.1 | 170.0 | 122.1 | 149.8 | 191.2 | 128.9 | 97.3 | 119.6 | 171.8 | 167.7 | 158.2 |
| 2020 January | 134.6 | 146.5 | 219.9 | 149.6 | 117.8 | 135.7 | 173.7 | 115.3 | 97.3 | 117.0 | 169.0 | 137.5 | 146.8 |
| February | 134.6 | 146.2 | 220.2 | 150.8 | 117.8 | 135.2 | 173.7 | 115.7 | 97.3 | 118.5 | 169.0 | 137.5 | 146.8 |
| March | 133.4 | 141.6 | 222.2 | 151.1 | 117.8 | 135.1 | 175.0 | 116.2 | 97.3 | 118.5 | 169.0 | 137.5 | 146.8 |
| April | 133.6 | 142.2 | 222.2 | 151.1 | 117.8 | 135.1 | 175.0 | 116.2 | 97.3 | 118.5 | 169.0 | 137.5 | 146.8 |
| May | 134.2 | 144.1 | 221.5 | 151.1 | 117.8 | 135.2 | 175.0 | 116.5 | 97.3 | 118.8 | 169.0 | 137.5 | 148.0 |
| June | 135.3 | 147.9 | 219.9 | 152.5 | 117.8 | 133.7 | 175.7 | 116.7 | 97.3 | 116.0 | 169.0 | 138.3 | 147.8 |
| July | 135.4 | 148.0 | 219.2 | 153.7 | 117.7 | 133.2 | 178.1 | 117.0 | 97.3 | 115.6 | 169.0 | 138.3 | 148.0 |
| August | 135.4 | 148.4 | 221.6 | 154.3 | 117.7 | 133.5 | 172.4 | 117.0 | 97.3 | 116.5 | 169.0 | 139.1 | 148.1 |
| September | 136.3 | 150.8 | 228.1 | 155.8 | 117.7 | 133.5 | 171.7 | 117.6 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 139.6 | 148.9 |
| October | 136.5 | 151.2 | 229.6 | 156.2 | 117.7 | 133.7 | 171.7 | 117.6 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 139.6 | 149.4 |
| November | 137.1 | 153.0 | 228.7 | 156.2 | 117.7 | 133.7 | 171.7 | 119.0 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 139.6 | 149.4 |
| December | 138.0 | 155.1 | 228.6 | 156.4 | 117.7 | 134.0 | 173.0 | 121.1 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 139.6 | 149.4 |
| 2021 January | 138.7 | 156.5 | 228.4 | 157.0 | 117.9 | 136.8 | 175.8 | 121.3 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 139.6 | 150.2 |
| February | 139.1 | 157.7 | 228.6 | 157.8 | 118.0 | 137.3 | 175.8 | 121.7 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 139.6 | 150.2 |
| March | 138.9 | 155.2 | 229.1 | 159.8 | 118.1 | 138.7 | 175.9 | 121.9 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 145.4 | 150.7 |
| April | 138.8 | 155.0 | 229.6 | 159.8 | 118.1 | 138.9 | 175.9 | 122.0 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 145.4 | 150.7 |
| May | 140.3 | 158.4 | 229.0 | 161.4 | 118.7 | 139.5 | 181.7 | 122.0 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 145.4 | 150.7 |
| June | 142.4 | 164.6 | 229.3 | 161.4 | 118.7 | 139.6 | 183.7 | 123.6 | 97.3 | 117.5 | 168.8 | 145.4 | 151.5 |
| July | 143.1 | 164.3 | 228.8 | 163.3 | 118.7 | 140.9 | 183.7 | 127.4 | 97.3 | 118.1 | 168.8 | 150.8 | 151.9 |
| August | 143.5 | 165.4 | 230.0 | 165.1 | 118.4 | 143.2 | 185.3 | 127.4 | 97.3 | 118.3 | 168.8 | 150.8 | 152.0 |
| September | 144.1 | 165.9 | 229.8 | 165.1 | 118.6 | 144.5 | 190.4 | 127.4 | 97.3 | 118.3 | 171.8 | 150.8 | 153.1 |
| October | 146.9 | 170.6 | 229.8 | 167.3 | 120.8 | 147.1 | 190.6 | 127.6 | 97.3 | 119.0 | 171.8 | 162.2 | 154.7 |
| November | 150.7 | 179.7 | 234.8 | 169.2 | 122.7 | 149.9 | 190.9 | 128.9 | 97.3 | 119.0 | 171.8 | 163.9 | 159.8 |
| December | 154.7 | 189.4 | 246.7 | 173.4 | 122.9 | 153.0 | 192.2 | 130.2 | 97.3 | 120.9 | 171.8 | 177.0 | 160.0 |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(a) The index was based on the Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted in 2012/13. The weights are based on the consumption pattern of the urban households within the Colombo district. The total basket value (at 2013 prices) was Rs. 60,364.74.

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Producer's Price Index (2018 Q4 = 100)

| Period (a) | | All Activities | Agriculture | Manufacturing | Utility (b) |
|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2018 | | 102.5 | 116.5 | 98.4 | 99.2 |
| 2019 | | 105.5 | 108.7 | 104.9 | 101.5 |
| 2020 | | 111.6 | 126.8 | 109.0 | 104.1 |
| 2021 (c) | | 123.7 | 133.8 | 123.0 | 101.8 |
| 2019 | 1st Quarter | 105.5 | 111.5 | 103.8 | 101.9 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 105.8 | 110.4 | 104.7 | 102.9 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 103.5 | 102.4 | 104.7 | 101.7 |
| | 4th Quarter | 107.1 | 110.7 | 106.6 | 99.6 |
| 2020 | 1st Quarter | 110.5 | 121.8 | 106.7 | 102.8 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 111.5 | 126.5 | 109.0 | 104.6 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 111.4 | 128.3 | 109.5 | 104.4 |
| | 4th Quarter | 112.9 | 130.5 | 110.9 | 104.6 |
| 2021 (c) | 1st Quarter | 118.5 | 132.6 | 116.8 | 99.5 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 123.7 | 131.0 | 122.4 | 102.9 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 122.5 | 125.7 | 123.0 | 102.6 |
| | 4th Quarter | 130.4 | 145.7 | 129.7 | 102.3 |
| 2020 | January | 111.0 | 123.7 | 106.8 | 101.2 |
| | February | 110.2 | 122.6 | 105.9 | 101.8 |
| | March | 110.2 | 119.0 | 107.4 | 105.6 |
| | April | 110.4 | 116.8 | 108.6 | 105.1 |
| | May | 111.8 | 128.1 | 110.2 | 102.6 |
| | June | 112.3 | 134.6 | 108.1 | 106.3 |
| | July | 111.4 | 129.2 | 109.2 | 108.0 |
| | August | 111.1 | 126.4 | 110.1 | 103.0 |
| | September | 111.5 | 129.3 | 109.3 | 102.1 |
| | October | 112.1 | 128.1 | 110.6 | 102.7 |
| | November | 111.9 | 128.4 | 110.3 | 103.5 |
| | December | 114.8 | 134.9 | 111.8 | 107.7 |
| 2021 (c) | January | 116.0 | 134.0 | 113.9 | 100.1 |
| | February | 118.0 | 133.0 | 117.3 | 97.7 |
| | March | 121.3 | 130.8 | 119.2 | 100.6 |
| | April | 124.0 | 131.6 | 122.6 | 103.1 |
| | May | 123.1 | 130.0 | 122.1 | 103.3 |
| | June | 123.9 | 131.4 | 122.6 | 102.2 |
| | July | 121.7 | 125.2 | 122.1 | 102.8 |
| | August | 122.3 | 125.4 | 122.8 | 102.6 |
| | September | 123.4 | 126.5 | 124.0 | 102.6 |
| | October | 126.8 | 131.0 | 127.4 | 102.5 |
| | November | 130.7 | 144.4 | 130.2 | 101.8 |
| | December | 133.7 | 161.7 | 131.4 | 102.5 |

(a) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air conditioning supply and Water collection, treatment and supply

(c) Provisional

Producer's Price Index (2013 Q4 = 100) (a)

| Period (b) | | All Activities | Agriculture | Manufacturing | Electricity and Water Supply |
|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| 2017 | | 125.3 | 162.7 | 109.2 | 84.9 |
| 2018 | | 133.2 | 159.9 | 121.8 | 85.0 |
| 2019 | | 137.1 | 149.2 | 131.3 | 87.0 |
| 2020 | | 145.0 | 174.0 | 136.5 | 89.2 |
| 2018 | 3rd Quarter | 132.2 | 154.7 | 122.3 | 84.5 |
| | 4th Quarter | 134.8 | 153.0 | 126.7 | 84.8 |
| 2019 | 1st Quarter | 137.1 | 153.1 | 129.9 | 87.3 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 137.6 | 151.5 | 131.0 | 88.1 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 134.6 | 140.5 | 131.0 | 87.3 |
| | 4th Quarter | 139.2 | 151.9 | 133.4 | 85.4 |
| 2020 | 1st Quarter | 143.6 | 167.1 | 133.6 | 88.1 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 144.9 | 173.6 | 136.4 | 89.6 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 144.7 | 176.0 | 137.1 | 89.4 |
| | 4th Quarter | 146.8 | 179.0 | 138.8 | 89.6 |
| 2021 (c) | 1st Quarter | 154.0 | 182.0 | 146.2 | 85.2 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 160.7 | 179.8 | 153.3 | 88.1 |
| 2020 | January | 144.3 | 169.8 | 133.7 | 86.7 |
| | February | 143.2 | 168.3 | 132.6 | 87.2 |
| | March | 143.3 | 163.3 | 134.4 | 90.5 |
| | April | 143.5 | 160.3 | 136.0 | 90.0 |
| | May | 145.3 | 175.8 | 137.9 | 87.9 |
| | June | 145.9 | 184.7 | 135.3 | 91.0 |
| | July | 144.8 | 177.3 | 136.8 | 92.5 |
| | August | 144.4 | 173.4 | 137.8 | 88.3 |
| | September | 145.0 | 177.4 | 136.8 | 87.5 |
| | October | 145.8 | 175.8 | 138.5 | 88.0 |
| | November | 145.5 | 176.2 | 138.0 | 88.6 |
| | December | 149.2 | 185.1 | 139.9 | 92.3 |
| 2021 (c) | January | 150.8 | 183.9 | 142.6 | 85.7 |
| | February | 153.4 | 182.5 | 146.8 | 83.7 |
| | March | 157.7 | 179.6 | 149.1 | 86.2 |
| | April | 161.1 | 180.6 | 153.5 | 88.3 |
| | May | 160.0 | 178.4 | 152.8 | 88.5 |
| | June | 161.0 | 180.3 | 153.5 | 87.6 |
| | July | 157.5 | 171.9 | 151.8 | 88.1 |
| | August | 158.0 | 172.0 | 152.3 | 89.9 |

(a) Compilation of this index was discontinued since November 2021

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Annual and quarterly figures are averages of monthly figures.

(c) Provisional

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 55

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Province 2020 - 2021 (a)

| Consumer Items | Western Province | | | | | | Central Province | | | | | | North Central Province | | | | | | North Western Province | | | | | | Sabaragamuwa Province | | | | | | Rs. per kg |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | | | |
| | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | | | |
| Samba Rice (Highest) | 102.42 | 109.99 | 138.28 | 149.57 | 105.86 | 113.91 | 139.54 | 158.96 | 99.70 | 108.34 | 135.05 | 155.34 | 99.97 | 110.06 | 142.77 | 156.04 | 112.19 | 114.38 | 112.19 | 114.38 | 143.13 | 163.67 | 96.80 | 97.53 | 102.19 | 117.71 | 551.98 | 519.26 | 591.09 | 621.02 | |
| Kekulu Red (Highest) | 99.91 | 99.10 | 105.01 | 113.67 | 98.29 | 98.40 | 106.38 | 118.92 | 94.18 | 95.73 | 104.56 | 124.65 | 98.23 | 99.28 | 108.59 | 122.27 | 96.80 | 97.53 | 96.80 | 97.53 | 102.19 | 117.71 | 551.98 | 519.26 | 591.09 | 621.02 | 377.19 | 281.75 | 335.00 | 292.29 | |
| Dried Chili (Ord.) | 549.24 | 516.30 | 564.02 | 610.30 | 560.25 | 546.85 | 594.24 | 625.88 | 514.63 | 520.96 | 575.34 | 637.20 | 528.39 | 505.65 | 568.31 | 606.15 | 551.98 | 519.26 | 551.98 | 519.26 | 591.09 | 621.02 | 377.19 | 281.75 | 335.00 | 292.29 | 136.72 | 160.15 | 116.88 | 180.03 | |
| Red Onion (Local) | 424.38 | 317.15 | 399.29 | 335.31 | 355.37 | 260.85 | 334.30 | 336.64 | 425.58 | 277.19 | 404.39 | 289.49 | 395.81 | 276.00 | 348.13 | 316.68 | 377.19 | 281.75 | 377.19 | 281.75 | 335.00 | 292.29 | 136.72 | 160.15 | 116.88 | 180.03 | 136.72 | 160.15 | 116.88 | 180.03 | |
| Big Onion (Imported) | 138.19 | 151.31 | 118.37 | 172.07 | 131.48 | 154.93 | 116.91 | 181.58 | 122.32 | 164.94 | 107.91 | 190.32 | 179.19 | 149.70 | 110.65 | 178.65 | 136.72 | 160.15 | 136.72 | 160.15 | 116.88 | 180.03 | 136.72 | 160.15 | 116.88 | 180.03 | 136.72 | 160.15 | 116.88 | 180.03 | |
| Potato (Local) | 196.53 | 220.86 | 181.77 | 250.87 | 182.29 | 199.66 | 164.82 | 218.53 | 202.24 | 217.91 | 190.32 | 228.06 | 174.67 | 213.80 | 176.40 | 231.97 | 169.58 | 208.43 | 169.58 | 208.43 | 173.05 | 238.76 | 169.58 | 208.43 | 173.05 | 238.76 | 169.58 | 208.43 | 173.05 | 238.76 | |
| Beans | 239.93 | 223.82 | 219.07 | 337.62 | 237.75 | 203.53 | 201.78 | 285.66 | 264.41 | 270.71 | 249.41 | 342.88 | 242.79 | 237.20 | 221.30 | 355.21 | 211.54 | 200.84 | 211.54 | 200.84 | 192.50 | 325.48 | 211.54 | 200.84 | 192.50 | 325.48 | 211.54 | 200.84 | 192.50 | 325.48 | |
| Pumpkin | 131.28 | 128.94 | 140.30 | 129.62 | 107.73 | 103.04 | 113.80 | 108.86 | 116.74 | 127.41 | 142.80 | 100.46 | 111.03 | 108.59 | 129.84 | 113.34 | 92.54 | 93.99 | 92.54 | 93.99 | 107.04 | 99.16 | 92.54 | 93.99 | 107.04 | 99.16 | 92.54 | 93.99 | 107.04 | 99.16 | |
| Brinjal | 173.88 | 145.91 | 184.11 | 286.48 | 153.80 | 124.49 | 155.41 | 236.34 | 151.88 | 140.92 | 169.41 | 281.21 | 139.85 | 122.80 | 160.35 | 272.06 | 122.15 | 101.38 | 122.15 | 101.38 | 143.20 | 235.10 | 122.15 | 101.38 | 143.20 | 235.10 | 122.15 | 101.38 | 143.20 | 235.10 | |
| Coconut (Large) - each | 71.20 | 84.33 | 100.02 | 89.69 | 68.83 | 78.92 | 93.38 | 83.72 | 68.99 | 78.12 | 88.14 | 71.41 | 60.25 | 78.23 | 83.69 | 73.49 | 68.95 | 83.60 | 68.95 | 83.60 | 95.75 | 77.89 | 68.95 | 83.60 | 95.75 | 77.89 | 68.95 | 83.60 | 95.75 | 77.89 | |
| Fish - Balaya | 700.09 | 715.25 | 754.37 | 813.32 | 569.24 | 526.13 | 564.18 | 617.69 | 643.26 | 601.63 | 624.80 | 784.95 | 513.97 | 471.79 | 496.52 | 562.52 | 698.40 | 644.83 | 698.40 | 644.83 | 705.56 | 656.00 | 698.40 | 644.83 | 705.56 | 656.00 | 698.40 | 644.83 | 705.56 | 656.00 | |
| Fish - Kelawalla (Tuna) | 993.36 | 1,018.78 | 1,075.13 | 1,248.69 | 969.39 | 941.04 | 1,008.31 | 1,204.22 | 1,068.51 | 1,010.76 | 1,148.13 | 1,375.02 | 826.52 | 774.42 | 791.30 | 1,004.44 | 878.30 | 866.67 | 878.30 | 866.67 | 1,022.64 | 1,249.83 | 878.30 | 866.67 | 1,022.64 | 1,249.83 | 878.30 | 866.67 | 1,022.64 | 1,249.83 | |
| Fish - Hurulla (Trenchard) | 551.17 | 526.43 | 561.94 | 547.30 | 519.42 | 494.22 | 523.16 | 560.48 | 519.71 | 466.67 | 499.30 | 577.66 | 500.00 | 442.50 | 481.07 | 486.94 | 611.67 | 578.64 | 611.67 | 578.64 | 640.38 | 646.25 | 611.67 | 578.64 | 640.38 | 646.25 | 611.67 | 578.64 | 640.38 | 646.25 | |
| Dried Fish - Sprats | 719.17 | 668.51 | 688.93 | 740.49 | 758.10 | 751.91 | 743.93 | 778.93 | 673.77 | 625.06 | 649.30 | 774.65 | 682.21 | 626.24 | 654.73 | 709.74 | 666.15 | 612.12 | 666.15 | 612.12 | 679.57 | 758.88 | 666.15 | 612.12 | 679.57 | 758.88 | 666.15 | 612.12 | 679.57 | 758.88 | |
| Dried Fish - Katta | 1,329.23 | 1,345.33 | 1,441.81 | 1,499.84 | 1,324.83 | 1,403.60 | 1,407.38 | 1,498.15 | 1,273.81 | 1,312.57 | 1,353.80 | 1,471.12 | 1,190.74 | 1,313.44 | 1,300.44 | 1,367.21 | 1,310.32 | 1,400.34 | 1,310.32 | 1,400.34 | 1,468.57 | 1,529.18 | 1,310.32 | 1,400.34 | 1,468.57 | 1,529.18 | 1,310.32 | 1,400.34 | 1,468.57 | 1,529.18 | |
| Chicken (Broiler - Frozen) | 471.12 | 496.57 | 522.55 | 632.38 | 444.95 | 489.34 | 511.45 | 616.57 | 444.49 | 469.17 | 516.50 | 615.40 | 439.24 | 457.42 | 490.96 | 609.95 | 440.60 | 482.19 | 440.60 | 482.19 | 514.96 | 609.90 | 440.60 | 482.19 | 514.96 | 609.90 | 440.60 | 482.19 | 514.96 | 609.90 | |
| Eggs (White) - each | 18.53 | 18.61 | 16.06 | 21.37 | 17.99 | 19.09 | 16.01 | 21.68 | 17.77 | 18.29 | 16.13 | 21.46 | 18.19 | 17.87 | 16.99 | 21.69 | 17.74 | 18.59 | 17.74 | 18.59 | 16.16 | 21.61 | 17.74 | 18.59 | 16.16 | 21.61 | 17.74 | 18.59 | 16.16 | 21.61 | |
| Milk Powder 400 g | 380.11 | 380.00 | 378.83 | 438.39 | 382.18 | 380.00 | 384.65 | 436.70 | 382.68 | 380.00 | 379.55 | 433.57 | 379.18 | 380.00 | 379.18 | 433.57 | 380.89 | 380.00 | 380.89 | 380.00 | 380.22 | 435.53 | 380.89 | 380.00 | 380.22 | 435.53 | 380.89 | 380.00 | 380.22 | 435.53 | |

| Consumer Items | Uva Province | | | | Southern Province | | | | Northern Province | | | | Eastern Province | | | | All Island | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|
| | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | 1st half | 2nd half | | | | | | | | | |
| Samba Rice (Highest) | 106.43 | 113.60 | 148.27 | 156.79 | 112.45 | 117.18 | 142.97 | 157.86 | 112.51 | 110.15 | 134.19 | 151.94 | 107.90 | 106.27 | 122.09 | 148.28 | 106.60 | 111.54 | 106.60 | 111.54 | 138.48 | 155.38 | 106.60 | 111.54 | 106.60 | 111.54 | 138.48 | 155.38 | |
| Kekulu Red (Highest) | 91.68 | 93.04 | 99.03 | 110.01 | 93.86 | 94.90 | 98.37 | 106.48 | 100.57 | 103.24 | 105.41 | 116.20 | 92.48 | 93.86 | 100.64 | 117.55 | 96.22 | 97.23 | 96.22 | 97.23 | 103.35 | 116.38 | 96.22 | 97.23 | 96.22 | 97.23 | 103.35 | 116.38 | |
| Dried Chili (Ord.) | 561.85 | 507.49 | 573.53 | 625.14 | 557.22 | 532.30 | 602.15 | 642.55 | 509.29 | 499.93 | 572.78 | 621.55 | 512.73 | 507.42 | 556.18 | 602.00 | 538.40 | 517.35 | 538.40 | 517.35 | 577.52 | 621.31 | 538.40 | 517.35 | 538.40 | 517.35 | 577.52 | 621.31 | |
| Red Onion (Local) | 407.85 | 296.77 | 376.86 | 345.25 | 386.99 | 308.20 | 374.62 | 337.53 | 319.06 | 226.88 | 290.71 | 255.53 | 358.95 | 228.15 | 323.53 | 266.93 | 383.46 | 274.77 | 383.46 | 274.77 | 354.09 | 308.40 | 383.46 | 274.77 | 354.09 | 308.40 | 383.46 | 274.77 | 354.09 |
| Big Onion (Imported) | 136.33 | 153.46 | 120.30 | 186.95 | 133.05 | 163.60 | 112.49 | 176.24 | 129.97 | 150.23 | 120.85 | 173.58 | 127.96 | 156.43 | 121.34 | 181.17 | 131.91 | 156.09 | 131.91 | 156.09 | 116.19 | 178.83 | 131.91 | 156.09 | 116.19 | 178.83 | 131.91 | 156.09 | 116.19 |
| Potato (Local) | 189.57 | 212.13 | 185.84 | 254.35 | 197.21 | 217.82 | 184.90 | 250.29 | 164.20 | 169.87 | 187.41 | 228.84 | 173.37 | 200.45 | 176.45 | 241.62 | 183.30 | 206.77 | 183.30 | 206.77 | 180.11 | 238.14 | 183.30 | 206.77 | 180.11 | 238.14 | 183.30 | 206.77 | 180.11 |
| Beans | 216.16 | 223.83 | 208.72 | 336.99 | 234.26 | 233.86 | 229.98 | 353.32 | 219.69 | 221.01 | 224.34 | 337.34 | 228.42 | 189.61 | 219.21 | 347.42 | 232.77 | 222.71 | 232.77 | 222.71 | 218.48 | 335.77 | 232.77 | 222.71 | 218.48 | 335.77 | 232.77 | 222.71 | 218.48 |
| Pumpkin | 120.26 | 127.13 | 129.04 | 154.78 | 116.44 | 125.31 | 138.86 | 127.37 | 91.32 | 94.21 | 105.18 | 116.44 | 112.55 | 101.63 | 120.92 | 127.18 | 111.10 | 112.25 | 111.10 | 112.25 | 125.31 | 119.69 | 111.10 | 112.25 | 125.31 | 119.69 | 111.10 | 112.25 | 125.31 |
| Brinjal | 147.36 | 128.62 | 155.39 | 258.09 | 145.54 | 131.21 | 163.07 | 264.69 | 118.93 | 146.12 | 162.40 | 283.13 | 155.84 | 136.93 | 184.88 | 236.34 | 145.47 | 130.93 | 145.47 | 130.93 | 164.25 | 261.49 | 145.47 | 130.93 | 164.25 | 261.49 | 145.47 | 130.93 | 164.25 |
| Coconut (Large) - each | 71.99 | 85.89 | 97.73 | 83.83 | 73.09 | 90.04 | 103.94 | 88.19 | 61.76 | 73.75 | 75.54 | 70.10 | 74.14 | 79.22 | 91.11 | 86.49 | 68.80 | 81.34 | 68.80 | 81.34 | 92.14 | 80.54 | 68.80 | 81.34 | 92.14 | 80.54 | 68.80 | 81.34 | 92.14 |
| Fish - Balaya | 569.44 | 548.02 | 605.70 | 755.71 | 674.34 | 630.09 | 773.77 | 792.02 | 603.17 | 543.49 | 564.29 | 642.17 | 685.15 | 711.01 | 775.14 | 798.45 | 628.56 | 599.14 | 628.56 | 599.14 | 651.59 | 713.65 | 628.56 | 599.14 | 651.59 | 713.65 | 628.56 | 599.14 | 651.59 |
| Fish - Kelawalla (Tuna) | 1,042.39 | 1,012.39 | 1,111.01 | 1,231.40 | 1,018.25 | 936.61 | 1,074.49 | 1,185.91 | 740.00 | 811.49 | 762.87 | 812.12 | 905.26 | 947.04 | 1,049.29 | 1,088.48 | 938.00 | 924.35 | 938.00 | 924.35 | 1,004.57 | 1,155.57 | 938.00 | 924.35 | 1,004.57 | 1,155.57 | 938.00 | 924.35 | 1,004.57 |
| Fish - Hurulla (Trenchard) | 458.37 | 442.78 | 536.32 | 549.00 | 492.25 | 474.92 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Producer Prices of Selected Food Commodities

Rupees

| Item | Unit | Average Producer Price | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| 1. Paddy | | | | | |
| White | 1 kg | 39.23 | 40.43 | 48.23 | 57.35 |
| Red | 1 kg | 36.56 | 38.37 | 49.53 | 55.80 |
| Samba | 1 kg | 48.11 | 42.38 | 50.43 | 64.04 |
| 2. Rice (Raw) | | | | | |
| White | 1 kg | 73.02 | 74.49 | 87.06 | 99.97 |
| Red | 1 kg | 65.63 | 68.93 | 85.76 | 94.57 |
| Samba | 1 kg | 89.73 | 84.40 | 93.96 | 116.51 |
| 3. Rice (Parboiled) | | | | | |
| White | 1 kg | 80.00 | 80.59 | 90.81 | 106.22 |
| Red | 1 kg | 78.17 | 81.33 | 92.86 | 103.96 |
| Samba | 1 kg | 94.88 | 89.77 | 96.60 | 123.08 |
| 4. Cereals | | | | | |
| Cowpea (White) | 1 kg | 176.07 | 184.70 | 220.66 | 371.39 |
| Cowpea (Red) | 1 kg | 172.57 | 188.10 | 223.37 | 350.66 |
| Green Gram | 1 kg | 169.62 | 194.24 | 231.96 | 473.56 |
| 5. Vegetables | | | | | |
| 5.1 Upcountry Vegetables | | | | | |
| Carrot | 1 kg | 127.02 | 94.13 | 124.72 | 133.86 |
| Green Beans | 1 kg | 124.46 | 115.83 | 132.05 | 174.94 |
| Cabbage | 1 kg | 58.57 | 52.57 | 69.12 | 99.21 |
| Tomato | 1 kg | 70.93 | 62.87 | 87.66 | 122.96 |
| 5.2 Low Country Vegetables | | | | | |
| Brinjal | 1 kg | 66.72 | 68.83 | 76.24 | 117.94 |
| Pumpkin | 1 kg | 40.24 | 43.79 | 59.11 | 66.29 |
| Ash Plantain | 1 kg | 52.14 | 53.97 | 59.97 | 59.46 |
| Snake Gourd | 1 kg | 64.24 | 63.73 | 72.96 | 101.40 |
| Green Chilli | 1 kg | 169.76 | 240.86 | 187.41 | 261.64 |
| Lime | 1 kg | 104.12 | 139.14 | 124.49 | 134.35 |
| 6. Coconut (Medium) | 100 | 4,843.90 | 3,240.08 | 4,620.69 | 5,996.80 |
| 7. Starchy Food | | | | | |
| Potato | 1 kg | 98.86 | 131.83 | 139.61 | 139.32 |
| Manioc | 1 kg | 41.62 | 48.60 | 65.03 | 50.74 |
| Sweet Potato | 1 kg | 49.74 | 51.84 | 53.13 | 59.04 |
| 8. Fresh Fruits | | | | | |
| Sour Plantain | 1 kg | 46.49 | 46.63 | 50.36 | 48.18 |
| Papaw | 1 kg | 43.36 | 54.89 | 47.87 | 51.97 |
| Pineapple | 1 kg | 76.13 | 85.69 | 89.91 | 96.79 |
| 9. Fish | | | | | |
| 9.1 Large Fish | | | | | |
| Thalapath | 1 kg | 633.52 | 705.13 | 692.01 | 770.21 |
| Paraw | 1 kg | 512.32 | 558.55 | 574.66 | 634.48 |
| Balaya | 1 kg | 365.86 | 393.30 | 387.65 | 459.40 |
| Kelawalla | 1 kg | 566.08 | 578.38 | 609.02 | 626.35 |
| 9.2 Small Fish | | | | | |
| Salaya | 1 kg | 127.21 | 138.12 | 154.49 | 157.51 |
| Hurulla | 1 kg | 253.66 | 288.80 | 322.34 | 357.94 |
| Sprats | 1 kg | 363.21 | 325.80 | 348.54 | 407.24 |
| 10. Dried Fish | | | | | |
| Katta | 1 kg | 821.69 | 845.17 | 935.27 | 1021.04 |
| Sprats | 1 kg | 537.12 | 662.56 | 618.25 | 625.38 |
| Balaya | 1 kg | 513.47 | 516.20 | 576.62 | 637.48 |
| Maldiva Fish | 1 kg | 1138.18 | 1231.88 | 1356.48 | 1255.26 |
| 11. Meat | | | | | |
| Mutton | 1 kg | 1374.54 | 1566.61 | 1568.54 | 1644.69 |
| Beef | 1 kg | 690.09 | 746.17 | 753.91 | 787.93 |
| Pork | 1 kg | 454.20 | 499.05 | 570.83 | 621.17 |
| Chicken | 1 kg | 414.46 | 429.52 | 449.06 | 522.09 |
| 12. Eggs - Hen (Broiler) | | | | | |
| Brown | each | 14.54 | 17.59 | 17.06 | 17.10 |
| White | each | 13.84 | 16.87 | 16.32 | 16.40 |
| 13. Onion | | | | | |
| Red Onion | 1 kg | 108.36 | 120.74 | 177.77 | 194.25 |
| Big Onion | 1 kg | 73.18 | 132.44 | 127.90 | 140.67 |
| 14. Condiments (Raw) | | | | | |
| Pepper | 1 kg | 607.61 | 540.89 | 541.12 | 723.27 |
| Turmeric | 1 kg | 239.20 | 233.80 | 2126.42 | 3311.70 |
| Ginger | 1 kg | 346.76 | 221.92 | 217.02 | 208.68 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Wage Rate Indices (Public Sector Employees) (2016=100) (a)

| Period | Senior Level | | Tertiary Level | | Secondary Level | | Primary Level | | Public Sector | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| | NWRI | RWRI (b) | NWRI | RWRI (b) | NWRI | RWRI (b) | NWRI | RWRI (b) | NWRI | RWRI (b) |
| 2019 | 117.4 | 103.1 | 108.0 | 94.8 | 104.0 | 91.3 | 103.9 | 91.2 | 104.9 | 92.1 |
| 2020 | 131.4 | 108.7 | 121.0 | 100.1 | 115.1 | 95.2 | 108.3 | 89.6 | 114.6 | 94.8 |
| 2021 (c) | 131.4 | 101.7 | 121.0 | 93.6 | 115.1 | 89.1 | 108.3 | 83.9 | 114.6 | 88.7 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 114.9 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 94.1 | 100.5 | 90.2 | 100.0 | 89.7 | 101.4 | 91.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 114.9 | 101.8 | 104.8 | 92.9 | 100.5 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 101.4 | 89.9 |
| 3rd Quarter | 119.9 | 105.1 | 111.2 | 97.4 | 107.5 | 94.2 | 107.8 | 94.4 | 108.4 | 95.0 |
| 4th Quarter | 119.9 | 102.4 | 111.2 | 94.9 | 107.5 | 91.8 | 107.8 | 92.0 | 108.4 | 92.6 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 131.4 | 109.6 | 121.0 | 100.9 | 115.1 | 96.0 | 108.3 | 90.4 | 114.6 | 95.6 |
| 2nd Quarter | 131.4 | 110.1 | 121.0 | 101.4 | 115.1 | 96.5 | 108.3 | 90.8 | 114.6 | 96.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 131.4 | 108.3 | 121.0 | 99.8 | 115.1 | 94.9 | 108.3 | 89.3 | 114.6 | 94.5 |
| 4th Quarter | 131.4 | 106.8 | 121.0 | 98.3 | 115.1 | 93.6 | 108.3 | 88.0 | 114.6 | 93.1 |
| 2021(c) 1st Quarter | 131.4 | 105.0 | 121.0 | 96.7 | 115.1 | 92.0 | 108.3 | 86.6 | 114.6 | 91.6 |
| 2nd Quarter | 131.4 | 103.9 | 121.0 | 95.7 | 115.1 | 91.1 | 108.3 | 85.7 | 114.6 | 90.7 |
| 3rd Quarter | 131.4 | 101.7 | 121.0 | 93.6 | 115.1 | 89.1 | 108.3 | 83.8 | 114.6 | 88.7 |
| 4th Quarter | 131.4 | 96.2 | 121.0 | 88.5 | 115.1 | 84.3 | 108.3 | 79.3 | 114.6 | 83.9 |
| 2020 January | 131.4 | 109.1 | 121.0 | 100.5 | 115.1 | 95.6 | 108.3 | 90.0 | 114.6 | 95.2 |
| February | 131.4 | 109.1 | 121.0 | 100.5 | 115.1 | 95.6 | 108.3 | 90.0 | 114.6 | 95.2 |
| March | 131.4 | 110.6 | 121.0 | 101.8 | 115.1 | 96.9 | 108.3 | 91.2 | 114.6 | 96.5 |
| April | 131.4 | 110.9 | 121.0 | 102.1 | 115.1 | 97.2 | 108.3 | 91.4 | 114.6 | 96.8 |
| May | 131.4 | 110.4 | 121.0 | 101.7 | 115.1 | 96.8 | 108.3 | 91.0 | 114.6 | 96.3 |
| June | 131.4 | 108.9 | 121.0 | 100.3 | 115.1 | 95.4 | 108.3 | 89.8 | 114.6 | 95.0 |
| July | 131.4 | 108.9 | 121.0 | 100.3 | 115.1 | 95.4 | 108.3 | 89.8 | 114.6 | 95.0 |
| August | 131.4 | 108.5 | 121.0 | 99.9 | 115.1 | 95.1 | 108.3 | 89.5 | 114.6 | 94.6 |
| September | 131.4 | 107.6 | 121.0 | 99.1 | 115.1 | 94.3 | 108.3 | 88.8 | 114.6 | 93.9 |
| October | 131.4 | 107.5 | 121.0 | 99.0 | 115.1 | 94.2 | 108.3 | 88.6 | 114.6 | 93.8 |
| November | 131.4 | 106.9 | 121.0 | 98.5 | 115.1 | 93.7 | 108.3 | 88.2 | 114.6 | 93.3 |
| December | 131.4 | 105.9 | 121.0 | 97.5 | 115.1 | 92.8 | 108.3 | 87.3 | 114.6 | 92.4 |
| 2021 (c) January | 131.4 | 105.2 | 121.0 | 96.9 | 115.1 | 92.2 | 108.3 | 86.8 | 114.6 | 91.8 |
| February | 131.4 | 104.7 | 121.0 | 96.4 | 115.1 | 91.7 | 108.3 | 86.3 | 114.6 | 91.3 |
| March | 131.4 | 105.2 | 121.0 | 96.9 | 115.1 | 92.2 | 108.3 | 86.8 | 114.6 | 91.8 |
| April | 131.4 | 105.1 | 121.0 | 96.8 | 115.1 | 92.1 | 108.3 | 86.7 | 114.6 | 91.7 |
| May | 131.4 | 104.1 | 121.0 | 95.9 | 115.1 | 91.2 | 108.3 | 85.8 | 114.6 | 90.8 |
| June | 131.4 | 102.6 | 121.0 | 94.5 | 115.1 | 89.9 | 108.3 | 84.6 | 114.6 | 89.5 |
| July | 131.4 | 102.0 | 121.0 | 93.9 | 115.1 | 89.4 | 108.3 | 84.1 | 114.6 | 89.0 |
| August | 131.4 | 101.6 | 121.0 | 93.6 | 115.1 | 89.1 | 108.3 | 83.8 | 114.6 | 88.7 |
| September | 131.4 | 101.4 | 121.0 | 93.3 | 115.1 | 88.8 | 108.3 | 83.6 | 114.6 | 88.4 |
| October | 131.4 | 99.3 | 121.0 | 91.4 | 115.1 | 87.0 | 108.3 | 81.9 | 114.6 | 86.6 |
| November | 131.4 | 96.3 | 121.0 | 88.6 | 115.1 | 84.4 | 108.3 | 79.4 | 114.6 | 84.0 |
| December | 131.4 | 92.9 | 121.0 | 85.5 | 115.1 | 81.4 | 108.3 | 76.6 | 114.6 | 81.0 |

(a) Public sector wage rate index was rebased to 2016 (from 2012) in order to capture the changes introduced to public sector salary structure by the Public Administration Circular No. 03/2016 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Management on 25 February 2016. The data relating to the base period employment structure was obtained from the Census of Public and Semi Government Sector Employment conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics in November 2016.

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

(c) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 58

Wage Rate Indices (Formal Private Sector Employees) (December 1978=100) (a)

| Period | Agriculture (b) | | Industry & Commerce (c) | | Services (d) | | Overall Wages Boards (e) | |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| | NWRI | RWRI (f) | NWRI | RWRI (f) | NWRI | RWRI (f) | NWRI | RWRI (f) |
| 2018 | 4,748.8 | 107.5 | 3,545.3 | 80.2 | 2,331.2 | 52.7 | 4,155.2 | 94.0 |
| 2019 | 4,784.5 | 103.8 | 3,796.6 | 82.4 | 2,659.3 | 57.7 | 4,275.5 | 92.8 |
| 2020 | 4,785.6 | 99.3 | 3,806.2 | 79.0 | 2,684.2 | 55.7 | 4,282.0 | 88.8 |
| 2021 (g) | 9,492.0 | 185.5 | 4,061.1 | 79.5 | 2,845.1 | 55.7 | 7,469.5 | 146.0 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 4,784.2 | 105.8 | 3,767.8 | 83.4 | 2,584.5 | 57.2 | 4,258.6 | 94.2 |
| 2nd Quarter | 4,784.1 | 104.4 | 3,806.2 | 83.0 | 2,684.2 | 58.6 | 4,281.0 | 93.4 |
| 3rd Quarter | 4,784.4 | 103.0 | 3,806.2 | 82.0 | 2,684.2 | 57.8 | 4,281.1 | 92.2 |
| 4th Quarter | 4,785.1 | 101.9 | 3,806.2 | 81.1 | 2,684.2 | 57.2 | 4,281.4 | 91.2 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 4,785.4 | 100.1 | 3,806.2 | 79.6 | 2,684.2 | 56.2 | 4,281.9 | 89.6 |
| 2nd Quarter | 4,785.4 | 100.0 | 3,806.2 | 79.5 | 2,684.2 | 56.1 | 4,281.9 | 89.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 4,785.7 | 99.0 | 3,806.2 | 78.8 | 2,684.2 | 55.5 | 4,282.0 | 88.6 |
| 4th Quarter | 4,785.9 | 98.0 | 3,806.2 | 77.9 | 2,684.2 | 54.9 | 4,282.2 | 87.6 |
| 2021(g) 1st Quarter | 6,668.5 | 134.8 | 3,806.2 | 77.0 | 2,684.2 | 54.3 | 5,528.5 | 111.8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 10,432.9 | 208.5 | 3,806.2 | 76.1 | 2,684.2 | 53.6 | 8,020.7 | 160.3 |
| 3rd Quarter | 10,432.8 | 204.1 | 4,214.0 | 82.4 | 2,941.6 | 57.5 | 8,135.3 | 159.1 |
| 4th Quarter | 10,434.0 | 194.4 | 4,417.9 | 82.3 | 3,070.3 | 57.2 | 8,193.4 | 152.7 |
| 2020 January | 4,785.3 | 99.8 | 3806.2 | 79.4 | 2,684.2 | 56.0 | 4,281.8 | 89.3 |
| February | 4,785.6 | 99.8 | 3806.2 | 79.4 | 2,684.2 | 56.0 | 4,281.9 | 89.3 |
| March | 4,785.3 | 100.7 | 3806.2 | 80.1 | 2,684.2 | 56.5 | 4,281.9 | 90.1 |
| April | 4,785.3 | 100.6 | 3806.2 | 80.0 | 2,684.2 | 56.4 | 4,281.9 | 90.0 |
| May | 4,785.4 | 100.1 | 3806.2 | 79.6 | 2,684.2 | 56.2 | 4,281.9 | 89.6 |
| June | 4,785.6 | 99.3 | 3806.2 | 79.0 | 2,684.2 | 55.7 | 4,282.0 | 88.9 |
| July | 4,785.6 | 99.3 | 3806.2 | 78.9 | 2,684.2 | 55.7 | 4,282.0 | 88.8 |
| August | 4,785.6 | 99.3 | 3806.2 | 78.9 | 2,684.2 | 55.7 | 4,282.0 | 88.8 |
| September | 4,785.7 | 98.6 | 3806.2 | 78.4 | 2,684.2 | 55.3 | 4,282.0 | 88.2 |
| October | 4,785.9 | 98.5 | 3806.2 | 78.3 | 2,684.2 | 55.2 | 4,282.1 | 88.1 |
| November | 4,785.9 | 98.0 | 3806.2 | 78.0 | 2,684.2 | 55.0 | 4,282.2 | 87.7 |
| December | 4,786.0 | 97.4 | 3806.2 | 77.5 | 2,684.2 | 54.6 | 4,282.2 | 87.1 |
| 2021 (g) January | 4,786.2 | 96.9 | 3806.2 | 77.1 | 2,684.2 | 54.3 | 4,282.4 | 86.7 |
| February | 4,786.4 | 96.6 | 3806.2 | 76.8 | 2,684.2 | 54.2 | 4,282.4 | 86.5 |
| March | 10,432.9 | 210.9 | 3806.2 | 77.0 | 2,684.2 | 54.3 | 8,020.7 | 162.2 |
| April | 10,432.8 | 211.1 | 3806.2 | 77.0 | 2,684.2 | 54.3 | 8,020.6 | 162.3 |
| May | 10,432.9 | 208.8 | 3806.2 | 76.2 | 2,684.2 | 53.7 | 8,020.7 | 160.5 |
| June | 10,433.1 | 205.7 | 3806.2 | 75.1 | 2,684.2 | 52.9 | 8,020.8 | 158.2 |
| July | 10,433.3 | 204.7 | 3806.2 | 74.7 | 2,684.2 | 52.7 | 8,021.0 | 157.4 |
| August | 10,432.5 | 204.2 | 4417.9 | 86.5 | 3,070.3 | 60.1 | 8,192.5 | 160.3 |
| September | 10,432.5 | 203.3 | 4417.9 | 86.1 | 3,070.3 | 59.8 | 8,192.5 | 159.7 |
| October | 10,433.5 | 199.5 | 4417.9 | 84.5 | 3,070.3 | 58.7 | 8,193.1 | 156.6 |
| November | 10,433.9 | 194.4 | 4417.9 | 82.3 | 3,070.3 | 57.2 | 8,193.4 | 152.7 |
| December | 10,434.5 | 189.4 | 4417.9 | 80.2 | 3,070.3 | 55.7 | 8,193.8 | 148.7 |

- (a) The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards.
- (b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.
- (c) Including baking, brick and roof tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.
- (d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.
- (e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, industry and commerce and services
- (f) Based on Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100)
- (g) Provisional

Sources: Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : NWRI = Nominal Wage Rate Index RWRI = Real Wage Rate Index

Wage Rate Indices (Informal Private Sector Employees) (2012=100)

| Period | Agriculture | | | | Industry | | | | Services | | | | | | Informal Private Sector | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|-------|----------|-------------|--------------|-------|----------|------------------|----------|----------------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Paddy | Coconut | Rubber | Tea | Other | Agriculture | Construction | | | Small Industries | Industry | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Repair of Motor Vehicle and Motor Cycles | Hotels and Restaurants | | Transport | Communication | Other Services | | | |
| Nominal Wage Rate Index | 173.5 | 159.3 | 165.7 | 179.3 | 169.5 | 172.6 | 159.8 | 163.0 | 168.1 | 163.1 | 177.2 | 173.0 | 162.5 | 164.0 | 170.7 | 159.4 | 158.4 | 166.6 | 164.8 | 169.5 | |
| | 192.7 | 169.0 | 187.1 | 188.0 | 191.7 | 188.1 | 168.1 | 170.7 | 178.1 | 171.6 | 187.0 | 182.3 | 174.2 | 172.5 | 186.2 | 167.8 | 169.7 | 175.4 | 174.2 | 180.0 | |
| | 199.4 | 172.9 | 193.6 | 194.6 | 200.4 | 195.1 | 182.3 | 186.2 | 191.3 | 186.0 | 186.7 | 187.3 | 180.2 | 182.3 | 196.1 | 176.9 | 174.9 | 180.5 | 180.5 | 185.9 | |
| | 2021 (a) | 211.8 | 186.6 | 204.9 | 205.4 | 215.2 | 207.7 | 203.2 | 208.9 | 209.1 | 206.8 | 203.5 | 205.4 | 194.5 | 204.4 | 221.1 | 188.8 | 186.6 | 200.5 | 198.5 | 202.9 |
| | 2019 | 188.3 | 164.7 | 183.7 | 189.3 | 186.1 | 185.6 | 163.7 | 164.7 | 174.3 | 166.7 | 184.3 | 178.8 | 173.4 | 169.6 | 184.3 | 163.7 | 167.2 | 172.8 | 172.5 | 177.0 |
| 1st Quarter | 193.0 | 170.6 | 187.8 | 184.4 | 190.9 | 186.7 | 164.3 | 168.3 | 176.0 | 168.7 | 186.8 | 181.4 | 171.8 | 170.7 | 183.2 | 165.4 | 167.4 | 175.6 | 171.6 | 179.0 | |
| 2nd Quarter | 194.4 | 169.3 | 189.9 | 188.8 | 194.8 | 189.9 | 170.8 | 172.7 | 177.7 | 173.2 | 186.9 | 182.6 | 174.5 | 173.4 | 187.4 | 170.0 | 172.6 | 174.5 | 175.1 | 180.4 | |
| 3rd Quarter | 195.1 | 171.4 | 186.9 | 189.5 | 194.8 | 190.1 | 173.5 | 177.2 | 184.5 | 177.7 | 189.8 | 186.4 | 177.3 | 176.4 | 190.2 | 172.1 | 171.6 | 178.6 | 174.9 | 183.4 | |
| 4th Quarter | 2020 | 197.2 | 169.2 | 192.7 | 192.7 | 198.7 | 179.6 | 181.7 | 188.4 | 182.6 | 186.5 | 185.8 | 179.4 | 180.5 | 194.5 | 175.7 | 172.3 | 180.5 | 180.1 | 184.7 | |
| 1st Quarter | 199.5 | 175.3 | 192.3 | 195.6 | 199.2 | 195.2 | 180.4 | 183.4 | 189.0 | 183.6 | 185.8 | 185.8 | 180.3 | 179.8 | 195.9 | 174.2 | 174.4 | 178.6 | 178.9 | 184.6 | |
| 2nd Quarter | 200.7 | 172.3 | 194.4 | 195.7 | 200.2 | 195.7 | 182.4 | 188.0 | 191.8 | 186.8 | 186.4 | 187.5 | 181.7 | 184.0 | 195.6 | 178.9 | 177.4 | 181.6 | 181.9 | 186.6 | |
| 3rd Quarter | 200.1 | 174.8 | 195.1 | 194.3 | 203.3 | 196.3 | 186.9 | 191.6 | 195.9 | 190.9 | 188.1 | 189.9 | 179.3 | 185.0 | 198.4 | 178.7 | 175.4 | 181.2 | 181.4 | 187.5 | |
| 4th Quarter | 2021(a) | 201.4 | 175.1 | 198.0 | 195.0 | 206.5 | 192.8 | 195.9 | 198.8 | 195.4 | 193.0 | 194.4 | 187.8 | 194.2 | 205.4 | 181.2 | 180.7 | 189.6 | 188.7 | 192.7 | |
| 1st Quarter | 205.2 | 182.3 | 201.0 | 200.4 | 207.8 | 201.9 | 198.5 | 203.4 | 204.5 | 201.8 | 195.9 | 198.7 | 189.9 | 200.8 | 217.4 | 184.8 | 183.9 | 192.2 | 192.0 | 196.5 | |
| 2nd Quarter | 210.7 | 187.1 | 202.7 | 207.9 | 214.8 | 208.2 | 204.3 | 210.2 | 209.3 | 207.7 | 205.6 | 207.0 | 194.7 | 204.9 | 221.0 | 188.8 | 183.3 | 199.7 | 198.1 | 203.5 | |
| 3rd Quarter | 229.9 | 201.8 | 218.0 | 218.2 | 231.9 | 222.6 | 217.0 | 226.0 | 223.9 | 222.1 | 219.5 | 221.3 | 205.6 | 217.7 | 240.4 | 200.3 | 198.5 | 220.3 | 215.4 | 219.1 | |
| 4th Quarter | 2020 | 197.7 | 167.4 | 189.9 | 189.9 | 191.5 | 178.4 | 180.2 | 188.5 | 181.6 | 180.6 | 181.7 | 175.5 | 177.2 | 191.3 | 174.1 | 168.6 | 174.5 | 175.4 | 180.8 | |
| January | 197.0 | 170.2 | 194.1 | 194.1 | 199.0 | 194.0 | 180.2 | 182.5 | 188.3 | 183.1 | 189.4 | 187.8 | 181.3 | 182.1 | 196.1 | 176.5 | 174.1 | 183.6 | 182.4 | 186.7 | |
| February | 197.0 | 170.2 | 194.1 | 194.1 | 199.0 | 194.0 | 180.2 | 182.5 | 188.3 | 183.1 | 189.4 | 187.8 | 181.3 | 182.1 | 196.1 | 176.5 | 174.1 | 183.6 | 182.4 | 186.7 | |
| March | 197.0 | 170.2 | 194.1 | 194.1 | 199.0 | 194.0 | 180.2 | 182.5 | 188.3 | 183.1 | 189.4 | 187.8 | 181.3 | 182.1 | 196.1 | 176.5 | 174.1 | 183.6 | 182.4 | 186.7 | |
| April | 203.4 | 177.1 | 192.1 | 198.2 | 200.5 | 197.2 | 179.2 | 181.7 | 187.9 | 182.3 | 184.6 | 184.5 | 175.3 | 176.3 | 192.0 | 169.5 | 168.2 | 173.7 | 174.1 | 182.4 | |
| May | 198.0 | 178.5 | 190.8 | 194.6 | 198.2 | 194.5 | 181.7 | 185.8 | 190.7 | 185.5 | 183.4 | 185.0 | 184.2 | 181.1 | 199.6 | 176.7 | 181.0 | 178.5 | 180.1 | 184.6 | |
| June | 199.4 | 171.0 | 192.2 | 197.3 | 199.2 | 195.5 | 181.7 | 189.3 | 190.6 | 186.7 | 183.3 | 185.5 | 181.8 | 187.5 | 194.1 | 179.9 | 174.7 | 183.4 | 183.1 | 186.3 | |
| July | 201.4 | 175.0 | 197.5 | 193.1 | 201.9 | 195.8 | 180.5 | 185.5 | 192.0 | 185.2 | 189.5 | 189.1 | 180.4 | 179.8 | 195.3 | 177.7 | 177.2 | 178.5 | 179.5 | 186.3 | |
| August | 201.3 | 170.9 | 193.6 | 196.7 | 199.5 | 195.7 | 184.9 | 189.2 | 193.0 | 188.5 | 186.5 | 188.0 | 182.9 | 184.6 | 197.3 | 179.2 | 180.4 | 183.1 | 183.1 | 187.3 | |
| September | 200.3 | 172.5 | 190.7 | 192.2 | 202.9 | 194.8 | 184.0 | 189.3 | 193.6 | 188.4 | 185.8 | 187.6 | 176.5 | 183.8 | 192.5 | 176.3 | 170.1 | 180.1 | 179.5 | 185.5 | |
| October | 199.9 | 177.2 | 197.3 | 197.4 | 205.2 | 198.5 | 186.1 | 190.0 | 199.1 | 190.8 | 191.0 | 192.0 | 179.8 | 184.5 | 199.4 | 179.9 | 174.8 | 179.5 | 180.6 | 188.4 | |
| November | 200.1 | 174.8 | 197.3 | 193.4 | 201.9 | 195.7 | 190.7 | 195.6 | 195.0 | 193.6 | 187.5 | 190.2 | 181.5 | 186.6 | 203.1 | 179.8 | 181.3 | 184.0 | 183.9 | 188.6 | |
| December | 2021(a) | 199.8 | 173.7 | 197.9 | 193.6 | 206.9 | 191.7 | 195.8 | 200.2 | 195.4 | 187.4 | 191.0 | 182.7 | 188.8 | 199.8 | 179.0 | 176.8 | 187.1 | 185.6 | 189.9 | |
| January | 199.4 | 172.5 | 196.6 | 196.2 | 206.9 | 198.1 | 192.7 | 195.9 | 198.4 | 195.3 | 192.7 | 194.1 | 188.9 | 194.8 | 206.4 | 183.0 | 182.6 | 190.5 | 189.8 | 193.0 | |
| February | 204.9 | 179.3 | 199.6 | 195.1 | 205.5 | 198.7 | 194.1 | 195.9 | 197.8 | 195.7 | 198.9 | 198.1 | 191.9 | 199.1 | 210.1 | 181.6 | 182.8 | 191.3 | 190.7 | 195.1 | |
| March | 204.8 | 179.6 | 199.9 | 197.1 | 207.4 | 200.1 | 195.9 | 200.4 | 203.2 | 199.4 | 193.3 | 196.2 | 189.4 | 202.6 | 211.9 | 184.5 | 180.6 | 190.9 | 190.9 | 194.7 | |
| April | 206.5 | 184.1 | 203.0 | 201.2 | 207.7 | 202.6 | 198.8 | 204.4 | 203.7 | 202.1 | 193.8 | 197.3 | 189.7 | 198.6 | 217.8 | 182.1 | 183.9 | 190.9 | 190.7 | 195.5 | |
| May | 204.4 | 183.3 | 200.1 | 202.8 | 208.4 | 202.9 | 200.8 | 205.6 | 206.6 | 204.0 | 200.8 | 202.6 | 190.7 | 201.2 | 222.5 | 187.8 | 187.0 | 195.0 | 194.5 | 199.3 | |
| June | 206.7 | 182.8 | 200.1 | 203.5 | 208.7 | 203.5 | 199.6 | 205.4 | 207.1 | 203.7 | 201.5 | 203.0 | 192.3 | 199.7 | 217.7 | 185.8 | 185.0 | 195.7 | 194.6 | 199.6 | |
| July | 209.3 | 183.8 | 199.9 | 205.0 | 212.5 | 205.6 | 199.1 | 206.3 | 204.9 | 203.2 | 204.5 | 204.8 | 192.3 | 204.1 | 216.9 | 186.7 | 180.3 | 197.2 | 195.6 | 201.1 | |
| August | 216.2 | 194.6 | 208.1 | 215.3 | 223.1 | 215.5 | 214.2 | 219.0 | 215.9 | 216.4 | 210.8 | 213.1 | 199.5 | 210.8 | 228.5 | 194.1 | 184.7 | 206.2 | 204.1 | 209.8 | |
| September | 226.3 | 199.5 | 215.5 | 214.2 | 226.6 | 218.5 | 214.2 | 223.6 | 217.4 | 218.5 | 217.9 | 218.8 | 204.8 | 216.5 | 237.5 | 198.7 | 196.7 | 220.4 | 214.8 | 217.1 | |
| October | 229.7 | 202.1 | 222.7 | 218.6 | 230.8 | 222.8 | 216.8 | 226.1 | 227.5 | 222.7 | 219.0 | 221.4 | 207.0 | 218.4 | 242.9 | 201.4 | 198.1 | 220.5 | 216.0 | 219.4 | |
| November | 233.7 | 203.8 | 215.9 | 218.2 | 238.4 | 226.4 | 220.0 | 228.2 | 227.9 | 225.0 | 221.6 | 223.8 | 205.1 | 218.4 | 240.9 | 200.8 | 200.5 | 220.0 | 215.3 | 220.7 | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Provisional

(Contd.)

(a) Provisional

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 59 (Contd.)

Wage Rate Indices (Informal Private Sector Employees) (2012=100)

| Period | Agriculture | | | | | | Industry | | | | Services | | | | | | Informal Private Sector | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|--------------|---------|-------|------------------|----------|----------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|----------|--------------|
| | Paddy | Coconut | Rubber | Tea | Other | Agriculture | Construction | | | Small Industries | Industry | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Repair of Motor Vehicle and Motor Cycles | Hotels and Restaurants | Transport | Communication | | Other | Services | |
| | | | | | | | Carpentry | Masonry | Other | | | | | | | | | | | Construction |
| Real Wage Rate Index (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 138.2 | 126.9 | 131.9 | 142.8 | 134.9 | 137.4 | 127.3 | 129.9 | 133.9 | 129.9 | 141.1 | 137.8 | 129.4 | 130.6 | 135.9 | 126.9 | 126.1 | 132.7 | 131.2 | 135.0 |
| 2019 | 148.3 | 130.0 | 144.0 | 144.7 | 147.5 | 144.7 | 129.3 | 131.3 | 137.0 | 132.0 | 143.9 | 140.3 | 134.1 | 132.7 | 143.3 | 129.1 | 130.6 | 135.0 | 134.1 | 138.5 |
| 2020 | 144.5 | 125.3 | 140.3 | 141.1 | 145.2 | 141.4 | 132.1 | 134.9 | 138.6 | 134.8 | 135.3 | 135.7 | 130.6 | 132.1 | 142.1 | 128.2 | 126.7 | 130.8 | 130.9 | 134.7 |
| 2021 (a) | 143.4 | 126.3 | 138.8 | 139.1 | 145.7 | 140.6 | 137.6 | 141.4 | 141.6 | 140.0 | 137.8 | 139.0 | 131.8 | 138.4 | 149.6 | 127.9 | 126.4 | 135.7 | 134.4 | 137.4 |
| 2019 | 148.0 | 129.5 | 144.5 | 148.8 | 146.3 | 145.9 | 128.7 | 129.5 | 137.0 | 131.1 | 144.9 | 140.6 | 136.3 | 133.3 | 144.9 | 128.7 | 131.5 | 135.9 | 135.0 | 139.2 |
| 1st Quarter | 149.9 | 132.5 | 145.8 | 143.2 | 148.2 | 145.0 | 127.5 | 130.7 | 136.7 | 131.0 | 145.1 | 140.9 | 133.4 | 132.5 | 142.2 | 128.4 | 129.9 | 136.3 | 134.6 | 139.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 149.2 | 130.0 | 145.8 | 144.9 | 149.5 | 145.7 | 131.1 | 132.5 | 136.4 | 133.0 | 143.5 | 140.2 | 133.9 | 133.1 | 143.8 | 130.5 | 132.5 | 134.0 | 133.8 | 138.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 146.0 | 128.2 | 139.8 | 141.8 | 145.8 | 142.2 | 129.8 | 132.6 | 138.1 | 132.9 | 142.0 | 139.5 | 132.7 | 132.0 | 142.3 | 128.7 | 128.4 | 133.6 | 132.9 | 137.2 |
| 4th Quarter | 144.2 | 123.7 | 140.8 | 140.9 | 145.2 | 141.2 | 131.3 | 132.8 | 137.7 | 133.5 | 136.3 | 135.8 | 131.1 | 131.9 | 142.2 | 128.4 | 125.9 | 132.0 | 131.6 | 135.0 |
| 2020 | 146.4 | 128.6 | 141.2 | 143.6 | 146.2 | 143.3 | 132.4 | 134.6 | 138.7 | 134.8 | 136.4 | 136.4 | 132.3 | 132.0 | 143.8 | 127.9 | 128.0 | 131.1 | 131.3 | 135.5 |
| 1st Quarter | 145.0 | 124.5 | 140.5 | 141.4 | 144.7 | 141.4 | 131.8 | 135.8 | 138.6 | 135.0 | 134.7 | 135.5 | 131.3 | 132.9 | 141.3 | 129.3 | 128.2 | 131.2 | 131.4 | 134.8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 142.5 | 124.5 | 138.9 | 138.4 | 144.8 | 139.8 | 133.1 | 136.4 | 139.5 | 135.9 | 133.9 | 135.2 | 127.6 | 131.7 | 141.2 | 127.2 | 124.9 | 129.0 | 129.1 | 133.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 141.0 | 122.7 | 138.7 | 136.6 | 144.6 | 138.7 | 135.1 | 137.2 | 139.2 | 136.9 | 135.2 | 136.2 | 131.5 | 136.0 | 143.9 | 126.9 | 126.6 | 132.8 | 132.2 | 135.0 |
| 4th Quarter | 142.3 | 126.4 | 139.3 | 138.9 | 144.1 | 140.0 | 137.6 | 141.0 | 141.8 | 139.9 | 135.8 | 137.7 | 131.7 | 139.2 | 150.7 | 128.1 | 127.4 | 133.3 | 133.1 | 136.2 |
| 2021(a) | 142.9 | 126.8 | 137.4 | 141.0 | 145.6 | 141.1 | 138.5 | 142.5 | 141.9 | 140.8 | 139.4 | 140.3 | 132.0 | 138.9 | 149.8 | 128.0 | 124.3 | 135.4 | 134.3 | 137.9 |
| 1st Quarter | 147.3 | 129.4 | 139.8 | 139.8 | 148.6 | 142.6 | 139.1 | 144.8 | 143.5 | 142.3 | 140.7 | 141.9 | 131.8 | 139.6 | 154.1 | 128.4 | 127.2 | 141.3 | 138.1 | 140.4 |
| 2020 | 143.9 | 121.8 | 138.2 | 138.2 | 144.1 | 139.4 | 129.8 | 131.1 | 137.2 | 132.1 | 131.4 | 132.2 | 127.7 | 129.0 | 139.2 | 126.7 | 127.7 | 127.0 | 127.6 | 131.6 |
| January | 143.4 | 123.8 | 141.2 | 141.3 | 144.8 | 141.2 | 131.2 | 132.8 | 137.0 | 133.3 | 137.8 | 136.7 | 132.0 | 132.5 | 142.7 | 128.4 | 126.7 | 133.6 | 132.8 | 135.9 |
| February | 145.3 | 125.5 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 146.7 | 143.1 | 132.9 | 134.6 | 138.9 | 135.0 | 139.7 | 138.5 | 133.7 | 134.3 | 144.6 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 135.4 | 134.5 | 137.7 |
| March | 145.7 | 125.8 | 143.5 | 143.6 | 147.2 | 143.5 | 133.3 | 135.0 | 139.3 | 135.4 | 140.1 | 138.9 | 134.1 | 134.7 | 145.1 | 130.5 | 128.8 | 135.8 | 134.9 | 138.1 |
| April | 149.8 | 130.4 | 141.4 | 145.9 | 147.7 | 145.2 | 131.9 | 133.8 | 138.3 | 134.2 | 135.9 | 135.9 | 129.1 | 129.8 | 141.4 | 124.8 | 123.8 | 127.9 | 128.2 | 134.3 |
| May | 143.8 | 129.6 | 138.6 | 141.3 | 143.9 | 141.2 | 131.9 | 135.0 | 138.5 | 134.7 | 133.2 | 134.3 | 133.7 | 131.5 | 144.9 | 128.3 | 131.4 | 129.6 | 130.8 | 134.1 |
| June | 144.8 | 124.1 | 139.5 | 143.3 | 144.6 | 142.0 | 131.9 | 137.5 | 138.4 | 135.6 | 133.1 | 134.7 | 132.0 | 136.2 | 141.0 | 130.6 | 126.8 | 133.1 | 132.9 | 135.3 |
| July | 145.7 | 126.6 | 142.9 | 139.7 | 146.1 | 141.7 | 130.6 | 134.2 | 138.9 | 134.0 | 137.1 | 136.8 | 130.5 | 130.1 | 141.3 | 128.6 | 128.2 | 129.2 | 129.8 | 134.8 |
| August | 144.5 | 122.7 | 138.9 | 141.2 | 143.2 | 140.5 | 132.7 | 135.8 | 138.5 | 135.3 | 133.9 | 134.9 | 131.3 | 132.5 | 141.6 | 128.6 | 129.5 | 131.4 | 131.4 | 134.4 |
| September | 143.5 | 123.6 | 136.7 | 137.8 | 145.4 | 139.6 | 131.9 | 135.6 | 138.8 | 135.0 | 133.2 | 134.5 | 126.5 | 131.7 | 138.0 | 126.3 | 122.0 | 129.1 | 128.7 | 133.0 |
| October | 142.6 | 126.4 | 140.7 | 140.8 | 146.4 | 141.6 | 132.7 | 135.5 | 142.0 | 136.1 | 136.2 | 136.9 | 128.2 | 131.6 | 142.2 | 128.3 | 124.6 | 128.0 | 128.8 | 134.4 |
| November | 141.3 | 123.4 | 139.3 | 136.5 | 142.6 | 138.2 | 134.7 | 138.1 | 137.7 | 136.7 | 132.4 | 134.3 | 128.2 | 131.7 | 143.4 | 127.0 | 129.9 | 129.9 | 129.8 | 133.1 |
| December | 140.2 | 121.9 | 138.9 | 135.8 | 145.2 | 138.5 | 134.5 | 137.4 | 140.5 | 137.1 | 131.5 | 134.0 | 128.2 | 132.4 | 140.2 | 125.6 | 124.0 | 131.3 | 130.2 | 133.2 |
| 2021(a) | 139.2 | 120.4 | 137.3 | 137.0 | 144.5 | 138.3 | 134.5 | 136.8 | 138.5 | 136.4 | 134.5 | 135.6 | 131.9 | 136.0 | 144.1 | 127.8 | 127.5 | 133.0 | 132.5 | 134.8 |
| January | 143.7 | 125.8 | 140.0 | 136.9 | 144.2 | 139.4 | 136.2 | 137.5 | 138.8 | 137.3 | 139.6 | 139.0 | 134.6 | 139.7 | 147.4 | 127.4 | 128.2 | 134.2 | 133.8 | 136.9 |
| February | 143.6 | 125.9 | 140.1 | 138.2 | 145.4 | 140.3 | 137.3 | 140.5 | 142.5 | 139.8 | 135.5 | 137.6 | 132.8 | 142.1 | 148.5 | 129.3 | 126.6 | 133.8 | 133.8 | 136.5 |
| March | 143.3 | 127.8 | 140.9 | 139.7 | 144.2 | 140.7 | 138.1 | 141.9 | 141.4 | 140.3 | 134.5 | 137.0 | 131.7 | 137.9 | 151.2 | 126.4 | 127.7 | 132.5 | 132.4 | 135.7 |
| April | 139.9 | 125.4 | 136.9 | 138.8 | 142.6 | 138.9 | 137.4 | 140.7 | 141.4 | 139.6 | 137.4 | 138.6 | 130.5 | 137.7 | 152.3 | 128.5 | 128.0 | 133.4 | 133.1 | 136.4 |
| May | 140.6 | 124.3 | 136.1 | 138.4 | 141.9 | 138.4 | 135.8 | 139.7 | 140.8 | 138.5 | 137.0 | 138.1 | 130.7 | 135.8 | 148.1 | 126.3 | 125.8 | 133.1 | 132.3 | 135.7 |
| June | 141.9 | 124.5 | 135.5 | 138.9 | 144.0 | 139.4 | 135.0 | 139.8 | 138.8 | 137.7 | 138.6 | 138.8 | 130.3 | 138.4 | 147.0 | 126.5 | 122.2 | 133.6 | 132.6 | 136.3 |
| July | 146.2 | 131.6 | 140.7 | 145.6 | 150.8 | 145.7 | 144.8 | 148.0 | 145.9 | 146.2 | 142.5 | 144.1 | 134.9 | 142.5 | 154.4 | 131.2 | 124.8 | 139.4 | 137.9 | 141.8 |
| August | 149.8 | 132.1 | 142.7 | 141.8 | 150.0 | 144.6 | 141.8 | 148.0 | 143.9 | 144.6 | 144.3 | 144.9 | 135.6 | 143.3 | 157.3 | 131.6 | 130.2 | 145.9 | 142.2 | 143.7 |
| September | 147.5 | 129.7 | 143.0 | 140.4 | 148.1 | 143.1 | 139.2 | 145.2 | 145.1 | 142.9 | 140.6 | 142.2 | 132.9 | 140.2 | 155.9 | 129.3 | 127.2 | 141.6 | 138.7 | 140.9 |
| October | 144.7 | 126.2 | 133.7 | 137.4 | 147.6 | 140.2 | 136.3 | 141.3 | 141.1 | 139.4 | 137.2 | 138.6 | 127.0 | 135.2 | 149.2 | 124.3 | 124.2 | 136.3 | 133.3 | 136.7 |

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Average Daily Wages in the Informal Private Sector (a)

Rupees

| Period | | Tea | | Rubber | | Coconut (b) | Paddy | | Carpentry (b) | | Masonry (b) | |
|----------|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Male | Female | Master | Skilled and Unskilled | Master | Skilled and Unskilled |
| 2018 | | 1,242 | 895 | 1,216 | 955 | 1,374 | 1,383 | 994 | 1,990 | 1,335 | 1,994 | 1,350 |
| 2019 | | 1,277 | 915 | 1,296 | 989 | 1,456 | 1,493 | 1,076 | 2,107 | 1,410 | 2,109 | 1,409 |
| 2020 | | 1,307 | 959 | 1,333 | 1,026 | 1,509 | 1,539 | 1,137 | 2,309 | 1,515 | 2,310 | 1,516 |
| 2021 (c) | | 1,401 | 1,004 | 1,270 | 1,172 | 1,633 | 1,640 | 1,208 | 2,525 | 1,631 | 2,537 | 1,654 |
| 2019 | 1st Quarter | 1,263 | 952 | 1,284 | 1,012 | 1,430 | 1,454 | 1,052 | 2,045 | 1,387 | 2,027 | 1,365 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 1,265 | 882 | 1,304 | 954 | 1,471 | 1,491 | 1,086 | 2,054 | 1,387 | 2,064 | 1,399 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 1,289 | 909 | 1,309 | 993 | 1,458 | 1,509 | 1,090 | 2,144 | 1,417 | 2,144 | 1,414 |
| | 4th Quarter | 1,291 | 916 | 1,288 | 996 | 1,467 | 1,517 | 1,075 | 2,187 | 1,451 | 2,199 | 1,458 |
| 2020 | 1st Quarter | 1,295 | 945 | 1,325 | 1,011 | 1,473 | 1,521 | 1,123 | 2,265 | 1,500 | 2,235 | 1,494 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 1,312 | 969 | 1,326 | 1,020 | 1,518 | 1,532 | 1,165 | 2,283 | 1,501 | 2,267 | 1,497 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 1,310 | 972 | 1,337 | 1,037 | 1,518 | 1,552 | 1,133 | 2,316 | 1,511 | 2,354 | 1,519 |
| | 4th Quarter | 1,312 | 952 | 1,344 | 1,038 | 1,529 | 1,549 | 1,126 | 2,373 | 1,548 | 2,385 | 1,556 |
| 2021 (c) | 1st Quarter | 1,336 | 950 | 1,213 | 1,143 | 1,520 | 1,565 | 1,119 | 2,401 | 1,546 | 2,393 | 1,553 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 1,362 | 990 | 1,239 | 1,110 | 1,585 | 1,594 | 1,140 | 2,472 | 1,594 | 2,467 | 1,604 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 1,415 | 1,007 | 1,244 | 1,187 | 1,631 | 1,616 | 1,239 | 2,522 | 1,630 | 2,534 | 1,666 |
| | 4th Quarter | 1,492 | 1,070 | 1,386 | 1,247 | 1,796 | 1,783 | 1,332 | 2,704 | 1,753 | 2,753 | 1,794 |
| 2020 | January | 1,288 | 912 | 1,313 | 978 | 1,472 | 1,535 | 1,103 | 2,253 | 1,477 | 2,214 | 1,504 |
| | February | 1,299 | 962 | 1,331 | 1,028 | 1,473 | 1,514 | 1,133 | 2,271 | 1,511 | 2,246 | 1,488 |
| | March | 1,299 | 962 | 1,331 | 1,028 | 1,473 | 1,514 | 1,133 | 2,271 | 1,511 | 2,246 | 1,488 |
| | April | 1,299 | 962 | 1,331 | 1,028 | 1,473 | 1,514 | 1,133 | 2,271 | 1,511 | 2,246 | 1,488 |
| | May | 1,331 | 984 | 1,331 | 997 | 1,535 | 1,568 | 1,181 | 2,267 | 1,489 | 2,246 | 1,490 |
| | June | 1,306 | 960 | 1,315 | 1,034 | 1,545 | 1,514 | 1,180 | 2,312 | 1,503 | 2,310 | 1,512 |
| | July | 1,331 | 963 | 1,323 | 1,015 | 1,504 | 1,543 | 1,121 | 2,309 | 1,501 | 2,352 | 1,531 |
| | August | 1,288 | 969 | 1,352 | 1,083 | 1,531 | 1,555 | 1,158 | 2,296 | 1,504 | 2,338 | 1,499 |
| | September | 1,311 | 983 | 1,335 | 1,013 | 1,518 | 1,559 | 1,121 | 2,342 | 1,529 | 2,371 | 1,528 |
| | October | 1,309 | 920 | 1,324 | 965 | 1,533 | 1,544 | 1,148 | 2,319 | 1,535 | 2,337 | 1,547 |
| | November | 1,325 | 974 | 1,354 | 1,071 | 1,531 | 1,549 | 1,120 | 2,361 | 1,551 | 2,361 | 1,568 |
| | December | 1,302 | 962 | 1,354 | 1,077 | 1,524 | 1,555 | 1,109 | 2,439 | 1,558 | 2,457 | 1,553 |
| 2021 (c) | January | 1,340 | 912 | 1,214 | 1,128 | 1,515 | 1,556 | 1,112 | 2,369 | 1,555 | 2,383 | 1,576 |
| | February | 1,352 | 989 | 1,195 | 1,136 | 1,498 | 1,559 | 1,122 | 2,399 | 1,559 | 2,363 | 1,556 |
| | March | 1,315 | 949 | 1,230 | 1,165 | 1,547 | 1,582 | 1,125 | 2,434 | 1,524 | 2,434 | 1,526 |
| | April | 1,344 | 976 | 1,245 | 1,087 | 1,563 | 1,599 | 1,108 | 2,439 | 1,572 | 2,449 | 1,584 |
| | May | 1,366 | 987 | 1,251 | 1,060 | 1,609 | 1,610 | 1,127 | 2,464 | 1,596 | 2,471 | 1,609 |
| | June | 1,376 | 1,006 | 1,221 | 1,183 | 1,583 | 1,571 | 1,186 | 2,512 | 1,616 | 2,481 | 1,619 |
| | July | 1,373 | 1,003 | 1,226 | 1,170 | 1,578 | 1,591 | 1,206 | 2,467 | 1,581 | 2,456 | 1,616 |
| | August | 1,394 | 992 | 1,224 | 1,155 | 1,603 | 1,600 | 1,241 | 2,472 | 1,578 | 2,490 | 1,626 |
| | September | 1,479 | 1,024 | 1,280 | 1,236 | 1,713 | 1,657 | 1,269 | 2,628 | 1,729 | 2,657 | 1,754 |
| | October | 1,463 | 1,034 | 1,305 | 1,283 | 1,756 | 1,765 | 1,302 | 2,662 | 1,708 | 2,714 | 1,759 |
| | November | 1,504 | 1,070 | 1,438 | 1,290 | 1,807 | 1,779 | 1,301 | 2,692 | 1,752 | 2,755 | 1,792 |
| | December | 1,508 | 1,107 | 1,414 | 1,167 | 1,826 | 1,805 | 1,394 | 2,759 | 1,800 | 2,789 | 1,832 |

(a) Daily wages are without provision of food.

(b) Female participation is minimal in these sectors.

(c) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Average Daily Wages of Informal Private Sector by Province 2020-2021 (a)

| Sector | Western Province | | Central Province | | North Central Province | | North Western Province | | Sabaragamuwa Province | | Rupee | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | |
| 1. Agriculture Sector | Tea | Male | 1,491 | 1,597 | 1,177 | 1,273 | - | - | - | - | 1,253 | 1,276 | |
| | | Female | 1,190 | 1,214 | 825 | 866 | - | - | - | - | 985 | 1,004 | |
| | Rubber | Male | 1,211 | 1,329 | 1,145 | 1,315 | - | - | - | - | 1,185 | 1,172 | |
| | | Female | 1,245 | 1,329 | 809 | 959 | - | - | - | - | 1,122 | 1,076 | |
| | Coconut (c) | Male | 1,469 | 1,624 | 1,450 | 1,636 | 1,537 | 1,718 | 1,614 | 1,705 | 1,402 | 1,625 | |
| | | Paddy | Male | 1,619 | 1,739 | 1,480 | 1,550 | 1,667 | 1,792 | 1,422 | 1,453 | 1,318 | 1,375 |
| | Female | 1,331 | 1,452 | 898 | 938 | 1,225 | 1,287 | 1,208 | 1,083 | 1,067 | 1,052 | | |
| | 2. Construction Sector (c) | Carpentry | Master Carpenter - Male | 2,474 | 2,802 | 2,143 | 2,500 | 2,292 | 2,550 | 2,253 | 2,519 | 2,143 | 2,326 |
| | | | Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male | 1,604 | 1,881 | 1,465 | 1,563 | 1,476 | 1,555 | 1,406 | 1,641 | 1,302 | 1,468 |
| | | Masonry | Master Mason - Male | 2,493 | 2,839 | 2,161 | 2,501 | 2,333 | 2,523 | 2,241 | 2,540 | 2,134 | 2,308 |
| Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male | | | 1,631 | 1,883 | 1,450 | 1,574 | 1,478 | 1,651 | 1,431 | 1,658 | 1,410 | 1,508 | |
| Sector | Uva Province | | Southern Province | | Northern Province | | Eastern Province | | All Island (d) | | | | |
| | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (b) | | | |
| 1. Agriculture Sector | Tea | Male | 1,433 | 1,496 | 1,416 | 1,547 | - | - | - | - | 1,354 | 1,438 | |
| | | Female | 1,007 | 1,112 | 988 | 1,092 | - | - | - | - | 999 | 1,055 | |
| | Rubber | Male | 1,208 | 1,451 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,336 | 1,481 | |
| | | Female | 1,075 | 1,388 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,074 | 1,189 | |
| | Coconut (c) | Male | 1,378 | 1,649 | 1,704 | 1,781 | 1,533 | 1,653 | 1,344 | 1,442 | 1,498 | 1,648 | |
| | | Paddy | Male | 1,398 | 1,597 | 1,720 | 1,753 | 1,567 | 1,687 | 1,685 | 1,757 | 1,542 | 1,636 |
| | Female | 1,101 | 1,248 | 1,336 | 985 | 1,088 | 1,130 | 1,421 | 1,521 | 1,273 | 1,287 | | |
| | 2. Construction Sector (c) | Carpentry | Master Carpenter - Male | 2,377 | 2,746 | 2,467 | 2,622 | 2,054 | 2,251 | 2,328 | 2,533 | 2,281 | 2,539 |
| | | | Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male | 1,440 | 1,641 | 1,695 | 1,609 | 1,444 | 1,554 | 1,572 | 1,659 | 1,489 | 1,619 |
| | | Masonry | Master Mason - Male | 2,336 | 2,704 | 2,401 | 2,664 | 2,086 | 2,257 | 2,319 | 2,575 | 2,279 | 2,546 |
| Skilled and Unskilled Helper - Male | | | 1,437 | 1,603 | 1,651 | 1,680 | 1,449 | 1,606 | 1,567 | 1,666 | 1,500 | 1,648 | |

(a) Daily wages are without provision of food.

(b) Provisional

(c) Female participation is minimal in these sectors.

(d) All island average may not be the average of provincial data due to round-off effect.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices - Value (a)

2010 = 100

| Period | Exports | | | | | | | | | | Total Exports | |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|--|----------------------|--------|------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Industrial Exports | | | | | Agricultural Exports | | | | | | Mineral Exports |
| | Textiles and Garments | Petroleum Products | Rubber Products | Total | | Tea | Rubber | Coconut Products | Minor Agri. Products | Total | | |
| 2017 | 202.3 | 222.7 | 202.5 | 189.1 | | 143.3 | 30.2 | 283.2 | 261.9 | 161.9 | 192.2 | 177.7 |
| 2018 | 228.4 | 340.9 | 226.1 | 218.7 | | 142.4 | 26.0 | 269.5 | 237.0 | 160.7 | 203.4 | 198.3 |
| 2019 | 263.9 | 313.1 | 246.0 | 244.7 | | 147.8 | 22.1 | 314.2 | 266.2 | 168.9 | 221.4 | 219.0 |
| 2020 | 215.6 | 231.3 | 231.2 | 206.0 | | 141.4 | 28.5 | 341.6 | 308.6 | 166.2 | 170.0 | 190.7 |
| 2021 (b) | 285.1 | 339.3 | 332.0 | 280.3 | | 161.8 | 42.8 | 452.1 | 367.1 | 208.4 | 322.8 | 255.1 |
| 2019 | 279.5 | 299.5 | 266.2 | 260.4 | | 153.3 | 30.7 | 337.0 | 242.0 | 178.6 | 237.5 | 232.8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 239.0 | 278.8 | 234.1 | 228.4 | | 146.0 | 23.7 | 320.9 | 218.5 | 161.4 | 197.2 | 205.4 |
| 3rd Quarter | 267.9 | 301.6 | 249.2 | 243.1 | | 149.1 | 18.6 | 324.4 | 245.2 | 170.6 | 206.8 | 218.3 |
| 4th Quarter | 269.2 | 372.8 | 234.7 | 246.9 | | 142.8 | 15.2 | 274.6 | 359.1 | 164.8 | 244.1 | 219.6 |
| 2020 | 241.4 | 435.1 | 227.5 | 226.0 | | 121.0 | 26.8 | 274.5 | 357.6 | 141.7 | 130.2 | 198.3 |
| 2nd Quarter | 136.1 | 106.2 | 166.6 | 133.2 | | 139.7 | 24.1 | 306.6 | 289.5 | 153.8 | 133.0 | 135.8 |
| 3rd Quarter | 262.5 | 192.5 | 272.2 | 249.9 | | 158.4 | 24.5 | 437.3 | 370.5 | 198.9 | 167.9 | 230.5 |
| 4th Quarter | 222.5 | 191.6 | 258.4 | 214.7 | | 146.5 | 38.6 | 347.9 | 216.9 | 170.2 | 249.0 | 198.1 |
| 2021 (b) | 272.8 | 223.4 | 316.1 | 259.4 | | 161.2 | 48.4 | 399.9 | 307.1 | 197.8 | 334.2 | 237.4 |
| 2nd Quarter | 242.2 | 296.4 | 308.0 | 243.3 | | 152.9 | 32.8 | 425.0 | 280.8 | 181.8 | 380.2 | 221.9 |
| 3rd Quarter | 297.8 | 410.2 | 348.3 | 291.0 | | 165.8 | 50.0 | 499.5 | 438.3 | 224.2 | 261.5 | 266.9 |
| 4th Quarter | 327.6 | 427.2 | 355.8 | 327.4 | | 167.2 | 39.9 | 484.2 | 442.4 | 229.7 | 315.4 | 294.3 |
| 2020 | 272.1 | 605.6 | 242.7 | 256.8 | | 133.4 | 30.1 | 285.4 | 386.7 | 157.6 | 161.4 | 224.4 |
| January | 269.0 | 423.4 | 247.6 | 249.9 | | 144.3 | 34.8 | 304.4 | 396.1 | 163.1 | 146.1 | 220.9 |
| February | 183.1 | 276.2 | 192.1 | 171.3 | | 85.3 | 15.4 | 233.7 | 289.9 | 104.5 | 83.1 | 149.5 |
| March | 39.9 | 113.1 | 89.1 | 54.1 | | 111.5 | 18.6 | 176.7 | 141.7 | 107.0 | 81.8 | 67.1 |
| April | 130.9 | 80.3 | 176.9 | 131.2 | | 150.0 | 20.8 | 335.3 | 283.9 | 158.3 | 184.8 | 135.7 |
| May | 237.6 | 125.2 | 233.9 | 214.3 | | 157.5 | 32.9 | 407.9 | 442.9 | 196.2 | 132.5 | 204.7 |
| June | 275.9 | 199.9 | 291.2 | 265.3 | | 179.4 | 33.0 | 485.8 | 483.0 | 223.5 | 237.0 | 248.2 |
| July | 257.5 | 163.7 | 250.3 | 234.8 | | 140.3 | 17.0 | 401.9 | 331.6 | 183.8 | 131.2 | 215.6 |
| August | 254.0 | 213.7 | 275.1 | 249.7 | | 155.5 | 23.4 | 424.1 | 296.9 | 189.5 | 135.5 | 227.8 |
| September | 209.1 | 181.1 | 274.0 | 205.4 | | 152.6 | 27.0 | 384.1 | 239.0 | 179.5 | 176.9 | 194.0 |
| October | 190.8 | 158.5 | 233.8 | 192.3 | | 131.0 | 36.1 | 338.6 | 207.7 | 155.8 | 189.4 | 178.3 |
| November | 267.6 | 235.3 | 267.4 | 246.4 | | 155.9 | 52.8 | 321.1 | 204.0 | 175.2 | 380.6 | 222.2 |
| December | 255.0 | 264.2 | 291.4 | 243.0 | | 141.8 | 45.9 | 294.8 | 228.4 | 175.4 | 289.8 | 219.6 |
| 2021 (b) | 272.3 | 177.4 | 299.6 | 250.3 | | 161.0 | 32.4 | 384.3 | 266.3 | 184.5 | 309.8 | 227.4 |
| January | 291.3 | 228.5 | 357.4 | 284.8 | | 180.9 | 66.9 | 520.4 | 426.6 | 233.3 | 403.0 | 265.2 |
| February | 228.7 | 288.8 | 231.7 | 222.6 | | 115.3 | 38.6 | 345.7 | 285.1 | 150.6 | 362.1 | 198.8 |
| March | 235.2 | 267.7 | 338.4 | 238.9 | | 160.7 | 27.5 | 435.4 | 293.5 | 183.1 | 390.7 | 219.1 |
| April | 262.7 | 332.8 | 353.7 | 268.5 | | 182.5 | 32.4 | 493.8 | 263.8 | 211.8 | 387.7 | 247.7 |
| May | 287.4 | 418.9 | 356.1 | 288.9 | | 169.7 | 39.8 | 520.4 | 448.9 | 245.9 | 237.5 | 271.8 |
| June | 313.0 | 374.0 | 338.7 | 299.5 | | 172.6 | 45.9 | 514.8 | 467.1 | 221.0 | 275.1 | 271.7 |
| July | 293.1 | 437.6 | 350.1 | 284.6 | | 155.0 | 64.2 | 463.2 | 398.9 | 205.7 | 272.0 | 257.2 |
| August | 324.9 | 386.9 | 340.1 | 331.7 | | 162.4 | 39.3 | 519.8 | 447.9 | 223.7 | 192.2 | 295.1 |
| September | 318.2 | 480.7 | 380.6 | 329.0 | | 175.1 | 40.6 | 527.7 | 508.1 | 249.9 | 308.3 | 301.0 |
| October | 339.8 | 413.9 | 346.7 | 321.7 | | 164.2 | 39.7 | 405.0 | 371.2 | 215.4 | 445.6 | 286.7 |

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Value (a)

2010=100

| Period | Imports | | | | | | | | | | Total Imports | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | Consumer Goods | | | Intermediate Goods | | | | Investment Goods | | | | | | |
| | Food and Beverages | Non-Food Consumer Goods | Total | Fuel | Textiles and Textile Articles | Fertiliser | Chemical Products | Wheat and Maize | Total | Machinery and Equipment | | Transport Equipment | Building Materials | Total |
| 2017 | 187.6 | 311.7 | 245.4 | 152.0 | 203.1 | 57.8 | 216.4 | 181.3 | 191.6 | 264.1 | 153.6 | 261.2 | 239.5 | 211.0 |
| 2018 | 173.6 | 420.1 | 288.3 | 196.1 | 227.5 | 157.2 | 249.9 | 202.1 | 222.8 | 267.3 | 161.3 | 266.6 | 244.3 | 237.9 |
| 2019 | 170.6 | 347.5 | 252.9 | 202.4 | 254.4 | 145.7 | 252.8 | 206.2 | 223.4 | 294.5 | 159.0 | 290.3 | 264.2 | 235.2 |
| 2020 | 192.9 | 263.1 | 225.6 | 136.6 | 211.4 | 177.6 | 262.4 | 237.8 | 184.7 | 266.5 | 96.8 | 206.5 | 211.9 | 196.2 |
| 2021 (b) | 221.1 | 333.6 | 273.4 | 216.3 | 298.3 | 115.7 | 363.2 | 277.7 | 269.0 | 369.5 | 118.5 | 267.5 | 285.0 | 270.7 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 161.0 | 318.8 | 234.4 | 213.0 | 242.3 | 127.3 | 253.8 | 127.5 | 219.2 | 304.0 | 120.4 | 290.9 | 260.7 | 228.5 |
| 2nd Quarter | 167.0 | 293.9 | 226.1 | 201.1 | 243.0 | 116.4 | 244.4 | 211.4 | 214.4 | 276.1 | 170.1 | 265.0 | 250.0 | 221.9 |
| 3rd Quarter | 152.1 | 373.1 | 254.9 | 192.9 | 255.3 | 195.2 | 254.4 | 214.8 | 222.1 | 275.6 | 169.1 | 320.6 | 266.2 | 235.2 |
| 4th Quarter | 202.2 | 404.3 | 296.3 | 202.4 | 276.9 | 144.0 | 258.8 | 271.2 | 237.9 | 322.3 | 176.4 | 284.8 | 280.0 | 255.1 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 208.3 | 302.3 | 252.0 | 201.2 | 221.7 | 69.5 | 236.5 | 196.1 | 204.2 | 276.0 | 126.5 | 231.2 | 230.3 | 216.8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 182.7 | 264.5 | 220.8 | 65.0 | 163.8 | 226.1 | 242.3 | 191.9 | 134.7 | 208.4 | 128.1 | 163.2 | 177.5 | 158.1 |
| 3rd Quarter | 179.2 | 240.9 | 207.9 | 142.6 | 217.3 | 87.4 | 276.2 | 329.5 | 196.1 | 289.9 | 55.4 | 215.0 | 217.0 | 200.8 |
| 4th Quarter | 201.3 | 244.8 | 221.6 | 137.6 | 242.9 | 327.4 | 294.6 | 233.7 | 203.9 | 291.7 | 77.1 | 216.5 | 222.9 | 209.2 |
| 2021 (b) 1st Quarter | 262.0 | 293.6 | 276.7 | 220.5 | 269.3 | 100.5 | 362.5 | 242.7 | 255.1 | 351.7 | 93.8 | 237.0 | 261.7 | 258.1 |
| 2nd Quarter | 218.0 | 308.7 | 260.2 | 187.1 | 288.3 | 182.2 | 396.6 | 241.7 | 258.7 | 358.6 | 115.0 | 272.4 | 280.4 | 261.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 186.2 | 389.2 | 280.7 | 189.1 | 296.4 | 20.4 | 333.0 | 285.8 | 250.7 | 362.7 | 140.3 | 258.4 | 284.0 | 260.8 |
| 4th Quarter | 218.1 | 342.9 | 276.2 | 268.6 | 339.2 | 159.6 | 360.8 | 340.5 | 311.5 | 405.1 | 125.0 | 302.2 | 314.1 | 303.0 |
| 2020 January | 214.7 | 374.9 | 289.3 | 184.8 | 320.1 | 47.9 | 274.4 | 64.5 | 223.5 | 372.3 | 162.1 | 279.5 | 299.3 | 249.2 |
| February | 197.8 | 320.4 | 254.9 | 265.3 | 193.9 | 106.2 | 238.6 | 61.2 | 218.2 | 264.3 | 105.9 | 240.3 | 223.0 | 224.6 |
| March | 212.4 | 211.6 | 212.0 | 153.5 | 151.2 | 54.4 | 196.5 | 462.6 | 170.7 | 191.3 | 111.6 | 173.7 | 168.8 | 176.5 |
| April | 211.9 | 294.8 | 250.5 | 82.1 | 166.4 | 248.8 | 255.9 | 69.5 | 145.1 | 173.3 | 246.7 | 162.1 | 185.7 | 171.6 |
| May | 184.1 | 246.3 | 213.1 | 41.2 | 133.4 | 247.1 | 232.1 | 299.3 | 120.5 | 235.7 | 83.6 | 140.3 | 174.3 | 147.5 |
| June | 152.1 | 252.2 | 198.7 | 71.7 | 191.7 | 182.3 | 238.9 | 206.9 | 138.5 | 216.1 | 54.1 | 187.2 | 172.6 | 155.4 |
| July | 194.2 | 273.0 | 230.9 | 129.9 | 215.0 | 74.5 | 281.1 | 198.9 | 180.0 | 231.5 | 58.9 | 226.1 | 192.7 | 190.3 |
| August | 157.5 | 208.7 | 181.3 | 159.7 | 210.9 | 67.3 | 246.5 | 340.4 | 192.9 | 260.6 | 30.2 | 195.9 | 191.6 | 188.6 |
| September | 185.9 | 241.0 | 211.5 | 138.2 | 226.2 | 120.4 | 301.2 | 449.3 | 215.5 | 377.6 | 77.0 | 223.2 | 266.7 | 223.3 |
| October | 181.8 | 218.9 | 199.0 | 143.8 | 236.0 | 183.1 | 270.2 | 177.6 | 198.8 | 267.8 | 75.2 | 208.5 | 208.5 | 199.0 |
| November | 184.7 | 223.0 | 202.5 | 115.4 | 234.8 | 547.2 | 300.0 | 210.0 | 199.4 | 293.5 | 100.4 | 187.8 | 220.3 | 202.4 |
| December | 237.4 | 292.7 | 263.1 | 153.6 | 257.9 | 251.7 | 313.7 | 313.6 | 213.5 | 313.7 | 55.7 | 253.2 | 240.0 | 226.2 |
| 2021 (b) January | 280.9 | 284.0 | 282.4 | 206.0 | 264.3 | 39.8 | 342.6 | 52.3 | 229.8 | 327.5 | 87.2 | 215.8 | 242.2 | 240.0 |
| February | 205.2 | 252.1 | 227.0 | 216.9 | 253.6 | 120.0 | 306.5 | 430.9 | 242.1 | 298.5 | 71.5 | 223.5 | 227.0 | 234.0 |
| March | 299.8 | 344.8 | 320.7 | 238.7 | 290.0 | 141.6 | 438.5 | 244.9 | 293.5 | 429.2 | 122.7 | 271.6 | 315.9 | 300.3 |
| April | 195.7 | 282.2 | 235.9 | 284.7 | 264.6 | 412.2 | 362.9 | 211.1 | 279.9 | 357.1 | 94.9 | 250.2 | 268.5 | 266.8 |
| May | 193.8 | 243.9 | 217.1 | 230.3 | 276.0 | 114.7 | 411.2 | 165.9 | 275.1 | 290.2 | 83.3 | 260.7 | 236.9 | 253.9 |
| June | 264.6 | 400.0 | 327.6 | 46.2 | 324.4 | 19.6 | 415.6 | 348.2 | 221.1 | 428.6 | 166.9 | 306.3 | 335.8 | 262.4 |
| July | 189.2 | 414.3 | 294.0 | 178.7 | 294.8 | 49.2 | 347.3 | 210.4 | 259.0 | 368.1 | 160.7 | 270.7 | 295.2 | 270.7 |
| August | 191.7 | 379.0 | 278.9 | 246.8 | 283.9 | 8.3 | 327.7 | 440.8 | 267.0 | 356.4 | 106.4 | 252.5 | 271.6 | 267.7 |
| September | 177.9 | 374.1 | 269.2 | 141.7 | 310.7 | 3.8 | 324.1 | 206.1 | 226.0 | 363.6 | 153.8 | 251.9 | 285.2 | 244.0 |
| October | 157.6 | 252.0 | 201.5 | 270.2 | 313.6 | 138.3 | 320.2 | 563.1 | 300.3 | 327.9 | 63.9 | 269.3 | 293.5 | 269.7 |
| November | 220.1 | 316.1 | 264.8 | 224.4 | 352.1 | 12.3 | 351.6 | 214.9 | 270.8 | 395.5 | 236.2 | 314.6 | 337.3 | 282.0 |
| December | 276.7 | 460.5 | 362.2 | 311.0 | 352.0 | 328.3 | 410.6 | 243.5 | 363.4 | 491.8 | 75.0 | 322.7 | 351.4 | 357.3 |

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices - Volume (a)

2010 = 100

| Period | Exports | | | | | | | | | | Total Exports |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Industrial Exports | | | | | Agricultural Exports | | | | | |
| | Textiles and Garments | Petroleum Products | Rubber Products | Total | Tea | Rubber | Coconut Products | Minor Agri. Products | Total | Mineral Exports | |
| 2017 | 129.8 | 228.5 | 109.4 | 156.3 | 87.4 | 31.4 | 154.5 | 169.8 | 96.5 | 105.6 | 136.7 |
| 2018 | 132.4 | 251.1 | 111.4 | 158.7 | 85.5 | 26.7 | 132.8 | 162.0 | 92.6 | 99.3 | 137.3 |
| 2019 | 143.2 | 246.7 | 109.4 | 170.8 | 88.8 | 24.0 | 177.6 | 163.0 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 147.2 |
| 2020 | 111.5 | 238.5 | 100.0 | 153.5 | 80.7 | 29.4 | 168.0 | 173.1 | 90.5 | 68.6 | 132.9 |
| 2021 (b) | 140.6 | 282.8 | 112.6 | 183.2 | 87.2 | 29.3 | 188.1 | 188.4 | 101.1 | 111.4 | 156.9 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 156.3 | 215.3 | 118.7 | 182.6 | 89.8 | 34.8 | 165.8 | 146.8 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 156.2 |
| 2nd Quarter | 135.3 | 197.2 | 105.7 | 161.2 | 86.7 | 27.9 | 177.9 | 139.5 | 93.8 | 90.0 | 139.3 |
| 3rd Quarter | 139.4 | 242.0 | 107.1 | 156.8 | 92.2 | 18.3 | 202.3 | 139.7 | 100.6 | 105.6 | 138.1 |
| 4th Quarter | 141.7 | 332.2 | 106.3 | 182.5 | 86.7 | 14.9 | 164.6 | 226.0 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 155.1 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 131.0 | 284.9 | 98.9 | 153.3 | 72.6 | 27.0 | 137.1 | 182.4 | 80.1 | 59.7 | 130.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 69.4 | 168.7 | 75.5 | 103.7 | 77.8 | 24.5 | 149.6 | 143.5 | 83.1 | 51.9 | 95.7 |
| 3rd Quarter | 133.7 | 277.9 | 123.6 | 186.7 | 90.4 | 28.8 | 214.9 | 187.2 | 106.4 | 66.9 | 160.6 |
| 4th Quarter | 111.9 | 222.5 | 101.7 | 170.2 | 82.0 | 37.2 | 170.6 | 179.3 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 145.3 |
| 2021 (b) 1st Quarter | 142.2 | 149.6 | 113.1 | 169.1 | 85.6 | 37.1 | 168.7 | 165.5 | 97.7 | 125.3 | 146.1 |
| 2nd Quarter | 132.6 | 294.8 | 99.8 | 179.6 | 81.6 | 22.2 | 177.3 | 140.6 | 90.3 | 139.3 | 151.6 |
| 3rd Quarter | 144.3 | 415.2 | 117.9 | 190.7 | 90.5 | 33.2 | 210.7 | 222.1 | 108.0 | 87.2 | 164.0 |
| 4th Quarter | 143.4 | 271.6 | 119.6 | 193.2 | 91.0 | 24.5 | 195.5 | 225.4 | 108.3 | 93.9 | 165.9 |
| 2020 January | 147.6 | 399.7 | 108.0 | 177.8 | 80.6 | 29.7 | 145.2 | 225.2 | 90.3 | 73.8 | 150.1 |
| February | 142.5 | 245.2 | 107.8 | 152.3 | 86.2 | 36.1 | 152.0 | 188.7 | 92.0 | 70.0 | 132.5 |
| March | 102.8 | 209.8 | 81.0 | 129.7 | 51.0 | 15.2 | 114.2 | 133.2 | 58.0 | 35.2 | 107.4 |
| April | 21.1 | 146.4 | 41.5 | 54.6 | 65.0 | 15.5 | 75.5 | 80.5 | 58.9 | 30.9 | 54.4 |
| May | 69.0 | 85.9 | 80.3 | 93.0 | 81.8 | 22.2 | 166.4 | 147.0 | 85.5 | 70.1 | 88.8 |
| June | 118.3 | 273.9 | 104.8 | 163.5 | 86.7 | 35.9 | 206.8 | 202.9 | 104.9 | 54.6 | 143.8 |
| July | 146.3 | 383.2 | 139.0 | 194.1 | 102.6 | 43.5 | 247.2 | 225.3 | 122.6 | 85.3 | 170.2 |
| August | 125.5 | 149.5 | 111.0 | 174.8 | 80.5 | 19.4 | 199.1 | 165.8 | 98.1 | 54.5 | 149.9 |
| September | 129.4 | 301.0 | 120.8 | 191.2 | 88.1 | 23.5 | 198.4 | 170.5 | 98.4 | 60.8 | 161.6 |
| October | 112.3 | 172.4 | 112.1 | 163.6 | 84.4 | 30.4 | 190.0 | 173.7 | 95.7 | 69.6 | 141.5 |
| November | 96.2 | 186.9 | 87.1 | 146.4 | 74.1 | 37.5 | 169.6 | 188.3 | 87.3 | 67.5 | 127.1 |
| December | 127.2 | 308.3 | 106.0 | 200.8 | 87.5 | 43.8 | 152.2 | 176.0 | 93.9 | 150.2 | 167.5 |
| 2021 (b) January | 129.1 | 192.8 | 106.7 | 163.8 | 76.2 | 37.7 | 135.8 | 159.5 | 87.7 | 110.6 | 139.6 |
| February | 143.8 | 118.0 | 109.2 | 149.7 | 84.9 | 25.2 | 172.0 | 137.4 | 91.8 | 116.4 | 130.7 |
| March | 153.7 | 137.9 | 123.4 | 193.8 | 95.8 | 48.5 | 198.1 | 199.6 | 113.7 | 149.0 | 167.9 |
| April | 115.1 | 173.8 | 76.9 | 188.8 | 59.5 | 26.9 | 126.2 | 128.5 | 70.6 | 123.9 | 152.7 |
| May | 145.9 | 170.7 | 110.9 | 169.0 | 86.8 | 18.1 | 187.0 | 156.7 | 93.7 | 148.2 | 145.0 |
| June | 136.7 | 539.9 | 111.7 | 181.2 | 98.6 | 21.5 | 218.9 | 136.5 | 106.6 | 145.8 | 157.0 |
| July | 150.4 | 532.1 | 110.3 | 184.8 | 93.3 | 25.7 | 223.2 | 260.3 | 119.5 | 77.8 | 163.0 |
| August | 155.9 | 454.8 | 122.7 | 201.8 | 93.5 | 32.5 | 211.1 | 206.0 | 106.4 | 87.9 | 171.3 |
| September | 126.6 | 258.6 | 120.8 | 185.4 | 84.8 | 41.4 | 197.8 | 200.0 | 98.1 | 95.8 | 157.5 |
| October | 141.3 | 195.2 | 113.3 | 179.1 | 88.9 | 26.3 | 212.7 | 250.7 | 106.3 | 63.0 | 155.2 |
| November | 139.0 | 329.7 | 125.1 | 200.2 | 94.8 | 24.6 | 205.1 | 234.4 | 117.4 | 117.1 | 173.4 |
| December | 149.7 | 289.8 | 120.4 | 200.4 | 89.3 | 22.6 | 168.7 | 191.2 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 169.0 |

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Volume (a)

2010=100

| Period | Consumer Goods | | | | Imports | | | | | Total Imports | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Food and Beverages | Non-Food Consumer Goods | Total | Intermediate Goods | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Fuel | Textiles and Textile Articles | Fertiliser | Chemical Products | Wheat and Maize | Total | | | | | |
| 2017 | 146.7 | 191.0 | 167.4 | 150.7 | 137.6 | 53.7 | 161.6 | 134.0 | 158.6 | 244.2 | 112.8 | 220.1 | 208.7 | 171.3 |
| 2018 | 129.5 | 245.3 | 183.4 | 152.5 | 144.3 | 136.0 | 165.2 | 134.2 | 162.2 | 249.6 | 109.3 | 212.1 | 208.2 | 174.3 |
| 2019 | 120.5 | 174.0 | 145.4 | 151.8 | 153.9 | 119.5 | 155.7 | 127.5 | 156.0 | 261.5 | 93.7 | 215.1 | 211.5 | 164.2 |
| 2020 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.0 | 133.1 | 128.7 | 160.2 | 157.9 | 138.9 | 140.2 | 264.5 | 50.4 | 147.7 | 183.4 | 145.5 |
| 2021 (b) | 125.5 | 130.4 | 127.8 | 134.2 | 153.9 | 74.5 | 177.3 | 134.2 | 152.0 | 359.0 | 46.7 | 154.5 | 230.6 | 162.2 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 114.9 | 161.2 | 136.4 | 161.4 | 148.1 | 89.4 | 148.6 | 75.2 | 152.2 | 247.3 | 80.5 | 221.5 | 203.7 | 158.4 |
| 2nd Quarter | 122.4 | 154.7 | 137.4 | 145.4 | 148.3 | 88.3 | 150.9 | 120.9 | 147.1 | 226.9 | 114.4 | 197.2 | 193.8 | 153.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 103.4 | 185.0 | 141.4 | 149.8 | 153.5 | 162.2 | 162.3 | 132.0 | 157.5 | 254.3 | 83.8 | 234.3 | 211.6 | 164.1 |
| 4th Quarter | 141.3 | 194.9 | 166.2 | 150.4 | 165.6 | 138.2 | 161.0 | 182.1 | 167.2 | 317.5 | 96.1 | 207.6 | 237.1 | 180.8 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 141.4 | 147.4 | 144.2 | 164.8 | 132.3 | 58.7 | 154.8 | 117.0 | 149.7 | 273.9 | 71.0 | 157.2 | 195.3 | 156.6 |
| 2nd Quarter | 114.7 | 133.5 | 123.5 | 85.6 | 92.8 | 178.6 | 141.1 | 107.3 | 103.5 | 198.2 | 60.0 | 117.0 | 144.2 | 114.5 |
| 3rd Quarter | 121.2 | 114.2 | 118.0 | 150.0 | 133.1 | 76.1 | 166.9 | 194.9 | 154.8 | 273.3 | 28.6 | 161.9 | 187.2 | 153.2 |
| 4th Quarter | 132.2 | 119.6 | 126.3 | 132.1 | 148.9 | 327.6 | 169.0 | 136.3 | 152.7 | 312.6 | 42.2 | 154.5 | 207.1 | 157.5 |
| 2021 (b) 1st Quarter | 162.2 | 124.7 | 144.7 | 161.6 | 154.2 | 78.5 | 195.3 | 124.3 | 163.7 | 348.6 | 44.1 | 150.9 | 223.8 | 171.1 |
| 2nd Quarter | 123.3 | 131.6 | 127.2 | 124.2 | 156.8 | 127.6 | 189.0 | 122.5 | 150.3 | 312.2 | 50.7 | 161.6 | 210.9 | 157.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 89.9 | 145.8 | 115.9 | 110.6 | 143.7 | 10.7 | 153.5 | 142.5 | 134.4 | 346.8 | 49.0 | 148.2 | 223.3 | 147.9 |
| 4th Quarter | 126.8 | 119.5 | 123.4 | 140.2 | 160.9 | 81.3 | 171.3 | 147.6 | 159.7 | 428.3 | 42.8 | 157.5 | 264.3 | 173.0 |
| 2020 January | 153.6 | 182.0 | 166.8 | 128.3 | 190.9 | 39.5 | 177.0 | 47.5 | 152.7 | 343.8 | 89.6 | 197.7 | 245.4 | 173.1 |
| February | 126.1 | 160.6 | 142.2 | 203.6 | 119.3 | 87.3 | 161.2 | 39.2 | 159.6 | 231.6 | 55.9 | 160.3 | 172.4 | 157.5 |
| March | 144.5 | 99.6 | 123.6 | 162.6 | 86.8 | 49.4 | 126.2 | 264.3 | 136.7 | 246.2 | 67.3 | 113.7 | 168.0 | 139.4 |
| April | 128.3 | 149.7 | 138.3 | 115.3 | 97.6 | 184.7 | 155.2 | 37.7 | 120.0 | 168.1 | 108.5 | 124.8 | 142.2 | 126.8 |
| May | 114.2 | 134.8 | 123.8 | 62.9 | 76.4 | 178.0 | 132.8 | 168.0 | 90.2 | 162.9 | 42.4 | 95.4 | 116.7 | 101.0 |
| June | 101.6 | 116.0 | 108.3 | 78.4 | 104.4 | 173.1 | 135.1 | 116.2 | 100.2 | 263.8 | 29.0 | 130.9 | 173.5 | 115.8 |
| July | 126.1 | 127.7 | 126.8 | 134.6 | 125.6 | 58.2 | 170.9 | 113.8 | 138.6 | 205.3 | 31.5 | 165.5 | 155.9 | 138.7 |
| August | 105.1 | 97.2 | 101.4 | 169.3 | 123.6 | 59.4 | 149.8 | 203.4 | 154.0 | 267.3 | 17.6 | 149.8 | 178.4 | 147.8 |
| September | 132.4 | 117.8 | 125.6 | 146.1 | 150.1 | 110.5 | 180.1 | 267.6 | 171.8 | 347.2 | 36.6 | 170.2 | 227.3 | 173.0 |
| October | 123.2 | 114.5 | 119.1 | 149.3 | 143.9 | 183.5 | 157.7 | 123.4 | 156.7 | 398.8 | 37.5 | 170.9 | 252.8 | 168.0 |
| November | 121.4 | 113.7 | 117.8 | 114.7 | 148.3 | 510.5 | 170.3 | 112.9 | 149.8 | 260.3 | 56.0 | 122.4 | 175.0 | 147.6 |
| December | 152.0 | 130.7 | 142.1 | 132.4 | 154.4 | 288.7 | 178.9 | 172.6 | 151.5 | 278.8 | 33.1 | 170.3 | 193.4 | 156.9 |
| 2021 (b) January | 183.8 | 126.8 | 157.3 | 168.9 | 153.7 | 28.5 | 192.2 | 31.1 | 158.9 | 302.9 | 49.1 | 142.8 | 200.3 | 165.8 |
| February | 120.7 | 112.0 | 116.6 | 158.8 | 148.3 | 89.3 | 162.7 | 224.8 | 155.6 | 259.0 | 36.1 | 146.7 | 177.3 | 151.4 |
| March | 182.1 | 135.2 | 160.3 | 157.2 | 160.7 | 117.7 | 230.9 | 117.0 | 176.7 | 484.0 | 47.2 | 163.2 | 293.8 | 196.0 |
| April | 118.2 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 193.6 | 144.7 | 298.6 | 178.7 | 102.2 | 169.5 | 421.5 | 45.0 | 156.5 | 261.1 | 177.2 |
| May | 106.9 | 111.9 | 109.2 | 150.1 | 149.2 | 69.9 | 189.2 | 80.0 | 160.3 | 198.9 | 34.0 | 152.9 | 149.7 | 147.1 |
| June | 144.8 | 165.1 | 154.2 | 28.9 | 176.5 | 14.5 | 199.0 | 185.5 | 121.0 | 316.2 | 73.1 | 175.4 | 221.8 | 146.7 |
| July | 86.4 | 161.6 | 121.4 | 107.4 | 146.9 | 25.7 | 163.6 | 117.9 | 139.3 | 354.4 | 53.3 | 145.0 | 227.1 | 152.7 |
| August | 97.0 | 140.9 | 117.5 | 147.2 | 140.1 | 4.8 | 148.4 | 193.7 | 148.0 | 314.6 | 45.7 | 150.3 | 207.5 | 153.1 |
| September | 86.2 | 134.9 | 108.9 | 77.2 | 144.1 | 1.5 | 148.5 | 116.0 | 115.8 | 371.4 | 48.1 | 149.3 | 235.3 | 138.0 |
| October | 76.7 | 97.5 | 86.4 | 133.4 | 143.9 | 72.9 | 160.6 | 232.1 | 146.4 | 518.1 | 31.2 | 137.0 | 299.2 | 165.3 |
| November | 127.4 | 113.5 | 120.9 | 126.6 | 166.9 | 5.8 | 161.4 | 85.8 | 139.7 | 336.9 | 56.3 | 162.1 | 224.4 | 152.3 |
| December | 176.2 | 147.4 | 162.8 | 160.7 | 171.8 | 165.2 | 192.0 | 124.9 | 193.1 | 429.9 | 40.9 | 173.4 | 269.3 | 201.3 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index.

(b) Provisional

Central Bank Trade Indices - Unit Value (a)

2010 = 100

| Period | Exports | | | | | | | | | | Total Exports |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|----------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Industrial Exports | | | | Agricultural Exports | | | | | Mineral Exports | |
| | Textiles and Garments | Petroleum Products | Rubber Products | Total | Tea | Rubber | Coconut Products | Agri. Products | Total | | |
| 2017 | 155.9 | 97.4 | 185.0 | 121.0 | 164.0 | 96.3 | 183.3 | 154.2 | 167.7 | 182.0 | 130.0 |
| 2018 | 172.5 | 135.8 | 202.9 | 137.8 | 166.5 | 97.4 | 202.9 | 146.3 | 173.5 | 204.7 | 144.4 |
| 2019 | 184.3 | 127.0 | 224.8 | 143.3 | 166.4 | 92.0 | 176.9 | 163.3 | 172.8 | 225.4 | 148.8 |
| 2020 | 193.4 | 97.0 | 231.3 | 134.2 | 175.2 | 96.9 | 203.3 | 178.3 | 183.7 | 248.0 | 143.5 |
| 2021 (b) | 202.8 | 120.0 | 294.8 | 153.0 | 185.5 | 146.3 | 240.4 | 194.9 | 206.2 | 289.7 | 162.6 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 178.8 | 139.1 | 224.3 | 142.6 | 170.8 | 88.3 | 203.2 | 164.9 | 178.4 | 237.6 | 149.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 176.7 | 141.4 | 221.4 | 141.7 | 168.4 | 85.1 | 180.4 | 156.6 | 172.0 | 219.1 | 147.4 |
| 3rd Quarter | 192.2 | 124.6 | 232.6 | 155.0 | 161.7 | 102.0 | 160.4 | 175.5 | 169.6 | 195.9 | 158.1 |
| 4th Quarter | 189.9 | 112.2 | 220.9 | 135.3 | 164.8 | 101.8 | 166.8 | 158.9 | 171.2 | 250.7 | 141.6 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 184.3 | 152.7 | 230.0 | 147.5 | 166.6 | 99.0 | 200.1 | 196.1 | 177.0 | 218.1 | 152.5 |
| 2nd Quarter | 196.0 | 62.9 | 220.6 | 128.4 | 179.5 | 98.3 | 205.0 | 201.8 | 185.1 | 256.5 | 141.9 |
| 3rd Quarter | 196.3 | 69.3 | 220.2 | 133.9 | 175.3 | 84.9 | 203.5 | 197.9 | 187.0 | 251.0 | 143.6 |
| 4th Quarter | 198.8 | 86.1 | 254.0 | 126.1 | 178.7 | 103.7 | 204.0 | 121.0 | 184.4 | 259.9 | 136.3 |
| 2021 (b) 1st Quarter | 191.9 | 149.3 | 279.4 | 153.4 | 188.3 | 130.4 | 237.1 | 185.5 | 202.4 | 266.6 | 162.5 |
| 2nd Quarter | 182.7 | 100.5 | 308.5 | 135.4 | 187.3 | 148.2 | 239.6 | 199.8 | 201.3 | 272.9 | 146.4 |
| 3rd Quarter | 206.4 | 98.8 | 295.3 | 152.6 | 183.2 | 150.4 | 237.0 | 197.4 | 207.6 | 300.0 | 162.8 |
| 4th Quarter | 228.6 | 157.3 | 297.6 | 169.4 | 183.8 | 162.9 | 247.7 | 196.3 | 212.1 | 335.7 | 177.4 |
| 2020 January | 184.4 | 151.5 | 224.8 | 144.5 | 165.5 | 101.1 | 196.5 | 171.7 | 174.6 | 218.7 | 149.5 |
| February | 188.8 | 172.7 | 229.8 | 164.1 | 167.4 | 96.4 | 200.2 | 210.0 | 177.3 | 208.6 | 166.7 |
| March | 178.1 | 131.7 | 237.2 | 132.1 | 167.2 | 101.2 | 204.6 | 217.6 | 180.2 | 235.9 | 139.2 |
| April | 189.1 | 77.2 | 214.9 | 99.0 | 171.7 | 119.7 | 234.2 | 175.9 | 181.7 | 264.8 | 123.3 |
| May | 189.7 | 93.5 | 220.2 | 141.1 | 183.3 | 93.9 | 201.5 | 193.1 | 185.1 | 263.8 | 152.7 |
| June | 200.8 | 45.7 | 223.1 | 131.0 | 181.7 | 91.7 | 197.3 | 218.3 | 187.0 | 242.5 | 142.3 |
| July | 188.6 | 52.2 | 209.5 | 136.7 | 174.9 | 75.8 | 196.5 | 214.4 | 182.3 | 277.8 | 145.8 |
| August | 205.2 | 109.6 | 225.5 | 134.4 | 174.4 | 87.5 | 201.8 | 200.0 | 187.3 | 240.6 | 143.8 |
| September | 196.3 | 71.0 | 227.7 | 130.6 | 176.5 | 99.6 | 213.8 | 174.1 | 192.7 | 222.9 | 141.0 |
| October | 186.2 | 105.1 | 244.4 | 125.6 | 180.7 | 88.9 | 202.2 | 137.6 | 187.5 | 254.2 | 137.1 |
| November | 198.3 | 84.8 | 268.5 | 131.4 | 176.9 | 96.2 | 199.7 | 110.3 | 178.5 | 280.6 | 140.3 |
| December | 210.4 | 76.3 | 252.2 | 122.7 | 178.1 | 120.4 | 211.0 | 115.9 | 186.6 | 253.3 | 132.7 |
| 2021 (b) January | 197.5 | 137.0 | 273.1 | 148.3 | 186.1 | 121.9 | 217.0 | 143.2 | 199.9 | 262.0 | 157.3 |
| February | 189.4 | 150.3 | 274.3 | 167.2 | 189.7 | 128.8 | 223.4 | 193.9 | 201.1 | 266.2 | 173.9 |
| March | 189.5 | 165.6 | 289.5 | 147.0 | 188.9 | 137.9 | 262.7 | 213.7 | 205.3 | 270.4 | 158.0 |
| April | 198.6 | 166.2 | 301.2 | 117.9 | 193.9 | 143.5 | 274.0 | 221.9 | 213.1 | 292.3 | 130.2 |
| May | 161.2 | 156.8 | 305.3 | 141.3 | 185.1 | 152.2 | 232.9 | 187.3 | 195.4 | 263.6 | 151.1 |
| June | 192.3 | 61.6 | 316.7 | 148.2 | 185.2 | 150.7 | 225.6 | 193.2 | 198.7 | 266.0 | 157.8 |
| July | 191.1 | 78.7 | 322.9 | 156.3 | 182.0 | 154.8 | 233.1 | 172.5 | 205.8 | 305.2 | 166.7 |
| August | 200.8 | 82.2 | 275.9 | 148.4 | 184.6 | 141.1 | 243.9 | 226.8 | 207.7 | 312.8 | 158.6 |
| September | 231.4 | 169.2 | 289.8 | 153.5 | 182.9 | 154.9 | 234.2 | 199.5 | 209.8 | 284.0 | 163.3 |
| October | 229.9 | 198.3 | 300.3 | 185.2 | 182.7 | 149.4 | 244.4 | 178.7 | 210.5 | 305.1 | 190.1 |
| November | 228.9 | 145.8 | 304.3 | 164.3 | 184.7 | 165.3 | 257.3 | 216.8 | 212.8 | 263.3 | 173.6 |
| December | 227.0 | 142.8 | 288.0 | 160.5 | 183.9 | 175.9 | 240.1 | 194.2 | 212.9 | 437.9 | 169.6 |

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

(b) Provisional

(Contd.)

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 64 (Contd.)

Central Bank Trade Indices - Unit Value (a)

2010=100

| Period | Consumer Goods | | | | Intermediate Goods | | | | Investment Goods | | | | Total Imports | Terms of Trade | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Food and Beverages | Non-Food Consumer Goods | Total | Fuel | Textiles and Textile Articles | Fertiliser | Chemical Products | Wheat and Maize | Total | Investment Goods | | Total | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Machinery and Equipment | Transport Equipment | | | | Building Materials |
| 2017 | 127.9 | 163.2 | 146.6 | 100.8 | 147.6 | 107.7 | 133.9 | 135.3 | 120.8 | 108.2 | 136.2 | 118.6 | 114.8 | 123.2 | 105.6 |
| 2018 | 134.1 | 171.3 | 157.2 | 128.6 | 157.6 | 115.5 | 151.3 | 150.5 | 137.3 | 107.1 | 147.5 | 125.7 | 117.4 | 136.5 | 105.8 |
| 2019 | 141.6 | 199.8 | 174.0 | 133.3 | 165.3 | 121.9 | 162.4 | 161.7 | 143.2 | 112.6 | 169.7 | 134.9 | 124.9 | 143.2 | 103.9 |
| 2020 | 151.4 | 204.5 | 176.2 | 102.6 | 166.8 | 110.8 | 166.2 | 171.2 | 131.8 | 100.7 | 192.0 | 139.8 | 115.6 | 134.9 | 106.4 |
| 2021 (b) | 176.1 | 255.8 | 214.0 | 161.2 | 193.8 | 155.2 | 204.9 | 206.8 | 176.9 | 102.9 | 254.0 | 173.1 | 123.6 | 166.9 | 97.5 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 140.1 | 197.8 | 171.9 | 131.9 | 163.5 | 142.4 | 170.9 | 169.6 | 144.0 | 122.9 | 149.6 | 131.3 | 128.0 | 144.2 | 103.3 |
| 2nd Quarter | 136.5 | 190.0 | 164.5 | 138.3 | 163.9 | 131.8 | 161.9 | 174.9 | 145.7 | 121.6 | 148.6 | 134.4 | 129.0 | 144.5 | 102.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 147.1 | 201.6 | 180.3 | 128.8 | 166.4 | 120.3 | 156.7 | 162.7 | 141.0 | 108.4 | 201.8 | 136.9 | 125.8 | 143.3 | 110.3 |
| 4th Quarter | 143.1 | 207.5 | 178.2 | 134.6 | 167.2 | 104.1 | 160.8 | 149.0 | 142.2 | 101.5 | 183.6 | 137.1 | 118.1 | 141.1 | 100.3 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 147.3 | 205.0 | 174.8 | 122.1 | 167.6 | 118.3 | 152.8 | 167.6 | 136.4 | 100.8 | 178.3 | 147.0 | 118.0 | 138.4 | 110.2(c) |
| 2nd Quarter | 159.3 | 198.1 | 178.8 | 76.0 | 176.5 | 126.6 | 171.8 | 178.9 | 130.2 | 105.1 | 213.6 | 139.4 | 123.1 | 138.1 | 102.7 |
| 3rd Quarter | 147.8 | 210.9 | 176.3 | 95.1 | 163.3 | 114.9 | 165.5 | 169.0 | 126.7 | 106.1 | 193.9 | 132.9 | 115.9 | 131.1 | 109.5(c) |
| 4th Quarter | 152.3 | 204.7 | 175.4 | 104.1 | 163.2 | 99.9 | 174.4 | 171.5 | 133.6 | 93.3 | 182.8 | 140.1 | 107.7 | 132.8 | 102.7(c) |
| 2021 (b) 1st Quarter | 161.5 | 235.6 | 191.2 | 136.4 | 174.6 | 128.0 | 185.7 | 195.2 | 155.8 | 100.9 | 212.5 | 157.0 | 116.9 | 150.9 | 107.7 |
| 2nd Quarter | 176.8 | 234.5 | 204.6 | 150.6 | 183.9 | 142.7 | 209.8 | 197.3 | 172.2 | 114.9 | 226.8 | 168.6 | 133.0 | 166.3 | 88.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 207.2 | 266.9 | 242.2 | 171.0 | 206.3 | 191.8 | 216.9 | 200.5 | 186.6 | 104.6 | 286.2 | 174.4 | 127.2 | 176.3 | 92.3 |
| 4th Quarter | 172.1 | 287.0 | 223.9 | 191.5 | 210.9 | 196.4 | 210.6 | 230.7 | 195.0 | 94.6 | 292.2 | 191.9 | 118.8 | 175.2 | 101.3 |
| 2020 January | 139.8 | 205.9 | 173.4 | 144.0 | 167.7 | 121.1 | 155.1 | 135.9 | 146.4 | 108.3 | 181.0 | 141.4 | 122.0 | 144.0 | 103.9 |
| February | 156.9 | 199.4 | 179.3 | 130.4 | 162.6 | 121.7 | 148.0 | 156.3 | 136.7 | 114.1 | 189.3 | 149.9 | 129.3 | 142.7 | 116.9 |
| March | 147.0 | 212.5 | 171.5 | 94.4 | 174.2 | 110.2 | 155.8 | 175.0 | 124.9 | 77.7 | 165.7 | 152.7 | 100.5 | 126.7 | 109.9 |
| April | 165.2 | 197.0 | 181.2 | 71.2 | 170.5 | 134.7 | 164.9 | 184.3 | 121.0 | 103.1 | 227.3 | 129.9 | 130.5 | 135.4 | 91.1 |
| May | 161.1 | 182.7 | 172.1 | 65.6 | 174.6 | 138.8 | 174.7 | 178.2 | 133.5 | 144.7 | 196.9 | 147.0 | 149.3 | 146.0 | 104.4(c) |
| June | 149.7 | 217.5 | 183.5 | 91.4 | 183.6 | 105.4 | 176.8 | 178.1 | 138.2 | 81.9 | 186.4 | 143.0 | 99.5 | 134.1 | 106.1 |
| July | 153.9 | 213.9 | 182.0 | 96.5 | 171.1 | 127.9 | 164.5 | 174.8 | 129.8 | 112.8 | 187.1 | 136.6 | 123.6 | 137.3 | 106.2 |
| August | 149.9 | 214.8 | 178.8 | 94.4 | 170.6 | 113.2 | 164.6 | 167.3 | 125.3 | 97.5 | 172.1 | 130.7 | 107.4 | 127.6 | 112.7 |
| September | 140.4 | 204.5 | 168.4 | 94.6 | 150.7 | 109.0 | 167.3 | 167.9 | 125.5 | 108.7 | 210.2 | 131.1 | 117.3 | 129.1 | 109.2 |
| October | 147.6 | 191.1 | 167.1 | 96.3 | 164.0 | 99.8 | 171.4 | 143.9 | 126.9 | 67.2 | 200.7 | 122.0 | 82.5 | 118.4 | 115.8 |
| November | 152.1 | 196.2 | 171.9 | 100.6 | 158.4 | 107.2 | 176.1 | 186.1 | 133.1 | 112.8 | 179.3 | 153.4 | 125.8 | 137.1 | 102.3 |
| December | 156.2 | 224.0 | 185.2 | 116.0 | 167.0 | 87.2 | 175.3 | 181.7 | 140.9 | 112.5 | 168.4 | 148.7 | 124.1 | 144.2 | 92.0 |
| 2021 (b) January | 152.8 | 224.0 | 179.5 | 121.9 | 172.0 | 139.7 | 178.2 | 168.2 | 144.6 | 108.1 | 177.6 | 151.1 | 120.9 | 144.7 | 108.7 |
| February | 170.1 | 225.1 | 194.7 | 136.6 | 171.0 | 134.5 | 188.4 | 191.7 | 155.5 | 115.2 | 198.0 | 152.3 | 128.0 | 154.6 | 112.5 |
| March | 164.6 | 255.1 | 200.1 | 151.9 | 180.5 | 120.3 | 189.9 | 209.2 | 166.1 | 88.7 | 260.0 | 166.5 | 107.5 | 153.2 | 103.1 |
| April | 165.6 | 239.3 | 199.9 | 147.1 | 182.9 | 138.1 | 203.1 | 206.6 | 165.1 | 84.7 | 210.7 | 159.9 | 102.8 | 150.6 | 86.5 |
| May | 181.3 | 217.9 | 198.8 | 153.4 | 184.9 | 164.1 | 217.3 | 207.4 | 171.7 | 145.9 | 245.0 | 170.6 | 158.3 | 172.6 | 87.5 |
| June | 182.8 | 242.3 | 212.4 | 160.1 | 183.8 | 135.3 | 208.8 | 187.8 | 182.7 | 135.5 | 228.3 | 174.6 | 151.4 | 178.9 | 88.2 |
| July | 219.0 | 256.4 | 242.2 | 166.3 | 200.6 | 191.6 | 212.3 | 178.4 | 186.0 | 103.9 | 301.3 | 186.7 | 130.0 | 177.3 | 94.0 |
| August | 197.6 | 268.9 | 237.4 | 167.7 | 202.6 | 172.4 | 220.8 | 227.6 | 180.5 | 113.3 | 233.0 | 168.1 | 130.9 | 174.8 | 90.7 |
| September | 206.3 | 277.4 | 247.3 | 183.6 | 215.5 | 259.2 | 218.3 | 177.7 | 195.1 | 97.9 | 320.1 | 168.7 | 121.2 | 176.8 | 92.3 |
| October | 205.5 | 258.4 | 233.3 | 202.6 | 217.9 | 189.7 | 199.4 | 242.6 | 205.2 | 63.3 | 204.5 | 196.6 | 84.7 | 163.1 | 116.6 |
| November | 172.8 | 278.5 | 218.9 | 177.3 | 211.0 | 212.6 | 217.9 | 250.5 | 193.8 | 117.4 | 419.8 | 194.1 | 150.3 | 185.2 | 93.8 |
| December | 157.0 | 312.5 | 222.5 | 193.5 | 204.9 | 198.8 | 213.9 | 194.9 | 188.2 | 114.4 | 183.7 | 186.2 | 130.5 | 177.5 | 95.5 |

(a) Poasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised data

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Trade

| Period | | Rs. million | | | US\$ million | | |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | | Exports | Imports | Balance of Trade | Exports | Imports | Balance of Trade |
| 2017 | | 1,732,440 | 3,198,572 | -1,466,133 | 11,360 | 20,980 | -9,619 |
| 2018 | | 1,933,533 | 3,606,644 | -1,673,111 | 11,890 | 22,233 | -10,343 |
| 2019 | | 2,134,796 | 3,565,028 | -1,430,232 | 11,940 | 19,937 | -7,997 |
| 2020 | | 1,858,927 | 2,974,915 | -1,115,988 | 10,047 | 16,055 | -6,008 |
| 2021 (a) | | 2,486,943 | 4,104,218 | -1,617,274 | 12,499 | 20,637 | -8,139 |
| 2019 | 1st Quarter | 567,284 | 866,034 | -298,750 | 3,156 | 4,817 | -1,661 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 500,491 | 840,828 | -340,337 | 2,843 | 4,779 | -1,936 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 531,903 | 891,263 | -359,360 | 2,985 | 5,000 | -2,015 |
| | 4th Quarter | 535,119 | 966,902 | -431,784 | 2,956 | 5,341 | -2,385 |
| 2020 | 1st Quarter | 483,205 | 821,457 | -338,252 | 2,650 | 4,503 | -1,853 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 330,996 | 599,729 | -268,733 | 1,763 | 3,172 | -1,409 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 561,826 | 760,928 | -199,102 | 3,032 | 4,108 | -1,075 |
| | 4th Quarter | 482,899 | 792,801 | -309,902 | 2,602 | 4,273 | -1,671 |
| 2021 (a) | 1st Quarter | 578,579 | 978,240 | -399,662 | 2,982 | 5,041 | -2,059 |
| | 2nd Quarter | 540,716 | 989,351 | -448,634 | 2,717 | 4,974 | -2,257 |
| | 3rd Quarter | 650,462 | 988,389 | -337,927 | 3,239 | 4,923 | -1,683 |
| | 4th Quarter | 717,186 | 1,148,238 | -431,051 | 3,560 | 5,700 | -2,140 |
| 2020 | January | 182,290 | 314,795 | -132,505 | 1,005 | 1,735 | -730 |
| | February | 179,478 | 283,660 | -104,182 | 989 | 1,562 | -574 |
| | March | 121,438 | 223,002 | -101,565 | 656 | 1,205 | -549 |
| | April | 54,510 | 216,759 | -162,249 | 282 | 1,123 | -840 |
| | May | 110,218 | 186,705 | -76,487 | 587 | 994 | -407 |
| | June | 166,268 | 196,266 | -29,997 | 894 | 1,055 | -161 |
| | July | 201,650 | 240,431 | -38,782 | 1,085 | 1,294 | -209 |
| | August | 175,137 | 238,345 | -63,208 | 947 | 1,289 | -342 |
| | September | 185,039 | 282,152 | -97,113 | 1,000 | 1,525 | -525 |
| | October | 157,561 | 251,348 | -93,788 | 854 | 1,363 | -509 |
| | November | 144,810 | 255,692 | -110,881 | 784 | 1,384 | -600 |
| | December | 180,528 | 285,761 | -105,233 | 964 | 1,527 | -562 |
| 2021 (a) | January | 178,426 | 303,185 | -124,758 | 937 | 1,592 | -655 |
| | February | 184,698 | 295,680 | -110,983 | 952 | 1,524 | -572 |
| | March | 215,454 | 379,375 | -163,921 | 1,094 | 1,926 | -832 |
| | April | 161,528 | 336,996 | -175,467 | 818 | 1,707 | -889 |
| | May | 177,970 | 320,819 | -142,849 | 892 | 1,607 | -716 |
| | June | 201,218 | 331,536 | -130,318 | 1,007 | 1,659 | -652 |
| | July | 220,762 | 341,981 | -121,219 | 1,104 | 1,710 | -606 |
| | August | 220,754 | 338,171 | -117,417 | 1,101 | 1,687 | -586 |
| | September | 208,946 | 308,237 | -99,291 | 1,034 | 1,526 | -492 |
| | October | 239,767 | 340,702 | -100,935 | 1,192 | 1,694 | -502 |
| | November | 244,545 | 356,205 | -111,660 | 1,211 | 1,765 | -553 |
| | December | 232,875 | 451,331 | -218,456 | 1,156 | 2,241 | -1,085 |

(a) Provisional

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Exports

| Period | Rs. million | | | | | | | | | | | US\$ million |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|------------------|--------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Industrial Exports | | | | Agricultural Exports | | | | | Mineral Exports | Unclassified Exports | Total Exports |
| | Textiles and Garments | Rubber Products | Gems, Diamonds and Jewellery | Petroleum Products | Other | Tea | Rubber | Coconut Products | Spices | Minor Agricultural Products | Other | |
| 2017 | 767,254 | 127,426 | 39,258 | 66,280 | 302,357 | 233,338 | 5,920 | 53,037 | 61,994 | 21,147 | 46,594 | 1,732,440 |
| 2018 | 865,975 | 142,298 | 44,963 | 101,467 | 351,498 | 231,750 | 5,088 | 50,465 | 58,701 | 19,137 | 53,724 | 1,933,533 |
| 2019 | 1,000,713 | 154,854 | 54,677 | 93,194 | 382,004 | 240,637 | 4,321 | 58,852 | 55,931 | 21,494 | 58,845 | 2,134,796 |
| 2020 | 817,593 | 145,501 | 33,483 | 68,849 | 353,168 | 230,170 | 5,579 | 63,974 | 61,823 | 24,920 | 46,604 | 1,858,927 |
| 2021 (a) | 1,081,158 | 208,975 | 55,003 | 100,975 | 484,403 | 263,353 | 8,377 | 84,674 | 90,454 | 29,646 | 66,579 | 2,486,943 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 264,948 | 41,887 | 14,968 | 22,281 | 104,269 | 62,402 | 1,504 | 15,776 | 14,494 | 4,886 | 17,338 | 567,284 |
| 2019 2nd Quarter | 226,596 | 36,832 | 11,899 | 20,740 | 97,268 | 59,440 | 1,162 | 15,026 | 11,088 | 4,411 | 14,019 | 500,491 |
| 2019 3rd Quarter | 254,001 | 39,207 | 13,113 | 22,437 | 89,855 | 60,670 | 913 | 15,191 | 16,267 | 4,949 | 13,193 | 531,903 |
| 2019 4th Quarter | 255,167 | 36,928 | 14,697 | 27,736 | 90,613 | 58,125 | 742 | 12,859 | 14,081 | 7,248 | 14,295 | 535,119 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 228,856 | 35,793 | 9,936 | 32,372 | 82,335 | 49,236 | 1,310 | 12,852 | 9,310 | 7,219 | 12,436 | 483,205 |
| 2020 2nd Quarter | 129,012 | 26,218 | 3,391 | 7,901 | 62,822 | 56,849 | 1,181 | 14,357 | 11,801 | 5,844 | 10,187 | 330,996 |
| 2020 3rd Quarter | 248,804 | 42,834 | 9,296 | 14,319 | 115,125 | 64,465 | 1,197 | 20,474 | 22,092 | 7,479 | 13,906 | 561,826 |
| 2020 4th Quarter | 210,921 | 40,656 | 10,860 | 14,257 | 92,986 | 59,620 | 1,891 | 16,291 | 18,620 | 4,378 | 10,075 | 482,899 |
| 2021 (a) 1st Quarter | 258,643 | 49,737 | 13,731 | 16,618 | 107,883 | 65,622 | 2,370 | 18,721 | 22,044 | 6,199 | 13,895 | 578,579 |
| 2021 (a) 2nd Quarter | 229,603 | 48,455 | 12,203 | 22,054 | 106,665 | 62,208 | 1,607 | 19,898 | 16,536 | 5,668 | 12,566 | 540,716 |
| 2021 (a) 3rd Quarter | 282,321 | 54,802 | 13,529 | 30,519 | 119,917 | 67,469 | 2,446 | 23,385 | 24,652 | 8,848 | 19,296 | 650,462 |
| 2021 (a) 4th Quarter | 310,592 | 55,981 | 15,539 | 31,784 | 149,938 | 68,055 | 1,953 | 22,670 | 27,223 | 8,931 | 20,822 | 717,186 |
| 2020 January | 85,992 | 12,731 | 4,484 | 15,020 | 29,174 | 18,092 | 491 | 4,454 | 3,534 | 2,602 | 5,067 | 182,290 |
| 2020 February | 84,996 | 12,986 | 3,891 | 10,501 | 31,082 | 19,573 | 568 | 4,751 | 3,387 | 2,666 | 4,477 | 179,478 |
| 2020 March | 57,868 | 10,076 | 1,561 | 6,851 | 21,979 | 11,570 | 251 | 3,647 | 2,389 | 1,951 | 2,892 | 121,438 |
| 2020 April | 12,593 | 4,672 | 26 | 2,804 | 10,947 | 15,133 | 304 | 2,758 | 2,325 | 953 | 1,760 | 54,510 |
| 2020 May | 41,355 | 9,277 | 1,287 | 1,992 | 21,417 | 20,344 | 340 | 5,233 | 3,620 | 1,911 | 2,934 | 110,218 |
| 2020 June | 75,064 | 12,269 | 2,079 | 3,105 | 30,458 | 21,372 | 537 | 6,366 | 5,856 | 2,981 | 5,493 | 166,268 |
| 2020 July | 87,192 | 15,274 | 3,284 | 4,959 | 41,567 | 24,333 | 538 | 7,583 | 7,608 | 3,250 | 5,223 | 201,650 |
| 2020 August | 81,361 | 13,130 | 2,260 | 4,061 | 33,975 | 19,039 | 277 | 6,273 | 7,345 | 2,231 | 4,744 | 175,137 |
| 2020 September | 80,252 | 14,430 | 3,753 | 5,299 | 39,584 | 21,092 | 382 | 6,619 | 7,139 | 1,998 | 3,938 | 185,039 |
| 2020 October | 66,069 | 14,369 | 2,995 | 4,492 | 29,953 | 20,697 | 441 | 5,995 | 6,192 | 1,608 | 4,056 | 157,561 |
| 2020 November | 60,285 | 12,265 | 4,363 | 3,930 | 29,545 | 17,777 | 589 | 5,285 | 6,239 | 1,398 | 2,542 | 144,810 |
| 2020 December | 84,568 | 14,022 | 3,501 | 5,835 | 33,488 | 21,146 | 861 | 5,011 | 6,189 | 1,372 | 3,477 | 180,528 |
| 2021 (a) January | 80,576 | 15,283 | 4,456 | 6,553 | 32,626 | 19,237 | 749 | 4,602 | 8,009 | 1,537 | 3,955 | 178,426 |
| 2021 (a) February | 86,035 | 15,711 | 3,816 | 4,400 | 33,707 | 21,839 | 529 | 5,998 | 6,428 | 1,792 | 3,495 | 184,698 |
| 2021 (a) March | 92,032 | 18,743 | 5,459 | 5,666 | 41,550 | 24,545 | 1,092 | 8,122 | 7,607 | 2,871 | 6,445 | 215,454 |
| 2021 (a) April | 72,251 | 12,152 | 4,777 | 7,163 | 31,399 | 15,647 | 629 | 5,395 | 4,417 | 1,918 | 4,695 | 161,528 |
| 2021 (a) May | 74,330 | 17,750 | 3,192 | 6,638 | 35,196 | 21,801 | 450 | 6,796 | 5,020 | 1,975 | 3,729 | 177,970 |
| 2021 (a) June | 83,022 | 18,553 | 4,235 | 8,253 | 40,071 | 24,760 | 528 | 7,707 | 7,099 | 1,775 | 4,142 | 201,218 |
| 2021 (a) July | 90,813 | 18,675 | 4,913 | 10,389 | 41,016 | 23,022 | 650 | 8,121 | 9,169 | 3,021 | 9,426 | 220,762 |
| 2021 (a) August | 98,900 | 17,764 | 4,478 | 9,276 | 41,494 | 23,416 | 749 | 8,034 | 7,954 | 3,143 | 4,709 | 220,754 |
| 2021 (a) September | 92,608 | 18,362 | 4,138 | 10,853 | 37,408 | 21,031 | 1,047 | 7,229 | 7,529 | 2,684 | 5,161 | 208,946 |
| 2021 (a) October | 102,671 | 17,835 | 5,253 | 9,595 | 55,036 | 22,036 | 642 | 8,113 | 9,019 | 3,014 | 5,769 | 239,767 |
| 2021 (a) November | 100,541 | 19,964 | 5,607 | 11,923 | 50,786 | 23,748 | 663 | 8,236 | 9,411 | 3,419 | 8,810 | 244,545 |
| 2021 (a) December | 107,381 | 18,182 | 4,680 | 10,266 | 44,116 | 22,281 | 648 | 6,321 | 8,793 | 2,498 | 6,243 | 232,875 |

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Export Performance based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) (a)

| Period | Exports (US\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | Total Exports (Rs. million) |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--------------------------------|
| | Food and Live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels | Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials | Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes | Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s. | Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material | Machinery and Transport Equipment | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in the SITC | Total Exports |
| 2017 | 2,730 | 141 | 347 | 434 | 95 | 197 | 1,418 | 522 | 5,476 | 1 | 11,360 |
| 2018 | 2,633 | 165 | 348 | 622 | 89 | 215 | 1,599 | 541 | 5,677 | ... | 11,890 |
| 2019 | 2,542 | 162 | 343 | 521 | 74 | 223 | 1,628 | 532 | 5,914 | ... | 11,940 |
| 2020 | 2,409 | 117 | 369 | 374 | 97 | 224 | 1,344 | 396 | 4,719 | ... | 10,047 |
| 2021 (b) | 2,846 | 145 | 433 | 506 | 129 | 292 | 1,701 | 632 | 5,813 | 2 | 12,499 |
| 2019 | 683 | 45 | 95 | 124 | 21 | 56 | 440 | 130 | 1,563 | - | 3,156 |
| 1st Quarter | 606 | 39 | 84 | 118 | 17 | 56 | 385 | 176 | 1,362 | ... | 2,843 |
| 2nd Quarter | 630 | 39 | 84 | 126 | 17 | 58 | 409 | 118 | 1,503 | ... | 2,985 |
| 3rd Quarter | 623 | 40 | 79 | 153 | 19 | 53 | 395 | 108 | 1,487 | ... | 2,956 |
| 4th Quarter | 536 | 27 | 82 | 178 | 16 | 47 | 334 | 101 | 1,327 | - | 2,650 |
| 2020 | 542 | 20 | 72 | 42 | 18 | 49 | 261 | 71 | 688 | - | 1,763 |
| 1st Quarter | 511 | 39 | 77 | 77 | 33 | 63 | 401 | 118 | 1,457 | ... | 3,032 |
| 2nd Quarter | 599 | 30 | 103 | 77 | 29 | 64 | 347 | 107 | 1,247 | ... | 2,602 |
| 3rd Quarter | 676 | 34 | 111 | 86 | 30 | 67 | 407 | 148 | 1,424 | ... | 2,982 |
| 4th Quarter | 603 | 31 | 99 | 111 | 27 | 72 | 386 | 141 | 1,247 | ... | 2,717 |
| 2021 (b) | 741 | 34 | 113 | 152 | 36 | 73 | 437 | 147 | 1,507 | ... | 3,239 |
| 1st Quarter | 826 | 46 | 111 | 158 | 36 | 80 | 471 | 195 | 1,636 | 1 | 3,560 |
| 2nd Quarter | 195 | 11 | 31 | 83 | 6 | 18 | 129 | 37 | 495 | - | 1,005 |
| 3rd Quarter | 204 | 10 | 31 | 58 | 6 | 16 | 128 | 40 | 496 | - | 989 |
| 4th Quarter | 137 | 7 | 20 | 37 | 4 | 14 | 77 | 24 | 336 | - | 656 |
| 2020 | 121 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 3 | 11 | 31 | 10 | 75 | - | 282 |
| 1st Quarter | 185 | 6 | 26 | 11 | 6 | 17 | 82 | 24 | 230 | - | 54,510 |
| 2nd Quarter | 235 | 11 | 34 | 17 | 9 | 21 | 148 | 37 | 383 | - | 587 |
| 3rd Quarter | 290 | 12 | 43 | 27 | 11 | 22 | 151 | 39 | 490 | - | 894 |
| 4th Quarter | 214 | 15 | 33 | 22 | 11 | 21 | 122 | 36 | 474 | ... | 1,085 |
| 2021 | 228 | 12 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 20 | 128 | 43 | 493 | ... | 1,947 |
| 1st Quarter | 207 | 10 | 35 | 24 | 11 | 23 | 105 | 24 | 414 | ... | 1,000 |
| 2nd Quarter | 186 | 7 | 35 | 21 | 9 | 20 | 119 | 24 | 349 | - | 854 |
| 3rd Quarter | 206 | 13 | 32 | 31 | 9 | 22 | 123 | 45 | 483 | ... | 784 |
| 4th Quarter | 209 | 10 | 31 | 34 | 7 | 22 | 132 | 47 | 444 | ... | 964 |
| 2021 (b) | 210 | 9 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 21 | 123 | 47 | 475 | ... | 937 |
| 1st Quarter | 257 | 14 | 47 | 29 | 13 | 25 | 152 | 54 | 504 | - | 952 |
| 2nd Quarter | 172 | 9 | 30 | 36 | 8 | 18 | 105 | 37 | 404 | - | 1,094 |
| 3rd Quarter | 204 | 9 | 33 | 33 | 8 | 27 | 131 | 47 | 398 | - | 818 |
| 4th Quarter | 227 | 14 | 36 | 52 | 10 | 27 | 149 | 57 | 445 | ... | 892 |
| 2020 | 241 | 10 | 38 | 46 | 13 | 25 | 146 | 55 | 490 | - | 1,007 |
| 1st Quarter | 275 | 10 | 38 | 52 | 14 | 25 | 157 | 55 | 490 | - | 1,104 |
| 2nd Quarter | 241 | 15 | 38 | 46 | 13 | 24 | 157 | 49 | 518 | - | 1,101 |
| 3rd Quarter | 224 | 9 | 38 | 54 | 10 | 24 | 133 | 44 | 499 | ... | 1,034 |
| 4th Quarter | 278 | 13 | 36 | 48 | 12 | 24 | 155 | 87 | 539 | ... | 1,034 |
| 2021 | 303 | 15 | 39 | 59 | 13 | 26 | 161 | 57 | 540 | 1 | 1,192 |
| 1st Quarter | 246 | 18 | 36 | 51 | 12 | 30 | 155 | 52 | 557 | ... | 1,211 |
| 2nd Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | 1,156 |

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 68

Composition of Exports according to the SITC (a)

| Category | Rs. million | | | | US\$ million | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
| 0. Food and Live Animals | 427,723 | 454,526 | 446,590 | 566,380 | 2,633 | 2,542 | 2,409 | 2,846 |
| 00 Live Animals other than Animals of Division 03 | 73 | 137 | 54 | 107 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 01 Meat and Meat Preparations | 760 | 1,012 | 668 | 771 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 02 Dairy Products and Birds' Eggs | 916 | 1,044 | 951 | 1,514 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 |
| 03 Fish, Crustaceans, Molluscs and Aquatic Invertebrates and Preparations Thereof | 47,742 | 53,307 | 39,709 | 62,961 | 292 | 298 | 215 | 316 |
| 04 Cereals and Cereal Preparations | 8,098 | 11,028 | 11,844 | 14,276 | 50 | 62 | 64 | 72 |
| 05 Vegetables and Fruit | 50,485 | 61,019 | 73,059 | 93,234 | 311 | 341 | 394 | 468 |
| 06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations and Honey | 405 | 511 | 853 | 1,024 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| 07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures Thereof | 286,050 | 292,150 | 286,102 | 346,611 | 1,761 | 1,634 | 1,543 | 1,743 |
| 08 Feeding Stuff for Animals | 17,480 | 23,082 | 19,067 | 29,780 | 108 | 129 | 103 | 149 |
| 09 Miscellaneous Edible Products and Preparations | 15,713 | 11,237 | 14,281 | 16,102 | 98 | 63 | 77 | 81 |
| 1. Beverages and Tobacco | 26,836 | 29,015 | 21,575 | 28,916 | 165 | 162 | 117 | 145 |
| 11 Beverages | 5,902 | 8,812 | 5,801 | 6,627 | 36 | 49 | 31 | 33 |
| 12 Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | 20,934 | 20,203 | 15,775 | 22,289 | 129 | 113 | 85 | 112 |
| 2. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels | 56,404 | 61,323 | 68,262 | 86,170 | 348 | 343 | 369 | 433 |
| 21 Hides, Skins, Furskins, Raw | - | - | ... | - | - | - | ... | - |
| 22 Oil-seeds and Oleaginous Fruits | 1,052 | 969 | 341 | 1,035 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 23 Crude Rubber | 5,264 | 4,529 | 5,758 | 8,558 | 33 | 25 | 31 | 43 |
| 24 Cork and Wood | 1,057 | 1,832 | 1,860 | 1,646 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| 25 Pulp and Waste Paper | 5,179 | 4,553 | 3,477 | 7,119 | 32 | 25 | 19 | 36 |
| 26 Textile Fibres and Their Wastes | 28,193 | 33,398 | 43,135 | 47,806 | 174 | 187 | 233 | 240 |
| 27 Crude Fertilisers, other than those of Division 56, and Crude Minerals | 3,622 | 3,353 | 3,184 | 4,130 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 21 |
| 28 Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap | 3,225 | 3,721 | 2,116 | 5,487 | 20 | 21 | 11 | 28 |
| 29 Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials, n.e.s. | 8,811 | 8,968 | 8,391 | 10,388 | 55 | 50 | 45 | 52 |
| 3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials | 101,465 | 93,194 | 68,849 | 100,975 | 622 | 521 | 374 | 506 |
| 32 Coal, Coke and Briquettes | 23 | ... | - | 1 | ... | ... | - | ... |
| 33 Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Related Materials | 101,442 | 91,675 | 65,309 | 92,265 | 622 | 513 | 354 | 463 |
| 34 Gas, Natural and Manufactured | ... | 1,519 | 3,540 | 8,709 | ... | 8 | 19 | 43 |
| 4. Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes | 14,397 | 13,220 | 17,904 | 25,667 | 89 | 74 | 97 | 129 |
| 41 Animal Oils and Fats | 20 | 25 | 23 | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 42 Fixed Vegetable Fats and Oils, Crude, Refined or Fractionated | 12,605 | 11,011 | 14,663 | 17,149 | 78 | 62 | 79 | 86 |
| 43 Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, Processed; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable Origin; Inedible Mixtures or Preparations of Animal or Vegetable Fats or Oils, n.e.s. | 1,772 | 2,184 | 3,217 | 8,484 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 43 |
| 5. Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s. | 34,793 | 39,936 | 41,522 | 58,048 | 215 | 223 | 224 | 292 |
| 51 Organic Chemicals | 914 | 1,156 | 1,133 | 2,054 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 |
| 52 Inorganic Chemicals | 1,565 | 1,243 | 1,976 | 2,115 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 11 |
| 53 Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Material | 1,476 | 1,420 | 1,071 | 1,707 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| 54 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products | 738 | 1,283 | 1,172 | 1,488 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| 55 Essential Oils, Resinoids, Perfume Materials; Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations | 10,893 | 12,116 | 12,269 | 15,474 | 67 | 68 | 66 | 78 |
| 56 Fertilisers | 119 | 133 | 117 | 50 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| 57 Plastics in Primary Forms | 733 | 1,009 | 967 | 1,694 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 9 |
| 58 Plastics in Non-Primary Forms | 1,013 | 1,234 | 912 | 1,792 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 9 |
| 59 Chemical Materials and Products, n.e.s. | 17,342 | 20,341 | 21,904 | 31,673 | 107 | 114 | 118 | 159 |
| 6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material | 259,859 | 291,035 | 248,676 | 338,374 | 1,599 | 1,628 | 1,344 | 1,701 |
| 61 Leather, Leather Manufactures, n.e.s., and Dressed Furskins | 52 | 63 | 41 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 62 Rubber Manufactures, n.e.s. | 111,543 | 117,593 | 99,333 | 136,196 | 687 | 658 | 537 | 685 |
| 63 Cork and Wood Manufactures | 4,903 | 4,172 | 2,974 | 3,723 | 30 | 23 | 16 | 19 |
| 64 Paper, Paperboard and Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard | 9,171 | 10,329 | 7,440 | 10,367 | 56 | 58 | 40 | 52 |
| 65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles, n.e.s., and Related Products | 54,078 | 65,256 | 78,689 | 91,208 | 332 | 365 | 425 | 458 |
| 66 Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures, n.e.s. | 54,516 | 63,035 | 40,223 | 66,610 | 337 | 352 | 218 | 335 |
| 67 Iron and Steel | 1,340 | 2,480 | 1,155 | 1,807 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 9 |
| 68 Non-ferrous Metals | 9,143 | 8,449 | 4,839 | 6,989 | 56 | 47 | 26 | 35 |
| 69 Manufactures of Metals, n.e.s. | 15,115 | 19,659 | 13,982 | 21,399 | 93 | 110 | 75 | 107 |
| 7. Machinery and Transport Equipment | 87,751 | 94,956 | 73,302 | 125,729 | 541 | 532 | 396 | 632 |
| 71 Power-generating Machinery and Equipment | 2,149 | 850 | 679 | 688 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 72 Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries | 1,373 | 997 | 3,646 | 16,072 | 8 | 6 | 20 | 81 |
| 73 Metalworking Machinery | 89 | 48 | 49 | 30 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 74 General Industrial Machinery and Equipment and Machine Parts, n.e.s. | 17,764 | 16,834 | 12,587 | 18,292 | 109 | 94 | 68 | 92 |
| 75 Office Machines and Automatic Data-processing Machines | 300 | 99 | 99 | 88 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| 76 Telecommunications and Sound-recording and Reproducing Apparatus and Equipment | 709 | 556 | 537 | 252 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| 77 Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances, n.e.s. and Electrical Parts Thereof | 47,544 | 51,565 | 44,263 | 63,323 | 293 | 288 | 239 | 318 |
| 78 Road Vehicles | 12,593 | 12,271 | 10,802 | 18,718 | 78 | 69 | 58 | 94 |
| 79 Other Transport Equipment | 5,230 | 11,737 | 639 | 8,265 | 33 | 66 | 3 | 41 |
| 8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 924,305 | 1,057,590 | 872,225 | 1,156,375 | 5,677 | 5,914 | 4,719 | 5,813 |
| 81 Prefabricated Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating, Lighting Fixtures and Fittings, n.e.s. | 791 | 712 | 476 | 799 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| 82 Furniture and Parts Thereof; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings | 7,760 | 9,275 | 7,683 | 11,156 | 48 | 52 | 42 | 56 |
| 83 Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers | 1,057 | 705 | 591 | 1,455 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 84 Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories | 847,313 | 976,988 | 802,607 | 1,066,209 | 5,203 | 5,464 | 4,342 | 5,360 |
| 85 Footwear | 14,335 | 9,310 | 2,880 | 2,951 | 89 | 52 | 16 | 15 |
| 87 Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments and Apparatus, n.e.s. | 9,074 | 11,476 | 13,434 | 16,971 | 56 | 64 | 73 | 85 |
| 88 Photographic Apparatus, Equipment and Supplies and Optical Goods, n.e.s.; Watches and Clocks | 232 | 79 | 66 | 37 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, n.e.s. | 43,742 | 49,046 | 44,489 | 56,797 | 269 | 274 | 240 | 285 |
| 9. Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in SITC | ... | ... | 22 | 310 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 97 Gold, Non-monetary (excluding Gold Ores and Concentrates) | ... | ... | 22 | 309 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Total Exports | 1,933,533 | 2,134,796 | 1,858,927 | 2,486,943 | 11,890 | 11,940 | 10,047 | 12,499 |

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Note: First digit indicates the 'section' and first two digits indicate the 'division' of SITC.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum

National Gem and Jewellery Authority

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea Exports, Sales and Prices

| Period | Exports | | | | Colombo Auctions | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Volume (kg '000) | Value | | Price (F.O.B.) (a) | Quantity Sold (kg '000) | | | Gross Price (Rs./kg) (a) | | |
| | | Rs. million | US\$ million | | High | Medium | Low | High | Medium | Low |
| 2017 | 288,984 | 233,338 | 1,530 | 5.29 | 55,674 | 44,203 | 191,681 | 611.59 | 563.35 | 637.51 |
| 2018 | 282,364 | 231,750 | 1,428 | 5.06 | 53,341 | 43,803 | 184,684 | 573.32 | 518.18 | 600.17 |
| 2019 | 292,657 | 240,637 | 1,346 | 4.60 | 52,859 | 50,207 | 187,394 | 510.77 | 466.42 | 578.60 |
| 2020 | 265,570 | 230,170 | 1,241 | 4.67 | 53,041 | 48,586 | 168,651 | 590.12 | 553.54 | 670.93 |
| 2021 (b) | 286,016 | 263,353 | 1,324 | 4.63 | 55,610 | 50,067 | 176,273 | 593.70 | 547.89 | 647.54 |
| 2019 | 73,625 | 62,402 | 347 | 4.72 | 12,794 | 12,793 | 49,048 | 571.07 | 507.13 | 608.51 |
| 1st Quarter | 338 | 59,440 | 338 | 4.72 | 14,038 | 12,956 | 47,268 | 498.59 | 466.61 | 567.41 |
| 2nd Quarter | 71,519 | 59,440 | 338 | 4.72 | 14,038 | 12,956 | 47,268 | 498.59 | 466.61 | 567.41 |
| 3rd Quarter | 75,952 | 60,670 | 340 | 4.48 | 13,990 | 13,086 | 49,231 | 452.30 | 424.46 | 542.52 |
| 4th Quarter | 71,562 | 58,125 | 321 | 4.49 | 12,038 | 11,372 | 41,846 | 521.14 | 467.48 | 595.96 |
| 2020 | 59,579 | 49,236 | 270 | 4.53 | 12,581 | 9,956 | 38,090 | 560.20 | 520.29 | 629.05 |
| 1st Quarter | 64,508 | 56,849 | 302 | 4.68 | 13,606 | 12,817 | 38,269 | 625.37 | 586.91 | 718.31 |
| 2nd Quarter | 74,209 | 64,465 | 348 | 4.69 | 15,935 | 15,103 | 52,117 | 546.38 | 533.33 | 667.52 |
| 3rd Quarter | 67,274 | 59,620 | 321 | 4.78 | 10,920 | 10,711 | 40,175 | 628.53 | 573.65 | 668.83 |
| 4th Quarter | 69,887 | 65,622 | 338 | 4.84 | 14,477 | 12,611 | 48,495 | 620.75 | 588.14 | 676.14 |
| 2021 (b) | 67,096 | 62,208 | 312 | 4.66 | 16,147 | 14,112 | 44,718 | 581.20 | 544.07 | 638.73 |
| 1st Quarter | 74,657 | 67,469 | 336 | 4.50 | 14,199 | 13,127 | 44,750 | 556.69 | 513.54 | 625.65 |
| 2nd Quarter | 74,377 | 68,055 | 338 | 4.54 | 10,787 | 10,217 | 38,311 | 616.15 | 545.82 | 649.64 |
| 3rd Quarter | 22,094 | 18,092 | 100 | 4.51 | 4,691 | 3,869 | 16,260 | 538.68 | 491.01 | 628.40 |
| 4th Quarter | 23,657 | 19,573 | 108 | 4.56 | 5,009 | 3,428 | 13,150 | 575.25 | 534.09 | 631.26 |
| 2020 | 63 | 11,570 | 63 | 4.52 | 2,881 | 2,659 | 8,680 | 566.67 | 535.78 | 627.49 |
| January | 18,158 | 15,133 | 78 | 4.32 | 4,128 | 4,007 | 10,971 | 651.48 | 618.29 | 742.80 |
| February | 22,663 | 20,344 | 108 | 4.78 | 3,197 | 3,027 | 10,806 | 653.51 | 597.80 | 754.36 |
| March | 23,686 | 21,372 | 115 | 4.85 | 6,280 | 5,782 | 16,492 | 571.12 | 544.63 | 657.78 |
| April | 28,045 | 24,333 | 131 | 4.67 | 7,639 | 6,563 | 21,643 | 532.52 | 522.22 | 670.03 |
| May | 22,011 | 19,039 | 103 | 4.68 | 3,903 | 3,816 | 13,652 | 542.36 | 541.92 | 667.80 |
| June | 24,153 | 21,092 | 114 | 4.72 | 4,393 | 4,723 | 16,822 | 564.26 | 535.86 | 664.73 |
| July | 23,119 | 20,697 | 112 | 4.85 | 3,424 | 3,548 | 12,870 | 610.47 | 568.46 | 679.65 |
| August | 20,224 | 17,777 | 96 | 4.76 | 3,523 | 3,492 | 13,694 | 631.53 | 568.51 | 664.73 |
| September | 23,931 | 21,146 | 113 | 4.72 | 3,973 | 3,670 | 13,612 | 643.60 | 583.98 | 662.10 |
| October | 20,820 | 19,237 | 101 | 4.85 | 4,920 | 4,449 | 16,050 | 615.64 | 585.48 | 672.73 |
| November | 23,252 | 21,839 | 113 | 4.84 | 4,521 | 3,711 | 15,131 | 579.62 | 579.62 | 676.37 |
| December | 25,815 | 24,545 | 125 | 4.83 | 5,037 | 4,451 | 17,314 | 631.99 | 599.33 | 679.33 |
| 2021 (b) | 16,314 | 15,647 | 79 | 4.86 | 3,693 | 3,255 | 11,169 | 619.85 | 565.00 | 650.53 |
| January | 23,788 | 21,801 | 109 | 4.59 | 5,659 | 4,699 | 15,120 | 577.11 | 548.33 | 643.36 |
| February | 26,994 | 24,760 | 124 | 4.59 | 6,795 | 6,158 | 18,428 | 546.64 | 518.87 | 622.30 |
| March | 25,542 | 23,022 | 115 | 4.51 | 4,739 | 4,463 | 14,221 | 520.15 | 520.15 | 591.09 |
| April | 25,691 | 23,416 | 117 | 4.55 | 5,427 | 4,966 | 17,245 | 559.11 | 521.82 | 623.02 |
| May | 24,424 | 21,031 | 104 | 4.45 | 4,033 | 3,698 | 13,284 | 564.55 | 498.64 | 625.71 |
| June | 24,338 | 22,026 | 110 | 4.50 | 3,412 | 3,366 | 12,315 | 601.77 | 527.99 | 638.97 |
| July | 25,870 | 23,748 | 118 | 4.55 | 4,449 | 4,367 | 16,845 | 621.97 | 551.09 | 645.82 |
| August | 24,168 | 22,281 | 111 | 4.58 | 2,926 | 2,484 | 9,151 | 624.73 | 558.37 | 664.14 |
| September | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements

(b) Provisional

Sources: Colombo Tea Brokers' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 70

Volume and Value of Tea Exports (a)

| Item | Volume (kg '000) | | | | | Value (US\$ million) | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
| Black Tea | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulk | 125,629 | 122,428 | 122,844 | 118,251 | 125,388 | 605 | 553 | 490 | 479 | 491 |
| Packets | 134,509 | 131,257 | 139,080 | 118,177 | 128,344 | 669 | 620 | 590 | 523 | 555 |
| Bags | 21,701 | 21,578 | 22,913 | 22,173 | 24,665 | 188 | 185 | 191 | 172 | 199 |
| Green Tea | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulk | 1,065 | 1,116 | 998 | 582 | 874 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Packets | 2,184 | 1,671 | 1,821 | 1,734 | 1,666 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| Bags | 1,774 | 1,833 | 1,930 | 1,810 | 2,047 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 28 | 35 |
| Instant Tea | 2,121 | 2,481 | 3,072 | 2,843 | 3,032 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 26 |
| Total | 288,984 | 282,364 | 292,657 | 265,570 | 286,016 | 1,530 | 1,428 | 1,346 | 1,241 | 1,324 |

(a) Bags: less than 4g
Packets: 4g -10kg
Bulk: more than 10kg

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

(b) Provisional

TABLE 71

Country Classification of Tea Exports

| Country | Volume (kg '000) | | | | | Value (US\$ million) | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| Middle East Countries | 137,256 | 134,186 | 137,509 | 121,528 | 134,568 | 681 | 625 | 566 | 526 | 572 |
| Iran | 27,419 | 23,914 | 22,264 | 15,127 | 15,834 | 160 | 129 | 101 | 75 | 71 |
| Iraq | 35,033 | 38,436 | 38,408 | 33,377 | 42,455 | 138 | 138 | 112 | 104 | 137 |
| Israel | 1,843 | 1,793 | 1,988 | 2,117 | 1,786 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| Jordan | 4,688 | 4,719 | 5,168 | 4,680 | 5,224 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 28 |
| Kuwait | 2,435 | 2,261 | 2,260 | 1,852 | 1,442 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 4,416 | 5,591 | 6,848 | 6,804 | 6,533 | 27 | 36 | 42 | 47 | 45 |
| Syria | 7,400 | 10,180 | 10,986 | 9,537 | 7,779 | 41 | 56 | 55 | 45 | 37 |
| Turkey | 37,816 | 35,634 | 39,087 | 38,866 | 29,742 | 183 | 163 | 161 | 167 | 128 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15,785 | 11,078 | 9,901 | 8,670 | 23,149 | 76 | 48 | 40 | 38 | 104 |
| Other | 421 | 580 | 599 | 497 | 625 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| CIS Countries | 52,897 | 47,547 | 47,915 | 47,220 | 45,047 | 279 | 244 | 226 | 222 | 198 |
| Azerbaijan | 12,271 | 10,551 | 11,721 | 10,303 | 10,591 | 63 | 52 | 53 | 51 | 47 |
| Russia | 33,380 | 30,581 | 29,068 | 29,608 | 27,357 | 174 | 154 | 134 | 132 | 115 |
| Ukraine | 4,096 | 3,675 | 4,134 | 4,557 | 4,281 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 21 |
| Other | 3,149 | 2,740 | 2,992 | 2,752 | 2,819 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 15 |
| European Union (b) | 23,751 | 23,995 | 24,337 | 23,007(c) | 23,429 | 154 | 152 | 151 | 142 | 144 |
| Belgium | 2,632 | 3,510 | 2,212 | 2,238 | 3,533 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 14 |
| France | 769 | 852 | 768 | 632 | 805 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Germany | 6,809 | 6,043 | 7,424 | 6,431 | 6,403 | 37 | 31 | 35 | 32 | 33 |
| Ireland, Republic of | 1,947 | 2,166 | 2,263 | 2,223 | 2,426 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 21 |
| Italy | 907 | 1,404 | 1,003 | 1,127 | 1,031 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Netherlands | 2,911 | 3,145 | 3,342 | 2,896 | 2,563 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 21 |
| Poland | 2,584 | 2,409 | 2,604 | 2,978 | 3,349 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 23 |
| United Kingdom (b) | 1,527 | 1,294 | 1,280 | 1,216 | | 14 | 13 | 13 | 10 | |
| Other | 3,666 | 3,173 | 3,440 | 3,266(c) | 3,319 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Other Countries | 75,081 | 76,636 | 82,896 | 73,813 | 82,971 | 415 | 408 | 404 | 351 | 410 |
| Australia | 2,829 | 2,300 | 2,994 | 1,796 | 2,253 | 28 | 23 | 28 | 16 | 22 |
| Canada | 666 | 572 | 639 | 637 | 716 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Chile | 7,097 | 7,540 | 7,231 | 9,419 | 8,835 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 36 | 36 |
| China | 9,903 | 10,020 | 11,870 | 14,123 | 14,117 | 49 | 47 | 50 | 57 | 60 |
| Egypt | 1,360 | 2,025 | 2,172 | 2,477 | 2,425 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| Hong Kong | 4,981 | 4,873 | 4,847 | 3,763 | 4,503 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 19 |
| Japan | 7,924 | 7,416 | 7,538 | 5,612 | 6,595 | 45 | 43 | 41 | 30 | 37 |
| Lebanon | 4,128 | 3,573 | 2,825 | 2,574 | 2,832 | 25 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| Libya | 11,609 | 13,686 | 12,329 | 7,806 | 12,340 | 52 | 56 | 46 | 29 | 46 |
| New Zealand | 1,055 | 879 | 956 | 1,015 | 1,117 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| South Africa | 1,759 | 1,724 | 1,573 | 1,706 | 1,313 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| Taiwan | 4,317 | 4,477 | 4,670 | 4,504 | 4,893 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| United Kingdom (b) | | | | | 1,117 | | | | | 9 |
| United States of America | 4,840 | 5,561 | 7,114 | 5,707 | 5,975 | 33 | 36 | 40 | 32 | 36 |
| Other | 12,611 | 11,988 | 16,136 | 12,673 | 13,938 | 79 | 78 | 91 | 71 | 81 |
| Total | 288,984 | 282,364 | 292,657 | 265,570 | 286,016 | 1,530 | 1,428 | 1,346 | 1,241 | 1,324 |

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

(b) The United Kingdom was not included in European Union in 2021.

(c) Revised

Rubber Exports and Prices

| Period | Exports | | | | | | | | | | Prices (a) | | | | | | RSS No. 3 Singapore (US\$/kg) |
|-------------|------------------|--------|-------|--------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| | Volume (kg '000) | | | | Value (Rs. million) | | | | Value (US\$ million) | Price (F.O.B.) | | Colombo Market Prices (Rs./kg) | | Scrap Crepe No. 1X Br | | | |
| | Sheet | | Crepe | | Other | | Total | Sheet | | Crepe | | Other | | | Total | | |
| | Sheet | Crepe | Other | Total | Sheet | Crepe | Other | Total | Rs./kg | US\$/kg | No. 1 | No. 2 | No. 1X | | No. 1 | | |
| 2017 | 2,940 | 9,039 | 5,250 | 17,230 | 931 | 3,430 | 1,559 | 5,920 | 39 | 343.56 | 2.26 | 336.72 | 329.82 | 351.71 | 347.97 | 269.55 | 2.00 |
| 2018 | 1,368 | 10,055 | 2,559 | 13,982 | 364 | 3,910 | 815 | 5,088 | 32 | 363.93 | 2.26 | 281.36 | 273.85 | 321.70 | 313.12 | 210.34 | 1.57 |
| 2019 | 2,106 | 8,545 | 2,352 | 13,003 | 594 | 2,908 | 819 | 4,321 | 24 | 332.29 | 1.86 | 288.51 | 282.78 | 302.32 | 298.38 | 245.06 | 1.64 |
| 2020 | 4,318 | 7,016 | 4,431 | 15,766 | 1,325 | 2,858 | 1,396 | 5,579 | 30 | 353.84 | 1.91 | 351.46 | 325.70 | 359.04 | 355.90 | 256.65 | 1.73 |
| 2021 (b) | 3,333 | 8,264 | 3,893 | 15,490 | 1,293 | 5,474 | 1,610 | 8,377 | 42 | 540.77 | 2.72 | 460.78 | 446.98 | 626.32 | 621.82 | 411.45 | 2.07 |
| 2019 | 510 | 3,522 | 855 | 4,887 | 137 | 1,105 | 262 | 1,504 | 8 | 307.69 | 1.71 | 255.91 | 253.78 | 240.76 | 236.76 | 213.94 | 1.66 |
| 2nd Quarter | 639 | 2,150 | 902 | 3,690 | 178 | 699 | 285 | 1,162 | 7 | 314.95 | 1.79 | 285.69 | 279.25 | 291.50 | 286.16 | 249.31 | 1.80 |
| 3rd Quarter | 493 | 1,575 | 331 | 2,400 | 141 | 605 | 166 | 913 | 5 | 380.29 | 2.14 | 297.61 | 285.67 | 319.98 | 317.00 | 251.50 | 1.56 |
| 4th Quarter | 464 | 1,298 | 265 | 2,026 | 137 | 498 | 107 | 742 | 4 | 366.33 | 2.02 | 314.83 | 312.44 | 357.05 | 353.60 | 265.48 | 1.55 |
| 2020 | 854 | 2,011 | 854 | 3,719 | 252 | 797 | 261 | 1,310 | 7 | 352.20 | 1.93 | 309.24 | 319.00 | 351.39 | 350.79 | 248.33 | 1.60 |
| 2nd Quarter | 687 | 1,819 | 680 | 3,186 | 183 | 766 | 232 | 1,181 | 6 | 370.57 | 1.97 | - | - | 320.22 | 316.83 | 195.22 | 1.36 |
| 3rd Quarter | 1,077 | 1,542 | 1,130 | 3,750 | 299 | 561 | 337 | 1,197 | 6 | 319.30 | 1.72 | 323.00 | 281.25 | 328.33 | 326.21 | 256.45 | 1.68 |
| 4th Quarter | 1,700 | 1,644 | 1,768 | 5,111 | 590 | 735 | 566 | 1,891 | 10 | 369.94 | 1.99 | 403.18 | 373.50 | 436.19 | 429.76 | 326.61 | 2.27 |
| 2021 (b) | 1,055 | 2,429 | 1,683 | 5,167 | 397 | 1,377 | 597 | 2,370 | 12 | 458.74 | 2.36 | 443.11 | 430.00 | 536.24 | 532.58 | 370.78 | 2.34 |
| 2nd Quarter | 444 | 1,597 | 825 | 2,866 | 179 | 1,042 | 385 | 1,607 | 8 | 560.62 | 2.82 | 449.50 | 434.17 | 600.94 | 595.03 | 420.06 | 2.19 |
| 3rd Quarter | 1,310 | 2,183 | 877 | 4,370 | 523 | 1,528 | 395 | 2,446 | 12 | 559.77 | 2.79 | 457.83 | 449.50 | 662.83 | 660.01 | 418.99 | 1.85 |
| 4th Quarter | 524 | 2,055 | 508 | 3,087 | 194 | 1,526 | 233 | 1,953 | 10 | 632.75 | 3.14 | 492.67 | 481.50 | 705.25 | 699.64 | 435.98 | 1.91 |
| 2020 | 277 | 827 | 257 | 1,361 | 83 | 325 | 83 | 491 | 3 | 360.62 | 1.99 | 326.46 | 319.00 | 351.43 | 348.67 | 255.71 | 1.68 |
| January | 387 | 850 | 396 | 1,634 | 113 | 333 | 122 | 568 | 3 | 347.90 | 1.92 | 301.25 | - | 351.00 | 349.08 | 247.27 | 1.61 |
| February | 190 | 334 | 201 | 725 | 55 | 140 | 56 | 251 | 1 | 346.09 | 1.87 | 300.00 | - | 351.75 | 354.63 | 242.00 | 1.50 |
| March | 40 | 483 | 182 | 705 | 12 | 223 | 68 | 304 | 2 | 430.37 | 2.23 | - | - | 330.67 | 333.00 | 201.00 | 1.33 |
| April | 215 | 502 | 230 | 948 | 58 | 206 | 76 | 340 | 2 | 358.87 | 1.91 | - | - | 330.00 | 320.50 | 191.17 | 1.35 |
| May | 432 | 834 | 267 | 1,533 | 113 | 337 | 88 | 537 | 3 | 350.29 | 1.88 | - | - | 290.00 | 297.00 | 193.50 | 1.40 |
| June | 671 | 602 | 501 | 1,773 | 183 | 212 | 143 | 538 | 3 | 303.45 | 1.63 | - | 270.00 | 298.00 | 293.00 | 218.60 | 1.48 |
| July | 207 | 353 | 286 | 846 | 58 | 133 | 86 | 277 | 1 | 327.67 | 1.77 | - | 292.50 | 332.00 | 331.13 | 259.75 | 1.70 |
| August | 199 | 587 | 344 | 1,130 | 58 | 217 | 108 | 382 | 2 | 337.89 | 1.83 | 323.00 | - | 355.00 | 354.50 | 291.00 | 1.86 |
| September | 341 | 410 | 519 | 1,271 | 109 | 165 | 167 | 441 | 2 | 347.08 | 1.88 | 362.67 | 330.00 | 399.25 | 385.60 | 283.50 | 2.19 |
| October | 592 | 472 | 607 | 1,672 | 203 | 196 | 190 | 589 | 3 | 352.34 | 1.91 | 406.88 | 417.00 | 447.17 | 445.33 | 336.33 | 2.30 |
| November | 767 | 761 | 641 | 2,169 | 279 | 374 | 208 | 861 | 5 | 396.89 | 2.12 | 440.00 | - | 462.17 | 458.33 | 360.00 | 2.33 |
| December | 260 | 823 | 639 | 1,722 | 97 | 443 | 210 | 749 | 4 | 435.09 | 2.28 | 458.50 | 444.00 | 496.48 | 495.50 | 364.00 | 2.30 |
| 2021 (b) | 315 | 564 | 259 | 1,139 | 118 | 306 | 105 | 529 | 4 | 464.69 | 2.39 | 444.33 | 426.00 | 602.25 | 597.25 | 366.67 | 2.35 |
| January | 480 | 1,042 | 784 | 2,306 | 182 | 628 | 282 | 1,092 | 6 | 473.47 | 2.40 | 426.50 | 420.00 | 510.00 | 505.00 | 381.67 | 2.37 |
| February | 152 | 624 | 432 | 1,208 | 64 | 395 | 170 | 629 | 3 | 520.67 | 2.64 | 428.00 | 420.00 | 545.00 | 542.67 | 396.67 | 2.15 |
| March | 211 | 432 | 111 | 754 | 84 | 293 | 72 | 450 | 3 | 596.16 | 2.99 | 453.50 | 448.33 | 628.33 | 617.67 | 425.00 | 2.29 |
| April | 80 | 541 | 282 | 904 | 31 | 354 | 143 | 528 | 3 | 584.36 | 2.92 | 467.00 | - | 629.50 | 624.75 | 438.50 | 2.12 |
| May | 165 | 725 | 183 | 1,073 | 69 | 503 | 78 | 650 | 3 | 605.56 | 3.03 | 454.50 | 450.00 | 640.00 | 636.50 | 412.63 | 1.87 |
| June | 593 | 592 | 219 | 1,405 | 233 | 403 | 113 | 749 | 4 | 533.15 | 2.66 | 456.50 | 443.50 | 665.00 | 662.00 | 412.75 | 1.90 |
| July | 552 | 866 | 475 | 1,892 | 221 | 623 | 204 | 1,047 | 5 | 553.55 | 2.74 | 462.50 | 455.00 | 683.50 | 681.53 | 431.60 | 1.79 |
| August | 266 | 685 | 166 | 1,117 | 98 | 468 | 77 | 642 | 3 | 574.86 | 2.86 | 488.00 | 476.00 | 697.50 | 694.25 | 449.00 | 1.87 |
| September | 183 | 641 | 209 | 1,033 | 67 | 503 | 94 | 663 | 3 | 641.76 | 3.18 | 515.00 | - | 721.67 | 714.67 | 446.75 | 1.93 |
| October | 76 | 729 | 133 | 937 | 29 | 556 | 63 | 648 | 3 | 691.79 | 3.43 | 475.00 | 487.00 | 690.00 | 690.00 | 412.20 | 1.92 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(b) Provisional

Sources: The Ceylon Chamber of Commerce
Sri Lanka Customs
World Bank
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Major Rubber Export Destinations

| Country | Volume (kg '000) | | | | | Value (US\$ million) | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| European Union (b) (c) | 3,986 | 3,542 | 2,439 | 2,282 | 3,207 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 10.0 |
| O/W Germany | 1,624 | 1,467 | 1,161 | 865 | 1,237 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.1 |
| China | 735 | 865 | 500 | 714 | 980 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| Japan | 1,662 | 1,578 | 1,486 | 1,294 | 1,658 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 5.9 |
| Malaysia | 1,572 | 456 | 1,055 | 2,481 | 2,121 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Pakistan | 3,284 | 3,054 | 3,474 | 5,948 | 4,363 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 8.7 |
| Other Countries (c) | 5,991 | 4,487 | 4,049 | 3,047 | 3,161 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 10.6 |
| Total | 17,230 | 13,982 | 13,003 | 15,766 | 15,490 | 38.9 | 31.6 | 24.2 | 30.1 | 42.1 |

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

(b) The United Kingdom was not included in European Union in 2021.

(c) Revised data

TABLE 74

Country Classification of Garment Exports

| Country | Value | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Rs. million | | | | | US\$ million | | | | |
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| 1. European Union (b) | 302,241 | 333,686 | 384,872 | 323,144 | 296,385 | 1,982 | 2,053 | 2,153 | 1,748 | 1,490 |
| Austria | 1,255 | 2,932 | 3,011 | 1,741 | 2,254 | 8 | 18 | 17 | 9 | 11 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg | 31,774 | 34,788 | 40,820 | 35,089 | 39,679 | 208 | 214 | 228 | 189 | 200 |
| Czech Republic | 1,028 | 1,162 | 1,919 | 1,878 | 3,092 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 16 |
| France | 10,237 | 10,338 | 12,133 | 13,414 | 17,399 | 67 | 64 | 68 | 72 | 87 |
| Germany | 30,871 | 43,001 | 55,578 | 45,760 | 61,257 | 202 | 265 | 311 | 247 | 308 |
| Ireland, Republic of | 2,061 | 2,550 | 8,010 | 4,372 | 6,489 | 14 | 16 | 45 | 24 | 33 |
| Italy | 65,717 | 75,259 | 74,465 | 66,662 | 86,437 | 431 | 463 | 417 | 359 | 435 |
| Netherlands | 15,443 | 21,125 | 31,491 | 27,966 | 46,911 | 101 | 130 | 176 | 151 | 236 |
| Poland | 1,592 | 1,497 | 4,240 | 4,071 | 5,807 | 10 | 9 | 24 | 22 | 29 |
| Portugal | 590 | 560 | 723 | 899 | 1,050 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Slovak Republic | 4,070 | 4,544 | 4,370 | 3,750 | 4,783 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 20 | 24 |
| Spain | 4,462 | 3,774 | 3,935 | 3,687 | 5,136 | 29 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 26 |
| Sweden | 7,636 | 9,857 | 7,750 | 8,127 | 14,064 | 50 | 61 | 43 | 44 | 71 |
| United Kingdom (b) | 122,290 | 119,771 | 133,560 | 103,947 | | 802 | 737 | 747 | 560 | |
| Other | 3,215 | 2,526 | 2,867 | 1,781 | 2,028 | 21 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 10 |
| 2. United States of America | 326,360 | 370,152 | 418,216 | 304,743 | 414,377 | 2,140 | 2,269 | 2,338 | 1,649 | 2,083 |
| 3. United Kingdom (b) | | | | | 131,312 | | | | | 660 |
| 4. Other Countries | 94,023 | 103,949 | 127,717 | 100,118 | 142,871 | 617 | 639 | 714 | 542 | 718 |
| Australia | 9,451 | 10,385 | 13,495 | 11,117 | 20,160 | 62 | 64 | 75 | 60 | 101 |
| Canada | 15,773 | 17,002 | 24,451 | 21,800 | 35,565 | 103 | 105 | 137 | 118 | 179 |
| China | 9,104 | 8,601 | 12,047 | 11,569 | 13,565 | 60 | 53 | 67 | 62 | 68 |
| India | 6,327 | 12,598 | 11,510 | 6,739 | 9,313 | 42 | 78 | 64 | 36 | 47 |
| Japan | 6,415 | 8,730 | 10,638 | 8,377 | 7,601 | 42 | 54 | 60 | 45 | 38 |
| Other | 46,952 | 46,633 | 55,575 | 40,516 | 56,667 | 308 | 286 | 311 | 221 | 285 |
| Total | 722,624 | 807,787 | 930,805 | 728,005 | 984,941 | 4,739 | 4,961 | 5,206 | 3,939 | 4,952 |

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

(b) The United Kingdom was not included in European Union in 2021.

Export Volumes, Values and Prices of Major Coconut Products

| Period | Exports | | | | | | Prices (a) | | | | | | Colombo Market | | International Market Prices | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------|-----------|------|------|
| | Volume (kg '000) | | | Value (Rs. million) | | | Value (US\$ million) | | | F.O.B. | | | | | | | US\$/kg | | | | |
| | Desiccated Coconut | Coconut Oil | Copra | Total Mtns (b) | Desiccated Coconut | Coconut Oil | Copra | Non Kernel Products | Total | Desiccated Coconut | Coconut Oil | Copra | Desiccated Coconut | Coconut Oil | Copra | Philippine Copra (US\$/kg (e)) | Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (US\$/kg) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 37,030 | 20,126 | 501 | 466 | 14,344 | 14,406 | 171 | 24,116 | 53,037 | 348 | 387.35 | 715.78 | 342.28 | 2.54 | 4.69 | 2.24 | 440.55 | 376.60 | 219.07 | 0.82 | 3.05 |
| 2018 | 26,630 | 16,613 | 629 | 335 | 11,473 | 12,548 | 242 | 26,202 | 50,465 | 311 | 430.84 | 755.32 | 383.98 | 2.64 | 4.66 | 2.31 | 378.22 | 364.59 | 215.48 | 0.61 | 2.59 |
| 2019 | 67,819 | 16,400 | 3,915 | 768 | 16,976 | 10,875 | 928 | 30,073 | 58,852 | 330 | 250.31 | 663.14 | 236.98 | 1.40 | 3.71 | 1.32 | 251.03 | 310.09 | 158.19 | 0.47 | 1.55 |
| 2020 | 43,043 | 19,764 | 1,082 | 574 | 15,342 | 14,582 | 296 | 33,543 | 63,974 | 345 | 356.43 | 737.83 | 274.06 | 1.92 | 3.98 | 1.50 | 447.56 (f) | 447.93 (f) | 230.00 | 0.64 | 2.45 |
| 2021 (g) | 48,490 | 18,785 | 828 | 613 | 22,715 | 17,064 | 271 | 44,625 | 84,674 | 425 | 468.44 | 908.38 | 326.74 | 2.35 | 4.56 | 1.63 | 537.25 | 601.13 | - | 1.02 | n.a. |
| 2019 | 15,339 | 3,990 | 952 | 177 | 4,299 | 3,044 | 237 | 8,195 | 15,776 | 88 | 280.30 | 763.01 | 249.30 | 1.56 | 4.25 | 1.39 | 260.19 | 323.34 | 167.18 | 0.43 | 1.61 |
| 1st Quarter | 15,760 | 4,114 | 802 | 181 | 4,260 | 2,761 | 183 | 7,822 | 15,026 | 85 | 270.31 | 671.14 | 227.92 | 1.54 | 3.81 | 1.29 | 239.06 | 308.28 | 156.46 | 0.40 | 1.56 |
| 2nd Quarter | 19,702 | 4,042 | 745 | 214 | 4,530 | 2,463 | 167 | 8,030 | 15,191 | 85 | 229.95 | 609.37 | 224.67 | 1.29 | 3.42 | 1.26 | 221.51 | 290.99 | 138.53 | 0.45 | 1.30 |
| 3rd Quarter | 17,018 | 4,255 | 1,415 | 196 | 3,886 | 2,607 | 340 | 6,026 | 12,859 | 71 | 228.34 | 612.83 | 240.29 | 1.26 | 3.39 | 1.33 | 283.39 | 317.76 | 176.00 | 0.58 | 1.72 |
| 4th Quarter | 11,794 | 3,208 | 902 | 140 | 3,503 | 2,199 | 230 | 6,919 | 12,852 | 70 | 297.01 | 685.33 | 255.30 | 1.63 | 3.76 | 1.40 | 389.19 | 393.04 | 230.00(f) | 0.54 | 2.28 |
| 2020 | 8,198 | 4,208 | 53 | 113 | 3,112 | 2,997 | 17 | 8,230 | 14,357 | 76 | 379.65 | 712.39 | 318.94 | 2.02 | 3.79 | 1.67 | 415.17 | 496.73 | - | 0.54 | 2.17 |
| 1st Quarter | 9,857 | 4,402 | 42 | 129 | 5,095 | 3,983 | 18 | 10,802 | 19,898 | 100 | 516.84 | 904.76 | 428.54 | 2.60 | 4.54 | 2.16 | 552.54 | 694.67 | - | 1.02 | n.a. |
| 2nd Quarter | 13,980 | 4,929 | 637 | 174 | 6,457 | 4,627 | 200 | 12,101 | 23,385 | 116 | 461.91 | 938.57 | 314.15 | 2.30 | 4.68 | 1.56 | 513.14 | 598.51 | - | 0.96 | n.a. |
| 3rd Quarter | 14,100 | 5,618 | 126 | 179 | 6,741 | 4,899 | 40 | 10,990 | 22,670 | 113 | 478.10 | 871.98 | 316.12 | 2.37 | 4.33 | 1.57 | 515.50 | 599.56 | - | 1.19 | n.a. |
| 4th Quarter | 3,964 | 1,279 | 515 | 50 | 1,097 | 845 | 130 | 2,382 | 4,454 | 25 | 276.82 | 660.51 | 252.35 | 1.53 | 3.64 | 1.39 | 376.67 | 373.57 | 230.33(f) | 0.56 | 2.33 |
| January | 4,653 | 1,082 | 272 | 53 | 1,392 | 792 | 70 | 2,497 | 4,751 | 26 | 299.13 | 732.30 | 256.94 | 1.65 | 4.03 | 1.42 | 399.79 | 405.56 | 229.67 | 0.51 | 2.33 |
| February | 3,177 | 847 | 116 | 37 | 1,014 | 562 | 31 | 2,041 | 3,647 | 20 | 319.10 | 662.81 | 264.57 | 1.72 | 3.58 | 1.43 | 391.11 | 400.00 | - | 0.54 | 2.17 |
| March | 1,810 | 780 | 32 | 24 | 688 | 527 | 9 | 1,534 | 2,758 | 14 | 380.16 | 675.33 | 293.14 | 1.97 | 3.50 | 1.52 | - | - | - | 0.51 | 2.16 |
| April | 2,653 | 1,571 | 21 | 38 | 1,013 | 1,103 | 6 | 3,110 | 5,233 | 28 | 382.02 | 702.36 | 281.66 | 2.03 | 3.74 | 1.50 | 415.00 | 492.21 | - | 0.55 | 2.16 |
| May | 3,735 | 1,857 | 51 | 51 | 1,411 | 1,368 | 2 | 3,586 | 6,366 | 34 | 377.72 | 736.43 | - | 2.03 | 3.96 | 1.84 | 415.34 | 501.25 | - | 0.55 | 2.20 |
| June | 5,139 | 2,366 | 44 | 68 | 1,834 | 1,740 | 15 | 3,994 | 7,583 | 41 | 356.83 | 735.57 | 341.77 | 1.92 | 3.96 | 1.84 | 406.09 | 461.74 | - | 0.57 | 2.25 |
| July | 3,982 | 2,319 | - | 57 | 1,468 | 1,681 | - | 3,124 | 6,273 | 34 | 368.54 | 724.93 | - | 1.99 | 3.92 | - | 446.21 | 440.97 | - | 0.64 | 2.24 |
| August | 4,306 | 2,449 | 22 | 61 | 1,687 | 1,851 | 10 | 3,071 | 6,619 | 36 | 391.69 | 755.91 | 467.35 | 2.12 | 4.09 | 2.53 | 465.49 | 447.98 | - | 0.66 | 2.43 |
| September | 3,771 | 2,054 | 29 | 53 | 1,334 | 1,572 | 10 | 3,079 | 5,995 | 33 | 353.71 | 765.29 | 361.50 | 1.92 | 4.15 | 1.96 | 476.22 | 445.28 | - | 0.74 | 2.72 |
| October | 2,972 | 1,773 | 22 | 43 | 1,188 | 1,355 | 9 | 2,732 | 5,285 | 29 | 399.58 | 764.49 | 426.24 | 2.16 | 4.14 | 2.31 | 549.50 | 470.60 | - | 0.94 | 3.00 |
| November | 2,882 | 1,387 | 10 | 39 | 1,217 | 1,186 | 4 | 2,604 | 5,011 | 27 | 422.42 | 855.22 | 413.91 | 2.26 | 4.57 | 2.21 | 581.73 | 488.10 | - | 0.93 | 3.37 |
| December | 2,382 | 865 | 1 | 29 | 992 | 804 | 1 | 2,805 | 4,602 | 24 | 416.32 | 929.49 | - | 2.19 | 4.88 | - | 578.79 | 505.39 | - | 0.88 | n.a. |
| 2021 (g) | 3,617 | 1,261 | 11 | 44 | 1,431 | 1,133 | 5 | 3,448 | 5,998 | 31 | 395.68 | 882.60 | 475.89 | 2.04 | 4.55 | 2.45 | 612.02 | 516.25 | - | 0.95 | n.a. |
| January | 4,553 | 1,709 | 11 | 57 | 1,998 | 1,638 | 6 | 4,479 | 8,122 | 41 | 438.89 | 988.63 | 583.55 | 2.23 | 4.87 | 2.96 | 512.68 | 513.75 | - | 0.91 | n.a. |
| February | 2,591 | 1,125 | 21 | 34 | 1,448 | 1,035 | 7 | 2,905 | 5,395 | 27 | 558.84 | 919.54 | 340.43 | 2.83 | 4.66 | 1.72 | 534.75 | 652.67 | - | 1.01 | n.a. |
| March | 3,268 | 1,376 | 10 | 42 | 1,809 | 1,314 | 5 | 3,668 | 6,796 | 34 | 553.52 | 954.61 | 515.82 | 2.77 | 4.78 | 2.58 | 550.30 | 741.09 | - | 1.05 | n.a. |
| April | 3,998 | 1,901 | 11 | 53 | 1,838 | 1,635 | 6 | 4,229 | 7,707 | 39 | 459.63 | 859.92 | 517.37 | 2.30 | 4.30 | 2.59 | 572.58 | 690.24 | - | 1.00 | n.a. |
| May | 4,479 | 1,705 | 11 | 56 | 2,175 | 1,695 | 5 | 4,246 | 8,121 | 41 | 485.57 | 994.18 | 486.95 | 2.43 | 4.97 | 2.44 | 507.56 | 615.63 | - | 0.97 | n.a. |
| June | 4,647 | 1,700 | 283 | 59 | 2,273 | 1,546 | 94 | 4,122 | 8,034 | 40 | 489.09 | 909.26 | 331.13 | 2.44 | 4.54 | 1.65 | 512.44 | 591.82 | - | 0.89 | n.a. |
| July | 4,854 | 1,524 | 343 | 59 | 2,010 | 1,386 | 101 | 3,733 | 7,229 | 36 | 414.05 | 909.05 | 294.58 | 2.05 | 4.50 | 1.46 | 519.40 | 588.10 | - | 1.03 | n.a. |
| August | 5,487 | 1,793 | 85 | 66 | 2,528 | 1,478 | 28 | 4,080 | 8,113 | 40 | 460.71 | 823.90 | 327.84 | 2.29 | 4.10 | 1.63 | 500.20 | 576.05 | - | 1.27 | n.a. |
| September | 4,472 | 2,266 | 10 | 61 | 2,242 | 2,032 | 3 | 3,960 | 8,236 | 41 | 501.35 | 896.73 | 259.21 | 2.48 | 4.44 | 1.28 | 534.88 | 613.50 | - | 1.10 | n.a. |
| October | 4,142 | 1,559 | 32 | 52 | 1,972 | 1,390 | 10 | 2,950 | 6,321 | 31 | 476.05 | 891.32 | 303.48 | 2.36 | 4.43 | 1.51 | 511.41 | 613.50 | - | 1.20 | n.a. |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(b) Footnote (d) of Appendix Table 15 of this report gives the conversion formula used for the conversion of the volume of the three main types of coconut exports to their nut equivalent from metric tons.

(c) Coconut auctions held irregularly during 2020 and 2021 due to COVID-19 related disruptions and low supply.

(d) This refers to prices of the best quality copra.

(e) Philippines/Indonesian copra pellets CIF Rotterdam

(f) Revised

(g) Provisional

Sources:

Coconut Development Authority
The Public Ledger
Refinitiv (Thomson Reuters)
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Export Volumes and Values of Other Agricultural Products

Volume (kg '000)

| Period | Spices | | | | | Vegetables | Unmanu- factured Tobacco | Minor Agricultural Products | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|
| | Cinnamon | Pepper | Cloves | Nutmeg and Mace | Other Spices | | | Fruits | Cereals | Sesame Seeds | Cocoa | Coffee | Arecanuts | Betel Leaves | Essential Oils | Cashew Nuts | Other |
| 2017 | 16,967 | 13,778 | 7,815 | 2,491 | 3,276 | 21,697 | 918 | 31,320 | 8,425 | 1,704 | 164 | 14 | 10,645 | 5,145 | 194 | 60 | 23,891 |
| 2018 | 17,860 | 13,601 | 3,290 | 2,350 | 1,400 | 25,765 | 817 | 37,363 | 10,254 | 3,616 | 296 | 24 | 4,947 | 4,009 | 195 | 72 | 36,705 |
| 2019 | 17,480 | 8,335 | 5,126 | 3,417 | 1,142 | 23,957 | 805 | 38,896 | 7,002 | 22 | 520 | 23 | 6,134 | 4,678 | 184 | 56 | 34,475 |
| 2020 | 19,090 | 9,542 | 2,597 | 2,451 | 1,447 | 33,206 | 843 | 38,725 | 11,501 | 2 | 255 | 27 | 12,584 | 3,940 | 183 | 40 | 29,019 |
| 2021 (a) | 19,195 | 18,575 | 6,487 | 2,651 | 1,504 | 21,540 | 825 | 43,426 | 15,623 | 2,736 | 159 | 30 | 10,488 | 3,834 | 239 | 31 | 31,216 |
| 2019 | 3,922 | 1,415 | 2,969 | 543 | 297 | 6,029 | 253 | 9,409 | 2,677 | 1 | 163 | 7 | 600 | 1,174 | 39 | 15 | 8,971 |
| 2nd Quarter | 3,205 | 1,564 | 1,274 | 954 | 276 | 6,022 | 159 | 9,803 | 1,330 | 1 | 143 | 7 | 616 | 804 | 43 | 12 | 10,597 |
| 3rd Quarter | 5,157 | 3,281 | 451 | 1,173 | 299 | 6,358 | 200 | 8,972 | 1,478 | 19 | 105 | 5 | 1,462 | 979 | 50 | 19 | 5,313 |
| 4th Quarter | 5,196 | 2,074 | 432 | 747 | 270 | 5,548 | 192 | 10,712 | 1,516 | 1 | 109 | 4 | 3,457 | 1,721 | 53 | 10 | 9,594 |
| 2020 | 3,341 | 969 | 732 | 276 | 366 | 4,497 | 159 | 9,235 | 3,133 | 1 | 128 | 4 | 4,366 | 1,515 | 26 | 8 | 8,294 |
| 2nd Quarter | 3,318 | 2,340 | 589 | 595 | 302 | 5,556 | 153 | 10,415 | 2,362 | ... | 34 | 4 | 3,630 | 518 | 34 | 3 | 6,279 |
| 3rd Quarter | 6,998 | 3,193 | 711 | 955 | 388 | 16,283 | 290 | 9,563 | 2,601 | 1 | 59 | 13 | 4,349 | 1,011 | 63 | 13 | 6,878 |
| 4th Quarter | 5,432 | 3,040 | 564 | 625 | 390 | 6,870 | 241 | 9,512 | 3,404 | 1 | 34 | 5 | 239 | 895 | 61 | 15 | 7,567 |
| 2021 (a) | 4,746 | 4,856 | 3,119 | 385 | 477 | 5,443 | 220 | 9,400 | 2,559 | 2 | 43 | 6 | 1,941 | 1,153 | 54 | 14 | 9,189 |
| 2nd Quarter | 3,241 | 3,325 | 1,738 | 621 | 333 | 5,376 | 178 | 10,886 | 1,884 | ... | 12 | 5 | 2,301 | 445 | 43 | 9 | 7,473 |
| 3rd Quarter | 5,679 | 4,113 | 1,004 | 1,031 | 344 | 6,435 | 156 | 11,312 | 4,749 | 1,515 | 45 | 10 | 3,717 | 868 | 70 | 6 | 7,251 |
| 4th Quarter | 5,528 | 6,281 | 626 | 614 | 351 | 4,286 | 271 | 11,827 | 6,432 | 1,218 | 60 | 10 | 2,529 | 1,367 | 72 | 1 | 7,303 |
| 2020 | 1,434 | 464 | 218 | 145 | 122 | 1,733 | 60 | 3,187 | 455 | ... | 35 | 2 | 1,458 | 606 | 10 | 2 | 3,737 |
| January | 1,258 | 353 | 289 | 53 | 122 | 1,613 | 52 | 3,151 | 2,207 | ... | 63 | 1 | 1,704 | 511 | 8 | 6 | 2,768 |
| February | 650 | 152 | 225 | 77 | 122 | 1,151 | 48 | 2,897 | 471 | ... | 29 | 1 | 1,204 | 398 | 8 | 1 | 1,790 |
| March | 731 | 150 | 84 | 62 | 61 | 1,072 | 42 | 2,898 | 529 | - | 6 | ... | 334 | 87 | 3 | ... | 713 |
| April | 926 | 761 | 267 | 208 | 91 | 1,476 | 45 | 3,558 | 917 | ... | 7 | 1 | 1,127 | 116 | 15 | 2 | 1,401 |
| May | 1,661 | 1,429 | 238 | 325 | 150 | 3,008 | 66 | 3,959 | 917 | ... | 21 | 3 | 2,170 | 316 | 16 | 1 | 4,166 |
| June | 2,210 | 1,459 | 367 | 450 | 134 | 8,425 | 84 | 3,571 | 766 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 2,375 | 286 | 29 | 8 | 3,027 |
| July | 2,410 | 805 | 218 | 239 | 97 | 6,405 | 120 | 2,693 | 775 | ... | 14 | 5 | 1,497 | 193 | 10 | 3 | 1,950 |
| August | 2,378 | 929 | 127 | 267 | 157 | 1,454 | 86 | 3,299 | 1,059 | ... | 25 | 4 | 477 | 533 | 24 | 2 | 1,901 |
| September | 1,877 | 663 | 131 | 194 | 128 | 4,333 | 100 | 3,745 | 694 | ... | 21 | 2 | 164 | 410 | 17 | 6 | 2,265 |
| October | 2,051 | 939 | 116 | 239 | 147 | 1,575 | 60 | 3,079 | 1,702 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 73 | 286 | 13 | 4 | 2,312 |
| November | 1,504 | 1,438 | 318 | 192 | 115 | 962 | 82 | 2,688 | 1,008 | - | 5 | 2 | 1 | 200 | 30 | 5 | 2,990 |
| December | 2,034 | 1,489 | 687 | 125 | 154 | 1,132 | 48 | 2,784 | 810 | ... | 17 | 1 | 155 | 279 | 22 | 5 | 2,845 |
| 2021 (a) | 1,304 | 1,338 | 1,192 | 137 | 109 | 1,267 | 53 | 2,837 | 729 | ... | 7 | 3 | 589 | 315 | 12 | 3 | 2,828 |
| January | 1,409 | 2,029 | 1,240 | 123 | 213 | 3,044 | 119 | 3,779 | 1,020 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 1,197 | 558 | 20 | 6 | 3,516 |
| February | 749 | 1,241 | 630 | 124 | 74 | 1,088 | 72 | 3,233 | 390 | ... | 7 | 1 | 937 | 193 | 5 | 1 | 2,067 |
| March | 993 | 667 | 498 | 237 | 111 | 1,837 | 41 | 3,739 | 994 | - | 3 | 1 | 869 | 117 | 23 | 2 | 2,406 |
| April | 1,500 | 1,417 | 610 | 260 | 148 | 2,451 | 64 | 3,914 | 499 | ... | 9 | 2 | 495 | 135 | 15 | 6 | 3,000 |
| May | 2,188 | 1,374 | 413 | 474 | 145 | 2,945 | 72 | 4,139 | 2,987 | 475 | 15 | 2 | 953 | 336 | 27 | 5 | 3,417 |
| June | 1,640 | 1,579 | 347 | 346 | 109 | 2,378 | 53 | 3,684 | 848 | 780 | 15 | 6 | 1,745 | 130 | 16 | 1 | 1,635 |
| July | 1,851 | 1,159 | 243 | 211 | 89 | 1,113 | 30 | 3,489 | 913 | 261 | 21 | 2 | 1,019 | 402 | 28 | ... | 2,199 |
| August | 2,275 | 1,494 | 208 | 229 | 90 | 1,425 | 70 | 4,342 | 3,862 | 171 | 22 | 3 | 1,161 | 332 | 10 | ... | 3,770 |
| September | 1,720 | 2,417 | 259 | 198 | 159 | 1,694 | 127 | 4,017 | 2,049 | 741 | 28 | 4 | 794 | 665 | 42 | 1 | 1,775 |
| October | 1,534 | 2,370 | 158 | 187 | 101 | 1,167 | 74 | 3,469 | 522 | 306 | 10 | 4 | 575 | 370 | 20 | ... | 1,758 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Provisional

(Contd.)

Export Volumes and Values of Other Agricultural Products

| Period | Value (Rs. million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Value (US\$ million) | | |
|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|-------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------|---------|
| | Value (Rs. million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Spices | | | | | Vegetables | Unmanu- factured Tobacco | Minor Agricultural Products | | | | | | Total | | | | |
| Cinnamon | Pepper | Cloves | Nutmeg and Mace | Other Spices | | | | Fruits | Cereals | Sesame Seeds | Cocoa | Coffee | Arecanuts | Betel Leaves | Essential Oils | Cashew Nuts | Other | Total |
| 2017 | 33,342 | 13,462 | 7,247 | 5,366 | 2,578 | 4,342 | 5,566 | 6,325 | 960 | 311 | 77 | 29 | 5,744 | 3,164 | 728 | 144 | 3,664 | 93,049 |
| 2018 | 37,315 | 12,620 | 2,710 | 4,681 | 1,373 | 4,595 | 5,792 | 6,346 | 1,160 | 786 | 114 | 47 | 2,864 | 2,616 | 624 | 135 | 4,447 | 88,225 |
| 2019 | 33,583 | 9,031 | 5,463 | 6,396 | 1,458 | 5,721 | 6,204 | 7,344 | 1,010 | 10 | 197 | 63 | 3,828 | 3,406 | 633 | 127 | 4,875 | 89,350 |
| 2020 | 42,131 | 9,882 | 2,996 | 5,379 | 1,634 | 6,773 | 4,729 | 6,136 | 1,666 | 3 | 121 | 59 | 8,376 | 2,943 | 877 | 100 | 4,639 | 98,245 |
| 2021 (a) | 49,893 | 23,679 | 6,981 | 7,886 | 2,016 | 5,684 | 6,278 | 7,565 | 2,074 | 735 | 67 | 62 | 8,650 | 3,077 | 1,102 | 110 | 6,203 | 132,062 |
| 1st Quarter | 8,140 | 1,505 | 3,410 | 1,065 | 374 | 1,453 | 1,338 | 1,895 | 279 | 1 | 76 | 14 | 340 | 866 | 171 | 29 | 1,214 | 22,171 |
| 2nd Quarter | 6,262 | 1,539 | 1,130 | 1,811 | 346 | 1,388 | 1,609 | 1,673 | 226 | 1 | 48 | 20 | 378 | 577 | 160 | 34 | 1,295 | 18,495 |
| 3rd Quarter | 9,496 | 3,696 | 521 | 2,172 | 382 | 1,444 | 1,635 | 1,764 | 237 | 7 | 34 | 19 | 832 | 702 | 154 | 46 | 1,154 | 24,296 |
| 4th Quarter | 9,685 | 2,291 | 402 | 1,347 | 355 | 1,436 | 1,623 | 2,013 | 268 | 1 | 38 | 10 | 2,279 | 1,262 | 148 | 17 | 1,213 | 24,388 |
| 2020 | 6,543 | 857 | 844 | 654 | 412 | 1,244 | 803 | 1,552 | 319 | 1 | 42 | 8 | 2,907 | 1,116 | 120 | 17 | 1,137 | 18,575 |
| 1st Quarter | 7,383 | 2,146 | 639 | 1,309 | 324 | 1,317 | 970 | 1,517 | 411 | ... | 21 | 9 | 2,444 | 403 | 163 | 6 | 871 | 19,933 |
| 2nd Quarter | 15,656 | 3,234 | 826 | 1,970 | 407 | 2,716 | 1,875 | 1,708 | 443 | 1 | 31 | 29 | 2,867 | 755 | 312 | 39 | 1,295 | 34,163 |
| 3rd Quarter | 12,550 | 3,445 | 687 | 1,446 | 492 | 1,495 | 1,080 | 1,360 | 493 | 1 | 27 | 13 | 159 | 669 | 283 | 37 | 1,337 | 25,574 |
| 4th Quarter | 11,592 | 5,810 | 2,905 | 1,248 | 488 | 1,266 | 1,676 | 1,639 | 457 | 3 | 33 | 14 | 1,390 | 901 | 243 | 49 | 1,470 | 31,185 |
| 2021 (a) | 8,019 | 4,291 | 1,898 | 1,810 | 518 | 1,124 | 1,499 | 1,672 | 325 | ... | 5 | 11 | 1,719 | 360 | 251 | 30 | 1,295 | 24,827 |
| 1st Quarter | 15,100 | 5,061 | 1,277 | 2,780 | 434 | 1,625 | 1,282 | 2,095 | 546 | 400 | 14 | 16 | 3,158 | 709 | 256 | 26 | 1,628 | 36,406 |
| 2nd Quarter | 15,182 | 8,517 | 901 | 2,048 | 576 | 1,669 | 1,822 | 2,158 | 746 | 331 | 16 | 22 | 2,383 | 1,108 | 353 | 5 | 1,810 | 39,645 |
| 2020 | 2,489 | 332 | 251 | 291 | 170 | 479 | 296 | 631 | 76 | ... | 14 | 4 | 981 | 448 | 38 | 7 | 404 | 6,911 |
| January | 2,364 | 348 | 363 | 157 | 153 | 430 | 314 | 526 | 165 | ... | 16 | 2 | 1,118 | 375 | 42 | 10 | 412 | 6,796 |
| February | 1,689 | 177 | 229 | 206 | 88 | 335 | 193 | 396 | 77 | ... | 12 | 3 | 808 | 293 | 41 | 1 | 321 | 4,868 |
| March | 1,797 | 166 | 117 | 209 | 36 | 239 | 310 | 406 | 96 | - | 4 | 1 | 235 | 71 | 23 | 2 | 116 | 3,828 |
| April | 2,042 | 708 | 332 | 417 | 120 | 352 | 415 | 499 | 159 | ... | 6 | 2 | 787 | 89 | 48 | 3 | 317 | 6,297 |
| May | 3,544 | 1,272 | 190 | 682 | 167 | 726 | 245 | 612 | 156 | ... | 11 | 6 | 1,421 | 243 | 91 | 1 | 438 | 9,808 |
| June | 4,800 | 1,340 | 390 | 941 | 137 | 1,328 | 462 | 620 | 143 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 1,559 | 213 | 128 | 27 | 536 | 12,648 |
| July | 5,580 | 838 | 254 | 561 | 112 | 956 | 910 | 537 | 138 | ... | 8 | 5 | 988 | 144 | 64 | 6 | 341 | 11,443 |
| August | 5,275 | 1,057 | 182 | 467 | 158 | 433 | 503 | 551 | 162 | ... | 15 | 9 | 320 | 397 | 120 | 6 | 418 | 10,073 |
| September | 4,511 | 792 | 208 | 465 | 217 | 809 | 376 | 473 | 123 | - | 15 | 5 | 111 | 307 | 89 | 13 | 472 | 8,985 |
| October | 4,422 | 1,062 | 160 | 463 | 131 | 374 | 234 | 410 | 189 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 47 | 212 | 82 | 10 | 437 | 8,244 |
| November | 3,617 | 1,591 | 320 | 518 | 144 | 313 | 470 | 477 | 180 | - | 4 | 5 | 1 | 150 | 112 | 14 | 428 | 8,344 |
| December | 5,105 | 1,699 | 742 | 318 | 145 | 316 | 419 | 505 | 149 | ... | 11 | 2 | 109 | 214 | 87 | 14 | 446 | 10,280 |
| 2021 (a) | 3,162 | 1,640 | 1,006 | 526 | 93 | 297 | 468 | 488 | 144 | ... | 7 | 7 | 421 | 246 | 87 | 7 | 385 | 8,985 |
| January | 3,325 | 2,471 | 1,157 | 604 | 250 | 653 | 789 | 646 | 164 | 3 | 15 | 5 | 860 | 441 | 69 | 28 | 640 | 11,920 |
| February | 1,769 | 1,632 | 643 | 262 | 112 | 368 | 539 | 555 | 77 | ... | 3 | 3 | 681 | 153 | 49 | 4 | 394 | 7,242 |
| March | 2,667 | 828 | 513 | 845 | 166 | 380 | 346 | 552 | 138 | - | 1 | 4 | 655 | 97 | 93 | 6 | 427 | 7,720 |
| April | 3,583 | 1,831 | 742 | 703 | 241 | 376 | 614 | 565 | 110 | ... | 1 | 4 | 383 | 110 | 108 | 20 | 474 | 9,864 |
| May | 5,701 | 1,615 | 483 | 1,201 | 169 | 802 | 530 | 794 | 275 | 126 | 3 | 5 | 772 | 274 | 78 | 19 | 675 | 13,521 |
| June | 4,363 | 1,933 | 423 | 1,097 | 137 | 446 | 530 | 709 | 128 | 208 | 3 | 7 | 1,486 | 106 | 75 | 5 | 416 | 12,073 |
| July | 5,035 | 1,513 | 371 | 482 | 127 | 377 | 222 | 592 | 143 | 67 | 8 | 5 | 900 | 329 | 102 | 2 | 537 | 10,812 |
| August | 6,172 | 1,870 | 312 | 532 | 133 | 486 | 368 | 636 | 354 | 44 | 6 | 10 | 1,054 | 271 | 63 | 1 | 575 | 12,887 |
| September | 4,848 | 3,277 | 365 | 635 | 286 | 728 | 1,035 | 810 | 271 | 211 | 7 | 6 | 762 | 538 | 169 | 2 | 644 | 14,593 |
| October | 4,162 | 3,370 | 224 | 880 | 156 | 456 | 418 | 713 | 120 | 76 | 3 | 7 | 567 | 299 | 121 | 2 | 591 | 12,165 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports

| Item | Rs. million | | | | | US\$ million | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| 1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco | 59,921 | 75,060 | 79,989 | 85,963 | 116,860 | 393 | 462 | 447 | 464 | 587 |
| Milling Industry Products | 4,394 | 4,835 | 7,693 | 8,242 | 9,360 | 29 | 30 | 43 | 44 | 47 |
| Vegetable, Fruit and Nuts Preparations | 19,674 | 23,856 | 25,559 | 34,297 | 46,176 | 129 | 147 | 143 | 185 | 232 |
| Cereal Preparations | 3,078 | 3,273 | 3,343 | 4,056 | 4,730 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 24 |
| Fish Preparations (b) | 79 | 1,780 | 3,473 | 2,199 | 4,179 | 1 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 21 |
| Manufactured Tobacco | 11,207 | 15,142 | 13,999 | 11,046 | 16,011 | 73 | 93 | 78 | 60 | 80 |
| Other | 21,488 | 26,174 | 25,922 | 26,124 | 36,405 | 141 | 162 | 145 | 141 | 183 |
| 2. Animal Fodder | 12,217 | 17,480 | 23,082 | 19,067 | 29,780 | 80 | 108 | 129 | 103 | 149 |
| 3. Textiles and Garments | 767,254 | 865,975 | 1,000,713 | 817,593 | 1,081,158 | 5,032 | 5,318 | 5,596 | 4,423 | 5,435 |
| Garments | 722,624 | 807,787 | 930,805 | 728,005 | 984,941 | 4,739 | 4,961 | 5,206 | 3,939 | 4,952 |
| Woven Fabrics | 18,185 | 24,175 | 29,026 | 22,551 | 46,578 | 119 | 148 | 162 | 122 | 234 |
| Yarn | 10,516 | 13,513 | 16,356 | 14,011 | 18,408 | 69 | 83 | 92 | 76 | 93 |
| Other Made-up Textile Articles | 15,929 | 20,500 | 24,527 | 53,026 | 31,232 | 104 | 126 | 137 | 286 | 157 |
| 4. Rubber Products | 127,426 | 142,298 | 154,854 | 145,501 | 208,975 | 835 | 875 | 866 | 786 | 1,050 |
| Rubber Tyres | 77,777 | 88,456 | 91,426 | 77,887 | 117,618 | 510 | 545 | 512 | 421 | 591 |
| Surgical Gloves and Other Gloves | 30,195 | 30,580 | 37,053 | 45,989 | 72,598 | 198 | 188 | 207 | 248 | 365 |
| Other Rubber Products | 19,454 | 23,262 | 26,375 | 21,625 | 18,759 | 128 | 143 | 147 | 117 | 94 |
| 5. Gems, Diamonds and Jewellery | 39,258 | 44,963 | 54,677 | 33,483 | 55,003 | 257 | 278 | 306 | 181 | 277 |
| Gems | 22,108 | 22,910 | 27,754 | 14,448 | 24,022 | 145 | 142 | 155 | 78 | 121 |
| Diamonds | 14,340 | 19,584 | 23,911 | 17,496 | 28,647 | 94 | 120 | 134 | 95 | 144 |
| Jewellery | 2,809 | 2,469 | 3,011 | 1,539 | 2,333 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 12 |
| 6. Machinery and Mechanical Appliances | 56,522 | 70,609 | 71,495 | 62,467 | 99,602 | 371 | 435 | 400 | 338 | 501 |
| Electrical Machinery and Equipment | 8,984 | 9,599 | 6,860 | 5,515 | 9,853 | 59 | 59 | 38 | 30 | 49 |
| Electronic Equipment | 15,154 | 24,229 | 24,328 | 23,010 | 28,839 | 99 | 150 | 136 | 124 | 145 |
| Insulated Wires, Cables and Conductors | 9,080 | 11,326 | 11,366 | 9,127 | 14,060 | 60 | 70 | 64 | 49 | 71 |
| Other | 23,305 | 25,455 | 28,940 | 24,815 | 46,850 | 153 | 156 | 162 | 134 | 236 |
| 7. Transport Equipment | 24,718 | 19,424 | 25,950 | 13,213 | 29,572 | 162 | 120 | 146 | 71 | 148 |
| Road Vehicles | 5,882 | 9,235 | 9,653 | 8,604 | 15,398 | 39 | 57 | 54 | 47 | 77 |
| Ships, Boats and Floating Structures | 14,763 | 4,274 | 11,571 | 442 | 7,597 | 97 | 27 | 65 | 2 | 38 |
| Other | 4,073 | 5,915 | 4,727 | 4,168 | 6,577 | 27 | 37 | 26 | 23 | 33 |
| 8. Petroleum Products | 66,280 | 101,467 | 93,194 | 68,849 | 100,975 | 434 | 622 | 521 | 374 | 506 |
| Bunkering and Aviation Fuel | 61,633 | 91,174 | 86,709 | 59,526 | 73,535 | 404 | 559 | 485 | 323 | 369 |
| Other Petroleum Products | 4,647 | 10,293 | 6,485 | 9,323 | 27,440 | 30 | 63 | 36 | 51 | 137 |
| 9. Chemical Products | 22,328 | 27,057 | 31,505 | 32,002 | 44,398 | 146 | 167 | 176 | 173 | 223 |
| 10. Wood and Paper Products | 21,168 | 22,843 | 23,134 | 18,370 | 25,855 | 139 | 141 | 129 | 99 | 130 |
| 11. Leather, Travel Goods and Footwear | 24,149 | 23,860 | 18,397 | 9,965 | 11,636 | 158 | 148 | 103 | 54 | 58 |
| Footwear | 16,524 | 14,335 | 9,310 | 2,880 | 2,951 | 108 | 89 | 52 | 16 | 15 |
| Travel Goods | 4,980 | 5,766 | 6,193 | 5,048 | 6,738 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 27 | 34 |
| Other | 2,645 | 3,758 | 2,894 | 2,037 | 1,947 | 17 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 10 |
| 12. Plastics and Articles Thereof | 11,378 | 12,635 | 13,139 | 32,613 | 15,646 | 75 | 78 | 73 | 176 | 79 |
| 13. Base Metals and Articles | 17,672 | 26,919 | 31,547 | 20,534 | 31,152 | 116 | 165 | 177 | 111 | 156 |
| 14. Ceramic Products | 5,146 | 5,076 | 5,373 | 4,436 | 7,450 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 24 | 37 |
| Tiles | 1,047 | 1,035 | 938 | 983 | 1,740 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| Tableware, Household Items and Sanitaryware | 3,456 | 3,424 | 3,675 | 2,811 | 4,912 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 25 |
| Other | 643 | 616 | 760 | 643 | 797 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| 15. Other Industrial Exports | 47,138 | 50,534 | 58,393 | 54,537 | 72,453 | 309 | 311 | 326 | 295 | 364 |
| Total Industrial Exports | 1,302,575 | 1,506,200 | 1,685,442 | 1,418,594 | 1,930,515 | 8,542 | 9,258 | 9,426 | 7,672 | 9,702 |
| Mineral Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Natural Graphite | 722 | 889 | 836 | 656 | 1,088 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Natural Sands | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Quartz | 1,981 | 1,925 | 1,699 | 1,914 | 2,308 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
| Other | 2,557 | 2,756 | 3,527 | 2,085 | 5,444 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 11 | 27 |
| Total Mineral Exports | 5,263 | 5,570 | 6,063 | 4,657 | 8,841 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 25 | 45 |

(a) Provisional

(b) Including crustaceans and molluscs

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and Other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Imports

| Period | Rs. million | | | | | | | | | | | | US\$ million | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------|
| | Consumer Goods | | Intermediate Goods | | | | | Investment Goods | | | | Unclassified Imports | | Total Imports | |
| | Food and Beverages | Non-Food Consumer Goods | Crude Oil | Refined Petroleum | Textiles and Textile Articles | Wheat and Maize | Fertiliser | Other | Machinery and Equipment | Transport Equipment | Building Materials | | | | Other |
| 2017 | 280,646 | 405,778 | 107,397 | 375,374 | 415,386 | 54,394 | 15,703 | 775,466 | 399,453 | 102,914 | 242,621 | 1,187 | 22,254 | 3,198,572 | 20,980 |
| 2018 | 259,659 | 546,949 | 160,024 | 475,521 | 465,334 | 60,637 | 42,682 | 823,262 | 404,175 | 108,057 | 247,730 | 979 | 11,634 | 3,606,644 | 22,233 |
| 2019 | 255,125 | 452,468 | 173,547 | 483,462 | 520,335 | 61,887 | 39,570 | 754,197 | 445,332 | 106,528 | 269,733 | 1,360 | 1,484 | 3,565,028 | 19,937 |
| 2020 | 288,477 | 342,575 | 107,665 | 321,818 | 432,484 | 71,366 | 48,227 | 699,509 | 402,967 | 64,835 | 191,816 | 593 | 2,583 | 2,974,915 | 16,055 |
| 2021 (a) | 330,670 | 434,309 | 123,865 | 564,681 | 610,217 | 83,326 | 31,414 | 1,034,405 | 558,819 | 79,412 | 248,519 | 1,163 | 3,418 | 4,104,218 | 20,637 |
| 2019 | 60,195 | 103,772 | 42,744 | 118,329 | 123,893 | 9,562 | 8,643 | 195,623 | 114,938 | 20,172 | 67,562 | 321 | 281 | 866,034 | 4,817 |
| 2nd Quarter | 62,452 | 95,663 | 44,675 | 127,646 | 124,280 | 15,861 | 7,900 | 167,435 | 104,370 | 28,485 | 61,558 | 255 | 249 | 840,828 | 4,779 |
| 3rd Quarter | 56,886 | 121,426 | 42,451 | 119,168 | 130,548 | 16,114 | 13,253 | 183,743 | 104,193 | 28,326 | 74,469 | 291 | 395 | 891,263 | 5,000 |
| 4th Quarter | 75,592 | 131,608 | 43,677 | 118,319 | 141,614 | 20,349 | 9,774 | 207,396 | 121,832 | 29,546 | 66,143 | 494 | 558 | 966,902 | 5,341 |
| 2020 | 77,898 | 98,387 | 35,575 | 118,469 | 113,377 | 14,712 | 4,719 | 177,645 | 104,335 | 21,191 | 53,690 | 160 | 1,300 | 821,457 | 4,503 |
| 2nd Quarter | 68,319 | 86,080 | 10,628 | 40,845 | 83,768 | 14,398 | 15,349 | 141,460 | 78,769 | 21,455 | 37,904 | 116 | 639 | 599,729 | 3,172 |
| 3rd Quarter | 66,997 | 78,413 | 37,020 | 82,169 | 111,134 | 24,720 | 5,933 | 185,247 | 109,595 | 9,275 | 49,943 | 166 | 315 | 760,928 | 4,108 |
| 4th Quarter | 75,263 | 79,695 | 24,442 | 80,335 | 124,205 | 17,536 | 22,225 | 195,158 | 110,268 | 12,914 | 50,279 | 152 | 329 | 792,801 | 4,273 |
| 2021 (a) | 97,956 | 95,570 | 24,366 | 146,429 | 137,709 | 18,205 | 6,820 | 246,892 | 132,974 | 15,707 | 55,044 | 95 | 472 | 978,240 | 5,041 |
| 2nd Quarter | 81,518 | 100,472 | 37,697 | 117,154 | 147,443 | 18,135 | 12,368 | 255,727 | 135,582 | 19,263 | 63,272 | 237 | 483 | 989,351 | 4,974 |
| 3rd Quarter | 69,636 | 126,669 | 39,937 | 114,002 | 151,589 | 21,439 | 1,387 | 241,948 | 137,123 | 23,501 | 60,009 | 527 | 620 | 988,389 | 4,923 |
| 4th Quarter | 81,559 | 111,597 | 21,866 | 187,096 | 173,476 | 25,546 | 10,839 | 289,838 | 153,140 | 20,941 | 70,193 | 304 | 1,844 | 1,148,238 | 5,700 |
| 2020 | 26,766 | 40,674 | 8,508 | 37,583 | 54,562 | 1,614 | 1,083 | 66,170 | 46,923 | 9,051 | 21,638 | 67 | 157 | 314,795 | 1,735 |
| January | 24,660 | 34,758 | 16,966 | 52,548 | 33,045 | 1,531 | 2,404 | 58,996 | 33,311 | 5,911 | 18,605 | 52 | 872 | 283,660 | 1,562 |
| February | 26,472 | 22,955 | 10,100 | 28,338 | 25,770 | 11,568 | 1,232 | 52,479 | 24,102 | 6,228 | 13,447 | 41 | 272 | 223,002 | 1,205 |
| March | 26,417 | 31,989 | 2,747 | 16,379 | 28,357 | 1,738 | 5,630 | 55,207 | 21,841 | 13,771 | 12,548 | 32 | 103 | 216,759 | 1,123 |
| April | 22,945 | 26,728 | 2,898 | 8,918 | 22,741 | 7,485 | 5,592 | 43,729 | 29,699 | 4,666 | 10,862 | 27 | 414 | 186,705 | 994 |
| May | 18,956 | 27,363 | 4,984 | 15,549 | 32,671 | 5,175 | 4,126 | 42,524 | 27,228 | 3,019 | 14,494 | 57 | 122 | 196,266 | 1,055 |
| June | 24,199 | 29,623 | 12,447 | 24,265 | 36,639 | 4,973 | 1,685 | 56,456 | 29,178 | 3,287 | 17,501 | 47 | 130 | 240,431 | 1,294 |
| July | 19,625 | 22,645 | 12,807 | 32,950 | 35,945 | 8,512 | 1,522 | 54,574 | 32,837 | 1,888 | 15,165 | 40 | 34 | 238,345 | 1,289 |
| August | 23,174 | 26,145 | 11,767 | 24,954 | 38,549 | 11,235 | 2,725 | 74,217 | 47,581 | 4,300 | 17,276 | 78 | 151 | 282,152 | 1,525 |
| September | 22,657 | 23,746 | 5,164 | 31,722 | 40,224 | 4,441 | 4,144 | 65,080 | 33,751 | 4,201 | 16,140 | 42 | 38 | 251,348 | 1,363 |
| October | 23,021 | 24,191 | 12,141 | 18,124 | 40,029 | 5,252 | 12,384 | 63,289 | 36,983 | 5,603 | 14,536 | 56 | 83 | 255,692 | 1,384 |
| November | 29,586 | 31,758 | 7,137 | 30,490 | 43,952 | 7,843 | 5,697 | 66,789 | 39,534 | 3,110 | 19,603 | 54 | 209 | 285,761 | 1,527 |
| December | 35,016 | 30,814 | 15,658 | 37,435 | 45,046 | 1,307 | 900 | 73,946 | 41,270 | 4,866 | 16,710 | 33 | 186 | 303,185 | 1,592 |
| 2021 (a) | 25,579 | 27,350 | 8,708 | 47,839 | 43,232 | 10,775 | 2,717 | 70,288 | 37,613 | 3,992 | 17,307 | 23 | 256 | 295,680 | 1,524 |
| January | 37,361 | 37,407 | - | 61,155 | 49,431 | 6,123 | 3,204 | 102,658 | 54,091 | 6,849 | 21,027 | 39 | 30 | 379,375 | 1,926 |
| February | 24,387 | 30,613 | 19,178 | 56,483 | 45,096 | 5,279 | 9,328 | 76,869 | 45,000 | 5,297 | 19,373 | 25 | 68 | 336,996 | 1,707 |
| March | 24,156 | 26,464 | 18,519 | 47,443 | 47,046 | 4,148 | 2,597 | 88,895 | 36,573 | 4,648 | 20,184 | 93 | 53 | 320,819 | 1,607 |
| April | 32,975 | 43,395 | - | 13,227 | 55,300 | 8,709 | 443 | 89,962 | 54,009 | 9,319 | 23,715 | 120 | 362 | 331,536 | 1,659 |
| May | 23,579 | 44,954 | 18,352 | 31,950 | 50,244 | 5,262 | 1,114 | 89,508 | 46,392 | 8,974 | 20,957 | 307 | 388 | 341,981 | 1,710 |
| June | 23,889 | 41,123 | 21,585 | 49,121 | 48,386 | 11,022 | 187 | 72,198 | 44,913 | 5,940 | 19,551 | 106 | 150 | 338,171 | 1,687 |
| July | 22,169 | 40,592 | - | 32,930 | 52,959 | 5,155 | 86 | 80,243 | 45,818 | 8,588 | 19,501 | 114 | 82 | 308,237 | 1,526 |
| August | 19,643 | 27,338 | 9,838 | 56,355 | 53,454 | 14,082 | 3,130 | 90,901 | 41,321 | 3,568 | 20,850 | 73 | 149 | 340,702 | 1,694 |
| September | 27,433 | 34,299 | - | 62,291 | 60,017 | 5,374 | 279 | 77,374 | 49,840 | 13,184 | 24,356 | 164 | 1,594 | 356,205 | 1,765 |
| October | 34,484 | 49,960 | 12,028 | 68,450 | 60,004 | 6,090 | 7,430 | 121,563 | 61,979 | 4,189 | 24,987 | 66 | 101 | 451,331 | 2,241 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories

| Category | Value in Rs. million | | | | | Value in US\$ million | | | | | Percentage of Total Imports | | | |
|---|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| 1. Consumer Goods | 686,424 | 806,608 | 707,594 | 631,052 | 764,979 | 4,503 | 4,980 | 3,957 | 3,402 | 3,849 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 19.8 | 21.2 |
| 1.1 Food and Beverages | 280,646 | 259,659 | 255,125 | 288,477 | 330,670 | 1,841 | 1,606 | 1,427 | 1,554 | 1,666 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 9.7 |
| Lentils | 17,405 | 12,764 | 14,302 | 18,055 | 28,381 | 114 | 79 | 80 | 97 | 143 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Onions | 18,821 | 17,500 | 22,265 | 27,617 | 30,754 | 123 | 109 | 124 | 149 | 155 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Sugar | 39,041 | 40,045 | 35,714 | 51,146 | 56,672 | 256 | 248 | 200 | 276 | 288 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Rice | 45,881 | 16,679 | 2,293 | 1,936 | 14,680 | 301 | 107 | 13 | 11 | 73 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Flour | 300 | 494 | 490 | 1,252 | 1,044 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Milk and Milk Products | 48,145 | 54,002 | 55,647 | 61,933 | 63,094 | 316 | 332 | 312 | 334 | 318 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Fish | 32,685 | 31,128 | 37,553 | 34,650 | 23,761 | 214 | 192 | 210 | 186 | 119 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Oil and Fats | 7,010 | 7,561 | 5,256 | 19,818 | 36,494 | 46 | 47 | 29 | 107 | 184 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Spices | 14,132 | 18,562 | 20,668 | 23,572 | 25,265 | 93 | 114 | 115 | 127 | 127 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Other | 57,227 | 60,924 | 60,939 | 48,497 | 50,525 | 375 | 375 | 341 | 262 | 254 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 1.2 Other Consumer Goods | 405,778 | 546,949 | 452,468 | 342,575 | 434,309 | 2,661 | 3,374 | 2,530 | 1,847 | 2,182 | 12.7 | 15.2 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| Personal Vehicles | 117,811 | 254,586 | 145,905 | 52,561 | 2,547 | 773 | 1,574 | 816 | 283 | 13 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 1.8 |
| Home Appliances - Radio Receivers and Television Sets | 21,462 | 20,096 | 18,240 | 15,555 | 25,064 | 141 | 124 | 102 | 84 | 126 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household and Furniture Items | 28,405 | 27,487 | 30,747 | 27,223 | 32,039 | 186 | 169 | 172 | 147 | 161 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Rubber Products | 14,373 | 15,456 | 14,825 | 10,806 | 20,326 | 94 | 95 | 83 | 58 | 102 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Medical and Pharmaceutical Products | 79,299 | 86,546 | 98,828 | 110,503 | 176,115 | 520 | 532 | 553 | 596 | 883 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| Other | 144,428 | 142,777 | 143,923 | 125,927 | 178,218 | 948 | 880 | 805 | 680 | 897 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| 2. Intermediate Goods | 1,743,719 | 2,027,460 | 2,032,997 | 1,681,070 | 2,447,907 | 11,436 | 12,488 | 11,370 | 9,077 | 12,309 | 54.5 | 56.2 | 57.0 | 56.5 |
| Fertiliser | 15,703 | 42,682 | 39,570 | 48,227 | 31,414 | 103 | 262 | 221 | 259 | 158 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Fuel | 522,470 | 674,295 | 695,727 | 469,677 | 743,664 | 3,428 | 4,152 | 3,892 | 2,543 | 3,743 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 15.8 |
| Chemical Products | 127,232 | 146,939 | 148,647 | 154,280 | 213,541 | 834 | 904 | 831 | 831 | 1,074 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| Wheat and Maize | 54,394 | 60,637 | 61,887 | 71,366 | 83,326 | 357 | 373 | 346 | 384 | 418 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Textiles and Textile Articles | 415,386 | 465,334 | 520,335 | 432,484 | 610,217 | 2,724 | 2,859 | 2,909 | 2,335 | 3,067 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| Diamonds, Precious Stones and Metals | 117,845 | 90,070 | 36,051 | 21,666 | 28,583 | 772 | 573 | 201 | 117 | 144 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Base Metals | 95,895 | 111,908 | 100,678 | 85,443 | 172,882 | 629 | 683 | 563 | 460 | 866 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Vehicle and Machinery Parts | 44,908 | 48,036 | 48,301 | 44,398 | 69,442 | 295 | 296 | 270 | 239 | 349 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Paper and Paperboards | 73,927 | 86,136 | 81,781 | 71,048 | 93,287 | 485 | 529 | 457 | 383 | 469 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Other | 275,961 | 301,422 | 300,020 | 282,479 | 401,552 | 1,809 | 1,857 | 1,678 | 1,524 | 2,020 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.5 |
| 3. Investment Goods | 746,175 | 760,942 | 822,954 | 660,212 | 887,914 | 4,895 | 4,690 | 4,603 | 3,563 | 4,463 | 23.3 | 21.1 | 23.1 | 22.2 |
| Building Materials | 242,621 | 247,730 | 269,733 | 191,816 | 248,519 | 1,591 | 1,525 | 1,509 | 1,036 | 1,249 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.5 |
| Transport Equipment | 102,914 | 108,057 | 106,528 | 64,835 | 79,412 | 675 | 668 | 597 | 348 | 399 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 399,453 | 404,175 | 445,332 | 402,967 | 558,819 | 2,621 | 2,492 | 2,490 | 2,176 | 2,810 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 13.6 |
| Other | 1,187 | 979 | 1,360 | 593 | 1,163 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4. Unclassified Imports | 22,254 | 11,634 | 1,484 | 2,583 | 3,418 | 147 | 75 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 0.7 | 0.3 | ... | 0.1 |
| 5. Total Imports | 3,198,572 | 3,606,644 | 3,565,028 | 2,974,915 | 4,104,218 | 20,980 | 22,233 | 19,937 | 16,055 | 20,637 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Import Performance based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) (a)

| Period | Imports (US\$ million) | | | | | | | | | | Total Imports (Rs. million) |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--------------------------------|
| | Food and Live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels | Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials | Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes | Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s. | Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material | Machinery and Transport Equipment | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in the SITC | Total Imports |
| 2017 | 2,398 | 116 | 510 | 3,428 | 188 | 2,079 | 5,767 | 4,586 | 1,227 | 681 | 20,980 |
| 2018 | 2,173 | 161 | 487 | 4,152 | 185 | 2,372 | 5,896 | 5,233 | 1,112 | 461 | 22,233 |
| 2019 | 1,958 | 147 | 466 | 3,892 | 111 | 2,211 | 5,829 | 4,292 | 1,012 | 20 | 22,233 |
| 2020 | 2,108 | 94 | 436 | 2,543 | 195 | 2,192 | 4,474 | 3,204 | 790 | 19 | 16,055 |
| 2021 (b) | 2,275 | 77 | 585 | 3,743 | 285 | 2,848 | 5,977 | 3,876 | 953 | 18 | 20,637 |
| 2019 | 432 | 39 | 99 | 1,019 | 39 | 520 | 1,401 | 1,022 | 241 | 4 | 866,034 |
| 1st Quarter | 493 | 33 | 125 | 982 | 21 | 522 | 1,374 | 996 | 228 | 5 | 4,779 |
| 2nd Quarter | 461 | 41 | 116 | 930 | 23 | 590 | 1,500 | 1,083 | 253 | 4 | 840,828 |
| 3rd Quarter | 572 | 34 | 127 | 961 | 28 | 579 | 1,553 | 1,191 | 289 | 6 | 891,263 |
| 4th Quarter | 562 | 26 | 133 | 948 | 48 | 465 | 1,153 | 928 | 235 | 4 | 966,902 |
| 2020 | 494 | 26 | 98 | 295 | 23 | 511 | 844 | 728 | 150 | 3 | 821,457 |
| 1st Quarter | 528 | 22 | 108 | 662 | 58 | 566 | 1,200 | 766 | 194 | 4 | 599,729 |
| 2nd Quarter | 523 | 20 | 97 | 637 | 67 | 651 | 1,277 | 783 | 211 | 8 | 760,928 |
| 3rd Quarter | 637 | 19 | 143 | 977 | 93 | 644 | 1,334 | 962 | 229 | 3 | 792,801 |
| 4th Quarter | 554 | 19 | 144 | 810 | 59 | 734 | 1,474 | 949 | 230 | 3 | 4,503 |
| 2021 (b) | 495 | 20 | 134 | 810 | 79 | 719 | 1,465 | 961 | 238 | 4 | 3,172 |
| 1st Quarter | 590 | 20 | 164 | 1,146 | 55 | 751 | 1,704 | 1,004 | 256 | 9 | 4,923 |
| 2nd Quarter | 179 | 10 | 49 | 292 | 14 | 177 | 503 | 406 | 106 | 1 | 5,700 |
| 3rd Quarter | 159 | 11 | 43 | 419 | 24 | 164 | 359 | 303 | 80 | 1 | 1,735 |
| 4th Quarter | 225 | 6 | 41 | 238 | 10 | 125 | 291 | 218 | 50 | 1 | 314,795 |
| 2020 | 165 | 7 | 32 | 122 | 7 | 172 | 293 | 280 | 45 | ... | 283,660 |
| 1st Quarter | 183 | 7 | 37 | 63 | 10 | 168 | 231 | 245 | 47 | 2 | 1,205 |
| 2nd Quarter | 147 | 12 | 29 | 110 | 5 | 170 | 320 | 202 | 58 | 1 | 216,759 |
| 3rd Quarter | 168 | 6 | 41 | 200 | 19 | 186 | 383 | 224 | 63 | 3 | 994 |
| 4th Quarter | 161 | 9 | 28 | 248 | 22 | 168 | 370 | 225 | 58 | 1 | 186,705 |
| 2021 (b) | 199 | 7 | 39 | 214 | 17 | 211 | 447 | 317 | 74 | ... | 196,266 |
| 1st Quarter | 154 | 6 | 31 | 223 | 20 | 195 | 428 | 236 | 66 | 3 | 1,055 |
| 2nd Quarter | 161 | 6 | 30 | 179 | 24 | 237 | 414 | 262 | 68 | 2 | 1,294 |
| 3rd Quarter | 208 | 7 | 36 | 235 | 23 | 218 | 434 | 285 | 77 | 3 | 238,345 |
| 4th Quarter | 201 | 7 | 40 | 310 | 33 | 195 | 421 | 307 | 75 | 1 | 282,152 |
| 2021 (b) | 195 | 5 | 46 | 320 | 34 | 186 | 399 | 266 | 71 | 1 | 1,525 |
| 1st Quarter | 241 | 6 | 57 | 347 | 26 | 263 | 514 | 390 | 82 | ... | 1,384 |
| 2nd Quarter | 170 | 5 | 48 | 413 | 11 | 239 | 429 | 314 | 77 | 1 | 1,527 |
| 3rd Quarter | 162 | 8 | 43 | 331 | 17 | 216 | 506 | 253 | 71 | ... | 1,592 |
| 4th Quarter | 222 | 6 | 53 | 66 | 30 | 278 | 539 | 382 | 82 | 2 | 1,926 |
| 2020 | 149 | 4 | 47 | 256 | 42 | 253 | 448 | 304 | 78 | 2 | 336,996 |
| 1st Quarter | 194 | 10 | 47 | 353 | 18 | 230 | 448 | 304 | 83 | 1 | 320,819 |
| 2nd Quarter | 151 | 6 | 40 | 201 | 19 | 236 | 485 | 310 | 78 | ... | 331,536 |
| 3rd Quarter | 185 | 5 | 50 | 385 | 16 | 192 | 523 | 257 | 81 | ... | 341,981 |
| 4th Quarter | 175 | 7 | 58 | 319 | 30 | 214 | 505 | 361 | 87 | 8 | 338,171 |
| 2021 (b) | 230 | 8 | 56 | 442 | 9 | 345 | 676 | 385 | 89 | 1 | 308,237 |
| 1st Quarter | 201 | 7 | 40 | 310 | 33 | 195 | 421 | 307 | 75 | 1 | 340,702 |
| 2nd Quarter | 195 | 5 | 46 | 320 | 34 | 186 | 399 | 266 | 71 | 1 | 356,205 |
| 3rd Quarter | 241 | 6 | 57 | 347 | 26 | 263 | 514 | 390 | 82 | ... | 451,331 |
| 4th Quarter | 170 | 5 | 48 | 413 | 11 | 239 | 429 | 314 | 77 | 1 | 303,185 |
| 2021 (b) | 162 | 8 | 43 | 331 | 17 | 216 | 506 | 253 | 71 | ... | 295,680 |
| 1st Quarter | 222 | 6 | 53 | 66 | 30 | 278 | 539 | 382 | 82 | 2 | 379,375 |
| 2nd Quarter | 149 | 4 | 47 | 256 | 42 | 253 | 448 | 304 | 78 | 2 | 1,707 |
| 3rd Quarter | 194 | 10 | 47 | 353 | 18 | 230 | 448 | 304 | 83 | 1 | 336,996 |
| 4th Quarter | 151 | 6 | 40 | 201 | 19 | 236 | 485 | 310 | 78 | ... | 320,819 |
| 2020 | 185 | 5 | 50 | 385 | 16 | 192 | 523 | 257 | 81 | ... | 331,536 |
| 1st Quarter | 175 | 7 | 58 | 319 | 30 | 214 | 505 | 361 | 87 | 8 | 341,981 |
| 2nd Quarter | 230 | 8 | 56 | 442 | 9 | 345 | 676 | 385 | 89 | 1 | 338,171 |

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

Table 81

Composition of Imports according to the SITC (a)

| Category | Rs. million | | | | US\$ million | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
| 0. Food and Live Animals | 351,908 | 350,023 | 391,195 | 451,938 | 2,173 | 1,958 | 2,108 | 2,275 |
| 00 Live Animals other than Animals of Division 03 | 823 | 822 | 625 | 970 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 01 Meat and Meat Preparations | 959 | 1,015 | 808 | 782 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| 02 Dairy Products and Birds' Eggs | 54,232 | 55,747 | 62,011 | 63,174 | 334 | 312 | 334 | 318 |
| 03 Fish, Crustaceans, Molluscs and Aquatic Invertebrates and Preparations Thereof | 32,204 | 38,626 | 35,234 | 24,591 | 199 | 216 | 190 | 124 |
| 04 Cereals and Cereal Preparations | 80,738 | 68,137 | 77,077 | 102,316 | 501 | 381 | 415 | 513 |
| 05 Vegetables and Fruit | 65,441 | 70,119 | 77,825 | 90,858 | 404 | 392 | 419 | 458 |
| 06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations and Honey | 40,333 | 35,998 | 51,360 | 56,934 | 250 | 201 | 277 | 289 |
| 07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices and Manufactures Thereof | 26,939 | 28,658 | 29,905 | 33,658 | 166 | 160 | 161 | 169 |
| 08 Feeding Stuff for Animals | 28,664 | 28,104 | 31,531 | 46,142 | 176 | 157 | 170 | 232 |
| 09 Miscellaneous Edible Products and Preparations | 21,573 | 22,796 | 24,817 | 32,511 | 133 | 128 | 134 | 163 |
| 1. Beverages and Tobacco | 26,217 | 26,307 | 17,376 | 15,275 | 161 | 147 | 94 | 77 |
| 11 Beverages | 9,476 | 10,648 | 5,250 | 4,423 | 58 | 59 | 28 | 22 |
| 12 Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | 16,741 | 15,659 | 12,126 | 10,852 | 103 | 88 | 65 | 55 |
| 2. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels | 79,211 | 83,245 | 80,849 | 116,300 | 487 | 466 | 436 | 585 |
| 21 Hides, Skins, Furskins, Raw | 12 | 36 | 21 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 Oil-seeds and Oleaginous Fruits | 2,807 | 2,836 | 1,459 | 882 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 4 |
| 23 Crude Rubber | 36,569 | 35,075 | 33,700 | 69,797 | 225 | 196 | 182 | 351 |
| 24 Cork and Wood | 11,922 | 9,988 | 7,487 | 10,305 | 74 | 56 | 40 | 52 |
| 25 Pulp and Waste Paper | 541 | 575 | 737 | 1,430 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 26 Textile Fibres and Their Wastes | 7,564 | 14,199 | 13,947 | 4,975 | 46 | 79 | 75 | 25 |
| 27 Crude Fertilisers, other than those of Division 56, and Crude Minerals | 10,385 | 10,304 | 12,720 | 16,104 | 64 | 58 | 69 | 81 |
| 28 Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap | 1,822 | 2,723 | 2,137 | 3,985 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 20 |
| 29 Crude Animal and Vegetable Materials, n.e.s. | 7,590 | 7,509 | 8,641 | 8,800 | 47 | 42 | 47 | 44 |
| 3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials | 674,294 | 695,727 | 469,673 | 743,663 | 4,152 | 3,892 | 2,543 | 3,743 |
| 32 Coal, Coke and Briquettes | 38,750 | 38,719 | 40,194 | 55,118 | 237 | 215 | 217 | 278 |
| 33 Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Related Materials | 595,254 | 613,302 | 378,197 | 619,569 | 3,667 | 3,433 | 2,049 | 3,118 |
| 34 Gas, Natural and Manufactured | 40,290 | 43,706 | 51,281 | 68,976 | 248 | 244 | 277 | 347 |
| 4. Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes | 29,714 | 19,903 | 36,163 | 56,530 | 185 | 111 | 195 | 285 |
| 41 Animal Oils and Fats | 655 | 351 | 259 | 454 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 42 Fixed Vegetable Fats and Oils, Crude, Refined or Fractionated | 27,781 | 18,487 | 34,525 | 51,993 | 173 | 103 | 187 | 262 |
| 43 Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils, Processed; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable Origin; Inedible Mixtures or Preparations of Animal or Vegetable Fats or Oils, n.e.s. | 1,278 | 1,065 | 1,378 | 4,083 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 21 |
| 5. Chemicals and Related Products, n.e.s. | 385,880 | 395,214 | 406,898 | 566,732 | 2,372 | 2,211 | 2,192 | 2,848 |
| 51 Organic Chemicals | 36,115 | 34,025 | 35,918 | 52,118 | 223 | 190 | 193 | 262 |
| 52 Inorganic Chemicals | 27,143 | 25,420 | 23,648 | 37,241 | 167 | 142 | 127 | 187 |
| 53 Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Material | 27,192 | 28,223 | 26,359 | 37,107 | 167 | 158 | 142 | 187 |
| 54 Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products | 78,228 | 90,048 | 101,953 | 164,317 | 481 | 504 | 549 | 823 |
| 55 Essential Oils, Resinoids, Perfume Materials; Toilet, Polishing and Cleansing Preparations | 19,647 | 21,431 | 21,116 | 26,810 | 121 | 120 | 114 | 135 |
| 56 Fertilisers | 42,618 | 39,542 | 48,174 | 31,297 | 261 | 221 | 259 | 158 |
| 57 Plastics in Primary Forms | 75,935 | 76,141 | 68,247 | 111,559 | 467 | 426 | 368 | 561 |
| 58 Plastics in Non-Primary Forms | 32,324 | 30,231 | 26,709 | 34,466 | 198 | 169 | 144 | 173 |
| 59 Chemical Materials and Products, n.e.s. | 46,678 | 50,153 | 54,772 | 71,818 | 287 | 280 | 295 | 361 |
| 6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material | 959,928 | 1,042,450 | 828,966 | 1,189,644 | 5,896 | 5,829 | 4,474 | 5,977 |
| 61 Leather, Leather Manufactures, n.e.s., and Dressed Furskins | 2,639 | 2,766 | 2,358 | 1,850 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 9 |
| 62 Rubber Manufactures, n.e.s. | 22,900 | 23,287 | 17,723 | 30,746 | 141 | 130 | 96 | 155 |
| 63 Cork and Wood Manufactures | 6,892 | 6,057 | 5,342 | 6,970 | 43 | 34 | 29 | 35 |
| 64 Paper, Paperboard and Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or of Paperboard | 82,638 | 78,106 | 68,203 | 87,913 | 508 | 437 | 368 | 442 |
| 65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles, n.e.s., and Related Products | 452,706 | 500,848 | 418,279 | 598,435 | 2,781 | 2,800 | 2,258 | 3,008 |
| 66 Non-metallic Mineral Manufactures, n.e.s. | 121,484 | 146,765 | 96,271 | 104,487 | 748 | 821 | 520 | 525 |
| 67 Iron and Steel | 155,317 | 142,879 | 116,070 | 213,829 | 950 | 799 | 625 | 1,071 |
| 68 Non-ferrous Metals | 38,948 | 36,328 | 32,345 | 51,981 | 239 | 203 | 174 | 262 |
| 69 Manufactures of Metals, n.e.s. | 76,405 | 105,415 | 72,375 | 93,432 | 470 | 590 | 391 | 470 |
| 7. Machinery and Transport Equipment | 847,658 | 767,544 | 594,094 | 770,840 | 5,233 | 4,292 | 3,204 | 3,876 |
| 71 Power-generating Machinery and Equipment | 40,258 | 35,176 | 49,224 | 48,288 | 249 | 197 | 266 | 243 |
| 72 Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries | 92,910 | 84,236 | 80,440 | 129,644 | 574 | 471 | 434 | 652 |
| 73 Metalworking Machinery | 6,074 | 5,442 | 4,194 | 6,072 | 37 | 30 | 23 | 31 |
| 74 General Industrial Machinery and Equipment and Machine Parts, n.e.s. | 90,839 | 114,376 | 95,429 | 119,045 | 561 | 639 | 515 | 599 |
| 75 Office Machines and Automatic Data-processing Machines | 41,809 | 40,470 | 40,677 | 70,583 | 257 | 226 | 219 | 355 |
| 76 Telecommunications and Sound-recording and Reproducing Apparatus and Equipment | 106,312 | 104,506 | 97,657 | 156,073 | 654 | 585 | 527 | 785 |
| 77 Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances, n.e.s. and Electrical Parts Thereof | 97,761 | 121,088 | 104,524 | 149,197 | 603 | 677 | 564 | 750 |
| 78 Road Vehicles | 353,243 | 231,207 | 104,129 | 65,078 | 2,185 | 1,293 | 561 | 328 |
| 79 Other Transport Equipment | 18,451 | 31,043 | 17,821 | 26,861 | 113 | 174 | 95 | 134 |
| 8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 180,190 | 181,052 | 146,258 | 189,601 | 1,112 | 1,012 | 790 | 953 |
| 81 Prefabricated Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing, Heating, Lighting Fixtures and Fittings, n.e.s. | 9,800 | 12,111 | 9,651 | 12,529 | 60 | 68 | 52 | 63 |
| 82 Furniture and Parts Thereof; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings | 5,222 | 5,349 | 3,493 | 4,145 | 32 | 30 | 19 | 21 |
| 83 Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers | 1,439 | 1,503 | 587 | 912 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| 84 Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories | 42,103 | 42,567 | 31,881 | 37,795 | 259 | 238 | 172 | 190 |
| 85 Footwear | 6,310 | 5,427 | 3,952 | 3,641 | 39 | 30 | 21 | 18 |
| 87 Professional, Scientific and Controlling Instruments and Apparatus, n.e.s. | 33,236 | 41,099 | 34,536 | 47,289 | 204 | 230 | 187 | 238 |
| 88 Photographic Apparatus, Equipment and Supplies and Optical Goods, n.e.s.; Watches and Clocks | 7,889 | 8,018 | 7,604 | 10,156 | 48 | 45 | 41 | 51 |
| 89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, n.e.s. | 74,191 | 64,978 | 54,553 | 73,135 | 459 | 363 | 295 | 368 |
| 9. Commodities and Transactions Not Classified Elsewhere in SITC | 71,644 | 3,563 | 3,434 | 3,683 | 461 | 20 | 19 | 18 |
| 91 Postal Packages Not Classified according to Kind | 32 | 57 | 16 | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 93 Special Transactions and Commodities Not Classified according to Kind | 2,492 | 903 | 1,764 | 3,365 | 16 | 5 | 10 | 17 |
| 96 Coin, Not being Legal Tender | 1,029 | 2,147 | 56 | 55 | 6 | 12 | ... | ... |
| 97 Gold, Non-monetary (excluding Gold Ores and Concentrates) | 68,091 | 456 | 1,598 | 234 | 439 | 3 | 9 | 1 |
| Total Imports | 3,606,644 | 3,565,028 | 2,974,915 | 4,104,218 | 22,233 | 19,937 | 16,055 | 20,637 |

(a) Data is compiled based on the latest version of SITC - Revision 4 published in 2006.

(b) Provisional

Note: First digit indicates the 'section' and first two digits indicate the 'division' of SITC.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Exports and Imports of Major Commodities

| Item | Value in Rupees | | | | | Value in US\$ | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tea | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mn kg) | 289 | 282 | 293 | 266 | 286 | 289 | 282 | 293 | 266 | 286 |
| Value (mn) | 233,338 | 231,750 | 240,637 | 230,170 | 263,353 | 1,530 | 1,428 | 1,346 | 1,241 | 1,324 |
| Price (F.O.B./kg) (b) | 807.44 | 820.75 | 822.25 | 866.70 | 920.76 | 5.29 | 5.06 | 4.60 | 4.67 | 4.63 |
| Rubber | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mn kg) | 17 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 15 |
| Value (mn) | 5,920 | 5,088 | 4,321 | 5,579 | 8,377 | 39 | 32 | 24 | 30 | 42 |
| Price (F.O.B./kg) (b) | 343.56 | 363.93 | 332.29 | 353.84 | 540.77 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 1.86 | 1.91 | 2.72 |
| Coconut | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mn nuts) | 466 | 355 | 768 | 574 | 613 | 466 | 355 | 768 | 574 | 613 |
| Value (mn) | 28,921 | 24,263 | 28,779 | 30,221 | 40,049 | 190 | 149 | 161 | 163 | 201 |
| Price (F.O.B./nut) (b) | 62.03 | 68.29 | 37.47 | 52.61 | 65.36 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.33 |
| Petroleum Products (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mt '000) | 972 | 1,093 | 984 | 798 | 853 | 972 | 1,093 | 984 | 798 | 853 |
| Value (mn) | 66,280 | 101,467 | 93,194 | 68,849 | 100,975 | 434 | 622 | 521 | 374 | 506 |
| Price (F.O.B./mt) (b) | 68,212.96 | 92,810.14 | 94,727.47 | 86,299.39 | 118,336.03 | 447.01 | 569.04 | 529.69 | 468.24 | 593.45 |
| Gems (d) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity ('000 carats) | 9,400 | 8,190 | 8,306 | 2,697 | 5,364 | 9,400 | 8,190 | 8,306 | 2,697 | 5,364 |
| Value (mn) | 21,143 | 21,703 | 18,725 | 12,618 | 21,613 | 139 | 135 | 105 | 68 | 109 |
| Price (F.O.B./carat) (b) | 2,249.20 | 2,650.10 | 2,254.39 | 4,678.66 | 4,029.37 | 14.75 | 16.49 | 12.61 | 25.22 | 20.26 |
| Total Value (mn) | 355,603 | 384,272 | 385,656 | 347,436 | 434,368 | 2,331 | 2,366 | 2,158 | 1,876 | 2,183 |
| IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mt '000) | 748 | 249 | 24 | 16 | 147 | 748 | 249 | 24 | 16 | 147 |
| Value (mn) | 45,881 | 16,679 | 2,293 | 1,936 | 14,680 | 301 | 107 | 13 | 11 | 73 |
| Price (C.I.F./mt) (b) | 61,355.01 | 67,010.11 | 94,759.84 | 122,768.25 | 99,803.84 | 402.41 | 428.98 | 527.61 | 665.97 | 496.43 |
| Wheat | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mt '000) | 1,250 | 1,297 | 1,159 | 1,404 | 1,307 | 1,250 | 1,297 | 1,159 | 1,404 | 1,307 |
| Value (mn) | 46,239 | 53,918 | 55,615 | 67,819 | 80,341 | 303 | 334 | 312 | 365 | 403 |
| Price (C.I.F./mt) (b) | 37,003.23 | 41,574.34 | 48,004.96 | 48,308.08 | 61,488.86 | 242.66 | 257.59 | 268.96 | 260.12 | 308.70 |
| Sugar | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mt '000) | 498 | 645 | 556 | 683 | 582 | 498 | 645 | 556 | 683 | 582 |
| Value (mn) | 39,041 | 40,045 | 35,714 | 51,146 | 56,672 | 256 | 248 | 200 | 276 | 288 |
| Price (C.I.F./mt) (b) | 78,402.39 | 62,116.82 | 64,202.57 | 74,933.59 | 97,293.95 | 514.50 | 384.70 | 358.93 | 404.36 | 493.65 |
| Crude Oil (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mn bbls) | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 9 |
| Value (mn) | 107,397 | 160,024 | 173,547 | 107,665 | 123,865 | 704 | 978 | 971 | 583 | 625 |
| Price (C.I.F./bbl) (b) | 8,816.61 | 12,474.74 | 12,301.71 | 8,414.74 | 13,645.09 | 57.79 | 76.25 | 68.80 | 45.57 | 68.86 |
| Fertiliser | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity (mt '000) | 399 | 861 | 707 | 952 | 412 | 399 | 861 | 707 | 952 | 412 |
| Value (mn) | 15,703 | 42,682 | 39,570 | 48,227 | 31,414 | 103 | 262 | 221 | 259 | 158 |
| Price (C.I.F./mt) (b) | 39,401.88 | 49,546.29 | 55,979.30 | 50,656.36 | 76,314.69 | 258.03 | 303.66 | 313.26 | 271.99 | 384.40 |
| Total Value (mn) | 254,261 | 313,347 | 306,738 | 276,793 | 306,972 | 1,667 | 1,929 | 1,716 | 1,494 | 1,547 |

(a) Provisional

(b) Prices in rupee terms also include the impact of exchange rate movements.

(c) Adjusted for lags and other factors of recording

(d) As reported by National Gem and Jewellery Authority (excluding Rough Imports and Re-exports (RIE) and Geuda)

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

Lanka IOC PLC and Other Exporters of Petroleum

National Gem and Jewellery Authority

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 83

Direction of Trade - Exports (a)

Value in US\$ million

| Countries | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) |
| Largest Export Destinations in 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 2,909 | 25.6 | 3,085 | 25.9 | 3,141 | 26.3 | 2,500 | 24.9 | 3,108 | 24.9 |
| United Kingdom | 1,036 | 9.1 | 980 | 8.2 | 998 | 8.4 | 908 | 9.0 | 938 | 7.5 |
| India | 691 | 6.1 | 777 | 6.5 | 768 | 6.4 | 606 | 6.0 | 829 | 6.6 |
| Germany | 540 | 4.8 | 614 | 5.2 | 648 | 5.4 | 570 | 5.7 | 758 | 6.1 |
| Italy | 524 | 4.6 | 572 | 4.8 | 528 | 4.4 | 455 | 4.5 | 581 | 4.6 |
| Netherlands | 221 | 1.9 | 258 | 2.2 | 301 | 2.5 | 290 | 2.9 | 426 | 3.4 |
| Belgium - Luxembourg | 347 | 3.1 | 361 | 3.0 | 357 | 3.0 | 297 | 3.0 | 343 | 2.7 |
| Canada | 210 | 1.8 | 211 | 1.8 | 241 | 2.0 | 213 | 2.1 | 316 | 2.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 275 | 2.4 | 290 | 2.4 | 276 | 2.3 | 190 | 1.9 | 287 | 2.3 |
| China | 247 | 2.2 | 239 | 2.0 | 240 | 2.0 | 225 | 2.2 | 277 | 2.2 |
| Other Export Destinations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 189 | 1.7 | 193 | 1.6 | 200 | 1.7 | 175 | 1.7 | 260 | 2.1 |
| Austria | 28 | 0.2 | 44 | 0.4 | 44 | 0.4 | 33 | 0.3 | 44 | 0.4 |
| Azerbaijan | 65 | 0.6 | 55 | 0.5 | 56 | 0.5 | 53 | 0.5 | 49 | 0.4 |
| Bangladesh | 122 | 1.1 | 136 | 1.1 | 162 | 1.4 | 153 | 1.5 | 222 | 1.8 |
| Brazil | 54 | 0.5 | 54 | 0.5 | 57 | 0.5 | 43 | 0.4 | 60 | 0.5 |
| Chile | 50 | 0.4 | 49 | 0.4 | 40 | 0.3 | 55 | 0.5 | 56 | 0.4 |
| Egypt | 22 | 0.2 | 29 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.2 | 27 | 0.3 | 36 | 0.3 |
| France | 172 | 1.5 | 182 | 1.5 | 191 | 1.6 | 184 | 1.8 | 252 | 2.0 |
| Hong Kong | 170 | 1.5 | 153 | 1.3 | 135 | 1.1 | 108 | 1.1 | 179 | 1.4 |
| Hungary | 33 | 0.3 | 54 | 0.5 | 44 | 0.4 | 28 | 0.3 | 39 | 0.3 |
| Indonesia | 47 | 0.4 | 37 | 0.3 | 41 | 0.3 | 35 | 0.3 | 49 | 0.4 |
| Iran | 177 | 1.6 | 148 | 1.2 | 112 | 0.9 | 79 | 0.8 | 78 | 0.6 |
| Iraq | 147 | 1.3 | 145 | 1.2 | 126 | 1.1 | 110 | 1.1 | 177 | 1.4 |
| Ireland, Republic of | 43 | 0.4 | 50 | 0.4 | 84 | 0.7 | 60 | 0.6 | 75 | 0.6 |
| Israel | 82 | 0.7 | 105 | 0.9 | 119 | 1.0 | 103 | 1.0 | 234 | 1.9 |
| Japan | 209 | 1.8 | 226 | 1.9 | 283 | 2.4 | 188 | 1.9 | 227 | 1.8 |
| Jordan | 40 | 0.4 | 37 | 0.3 | 35 | 0.3 | 37 | 0.4 | 47 | 0.4 |
| Kenya | 18 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.2 | 24 | 0.2 | 25 | 0.2 | 40 | 0.3 |
| Libya | 53 | 0.5 | 57 | 0.5 | 46 | 0.4 | 29 | 0.3 | 47 | 0.4 |
| Maldives | 108 | 1.0 | 110 | 0.9 | 114 | 1.0 | 78 | 0.8 | 103 | 0.8 |
| Malaysia | 54 | 0.5 | 39 | 0.3 | 48 | 0.4 | 57 | 0.6 | 74 | 0.6 |
| Mexico | 165 | 1.4 | 176 | 1.5 | 161 | 1.3 | 135 | 1.3 | 205 | 1.6 |
| Pakistan | 74 | 0.7 | 76 | 0.6 | 82 | 0.7 | 74 | 0.7 | 92 | 0.7 |
| Poland | 48 | 0.4 | 45 | 0.4 | 67 | 0.6 | 64 | 0.6 | 81 | 0.7 |
| Russia | 210 | 1.8 | 185 | 1.6 | 167 | 1.4 | 163 | 1.6 | 152 | 1.2 |
| South Africa | 42 | 0.4 | 40 | 0.3 | 41 | 0.3 | 33 | 0.3 | 41 | 0.3 |
| South Korea | 63 | 0.6 | 65 | 0.5 | 75 | 0.6 | 71 | 0.7 | 80 | 0.6 |
| Singapore | 189 | 1.7 | 148 | 1.2 | 120 | 1.0 | 93 | 0.9 | 101 | 0.8 |
| Spain | 74 | 0.7 | 72 | 0.6 | 69 | 0.6 | 70 | 0.7 | 93 | 0.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 76 | 0.7 | 72 | 0.6 | 86 | 0.7 | 76 | 0.8 | 76 | 0.6 |
| Sweden | 78 | 0.7 | 90 | 0.8 | 73 | 0.6 | 74 | 0.7 | 108 | 0.9 |
| Switzerland | 97 | 0.9 | 123 | 1.0 | 106 | 0.9 | 91 | 0.9 | 146 | 1.2 |
| Syria | 42 | 0.4 | 57 | 0.5 | 55 | 0.5 | 45 | 0.5 | 38 | 0.3 |
| Taiwan | 50 | 0.4 | 51 | 0.4 | 49 | 0.4 | 46 | 0.5 | 55 | 0.4 |
| Thailand | 56 | 0.5 | 58 | 0.5 | 101 | 0.8 | 39 | 0.4 | 62 | 0.5 |
| Turkey | 233 | 2.1 | 218 | 1.8 | 210 | 1.8 | 208 | 2.1 | 178 | 1.4 |
| Vietnam | 100 | 0.9 | 101 | 0.8 | 79 | 0.7 | 37 | 0.4 | 63 | 0.5 |
| Other | 880 | 7.7 | 1,004 | 8.4 | 918 | 7.7 | 813 | 8.1 | 717 | 5.7 |
| European Union (EU) (c) | 3,301 | 29.1 | 3,474 | 29.2 | 3,552 | 29.8 | 3,177 | 31.6 | 2,967 | 23.7 |
| Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d) | 1,177 | 10.4 | 1,266 | 10.6 | 1,252 | 10.5 | 1,004 | 10.0 | 1,338 | 10.7 |
| SAARC Region (e) | 998 | 8.8 | 1,107 | 9.3 | 1,133 | 9.5 | 917 | 9.1 | 1,259 | 10.1 |
| Middle East (f) | 1,157 | 10.2 | 1,155 | 9.7 | 1,092 | 9.1 | 918 | 9.1 | 1,185 | 9.5 |
| APTA Region (g) | 1,126 | 9.9 | 1,218 | 10.2 | 1,247 | 10.4 | 1,058 | 10.5 | 1,410 | 11.3 |
| BIMSTEC (h) | 873 | 7.7 | 990 | 8.3 | 1,046 | 8.8 | 812 | 8.1 | 1,127 | 9.0 |
| C.I.S. Countries (i) | 324 | 2.9 | 284 | 2.4 | 271 | 2.3 | 265 | 2.6 | 250 | 2.0 |

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK. The UK was not included in European Union in 2021.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources: National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 84

Direction of Trade - Imports (a)

Value in US\$ million

| Countries | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | 2021 (b) | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) | Value | Share (%) |
| Largest Import Origins in 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | 3,955 | 18.9 | 4,116 | 18.5 | 4,034 | 20.2 | 3,579 | 22.3 | 4,756 | 23.0 |
| India | 4,527 | 21.6 | 4,231 | 19.0 | 3,899 | 19.6 | 3,079 | 19.2 | 4,625 | 22.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,697 | 8.1 | 1,835 | 8.3 | 1,669 | 8.4 | 1,035 | 6.4 | 1,413 | 6.8 |
| Malaysia | 638 | 3.0 | 794 | 3.6 | 853 | 4.3 | 611 | 3.8 | 803 | 3.9 |
| Singapore | 1,352 | 6.4 | 1,372 | 6.2 | 964 | 4.8 | 692 | 4.3 | 792 | 3.8 |
| United States of America | 492 | 2.3 | 519 | 2.3 | 542 | 2.7 | 495 | 3.1 | 511 | 2.5 |
| South Africa | 286 | 1.4 | 258 | 1.2 | 191 | 1.0 | 224 | 1.4 | 484 | 2.3 |
| Indonesia | 373 | 1.8 | 427 | 1.9 | 422 | 2.1 | 333 | 2.1 | 470 | 2.3 |
| Taiwan | 482 | 2.3 | 474 | 2.1 | 410 | 2.1 | 319 | 2.0 | 449 | 2.2 |
| Japan | 1,038 | 4.9 | 1,585 | 7.1 | 875 | 4.4 | 528 | 3.3 | 419 | 2.0 |
| Other Import Origins | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 246 | 1.2 | 158 | 0.7 | 153 | 0.8 | 123 | 0.8 | 291 | 1.4 |
| Austria | 67 | 0.3 | 72 | 0.3 | 118 | 0.6 | 91 | 0.6 | 61 | 0.3 |
| Bahrain | 16 | 0.1 | 65 | 0.3 | 34 | 0.2 | 33 | 0.2 | 22 | 0.1 |
| Bangladesh | 44 | 0.2 | 35 | 0.2 | 41 | 0.2 | 48 | 0.3 | 83 | 0.4 |
| Belarus | 17 | 0.1 | 39 | 0.2 | 31 | 0.2 | 28 | 0.2 | 35 | 0.2 |
| Belgium - Luxembourg | 79 | 0.4 | 81 | 0.4 | 76 | 0.4 | 48 | 0.3 | 119 | 0.6 |
| Brazil | 125 | 0.6 | 46 | 0.2 | 33 | 0.2 | 28 | 0.2 | 37 | 0.2 |
| Canada | 227 | 1.1 | 226 | 1.0 | 224 | 1.1 | 208 | 1.3 | 119 | 0.6 |
| Denmark | 45 | 0.2 | 48 | 0.2 | 40 | 0.2 | 50 | 0.3 | 36 | 0.2 |
| France | 160 | 0.8 | 261 | 1.2 | 220 | 1.1 | 116 | 0.7 | 137 | 0.7 |
| Germany | 400 | 1.9 | 488 | 2.2 | 388 | 1.9 | 316 | 2.0 | 347 | 1.7 |
| Hong Kong | 422 | 2.0 | 393 | 1.8 | 304 | 1.5 | 221 | 1.4 | 291 | 1.4 |
| Iraq | 1 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.1 | 37 | 0.2 |
| Ireland, Republic of | 19 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.1 |
| Israel | 67 | 0.3 | 64 | 0.3 | 85 | 0.4 | 67 | 0.4 | 100 | 0.5 |
| Italy | 305 | 1.5 | 318 | 1.4 | 307 | 1.5 | 266 | 1.7 | 315 | 1.5 |
| Lithuania | 2 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.1 | 27 | 0.1 |
| Maldives | 164 | 0.8 | 193 | 0.9 | 33 | 0.2 | 35 | 0.2 | 220 | 1.1 |
| Netherlands | 78 | 0.4 | 78 | 0.4 | 123 | 0.6 | 82 | 0.5 | 87 | 0.4 |
| New Zealand | 287 | 1.4 | 311 | 1.4 | 276 | 1.4 | 301 | 1.9 | 276 | 1.3 |
| Oman | 78 | 0.4 | 107 | 0.5 | 132 | 0.7 | 191 | 1.2 | 95 | 0.5 |
| Pakistan | 349 | 1.7 | 428 | 1.9 | 370 | 1.9 | 324 | 2.0 | 394 | 1.9 |
| Philippine | 30 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.2 | 36 | 0.2 | 43 | 0.3 | 65 | 0.3 |
| Poland | 44 | 0.2 | 51 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.1 | 27 | 0.1 |
| Portugal | 8 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.1 |
| Qatar | 53 | 0.3 | 92 | 0.4 | 26 | 0.1 | 27 | 0.2 | 60 | 0.3 |
| Romania | 8 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 48 | 0.2 |
| Russia | 175 | 0.8 | 204 | 0.9 | 206 | 1.0 | 232 | 1.4 | 191 | 0.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 150 | 0.7 | 261 | 1.2 | 334 | 1.7 | 217 | 1.4 | 353 | 1.7 |
| South Korea | 333 | 1.6 | 309 | 1.4 | 253 | 1.3 | 194 | 1.2 | 300 | 1.5 |
| Spain | 87 | 0.4 | 70 | 0.3 | 94 | 0.5 | 86 | 0.5 | 121 | 0.6 |
| Sweden | 65 | 0.3 | 56 | 0.3 | 51 | 0.3 | 52 | 0.3 | 49 | 0.2 |
| Switzerland | 304 | 1.4 | 295 | 1.3 | 109 | 0.5 | 129 | 0.8 | 99 | 0.5 |
| Thailand | 518 | 2.5 | 497 | 2.2 | 437 | 2.2 | 363 | 2.3 | 398 | 1.9 |
| Turkey | 85 | 0.4 | 133 | 0.6 | 106 | 0.5 | 91 | 0.6 | 131 | 0.6 |
| Ukraine | 114 | 0.5 | 74 | 0.3 | 74 | 0.4 | 76 | 0.5 | 91 | 0.4 |
| United Kingdom | 268 | 1.3 | 367 | 1.7 | 369 | 1.9 | 210 | 1.3 | 237 | 1.1 |
| Vietnam | 281 | 1.3 | 263 | 1.2 | 302 | 1.5 | 250 | 1.6 | 398 | 1.9 |
| Other | 418 | 2.0 | 426 | 1.9 | 589 | 3.0 | 545 | 3.4 | 175 | 0.8 |
| European Union (EU) (c) | 1,712 | 8.2 | 2,013 | 9.1 | 1,952 | 9.8 | 1,468 | 9.1 | 1,479 | 7.2 |
| Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d) | 5,174 | 24.7 | 4,941 | 22.2 | 4,402 | 22.1 | 3,517 | 21.9 | 5,340 | 25.9 |
| SAARC Region (e) | 5,084 | 24.2 | 4,887 | 22.0 | 4,343 | 21.8 | 3,486 | 21.7 | 5,323 | 25.8 |
| Middle East (f) | 2,180 | 10.4 | 2,611 | 11.7 | 2,443 | 12.3 | 1,747 | 10.9 | 2,243 | 10.9 |
| APTA Region (g) | 8,867 | 42.3 | 8,699 | 39.1 | 8,230 | 41.3 | 6,900 | 43.0 | 9,766 | 47.3 |
| BIMSTEC (h) | 5,169 | 24.6 | 4,803 | 21.6 | 4,428 | 22.2 | 3,514 | 21.9 | 5,114 | 24.8 |
| C.I.S. Countries (i) | 318 | 1.5 | 325 | 1.5 | 319 | 1.6 | 345 | 2.2 | 324 | 1.6 |

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK. The UK was not included in European Union in 2021.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Performance in the Tourism Sector

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Tourist Arrivals (No.) | 2,116,407 | 2,333,796 | 1,913,702 | 507,704 | 194,495 |
| 1.1 Arrivals by Region | | | | | |
| Northern/Western/Southern Europe | 680,901 | 840,956 | 690,716 | 180,830 | 55,367 |
| France | 97,282 | 106,449 | 87,623 | 24,838 | 6,549 |
| Germany | 130,227 | 156,888 | 134,899 | 34,507 | 12,442 |
| Italy | 31,428 | 38,379 | 36,147 | 8,603 | 1,309 |
| Netherlands | 51,148 | 57,160 | 38,993 | 8,656 | 2,422 |
| United Kingdom | 201,879 | 254,176 | 198,776 | 55,455 | 16,646 |
| Other | 168,937 | 227,904 | 194,278 | 48,771 | 15,999 |
| Central/Eastern Europe | 161,967 | 176,905 | 196,856 | 100,766 | 38,129 |
| Russia | 59,191 | 64,497 | 86,549 | 49,397 | 16,894 |
| Ukraine | 32,346 | 36,515 | 35,051 | 17,169 | 7,037 |
| Other | 70,430 | 75,893 | 75,256 | 34,200 | 14,198 |
| North America | 105,297 | 129,492 | 119,681 | 29,627 | 11,281 |
| Canada | 46,896 | 52,681 | 48,729 | 12,436 | 5,079 |
| United States of America | 57,479 | 75,308 | 68,832 | 16,842 | 6,124 |
| Mexico | 922 | 1,503 | 2,120 | 349 | 78 |
| East Asia | 444,310 | 423,571 | 286,381 | 52,247 | 6,861 |
| China | 268,952 | 265,965 | 167,863 | 26,147 | 2,417 |
| Indonesia | 25,806 | 5,365 | 4,919 | 1,114 | 1,856 |
| Japan | 44,988 | 49,450 | 30,079 | 6,644 | 392 |
| Malaysia | 26,414 | 22,808 | 16,861 | 3,494 | 323 |
| Other | 78,150 | 79,983 | 66,659 | 14,848 | 1,873 |
| South Asia | 518,085 | 543,160 | 447,675 | 106,201 | 72,298 |
| India | 384,628 | 424,887 | 355,002 | 89,357 | 56,268 |
| Maldives | 79,371 | 76,108 | 60,278 | 9,407 | 6,272 |
| Pakistan | 31,815 | 19,116 | 14,655 | 3,065 | 7,520 |
| Other | 22,271 | 23,049 | 17,740 | 4,372 | 2,238 |
| Australasia | 92,003 | 125,069 | 105,414 | 22,706 | 4,767 |
| Australia | 81,281 | 110,928 | 92,674 | 20,283 | 4,421 |
| New Zealand | 10,332 | 13,825 | 12,463 | 2,324 | 325 |
| Other | 390 | 316 | 277 | 99 | 21 |
| Other Regions | 113,844 | 94,643 | 66,979 | 15,327 | 5,792 |
| 1.2 Arrivals by Purpose of Visit | | | | | |
| Pleasure | 1,744,149 | 1,979,819 | 1,592,212 | 444,328 | 157,766 |
| Business | 70,683 | 71,255 | 70,068 | 13,946 | 3,956 |
| Other | 301,575 | 282,722 | 251,422 | 49,430 | 32,773 |
| 2. Excursionist (Spent less than 24 hours in the country) Arrivals (No.) | 131,409 | 186,862 | 113,449 | 32,215 | 600 |
| 3. Accommodation | | | | | |
| 3.1 Number of Establishments | 3,634 | 3,945 | 4,336 | 4,815 | 5,470 |
| Hotels and Restaurants | 1,792 | 1,887 | 2,062 | 2,147 | 2,204 |
| Travel and Transport Agencies (b) | 864 | 903 | 994 | 1,016 | 1,118 |
| Recreational Agencies | 93 | 107 | 144 | 152 | 167 |
| Tourist Shops | 73 | 78 | 87 | 90 | 92 |
| Other | 812 | 970 | 1,059 | 1,410 | 1,889 |
| 3.2 Capacity in Graded Establishments (c) | | | | | |
| No. of Units | 401 | 457 | 474 | 484 | 480 |
| No. of Rooms | 23,477 | 24,757 | 24,831 | 25,407 | 25,958 |
| No. of Beds (d) | 48,008 | 50,108 | 52,393 | 53,269 | 54,512 |
| Annual Occupancy Rate (%) | 73.3 | 72.8 | 57.1 | 15.0 | 18.6(e) |
| 3.3 Capacity in Supplementary Establishments | | | | | |
| No. of Units | 1,693 | 1,855 | 2,055 | 2,535 | 3,177 |
| No. of Rooms | 12,509 | 13,457 | 15,534 | 17,343 | 21,379 |
| No. of Beds (d) | 23,469 | 27,236 | 29,144 | 32,137 | 42,758 |
| 4. Employment (No.) (d) | | | | | |
| 4.1 Direct Employment | 156,369 | 169,003 | 173,592 | 175,990 | 177,476 |
| Managerial | 23,020 | 25,197 | 25,681 | 26,001 | 26,221 |
| Technical, Clerical, Supervisory | 80,243 | 88,565 | 89,371 | 90,753 | 91,519 |
| Manual and Operative | 53,106 | 55,241 | 58,540 | 59,236 | 59,736 |
| 4.2 Indirect Employment | 202,846 | 219,484 | 229,015 | 171,761 | 180,451(f) |

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Airlines, Travel Agents and Tour Operators

(c) Includes boutique hotels

(d) Estimates

(e) In Level 1/ Level 2 and other safe and secure hotels

(f) The indirect employment is calculated based on the findings of a post COVID rapid assessment which was conducted to assess the vulnerability faced by individuals & businesses engaged in the tourism sector.

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Some Indicators of the Regional Distribution of Tourism (a) (b)

| Resort Region | 2017 | | | 2018 | | | 2019 | | | 2020 | | | 2021 (c) (d) | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| | Accommodation Units | No. of Rooms | Foreign Guest Nights '000 | Accommodation Units | No. of Rooms | Foreign Guest Nights '000 | Accommodation Units | No. of Rooms | Foreign Guest Nights '000 | Accommodation Units | No. of Rooms | Foreign Guest Nights '000 | Accommodation Units | No. of Rooms | Foreign Guest Nights '000 |
| All Island | 401 | 23,477 | 11,609 | 457 | 24,757 | 12,608 | 474 | 24,831 | 9,772 | 484 | 25,407 | 1,946 | 480 | 25,958 | 683 |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ancient Cities | 84 | 4,024 | 1,894 | 97 | 4,360 | 2,092 | 101 | 4,462 | 1,803 | 108 | 4,768 | 118 | | | |
| Colombo City | 41 | 5,310 | 2,806 | 43 | 5,607 | 2,922 | 44 | 5,638 | 2,057 | 44 | 5,638 | 461 | | | |
| East Coast | 27 | 1,129 | 444 | 28 | 1,149 | 599 | 31 | 1,201 | 435 | 31 | 1,208 | 91 | | | |
| Greater Colombo | 62 | 3,225 | 1,630 | 63 | 3,269 | 1,703 | 60 | 3,052 | 1,171 | 65 | 3,208 | 309 | | | |
| Hill Country | 36 | 1,356 | 623 | 46 | 1,489 | 716 | 48 | 1,548 | 579 | 50 | 1,674 | 150 | | | |
| South Coast | 145 | 8,270 | 4,173 | 173 | 8,676 | 4,521 | 182 | 8,695 | 3,686 | 178 | 8,662 | 794 | | | |
| North Area | 6 | 163 | 40 | 7 | 207 | 55 | 8 | 235 | 41 | 8 | 249 | 23 | | | |
| District | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ampara | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 113 | - |
| Anuradhapura | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 737 | 2 |
| Badulla | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | 299 | 0.2 |
| Batticaloa | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | 642 | 2 |
| Colombo | | | | | | | | | | | | | 54 | 6,144 | 248 |
| Galle | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89 | 4,379 | 80 |
| Gampaha | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 | 1,900 | 48 |
| Hambantota | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 | 1,236 | 10 |
| Jaffna | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 204 | 1 |
| Kalutara | | | | | | | | | | | | | 36 | 2,789 | 141 |
| Kandy | | | | | | | | | | | | | 44 | 1,937 | 45 |
| Kegalle | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 30 | 0.02 |
| Kilinochchi | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 67 | 1 |
| Kurunegala | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 11 | - |
| Mannar | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 | 1,494 | 18 |
| Matale | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 605 | 29 |
| Matara | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | 274 | 12 |
| Moneragala | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| Mullaitivu | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30 | 1,213 | 2 |
| Nuwara Eliya | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 418 | 2 |
| Polonnaruwa | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 813 | 38 |
| Puttalam | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 223 | 0.3 |
| Ratnapura | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | 410 | 4 |
| Trincomalee | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 20 | - |
| Vavuniya | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) SLTDA has categorised on district wise basis from 2021 onwards.

(b) Graded Accommodation (includes boutique hotels) and when establishments are upgraded/downgraded or not in operation, accommodation units and room count can be changed.

(c) Provisional

(d) The number of foreign guest nights depends on the number of hotels that renewed their license for the year 2022 and were recorded from the safe and secure certified hotels (Level 1 / Level 2 & Other).

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

| CURRENT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT | US\$ million | | | | | | Rs. million | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | 2020 (b) | | | 2021 (c) | | | 2020 (b) | | | 2021 (c) | | |
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| Goods and Services | 13,083 | 18,271 | -5,189 | 14,974 | 21,526 | -6,552 | 2,418,542 | 3,384,516 | -965,975 | 2,980,263 | 4,281,313 | -1,301,049 |
| Goods (d) | 10,047 | 16,055 | -6,008 | 12,499 | 20,637 | -8,139 | 1,858,927 | 2,974,915 | -1,115,988 | 2,486,943 | 4,104,218 | -1,617,274 |
| General Merchandise | 10,047 | 16,047 | -5,999 | 12,499 | 20,636 | -8,138 | 1,858,927 | 2,973,318 | -1,114,391 | 2,486,943 | 4,103,984 | -1,617,040 |
| Non-Monetary Gold | - | 9 | -9 | - | 1 | -1 | - | 1,597 | -1,597 | - | 234 | -234 |
| Services | 3,035 | 2,216 | 819 | 2,475 | 889 | 1,586 | 559,615 | 409,601 | 150,014 | 493,320 | 177,095 | 316,225 |
| Transport | 1,174 | 1,059 | 114 | 608 | 256 | 352 | 216,566 | 195,592 | 20,974 | 121,065 | 51,172 | 69,892 |
| Sea Transport | 702 | 635 | 67 | 450 | 150 | 300 | 129,711 | 117,402 | 12,309 | 89,574 | 29,889 | 59,685 |
| Freight | 702 | 635 | 67 | 450 | 150 | 300 | 129,711 | 117,402 | 12,309 | 89,574 | 29,889 | 59,685 |
| Air Transport | 472 | 424 | 48 | 158 | 106 | 52 | 86,855 | 78,190 | 8,665 | 31,491 | 21,085 | 10,406 |
| Passenger | 394 | 354 | 40 | 108 | 89 | 19 | 72,443 | 65,145 | 7,297 | 21,538 | 17,764 | 3,775 |
| Freight | 78 | 71 | 7 | 50 | 17 | 33 | 14,412 | 13,045 | 1,368 | 9,953 | 3,321 | 6,632 |
| Travel (e) | 682 | 449 | 234 | 507 | 239 | 268 | 124,189 | 82,868 | 41,321 | 101,903 | 47,651 | 54,252 |
| Construction | 7 | 10 | -3 | 10 | 11 | -1 | 1,299 | 1,931 | -633 | 1,928 | 2,173 | -245 |
| Insurance and Pension Services | 39 | 82 | -42 | 20 | 37 | -17 | 7,308 | 15,171 | -7,863 | 4,003 | 7,386 | -3,383 |
| Financial Services | 96 | 220 | -125 | 95 | 102 | -7 | 17,774 | 40,755 | -22,981 | 18,855 | 20,196 | -1,341 |
| Telecommunications and Computer Services | 995 | 288 | 706 | 1,201 | 171 | 1,030 | 184,629 | 53,482 | 131,147 | 238,750 | 33,924 | 204,825 |
| Telecommunications Services | 24 | 32 | -8 | 32 | 31 | 2 | 4,428 | 5,865 | -1,437 | 6,377 | 6,034 | 344 |
| Computer Services | 971 | 257 | 714 | 1,168 | 140 | 1,028 | 180,201 | 47,617 | 132,585 | 232,373 | 27,891 | 204,482 |
| Other Business Services | 16 | 37 | -21 | 16 | 17 | -1 | 2,962 | 6,793 | -3,830 | 3,143 | 3,366 | -224 |
| Government Goods and Services n.i.e. | 26 | 70 | -44 | 19 | 57 | -38 | 4,887 | 13,010 | -8,122 | 3,673 | 11,225 | -7,552 |
| Primary Income | 198 | 2,404 | -2,205 | 116 | 2,134 | -2,018 | 36,766 | 459,829 | -423,063 | 22,769 | 429,374 | -406,605 |
| Compensation of Employees | 36 | 132 | -96 | 30 | 74 | -43 | 6,768 | 24,511 | -17,743 | 6,048 | 14,524 | -8,477 |
| Investment Income | 162 | 2,271 | -2,110 | 86 | 2,060 | -1,975 | 29,998 | 435,318 | -405,319 | 16,721 | 414,849 | -398,128 |
| Direct Investment | 17 | 636 | -619 | 16 | 647 | -631 | 3,129 | 117,902 | -114,773 | 3,003 | 129,046 | -126,043 |
| Dividends | 14 | 445 | -431 | 12 | 357 | -345 | 2,527 | 82,473 | -79,945 | 2,396 | 71,265 | -68,869 |
| Reinvested Earnings | 3 | 191 | -188 | 4 | 290 | -286 | 601 | 35,429 | -34,828 | 803 | 57,782 | -56,979 |
| Portfolio Investment | - | 943 | -943 | - | 818 | -818 | - | 175,256 | -175,256 | - | 162,848 | -162,848 |
| Equity | - | 35 | -35 | - | 26 | -26 | - | 6,514 | -6,514 | - | 5,139 | -5,139 |
| Interest | - | 908 | -908 | - | 793 | -793 | - | 168,742 | -168,742 | - | 157,709 | -157,709 |
| Short term | - | 2 | -2 | - | ... | ... | - | 403 | -403 | - | 29 | -29 |
| Long term | - | 905 | -905 | - | 793 | -793 | - | 168,339 | -168,339 | - | 157,680 | -157,680 |
| Other Investment | 56 | 693 | -637 | 43 | 595 | -552 | 10,396 | 142,159 | -131,763 | 8,461 | 122,956 | -114,494 |
| Reserve Assets | 89 | - | 89 | 27 | - | 27 | 16,473 | - | 16,473 | 5,257 | - | 5,257 |
| Secondary Income | 7,117 | 910 | 6,207 | 5,498 | 270 | 5,228 | 1,319,377 | 168,589 | 1,150,789 | 1,088,388 | 53,694 | 1,034,694 |
| General Government (f) | 13 | - | 13 | 6 | - | 6 | 2,371 | - | 2,371 | 1,200 | - | 1,200 |
| Workers' Remittances | 7,104 | 910 | 6,194 | 5,491 | 270 | 5,221 | 1,317,007 | 168,589 | 1,148,418 | 1,087,188 | 53,694 | 1,033,494 |
| Current Account | 20,398 | 21,585 | -1,187 | 20,587 | 23,930 | -3,343 | 3,774,685 | 4,012,934 | -238,248 | 4,091,420 | 4,764,380 | -672,960 |
| Capital Account | 51 | 23 | 28 | 50 | 24 | 25 | 9,472 | 4,279 | 5,193 | 9,850 | 4,841 | 5,009 |
| Capital Transfers | 51 | 23 | 28 | 50 | 24 | 25 | 9,472 | 4,279 | 5,193 | 9,850 | 4,841 | 5,009 |
| General Government (g) | 24 | - | 24 | 11 | - | 11 | 4,403 | - | 4,403 | 2,229 | - | 2,229 |
| Private Capital Transfers | 27 | 23 | 4 | 38 | 24 | 14 | 5,069 | 4,279 | 790 | 7,621 | 4,841 | 2,780 |
| Current and Capital Account | 20,449 | 21,608 | -1,159 | 20,637 | 23,955 | -3,318 | 3,784,157 | 4,017,213 | -233,056 | 4,101,270 | 4,769,221 | -667,951 |

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6th edition of the International Monetary Fund.

(Contd.)

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Exports and imports are recorded on f.o.b. and c.i.f. valuation basis, respectively.

(e) Passenger services provided for non-residents are included in transport services.

(f) Includes outright grants received in the form of programme, food and commodity aid, cash and technical assistance.

(g) Includes outright grants received in the form of project aid.

Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format (a)

| FINANCIAL ACCOUNT | US\$ million | | | | Rs. million | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 2020 (b) | | 2021 (c) | | 2020 (b) | | 2021 (c) | |
| | Net Acquisition of Financial Assets | Net Incurrence of Liabilities | Net Acquisition of Financial Assets | Net Incurrence of Liabilities | Net Acquisition of Financial Assets | Net Incurrence of Liabilities | Net Acquisition of Financial Assets | Net Incurrence of Liabilities |
| Financial Account | -2,113 | -1,718 | -2,122 | 1,907 | -400,341 | -322,763 | -418,905 | 543,139 |
| Direct Investment | 15 | 434 | 17 | 598 | 2,699 | 80,592 | 3,468 | 118,973 |
| Equity and Investment Fund Shares | 10 | 211 | 13 | 317 | 1,918 | 39,258 | 2,512 | 63,127 |
| Equity other than Reinvestment of Earnings | 7 | 20 | 9 | 27 | 1,317 | 3,829 | 1,709 | 5,345 |
| Direct Investor in Direct Investment Enterprise (h) | 7 | 20 | 9 | 27 | 1,317 | 3,829 | 1,709 | 5,345 |
| Reinvestment of Earnings | 3 | 191 | 4 | 290 | 601 | 35,429 | 803 | 57,782 |
| Debt Instruments | 4 | 223 | 5 | 281 | 780 | 41,334 | 955 | 55,847 |
| Direct Investor in Direct Investment Enterprise (h) | 4 | 223 | 5 | 281 | 780 | 41,334 | 955 | 55,847 |
| Portfolio Investment | ... | -2,383 | ... | -906 | ... | -441,922 | ... | -181,568 |
| Equity and Investment Fund Shares | - | -217 | - | -236 | - | -40,223 | - | -46,914 |
| Debt Securities | ... | -2,166 | ... | -670 | ... | -401,700 | ... | -134,654 |
| General Government | - | -2,166 | - | -670 | - | -401,700 | - | -134,654 |
| Short term (Treasury Bills) | - | -122 | - | -2 | - | -22,725 | - | -460 |
| Long term | - | -2,044 | - | -668 | - | -378,975 | - | -134,194 |
| Treasury Bonds | - | -431 | - | -25 | - | -80,007 | - | -5,001 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | - | 22 | - | -2 | - | 3,938 | - | -488 |
| Sovereign Bonds | - | -1,635 | - | -640 | - | -302,906 | - | -128,706 |
| Issuances | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maturities | - | -859 | - | -700 | - | -159,344 | - | -140,566 |
| Secondary market transactions | - | -776 | - | 60 | - | -143,562 | - | 11,860 |
| Financial Derivatives | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Investment | -136 | 231 | 387 | 2,216 | -27,446 | 38,567 | 77,454 | 605,734 |
| Currency and Deposits | 64 | -15 | 306 | 4,016 | 11,666 | -3,519 | 62,761 | 810,195 |
| Central Bank | - | 400 | - | 1,375 | - | 74,335 | - | 280,306 |
| Short term | - | ... | - | 1 | - | -5 | - | 187 |
| Long term | - | 400 | - | 1,374 | - | 74,339 | - | 280,119 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | 64 | -415 | 306 | 2,641 | 11,666 | -77,854 | 62,761 | 529,889 |
| Short term | 259 | -415 | 256 | 2,641 | 47,047 | -77,854 | 51,282 | 529,889 |
| Long term | -194 | - | 50 | - | -35,381 | - | 11,479 | - |
| Loans | - | 174 | - | -1,552 | - | 29,568 | - | -309,188 |
| Central Bank | - | -14 | - | -57 | - | -2,689 | - | -11,377 |
| Credit and Loans with the IMF | - | -14 | - | -57 | - | -2,689 | - | -11,377 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | - | 75 | - | -2,152 | - | 10,390 | - | -429,506 |
| Short term | - | 403 | - | -2,169 | - | 72,156 | - | -433,880 |
| Long term | - | -328 | - | 17 | - | -61,766 | - | 4,373 |
| General Government | - | 169 | - | 664 | - | 31,961 | - | 132,662 |
| Long term | - | 169 | - | 664 | - | 31,961 | - | 132,662 |
| Other Sectors (i) | - | -56 | - | -7 | - | -10,093 | - | -968 |
| Long term | - | -56 | - | -7 | - | -10,093 | - | -968 |
| Trade Credit and Advances | -224 | 185 | 257 | -428 | -41,647 | 32,565 | 51,199 | -87,756 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | 9 | - | -3 | - | 1,555 | - | -479 | - |
| Short term | 9 | - | -3 | - | 1,555 | - | -479 | - |
| Other Sectors (i) | -233 | 185 | 260 | -428 | -43,203 | 32,565 | 51,679 | -87,756 |
| Short term | -233 | 185 | 260 | -428 | -43,203 | 32,565 | 51,679 | -87,756 |
| Other Accounts Receivable/Payable | 24 | -114 | -176 | 180 | 2,535 | -20,046 | -36,506 | 34,713 |
| Central Bank | - | -114 | - | 180 | - | -20,046 | - | 34,713 |
| Short term (k) | - | -114 | - | 180 | - | -20,046 | - | 34,713 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | 24 | - | -176 | - | 2,535 | - | -36,506 | - |
| Short term | 24 | - | -176 | - | 2,535 | - | -36,506 | - |
| Special Drawing Rights | - | - | - | 787 | - | - | - | 157,771 |
| Reserve Assets | -1,992 | - | -2,526 | - | -375,594 | - | -499,826 | - |
| Monetary Gold | -667 | - | -212 | - | -123,485 | - | -42,734 | - |
| Special Drawing Rights | -5 | - | 123 | - | -825 | - | 24,635 | - |
| Reserve Position in the IMF | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Reserve Assets | -1,319 | - | -2,437 | - | -251,284 | - | -481,726 | - |
| Currency and Deposits | -177 | - | 1,536 | - | -37,326 | - | 300,122 | - |
| Claims on Monetary Authorities | -1,092 | - | 1,055 | - | -207,072 | - | 203,206 | - |
| Claims on Other Entities | 914 | - | 481 | - | 169,745 | - | 96,917 | - |
| Securities | -1,143 | - | -3,976 | - | -214,172 | - | -782,339 | - |
| Debt Securities | -1,143 | - | -3,976 | - | -214,172 | - | -782,339 | - |
| Long term | -1,143 | - | -3,976 | - | -214,172 | - | -782,339 | - |
| Other Claims | 1 | - | 3 | - | 215 | - | 490 | - |
| Financial Account (net) (Assets-Liabilities) | -394 | - | -4,029 | - | -77,578 | - | -962,044 | - |
| Errors and Omissions | 765 | - | -711 | - | 155,478 | - | -294,093 | - |

(h) Include Direct investment to BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(i) Include State Owned Business Enterprises (SOBEs) and private sector companies.

(j) Include Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and private sector companies.

(k) Include net transactions of ACU liabilities.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

International Investment Position - Standard Presentation under BPM6 Format

End period position

| FINANCIAL ACCOUNT | US\$ million | | | | Rs. million | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | 2020 (a) | | 2021 (b) | | 2020 (a) | | 2021 (b) | |
| | Assets | Liabilities | Assets | Liabilities | Assets | Liabilities | Assets | Liabilities |
| Direct Investment (c) | 1,509 | 13,655 | 1,522 | 17,891 | 281,224 | 2,545,424 | 305,069 | 3,585,863 |
| Equity and Investment Fund Shares | 1,473 | 8,665 | 1,482 | 12,626 | 274,581 | 1,615,310 | 296,964 | 2,530,759 |
| Debt Instruments | 36 | 4,990 | 40 | 5,264 | 6,642 | 930,114 | 8,105 | 1,055,103 |
| Portfolio Investment | ... | 8,579 | ... | 7,508 | 13 | 1,599,251 | 14 | 1,504,803 |
| Equity and Investment Fund Shares | - | 867 | - | 1,148 | - | 161,694 | - | 229,999 |
| Other Sectors | - | 867 | - | 1,148 | - | 161,694 | - | 229,999 |
| Debt Securities (d) | ... | 7,712 | ... | 6,360 | 13 | 1,437,557 | 14 | 1,274,804 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | ... | - | ... | - | 13 | - | 14 | - |
| Short term | ... | - | ... | - | 13 | - | 14 | - |
| General Government | - | 7,616 | - | 6,266 | - | 1,419,715 | - | 1,256,005 |
| Short term | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | 665 | - | 196 |
| Long term | - | 7,613 | - | 6,265 | - | 1,419,050 | - | 1,255,809 |
| Other Sectors | - | 96 | - | 94 | - | 17,842 | - | 18,800 |
| Long term | - | 96 | - | 94 | - | 17,842 | - | 18,800 |
| Financial Derivatives | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Investment | 3,710 | 36,340 | 4,096 | 39,100 | 691,531 | 6,774,020 | 821,069 | 7,836,939 |
| Currency and Deposits | 835 | 1,734 | 1,142 | 5,749 | 155,737 | 323,139 | 228,841 | 1,152,298 |
| Central Bank | - | 400 | - | 1,775 | - | 74,614 | - | 355,794 |
| Short term | - | ... | - | 1 | - | 51 | - | 255 |
| Long term | - | 400 | - | 1,774 | - | 74,563 | - | 355,539 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | 835 | 1,333 | 1,142 | 3,974 | 155,737 | 248,525 | 228,841 | 796,503 |
| Short term | 622 | 1,333 | 878 | 3,974 | 115,895 | 248,525 | 175,897 | 796,503 |
| Long term | 214 | - | 264 | - | 39,842 | - | 52,943 | - |
| Loans | - | 31,353 | - | 29,585 | - | 5,844,497 | - | 5,929,925 |
| Central Bank | - | 1,378 | - | 1,265 | - | 256,873 | - | 253,477 |
| Credit and Loans with the IMF | - | 1,378 | - | 1,265 | - | 256,873 | - | 253,477 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | - | 5,324 | - | 3,172 | - | 992,454 | - | 635,802 |
| Short term | - | 4,174 | - | 2,005 | - | 778,062 | - | 401,799 |
| Long term | - | 1,150 | - | 1,167 | - | 214,392 | - | 234,003 |
| General Government | - | 20,570 | - | 21,077 | - | 3,834,486 | - | 4,224,596 |
| Long term | - | 20,570 | - | 21,077 | - | 3,834,486 | - | 4,224,596 |
| Other Sectors (e) | - | 4,081 | - | 4,071 | - | 760,683 | - | 816,049 |
| Long term | - | 4,081 | - | 4,071 | - | 760,683 | - | 816,049 |
| Trade Credit and Advances | 954 | 2,341 | 1,211 | 1,913 | 177,855 | 436,356 | 242,727 | 383,402 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | 101 | - | 98 | - | 18,782 | - | 19,573 | - |
| Short term | 101 | - | 98 | - | 18,782 | - | 19,573 | - |
| Other Sectors (f) | 853 | 2,341 | 1,113 | 1,913 | 159,073 | 436,356 | 223,155 | 383,402 |
| Short term | 853 | 2,341 | 1,113 | 1,913 | 159,073 | 436,356 | 223,155 | 383,402 |
| Other Accounts Receivable/Payable | 1,920 | 343 | 1,744 | 523 | 357,940 | 63,856 | 349,500 | 104,756 |
| Central Bank (g) | - | 343 | - | 523 | - | 63,856 | - | 104,756 |
| Short term | - | 343 | - | 523 | - | 63,856 | - | 104,756 |
| Deposit-taking Corporations | 1,920 | - | 1,744 | - | 357,940 | - | 349,500 | - |
| Short term | 1,920 | - | 1,744 | - | 357,940 | - | 349,500 | - |
| Special Drawing Rights | | 570 | | 1,330 | | 106,172 | | 266,559 |
| Reserve Assets | 5,664 | | 3,139 | | 1,055,866 | | 629,207 | |
| Monetary Gold | 409 | | 175 | | 76,220 | | 35,152 | |
| Special Drawing Rights | 3 | | 124 | | 485 | | 24,765 | |
| Reserve Position in the IMF | 69 | | 67 | | 12,848 | | 13,425 | |
| Other Reserve Assets | 5,184 | | 2,773 | | 966,312 | | 555,865 | |
| Currency and Deposits | 2,210 | | 2,729 | | 412,012 | | 547,047 | |
| Claims on Monetary Authorities | 861 | | 899 | | 160,442 | | 180,173 | |
| Claims on Other Entities | 1,350 | | 1,830 | | 251,570 | | 366,874 | |
| Securities | 2,974 | | 44 | | 554,300 | | 8,818 | |
| Debt Securities | 2,974 | | 44 | | 554,300 | | 8,818 | |
| Total Assets / Liabilities | 10,883 | 58,574 | 8,758 | 64,498 | 2,028,633 | 10,918,695 | 1,755,359 | 12,927,605 |
| Net International Investment Position (Assets - Liabilities) | | -47,691 | | -55,740 | | -8,890,062 | | -11,172,246 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Include Direct Investment stock position of BOI, CSE and other private companies.

(d) Foreign currency and local currency debt issuances are based on market values and book values respectively, while Sri Lanka Development Bonds are based on face values.

(e) Include outstanding position of loans obtained by State Owned Business Enterprises and private sector companies.

(f) Include outstanding trade credit position of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other private sector companies.

(g) Outstanding position of ACU liabilities managed by the Central Bank

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Outstanding External Debt

End period position

| Item | US\$ million | | | Rs. million | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
| 1. General Government | 34,249 | 28,187 | 27,344 | 6,220,787 | 5,254,202 | 5,480,601 |
| Short term | 119 | 4 | 1 | 21,534 | 665 | 196 |
| Debt Securities | 119 | 4 | 1 | 21,534 | 665 | 196 |
| Treasury Bills (c) | 119 | 4 | 1 | 21,534 | 665 | 196 |
| Long term | 34,130 | 28,183 | 27,343 | 6,199,253 | 5,253,536 | 5,480,405 |
| Debt Securities | 14,513 | 7,613 | 6,265 | 2,636,122 | 1,419,050 | 1,255,809 |
| Treasury Bonds (c) | 406 | 31 | 8 | 73,760 | 5,837 | 1,646 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds (d) | 5 | 27 | 24 | 943 | 4,986 | 4,875 |
| International Sovereign Bonds (e) | 14,102 | 7,555 | 6,233 | 2,561,420 | 1,408,226 | 1,249,288 |
| Loans | 19,617 | 20,570 | 21,077 | 3,563,131 | 3,834,486 | 4,224,596 |
| 2. Central Bank | 2,318 | 2,690 | 4,892 | 421,051 | 501,516 | 980,586 |
| Short term | 456 | 343 | 524 | 82,915 | 63,908 | 105,011 |
| Currency and Deposits | ... | ... | 1 | 55 | 51 | 255 |
| Other Accounts Payable | 456 | 343 | 523 | 82,859 | 63,856 | 104,756 |
| Asian Clearing Union Liabilities | 456 | 343 | 523 | 82,859 | 63,856 | 104,756 |
| Long term | 1,862 | 2,348 | 4,368 | 338,136 | 437,609 | 875,575 |
| Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), Allocation | 547 | 570 | 1,330 | 99,327 | 106,172 | 266,559 |
| Currency and Deposits | - | 400 | 1,774 | - | 74,563 | 355,539 |
| Loans | 1,315 | 1,378 | 1,265 | 238,809 | 256,873 | 253,477 |
| Credit and Loans with the IMF | 1,315 | 1,378 | 1,265 | 238,809 | 256,873 | 253,477 |
| Extended Fund Facility | 1,315 | 1,378 | 1,265 | 238,809 | 256,873 | 253,477 |
| 3. Deposit-taking Corporations, Except the Central Bank | 6,997 | 6,657 | 7,146 | 1,270,866 | 1,240,979 | 1,432,306 |
| Short term | 5,519 | 5,507 | 5,979 | 1,002,406 | 1,026,587 | 1,198,302 |
| Currency and Deposits (f) | 1,748 | 1,333 | 3,974 | 317,490 | 248,525 | 796,503 |
| Commercial Banks | 1,748 | 1,333 | 3,974 | 317,490 | 248,525 | 796,503 |
| Loans | 3,771 | 4,174 | 2,005 | 684,916 | 778,062 | 401,799 |
| Commercial Banks | 3,771 | 4,174 | 2,005 | 684,916 | 778,062 | 401,799 |
| Long term | 1,478 | 1,150 | 1,167 | 268,460 | 214,392 | 234,003 |
| Loans | 1,478 | 1,150 | 1,167 | 268,460 | 214,392 | 234,003 |
| Commercial Banks | 1,412 | 1,109 | 1,084 | 256,519 | 206,751 | 217,358 |
| Other Deposit-taking Corporations | 66 | 41 | 83 | 11,941 | 7,641 | 16,645 |
| 4. Other Sectors (g) | 6,469 | 6,517 | 6,078 | 1,175,011 | 1,214,880 | 1,218,251 |
| Short term | 2,156 | 2,341 | 1,913 | 391,601 | 436,356 | 383,402 |
| Trade Credit and Advances (h) | 2,156 | 2,341 | 1,913 | 391,601 | 436,356 | 383,402 |
| Long term | 4,313 | 4,176 | 4,165 | 783,410 | 778,525 | 834,849 |
| Debt Securities (e) | 174 | 96 | 94 | 31,577 | 17,842 | 18,800 |
| Loans | 4,139 | 4,081 | 4,071 | 751,833 | 760,683 | 816,049 |
| Private Sector | 2,235 | 2,315 | 2,425 | 406,020 | 431,456 | 486,087 |
| State Owned Business Enterprises and Public Corporations | 1,904 | 1,766 | 1,646 | 345,813 | 329,226 | 329,962 |
| 5. Direct Investment: Intercompany Lending (i) | 4,778 | 4,990 | 5,264 | 867,916 | 930,114 | 1,055,103 |
| Total Outstanding External Debt | 54,811 | 49,041 | 50,724 | 9,955,631 | 9,141,691 | 10,166,846 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on book value

(d) Based on face value

(e) Based on market price

(f) Include deposits in Non-Resident Foreign Currency accounts.

(g) Include private sector and state owned business enterprises.

(h) Include trade credit outstanding of Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and private sector companies.

(i) Include intercompany borrowings and shareholder advances of direct investment enterprises.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL SECTOR DEVELOPMENTS AND POLICIES

TABLE 90

Services and Income (a)

| Item | US\$ million | | | | | Rs. million | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (b) | 2021 (c) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (b) | 2021 (c) |
| 1. Transport Services | 652 | 750 | 630 | 114 | 352 | 99,494 | 121,012 | 112,717 | 20,974 | 69,892 |
| Credits | 2,340 | 2,486 | 2,339 | 1,174 | 608 | 356,741 | 402,806 | 418,205 | 216,566 | 121,065 |
| Debits | 1,688 | 1,737 | 1,710 | 1,059 | 256 | 257,247 | 281,794 | 305,488 | 195,592 | 51,172 |
| 2. Travel | 2,326 | 2,721 | 1,969 | 234 | 268 | 354,385 | 442,661 | 353,445 | 41,321 | 54,252 |
| Credits | 3,925 | 4,381 | 3,607 | 682 | 507 | 598,143 | 711,961 | 646,362 | 124,189 | 101,903 |
| Debits | 1,599 | 1,660 | 1,638 | 449 | 239 | 243,758 | 269,299 | 292,917 | 82,868 | 47,651 |
| 3. Telecommunications, Computer and Information Services | 471 | 511 | 539 | 706 | 1,030 | 71,763 | 82,724 | 96,321 | 131,147 | 204,825 |
| Credits | 926 | 995 | 1,054 | 995 | 1,201 | 141,126 | 161,389 | 188,313 | 184,629 | 238,750 |
| Debits | 455 | 484 | 515 | 288 | 171 | 69,363 | 78,664 | 91,992 | 53,482 | 33,924 |
| 4. Construction Services | 37 | 32 | 32 | -3 | -1 | 5,637 | 5,131 | 5,688 | -633 | -245 |
| Credits | 69 | 65 | 67 | 7 | 10 | 10,484 | 10,483 | 12,015 | 1,299 | 1,928 |
| Debits | 32 | 33 | 35 | 10 | 11 | 4,847 | 5,352 | 6,327 | 1,931 | 2,173 |
| 5. Insurance Services | 29 | 33 | 36 | -42 | -17 | 4,401 | 5,325 | 6,360 | -7,863 | -3,383 |
| Credits | 123 | 130 | 137 | 39 | 20 | 18,790 | 21,110 | 24,539 | 7,308 | 4,003 |
| Debits | 94 | 97 | 102 | 82 | 37 | 14,389 | 15,785 | 18,179 | 15,171 | 7,386 |
| 6. Financial Services | -152 | -205 | -258 | -125 | -7 | -23,194 | -33,597 | -46,101 | -22,981 | -1,341 |
| Credits | 263 | 242 | 213 | 96 | 95 | 40,138 | 39,000 | 37,978 | 17,774 | 18,855 |
| Debits | 415 | 447 | 470 | 220 | 102 | 63,332 | 72,597 | 84,080 | 40,755 | 20,196 |
| 7. Other Business Services | -25 | -34 | -43 | -21 | -1 | -3,866 | -5,595 | -7,684 | -3,830 | -224 |
| Credits | 44 | 40 | 35 | 16 | 16 | 6,690 | 6,500 | 6,330 | 2,962 | 3,143 |
| Debits | 69 | 75 | 78 | 37 | 17 | 10,555 | 12,095 | 14,013 | 6,793 | 3,366 |
| 8. Government Expenditure n.i.e. | -35 | -41 | -56 | -44 | -38 | -5,290 | -6,429 | -9,925 | -8,122 | -7,552 |
| Credits | 34 | 35 | 21 | 26 | 19 | 5,168 | 5,633 | 3,798 | 4,887 | 3,673 |
| Debits | 69 | 75 | 77 | 70 | 57 | 10,458 | 12,062 | 13,723 | 13,010 | 11,225 |
| Total Services | 3,302 | 3,766 | 2,849 | 819 | 1,586 | 503,332 | 611,233 | 510,822 | 150,014 | 316,225 |
| Credits | 7,724 | 8,374 | 7,474 | 3,035 | 2,475 | 1,177,281 | 1,358,881 | 1,337,540 | 559,615 | 493,320 |
| Debits | 4,421 | 4,608 | 4,625 | 2,216 | 889 | 673,949 | 747,648 | 826,718 | 409,601 | 177,095 |
| 1. Compensation of Employees | -70 | -74 | -99 | -96 | -43 | -10,670 | -12,062 | -17,687 | -17,743 | -8,477 |
| Credits | 26 | 28 | 31 | 36 | 30 | 4,015 | 4,482 | 5,626 | 6,768 | 6,048 |
| Debits | 96 | 102 | 130 | 132 | 74 | 14,684 | 16,544 | 23,313 | 24,511 | 14,524 |
| 2. Investment Income | -2,249 | -2,311 | -2,363 | -2,110 | -1,975 | -342,187 | -377,538 | -423,707 | -405,319 | -398,128 |
| Credits | 147 | 221 | 220 | 162 | 86 | 22,379 | 35,722 | 39,363 | 29,998 | 16,721 |
| Debits | 2,395 | 2,532 | 2,583 | 2,271 | 2,060 | 364,566 | 413,261 | 463,070 | 435,318 | 414,849 |
| Total Primary Income | -2,319 | -2,385 | -2,462 | -2,205 | -2,018 | -352,856 | -389,601 | -441,394 | -423,063 | -406,605 |
| Credits | 173 | 249 | 252 | 198 | 116 | 26,394 | 40,204 | 44,989 | 36,766 | 22,769 |
| Debits | 2,492 | 2,633 | 2,713 | 2,404 | 2,134 | 379,250 | 429,805 | 486,383 | 459,829 | 429,374 |
| 1. Private Transfers | 6,316 | 6,155 | 5,757 | 6,194 | 5,221 | 962,682 | 998,303 | 1,029,122 | 1,148,418 | 1,033,494 |
| Credits (Workers' Remittances) | 7,164 | 7,015 | 6,717 | 7,104 | 5,491 | 1,091,972 | 1,138,124 | 1,200,766 | 1,317,007 | 1,087,188 |
| Debits | 848 | 860 | 960 | 910 | 270 | 129,291 | 139,821 | 171,644 | 168,589 | 53,694 |
| 2. Government | 11 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 1,634 | 1,201 | 1,568 | 2,371 | 1,200 |
| Credits | 11 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 1,634 | 1,201 | 1,568 | 2,371 | 1,200 |
| Debits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Secondary Income | 6,327 | 6,163 | 5,766 | 6,207 | 5,228 | 964,316 | 999,504 | 1,030,690 | 1,150,789 | 1,034,694 |
| Credits | 7,175 | 7,023 | 6,726 | 7,117 | 5,498 | 1,093,607 | 1,139,324 | 1,202,334 | 1,319,377 | 1,088,388 |
| Debits | 848 | 860 | 960 | 910 | 270 | 129,291 | 139,821 | 171,644 | 168,589 | 53,694 |

(a) Compiled according to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM), 6th edition of the International Monetary FundSources: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Workers' Remittances

| Origin | US\$ million | | | | | Rs. million | | | | | Percentage Share | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
| 1. Middle East | 3,711 | 3,592 | 3,459 | 3,673 | 2,834 | 565,642 | 582,719 | 618,394 | 680,892 | 560,989 | 51.8 | 51.2 | 51.5 | 51.7 | 51.6 |
| 2. European Union | 1,311 | 1,312 | 1,263 | 1,350 | 1,032 | 199,831 | 212,829 | 225,744 | 250,231 | 204,391 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 18.8 |
| 3. Far East Asia | 824 | 849 | 826 | 870 | 686 | 125,577 | 137,713 | 147,694 | 161,333 | 135,898 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.5 |
| 4. Europe - Other | 330 | 309 | 282 | 305 | 231 | 50,231 | 50,077 | 50,432 | 56,631 | 45,662 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 5. North America | 208 | 182 | 161 | 178 | 126 | 31,667 | 29,591 | 28,818 | 32,925 | 25,005 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 6. South East Asia | 394 | 407 | 376 | 408 | 324 | 60,058 | 66,011 | 67,243 | 75,728 | 64,144 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| 7. Australia and New Zealand | 172 | 154 | 175 | 178 | 143 | 26,207 | 25,039 | 31,220 | 32,925 | 28,267 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 8. South Asia | 107 | 154 | 134 | 114 | 93 | 16,380 | 25,039 | 24,015 | 21,072 | 18,482 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 9. South and Central America | 50 | 35 | 27 | 21 | 16 | 7,644 | 5,691 | 4,803 | 3,951 | 3,262 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 10. Other | 57 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 8,736 | 3,414 | 2,402 | 1,317 | 1,087 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 7,164 | 7,015 | 6,717 | 7,104 | 5,491 | 1,091,972 | 1,138,124 | 1,200,766 | 1,317,007 | 1,087,188 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(a) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) Inflows - Country-wise Breakdown

US\$ million

| Country | FDI inflows | | | | | Stock Position | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
| Singapore | 203 | 145 | 117 | 35 | 11 | 903 | 1,030 | 1,145 | 1,406 | 4,163 |
| China | 456 | 872 | 46 | 15 | 23 | 1,191 | 2,128 | 2,173 | 2,188 | 2,250 |
| India | 180 | 177 | 120 | 77 | 142 | 1,179 | 1,563 | 1,688 | 1,803 | 2,227 |
| Netherlands | 45 | 56 | 16 | 33 | 100 | 1,600 | 1,774 | 1,593 | 1,497 | 1,363 |
| Hong Kong | 125 | 19 | 78 | 24 | 39 | 544 | 951 | 1,031 | 1,067 | 1,208 |
| Malaysia | -1 | 23 | 45 | 35 | 28 | 1,103 | 967 | 1,083 | 1,044 | 1,074 |
| United Kingdom | 76 | 64 | 48 | 33 | 61 | 662 | 662 | 686 | 746 | 905 |
| British Virgin Islands | 2 | 24 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 244 | 365 | 382 | 414 | 575 |
| United Arab Emirates | 34 | 50 | 20 | 12 | 2 | 615 | 368 | 397 | 418 | 482 |
| Mauritius | 20 | 109 | -2 | 12 | 13 | 335 | 443 | 441 | 447 | 480 |
| Switzerland | 17 | 22 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 589 | 543 | 456 | 436 | 438 |
| Canada | 9 | 13 | 89 | 12 | 24 | 218 | 230 | 318 | 325 | 369 |
| United States of America | 23 | 18 | 20 | 13 | 18 | 298 | 287 | 258 | 274 | 316 |
| Italy | 20 | -12 | 32 | 42 | 46 | 180 | 168 | 200 | 243 | 301 |
| Japan | 48 | -64 | -4 | 3 | 2 | 333 | 234 | 238 | 258 | 292 |
| Australia | 39 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 17 | 136 | 157 | 185 | 212 | 262 |
| Sweden | 25 | 32 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 80 | 112 | 127 | 141 | 195 |
| Germany | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 79 | 79 | 90 | 99 | 150 |
| Belgium | 7 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 53 | 61 | 72 | 81 | 134 |
| Korea | 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | 2 | 78 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 104 |
| Taiwan | ... | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 13 | 21 | 27 | 34 | 42 |
| Norway | -2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 26 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 33 |
| France | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 30 |
| Thailand | -1 | -2 | ... | - | - | 24 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 |
| Other | 40 | 23 | 39 | 32 | 38 | 249 | 281 | 323 | 365 | 477 |
| Total | 1,373 | 1,614 | 743 | 434 | 598 | 10,755 | 12,575 | 13,065 | 13,655 | 17,891 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Sources: Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

End of Period Exchange Rates

Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency

| Country | Currency | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. Australia | Dollar | 119.1045 | 128.8661 | 127.2528 | 143.6648 | 145.3546 |
| 2. Bangladesh | Taka | 1.8460 | 2.1857 | 2.1395 | 2.2021 | 2.3382 |
| 3. Canada | Dollar | 121.6077 | 134.0792 | 139.2098 | 146.3517 | 157.2338 |
| 4. People's Republic of China | Yuan | 23.4548 | 26.5683 | 26.0127 | 28.5858 | 31.4362 |
| 5. Denmark | Kroner | 24.5113 | 27.9894 | 27.2576 | 30.8309 | 30.5042 |
| 6. European Union | Euro | 182.4857 | 208.9928 | 203.6662 | 229.4219 | 226.8610 |
| 7. Hong Kong | Dollar | 19.5511 | 23.3369 | 23.3259 | 24.0458 | 25.7024 |
| 8. India | Rupee | 2.3854 | 2.6132 | 2.5467 | 2.5467 | 2.6935 |
| 9. Indonesia | Rupiah | 0.0113 | 0.0126 | 0.0131 | 0.0133 | 0.0140 |
| 10. Japan | Yen | 1.3559 | 1.6547 | 1.6717 | 1.8081 | 1.7415 |
| 11. Kenya | Schilling | 1.4797 | 1.7934 | 1.7913 | 1.7063 | 1.7714 |
| 12. Korea | Won | 0.1432 | 0.1644 | 0.1569 | 0.1719 | 0.1686 |
| 13. Kuwait | Dinar | 505.9239 | 601.3686 | 599.1358 | 612.8825 | 662.5473 |
| 14. Malaysia | Ringgit | 37.6304 | 44.0839 | 44.3822 | 46.3241 | 48.0254 |
| 15. New Zealand | Dollar | 108.4887 | 122.6435 | 122.2942 | 134.6799 | 136.7860 |
| 16. Norway | Kroner | 18.5283 | 21.0008 | 20.6236 | 21.8632 | 22.7039 |
| 17. Pakistan | Rupee | 1.3808 | 1.3063 | 1.1728 | 1.1614 | 1.1245 |
| 18. Philippines | Peso | 3.0583 | 3.4796 | 3.5846 | 3.8819 | 3.9332 |
| 19. Saudi Arabia | Riyal | 40.7586 | 48.7054 | 48.4189 | 49.7016 | 53.3864 |
| 20. Singapore | Dollar | 114.3224 | 133.8092 | 134.8484 | 141.0634 | 148.3212 |
| 21. South Africa | Rand | 12.3170 | 12.6648 | 12.8661 | 12.7436 | 12.5882 |
| 22. Sweden | Kroner | 18.5314 | 20.3690 | 19.4511 | 22.7487 | 22.1511 |
| 23. Switzerland | Franc | 156.1655 | 185.6460 | 187.6966 | 211.6231 | 219.2330 |
| 24. Taiwan | Dollar | 5.1507 | 5.9796 | 6.0565 | 6.6314 | 7.2249 |
| 25. Thailand | Baht | 4.6759 | 5.6179 | 6.0900 | 6.2344 | 6.0172 |
| 26. United Arab Emirates | Dirham | 41.6147 | 49.7529 | 49.4491 | 50.7489 | 54.5688 |
| 27. United Kingdom | Pound sterling | 205.5362 | 231.8639 | 238.4582 | 254.3540 | 270.5957 |
| 28. United States of America | Dollar | 152.8548 | 182.7499 | 181.6340 | 186.4082 | 200.4338 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

**Average Exchange Rates of Major Currencies and Monthly Indices of
Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER)**

| Period | Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency | | | | | | Monthly Index (Average) | |
|------------------|---|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Indian rupee | Japanese yen | Pound sterling | US dollar | Euro | SDR (a) | NEER (b)(c) (2017=100) | REER (b)(d) (2017=100) |
| 2017 | 2.3415 | 1.3594 | 196.4709 | 152.4575 | 171.7312 | 211.4941 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| 2018 | 2.3764 | 1.4710 | 216.6688 | 162.5403 | 191.7085 | 229.8968 | 94.05 | 95.45 |
| 2019 | 2.5388 | 1.6409 | 228.1966 | 178.7776 | 200.1412 | 246.9672 | 88.17 | 90.42 |
| 2020 | 2.5022 | 1.7392 | 238.2244 | 185.5238 | 212.0652 | 258.6103 | 85.93 | 91.52 |
| 2021 | 2.6892 | 1.8109 | 273.5105 | 198.8824 | 235.0999 | 283.1840 | 78.64 | 86.13 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 2.5538 | 1.6348 | 234.1653 | 179.9012 | 204.4129 | 250.4681 | 86.86 | 88.82 |
| 2nd Quarter | 2.5280 | 1.6011 | 226.2020 | 175.9425 | 197.6856 | 243.6151 | 89.26 | 90.47 |
| 3rd Quarter | 2.5324 | 1.6602 | 219.7707 | 178.1725 | 198.1330 | 244.8607 | 88.98 | 91.48 |
| 4th Quarter | 2.5412 | 1.6660 | 232.8727 | 181.0571 | 200.4606 | 248.9861 | 87.58 | 90.82 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 2.5220 | 1.6777 | 233.8205 | 182.6905 | 201.5265 | 250.8905 | 87.28 | 92.45 |
| 2nd Quarter | 2.4893 | 1.7566 | 234.4075 | 188.8266 | 208.0774 | 258.5683 | 86.16 | 91.69 |
| 3rd Quarter | 2.4876 | 1.7454 | 239.0578 | 185.2822 | 216.4378 | 260.2242 | 85.90 | 91.70 |
| 4th Quarter | 2.5101 | 1.7757 | 245.0026 | 185.4861 | 221.1822 | 264.3197 | 84.49 | 90.31 |
| 2021 1st Quarter | 2.6592 | 1.8304 | 267.5758 | 194.0027 | 233.8435 | 278.6157 | 79.59 | 87.00 |
| 2nd Quarter | 2.6972 | 1.8180 | 278.3362 | 198.9873 | 239.8215 | 285.5911 | 77.99 | 85.52 |
| 3rd Quarter | 2.7107 | 1.8244 | 276.8661 | 200.8283 | 236.8054 | 285.6077 | 78.08 | 86.16 |
| 4th Quarter | 2.6883 | 1.7722 | 271.3119 | 201.4524 | 230.2219 | 282.8554 | 78.92 | 85.81 |
| 2020 January | 2.5421 | 1.6612 | 237.4162 | 181.4036 | 201.5386 | 250.3132 | 86.93 | 92.49 |
| February | 2.5399 | 1.6503 | 235.5854 | 181.5628 | 198.0137 | 248.5697 | 87.62 | 93.09 |
| March | 2.4849 | 1.7199 | 228.4567 | 185.0567 | 204.6754 | 253.5853 | 87.35 | 92.31 |
| April | 2.5341 | 1.7924 | 239.5347 | 193.0854 | 209.7975 | 263.2515 | 84.73 | 89.88 |
| May | 2.4837 | 1.7515 | 230.8521 | 187.8650 | 204.8296 | 256.1597 | 86.94 | 92.70 |
| June | 2.4554 | 1.7301 | 232.8908 | 185.9545 | 209.2320 | 256.5303 | 86.74 | 92.89 |
| July | 2.4757 | 1.7408 | 235.2325 | 185.8487 | 212.9303 | 258.5510 | 86.27 | 92.16 |
| August | 2.4751 | 1.7437 | 242.7873 | 184.8939 | 218.7078 | 261.1099 | 85.83 | 91.32 |
| September | 2.5127 | 1.7521 | 239.6956 | 185.0317 | 218.1175 | 261.2132 | 85.55 | 91.49 |
| October | 2.5104 | 1.7522 | 239.4255 | 184.4379 | 217.1758 | 260.8423 | 85.63 | 91.40 |
| November | 2.4866 | 1.7705 | 243.9048 | 184.7882 | 218.5068 | 262.7636 | 84.94 | 91.13 |
| December | 2.5335 | 1.8034 | 251.4119 | 187.1822 | 227.6732 | 269.1876 | 82.95 | 88.18 |
| 2021 January | 2.6051 | 1.8379 | 259.8135 | 190.4918 | 232.0577 | 274.8180 | 80.83 | 88.97 |
| February | 2.6680 | 1.8436 | 269.1843 | 194.0665 | 234.8204 | 279.5421 | 79.27 | 87.14 |
| March | 2.6987 | 1.8130 | 272.9635 | 196.9825 | 234.5866 | 281.1376 | 78.75 | 86.18 |
| April | 2.6518 | 1.8103 | 273.3573 | 197.4230 | 236.0733 | 282.1824 | 79.02 | 86.07 |
| May | 2.7222 | 1.8280 | 280.7094 | 199.5847 | 242.1582 | 287.4772 | 77.46 | 85.03 |
| June | 2.7148 | 1.8159 | 280.5697 | 199.8161 | 241.0315 | 286.8962 | 77.56 | 86.05 |
| July | 2.6827 | 1.8133 | 276.3311 | 199.9778 | 236.5128 | 284.6943 | 78.40 | 87.03 |
| August | 2.7026 | 1.8252 | 276.6523 | 200.4965 | 235.9689 | 285.0596 | 78.08 | 86.71 |
| September | 2.7458 | 1.8340 | 277.5996 | 201.9858 | 237.9603 | 287.0517 | 77.72 | 86.46 |
| October | 2.6862 | 1.7805 | 274.9808 | 201.0899 | 233.2319 | 284.0026 | 78.43 | 88.18 |
| November | 2.7095 | 1.7688 | 271.6009 | 201.8582 | 230.3116 | 283.2039 | 78.63 | 90.20 |
| December | 2.6718 | 1.7683 | 268.0297 | 201.3990 | 227.6572 | 281.6045 | 79.58 | 93.42 |

(a) Special Drawing Rights (SDRs), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) The exchange rates have been defined in terms of indices so that the appreciation/depreciation of the rupee relative to other currencies is directly reflected by a rise/fall in the values of the effective exchange rates indices, respectively.

(c) The NEER is the weighted average of nominal exchange rates of the 24 trading partner and competitor countries. Weights are based on the trade shares reflecting the relative importance of each currency in the currency basket.

(d) The REER is computed by adjusting the NEER for inflation differentials (based on CCPI) with the countries whose currencies are included in the basket. The REER Indices for 2020 are provisional.

Interbank Market Transactions

| Period | Spot Volume (US\$ million) | | | | Forward Volume (US\$ million) | | | | | | Total Volume (US\$ million) | Annualised Forward Premium (as % of spot) (a) | | Annualised Interest Differential (as % of spot) | |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------|---------|-----------------------------|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| | Spot | Tom | Cash | Total | Below 1 Month | 1 Month | 2 Months | 3 Months | Over 3 Months | Total | | 1 Month (%) | 3 Months (%) | 1 Month (%) | 3 Months (%) |
| 2017 | 3,013.7 | 2,405.4 | 3,007.0 | 8,426.1 | 3,718.1 | 1,613.7 | 319.2 | 736.1 | 1,638.1 | 8,025.2 | 16,451.3 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 2018 | 5,336.5 | 2,106.0 | 3,327.8 | 10,770.3 | 1,806.7 | 1,917.9 | 614.4 | 572.7 | 1,720.1 | 6,631.8 | 17,402.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 2019 | 5,773.8 | 2,341.9 | 3,527.1 | 11,642.9 | 2,066.1 | 2,751.7 | 404.2 | 603.7 | 1,908.1 | 7,733.7 | 19,376.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 |
| 2020 | 5,725.5 | 1,994.9 | 2,724.3 | 10,444.6 | 2,553.4 | 2,389.2 | 905.5 | 823.7 | 1,291.8 | 7,963.6 | 18,408.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| 2021 (b) | 2,184.7 | 1,529.5 | 2,137.7 | 5,851.9 | 2,849.3 | 1,899.4 | 518.4 | 466.9 | 574.3 | 6,308.2 | 12,160.1 | -3.4 | -5.3 | 4.6 | 5.7 |
| 2019 | 1,320.5 | 743.3 | 1,194.6 | 3,258.4 | 530.5 | 718.8 | 46.9 | 157.3 | 527.4 | 1,980.9 | 5,239.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 7.0 |
| 2nd Quarter | 1,486.7 | 524.9 | 842.7 | 2,854.3 | 419.6 | 713.8 | 96.8 | 189.7 | 529.9 | 1,949.7 | 4,804.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 |
| 3rd Quarter | 1,419.5 | 571.3 | 693.5 | 2,684.4 | 618.5 | 773.6 | 117.5 | 131.5 | 485.3 | 2,126.3 | 4,810.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 |
| 4th Quarter | 1,547.1 | 502.4 | 796.3 | 2,845.8 | 497.5 | 545.6 | 143.1 | 125.3 | 365.5 | 1,677.0 | 4,522.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| 2020 | 1,463.0 | 543.9 | 821.0 | 2,827.9 | 683.2 | 531.0 | 170.0 | 298.8 | 277.5 | 1,960.4 | 4,788.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 1,218.8 | 419.2 | 439.5 | 2,077.4 | 612.6 | 657.0 | 179.1 | 112.3 | 387.3 | 1,948.1 | 4,025.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 1,885.9 | 504.0 | 949.9 | 3,339.8 | 464.7 | 604.9 | 269.4 | 175.5 | 300.9 | 1,815.3 | 5,155.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| 4th Quarter | 1,157.7 | 527.8 | 513.9 | 2,199.4 | 793.0 | 596.5 | 287.0 | 237.1 | 326.2 | 2,239.8 | 4,439.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| 2021 (b) | 587.8 | 473.5 | 448.8 | 1,510.0 | 962.3 | 808.0 | 198.4 | 54.2 | 169.4 | 2,192.2 | 3,702.2 | 2.7 | -2.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| 2nd Quarter | 744.3 | 391.4 | 450.9 | 1,586.6 | 714.3 | 652.8 | 158.5 | 84.0 | 136.4 | 1,745.9 | 3,332.5 | -7.9 | -6.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 |
| 3rd Quarter | 437.1 | 250.7 | 515.9 | 1,203.8 | 431.3 | 220.9 | 116.5 | 115.5 | 157.0 | 1,041.2 | 2,245.0 | 4.2 | -3.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| 4th Quarter | 415.5 | 413.9 | 722.0 | 1,551.5 | 741.4 | 217.8 | 45.0 | 213.3 | 111.5 | 1,328.9 | 2,880.3 | -12.4 | -8.6 | 5.2 | 7.5 |
| 2020 | 599.7 | 194.6 | 324.2 | 1,118.5 | 231.5 | 172.5 | 78.0 | 84.0 | 100.5 | 666.5 | 1,785.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| January | 465.4 | 146.7 | 288.8 | 900.8 | 127.1 | 146.7 | 11.0 | 95.3 | 83.0 | 463.1 | 1,363.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.7 |
| February | 397.9 | 202.7 | 208.0 | 808.6 | 324.6 | 211.8 | 81.0 | 119.5 | 94.0 | 830.9 | 1,639.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| March | 227.0 | 89.5 | 50.0 | 366.5 | 259.8 | 290.2 | 35.0 | 19.0 | 119.8 | 723.7 | 1,090.2 | 4.7 | -0.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| April | 344.8 | 118.2 | 96.3 | 559.2 | 123.4 | 161.6 | 58.0 | 20.0 | 105.3 | 468.2 | 1,027.4 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| May | 647.0 | 211.5 | 293.2 | 1,151.7 | 229.4 | 205.3 | 86.1 | 73.3 | 162.3 | 756.3 | 1,907.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| June | 645.4 | 177.4 | 333.2 | 1,155.9 | 228.2 | 215.8 | 147.8 | 45.0 | 90.7 | 727.5 | 1,883.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| July | 645.4 | 177.4 | 333.2 | 1,155.9 | 228.2 | 215.8 | 147.8 | 45.0 | 90.7 | 727.5 | 1,883.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| August | 590.1 | 132.5 | 266.6 | 989.2 | 129.4 | 199.1 | 50.4 | 73.8 | 126.0 | 578.6 | 1,567.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| September | 650.4 | 194.2 | 350.2 | 1,194.7 | 107.1 | 190.0 | 71.2 | 56.7 | 84.2 | 509.2 | 1,703.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| October | 659.2 | 279.9 | 260.2 | 1,199.3 | 162.2 | 245.0 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 180.0 | 796.1 | 1,995.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| November | 338.7 | 162.9 | 138.1 | 639.7 | 291.6 | 150.9 | 103.7 | 70.4 | 117.2 | 733.8 | 1,373.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| December | 159.8 | 85.0 | 115.6 | 360.4 | 339.2 | 200.6 | 79.2 | 61.9 | 29.0 | 709.9 | 1,070.3 | -2.1 | -1.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| 2021 (b) | 178.4 | 74.7 | 94.0 | 347.1 | 349.9 | 215.0 | 102.6 | 25.7 | 38.9 | 732.1 | 1,079.2 | 13.0 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| January | 192.0 | 142.3 | 166.9 | 501.1 | 208.1 | 267.3 | 35.5 | 5.0 | 15.5 | 531.3 | 1,032.4 | -0.2 | -4.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| February | 217.4 | 256.5 | 187.9 | 661.8 | 404.3 | 325.7 | 60.3 | 23.5 | 115.0 | 928.8 | 1,590.6 | -2.9 | -6.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| March | 217.4 | 256.5 | 187.9 | 661.8 | 404.3 | 325.7 | 60.3 | 23.5 | 115.0 | 928.8 | 1,590.6 | -2.9 | -6.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| April | 213.8 | 149.3 | 126.2 | 489.4 | 274.7 | 292.5 | 52.0 | 3.8 | 13.0 | 636.0 | 1,125.3 | -0.5 | -4.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| May | 263.4 | 118.1 | 114.9 | 496.4 | 208.4 | 184.3 | 61.5 | 20.2 | 60.0 | 534.3 | 1,030.7 | -10.9 | -7.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 |
| June | 267.0 | 124.0 | 209.9 | 600.9 | 231.3 | 176.0 | 45.0 | 60.1 | 63.4 | 575.7 | 1,176.5 | -11.9 | -7.2 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| July | 232.0 | 116.8 | 266.6 | 615.4 | 230.0 | 126.9 | 93.5 | 84.4 | 42.8 | 577.5 | 1,192.9 | -6.8 | -6.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| August | 66.0 | 47.0 | 98.5 | 211.5 | 93.4 | 43.0 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 23.0 | 193.6 | 405.1 | 14.2 | -2.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
| September | 139.2 | 86.9 | 150.8 | 377.0 | 107.9 | 51.0 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 91.3 | 270.2 | 647.1 | 4.1 | -1.9 | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| October | 146.5 | 80.1 | 180.4 | 407.0 | 146.9 | 73.0 | 0.0 | 90.5 | 59.0 | 369.4 | 776.4 | -2.6 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 7.6 |
| November | 160.0 | 218.7 | 275.5 | 654.1 | 331.4 | 76.8 | 32.0 | 63.0 | 22.0 | 525.2 | 1,179.3 | -6.0 | -3.2 | 5.2 | 7.7 |
| December | 109.1 | 115.2 | 266.2 | 490.4 | 263.1 | 68.0 | 13.0 | 59.8 | 30.5 | 434.3 | 924.7 | -26.2 | -21.1 | 5.2 | 7.2 |

(a) Annualised Forward Premium (\hat{p}) is computed using the following formula:

$$\hat{p} = \{[F^t - S_t] / S_t\} * 100 * (12/\pi),$$

where F^t is the forward rate for T month/s ($T=1,3$) that exists in period t and S_t is the interbank spot rate at period t .

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Absorption and Supply of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank

US\$ million

| Period | Absorption (1) | Supply (2) | Net Absorption (1)-(2) |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| 2017 | 2,214.11 | 549.75 | 1,664.36 |
| 2018 | 556.96 | 1,676.63 | -1,119.67 |
| 2019 | 593.90 | 206.90 | 387.00 |
| 2020 | 685.40 | 402.90 | 282.50 |
| 2021 | 505.76 | 1,252.99 | -747.23 |
| 2019 1st Quarter | 151.00 | 33.50 | 117.50 |
| 2nd Quarter | 183.70 | 75.00 | 108.70 |
| 3rd Quarter | 135.00 | 76.40 | 58.60 |
| 4th Quarter | 124.20 | 22.00 | 102.20 |
| 2020 1st Quarter | 159.00 | 237.30 | -78.30 |
| 2nd Quarter | 130.50 | 107.35 | 23.15 |
| 3rd Quarter | 339.50 | 29.25 | 310.25 |
| 4th Quarter | 56.40 | 29.00 | 27.40 |
| 2021 1st Quarter | 98.73 | 72.25 | 26.48 |
| 2nd Quarter | 110.09 | 10.00 | 100.09 |
| 3rd Quarter | 123.02 | 260.31 | -137.29 |
| 4th Quarter | 173.92 | 910.43 | -736.51 |
| 2020 January | 149.00 | 60.00 | 89.00 |
| February | 10.00 | 3.00 | 7.00 |
| March | 0.00 | 174.30 | -174.30 |
| April | 0.00 | 98.10 | -98.10 |
| May | 61.50 | 0.00 | 61.50 |
| June | 69.00 | 9.25 | 59.75 |
| July | 162.50 | 0.00 | 162.50 |
| August | 121.00 | 28.00 | 93.00 |
| September | 56.00 | 1.25 | 54.75 |
| October | 49.00 | 1.50 | 47.50 |
| November | 7.40 | 5.00 | 2.40 |
| December | 0.00 | 22.50 | -22.50 |
| 2021 January | 0.00 | 72.25 | -72.25 |
| February | 23.42 | 0.00 | 23.42 |
| March | 75.31 | 0.00 | 75.31 |
| April | 62.81 | 0.00 | 62.81 |
| May | 13.57 | 10.00 | 3.57 |
| June | 33.71 | 0.00 | 33.71 |
| July | 37.65 | 0.00 | 37.65 |
| August | 49.38 | 225.50 | -176.12 |
| September | 35.99 | 34.81 | 1.18 |
| October | 41.05 | 113.37 | -72.33 |
| November | 61.71 | 372.35 | -310.64 |
| December | 71.16 | 424.71 | -353.55 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Economic Classification of Government Fiscal Operations

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Total Revenue and Grants | 1,067,532 | 1,153,306 | 1,204,621 | 1,460,892 | 1,693,558 | 1,839,562 | 1,932,459 | 1,898,808 | 1,373,308 | 1,463,810 |
| 1.1 Total Revenue | 1,051,460 | 1,137,447 | 1,195,206 | 1,454,878 | 1,686,062 | 1,831,531 | 1,919,973 | 1,890,899 | 1,367,960 | 1,457,071 |
| Tax | 908,913 | 1,005,895 | 1,050,362 | 1,355,779 | 1,463,689 | 1,670,178 | 1,712,318 | 1,734,925 | 1,216,542 | 1,298,019 |
| Non tax | 142,547 | 131,552 | 144,844 | 99,099 | 222,374 | 161,353 | 207,656 | 155,974 | 151,417 | 159,052 |
| 1.2 Grants | 16,071 | 15,859 | 9,415 | 6,014 | 7,496 | 8,031 | 12,486 | 7,909 | 5,348 | 6,740 |
| 2. Expenditure and Net Lending | 1,556,499 | 1,669,396 | 1,795,865 | 2,290,394 | 2,333,883 | 2,573,056 | 2,693,228 | 3,337,896 | 3,040,996 | 3,521,735 |
| Recurrent | 1,131,023 | 1,205,180 | 1,322,898 | 1,701,658 | 1,757,782 | 1,927,693 | 2,089,713 | 2,424,582 | 2,548,359 | 2,747,512 |
| Capital and Net Lending | 425,476 | 464,216 | 472,967 | 588,736 | 576,101 | 645,364 | 603,515 | 913,314 | 492,638 | 774,223 |
| 3. Current Account Balance | -79,563 | -67,733 | -127,692 | -246,779 | -71,719 | -96,162 | -169,740 | -533,683 | -1,180,399 | -1,290,441 |
| 4. Primary Balance | -80,469 | -72,083 | -154,849 | -319,828 | -29,430 | 2,071 | 91,421 | -537,736 | -687,386 | -1,009,542 |
| 5. Overall Fiscal Balance | -488,967 | -516,090 | -591,244 | -829,502 | -640,325 | -733,494 | -760,769 | -1,439,088 | -1,667,688 | -2,057,925 |
| 6. Financing of Budget Deficit | 488,967 | 516,090 | 591,244 | 829,502 | 640,325 | 733,494 | 760,769 | 1,439,088 | 1,667,688 | 2,057,925 |
| 6.1. Foreign Financing (Net) | 286,455 | 123,700 | 212,523 | 236,803 | 391,914 | 439,243 | 323,535 | 542,641 | -83,199 | -13,901 |
| 6.2. Domestic Financing (Net) | 202,511 | 392,390 | 378,721 | 592,699 | 248,411 | 294,251 | 437,234 | 896,448 | 1,750,887 | 2,071,826 |

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 98

Economic Classification of Government Revenue

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Tax Revenue | 908,913 | 1,005,895 | 1,050,362 | 1,355,779 | 1,463,689 | 1,670,178 | 1,712,318 | 1,734,925 | 1,216,542 | 1,298,019 |
| 1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade | 184,634 | 191,815 | 198,483 | 244,231 | 302,538 | 311,782 | 288,341 | 280,965 | 312,334 | 277,275 |
| Import Duty | 80,155 | 83,123 | 81,108 | 132,189 | 156,487 | 136,501 | 96,991 | 98,427 | 114,183 | 64,339 |
| PAL/RIDL/SCL/Other | 104,479 | 108,692 | 117,375 | 112,042 | 146,051 | 175,280 | 191,351 | 182,538 | 198,151 | 212,935 |
| 1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services | 457,818 | 506,906 | 539,023 | 724,282 | 747,147 | 921,244 | 959,365 | 843,355 | 555,718 | 629,812 |
| VAT | 229,604 | 250,757 | 275,350 | 219,700 | 283,470 | 443,760 | 461,740 | 443,877 | 233,786 | 308,213 |
| Domestic | 109,370 | 124,440 | 140,084 | 130,527 | 168,134 | 275,367 | 282,576 | 273,963 | 148,061 | 185,462 |
| Imports | 120,234 | 126,317 | 135,266 | 89,173 | 115,336 | 168,393 | 179,163 | 169,914 | 85,725 | 122,751 |
| Excise Tax | 223,960 | 250,700 | 256,691 | 497,652 | 454,952 | 469,500 | 484,287 | 399,478 | 321,932 | 306,861 |
| Liquor | 60,086 | 66,008 | 69,100 | 105,264 | 120,238 | 113,684 | 113,944 | 115,443 | 120,990 | 138,637 |
| Tobacco/Cigarettes | 53,563 | 58,567 | 57,240 | 80,015 | 88,792 | 86,002 | 92,243 | 87,367 | 94,345 | 88,539 |
| Petroleum | 28,466 | 27,131 | 28,732 | 45,092 | 55,719 | 73,983 | 66,318 | 61,740 | 53,111 | 55,339 |
| Motor Vehicle and Other | 81,845 | 98,994 | 101,618 | 267,282 | 190,203 | 195,831 | 211,781 | 134,927 | 53,486 | 24,346 |
| Licence Taxes and Other | 4,254 | 5,449 | 6,983 | 6,929 | 8,726 | 7,984 | 13,339 | n.a. | n.a. | 14,738 |
| 1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits | 172,563 | 205,666 | 198,115 | 262,583 | 258,857 | 274,562 | 310,449 | 427,700 | 268,249 | 302,115 |
| Corporate | 91,888 | 100,649 | 98,183 | 162,019 | 164,592 | 177,591 | 212,112 | 261,089(c) | 214,819(c) | 252,673 |
| Non-corporate | 21,413 | 27,337 | 30,529 | 38,152 | 46,426 | 45,619 | 62,242 | 11,514 | 13,517 | 20,950 |
| Tax on Interest | 59,262 | 77,679 | 69,402 | 62,412 | 47,839 | 51,351 | 35,991 | 50,351 | 9,989 | 12,410 |
| Capital Gains Tax | - | - | - | - | - | - | 104 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Other | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 104,747 | 29,924 | 16,081 |
| 1.4 Stamp Duty/Cess Levy/SRL/NBT/NSL/TL | 93,898 | 101,508 | 114,742 | 124,683 | 155,147 | 162,591 | 154,162 | 182,905 | 80,241 | 88,817 |
| 2. Non Tax Revenue | 142,547 | 131,552 | 144,844 | 99,099 | 222,374 | 161,353 | 207,656 | 155,974 | 151,417 | 159,052 |
| 2.1 Current Revenue | 141,716 | 131,272 | 127,239 | 99,001 | 221,966 | 161,353 | 207,656 | 155,974 | 151,417 | 159,052 |
| Property Income | 103,669 | 75,686 | 73,828 | 39,055 | 131,198 | 67,922 | 73,820 | 46,404 | 60,984 | 57,158 |
| Rent | 2,197 | 2,331 | 5,669 | 2,823 | 10,980 | 4,450 | 5,591 | 4,727 | 12,055 | 5,090 |
| Interest | 9,488 | 9,664 | 7,978 | 4,498 | 4,826 | 7,395 | 8,140 | 13,819 | 7,297 | 6,466 |
| Profits and Dividends | 46,761 | 35,169 | 46,814 | 29,798 | 108,160 | 53,998 | 41,828 | 27,857 | 17,624 | 30,591 |
| National Lotteries Board and other Transfers | 2,223 | 2,173 | 1,868 | 1,936 | 2,231 | 2,079 | 3,261 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Central Bank Profit Transfers | 43,000 | 26,350 | 11,500 | - | 5,000 | - | 15,000 | - | 24,009 | 15,012 |
| Social Security Contributions | 11,738 | 15,145 | 14,919 | 15,213 | 18,046 | 22,940 | 25,215 | 28,985 | 32,417 | 34,619 |
| Fees and Administration Charges | 20,739 | 37,768 | 35,499 | 42,398 | 68,365 | 66,635 | 101,132 | 73,884 | 47,370 | 42,645 |
| Other | 5,570 | 2,673 | 2,993 | 2,334 | 4,357 | 3,855 | 7,490 | 6,701 | 10,646 | 24,630 |
| 2.2 Capital Revenue (d) | 831 | 280 | 17,604 | 98 | 407 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 1,051,460 | 1,137,447 | 1,195,206 | 1,454,878 | 1,686,062 | 1,831,531 | 1,919,973 | 1,890,899 | 1,367,960 | 1,457,071 |

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Capital Gain Tax (CGT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Note : Value Added Tax (VAT), Ports and Airports Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL), Special Commodity Levy (SCL), Social Responsibility Levy (SRL), Nation Building Tax (NBT), National Security Levy (NSL) and Telecommunications Levy (TL)

Source: Ministry of Finance

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Recurrent Expenditure | 1,131,023 | 1,205,180 | 1,322,898 | 1,701,658 | 1,757,782 | 1,927,693 | 2,089,713 | 2,424,582 | 2,548,359 | 2,747,512 |
| 1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services | 487,833 | 512,624 | 568,829 | 772,563 | 746,250 | 756,591 | 806,002 | 848,278 | 974,351 | 1,014,612 |
| Salaries and Wages | 347,747 | 393,228 | 440,982 | 561,730 | 576,471 | 588,518 | 626,045 | 686,452 | 794,158 | 845,680 |
| Civil Administration | 184,182 | 218,256 | 255,373 | 323,287 | 334,306 | 342,371 | 374,567 | 420,300 | 509,555 | 553,492 |
| Defence | 163,565 | 174,972 | 185,609 | 238,443 | 242,165 | 246,148 | 251,478 | 266,152 | 284,603 | 292,188 |
| Other Purchases of Goods and Services | 140,086 | 119,396 | 127,847 | 210,834 | 169,779 | 168,072 | 179,957 | 161,826 | 180,193 | 168,932 |
| Civil Administration | 96,415 | 78,117 | 52,383 | 144,079 | 108,286 | 102,420 | 116,850 | 82,489 | 100,006 | 82,079 |
| Defence | 43,671 | 41,279 | 75,463 | 66,755 | 61,493 | 65,652 | 63,107 | 79,338 | 80,187 | 86,853 |
| 1.2 Interest Payments | 408,498 | 444,007 | 436,395 | 509,674 | 610,895 | 735,566 | 852,190 | 901,353 | 980,302 | 1,048,382 |
| Foreign | 90,839 | 100,985 | 108,461 | 115,386 | 126,713 | 164,942 | 212,708 | 233,970 | 266,679 | 253,750 |
| Domestic | 317,659 | 343,022 | 327,934 | 394,289 | 484,182 | 570,623 | 639,482 | 667,383 | 713,623 | 794,633 |
| 1.3 Transfer Payments | 234,692 | 248,549 | 317,674 | 419,420 | 400,637 | 435,536 | 431,521 | 551,524 | 717,133 | 684,518 |
| Households | 187,895 | 195,288 | 251,665 | 345,483 | 317,153 | 350,420 | 342,546 | 456,241 | 610,486 | 595,696 |
| Non-financial Public Enterprises | 11,817 | 13,854 | 19,431 | 27,929 | 33,220 | 30,728 | 27,330 | 26,153 | 17,712 | 17,110 |
| Institutions and Other | 34,979 | 39,407 | 46,577 | 46,009 | 50,264 | 54,389 | 61,646 | 69,130 | 88,936 | 71,712 |
| 1.4 Adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 123,428 | -123,428 | - |
| 2. Capital Expenditure | 400,082 | 454,303 | 459,855 | 588,175 | 577,036 | 638,343 | 612,561 | 619,069 | 795,368 | 767,606 |
| 2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Assets | 197,350 | 252,535 | 252,303 | 313,260 | 328,202 | 360,333 | 355,763 | 385,366 | 483,543 | 438,753 |
| 2.2 Capital Transfers | 202,732 | 201,768 | 207,551 | 274,916 | 248,834 | 278,010 | 256,798 | 239,688 | 307,917 | 326,578 |
| Public Institutions | 145,935 | 143,504 | 147,166 | 197,712 | 184,689 | 215,508 | 200,265 | 200,172 | 254,384 | 265,074 |
| Non-financial Public Enterprises | 30,072 | 27,193 | 28,322 | 42,473 | 32,066 | 26,377 | 29,474 | 20,704 | 34,365 | 27,801 |
| Sub National Governments | 25,266 | 29,692 | 31,547 | 34,063 | 29,887 | 34,511 | 23,481 | 18,812 | 19,168 | 33,704 |
| Abroad | 1,459 | 1,379 | 516 | 668 | 2,191 | 1,614 | 3,579 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 2.3 Other | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -5,985 | 3,907 | 2,275 |
| 3. Lending Minus Repayments | 25,394 | 9,913 | 13,112 | 561 | -934 | 7,021 | -9,046 | -4,933 | -3,552 | 6,617 |
| 3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts | -2,088 | -1,019 | 1,249 | -1,070 | 708 | 4,396 | 4,129 | 1,172 | -529 | -257 |
| 3.2 Lending to Public Enterprises | 43,891 | 26,901 | 26,756 | 14,592 | 16,977 | 19,043 | 12,408 | 12,166 | 16,405 | 22,030 |
| 3.3 Loan Repayments in Public Enterprises | -16,409 | -15,969 | -14,892 | -12,961 | -18,619 | -16,418 | -25,584 | -18,271 | -19,429 | -15,156 |
| 4. Adjustment for arrears on capital expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance | | | | | | | | 299,178 | -299,178 | - |
| Total | 1,556,499 | 1,669,396 | 1,795,865 | 2,290,394 | 2,333,883 | 2,573,056 | 2,693,228 | 3,337,896 | 3,040,996 | 3,521,735 |

Source : Ministry of Finance

(a) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(b) Provisional

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 100

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 2021

Rs. million

| Ministry (a) | Recurrent | | | Capital | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Revised Estimates (b) | Actual Expenditure | % of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure | Revised Estimates (b) | Actual Expenditure | % of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure |
| 1 HE the President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court etc. | 12,531 | 10,586 | -15.5 | 2,273 | 1,463 | -35.7 |
| 2 Ministry of Buddhasasana, Religious and Cultural Affairs | 4,429 | 3,862 | -12.8 | 2,713 | 1,683 | -38.0 |
| 3 Ministry of Finance (c) | 1,076,735 | 1,106,079 | 2.7 | 1,373,662 | 1,369,571 | -0.3 |
| 4 Ministry of Defence | 273,976 | 272,330 | -0.6 | 61,405 | 26,663 | -56.6 |
| 5 Ministry of Mass Media | 19,191 | 18,347 | -4.4 | 2,500 | 1,027 | -58.9 |
| 6 Ministry of Justice | 13,639 | 11,819 | -13.3 | 10,790 | 3,997 | -63.0 |
| 7 Ministry of Health | 123,360 | 122,256 | -0.9 | 43,229 | 33,221 | -23.2 |
| 8 Foreign Ministry | 12,350 | 11,323 | -8.3 | 500 | 203 | -59.4 |
| 9 Ministry of Transport | 15,735 | 13,506 | -14.2 | 25,808 | 30,900 | 19.7 |
| 10 Ministry of Energy | 210 | 207 | -1.4 | 64 | 21 | -67.8 |
| 11 Ministry of Trade | 1,172 | 1,079 | -8.0 | 5,691 | 5,068 | -10.9 |
| 12 Ministry of Highways | 185 | 183 | -1.2 | 358,161 | 211,333 | -41.0 |
| 13 Ministry of Agriculture | 10,033 | 9,561 | -4.7 | 13,974 | 8,600 | -38.5 |
| 14 Ministry of Power | 311 | 218 | -30.0 | 1,044 | 4,701 | 350.2 |
| 15 Ministry of Lands | 4,971 | 4,546 | -8.5 | 3,795 | 2,693 | -29.0 |
| 16 Ministry of Urban Development and Housing | 371 | 286 | -22.7 | 22,992 | 15,959 | -30.6 |
| 17 Ministry of Education | 102,407 | 98,102 | -4.2 | 28,532 | 26,558 | -6.9 |
| 18 Ministry of Public Services, Provincial Councils and Local Government | 324,987 | 323,406 | -0.5 | 1,254 | 565 | -55.0 |
| 19 Ministry of Plantation | 1,034 | 1,015 | -1.8 | 510 | 402 | -21.3 |
| 20 Ministry of Industries | 1,140 | 992 | -13.0 | 3,085 | 2,235 | -27.6 |
| 21 Ministry of Fisheries | 935 | 1,180 | 26.2 | 3,679 | 2,718 | -26.1 |
| 22 Ministry of Tourism | 747 | 694 | -7.1 | 1,110 | 349 | -68.6 |
| 23 Ministry of Environment | 1,215 | 1,170 | -3.7 | 1,104 | 624 | -43.5 |
| 24 Ministry of Wildlife and Forest Conservation | 239 | 234 | -2.0 | 1,024 | 1,457 | 42.3 |
| 25 Ministry of Water Supply | 372 | 349 | -6.1 | 100,919 | 51,844 | -48.6 |
| 26 Ministry of Ports and Shipping | 672 | 655 | -2.5 | 953 | 752 | -21.1 |
| 27 Ministry of Technology | 2,354 | 2,188 | -7.1 | 8,583 | 2,741 | -68.1 |
| 28 Ministry of Public Security | 137,172 | 116,117 | -15.3 | 11,195 | 6,961 | -37.8 |
| 29 Ministry of Labour | 3,402 | 2,754 | -19.1 | 2,226 | 912 | -59.0 |
| 30 Ministry of Youth and Sports | 5,542 | 3,974 | -28.3 | 7,723 | 2,671 | -65.4 |
| 31 Ministry of Irrigation | 3,681 | 3,571 | -3.0 | 44,109 | 39,605 | -10.2 |
| 32 State Ministry of National Heritage, Performing Arts and Rural Arts Promotion | 1,586 | 1,274 | -19.6 | 533 | 302 | -43.4 |
| 33 State Ministry of Rural and School Sports Infrastructure Improvement | 825 | 533 | -35.5 | 2,545 | 484 | -81.0 |
| 34 State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre-schools and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services | 24,750 | 19,160 | -22.6 | 5,993 | 4,489 | -25.1 |
| 35 State Ministry of Education Reforms, Open Universities and Distance Learning Promotion | 668 | 602 | -9.8 | 2,625 | 1,891 | -28.0 |
| 36 State Ministry of Ornamental Fish, Inland Fish and Prawn Farming, Fishery Harbour Development, Multiday Fishing Activities and Fish Exports | 1,513 | 1,465 | -3.2 | 2,673 | 1,796 | -32.8 |
| 37 State Ministry of Solar Power, Wind and Hydro Power Generation Projects Development | 389 | 309 | -20.7 | 352 | 219 | -37.9 |
| 38 State Ministry of Backward Rural Areas Development and Promotion of Domestic Animal Husbandry and Minor Economic Crop Cultivation | 220 | 191 | -12.8 | 470 | 216 | -54.0 |
| 39 State Ministry of Rattan, Brass, Pottery, Furniture and Rural Industrial Promotion | 1,051 | 899 | -14.4 | 2,189 | 1,314 | -40.0 |
| 40 State Ministry of State Security, Home Affairs and Disaster Management | 52,748 | 50,095 | -5.0 | 14,274 | 8,673 | -39.2 |
| 41 State Ministry of Company Estate Reforms, Tea and Rubber Estates Related Crops Cultivation and Factories Modernisation and Tea and Rubber Export Promotion | 1,477 | 1,349 | -8.7 | 5,377 | 4,062 | -24.4 |
| 42 State Ministry of Urban Development, Coast Conservation, Waste Disposal and Community Cleanliness | 1,126 | 1,074 | -4.6 | 16,330 | 11,902 | -27.1 |
| 43 State Ministry of Foreign Employment Promotion and Market Diversification | 675 | 637 | -5.7 | 26 | 13 | -48.2 |
| 44 State Ministry of Money and Capital Market and State Enterprise Reforms | 906 | 319 | -64.8 | 37,634 | 54,376 | 44.5 |
| 45 State Ministry of Samurdhi, Household Economy, Micro Finance, Self Employment and Business Development | 82,907 | 86,261 | 4.0 | 12,072 | 7,210 | -40.3 |

(Contd.)

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 100 (Contd.)

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 2021

Rs. million

| Ministry (a) | Recurrent | | | Capital | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Revised Estimates (b) | Actual Expenditure | % of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure | Revised Estimates (b) | Actual Expenditure | % of Under (-) / Over(+) Expenditure |
| 46 State Ministry of Rural Housing, Construction and Building Material Industries | 1,251 | 1,020 | -18.5 | 17,462 | 13,197 | -24.4 |
| 47 State Ministry of Indigenous Medicine Promotion, Rural and Ayurvedic Hospitals Development and Community Health | 2,389 | 2,214 | -7.3 | 782 | 436 | -44.2 |
| 48 State Ministry of Estate Housing and Community Infrastructure | 451 | 450 | -0.1 | 2,357 | 1,000 | -57.6 |
| 49 State Ministry of Prison Reforms and Prisoners' Rehabilitation | 8,745 | 7,218 | -17.5 | 1,791 | 1,027 | -42.6 |
| 50 State Ministry of Regional Co-operation | 147 | 75 | -48.8 | 13 | 1 | -95.3 |
| 51 State Ministry of Provincial Councils and Local Government | 285,415 | 285,062 | -0.1 | 73,624 | 49,354 | -33.0 |
| 52 State Ministry of Skills Development, Vocational Education, Research and Innovation | 9,438 | 7,524 | -20.3 | 4,440 | 3,011 | -32.2 |
| 53 State Ministry of Dhamma Schools, Pirivenas and Bhikkhu Education | 4,655 | 4,723 | 1.5 | 276 | 226 | -18.0 |
| 54 State Ministry of Production, Supply and Regulation of Pharmaceuticals | 119,069 | 74,378 | -37.5 | 750 | 69,703 | 9,193.8 |
| 55 State Ministry of Wildlife Protection, Adoption of Safety Measures Including the Construction of Electrical Fences and Trenches and Reforestation and Forest Resource Development | 4,123 | 3,857 | -6.5 | 5,295 | 2,552 | -51.8 |
| 56 State Ministry of Paddy and Grains, Organic Food, Vegetable, Fruits, Chillies, Onion and Potato Cultivation Promotion, Seed Production and Advanced Technology Agriculture | 8,840 | 8,641 | -2.3 | 9,894 | 5,773 | -41.6 |
| 57 State Ministry of Production and Supply of Fertiliser and Regulation of Chemical Fertiliser and Insecticide Use | 35,443 | 21,587 | -39.1 | 111 | 40 | -64.0 |
| 58 State Ministry of Livestock Farm Promotion and Dairy and Egg Related Industries | 984 | 919 | -6.6 | 1,855 | 1,170 | -36.9 |
| 59 State Ministry of Canals and Common Infrastructure Development in Settlements in Mahaweli Zones | 2,798 | 2,772 | -0.9 | 4,457 | 3,884 | -12.9 |
| 60 State Ministry of Tanks, Reservoirs and Irrigation Development Related to Rural Paddy Fields | 98 | 76 | -22.2 | 3,016 | 2,581 | -14.4 |
| 61 State Ministry of Land Management, State Enterprises Land and Property Development | 1,053 | 948 | -10.1 | 699 | 355 | -49.1 |
| 62 State Ministry of Coconut, Kithul and Palmyrah Cultivation Promotion and Related Industrial Product Manufacturing and Export Diversification | 1,235 | 1,140 | -7.7 | 2,318 | 1,568 | -32.3 |
| 63 State Ministry of Development of Minor Crops Plantation Including Sugarcane, Maize, Cashew, Pepper, Cinnamon, Cloves, Betel Related Industries and Export Promotion | 1,289 | 1,207 | -6.3 | 4,359 | 4,006 | -8.1 |
| 64 State Ministry of Rural and Divisional Drinking Water Supply Projects Development | 310 | 300 | -3.1 | 4,105 | 1,723 | -58.0 |
| 65 State Ministry of Warehouse Facilities, Container Yards, Ports Supply Facilities and Boats and Shipping Industry Development | 85 | 47 | -44.5 | 1,173 | 158 | -86.5 |
| 66 State Ministry of Rural Roads and Other Infrastructure | 76 | 73 | -4.1 | 30,200 | 1,874 | -93.8 |
| 67 State Ministry of Vehicle Regulation, Bus Transport Services and Train Compartments and Motor Car Industry | 13,775 | 12,713 | -7.7 | 3,920 | 2,155 | -45.0 |
| 68 State Ministry of Aviation and Export Zones Development | 170 | 103 | -39.3 | 1,916 | 866 | -54.8 |
| 69 State Ministry of Cooperative Services, Marketing Development and Consumer Protection | 844 | 767 | -9.2 | 143 | 95 | -33.6 |
| 70 State Ministry of Batik, Handloom and Local Apparel Products | 538 | 475 | -11.7 | 803 | 532 | -33.7 |
| 71 State Ministry of Gem and Jewellery Related Industries | 207 | 124 | -40.2 | 87 | 33 | -62.4 |
| 72 State Ministry of Primary Health Care, Epidemics and COVID Disease Control | 12,211 | 12,172 | -0.3 | 373 | 92 | -75.4 |
| Total | 2,841,672 | 2,757,343 | -3.0 | 2,424,080 | 2,121,852 | -12.5 |

(a) The list of Ministries is based on approved Budget Estimates for 2021

(b) As per the approved Budget Estimates for 2021

(c) Includes debt service payments

Source: Ministry of Finance

FISCAL POLICY AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 101

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 2022 (a)

Rs. million

| Ministry | 2022 Approved Estimates | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Recurrent Expenditure | Capital Expenditure |
| 1 HE the President, Prime Minister, Judges of the Supreme Court etc. | 11,608 | 1,177 |
| 2 Ministry of Buddhasasana, Religious and Cultural Affairs | 3,980 | 1,775 |
| 3 Ministry of Finance (b) | 1,188,732 | 1,631,285 |
| 4 Ministry of Defence | 326,296 | 46,750 |
| 5 Ministry of Economic Policies & Plan Implementation | 2,023 | 5,065 |
| 6 Ministry of Mass Media | 18,624 | 1,672 |
| 7 Ministry of Justice | 12,812 | 11,937 |
| 8 Ministry of Health | 121,529 | 37,000 |
| 9 Foreign Ministry | 12,726 | 463 |
| 10 Ministry of Transport | 16,690 | 16,540 |
| 11 Ministry of Energy | 218 | 34 |
| 12 Ministry of Trade | 16,248 | 3,200 |
| 13 Ministry of Highways | 191 | 270,000 |
| 14 Ministry of Agriculture | 9,838 | 23,557 |
| 15 Ministry of Power | 237 | 529 |
| 16 Ministry of Lands | 5,752 | 3,115 |
| 17 Ministry of Urban Development and Housing | 438 | 15,867 |
| 18 Ministry of Education | 135,455 | 27,450 |
| 19 Ministry of Public Services, Provincial Councils and Local Government | 338,896 | 480 |
| 20 Ministry of Plantation | 990 | 10,059 |
| 21 Ministry of Industries | 1,142 | 6,500 |
| 22 Ministry of Fisheries | 872 | 1,300 |
| 23 Ministry of Tourism | 678 | 245 |
| 24 Ministry of Environment | 1,124 | 2,475 |
| 25 Ministry of Wildlife and Forest Conservation | 207 | 3,075 |
| 26 Ministry of Water Supply | 363 | 47,151 |
| 27 Ministry of Development Co-ordination and Monitoring | 169 | 50 |
| 28 Ministry of Ports and Shipping | 741 | 800 |
| 29 Ministry of Technology | 2,107 | 2,760 |
| 30 Ministry of Public Security | 99,289 | 7,770 |
| 31 Ministry of Labour | 3,133 | 800 |
| 32 Ministry of Youth and Sports | 4,774 | 3,800 |
| 33 Ministry of Irrigation | 3,605 | 64,242 |
| 34 State Ministry of National Heritage, Performing Arts and Rural Arts Promotion | 1,498 | 300 |
| 35 State Ministry of Rural and School Sports Infrastructure Improvement | 697 | 1,170 |
| 36 State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre-Schools and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services | 19,105 | 4,700 |
| 37 State Ministry of Education Reforms, Open Universities and Distance Learning Promotion | 690 | 1,425 |
| 38 State Ministry of Ornamental Fish, Inland Fish and Prawn Farming, Fishery Harbour Development, Multiday Fishing Activities and Fish Exports | 1,456 | 375 |
| 39 State Ministry of Solar, Wind and Hydro Power Generation Projects Development | 372 | 161 |
| 40 State Ministry of Backward Rural Areas Development and Promotion of Domestic Animal Husbandry and Minor Economic Crop Cultivation | 233 | 292 |
| 41 State Ministry of Rattan, Brass, Pottery, Furniture and Rural Industrial Promotion | 939 | 1,150 |
| 42 State Ministry of Home Affairs | 33,646 | 88,775 |
| 43 State Ministry of Company Estate Reforms, Tea and Rubber Estates Related Crops Cultivation and Factories Modernisation and Tea and Rubber Export Promotion | 1,405 | 2,300 |
| 44 State Ministry of Urban Development, Waste Disposal and Community Cleanliness | 419 | 4,000 |
| 45 State Ministry of Foreign Employment Promotion and Market Diversification | 685 | 200 |
| 46 State Ministry of Samurdhi Household Economy, Micro Finance, Self Employment and Business Development | 73,864 | 1,166 |
| 47 State Ministry of Rural Housing, Construction and Building Material Industries | 1,086 | 11,915 |
| 48 State Ministry of Indigenous Medicine Promotion, Rural and Ayurvedic Hospitals Development and Community Health | 2,179 | 100 |
| 49 State Ministry of Estate Housing and Community Infrastructure | 446 | 2,525 |
| 50 State Ministry of Prison Management and Prisoners' Rehabilitation | 8,463 | 1,390 |
| 51 State Ministry of Regional Co-operation | 113 | 7 |
| 52 State Ministry of Provincial Councils and Local Government | 288,608 | 40,500 |

(Contd.)

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 2022 (a)

Rs. million

| Ministry | 2022 Approved Estimates | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Recurrent Expenditure | Capital Expenditure |
| 53 State Ministry of Skills Development, Vocational Education, Research and Innovation | 9,800 | 4,560 |
| 54 State Ministry of Dhamma Schools, Pirivenas and Bhikkhu Education | 4,650 | 225 |
| 55 State Ministry of Production, Supply and Regulation of Pharmaceuticals | 65,730 | 400 |
| 56 State Ministry of Wildlife Protection, Adoption of Safety Measures Including the Construction of Electrical Fences and Trenches and Reforestation and Forest Resource Development | 3,951 | 2,700 |
| 57 State Ministry of Promoting the Capital Production and Regulating the Capital Supply of Organic Fertiliser, and Paddy & Grains, Organic Foods, Vegetables, Fruits, Chillies, Onion and Potato Cultivation Promoting, Seed Production and Advanced Technology Agriculture | 43,582 | 2,216 |
| 58 State Ministry of Livestock, Farm Promotion and Dairy and Egg Related Industries | 973 | 1,800 |
| 59 State Ministry of Canals and Common Infrastructure Development in Settlements in Mahaweli Zones | 2,965 | 2,995 |
| 60 State Ministry of Tanks, Reservoirs and Irrigation Development Related to Rural Paddy Fields | 77 | 3,000 |
| 61 State Ministry of Coconut, Kithul and Palmyrah Cultivation Promotion and Related Industrial Product Manufacturing and Export Diversification | 948 | 600 |
| 62 State Ministry of Development of Minor Crops Plantation Including Sugarcane, Maize, Cashew, Pepper, Cinnamon, Cloves, Betel Related Industries and Export Promotion | 1,246 | 1,400 |
| 63 State Ministry of Rural and Divisional Drinking Water Supply Projects Development | 327 | 1,812 |
| 64 State Ministry of Warehouse Facilities, Container Yards, Ports Supply Facilities and Boats and Shipping Industry Development | 101 | 800 |
| 65 State Ministry of Rural Roads and Other Infrastructure | 76 | 10,000 |
| 66 State Ministry of Vehicle Regulation, Bus Transport Services and Train Compartments and Motor Car Industry | 9,215 | 3,000 |
| 67 State Ministry of Aviation and Export Zones Development | 107 | 5,507 |
| 68 State Ministry of Cooperative Services, Marketing Development and Consumer Protection | 863 | 15,146 |
| 69 State Ministry of Batik, Handloom and Local Apparel Products | 535 | 1,225 |
| 70 State Ministry of Gem and Jewellery Related Industries | 161 | 30 |
| 71 State Ministry of Primary Health Care, Epidemics and COVID Disease Control | 12,650 | 150 |
| 72 State Ministry of National Security and Disaster Management | 6,168 | 4,287 |
| 73 State Ministry of Coast Conservation and Low-Lying Lands Development | 527 | 2,255 |
| 74 State Ministry of Digital Technology and Enterprise Development | 397 | 848 |
| 75 State Minister of Community Police Services | 186 | 615 |
| Total | 2,942,626 | 2,476,944 |

(a) As per the approved Budget Estimates for 2022

Source: Ministry of Finance

(b) Includes debt service payments

Current Transfers to Public Corporations and Institutions

Rs. million

| Public Corporations and Institutions | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019(a) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION | 3,539.4 | 3,731.5 | 6,123.1 | 7,503.7 | 8,148.0 | 8,194.4 | 8,637.5 | 8,795.0 | 9,532.4 | 10,053.8 |
| Agriculture and Agrarian Insurance Board | 134.8 | 138.0 | 2,100.3 | 2,276.0 | 2,690.0 | 2,760.0 | 2,835.0 | 3,203.0 | 3,590.0 | 4,000.0 |
| Coconut Development Authority | 77.1 | 82.0 | 96.5 | 110.0 | 124.5 | 121.5 | 145.0 | 148.5 | 165.0 | 134.5 |
| Coconut Cultivation Board | 270.2 | 279.1 | 301.3 | 392.0 | 415.0 | 424.5 | 448.0 | 460.0 | 479.0 | 500.0 |
| Coconut Research Institute | 138.0 | 155.3 | 171.7 | 186.2 | 206.3 | 207.6 | 236.9 | 241.1 | 257.5 | 257.3 |
| Hector Kobbekaduwa Agrarian Research and Training Institute | 108.5 | 120.9 | 124.8 | 152.5 | 155.2 | 135.8 | 157.7 | 175.0 | 154.7 | 181.4 |
| Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka | 1,735.5 | 1,800.0 | 1,970.0 | 2,555.6 | 2,680.0 | 2,630.0 | 2,694.4 | 2,300.0 | 2,610.0 | 2,700.0 |
| National Institute of Plantation Management | 8.5 | 18.7 | 24.8 | 28.5 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 54.0 | 57.8 | 59.4 |
| Rubber Research Institute | 185.7 | 195.8 | 252.5 | 342.2 | 359.8 | 386.8 | 372.3 | 403.7 | 414.0 | 423.5 |
| Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation | 58.6 | 52.5 | 50.0 | 66.1 | 48.0 | 54.0 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 64.8 |
| Sugarcane Research Institute | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 259.5 | 250.0 | 205.1 | 238.3 | 231.0 | 233.6 | 262.4 |
| Sri Lanka Tea Board | 117.1 | 120.0 | 132.0 | 143.0 | 147.5 | 153.5 | 165.8 | 160.0 | 160.0 | 180.0 |
| Tea Research Institute | 233.1 | 252.1 | 299.7 | 341.3 | 338.0 | 374.9 | 374.4 | 379.0 | 387.7 | 383.5 |
| Tea Small Holdings Development Authority | 219.8 | 225.3 | 266.7 | 319.7 | 335.2 | 329.5 | 373.5 | 411.1 | 413.0 | 412.5 |
| Other | 292.4 | 328.8 | 377.8 | 330.9 | 359.5 | 371.2 | 496.1 | 568.7 | 550.1 | 494.5 |
| ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY | 73.2 | 123.1 | 123.5 | 293.2 | 366.8 | 395.8 | 404.8 | 738.5 | 689.0 | 379.5 |
| Sri Lanka Atomic Energy Board | 40.0 | 43.0 | 41.5 | 49.0 | 103.4 | 75.9 | 84.0 | 95.6 | 88.0 | 27.0 |
| Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority | 33.2 | 80.1 | 82.0 | 85.2 | 83.4 | 93.0 | 97.8 | 103.4 | 113.1 | 131.7 |
| Water Resources Board | 77.3 | 83.1 | 87.0 | 141.0 | 155.0 | 198.0 | 185.0 | 180.4 | 181.5 | 171.8 |
| Other | - | - | - | 18.0 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 38.0 | 359.1 | 306.4 | 49.0 |
| FISHERIES | 437.0 | 483.3 | 724.6 | 1,021.0 | 1,178.3 | 1,116.2 | 1,171.6 | 1,182.9 | 1,273.9 | 1,395.2 |
| Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation | 108.8 | 108.0 | 313.4 | 434.4 | 470.0 | 471.0 | 400.0 | 400.0 | 417.5 | 490.0 |
| National Aquatic Resources, Research and Development Agency | 149.3 | 166.9 | 196.0 | 273.6 | 290.7 | 302.2 | 391.6 | 350.0 | 360.9 | 412.2 |
| Other | 178.9 | 208.4 | 215.2 | 313.1 | 417.6 | 343.1 | 380.0 | 432.9 | 495.5 | 493.1 |
| MANUFACTURING AND MINING | 278.6 | 279.6 | 311.4 | 366.1 | 375.4 | 388.1 | 423.7 | 632.2 | 499.8 | 627.5 |
| Industrial Development Board | 227.4 | 231.0 | 250.0 | 296.8 | 286.0 | 278.0 | 295.0 | 350.0 | 381.3 | 465.8 |
| Gem and Jewellery Research and Training Institution | 30.2 | 32.1 | 43.4 | 47.1 | 58.6 | 62.4 | 79.9 | 85.0 | 78.0 | 77.1 |
| Other | 21.0 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 22.3 | 30.8 | 47.7 | 48.8 | 197.2 | 40.6 | 84.7 |
| TRADE AND COMMERCE | 625.4 | 727.0 | 840.0 | 891.7 | 956.4 | 1,012.8 | 1,100.2 | 1,229.6 | 1,160.7 | 1,382.8 |
| Consumer Affairs Authority | 159.5 | 226.4 | 250.0 | 287.7 | 292.0 | 384.1 | 490.0 | 500.9 | 477.3 | 499.0 |
| National Craft Council | 81.1 | 88.0 | 107.8 | 134.8 | 144.3 | 146.5 | 84.3 | 149.9 | 149.1 | 159.2 |
| Paddy Marketing Board | 36.4 | 40.0 | 66.5 | 70.3 | 88.0 | 96.0 | 131.8 | 132.3 | 119.3 | 144.6 |
| Sri Lanka Export Development Board | 246.1 | 255.0 | 265.0 | 270.0 | 270.0 | 245.0 | 276.1 | 320.0 | 290.3 | 405.7 |
| Other | 102.2 | 117.7 | 150.7 | 128.9 | 162.2 | 141.2 | 118.0 | 126.6 | 124.8 | 174.3 |
| TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS (c) | 4,402.2 | 5,704.3 | 8,223.2 | 12,703.1 | 17,440.9 | 14,320.0 | 11,894.4 | 3,161.7 | 2,102.9 | 1,409.9 |
| National Transport Commission | 180.0 | 370.0 | 493.0 | 534.0 | 403.5 | 393.1 | 400.0 | 581.8 | 402.0 | 271.0 |
| Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation | 134.5 | 127.9 | 225.0 | 350.0 | 365.0 | 350.7 | 360.0 | 365.0 | 420.0 | 345.0 |
| Sri Lanka Transport Board | 3,982.9 | 5,098.7 | 7,390.9 | 11,699.7 | 16,539.9 | 13,385.5 | 11,004.0 | 2,054.0 | 500.0 | 400.0 |
| Other | 104.8 | 107.8 | 114.3 | 119.4 | 132.5 | 190.8 | 130.4 | 161.0 | 780.9 | 393.9 |
| OTHER | 30,340.4 | 34,191.9 | 40,677.2 | 38,477.7 | 42,437.8 | 46,496.2 | 53,188.6 | 66,656.8 | 73,074.3 | 78,003.0 |
| Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka | 110.5 | 134.8 | 165.5 | 222.6 | 247.4 | 272.1 | 260.0 | 320.0 | 445.5 | 417.0 |
| National Apprenticeship and Industrial Training Authority | 586.0 | 564.0 | 650.0 | 685.0 | 768.0 | 890.8 | 1,175.1 | 1,162.0 | 1,083.5 | 1,093.5 |
| National Institute of Education | 223.4 | 226.8 | 250.0 | 338.0 | 304.5 | 330.0 | 416.0 | 448.0 | 494.0 | 495.0 |
| National Engineering Research and Development Centre | 144.8 | 161.0 | 164.5 | 198.2 | 214.8 | 241.7 | 120.0 | 140.0 | 270.0 | 280.7 |
| National Youth Services Council | 572.0 | 589.3 | 634.7 | 820.0 | 850.0 | 918.2 | 999.9 | 1,088.7 | 1,211.7 | 1,201.4 |
| Sir John Kotelawala Defence University | 358.5 | 432.9 | 649.4 | 980.8 | 1,029.9 | 1,279.8 | 1,626.2 | 1,409.3 | 1,501.0 | 1,685.0 |
| Sri Jayewardenepura General Hospital | 843.3 | 999.6 | 1,700.6 | 920.1 | 1,300.0 | 1,300.0 | 1,659.0 | 1,750.0 | 2,612.0 | 1,964.6 |
| University Grants Commission | 14,611.0 | 1,041.1 | 1,165.5 | 1,747.8 | 1,704.5 | 1,823.0 | 444.0 | 528.0 | 623.0 | 609.7 |
| University of Peradeniya | n.a. | 2,516.2 | 3,255.0 | 4,081.0 | 4,350.0 | 4,349.3 | 5,351.0 | 6,799.0 | 7,372.0 | 7,531.0 |
| University of Colombo | n.a. | 1,490.7 | 1,918.0 | 2,238.0 | 2,397.0 | 2,533.3 | 3,272.5 | 4,135.7 | 4,439.5 | 4,709.0 |
| University of Sri Jayewardenepura | n.a. | 1,541.9 | 1,856.0 | 2,360.0 | 2,537.7 | 2,907.8 | 3,590.0 | 4,589.0 | 4,975.0 | 5,395.0 |
| University of Kelaniya | n.a. | 1,567.0 | 1,815.0 | 2,244.0 | 2,430.0 | 2,550.1 | 3,030.0 | 3,775.0 | 4,089.0 | 4,128.0 |
| University of Moratuwa | n.a. | 1,045.9 | 1,280.0 | 1,579.0 | 1,724.0 | 1,950.5 | 2,329.4 | 2,756.9 | 2,875.0 | 3,185.0 |
| University of Jaffna/Vauniya Campus | n.a. | 1,037.9 | 1,337.0 | 1,722.0 | 2,007.0 | 2,205.0 | 2,574.2 | 3,363.5 | 3,567.0 | 3,879.0 |
| University of Ruhuna | n.a. | 1,400.8 | 1,695.0 | 2,152.0 | 2,242.6 | 2,390.3 | 2,833.0 | 3,755.0 | 4,027.0 | 4,308.0 |
| Vocational Training Authority of Sri Lanka | 850.0 | 836.6 | 925.2 | 1,162.0 | 1,286.5 | 1,311.4 | 1,480.5 | 1,591.5 | 1,562.3 | 1,531.0 |
| Other | 15,506.8 | 18,605.6 | 21,215.7 | 6,037.8 | 17,043.8 | 19,243.1 | 22,027.9 | 29,045.2 | 31,926.8 | 35,590.2 |
| Total | 41,429.0 | 45,240.8 | 57,022.9 | 61,256.4 | 70,903.6 | 71,923.6 | 76,820.8 | 82,396.6 | 88,333.0 | 93,251.8 |

(a) Figures for 2019 and 2020 may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 99 of this Report due to the adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance

Source: Ministry of Finance

(b) Provisional

(c) Operational losses of the Department of Sri Lanka Railways and the Department of Posts are excluded

Capital Transfers to Public Corporations and Institutions

| Public Corporations and Institutions | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION | 1,748.4 | 2,610.7 | 3,893.3 | 2,618.3 | 3,033.9 | 3,004.2 | 3,136.1 | 2,794.0 | 3,091.2 | 5,281.4 |
| Coconut Development Authority | 100.5 | 71.8 | 102.6 | 84.9 | 89.0 | 82.0 | 117.9 | 33.5 | 49.3 | 7.0 |
| Coconut Cultivation Board | 259.0 | 400.8 | 499.4 | 456.6 | 561.3 | 640.0 | 699.0 | 568.0 | 800.0 | 734.3 |
| Coconut Research Institute | 50.7 | 62.7 | 66.8 | 76.0 | 53.6 | 50.0 | 53.5 | 43.7 | 65.0 | 70.0 |
| Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka | 823.0 | 1,300.7 | 1,089.0 | 825.0 | 1,053.0 | 1,253.7 | 1,108.0 | 950.0 | 720.0 | 2,421.6 |
| National Institute of Plantation Management | 7.0 | 23.1 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 32.7 | 19.9 | 31.0 | 21.0 | 25.8 | 34.0 |
| Rubber Research Institute | 46.0 | 53.4 | 68.0 | 63.6 | 84.8 | 51.0 | 87.0 | 80.5 | 111.7 | 111.7 |
| Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation | 28.0 | 48.7 | 39.5 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 54.0 | 66.5 | 70.0 | 84.7 | 64.0 |
| Sri Lanka Council for Agricultural Research Policy | 20.0 | 16.3 | 20.4 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 13.5 |
| Tea Research Institute | 50.1 | 87.3 | 86.0 | 79.7 | 71.0 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 52.8 | 77.5 | 78.6 |
| Tea Small Holdings Development Authority | 199.0 | 294.8 | 476.3 | 650.0 | 674.3 | 455.0 | 617.0 | 685.0 | 1,088.0 | 1,369.0 |
| Other | 165.1 | 251.1 | 1,423.8 | 328.5 | 365.5 | 321.0 | 280.3 | 274.5 | 68.3 | 377.7 |
| ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY | 27,321.1 | 22,840.2 | 23,193.5 | 5,239.9 | 13,925.8 | 3,677.2 | 1,377.8 | 32,390.8 | 117,465.5 | 49,049.1 |
| Sri Lanka Atomic Energy Board | 82.8 | 202.5 | 371.9 | 350.9 | 35.2 | 22.4 | 43.4 | 61.6 | 163.0 | 96.6 |
| National Water Supply and Drainage Board | 27,162.4 | 22,579.1 | 22,729.7 | 4,822.1 | 1,690.7 | 1,939.9 | 1,251.8 | 546.9 | 58,829.8 | 45,119.0 |
| Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority | 61.0 | 43.6 | 54.1 | 38.2 | 60.0 | 64.9 | 59.6 | 65.6 | 75.9 | 106.9 |
| Water Resources Board | 14.9 | 15.1 | 37.8 | 28.6 | 34.0 | 27.9 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 6.5 | 8.2 |
| Other | - | - | - | - | 12,105.9 | 1,622.1 | 4.2 | 31,695.6 | 58,390.3 | 3,718.5 |
| FISHERIES | 237.8 | 277.8 | 295.0 | 350.0 | 903.0 | 525.4 | 544.9 | 410.8 | 520.0 | 310.3 |
| Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation | 96.1 | 76.0 | 100.0 | 110.0 | 145.0 | 181.0 | 197.9 | 136.9 | 234.0 | 194.6 |
| National Aquatic Resources, Research and Development Agency | 59.3 | 118.3 | 100.0 | 140.0 | 185.0 | 172.0 | 97.0 | 102.0 | 82.0 | 65.5 |
| National Aquaculture Development Authority of Sri Lanka | 82.4 | 83.5 | 95.0 | 100.0 | 150.0 | 172.4 | 250.0 | 171.9 | 204.0 | 50.2 |
| MANUFACTURING AND MINING | 42.4 | 70.9 | 110.4 | 95.7 | 145.1 | 163.0 | 202.6 | 202.9 | 86.1 | 83.8 |
| Industrial Development Board | 18.0 | 25.0 | 35.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 55.0 | 65.1 | 117.4 | 52.6 | 32.2 |
| Gem and Jewellery Research and Training Institution | 10.9 | 29.6 | 35.4 | 20.4 | 42.8 | 34.9 | 51.7 | 32.0 | 9.0 | 5.0 |
| Other | 13.6 | 16.4 | 40.0 | 30.3 | 57.2 | 73.1 | 85.8 | 53.5 | 24.5 | 46.5 |
| TRADE AND COMMERCE | 336.8 | 404.1 | 519.7 | 510.4 | 470.4 | 580.3 | 510.6 | 337.7 | 212.2 | 333.6 |
| Sri Lanka Export Development Board | 186.7 | 229.0 | 253.0 | 192.8 | 100.0 | 113.0 | 257.6 | 148.5 | 58.0 | 87.0 |
| Paddy Marketing Board | 115.3 | 81.1 | 175.0 | 155.0 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 177.5 | 70.0 | 78.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 34.8 | 94.0 | 91.7 | 162.7 | 220.4 | 317.3 | 75.6 | 119.2 | 76.2 | 246.6 |
| TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS | 135,863.5 | 131,409.8 | 129,949.6 | 180,813.9 | 150,580.7 | 195,317.2 | 175,077.2 | 159,348.2 | 227,789.7 | 206,812.4 |
| National Transport Commission | 32.0 | 48.5 | 137.0 | 151.0 | 48.9 | 44.0 | 3.3 | - | - | - |
| Road Development Authority | 135,180.0 | 130,084.8 | 127,657.6 | 177,768.8 | 145,795.8 | 191,761.0 | 172,552.2 | 156,410.2 | 226,067.7 | 205,425.0 |
| Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation | 65.2 | 28.7 | 218.0 | 230.3 | 185.3 | 185.6 | 19.7 | 126.0 | 38.1 | - |
| Sri Lanka Transport Board | 579.0 | 1,237.2 | 1,877.3 | 2,632.8 | 4,529.7 | 3,320.1 | 2,395.8 | 2,649.6 | 1,425.7 | 1,311.2 |
| Other | 7.3 | 10.6 | 59.7 | 31.0 | 21.0 | 6.5 | 106.3 | 162.4 | 258.2 | 76.2 |
| OTHER | 10,456.8 | 13,083.5 | 17,526.7 | 50,556.1 | 47,696.6 | 38,617.6 | 48,889.4 | 17,863.1 | 16,747.5 | 12,428.1 |
| National Apprenticeship and Industrial Training Authority | 331.0 | 121.7 | 195.5 | 59.4 | 94.4 | 78.8 | 142.3 | 55.5 | 43.3 | 40.1 |
| National Science Foundation | 152.4 | 135.1 | 236.9 | 234.8 | 231.8 | 243.0 | 283.3 | 307.2 | 59.0 | 61.7 |
| National Youth Services Council | 185.1 | 489.5 | 613.0 | 420.0 | 475.0 | 467.8 | 771.0 | 655.0 | 528.6 | 508.0 |
| Sri Jayewardenepura General Hospital | 71.0 | 282.4 | 190.2 | 265.7 | 553.0 | 509.6 | 958.2 | 590.0 | 193.0 | 316.4 |
| Urban Development Authority | 270.0 | 1,025.0 | 1,346.8 | 1,070.6 | 607.9 | 690.7 | 636.0 | 1,009.5 | 1,054.0 | 1,306.9 |
| University Grants Commission | 4,341.0 | 152.1 | 299.3 | 238.6 | 195.3 | 203.4 | 84.0 | 120.1 | 440.0 | 283.0 |
| University of Peradeniya | n.a. | 494.3 | 1,085.8 | 898.0 | 1,513.0 | 800.0 | 1,308.0 | 785.0 | 978.0 | 496.1 |
| University of Colombo | n.a. | 359.2 | 628.1 | 615.0 | 632.0 | 765.0 | 565.0 | 705.0 | 433.0 | 395.0 |
| University of Sri Jayewardenepura | n.a. | 454.6 | 947.6 | 875.0 | 1,197.2 | 799.7 | 1,504.1 | 605.5 | 1,038.0 | 800.0 |
| University of Kelaniya | n.a. | 280.5 | 570.0 | 700.0 | 881.0 | 666.0 | 745.0 | 443.5 | 308.0 | 120.0 |
| University of Moratuwa | n.a. | 261.8 | 714.0 | 640.0 | 1,353.5 | 725.0 | 552.0 | 400.0 | 423.0 | 374.9 |
| University of Jaffna/Vauniya Campus | n.a. | 465.9 | 1,140.0 | 721.0 | 1,181.0 | 777.5 | 864.5 | 630.0 | 373.0 | 449.4 |
| University of Ruhuna | n.a. | 499.5 | 608.0 | 535.0 | 985.0 | 655.0 | 629.0 | 340.0 | 397.0 | 357.5 |
| University of Vocational Technology - UNIVOTEC | n.a. | 76.0 | 96.1 | 77.6 | 143.0 | 132.0 | 187.5 | 133.8 | 86.0 | 29.7 |
| Other | 5,073.0 | 7,986.1 | 8,855.4 | 43,205.5 | 37,653.6 | 31,104.2 | 39,659.5 | 11,083.1 | 10,393.6 | 6,889.4 |
| Total | 176,006.8 | 170,697.0 | 175,488.2 | 240,184.3 | 216,755.5 | 241,884.9 | 229,738.6 | 213,347.5 | 365,912.1 | 274,298.7 |

(a) Figures for 2019 and 2020 may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 99 of this Report due to the adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance

Source: Ministry of Finance

(b) Provisional

Composition of Outstanding Central Government Debt (as at end year)

| | | Rs. million | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Source | | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (a)(b) |
| 1. Foreign Debt | | 2,767,299 | 2,960,424 | 3,113,116 | 3,544,031 | 4,045,796 | 4,718,618 | 5,959,547 | 6,201,283 | 6,052,179 | 6,492,150 |
| 1.1 Project Loans (c) | | 1,846,772 | 1,938,909 | 1,904,599 | 2,180,388 | 2,361,118 | 2,610,547 | 3,149,905 | 3,231,464 | 3,458,461 | 3,764,319 |
| 1.2 Non-Project Loans | | 920,527 | 1,021,515 | 1,208,516 | 1,363,642 | 1,684,678 | 2,108,070 | 2,809,642 | 2,969,819 | 2,593,718 | 2,727,832 |
| Commodity | | 56,599 | 61,597 | 69,993 | 71,470 | 69,101 | 62,727 | 63,267 | 52,312 | 43,023 | 34,904 |
| Other | | 863,928 | 959,918 | 1,138,523 | 1,292,173 | 1,615,577 | 2,045,344 | 2,746,375 | 2,917,507 | 2,550,695 | 2,692,927 |
| 2. Domestic Debt | | 3,315,651 | 3,928,788 | 4,373,746 | 5,055,159 | 5,433,073 | 5,664,215 | 6,071,001 | 6,830,260 | 9,065,068 | 11,097,223 |
| 2.1 Rupee Loans | | 58,386 | 55,518 | 55,518 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 |
| 2.2 Treasury Bills (d) | | 629,070 | 700,137 | 694,767 | 658,240 | 779,581 | 697,154 | 746,887 | 873,943 | 1,620,705 | 2,270,508 |
| 2.3 Treasury Bonds (e) | | 2,177,892 | 2,548,323 | 2,940,017 | 3,401,211 | 3,806,353 | 3,892,408 | 4,197,323 | 4,606,232 | 5,713,300 | 6,966,218 |
| 2.4 Sri Lanka Development Bonds | | 222,994 | 369,215 | 391,083 | 668,458 | 572,199 | 637,886 | 614,219 | 559,284 | 486,870 | 455,203 |
| 2.5 International Sovereign Bonds | | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 202,099 | 415,756 | 372,612 |
| 2.6 Central Bank Advances | | 111,292 | 109,167 | 143,898 | 151,132 | 83,307 | 199,801 | 198,633 | 236,609 | 153,079 | 150,129 |
| 2.7 Other (f) | | 116,017 | 146,428 | 148,463 | 152,030 | 167,546 | 212,878 | 289,851 | 328,006 | 651,269 | 858,466 |
| Total | | 6,082,949 | 6,889,212 | 7,486,862 | 8,599,190 | 9,478,869 | 10,382,832 | 12,030,548 | 13,031,543 | 15,117,247 | 17,589,373 |

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes outstanding balance of loans contracted with multilateral and bilateral lending partners

(d) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by non resident investors

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued for CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise Srilankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012 of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million

(f) Include administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through Government or Semi-Government agencies and outstanding borrowings from OBUs

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Central Government Debt (as at end year)

| | | Rs. million | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Owner | | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 (a)(b) | 2021 (a)(c) |
| 1. Domestic Debt (d)(e)(f) | | 3,315,651 | 3,928,788 | 4,373,746 | 5,055,159 | 5,433,073 | 5,664,215 | 6,071,001 | 6,830,260 | 9,065,068 | 11,097,223 |
| 1.1 Banking Sector | | 1,148,937 | 1,524,832 | 1,756,380 | 2,007,961 | 2,181,014 | 2,361,254 | 2,321,802 | 2,887,739 | 4,731,652 | 5,467,126 |
| Central Bank | | 265,198 | 112,396 | 267,677 | 256,050 | 414,950 | 209,412 | 244,128 | 310,910 | 876,817 | 1,565,494 |
| Commercial Banks | | 883,739 | 1,412,436 | 1,488,703 | 1,751,911 | 1,766,064 | 2,151,843 | 2,077,674 | 2,576,829 | 3,854,835 | 3,901,632 |
| 1.2 Non Bank Sector | | 2,166,714 | 2,403,956 | 2,617,366 | 3,047,198 | 3,252,059 | 3,302,961 | 3,749,199 | 3,942,521 | 4,333,416 | 5,630,097 |
| Market Borrowings | | 2,165,780 | 2,390,023 | 2,616,796 | 3,046,628 | 3,252,059 | 3,302,961 | 3,749,199 | 3,942,521 | 4,333,416 | 5,630,097 |
| Savings Institutions | | 330,150 | 358,243 | 379,877 | 428,236 | 426,771 | 447,792 | 494,976 | 593,965 | 710,999 | 795,869 |
| Insurance Funds | | 33,768 | 30,849 | 30,536 | 50,597 | 57,944 | 72,305 | 67,506 | 55,309 | 54,070 | 69,571 |
| Provident and Pension Funds (g) | | 1,204,729 | 1,428,534 | 1,474,560 | 1,655,336 | 1,826,633 | 1,942,739 | 2,203,365 | 2,460,440 | 2,687,627 | 2,984,689 |
| Official Funds (h) | | 178,900 | 202,118 | 221,584 | 252,615 | 271,630 | 289,154 | 317,840 | 363,119 | 405,795 | 418,202 |
| Business and individuals (i) | | 418,234 | 370,279 | 510,238 | 659,845 | 669,081 | 550,971 | 665,511 | 469,688 | 474,924 | 1,361,766 |
| Non Market Borrowings | | 933 | 13,933 | 570 | 570 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Foreign Debt (i) | | 2,767,299 | 2,960,424 | 3,113,116 | 3,544,031 | 4,045,796 | 4,718,618 | 5,959,547 | 6,201,283 | 6,052,179 | 6,492,150 |
| Total | | 6,082,950 | 6,889,212 | 7,486,862 | 8,599,190 | 9,478,869 | 10,382,832 | 12,030,548 | 13,031,543 | 15,117,247 | 17,589,373 |

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt from 2019 onwards.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes Treasury bills held by non resident investors

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued for CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012 of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million

(f) The composition of domestic debt held by the banking and non banking sectors was revised from 2016 due to the adjustment for holdings of SLDBs by businesses and individuals

(g) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund

(h) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds

(i) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund

(j) Includes Treasury bills and Treasury bonds held by non resident investors

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Treasury Bills (as at end year)

Rs. million

| Owner | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Bank Sector | 373,753 | 447,004 | 401,792 | 445,418 | 575,528 | 473,106 | 534,996 | 710,553 | 1,467,651 | 1,991,430 |
| 1.1 Central Bank | 154,005 | 3,053 | 123,496 | 104,754 | 331,389 | 9,908 | 45,797 | 25,873 | 654,611 | 1,391,281 |
| 1.2 Commercial Banks | 219,748 | 443,951 | 278,296 | 340,664 | 244,139 | 463,198 | 489,199 | 684,680 | 813,040 | 600,149 |
| 2. Non Bank Sector | 255,317 | 253,133 | 292,975 | 212,822 | 204,052 | 224,048 | 211,891 | 163,390 | 153,053 | 279,078 |
| 2.1 Employees' Provident Fund | 33,410 | 13,969 | 1,000 | - | 41,057 | 74,475 | 36,321 | 8,250 | 3,100 | 20 |
| 2.2 Other Provident Funds | 122 | 45 | - | 162 | 77 | 49 | 1,091 | - | 26 | 48 |
| 2.3 Savings Institutions | 61,972 | 68,328 | 47,945 | 67,766 | 18,049 | 38,378 | 21,881 | 21,939 | 36,078 | 30,070 |
| 2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies | 19,097 | 28,629 | 47,461 | 47,388 | 57,918 | 58,093 | 64,628 | 71,637 | 61,413 | 86,860 |
| 2.5 Departmental and Other Official Funds | 2,566 | 8,114 | 10,986 | 7,570 | 7,616 | 760 | 3,036 | 6,075 | 12,648 | 16,510 |
| 2.6 Private and Other | 138,149 | 134,048 | 185,582 | 89,937 | 79,336 | 52,293 | 84,933 | 55,489 | 39,789 | 145,570 |
| 3. Foreign Investors | 80,184 | 73,916 | 55,500 | 5,045 | 12,816 | 27,552 | 11,909 | 23,727 | 670 | 204 |
| Total | 709,254 | 774,053 | 750,267 | 663,285 | 792,396 | 724,706 | 758,796 | 897,670 | 1,621,375 | 2,270,712 |

(a) Provisional

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TABLE 107

Ownership of Treasury Bonds (as at end year) (a)

Rs. million

| Owner | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Bank Sector | 333,389 | 477,457 | 681,565 | 601,538 | 815,950 | 858,574 | 698,378 | 870,780 | 1,583,860 | 1,672,309 |
| 1.1 Central Bank (c) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48,872 | 70,574 | 25,471 |
| 1.2 Commercial Banks | 333,389 | 477,457 | 681,565 | 601,538 | 815,950 | 858,574 | 698,378 | 821,908 | 1,513,286 | 1,646,838 |
| 2. Non Bank Sector | 1,844,502 | 2,070,866 | 2,258,452 | 2,799,673 | 2,990,403 | 3,033,833 | 3,498,945 | 3,735,452 | 4,129,440 | 5,293,908 |
| 2.1 Employees' Provident Fund | 1,117,360 | 1,356,389 | 1,450,144 | 1,612,461 | 1,737,219 | 1,855,665 | 2,110,855 | 2,381,927 | 2,609,116 | 2,903,930 |
| 2.2 Other Provident Funds | 30,639 | 35,031 | 315 | 42,713 | 48,060 | - | 42,549 | 25,637 | 30,360 | 44,089 |
| 2.3 Savings Institutions | 261,309 | 285,915 | 327,932 | 358,470 | 406,722 | 407,415 | 471,095 | 570,026 | 672,922 | 763,799 |
| 2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies | 31,711 | 26,636 | 42,742 | 58,808 | 68,124 | 68,305 | 56,937 | 56,842 | 68,125 | 75,092 |
| 2.5 Departmental and Other Official Funds | 37,596 | 187,904 | 210,598 | 245,045 | 264,014 | 285,278 | 311,688 | 357,044 | 393,146 | 401,691 |
| 2.6 Private and Other | 365,887 | 178,991 | 226,720 | 482,176 | 466,264 | 417,170 | 505,821 | 343,976 | 355,771 | 1,105,308 |
| 3. Foreign Investors | 317,604 | 403,486 | 401,710 | 298,734 | 247,222 | 295,059 | 146,914 | 80,294 | 6,204 | 1,710 |
| Total | 2,495,495 | 2,951,809 | 3,341,727 | 3,699,945 | 4,053,575 | 4,187,467 | 4,344,238 | 4,686,526 | 5,719,504 | 6,967,928 |

(a) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued for CWE in November 2003 (matured on 14 November 2016) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise Sri Lankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012 of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Central Bank introduced outright purchase of Treasury bonds auctions under Open Market Operations w.e.f. 06 September 2019

TABLE 108

Ownership of Rupee Loans (as at end year)

Rs. million

| Owner | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Bank Sector - Commercial Banks | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 |
| 2. Non Bank Sector | 42,516 | 39,648 | 39,648 | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 |
| 2.1 Savings Institutions | 6,868 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| 2.2 Departmental and Other Official Funds (b) | 5,190 | 6,101 | 6,101 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.3 Employees' Provident Fund | 23,100 | 23,100 | 23,100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.4 Other Provident Funds | 7,358 | 6,447 | 6,447 | 6,218 | 6,218 | 6,218 | 6,218 | 6,218 | 6,218 | 6,218 |
| Total | 58,386 | 55,518 | 55,518 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 |

(a) Provisional

(b) Including Employees' Trust Fund

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt (as at end year)

Rs. million

| Source | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Multilateral | 844,292 | 903,540 | 887,960 | 994,430 | 1,076,549 | 1,198,243 | 1,451,443 | 1,469,867 | 1,601,482 | 1,872,241 |
| ADB | 448,421 | 478,796 | 471,762 | 533,806 | 569,686 | 632,237 | 785,509 | 802,047 | 865,457 | 1,052,418 |
| EIB | 23,438 | 23,248 | 21,133 | 29,728 | 27,518 | 29,193 | 31,255 | 27,509 | 26,810 | 23,913 |
| IBRD | 322 | 4,530 | 6,987 | 10,382 | 27,760 | 28,462 | 37,008 | 45,769 | 56,757 | 85,654 |
| IDA | 349,997 | 373,085 | 363,052 | 391,149 | 417,636 | 467,832 | 548,283 | 541,074 | 593,238 | 642,169 |
| IFAD | 16,013 | 17,419 | 17,098 | 18,631 | 21,520 | 24,405 | 28,251 | 29,417 | 32,153 | 34,042 |
| OPEC Fund for International Development | 2,699 | 2,998 | 4,783 | 7,547 | 9,309 | 12,743 | 17,398 | 20,443 | 21,686 | 24,418 |
| Nordic Development Fund | 3,403 | 3,464 | 3,145 | 3,187 | 3,119 | 3,370 | 3,741 | 3,480 | 3,722 | 3,472 |
| Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 127 | 1,659 | 6,156 |
| 2. Bilateral | 1,035,907 | 823,180 | 793,196 | 888,971 | 945,754 | 992,157 | 1,163,265 | 1,131,911 | 1,162,973 | 1,116,470 |
| Canada | 8,269 | 7,409 | 6,339 | 5,373 | 5,275 | 5,254 | 5,230 | 4,854 | 4,502 | 4,212 |
| France (c) | 24,273 | 26,861 | 24,698 | 25,406 | 24,448 | 27,977 | 32,264 | 34,202 | 38,584 | 43,057 |
| Germany | 51,164 | 52,112 | 43,342 | 40,726 | 39,145 | 43,506 | 46,937 | 43,113 | 45,091 | 41,742 |
| India | 78,322 | 102,843 | 119,982 | 137,413 | 142,277 | 145,071 | 166,915 | 153,075 | 146,530 | 141,122 |
| Japan | 547,515 | 468,366 | 416,408 | 457,483 | 486,199 | 506,829 | 613,656 | 617,973 | 659,260 | 621,587 |
| Kuwait | 6,194 | 5,749 | 5,357 | 6,765 | 7,774 | 8,768 | 12,124 | 13,146 | 14,866 | 17,947 |
| People's Republic of China | 67,434 | 67,154 | 87,743 | 117,284 | 131,604 | 135,728 | 150,939 | 138,720 | 124,665 | 119,355 |
| Saudi Arabian Fund | 2,648 | 3,868 | 4,982 | 10,724 | 13,255 | 16,722 | 21,752 | 23,725 | 24,085 | 26,781 |
| USA | 41,386 | 38,854 | 35,246 | 34,594 | 31,798 | 28,295 | 28,910 | 24,381 | 20,632 | 17,808 |
| Other | 208,702 | 49,963 | 49,100 | 53,205 | 63,978 | 74,007 | 84,537 | 78,724 | 84,758 | 82,860 |
| 3. Financial Markets | 887,100 | 1,233,704 | 1,431,959 | 1,660,630 | 2,023,493 | 2,528,218 | 3,344,839 | 3,599,504 | 3,287,725 | 3,503,439 |
| Riggs National Bank | 3,064 | 2,922 | 2,651 | 2,607 | 2,336 | 2,110 | 2,262 | 1,986 | 1,767 | 1,605 |
| Bankers' Trust Co. | 356 | 275 | 184 | 101 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Salomon Bros. Inc. New York | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Citi Bank/NEXI | - | - | - | 201 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Export-Import Bank of China (d) | - | - | 146,262 | 192,889 | 242,416 | 299,405 | 392,041 | 476,565 | 528,403 | 549,807 |
| Other (e)(f) | 883,680 | 1,230,507 | 1,282,863 | 1,464,832 | 1,778,741 | 2,226,703 | 2,950,536 | 3,120,953 | 2,757,555 | 2,952,027 |
| o/w International Sovereign Bonds | 445,063 | 457,636 | 655,243 | 958,014 | 1,220,870 | 1,475,049 | 2,220,411 | 2,531,493 | 2,203,279 | 2,243,049 |
| Foreign Currency Term Financing Facilities | - | - | - | - | 104,860 | 217,054 | 330,174 | 242,191 | 279,612 | 445,521 |
| Total | 2,767,299 | 2,960,424 | 3,113,116 | 3,544,031 | 4,045,796 | 4,718,618 | 5,959,547 | 6,201,283 | 6,052,179 | 6,492,150 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes loans from financial institutions of France

(d) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under SOBEs

(e) Includes outstanding defence loans (up to 2016), Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by non resident investors

(f) Values for 2019, 2020 and 2021 include SLDBs held by non resident investors and exclude ISBs held by resident investors.

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Foreign Loans - 2021

Rs. million

| Type and Source | Gross Receipts | Repayments | Net Change in the Liability | Liability as at end December (a) |
|---|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Project Loans | 375,941 | 280,461 | 305,858 | 3,764,319 |
| ADB | 122,383 | 49,624 | 187,586 | 1,051,994 |
| Australia | - | 2,549 | -2,015 | 5,002 |
| Austria | 2,376 | 1,677 | 409 | 21,969 |
| Canada | - | 429 | -176 | 3,209 |
| China (b) | 93,750 | 66,303 | 81,531 | 710,336 |
| EIB | - | 3,334 | -2,897 | 23,913 |
| Finland | - | 272 | -262 | - |
| France | 8,477 | 9,334 | 1,642 | 81,661 |
| Germany | 60 | 3,230 | -2,857 | 36,992 |
| Hong Kong | 2,375 | 1,209 | 2,837 | 25,290 |
| India | 16,527 | 15,537 | 12,979 | 158,136 |
| IDA | 56,621 | 36,977 | 47,539 | 616,323 |
| Japan | 26,857 | 41,195 | -37,673 | 621,587 |
| Korea | 2,103 | 3,528 | -2,147 | 66,624 |
| Kuwait | 2,926 | 1,418 | 3,081 | 17,947 |
| Netherlands | 6,134 | 11,157 | -4,826 | 43,352 |
| OPEC Fund for International Development | 2,979 | 2,578 | 2,579 | 24,265 |
| Saudi Arabian Fund | 1,983 | 2,673 | 2,696 | 26,781 |
| Spain | 941 | 1,771 | -904 | 20,544 |
| Sweden | - | 3,198 | -2,505 | 6,952 |
| UK | 1,426 | 11,210 | -6,635 | 39,640 |
| USA | - | 3,268 | -1,984 | 15,541 |
| Other | 28,024 | 7,991 | 27,860 | 146,262 |
| 2. Non Project Loans | 108,883 | 1,060,764 | 134,113 | 2,727,831 |
| 2.1 Commodity Loans | 673 | 4,454 | -2,874 | 13,536 |
| Canada | - | 198 | -114 | 1,003 |
| India | 673 | 3,062 | -1,610 | 7,746 |
| Pakistan | - | 777 | -690 | 423 |
| Germany | - | 417 | -460 | 4,365 |
| 2.2 Other Loans | 108,210 | 1,056,310 | 136,987 | 2,714,295 |
| ADB | - | 680 | -624 | 425 |
| China | 430 | 19,236 | -95,467 | 210,068 |
| USA | - | 2,511 | -1,506 | 11,904 |
| Germany | - | 29 | -33 | 385 |
| Other (c)(d)(e) | 107,780 | 1,033,854 | 234,617 | 2,491,514 |
| Grand Total | 484,824 | 1,341,225 | 439,971 | 6,492,150 |

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 112 of this Report due to differences in classification.

(b) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under SOBEs

(c) Includes Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by non resident investors and Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers

(d) Gross Receipts, Repayments and Net Change in the Liability do not include SLDBs and ISBs

(e) Liability as at end 2021 includes SLDBs and ISBs held by non resident investors

Net Receipts of Foreign Assistance (a)

Rs. million

| Type and Source | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (b) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. Loans | 268,263 | 141,653 | 264,021 | 321,814 | 419,249 | 425,460 | 494,021 | 504,467 | -141,972 | -32,639 |
| ADB | 20,477 | 17,129 | 11,702 | 18,315 | 24,507 | 29,567 | 32,517 | 11,879 | 15,144 | 72,079 |
| Australia | - | -255 | -2,042 | -573 | -1,636 | -1,733 | -1,895 | -2,010 | -2,104 | -2,273 |
| Canada | -570 | -555 | -509 | -459 | -468 | -504 | -528 | -559 | -562 | -627 |
| China (c) | 82,892 | 61,531 | 26,942 | 39,228 | 39,807 | 60,001 | 196,246 | 76,318 | 99,721 | 104,290 |
| Citibank International | -182 | - | -183 | -194 | -205 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | -777 | -335 | -2,163 | -2,152 | -2,315 | -2,456 | -2,397 | -2,242 | -2,143 | - |
| France | 2,037 | 1,071 | 334 | 341 | -1,288 | -655 | -738 | -346 | -1,043 | -964 |
| Germany | -2,962 | -2,860 | -2,855 | -1,989 | -1,710 | -1,919 | -2,728 | -2,562 | -3,383 | -3,617 |
| IBRD | 335 | - | 2,435 | 2,497 | 16,472 | 111 | 2,454 | 8,805 | 9,710 | 23,104 |
| IDA | 12,549 | 7,845 | 10,811 | 5,050 | 22,427 | 17,948 | 1,914 | -2,654 | 16,561 | 19,898 |
| IFAD | 1,422 | - | 333 | 216 | 2,728 | 1,090 | -246 | 1,128 | 737 | 104 |
| India | 32,042 | 21,885 | 12,016 | 4,324 | -592 | -164 | -5,989 | -12,704 | -10,511 | -17,575 |
| Japan | 14,340 | 6,306 | 5,348 | -943 | -7,312 | -5,553 | -5,431 | -2,679 | -9,706 | -14,338 |
| Korea | 4,669 | 3,801 | 1,688 | 1,858 | 1,586 | -908 | 1,239 | -227 | -1,552 | -1,425 |
| Kuwait | -309 | -601 | -209 | 887 | 652 | 717 | 1,448 | 784 | 1,367 | 1,508 |
| Netherlands | - | 5,786 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OPEC Fund for International Development | 365 | 225 | 1,723 | 1,909 | 1,461 | 3,217 | 1,885 | 1,866 | 254 | 553 |
| Saudi Arabian Fund | -185 | 1,119 | 1,068 | 1,654 | 1,221 | 2,013 | 1,176 | 1,185 | -887 | -690 |
| Salomon Brother's Incorporated - New York | -62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UK | -1,622 | 2,090 | 3,996 | -397 | -2,186 | -3,570 | -5,217 | -5,595 | -5,669 | -6,551 |
| USA | -3,675 | -3,685 | -4,023 | -3,932 | -4,070 | -4,148 | -4,431 | -4,300 | -4,293 | -4,344 |
| Other (d) | 107,479 | 21,156 | 197,609 | 256,174 | 330,170 | 332,405 | 284,741 | 438,380 | -243,613 | -201,771 |
| 2. Grants | 19,708 | 7,768 | 10,545 | 10,318 | 7,977 | 4,668 | 3,430 | 4,480 | 6,773 | 3,427 |
| ADB | 1,241 | 294 | 935 | 220 | - | - | - | 3 | 2,277 | 882 |
| Germany | - | 287 | 147 | 347 | 590 | 84 | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | 3,600 | 1,570 | 2,181 | 958 | 1,017 | 1,466 | 2,263 | 1,666 | 1,651 | - |
| United Nations | 7,178 | 1,748 | 38 | 806 | 1,185 | 635 | 523 | 321 | 2,087 | 841 |
| USA | 3,094 | 1,231 | 1,331 | - | 3,570 | - | 453 | 1,946 | - | - |
| Other | 4,595 | 2,638 | 5,913 | 7,987 | 1,615 | 2,483 | 191 | 544 | 758 | 1,704 |
| Total | 287,971 | 149,421 | 274,566 | 332,132 | 427,226 | 430,128 | 497,451 | 508,947 | -135,199 | -29,212 |

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 97 of this Report due to differences in classification.

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes net receipts from China for projects implemented by SOBEs from 2012 onwards

(d) Do not include SLDBs and includes ISBs held by both resident and non resident investors.

Outstanding Central Government Debt (as at end year)

Rs. million

| Source | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (a) | 2020 (a) | 2021 (a)(b) |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total Domestic Debt | 5,664,215 | 6,071,001 | 6,830,260 | 9,065,068 | 11,097,223 |
| Short Term | 1,031,181 | 1,134,553 | 1,270,374 | 2,197,594 | 3,139,794 |
| Treasury Bills (c) | 697,154 | 746,887 | 873,943 | 1,620,705 | 2,270,508 |
| Provisional Advances from the Central Bank | 199,801 | 198,633 | 236,609 | 153,079 | 150,129 |
| Import Bills held by Commercial Banks | - | - | 131 | 155 | 9 |
| Other Liabilities to the Banking Sector Net of Bank Deposits | 134,227 | 189,034 | 159,691 | 423,656 | 719,148 |
| Medium and Long Term | 4,633,033 | 4,936,447 | 5,559,887 | 6,867,473 | 7,957,430 |
| Rupee Loans | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 |
| Treasury Bonds (d) | 3,892,408 | 4,197,323 | 4,606,232 | 5,713,300 | 6,966,218 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | 637,886 | 614,219 | 559,284 | 486,870 | 455,203 |
| International Sovereign Bonds | n.a. | n.a. | 202,099 | 415,756 | 372,612 |
| Offshore Banking Units | 64,199 | 100,512 | 168,011 | 227,418 | 139,301 |
| Other | 14,453 | 305 | 173 | 41 | 7 |
| By Debt Instrument | 5,664,215 | 6,071,001 | 6,830,260 | 9,065,068 | 11,097,223 |
| Rupee Loans | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 | 24,088 |
| Treasury Bills (c) | 697,154 | 746,887 | 873,943 | 1,620,705 | 2,270,508 |
| Treasury Bonds (d) | 3,892,408 | 4,197,323 | 4,606,232 | 5,713,300 | 6,966,218 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | 637,886 | 614,219 | 559,284 | 486,870 | 455,203 |
| International Sovereign Bonds | n.a. | n.a. | 202,099 | 415,756 | 372,612 |
| Provisional Advances from the Central Bank | 199,801 | 198,633 | 236,609 | 153,079 | 150,129 |
| Other | 212,879 | 289,851 | 328,006 | 651,269 | 858,466 |
| By Institution (e) | 5,664,215 | 6,071,001 | 6,830,260 | 9,065,068 | 11,097,223 |
| Banks | 2,361,254 | 2,321,802 | 2,887,739 | 4,731,652 | 5,467,126 |
| Central Bank | | | | | |
| By Debt Instrument | 209,412 | 244,128 | 310,910 | 876,817 | 1,565,494 |
| Treasury Bills | 9,908 | 45,797 | 25,873 | 654,611 | 1,391,281 |
| Treasury Bonds (f) | - | - | 48,872 | 70,574 | 25,471 |
| Other | 199,504 | 198,331 | 236,165 | 151,632 | 148,742 |
| Commercial Banks | | | | | |
| By Debt Instrument | 2,151,843 | 2,077,674 | 2,576,829 | 3,854,835 | 3,901,632 |
| Rupee Loans | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 | 15,870 |
| Treasury Bills | 463,198 | 489,199 | 684,680 | 813,040 | 600,149 |
| Treasury Bonds | 858,574 | 698,378 | 821,908 | 1,513,286 | 1,646,838 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | 615,477 | 584,081 | 523,831 | 444,173 | 406,317 |
| International Sovereign Bonds | n.a. | n.a. | 202,099 | 415,756 | 372,612 |
| Other | 198,723 | 290,145 | 328,442 | 652,710 | 859,845 |
| By Institution | 2,151,843 | 2,077,674 | 2,576,829 | 3,854,835 | 3,901,632 |
| State Banks | 744,055 | 835,052 | 1,078,970 | 1,535,216 | 1,658,454 |
| Other | 1,407,788 | 1,242,622 | 1,497,859 | 2,319,619 | 2,243,178 |
| Non Bank Sector | | | | | |
| By Debt Instrument | 3,302,961 | 3,749,199 | 3,942,521 | 4,333,416 | 5,630,097 |
| Rupee Loans (g) | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 | 8,218 |
| Treasury Bills | 224,048 | 211,891 | 163,390 | 153,053 | 279,078 |
| Treasury Bonds | 3,033,833 | 3,498,945 | 3,735,452 | 4,129,440 | 5,293,908 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | 22,409 | 30,137 | 35,453 | 42,697 | 48,886 |
| Other | 14,453 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| By Institution | 3,302,961 | 3,749,199 | 3,942,521 | 4,333,416 | 5,630,097 |
| National Savings Bank | 447,792 | 494,976 | 593,965 | 710,999 | 795,869 |
| Savings Institutions & Individuals | 486,181 | 600,755 | 405,690 | 401,785 | 1,257,103 |
| Employees' Provident Fund | 1,930,141 | 2,147,176 | 2,390,177 | 2,612,216 | 2,903,950 |
| Insurance Institutions | 72,305 | 67,506 | 55,309 | 54,070 | 69,571 |
| Finance Companies | 64,791 | 64,756 | 73,169 | 75,468 | 92,380 |
| Other | 301,752 | 374,029 | 424,210 | 478,877 | 511,225 |
| Total Foreign Debt (h) | 4,718,618 | 5,959,547 | 6,201,283 | 6,052,179 | 6,492,150 |
| By Type | 4,718,618 | 5,959,547 | 6,201,283 | 6,052,179 | 6,492,150 |
| Project Loans | 2,610,547 | 3,149,905 | 3,231,464 | 3,458,461 | 3,764,319 |
| Non-project Loans | 2,108,070 | 2,809,642 | 2,969,819 | 2,593,718 | 2,727,832 |
| Commodity | 62,727 | 63,267 | 52,312 | 43,023 | 34,904 |
| Other | 2,045,344 | 2,746,375 | 2,917,507 | 2,550,695 | 2,692,927 |
| By Institution | 4,718,618 | 5,959,547 | 6,201,283 | 6,052,179 | 6,492,150 |
| Concessional Loans | 2,130,482 | 2,705,836 | 2,767,459 | 2,988,113 | 3,097,585 |
| Multilateral | 954,662 | 1,392,857 | 1,356,925 | 1,445,230 | 1,548,129 |
| Bilateral (i) | 1,175,820 | 1,312,979 | 1,410,534 | 1,542,883 | 1,549,456 |
| Non Concessional Loans | 560,207 | 268,556 | 311,676 | 340,303 | 495,439 |
| Multilateral | 243,581 | 58,586 | 112,943 | 156,252 | 324,112 |
| Bilateral | 316,626 | 209,970 | 198,733 | 184,051 | 171,327 |
| Commercial Loans | 2,027,928 | 2,985,156 | 3,122,148 | 2,723,763 | 2,899,126 |
| International Sovereign Bonds (j) | 1,475,049 | 2,220,411 | 2,531,493 | 2,203,279 | 2,243,049 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | n.a. | n.a. | 943 | 4,986 | 4,875 |
| Foreign Currency Term Financing Facilities | 217,054 | 330,174 | 242,191 | 279,612 | 445,521 |
| Non Resident Investment in Treasury Bills | 27,552 | 11,909 | 23,727 | 670 | 204 |
| Non Resident Investment in Treasury Bonds | 295,059 | 146,914 | 80,294 | 6,204 | 1,710 |
| Other (k) | 13,215 | 275,747 | 243,501 | 229,011 | 203,768 |
| Total Outstanding Central Government Debt | 10,382,832 | 12,030,548 | 13,031,543 | 15,117,247 | 17,589,373 |
| Memorandum item: Public Guaranteed Debt (k)(l) | 590,492 | 781,741 | 778,305 | 986,391 | 1,506,743 |

(a) As per the guidelines of compiling government debt statistics in the Manual of Government Finance Statistics published by the IMF in 2014, non resident holdings of outstanding SLDBs have been classified under foreign debt and resident holdings of outstanding ISBs of the Sri Lankan Government have been classified under domestic debt. Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Excludes Treasury bills held by non resident investors

(d) Excludes Treasury bonds held by non resident investors and includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 13,123 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 (matured on 01 June 2018) and Rs. 78,441 million issued for CPC in January 2012 of which Rs. 21,778 million matured on 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million

(e) The composition of domestic debt held by the banking and non banking sectors was revised from 2016 due to the adjustment for holdings of SLDBs by businesses and individuals.

(f) The CBSL introduced outright purchase of Treasury bonds auctions under Open Market Operations w.e.f. 06 September 2019.

(g) Includes sinking fund

(h) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under state owned business enterprises

(i) Includes concessionary by bilateral outstanding debt obligations to commercial banks and for export credit.

(j) Figure for 2019 and 2020 have been revised to reflect classification revision with the availability of a new survey on ISB holdings of domestic entities as well.

(k) Outstanding amount of loans obtained by public corporations under Treasury guarantee

(l) Includes an international bond amounting to US dollars 175 million issued by the SriLankan Airlines in June 2014. This was matured in June 2019 and reissued for a period of 05 years

Central Government Debt Service Payments

Rs. million

| Item | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (a) |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total Interest payments (b) | 735,566 | 852,190 | 901,353 | 980,302 | 1,048,383 |
| Domestic | 570,623 | 639,482 | 667,383 | 713,623 | 794,633 |
| Short-Term | 81,275 | 74,525 | 81,029 | 77,965 | 98,694 |
| Treasury Bills | 81,275 | 74,525 | 81,029 | 77,965 | 98,694 |
| Medium and Long Term | 489,348 | 564,957 | 586,354 | 635,658 | 695,939 |
| Rupee Loans | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 | 2,891 |
| Treasury Bonds | 438,152 | 501,457 | 494,761 | 547,373 | 593,127 |
| Offshore Banking Unit Loans | 2,366 | 4,760 | 10,269 | 12,671 | 16,268 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | 33,827 | 40,996 | 35,411 | 29,120 | 26,059 |
| Other | 12,113 | 14,853 | 43,022 | 43,603 | 57,594 |
| Foreign | 164,942 | 212,708 | 233,970 | 266,679 | 253,750 |
| Short-Term | 981 | 723 | 1,343 | 403 | 29 |
| Treasury Bills | 981 | 723 | 1,343 | 403 | 29 |
| Medium and Long Term | 163,961 | 211,985 | 232,627 | 266,276 | 253,721 |
| Treasury Bonds | 25,415 | 27,452 | 13,244 | 3,107 | 283 |
| International Sovereign Bonds | 84,619 | 110,566 | 136,085 | 190,637 | 185,746 |
| Foreign Currency Term Financing Facilities and Project Loans | 53,927 | 73,966 | 83,297 | 72,532 | 67,693 |
| Total Amortisation Payments | 867,484 | 1,236,361 | 1,121,155 | 961,071 | 1,327,216 |
| Domestic | 642,875 | 921,881 | 546,315 | 455,899 | 795,498 |
| Medium and Long Term | 642,875 | 921,881 | 546,315 | 455,899 | 795,498 |
| Treasury Bonds | 355,857 | 509,994 | 427,150 | 271,048 | 512,345 |
| Offshore Banking Unit Loans | 1,782 | 47,765 | 2,588 | 2,755 | 2,686 |
| Sri Lanka Development Bonds | 285,235 | 363,553 | 111,839 | 177,449 | 275,828 |
| Other | - | 569 | 4,738 | 4,646 | 4,639 |
| Foreign | 224,609 | 314,480 | 574,839 | 505,172 | 531,718 |
| Medium and Long Term | 224,451 | 314,480 | 574,839 | 505,172 | 531,718 |
| Treasury Bonds | 5,101 | 7,464 | 2,501 | 963 | 1,210 |
| International Sovereign Bonds | - | - | 269,828 | 185,277 | 199,902 |
| Foreign Currency Term Financing Facilities and Project Loans | 219,350 | 307,015 | 302,510 | 318,933 | 330,606 |
| Deferred Payments for Defence Services | 158 | - | - | - | - |
| Total Debt Service Payments | 1,603,049 | 2,088,551 | 2,022,507 | 1,941,373 | 2,375,599 |
| Domestic | 1,213,498 | 1,561,363 | 1,213,698 | 1,169,522 | 1,590,131 |
| Foreign | 389,551 | 527,188 | 808,809 | 771,851 | 785,468 |
| As a percentage of GDP (c) | | | | | |
| Total Debt Service Payments | 12.0 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 14.1 |
| Total Domestic Debt Service Payments | 9.1 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 9.5 |
| Total Foreign Debt Service Payments | 2.9 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Total Interest Payments | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Total Amortisation Payments | 6.5 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 7.9 |

(a) Provisional

(b) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(c) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2019 and 2020 released on 29 March 2022 by the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources: Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Budget Outturn for Provincial Councils

Rs. million

| Item | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total Revenue | 49,235 | 49,648 | 59,133 | 67,972 | 79,595 | 86,978 | 88,689 | 91,344 | 52,245 | 58,141 |
| Tax Revenue | 41,657 | 42,569 | 52,569 | 61,476 | 70,942 | 77,691 | 82,228 | 81,499 | 43,096 | 51,067 |
| Taxes on Goods and Services | 25,119 | 24,937 | 30,810 | 34,476 | 38,395 | 46,248 | 48,145 | 49,069 | 15,728 | 12,278 |
| Turnover Taxes/NBT | 18,927 | 17,294 | 21,521 | 21,808 | 25,333 | 32,808 | 33,947 | 34,874 | 2,707 | 253 |
| Licence Fees | 5,144 | 6,592 | 8,199 | 10,688 | 10,267 | 10,952 | 11,929 | 11,718 | 11,197 | 10,847 |
| Other Taxes | 1,048 | 1,051 | 1,090 | 1,980 | 2,795 | 2,488 | 2,269 | 2,477 | 1,824 | 1,178 |
| Tax on Property | 16,538 | 17,632 | 21,759 | 27,000 | 32,547 | 31,443 | 34,083 | 32,430 | 27,368 | 38,788 |
| Non Tax Revenue | 7,578 | 7,079 | 6,564 | 6,496 | 8,653 | 9,287 | 6,461 | 9,845 | 9,149 | 7,075 |
| Interest, Profits and Dividends | 1,921 | 1,884 | 2,115 | 1,115 | 2,479 | 2,731 | 2,772 | 2,352 | 2,039 | 1,691 |
| Sales and Charges | 5,657 | 5,195 | 4,449 | 5,381 | 6,174 | 6,556 | 3,689 | 7,493 | 7,110 | 5,384 |
| Total Expenditure | 161,341 | 185,241 | 216,824 | 269,586 | 276,147 | 287,838 | 292,265 | 310,124 | 337,006 | 376,447 |
| Recurrent Expenditure | 139,121 | 156,066 | 172,131 | 222,223 | 237,664 | 241,338 | 251,552 | 286,884 | 289,667 | 316,969 |
| Functional Basis | 139,121 | 156,066 | 172,131 | 222,223 | 237,664 | 241,338 | 251,552 | 286,884 | 289,667 | 316,969 |
| Provincial Administration | 12,551 | 14,461 | 15,780 | 18,273 | 21,356 | 20,492 | 21,007 | 22,908 | 18,617 | 20,233 |
| Economic Services | 2,383 | 3,325 | 3,047 | 4,229 | 4,669 | 4,370 | 4,987 | 5,721 | 4,939 | 5,782 |
| Social and Community Services and Other | 124,187 | 138,280 | 153,304 | 199,721 | 211,639 | 216,476 | 230,936 | 258,255 | 266,111 | 290,954 |
| Economic Basis | 139,121 | 156,066 | 172,131 | 222,223 | 237,664 | 241,338 | 251,552 | 286,884 | 289,667 | 316,969 |
| Personal Emoluments | 108,246 | 117,806 | 131,162 | 171,871 | 182,497 | 187,367 | 198,129 | 219,698 | 228,561 | 251,525 |
| Other | 30,875 | 38,260 | 40,969 | 50,352 | 55,167 | 53,971 | 53,423 | 67,186 | 61,106 | 65,445 |
| Capital Expenditure | 22,220 | 29,175 | 44,693 | 47,363 | 38,483 | 46,500 | 40,713 | 23,240 | 47,339 | 59,478 |
| Acquisition of Capital Goods | 2,736 | 4,207 | 10,004 | 6,641 | 8,585 | 10,222 | 14,336 | 3,786 | 3,196 | 2,138 |
| Capital Transfers | 869 | 173 | 245 | 701 | 1,829 | 3,844 | 1,881 | 570 | 329 | 172 |
| Province Specific Development Projects | 5,901 | 6,429 | 9,136 | 13,345 | 12,177 | 20,250 | 13,536 | 11,376 | 11,004 | 12,632 |
| Special Projects | 11,452 | 18,100 | 16,826 | 16,965 | 12,234 | 11,025 | 7,483 | 5,230 | 6,412 | 18,513 |
| Other | 1,263 | 268 | 8,481 | 9,711 | 3,659 | 1,158 | 3,477 | 2,277 | 26,398 | 26,022 |
| Central Government Transfers | 112,106 | 135,593 | 157,691 | 201,614 | 196,552 | 200,860 | 203,576 | 218,780 | 284,761 | 318,306 |
| Block Grants | 91,892 | 108,801 | 126,144 | 167,551 | 169,106 | 166,348 | 180,095 | 199,968 | 265,593 | 284,602 |
| Criteria Based Grants | 2,861 | 2,264 | 3,392 | 3,753 | 3,035 | 3,236 | 2,462 | 2,205 | 1,752 | 2,559 |
| Province Specific Development Grants | 5,901 | 6,429 | 8,343 | 13,345 | 12,177 | 20,250 | 13,536 | 11,376 | 11,004 | 12,632 |
| Grants for Special Projects | 11,452 | 18,100 | 19,812 | 16,965 | 12,234 | 11,025 | 7,483 | 5,230 | 6,412 | 18,513 |

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Ministry of Finance
State Ministry of Provincial Councils and Local Government

Consolidated Budget (a)

| Item | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 (b) | 2020 | 2021 (c)(d) |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Rs. million | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue and Grants | 1,559,678 | 1,811,746 | 1,963,104 | 2,059,743 | 2,034,352 | 1,475,276 | 1,521,951 |
| Grants | 6,014 | 7,496 | 8,031 | 12,486 | 7,909 | 5,348 | 6,740 |
| Total Revenue | 1,553,664 | 1,804,250 | 1,955,073 | 2,047,257 | 2,026,443 | 1,469,928 | 1,515,212 |
| Tax Revenue | 1,424,709 | 1,544,625 | 1,756,045 | 1,805,502 | 1,828,803 | 1,271,894 | 1,349,086 |
| Taxes on Foreign Trade | 244,231 | 302,538 | 371,336 | 288,341 | 331,668 | 361,643 | 349,836 |
| Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services | 804,643 | 843,980 | 1,063,571 | 1,079,901 | 964,864 | 574,962 | 627,786 |
| VAT | 219,700 | 283,470 | 443,739 | 461,651 | 443,877 | 233,786 | 308,213 |
| Excise Tax | 499,632 | 457,747 | 471,942 | 486,556 | 401,955 | 323,756 | 308,040 |
| Turnover Tax/NBT | 66,812 | 82,775 | 101,843 | 105,304 | 105,546 | 5,058 | 687 |
| Licence Fees | 18,499 | 19,989 | 19,963 | 26,390 | 13,486 | 12,362 | 10,847 |
| Taxes on Net Income and Profits | 262,583 | 258,857 | 274,562 | 310,345 | 427,700 | 268,249 | 302,115 |
| Stamp Duty | 33,572 | 41,545 | 38,592 | 43,917 | 43,041 | 38,459 | 38,788 |
| Other | 79,680 | 97,705 | 7,984 | 82,998 | 61,530 | 28,581 | 30,560 |
| Non Tax Revenue | 128,955 | 259,626 | 199,028 | 241,756 | 197,640 | 198,033 | 166,126 |
| Current Revenue | 121,473 | 249,641 | 189,414 | 234,699 | 189,039 | 182,000 | 166,098 |
| Interest, Profits and Dividends | 35,411 | 115,465 | 64,124 | 52,740 | 44,028 | 26,960 | 38,748 |
| Fees and Administration Charges | 49,835 | 77,109 | 75,395 | 107,602 | 84,411 | 57,333 | 48,000 |
| Central Bank Profit Advances | - | 5,000 | - | 15,000 | - | 24,009 | 15,012 |
| Other | 36,227 | 52,066 | 49,895 | 59,356 | 60,600 | 73,698 | 64,338 |
| Capital Revenue | 7,482 | 9,984 | 9,614 | 7,057 | 8,601 | 16,033 | 29 |
| Total Expenditure | 2,389,180 | 2,452,071 | 2,696,598 | 2,820,512 | 3,473,440 | 3,142,964 | 3,579,877 |
| Recurrent Expenditure | 1,772,522 | 1,851,723 | 2,024,239 | 2,187,972 | 2,534,586 | 2,608,367 | 2,779,880 |
| Personal Emoluments | 605,120 | 638,978 | 650,100 | 687,321 | 753,687 | 813,727 | 841,063 |
| Other Purchases of Goods and Services | 222,704 | 168,532 | 175,802 | 181,005 | 173,364 | 175,648 | 152,919 |
| Interest Payments | 509,674 | 610,895 | 735,566 | 852,190 | 901,353 | 980,302 | 1,048,382 |
| Transfer Payments | 435,024 | 433,318 | 462,772 | 467,455 | 582,755 | 762,118 | 737,515 |
| Adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance | - | - | - | - | 123,428 | -123,428 | - |
| Capital Expenditure | 616,096 | 601,283 | 665,338 | 641,586 | 644,609 | 837,328 | 793,380 |
| Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets | 334,522 | 349,996 | 385,562 | 381,892 | 405,301 | 500,527 | 440,891 |
| Capital Transfers | 241,553 | 223,217 | 247,343 | 235,198 | 226,409 | 289,080 | 293,047 |
| Other | 40,021 | 28,069 | 32,434 | 24,496 | 12,899 | 47,721 | 59,442 |
| Lending Minus Repayments | 561 | -934 | 7,021 | -9,046 | -4,933 | -3,552 | 6,617 |
| Adjustment for arrears on capital expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance | - | - | - | - | 299,178 | -299,178 | - |
| Consolidated Fiscal Balance | -829,502 | -640,325 | -733,494 | -760,769 | -1,439,088 | -1,667,688 | -2,057,925 |
| As a percentage of GDP (e) (f) | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue and Grants | 14.2 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 9.1 |
| Tax Revenue | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| Non Tax Revenue | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Grants | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Total Expenditure | 21.8 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 23.2 | 20.9 | 21.3 |
| Recurrent Expenditure | 16.2 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 16.5 |
| Capital Expenditure | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| Lending Minus Repayments | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.04 |
| Adjustment for arrears on total expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | -2.8 | - |
| Consolidated Fiscal Balance | -7.6 | -5.3 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -9.6 | -11.1 | -12.2 |

(a) Includes central government, provincial councils and local governments fiscal operations.

(b) According to the Ministry of Finance, the fiscal sector statistics of 2019 have been restated as announced in the Budget Speech for 2020.

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes only central government and provincial councils data as local government data are not available.

(e) Rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department Census and Statistics have been used from 2010 onwards

(f) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2019 and 2020 released on 29 March 2022 by the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources : Ministry of Finance

State Ministry of Provincial Councils
and Local Government

Currency Issued by the Central Bank (by Denomination)

| End of Period | Currency Issued (a) | Notes (b) | | | | | | | | | | Coins | | | | | | | | | | Rs. million | |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | | Notes (b) | | | | | | | | | | Coins | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Rs. 5,000 | Rs. 2,000 | Rs. 1,000 | Rs. 500 | Rs. 200 | Rs. 100 | Rs. 50 | Rs. 20 | Rs. 10 | Total Notes (c) | Rs. 20 (d) | Rs. 10 | Rs. 5 | Rs. 2 | Re. 1 | Cts. 50 | Cts. 25 | Cts. 10 | Cts. 5 | Cts. 2 | | Ct. 1 |
| 2017 | 598,054 | 360,357 | 10,526 | 141,832 | 38,154 | 130 | 21,600 | 5,561 | 5,758 | 1,340 | 585,328 | - | 5,402 | 4,102 | 1,358 | 898 | 186 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 12,726 |
| 2018 | 640,943 | 409,762 | 5,332 | 136,788 | 40,093 | 128 | 22,613 | 5,457 | 5,607 | 1,271 | 627,120 | - | 6,101 | 4,408 | 1,414 | 930 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 13,822 |
| 2019 | 677,967 | 446,313 | 4,044 | 134,368 | 41,697 | 128 | 23,663 | 5,721 | 5,877 | 1,260 | 663,139 | - | 6,721 | 4,696 | 1,477 | 964 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 14,828 |
| 2020 | 834,808 | 582,163 | 3,327 | 150,266 | 45,523 | 127 | 24,351 | 5,955 | 6,264 | 1,253 | 819,298 | - | 7,123 | 4,902 | 1,524 | 990 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,509 |
| 2021 | 1,005,099 | 729,384 | 2,951 | 160,771 | 52,284 | 126 | 27,472 | 7,087 | 7,235 | 1,249 | 988,628 | 41 | 7,674 | 5,168 | 1,588 | 1,023 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 16,472 |
| 2020 | 668,042 | 438,982 | 3,787 | 132,286 | 41,063 | 128 | 23,896 | 5,771 | 5,904 | 1,259 | 653,146 | - | 6,764 | 4,715 | 1,481 | 966 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 14,896 |
| January | 683,737 | 452,005 | 3,721 | 134,167 | 41,750 | 128 | 24,002 | 5,762 | 5,905 | 1,259 | 668,768 | - | 6,807 | 4,738 | 1,486 | 968 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 14,969 |
| February | 805,190 | 540,461 | 3,695 | 159,052 | 47,947 | 128 | 25,478 | 6,023 | 6,038 | 1,258 | 790,149 | - | 6,851 | 4,760 | 1,490 | 970 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,041 |
| March | 821,170 | 539,517 | 3,677 | 173,078 | 50,168 | 128 | 26,141 | 6,036 | 6,053 | 1,258 | 806,127 | - | 6,852 | 4,761 | 1,490 | 970 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,043 |
| April | 801,184 | 528,645 | 3,661 | 164,609 | 49,485 | 128 | 26,106 | 6,054 | 6,097 | 1,258 | 786,113 | - | 6,867 | 4,770 | 1,493 | 971 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,071 |
| May | 768,941 | 511,096 | 3,592 | 153,130 | 46,855 | 128 | 25,534 | 6,029 | 6,139 | 1,257 | 753,829 | - | 6,890 | 4,784 | 1,496 | 973 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,112 |
| June | 768,385 | 519,274 | 3,525 | 147,045 | 44,937 | 127 | 24,816 | 5,974 | 6,169 | 1,256 | 753,190 | - | 6,941 | 4,807 | 1,501 | 977 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,195 |
| July | 767,991 | 523,613 | 3,477 | 144,325 | 43,447 | 127 | 24,320 | 5,916 | 6,176 | 1,255 | 752,726 | - | 6,982 | 4,827 | 1,506 | 980 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,264 |
| August | 775,334 | 532,295 | 3,391 | 143,236 | 43,337 | 127 | 24,184 | 5,901 | 6,190 | 1,254 | 759,985 | - | 7,031 | 4,854 | 1,512 | 983 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,349 |
| September | 810,746 | 560,033 | 3,383 | 148,726 | 45,137 | 127 | 24,432 | 5,956 | 6,228 | 1,254 | 795,346 | - | 7,061 | 4,869 | 1,515 | 985 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,400 |
| October | 814,897 | 564,074 | 3,379 | 148,946 | 45,209 | 127 | 24,212 | 5,969 | 6,220 | 1,254 | 799,459 | - | 7,082 | 4,879 | 1,519 | 987 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,438 |
| November | 834,808 | 582,163 | 3,327 | 150,266 | 45,523 | 127 | 24,351 | 5,955 | 6,264 | 1,253 | 819,298 | - | 7,123 | 4,902 | 1,524 | 990 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,509 |
| December | 844,768 | 588,708 | 3,293 | 151,812 | 46,715 | 127 | 24,793 | 6,088 | 6,346 | 1,253 | 829,204 | - | 7,156 | 4,919 | 1,528 | 992 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,564 |
| 2021 | 852,784 | 597,615 | 3,283 | 150,777 | 46,414 | 127 | 25,074 | 6,140 | 6,392 | 1,253 | 837,145 | - | 7,199 | 4,942 | 1,533 | 995 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,639 |
| January | 900,618 | 635,561 | 3,241 | 156,128 | 49,173 | 127 | 26,078 | 6,527 | 6,632 | 1,252 | 884,787 | 27 | 7,302 | 4,988 | 1,543 | 1,004 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,831 |
| February | 911,082 | 637,922 | 3,224 | 160,226 | 51,469 | 127 | 27,261 | 6,777 | 6,817 | 1,252 | 895,143 | 29 | 7,361 | 5,024 | 1,551 | 1,004 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,939 |
| March | 920,335 | 648,494 | 3,224 | 159,088 | 51,067 | 127 | 27,389 | 6,817 | 6,846 | 1,252 | 904,373 | 29 | 7,374 | 5,030 | 1,553 | 1,005 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,962 |
| April | 950,083 | 672,455 | 3,208 | 163,670 | 52,628 | 127 | 27,103 | 6,749 | 6,840 | 1,252 | 934,100 | 32 | 7,385 | 5,036 | 1,554 | 1,006 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 15,983 |
| May | 942,804 | 668,049 | 3,119 | 161,555 | 51,789 | 127 | 27,123 | 6,814 | 6,861 | 1,251 | 926,757 | 33 | 7,418 | 5,057 | 1,559 | 1,008 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 16,047 |
| June | 967,151 | 693,167 | 3,101 | 161,210 | 51,589 | 127 | 26,843 | 6,802 | 6,879 | 1,251 | 951,038 | 34 | 7,454 | 5,077 | 1,565 | 1,011 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 16,114 |
| July | 996,380 | 714,909 | 3,073 | 167,217 | 52,998 | 127 | 26,861 | 6,820 | 6,895 | 1,251 | 980,219 | 35 | 7,482 | 5,091 | 1,568 | 1,012 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 16,161 |
| August | 987,573 | 707,350 | 3,017 | 165,405 | 53,182 | 127 | 27,047 | 6,908 | 6,973 | 1,250 | 971,326 | 36 | 7,540 | 5,108 | 1,574 | 1,015 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 16,247 |
| September | 969,394 | 696,168 | 2,982 | 158,466 | 52,611 | 126 | 27,252 | 6,992 | 7,109 | 1,250 | 953,027 | 39 | 7,608 | 5,143 | 1,581 | 1,019 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 16,367 |
| October | 1,005,099 | 729,384 | 2,951 | 160,771 | 52,284 | 126 | 27,472 | 7,087 | 7,235 | 1,249 | 988,628 | 41 | 7,674 | 5,168 | 1,588 | 1,023 | 185 | 121 | 39 | 23 | 6 | 4 | 16,472 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.

(b) Currency notes in the denominations of Rs. 20, Rs. 1,000, Rs. 500, Rs. 200, Rs. 2,000 and Rs.5,000 were issued from 4 August 1980, 23 December 1981, 9 February 1982, 4 February 1998, 17 October 2006 and 4 February 2011, respectively.

(c) Currency notes of Rs. 5, Rs. 2, Rs. 1 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs. 37.2 million, Rs. 26.7 million, Rs. 5.0 million, respectively, as at end December 2021.

(d) CBSL added a commemorative coin, in the denomination of Rs. 20, for circulation from March 2021.

(e) This includes commemorative coins issued up to 31 December 2021. As at end December 2021, the values of Rs. 100 coins, Rs. 500 coins, Rs. 1,000 coins and Rs. 5,000 coins stand at Rs. 5.8 million, Rs. 26 million, Rs. 260.8 million and Rs. 45.4 million, respectively. The total value of other commemorative coins, as at end December 2021, stands at Rs. 260.3 million.

Monetary Aggregates - M_1 and M_2

| End of Period | Currency | | | | Demand Deposits | | | | Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) (3)+(7) (9) | Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public (10) | Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (e) (9)+(10) (11) |
|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Held by the Govt. (a) (1) | Held by Banks (2) | Held by the Public (3) | Total (1)+(2)+(3) (4) | Held by the Govt. (b) (5) | Held by Banks (c) (6) | Held by the Public (7) | Total (d) (5)+(6)+(7) (8) | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 0 | 158,658 | 439,396 | 598,054 | 47,140 | 690,336 | 353,903 | 1,091,379 | 793,299 | 4,872,014 | 5,665,313 |
| 2018 | 0 | 167,876 | 473,066 | 640,943 | 45,597 | 808,482 | 357,727 | 1,211,806 | 830,793 | 5,596,536 | 6,427,330 |
| 2019 | 0 | 183,759 | 494,208 | 677,967 | 44,320 | 720,915 | 371,259 | 1,136,494 | 865,467 | 6,047,243 | 6,912,710 |
| 2020 | 0 | 193,798 | 641,010 | 834,808 | 52,075 | 623,850 | 536,140 | 1,212,066 | 1,177,150 | 7,318,638 | 8,495,788 |
| 2021 | 0 | 220,649 | 784,450 | 1,005,099 | 49,093 | 1,128,852 | 675,446 | 1,853,391 | 1,459,895 | 8,179,010 | 9,638,905 |
| 2020 | 0 | 176,330 | 491,712 | 668,042 | 38,365 | 680,356 | 367,320 | 1,086,042 | 859,032 | 6,142,034 | 7,001,066 |
| January | 0 | 178,978 | 504,759 | 683,737 | 33,855 | 727,218 | 361,440 | 1,122,512 | 866,199 | 6,215,412 | 7,081,611 |
| February | 0 | 237,220 | 567,970 | 805,190 | 36,717 | 658,761 | 396,786 | 1,092,264 | 964,756 | 6,371,192 | 7,335,948 |
| March | 0 | 223,201 | 597,968 | 821,170 | 35,034 | 611,836 | 394,534 | 1,041,404 | 992,502 | 6,473,595 | 7,466,098 |
| April | 0 | 202,825 | 598,359 | 801,184 | 33,318 | 554,866 | 393,419 | 981,603 | 991,778 | 6,532,036 | 7,523,814 |
| May | 0 | 189,451 | 579,490 | 768,941 | 33,743 | 488,975 | 422,361 | 945,078 | 1,001,851 | 6,602,276 | 7,604,127 |
| June | 0 | 176,000 | 592,385 | 768,385 | 32,922 | 611,573 | 432,204 | 1,076,700 | 1,024,589 | 6,693,183 | 7,717,772 |
| July | 0 | 171,997 | 595,993 | 767,991 | 40,668 | 647,323 | 462,468 | 1,150,459 | 1,058,461 | 6,799,975 | 7,858,436 |
| August | 0 | 177,383 | 597,951 | 775,334 | 35,697 | 566,002 | 459,413 | 1,061,112 | 1,057,364 | 6,969,706 | 8,027,070 |
| September | 0 | 195,915 | 614,831 | 810,746 | 38,356 | 591,316 | 470,903 | 1,100,575 | 1,085,734 | 7,080,727 | 8,166,461 |
| October | 0 | 196,860 | 618,037 | 814,897 | 38,994 | 577,562 | 476,944 | 1,093,501 | 1,094,981 | 7,169,633 | 8,264,614 |
| November | 0 | 193,798 | 641,010 | 834,808 | 52,075 | 623,850 | 536,140 | 1,212,066 | 1,177,150 | 7,318,638 | 8,495,788 |
| December | 0 | 198,822 | 645,946 | 844,768 | 31,140 | 613,240 | 537,188 | 1,181,567 | 1,183,134 | 7,416,885 | 8,600,019 |
| 2021 | 0 | 193,725 | 659,059 | 852,784 | 31,462 | 573,876 | 540,885 | 1,146,223 | 1,199,944 | 7,506,254 | 8,706,198 |
| January | 0 | 227,777 | 672,841 | 900,618 | 32,068 | 545,512 | 559,973 | 1,137,553 | 1,232,814 | 7,627,770 | 8,860,584 |
| February | 0 | 226,904 | 684,179 | 911,082 | 28,962 | 623,122 | 560,021 | 1,212,105 | 1,244,200 | 7,700,445 | 8,944,644 |
| March | 0 | 228,304 | 692,032 | 920,335 | 28,982 | 521,074 | 554,519 | 1,104,575 | 1,246,551 | 7,770,221 | 9,016,772 |
| April | 0 | 238,214 | 711,870 | 950,083 | 31,142 | 572,863 | 581,460 | 1,185,465 | 1,293,330 | 7,842,890 | 9,136,220 |
| May | 0 | 219,879 | 722,925 | 942,804 | 32,582 | 630,181 | 594,034 | 1,256,797 | 1,316,960 | 7,952,622 | 9,269,581 |
| June | 0 | 216,956 | 750,196 | 967,151 | 30,488 | 741,987 | 605,001 | 1,377,476 | 1,355,196 | 8,057,204 | 9,412,401 |
| July | 0 | 234,369 | 762,011 | 996,380 | 33,303 | 757,546 | 556,737 | 1,347,586 | 1,318,748 | 8,130,239 | 9,448,987 |
| August | 0 | 233,340 | 754,233 | 987,573 | 39,093 | 809,623 | 618,438 | 1,467,154 | 1,372,671 | 8,163,279 | 9,535,950 |
| September | 0 | 234,388 | 735,007 | 969,394 | 38,221 | 778,370 | 620,110 | 1,436,701 | 1,355,117 | 8,155,538 | 9,510,655 |
| October | 0 | 220,649 | 784,450 | 1,005,099 | 49,093 | 1,128,852 | 675,446 | 1,853,391 | 1,459,895 | 8,179,010 | 9,638,905 |
| November | 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0 | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) Currency held by the Treasury and the District Secretariats

(b) Demand deposits of the government held with commercial banks and the Central Bank

(c) Interbank deposits, both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and commercial banks with the Central Bank

(d) Total demand deposits held with the Central Bank and commercial banks

(e) M_2 equals currency held by the public plus rupee denominated demand, savings and time deposits held by the public

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

Table 118

Monetary Survey - M₂ (a)

Rs. million

| End of Period | Monetary Aggregates (Monetary Liabilities) | | Net Foreign Assets (b) | | | Net Domestic Assets | | | | | | | | | | Reserve Money (RM) | | Money Multiplier | | |
|---------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|-----------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------|
| | Narrow Money Supply (M ₁) (c) | Broad Money Supply (M ₂) (5) + (14) - (17) | Monetary Authorities (d) | Commercial Banks | Total (3) + (4) | Central Bank of Sri Lanka | | Commercial Banks | | | | Gross Domestic Assets (8) + (11) + (12) + (13) | | Monetary Authorities | Commercial Banks | Total (15) + (16) | M ₁ RM | M ₂ RM | | |
| | | | | | | Claims on Govt. | Deposits of the Govt. | Net Credit to the Govt. (e) | Credit to Public Corporations | Credit to Private Sector | Domestic Assets (8) + (11) + (12) + (13) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | (6) | (7) | | | | | | (8) | (9) |
| 2017 | 793,299 | 5,665,313 | 846,139 | -311,276 | 534,863 | 225,377 | 297 | 225,080 | 1,651,443 | 74,816 | 1,576,627 | 342,354 | 4,471,965 | 6,616,026 | 473,138 | 1,012,438 | 1,485,576 | 939,793 | 0.84 | 6.03 |
| 2018 | 830,793 | 6,427,330 | 750,541 | -202,093 | 548,448 | 473,118 | 301 | 472,817 | 1,763,914 | 120,729 | 1,643,185 | 432,854 | 5,135,547 | 7,684,403 | 582,368 | 1,223,153 | 1,805,521 | 961,096 | 0.86 | 6.69 |
| 2019 | 865,467 | 6,912,710 | 895,997 | -482,405 | 413,593 | 363,476 | 444 | 363,032 | 2,095,409 | 115,722 | 1,979,687 | 481,222 | 5,375,077 | 8,199,017 | 581,006 | 1,118,894 | 1,699,900 | 932,604 | 0.93 | 7.41 |
| 2020 | 1,177,150 | 8,495,788 | 526,779 | -472,573 | 54,206 | 870,322 | 1,430 | 868,892 | 3,323,967 | 120,274 | 3,203,694 | 584,274 | 5,748,117 | 10,404,976 | 560,832 | 1,402,561 | 1,963,393 | 964,440 | 1.22 | 8.81 |
| 2021 | 1,459,895 | 9,638,905 | -387,263 | -686,342 | -1,073,604 | 2,095,481 | 1,387 | 2,094,095 | 3,531,443 | 170,103 | 3,361,340 | 972,821 | 6,498,862 | 12,927,118 | 701,728 | 1,512,881 | 2,214,608 | 1,305,809 | 1.12 | 7.38 |
| 2020 January | 859,032 | 7,001,066 | 925,923 | -472,347 | 453,576 | 335,571 | 455 | 335,116 | 2,171,828 | 101,367 | 2,070,461 | 487,912 | 5,374,771 | 8,268,261 | 592,890 | 1,127,880 | 1,720,770 | 935,558 | 0.92 | 7.48 |
| February | 866,199 | 7,081,611 | 970,984 | -501,496 | 469,488 | 308,676 | 271 | 308,405 | 2,223,635 | 97,894 | 2,125,740 | 491,252 | 5,398,198 | 8,323,594 | 595,546 | 1,115,925 | 1,711,471 | 963,283 | 0.90 | 7.35 |
| March | 964,756 | 7,335,948 | 943,529 | -469,450 | 474,078 | 474,030 | 773 | 473,257 | 2,297,761 | 98,956 | 2,198,805 | 498,890 | 5,485,855 | 8,656,807 | 611,489 | 1,183,449 | 1,794,938 | 1,013,797 | 0.95 | 7.24 |
| April | 992,502 | 7,466,098 | 949,121 | -453,361 | 495,760 | 566,314 | 772 | 565,842 | 2,311,794 | 89,887 | 2,221,907 | 521,014 | 5,489,959 | 8,798,722 | 693,686 | 1,134,699 | 1,828,384 | 1,021,589 | 0.97 | 7.31 |
| May | 991,778 | 7,523,814 | 817,817 | -429,593 | 388,224 | 606,166 | 529 | 605,637 | 2,460,166 | 85,425 | 2,374,742 | 525,583 | 5,435,818 | 9,041,780 | 622,164 | 1,184,027 | 1,806,190 | 996,539 | 1.00 | 7.55 |
| June | 1,001,851 | 7,604,127 | 824,638 | -414,574 | 410,064 | 557,283 | 607 | 556,676 | 2,654,581 | 91,008 | 2,563,572 | 534,059 | 5,386,322 | 9,040,629 | 612,267 | 1,234,299 | 1,846,566 | 868,953 | 1.15 | 8.75 |
| July | 1,024,589 | 7,717,772 | 785,202 | -460,093 | 325,109 | 550,728 | 712 | 550,016 | 2,853,030 | 97,451 | 2,755,579 | 556,995 | 5,383,850 | 9,246,439 | 566,719 | 1,287,057 | 1,853,776 | 878,832 | 1.17 | 8.78 |
| August | 1,058,461 | 7,858,436 | 822,435 | -490,870 | 331,565 | 535,379 | 815 | 534,564 | 2,914,932 | 108,775 | 2,806,157 | 581,135 | 5,462,837 | 9,384,693 | 588,893 | 1,268,929 | 1,857,822 | 879,828 | 1.20 | 8.93 |
| September | 1,057,364 | 8,027,070 | 758,552 | -461,939 | 296,612 | 578,351 | 604 | 577,747 | 3,007,564 | 98,932 | 2,908,632 | 584,928 | 5,560,804 | 9,632,111 | 560,933 | 1,340,720 | 1,901,654 | 891,389 | 1.19 | 9.01 |
| October | 1,085,734 | 8,166,461 | 574,153 | -468,860 | 105,293 | 735,896 | 709 | 735,187 | 3,145,513 | 103,104 | 3,042,409 | 572,400 | 5,626,080 | 9,976,076 | 498,535 | 1,416,374 | 1,914,909 | 928,388 | 1.17 | 8.80 |
| November | 1,094,981 | 8,264,614 | 540,147 | -502,156 | 37,991 | 800,423 | 923 | 799,500 | 3,174,282 | 105,800 | 3,068,482 | 587,484 | 5,675,209 | 10,130,676 | 524,715 | 1,379,337 | 1,904,052 | 936,257 | 1.17 | 8.83 |
| December | 1,177,150 | 8,495,788 | 526,779 | -472,573 | 54,206 | 870,322 | 1,430 | 868,892 | 3,323,967 | 120,274 | 3,203,694 | 584,274 | 5,748,117 | 10,404,976 | 560,832 | 1,402,561 | 1,963,393 | 964,440 | 1.22 | 8.81 |
| 2021 January | 1,183,134 | 8,600,019 | 417,927 | -508,470 | -90,542 | 925,704 | 1,386 | 924,317 | 3,507,269 | 112,233 | 3,395,036 | 611,189 | 5,756,203 | 10,686,746 | 497,447 | 1,498,737 | 1,996,184 | 975,897 | 1.21 | 8.81 |
| February | 1,199,944 | 8,706,198 | 393,859 | -517,407 | -123,548 | 997,022 | 563 | 996,460 | 3,473,682 | 114,509 | 3,359,173 | 619,593 | 5,828,486 | 10,803,712 | 537,493 | 1,436,473 | 1,973,966 | 978,090 | 1.23 | 8.90 |
| March | 1,232,814 | 8,860,584 | 341,034 | -527,622 | -186,588 | 1,093,239 | 1,044 | 1,092,195 | 3,527,503 | 116,502 | 3,411,001 | 631,763 | 5,926,001 | 11,060,961 | 532,570 | 1,481,219 | 2,013,789 | 1,028,599 | 1.20 | 8.61 |
| April | 1,244,200 | 8,944,644 | 342,923 | -557,052 | -214,130 | 1,071,408 | 860 | 1,070,547 | 3,568,293 | 113,766 | 3,454,527 | 648,935 | 5,981,867 | 11,155,877 | 502,351 | 1,494,751 | 1,997,103 | 1,031,144 | 1.21 | 8.67 |
| May | 1,246,551 | 9,016,772 | 349,094 | -555,935 | -206,841 | 1,055,456 | 845 | 1,054,612 | 3,628,664 | 108,471 | 3,520,193 | 650,602 | 6,029,091 | 11,254,498 | 483,338 | 1,547,546 | 2,030,885 | 1,036,010 | 1.20 | 8.70 |
| June | 1,293,330 | 9,136,220 | 306,556 | -545,951 | -239,395 | 1,179,684 | 827 | 1,178,858 | 3,623,790 | 120,493 | 3,503,298 | 656,041 | 6,100,336 | 11,438,533 | 535,300 | 1,527,617 | 2,062,918 | 1,065,064 | 1.21 | 8.58 |
| July | 1,316,960 | 9,269,581 | 10,254 | -489,158 | -478,904 | 1,149,031 | 1,027 | 1,148,004 | 3,688,537 | 122,945 | 3,565,592 | 653,682 | 6,163,141 | 11,800,418 | 485,425 | 1,566,508 | 2,051,933 | 1,063,866 | 1.24 | 8.71 |
| August | 1,355,196 | 9,412,401 | -83,881 | -439,899 | -523,780 | 1,535,403 | 994 | 1,534,409 | 3,707,843 | 123,140 | 3,584,702 | 656,302 | 6,267,097 | 12,042,510 | 483,348 | 1,622,982 | 2,106,330 | 1,089,266 | 1.24 | 8.64 |
| September | 1,318,748 | 9,448,987 | -158,710 | -466,669 | -625,379 | 1,831,990 | 1,126 | 1,830,865 | 3,504,140 | 130,305 | 3,373,834 | 650,746 | 6,333,794 | 12,189,240 | 675,743 | 1,439,131 | 2,114,873 | 1,295,956 | 1.02 | 7.29 |
| October | 1,372,671 | 9,535,950 | -252,574 | -624,671 | -877,241 | 1,881,539 | 1,393 | 1,880,145 | 3,557,536 | 139,782 | 3,417,755 | 832,708 | 6,358,454 | 12,489,062 | 639,961 | 1,435,906 | 2,075,867 | 1,286,441 | 1.07 | 7.41 |
| November | 1,355,117 | 9,510,655 | -329,911 | -643,307 | -973,218 | 1,995,006 | 1,307 | 1,993,699 | 3,474,186 | 142,645 | 3,331,541 | 897,440 | 6,420,118 | 12,642,797 | 694,363 | 1,464,562 | 2,158,925 | 1,287,803 | 1.05 | 7.39 |
| December | 1,459,895 | 9,638,905 | -387,263 | -686,342 | -1,073,604 | 2,095,481 | 1,387 | 2,094,095 | 3,531,443 | 170,103 | 3,361,340 | 972,821 | 6,498,862 | 12,927,118 | 701,728 | 1,512,881 | 2,214,608 | 1,305,809 | 1.12 | 7.38 |

(a) M₂ is based on aggregated data pertaining to the Central Bank and Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of commercial banks

(b) Foreign assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

(c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public

(d) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the Government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts

(e) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consolidated Monetary Survey - M_{2b} (a)

Rs. million

| End of Period | Broad Money (M_{2b}) | | | | | | Net Foreign Assets (b) | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--|-------------------------------|---------|---|--------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | Narrow Money (M_1) (c) | | | Time and Savings Deposits (d) | | | Monetary Authorities (e) | Commercial Banks | | | |
| | Currency | Demand Deposits | Total Narrow Money (M_1) (1)+(2) (3) | DBUs | OBUs | Total Time and Savings Deposits (4)+(5) (6) | | DBUs | OBUs | Total Commercial Banks (9)+(10) (11) | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 439,396 | 353,903 | 793,299 | 5,298,564 | 216,198 | 5,514,762 | 846,139 | -290,761 | -433,840 | -724,601 | 121,538 |
| 2018 | 473,066 | 357,727 | 830,793 | 6,071,118 | 226,386 | 6,297,503 | 750,541 | -341,769 | -475,779 | -817,548 | -67,007 |
| 2019 | 494,208 | 371,259 | 865,467 | 6,517,917 | 240,737 | 6,758,654 | 7,624,121 | -369,636 | -425,659 | -795,296 | 100,702 |
| 2020 | 641,010 | 536,140 | 1,177,150 | 7,911,168 | 317,416 | 8,228,584 | 9,405,734 | -427,146 | -309,101 | -736,247 | -209,468 |
| 2021 | 784,450 | 675,446 | 1,459,895 | 8,918,875 | 268,538 | 9,187,413 | 10,647,309 | -387,263 | -381,514 | -594,713 | -981,976 |
| 2020 | 491,712 | 367,320 | 859,032 | 6,616,580 | 228,164 | 6,844,744 | 925,923 | -361,148 | -475,302 | -836,450 | 89,473 |
| January | 504,759 | 361,440 | 866,199 | 6,692,161 | 234,642 | 6,926,803 | 7,793,001 | -398,100 | -475,501 | -873,601 | 97,383 |
| February | 567,970 | 396,786 | 964,756 | 6,868,918 | 264,575 | 7,133,493 | 8,098,249 | -413,251 | -502,159 | -915,410 | 28,119 |
| March | 597,968 | 394,534 | 992,502 | 6,979,805 | 286,690 | 7,266,495 | 8,258,997 | -402,663 | -462,965 | -865,628 | 83,493 |
| April | 598,359 | 393,419 | 991,778 | 7,024,993 | 276,349 | 7,301,342 | 8,293,120 | -394,129 | -472,529 | -866,658 | -48,841 |
| May | 579,490 | 422,361 | 1,001,851 | 7,098,219 | 264,678 | 7,362,898 | 8,364,748 | -376,459 | -459,884 | -836,343 | -11,705 |
| June | 592,385 | 432,204 | 1,024,589 | 7,204,054 | 278,749 | 7,482,804 | 8,507,393 | -406,261 | -427,839 | -834,100 | -48,899 |
| July | 595,993 | 462,468 | 1,058,461 | 7,341,047 | 292,513 | 7,633,560 | 8,692,021 | -435,567 | -406,440 | -842,007 | -19,572 |
| August | 597,951 | 459,413 | 1,057,364 | 7,520,708 | 292,358 | 7,813,066 | 8,870,430 | -407,703 | -416,735 | -824,438 | -65,886 |
| September | 614,831 | 470,903 | 1,085,734 | 7,640,422 | 291,324 | 7,931,746 | 9,017,480 | -403,885 | -416,846 | -820,731 | -246,578 |
| October | 618,037 | 476,944 | 1,094,981 | 7,743,970 | 296,683 | 8,040,654 | 9,135,635 | -422,287 | -399,063 | -821,350 | -281,203 |
| November | 641,010 | 536,140 | 1,177,150 | 7,911,168 | 317,416 | 8,228,584 | 9,405,734 | -427,146 | -309,101 | -736,247 | -209,468 |
| December | 645,946 | 537,188 | 1,183,134 | 8,027,096 | 322,467 | 8,349,563 | 9,532,697 | -476,046 | -262,963 | -739,010 | -321,082 |
| 2021 | 659,059 | 540,885 | 1,199,944 | 8,140,280 | 310,682 | 8,450,962 | 9,650,906 | -484,133 | -295,423 | -779,556 | -385,697 |
| January | 672,841 | 559,973 | 1,232,814 | 8,283,172 | 322,650 | 8,605,823 | 9,838,637 | -496,323 | -274,661 | -770,984 | -429,950 |
| February | 684,179 | 560,021 | 1,244,200 | 8,383,620 | 319,514 | 8,703,135 | 9,947,334 | -489,754 | -283,858 | -773,612 | -430,689 |
| March | 692,032 | 554,519 | 1,246,551 | 8,453,898 | 332,525 | 8,786,422 | 10,032,973 | -480,871 | -297,116 | -777,988 | -428,894 |
| April | 711,870 | 581,460 | 1,293,330 | 8,549,669 | 321,763 | 8,871,433 | 10,164,763 | -475,996 | -311,905 | -787,901 | -481,346 |
| May | 722,925 | 594,034 | 1,316,960 | 8,669,912 | 316,718 | 8,986,630 | 10,303,589 | -433,362 | -276,266 | -709,628 | -699,373 |
| June | 750,196 | 605,001 | 1,355,196 | 8,826,003 | 332,445 | 9,158,448 | 10,513,644 | -345,316 | -271,758 | -617,074 | -700,955 |
| July | 762,011 | 556,737 | 1,318,748 | 8,866,196 | 303,156 | 9,169,352 | 10,488,100 | -381,577 | -181,848 | -563,425 | -722,135 |
| August | 754,233 | 618,438 | 1,372,671 | 8,910,123 | 298,936 | 9,209,058 | 10,581,730 | -358,154 | -225,834 | -583,988 | -836,562 |
| September | 735,007 | 620,110 | 1,355,117 | 8,892,775 | 297,893 | 9,190,668 | 10,545,785 | -382,968 | -193,468 | -576,436 | -906,347 |
| October | 784,450 | 675,446 | 1,459,895 | 8,918,875 | 268,538 | 9,187,413 | 10,647,309 | -387,263 | -381,514 | -594,713 | -981,976 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) M_{2b} is based on the aggregated data pertaining to the Central Bank and both Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) and Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs) operating in Sri Lanka.

Definitional changes have been adopted in aggregating DBUs and OBUs to avoid double counting

and misclassification of assets and liabilities. The major changes are:

(1) All DBU placements with OBUs are recorded as domestic assets, while all DBU borrowings from OBUs are recorded as domestic liabilities.

(2) Foreign currency deposits with DBUs are classified on the basis of ownership rather than on the basis of currency. Hence, the following apply:

(i) One half (50 per cent) of Non Resident Foreign Currency (NRFC) deposits are treated as domestic deposit liabilities

(ii) All Resident Non National Foreign Currency (RNNFC) balances are treated as foreign liabilities

(iii) All other domestic foreign currency accounts are treated as domestic deposit liabilities

(b) External assets (net) of the Central Bank and commercial banks (including outward bills)

(c) Currency and demand deposits held by the public

(d) Time and savings deposits of the public held with commercial banks

(e) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the Government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.

(Contd.)

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

TABLE 119 (Contd.)

Consolidated Monetary Survey - M_{2b}

Rs. million

| End of Period | Net Domestic Assets | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|---|-----------|------------|
| | Domestic Credit | | | | | | Other Items (net) | | | | | |
| | Credit to the Government (net) (f) | | | Credit to Public Corporations | | | Credit to the Private Sector | | | Total Domestic Credit (17)+(20)+(23) | | |
| | Commercial Banks | | | Total Credit to the Govt. (13)+(16) | | | Total Credit to Public Corporations | | | Total Credit to Private Sector (21)+(22)+(23) | | |
| | Central Bank of Sri Lanka (13) | DBUs (14) | OBUs (15) | Total (14)+(15) (16) | (17) | (18) | DBUs (19) | OBU (20) | Total (21) | DBUs (22) | OBU (23) | Total (24) |
| 2017 | 225,080 | 1,576,627 | 366,811 | 1,943,438 | 2,168,517 | 342,354 | 194,628 | 536,982 | 4,471,965 | 327,250 | 4,799,215 | 7,504,715 |
| 2018 | 472,817 | 1,643,185 | 400,709 | 2,043,894 | 2,516,711 | 432,854 | 322,526 | 755,380 | 5,135,547 | 425,805 | 5,561,351 | 8,833,442 |
| 2019 | 363,032 | 1,979,687 | 453,209 | 2,432,895 | 2,795,927 | 481,222 | 336,731 | 817,953 | 5,375,077 | 421,782 | 5,796,859 | 9,410,739 |
| 2020 | 868,892 | 3,203,694 | 475,476 | 3,679,170 | 4,548,061 | 584,274 | 417,901 | 1,002,174 | 5,748,117 | 422,820 | 6,170,937 | 11,721,173 |
| 2021 | 2,094,095 | 3,361,340 | 376,985 | 3,738,325 | 5,832,420 | 972,821 | 215,282 | 1,188,103 | 6,498,862 | 482,566 | 6,981,428 | 14,001,951 |
| 2020 | 335,116 | 2,070,461 | 510,818 | 2,581,278 | 2,916,395 | 487,912 | 332,070 | 819,983 | 5,374,771 | 421,947 | 5,796,718 | 9,533,095 |
| January | 308,405 | 2,125,740 | 525,897 | 2,651,637 | 2,960,042 | 491,252 | 341,352 | 832,603 | 5,398,198 | 423,760 | 5,821,958 | 9,614,603 |
| February | 473,257 | 2,198,805 | 563,413 | 2,762,217 | 3,235,475 | 498,890 | 369,399 | 868,289 | 5,485,855 | 456,242 | 5,942,097 | 10,045,861 |
| March | 565,842 | 2,221,907 | 513,584 | 2,735,491 | 3,301,332 | 521,014 | 412,940 | 933,953 | 5,489,959 | 465,554 | 5,955,513 | 10,190,799 |
| April | 605,637 | 2,374,742 | 483,983 | 2,858,725 | 3,464,361 | 525,583 | 427,011 | 952,594 | 5,435,818 | 450,125 | 5,885,943 | 10,302,898 |
| May | 556,676 | 2,563,572 | 479,138 | 3,042,710 | 3,599,386 | 534,059 | 417,215 | 951,274 | 5,386,322 | 445,768 | 5,832,090 | 10,382,750 |
| June | 550,016 | 2,755,579 | 477,978 | 3,233,557 | 3,783,573 | 556,995 | 425,588 | 982,583 | 5,383,850 | 444,128 | 5,827,978 | 10,594,134 |
| July | 534,564 | 2,806,157 | 494,133 | 3,300,290 | 3,834,854 | 581,135 | 441,793 | 1,022,929 | 5,462,837 | 443,447 | 5,906,284 | 10,764,066 |
| August | 577,747 | 2,908,632 | 495,602 | 3,404,235 | 3,981,981 | 584,928 | 433,343 | 1,018,271 | 5,560,804 | 433,617 | 5,994,422 | 10,994,674 |
| September | 735,187 | 3,042,409 | 485,399 | 3,527,808 | 4,262,995 | 572,400 | 430,591 | 1,002,991 | 5,626,080 | 427,538 | 6,053,618 | 11,319,604 |
| October | 799,500 | 3,068,482 | 494,807 | 3,563,289 | 4,362,789 | 587,484 | 423,062 | 1,010,546 | 5,675,209 | 419,011 | 6,094,221 | 11,467,555 |
| November | 868,892 | 3,203,694 | 475,476 | 3,679,170 | 4,548,061 | 584,274 | 417,901 | 1,002,174 | 5,748,117 | 422,820 | 6,170,937 | 11,721,173 |
| December | 924,317 | 3,395,036 | 438,606 | 3,883,642 | 4,757,960 | 611,189 | 446,938 | 1,058,127 | 5,756,203 | 440,410 | 6,196,613 | 12,012,700 |
| 2021 | 996,460 | 3,359,173 | 437,488 | 3,796,661 | 4,793,121 | 619,593 | 460,420 | 1,080,014 | 5,828,486 | 447,532 | 6,276,018 | 12,149,152 |
| January | 1,092,195 | 3,411,001 | 438,651 | 3,849,653 | 4,941,848 | 631,763 | 466,682 | 1,098,446 | 5,926,001 | 462,174 | 6,388,175 | 12,428,468 |
| February | 1,070,547 | 3,454,527 | 439,981 | 3,894,508 | 4,965,055 | 648,935 | 444,444 | 1,093,379 | 5,981,867 | 464,048 | 6,445,915 | 12,504,349 |
| March | 1,054,612 | 3,520,193 | 439,478 | 3,959,671 | 5,014,283 | 650,602 | 462,127 | 1,112,730 | 6,029,091 | 472,406 | 6,501,497 | 12,628,509 |
| April | 1,178,858 | 3,503,298 | 441,723 | 3,945,021 | 5,123,879 | 656,041 | 476,061 | 1,132,102 | 6,100,336 | 484,570 | 6,584,906 | 12,840,887 |
| May | 1,418,004 | 3,565,592 | 427,626 | 3,993,217 | 5,411,221 | 653,682 | 487,201 | 1,140,883 | 6,163,141 | 498,321 | 6,661,462 | 13,213,566 |
| June | 1,534,409 | 3,584,702 | 412,323 | 3,997,025 | 5,531,434 | 656,302 | 480,565 | 1,136,867 | 6,267,097 | 528,430 | 6,795,527 | 13,463,827 |
| July | 1,830,865 | 3,373,834 | 389,900 | 3,763,735 | 5,594,599 | 650,746 | 472,345 | 1,123,091 | 6,333,794 | 490,791 | 6,824,586 | 13,542,276 |
| August | 1,880,145 | 3,417,755 | 367,131 | 3,784,886 | 5,665,031 | 832,708 | 361,059 | 1,193,768 | 6,358,454 | 501,188 | 6,859,643 | 13,718,441 |
| September | 1,993,699 | 3,331,541 | 388,552 | 3,720,093 | 5,713,792 | 897,440 | 287,292 | 1,184,732 | 6,420,118 | 500,012 | 6,920,130 | 13,818,654 |
| October | 2,094,095 | 3,361,340 | 376,985 | 3,738,325 | 5,832,420 | 972,821 | 215,282 | 1,188,103 | 6,498,862 | 482,566 | 6,981,428 | 14,001,951 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(f) Credit extended by the banking system to the government, net of government deposits with banks and government cash deposits

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

Financial Survey - M₄ (a)

TABLE 120

Rs. million

| End of Period | Broad Money (M ₄) | | | | | | | | | | Net Foreign Assets | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|
| | Currency (b) | Demand Deposits (b) | Commercial Banks | | Time and Savings Deposits (c) | | | LFCs | Time and Savings Deposits (M ₃) + (5) + (6) + (7) | Broad Money Supply (M ₄) (1) + (2) + (8) | Monetary Authorities (e) | Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU's) | LSBs and LFCs | Total Net Foreign Assets (10) + (11) + (12) |
| | | | DBUs (b) | OBU's | RDB/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank | LSBs (d) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Other | (6) | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 430,905 | 296,118 | 5,191,405 | 216,198 | 136,582 | 837,991 | 686,720 | 7,068,897 | 7,795,919 | 846,139 | -724,601 | -155,708 | -34,170 | |
| 2018 | 463,512 | 296,275 | 5,965,178 | 226,386 | 137,928 | 946,684 | 693,625 | 7,969,801 | 8,729,588 | 750,541 | -817,548 | -66,658 | -133,665 | |
| 2019 | 485,061 | 315,263 | 6,398,509 | 240,737 | 145,977 | 1,131,552 | 727,425 | 8,644,201 | 9,444,525 | 895,997 | -795,296 | -11,941 | 88,761 | |
| 2020 | 629,924 | 457,952 | 7,780,547 | 317,416 | 169,265 | 1,384,355 | 722,421 | 10,374,005 | 11,461,881 | 526,779 | -736,247 | -7,641 | -217,109 | |
| 2021 | 769,804 | 637,865 | 8,784,223 | 268,538 | 184,392 | 1,578,241 | 762,291 | 11,577,685 | 12,985,353 | -387,263 | -594,713 | -16,645 | -998,621 | |
| 2020 | 481,699 | 315,959 | 6,502,679 | 228,164 | 147,543 | 1,159,091 | 737,764 | 8,775,241 | 9,572,899 | 925,923 | -836,450 | -13,397 | 76,076 | |
| January | 493,672 | 309,650 | 6,572,589 | 234,642 | 149,245 | 1,172,524 | 743,749 | 8,872,749 | 9,676,071 | 970,984 | -873,601 | -13,426 | 83,958 | |
| February | 558,177 | 338,459 | 6,746,336 | 264,575 | 148,940 | 1,181,590 | 735,152 | 9,076,594 | 9,973,230 | 943,529 | -915,410 | -13,973 | 14,146 | |
| March | 588,975 | 337,436 | 6,861,720 | 286,690 | 150,971 | 1,206,252 | 728,300 | 9,233,934 | 10,160,344 | 949,121 | -865,628 | -10,975 | 72,518 | |
| April | 589,353 | 333,227 | 6,911,467 | 276,349 | 151,840 | 1,215,319 | 721,834 | 9,276,809 | 10,199,389 | 817,817 | -866,658 | -10,668 | -59,509 | |
| May | 569,096 | 353,413 | 6,973,478 | 264,678 | 154,783 | 1,242,909 | 703,166 | 9,339,014 | 10,261,523 | 824,638 | -836,343 | -10,681 | -22,385 | |
| June | 582,584 | 362,617 | 7,072,946 | 278,749 | 158,212 | 1,275,554 | 701,236 | 9,486,698 | 10,431,900 | 785,202 | -834,100 | -10,656 | -59,555 | |
| July | 584,880 | 393,536 | 7,205,318 | 292,513 | 160,340 | 1,292,178 | 708,851 | 9,659,201 | 10,637,616 | 822,435 | -842,007 | -10,702 | -30,275 | |
| August | 586,210 | 396,752 | 7,382,181 | 292,358 | 163,044 | 1,315,687 | 724,042 | 9,877,313 | 10,860,274 | 758,552 | -824,438 | -10,644 | -76,530 | |
| September | 603,733 | 417,801 | 7,505,014 | 291,324 | 164,850 | 1,341,025 | 724,915 | 10,027,128 | 11,048,662 | 574,153 | -820,731 | -7,529 | -254,107 | |
| October | 607,338 | 417,131 | 7,614,480 | 296,683 | 167,223 | 1,365,088 | 726,155 | 10,169,629 | 11,194,098 | 540,147 | -821,350 | -7,583 | -288,786 | |
| November | 629,924 | 457,952 | 7,780,547 | 317,416 | 169,265 | 1,384,355 | 722,421 | 10,374,005 | 11,461,881 | 526,779 | -736,247 | -7,641 | -217,109 | |
| December | 634,067 | 471,777 | 7,901,421 | 322,467 | 171,115 | 1,416,737 | 725,726 | 10,537,466 | 11,643,310 | 417,927 | -739,010 | -7,871 | -328,953 | |
| 2021 | 645,898 | 477,847 | 8,011,884 | 310,682 | 171,509 | 1,439,005 | 733,531 | 10,666,612 | 11,790,357 | 393,859 | -779,556 | -14,751 | -400,448 | |
| January | 658,828 | 504,968 | 8,160,210 | 322,650 | 172,959 | 1,454,812 | 735,364 | 10,845,996 | 12,009,792 | 341,034 | -770,984 | -15,151 | -445,101 | |
| February | 672,425 | 511,959 | 8,255,871 | 319,514 | 175,199 | 1,476,893 | 742,241 | 10,969,718 | 12,154,101 | 342,923 | -773,612 | -11,719 | -442,409 | |
| March | 681,127 | 503,205 | 8,334,215 | 332,525 | 175,163 | 1,499,433 | 739,052 | 11,080,388 | 12,264,719 | 349,094 | -777,988 | -11,880 | -440,774 | |
| April | 685,554 | 532,394 | 8,438,844 | 321,763 | 175,195 | 1,508,075 | 739,735 | 11,183,612 | 12,401,560 | 306,556 | -787,901 | -11,875 | -493,221 | |
| May | 695,662 | 545,109 | 8,564,569 | 316,718 | 176,220 | 1,518,601 | 746,509 | 11,322,616 | 12,563,387 | 10,254 | -709,628 | -11,906 | -711,279 | |
| June | 739,530 | 551,538 | 8,704,018 | 332,445 | 176,859 | 1,541,058 | 744,476 | 11,498,856 | 12,789,924 | -83,881 | -617,074 | -11,993 | -712,947 | |
| July | 749,267 | 486,274 | 8,741,961 | 303,156 | 178,084 | 1,545,358 | 737,880 | 11,506,439 | 12,741,979 | -158,710 | -563,425 | -11,937 | -734,072 | |
| August | 741,026 | 579,975 | 8,785,791 | 298,936 | 180,384 | 1,551,001 | 736,328 | 11,552,440 | 12,873,441 | -252,574 | -583,988 | -16,635 | -853,197 | |
| September | 720,000 | 566,620 | 8,767,953 | 297,893 | 181,699 | 1,571,669 | 756,186 | 11,575,400 | 12,862,019 | -329,911 | -576,436 | -16,640 | -922,987 | |
| October | 769,804 | 637,865 | 8,784,223 | 268,538 | 184,392 | 1,578,241 | 762,291 | 11,577,685 | 12,985,353 | -387,263 | -594,713 | -16,645 | -998,621 | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) M₄ is based on the aggregated data pertaining to Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs) and Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs), in addition to the institutions covered in M₃.
 (b) Currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits of DBUs in this table differ from those in Table 119 due to the fact that LSBs and LFCs are not treated as 'Public' under the Financial Survey (M₄) definition
 (c) Time and savings deposits of the private sector with commercial banks, LSBs and LFCs
 (d) LSBs include Regional Development Banks/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (which was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks), National Savings Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank of Sri Lanka and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd. MBSL Savings Bank Ltd. MBSL Savings Bank Ltd. which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operates as a LFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC w.e.f 1 January 2015. DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 1 October 2015. Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Regional Development Bank/Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank with effect from 1 April 2019.
 (e) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the Government's Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts

(Contd.)

MONETARY POLICY, INTEREST RATES, MONEY AND CREDIT

Financial Survey - M₄

TABLE 120 (Contd.)

Rs. million

| End of Period | Net Domestic Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Domestic Credit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Credit to the Government (net) (f) | | | | | | | | | | Credit to Public Corporations | | | | Credit to the Private Sector | | | |
| | Commercial Banks | | | LSBs | | LFCs | Total Credit to the Govt. (14)+(15)+(16)+(17)+(18)+(19) | Commercial Banks (DBUs and OBU's) | Total Credit to Public Corporations | Commercial Banks | | LSBs | | LFCs (g) | Total Credit to Private Sector (23)+(24)+(25)+(26)+(27) | Total Domestic Credit (20)+(22)+(28) | Total Other Items (net) | Total Net Assets (29)+(30) |
| | Central Bank of Sri Lanka | DBUs | OBU's | RDB/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank | Other | | | | | DBUs | OBU's | RDB/ Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank | Other | | | | | |
| (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | |
| 2017 | 225,080 | 1,576,627 | 366,811 | 7,000 | 538,638 | 64,791 | 2,778,946 | 536,982 | 4,471,965 | 327,250 | 131,017 | 545,796 | 1,049,805 | 6,525,832 | 9,841,761 | -2,011,671 | 7,830,090 | |
| 2018 | 472,817 | 1,643,185 | 400,709 | 6,750 | 511,820 | 64,756 | 3,100,037 | 755,380 | 5,135,547 | 425,805 | 142,102 | 611,724 | 1,185,946 | 7,501,124 | 11,356,541 | -2,493,288 | 8,863,253 | |
| 2019 | 363,032 | 1,979,687 | 453,209 | 10,790 | 603,065 | 73,169 | 3,482,951 | 817,953 | 5,375,077 | 421,782 | 154,234 | 659,916 | 1,182,241 | 7,793,251 | 12,094,155 | -2,738,391 | 9,355,764 | |
| 2020 | 868,892 | 3,203,694 | 475,476 | 10,178 | 732,035 | 75,471 | 5,365,746 | 1,002,174 | 5,748,117 | 422,820 | 172,102 | 764,378 | 1,177,098 | 8,284,515 | 14,652,435 | -2,973,445 | 11,678,990 | |
| 2021 | 2,094,095 | 3,361,340 | 376,985 | 9,078 | 835,450 | 92,380 | 6,769,328 | 1,188,103 | 6,498,862 | 482,566 | 200,803 | 892,943 | 1,263,770 | 9,338,944 | 17,296,375 | -3,312,401 | 13,983,974 | |
| 2020 | 335,116 | 2,070,461 | 510,818 | 9,426 | 617,296 | 71,945 | 3,615,062 | 819,983 | 5,374,771 | 421,947 | 153,910 | 662,511 | 1,193,187 | 7,806,326 | 12,244,548 | -2,744,548 | 9,496,823 | |
| January | 308,405 | 2,125,740 | 525,897 | 10,406 | 627,660 | 72,102 | 3,670,209 | 832,603 | 5,398,198 | 423,760 | 154,037 | 666,531 | 1,199,209 | 7,841,735 | 12,344,548 | -2,752,434 | 9,592,113 | |
| February | 473,257 | 2,198,805 | 563,413 | 9,592 | 633,243 | 73,236 | 3,951,477 | 868,289 | 5,485,855 | 456,242 | 156,142 | 667,035 | 1,194,313 | 7,959,587 | 12,779,354 | -2,820,270 | 9,959,084 | |
| March | 565,842 | 2,221,907 | 513,584 | 9,578 | 643,488 | 67,717 | 4,022,115 | 933,953 | 5,489,959 | 465,554 | 158,766 | 673,112 | 1,197,510 | 7,984,902 | 12,940,970 | -2,853,144 | 10,087,827 | |
| April | 605,637 | 2,374,742 | 483,983 | 11,986 | 646,927 | 63,749 | 4,187,024 | 952,594 | 5,435,818 | 450,125 | 154,446 | 676,067 | 1,194,283 | 7,910,738 | 13,050,356 | -2,791,459 | 10,258,897 | |
| May | 556,676 | 2,563,572 | 479,138 | 11,939 | 652,190 | 64,171 | 4,327,686 | 951,274 | 5,386,322 | 445,768 | 155,149 | 683,888 | 1,190,174 | 7,861,301 | 13,140,261 | -2,856,352 | 10,283,909 | |
| June | 550,016 | 2,755,579 | 477,978 | 13,020 | 661,640 | 61,742 | 4,519,975 | 982,583 | 5,383,850 | 444,128 | 154,188 | 689,774 | 1,183,839 | 7,855,779 | 13,358,337 | -2,866,882 | 10,491,454 | |
| July | 534,564 | 2,806,157 | 494,133 | 11,862 | 667,308 | 55,541 | 4,569,565 | 1,022,929 | 5,462,837 | 443,447 | 155,721 | 697,662 | 1,189,340 | 7,949,007 | 13,541,500 | -2,873,609 | 10,667,891 | |
| August | 577,747 | 2,908,632 | 495,602 | 11,212 | 684,626 | 72,854 | 4,750,673 | 1,018,271 | 5,560,804 | 433,617 | 159,483 | 716,682 | 1,191,163 | 8,061,749 | 13,830,693 | -2,893,889 | 10,936,805 | |
| September | 735,187 | 3,042,409 | 485,399 | 9,500 | 692,724 | 73,032 | 5,038,251 | 1,002,991 | 5,626,080 | 427,538 | 165,472 | 742,078 | 1,188,415 | 8,149,583 | 14,190,825 | -2,888,056 | 11,302,769 | |
| October | 799,500 | 3,068,482 | 494,807 | 11,860 | 712,257 | 75,825 | 5,162,730 | 1,010,546 | 5,675,209 | 419,011 | 167,256 | 749,056 | 1,183,444 | 8,193,976 | 14,367,252 | -2,884,368 | 11,482,885 | |
| November | 868,892 | 3,203,694 | 475,476 | 10,178 | 732,035 | 75,471 | 5,365,746 | 1,002,174 | 5,748,117 | 422,820 | 172,102 | 764,378 | 1,177,098 | 8,284,515 | 14,652,435 | -2,973,445 | 11,678,990 | |
| December | 924,317 | 3,395,036 | 438,606 | 9,983 | 745,651 | 66,933 | 5,580,527 | 1,058,127 | 5,756,203 | 440,410 | 173,704 | 774,352 | 1,199,556 | 8,344,226 | 14,982,879 | -3,010,616 | 11,972,263 | |
| 2021 | 996,460 | 3,359,173 | 437,488 | 10,384 | 772,376 | 67,917 | 5,643,798 | 1,080,014 | 5,828,486 | 447,532 | 177,984 | 789,573 | 1,196,087 | 8,439,661 | 15,163,473 | -2,972,667 | 12,190,805 | |
| January | 1,092,195 | 3,411,001 | 438,651 | 10,237 | 773,447 | 74,465 | 5,799,997 | 1,098,446 | 5,926,001 | 462,174 | 180,695 | 810,687 | 1,189,804 | 8,569,361 | 15,467,803 | -3,012,910 | 12,454,893 | |
| February | 1,070,547 | 3,454,527 | 439,981 | 11,166 | 769,024 | 74,119 | 5,819,364 | 1,093,379 | 5,981,867 | 464,048 | 182,693 | 819,790 | 1,188,352 | 8,636,750 | 15,549,493 | -2,952,983 | 12,596,510 | |
| March | 1,054,612 | 3,520,193 | 439,478 | 11,916 | 783,904 | 75,567 | 5,885,669 | 1,112,730 | 6,029,091 | 472,406 | 182,477 | 820,292 | 1,190,264 | 8,694,530 | 15,692,929 | -2,987,436 | 12,705,493 | |
| April | 1,178,858 | 3,503,298 | 441,723 | 9,566 | 803,117 | 80,468 | 6,017,029 | 1,132,102 | 6,100,336 | 484,570 | 182,206 | 817,171 | 1,185,667 | 8,769,951 | 15,919,082 | -3,024,301 | 12,894,781 | |
| May | 1,418,004 | 3,565,592 | 427,626 | 10,916 | 816,783 | 91,025 | 6,329,945 | 1,140,883 | 6,163,141 | 498,321 | 183,260 | 831,709 | 1,193,896 | 8,870,327 | 16,341,156 | -3,066,490 | 13,274,665 | |
| June | 1,534,409 | 3,584,702 | 412,323 | 10,166 | 815,649 | 86,636 | 6,443,885 | 1,136,867 | 6,267,097 | 528,430 | 185,404 | 850,227 | 1,202,360 | 9,033,518 | 16,614,269 | -3,111,397 | 13,502,872 | |
| July | 1,830,865 | 3,373,834 | 389,900 | 11,027 | 826,556 | 83,963 | 6,516,145 | 1,123,091 | 6,333,794 | 490,791 | 186,365 | 855,969 | 1,206,539 | 9,073,458 | 16,712,693 | -3,236,642 | 13,476,051 | |
| August | 1,880,145 | 3,417,755 | 367,131 | 11,831 | 836,032 | 87,831 | 6,600,725 | 1,193,768 | 6,358,454 | 501,188 | 188,885 | 867,833 | 1,226,608 | 9,142,968 | 16,937,461 | -3,210,823 | 13,726,638 | |
| September | 1,993,699 | 3,331,541 | 388,552 | 11,180 | 829,671 | 88,589 | 6,643,232 | 1,184,732 | 6,420,118 | 500,012 | 192,164 | 888,224 | 1,246,302 | 9,246,820 | 17,074,784 | -3,289,778 | 13,785,006 | |
| October | 2,094,095 | 3,361,340 | 376,985 | 9,078 | 835,450 | 92,380 | 6,769,328 | 1,188,103 | 6,498,862 | 482,566 | 200,803 | 892,943 | 1,263,770 | 9,338,944 | 17,296,375 | -3,312,401 | 13,983,974 | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(f) Net credit to the government equals to credit extended by the Central Bank, LCBs, LSBs and LFCs to the government, net of government deposits and government cash balances.
 (g) The sharp increase in credit to private sector by LFCs in some months could be attributed to already established specialised leasing companies (SLCs) obtaining LFC licenses.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary Aggregates - Summary

| End of Period | Narrow Money (M ₁) | | | Broad Money (M ₂) | | | Broad Money (M _{2b}) | | | Broad Money (M ₄) | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Amount Rs. bn | Percentage Change | | Amount Rs. bn | Percentage Change | | Amount Rs. bn | Percentage Change | | Amount Rs. bn | Percentage Change | |
| | | Year-on-Year | Annual Average | | Year-on-Year | Annual Average | | Year-on-Year | Annual Average | | Year-on-Year | Annual Average |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 859.0 | 7.3 | 3.0 | 7,001.1 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 7,703.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9,572.9 | 9.5 | 9.0 |
| February | 866.2 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 7,081.6 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 7,793.0 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 9,676.1 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| March | 964.8 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 7,335.9 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 8,098.2 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 9,973.2 | 12.0 | 9.1 |
| April | 992.5 | 19.8 | 5.7 | 7,466.1 | 13.4 | 8.9 | 8,259.0 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 10,160.3 | 13.3 | 9.4 |
| May | 991.8 | 23.6 | 7.6 | 7,523.8 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 8,293.1 | 13.7 | 8.9 | 10,199.4 | 13.6 | 9.8 |
| June | 1,001.9 | 24.7 | 9.7 | 7,604.1 | 14.2 | 9.7 | 8,364.7 | 14.0 | 9.4 | 10,261.5 | 13.4 | 10.1 |
| July | 1,024.6 | 28.3 | 11.9 | 7,717.8 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 8,507.4 | 15.7 | 10.0 | 10,431.9 | 14.9 | 10.6 |
| August | 1,058.5 | 29.4 | 14.1 | 7,858.4 | 16.7 | 11.0 | 8,692.0 | 17.5 | 10.8 | 10,637.6 | 16.5 | 11.2 |
| September | 1,057.4 | 25.4 | 15.9 | 8,027.1 | 18.7 | 11.9 | 8,870.4 | 19.2 | 11.8 | 10,860.3 | 17.9 | 12.0 |
| October | 1,085.7 | 33.9 | 18.4 | 8,166.5 | 21.1 | 13.2 | 9,017.5 | 20.9 | 13.0 | 11,048.7 | 19.5 | 13.0 |
| November | 1,095.0 | 33.9 | 20.9 | 8,264.6 | 21.7 | 14.4 | 9,135.6 | 22.3 | 14.3 | 11,194.1 | 20.8 | 14.1 |
| December | 1,177.2 | 36.0 | 23.6 | 8,495.8 | 22.9 | 15.7 | 9,405.7 | 23.4 | 15.7 | 11,461.9 | 21.4 | 15.2 |
| Monthly Average | 1,014.5 | 23.6 | | 7,711.9 | 15.7 | | 8,511.7 | 15.7 | | 10,456.5 | 15.2 | |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,183.1 | 37.7 | 26.1 | 8,600.0 | 22.8 | 16.8 | 9,532.7 | 23.7 | 17.0 | 11,643.3 | 21.6 | 16.2 |
| February | 1,199.9 | 38.5 | 28.7 | 8,706.2 | 22.9 | 17.9 | 9,650.9 | 23.8 | 18.3 | 11,790.4 | 21.9 | 17.2 |
| March | 1,232.8 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 8,860.6 | 20.8 | 18.7 | 9,838.6 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 12,009.8 | 20.4 | 17.9 |
| April | 1,244.2 | 25.4 | 30.4 | 8,944.6 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 9,947.3 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 12,154.1 | 19.6 | 18.4 |
| May | 1,246.6 | 25.7 | 30.6 | 9,016.8 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 10,033.0 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 12,264.7 | 20.2 | 19.0 |
| June | 1,293.3 | 29.1 | 30.9 | 9,136.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 10,164.8 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 12,401.6 | 20.9 | 19.6 |
| July | 1,317.0 | 28.5 | 30.9 | 9,269.6 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 10,303.6 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 12,563.4 | 20.4 | 20.1 |
| August | 1,355.2 | 28.0 | 30.8 | 9,412.4 | 19.8 | 20.9 | 10,513.6 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 12,789.9 | 20.2 | 20.4 |
| September | 1,318.7 | 24.7 | 30.8 | 9,449.0 | 17.7 | 20.8 | 10,488.1 | 18.2 | 21.6 | 12,742.0 | 17.3 | 20.4 |
| October | 1,372.7 | 26.4 | 30.2 | 9,536.0 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 10,581.7 | 17.3 | 21.3 | 12,873.4 | 16.5 | 20.1 |
| November | 1,355.1 | 23.8 | 29.3 | 9,510.7 | 15.1 | 19.9 | 10,545.8 | 15.4 | 20.7 | 12,862.0 | 14.9 | 19.6 |
| December | 1,459.9 | 24.0 | 28.3 | 9,638.9 | 13.5 | 19.1 | 10,647.3 | 13.2 | 19.9 | 12,985.4 | 13.3 | 18.9 |
| Monthly Average | 1,298.2 | 28.3 | | 9,173.4 | 19.1 | | 10,187.3 | 19.9 | | 12,423.3 | 18.9 | |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Reserve Position of Commercial Banks (a) (b)

Rs. million

| End of Period | Deposits (c) | | | | Required Reserves against Deposits (d) | | | | | | Actual Reserves | | |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------|------------------------------|--|------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| | Demand | Time and Savings | Other | Total (e) (1) + (2) + (3) | Demand | Time and Savings | Other | Total Reserves (e) (5) + (6) + (7) | Till Cash | Required Reserves (8) - (9) | Required Reserves Cumulative (11) | Commercial Banks' Deposits with Central Bank (Cumulative total for the reserve period) (12) | Excess/(Deficit) on SRR (12) - (11) |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 2017 | 372,063 | 4,763,571 | 31,897 | 5,167,531 | 27,905 | 357,268 | 2,392 | 387,565 | 47,372 | 340,192 | 5,443,080 | 5,456,588 | 13,508 |
| 2018 | 391,719 | 5,517,000 | 32,853 | 5,967,560 | 23,503 | 331,020 | 1,971 | 382,483 | 57,791 | 324,692 | 5,195,065 | 5,203,094 | 8,029 |
| 2019 | 386,148 | 5,889,555 | 29,705 | 6,305,904 | 19,307 | 294,478 | 1,485 | 315,767 | 70,538 | 245,228 | 3,923,650 | 3,927,744 | 4,094 |
| 2020 | 493,883 | 7,056,798 | 33,239 | 7,584,017 | 9,878 | 141,136 | 665 | 151,776 | 51,643 | 100,133 | 1,602,122 | 1,630,027 | 27,906 |
| 2021 | 662,422 | 7,953,092 | 55,172 | 8,670,757 | 26,497 | 318,124 | 2,207 | 346,899 | 57,259 | 289,641 | 4,634,254 | 4,701,711 | 67,457 |
| 2020 | 404,907 | 5,947,989 | 29,407 | 6,382,636 | 20,245 | 297,399 | 1,470 | 319,448 | 65,727 | 253,721 | 4,059,543 | 4,063,126 | 3,583 |
| January | 408,084 | 6,024,338 | 28,427 | 6,460,985 | 20,404 | 301,217 | 1,421 | 323,179 | 58,898 | 264,281 | 3,699,929 | 3,704,081 | 4,151 |
| February | 405,303 | 6,093,913 | 28,906 | 6,528,238 | 16,212 | 243,757 | 1,156 | 261,241 | 61,729 | 199,512 | 3,192,197 | 3,219,586 | 27,388 |
| March | 435,125 | 6,194,562 | 28,914 | 6,658,712 | 17,405 | 247,782 | 1,157 | 266,455 | 82,170 | 184,285 | 2,764,273 | 2,769,782 | 5,510 |
| April | 437,238 | 6,347,225 | 31,334 | 6,815,905 | 17,490 | 253,889 | 1,253 | 272,741 | 93,755 | 178,986 | 2,863,776 | 2,869,605 | 5,829 |
| May | 428,735 | 6,406,675 | 29,325 | 6,864,842 | 8,575 | 128,134 | 587 | 137,401 | 50,948 | 86,453 | 1,296,792 | 1,310,419 | 13,627 |
| June | 445,373 | 6,485,962 | 29,127 | 6,960,567 | 8,907 | 129,719 | 583 | 139,314 | 46,479 | 92,835 | 1,485,359 | 1,491,267 | 5,908 |
| July | 454,192 | 6,568,374 | 30,319 | 7,052,988 | 9,084 | 131,367 | 606 | 141,161 | 42,784 | 98,377 | 1,574,036 | 1,598,754 | 24,718 |
| August | 467,537 | 6,688,350 | 30,677 | 7,186,666 | 9,351 | 133,767 | 614 | 143,834 | 42,349 | 101,485 | 1,522,275 | 1,526,609 | 4,334 |
| September | 479,054 | 6,838,981 | 31,641 | 7,349,775 | 9,581 | 136,780 | 633 | 147,093 | 44,003 | 103,090 | 1,649,443 | 1,674,309 | 24,866 |
| October | 493,977 | 6,965,957 | 32,908 | 7,492,940 | 9,880 | 139,319 | 658 | 149,954 | 47,247 | 102,707 | 1,540,607 | 1,599,785 | 59,178 |
| November | 493,883 | 7,056,798 | 33,239 | 7,584,017 | 9,878 | 141,136 | 665 | 151,776 | 51,643 | 100,133 | 1,602,122 | 1,630,027 | 27,906 |
| December | 536,396 | 7,181,804 | 34,370 | 7,752,667 | 10,728 | 143,636 | 687 | 155,149 | 47,198 | 107,951 | 1,727,211 | 1,889,447 | 162,236 |
| 2021 | 535,336 | 7,286,737 | 34,555 | 7,856,715 | 10,707 | 145,735 | 691 | 157,220 | 47,904 | 109,315 | 1,421,100 | 1,518,382 | 97,282 |
| January | 524,828 | 7,362,789 | 35,141 | 7,922,830 | 10,497 | 147,256 | 703 | 158,527 | 48,030 | 110,498 | 1,767,961 | 1,836,823 | 68,862 |
| February | 543,221 | 7,446,748 | 38,905 | 8,028,946 | 10,864 | 148,935 | 778 | 160,650 | 55,700 | 104,950 | 1,574,249 | 1,684,578 | 110,329 |
| March | 564,167 | 7,560,764 | 38,071 | 8,163,074 | 11,283 | 151,215 | 761 | 163,332 | 62,239 | 101,093 | 1,617,490 | 1,742,950 | 125,460 |
| April | 538,900 | 7,610,710 | 42,183 | 8,191,865 | 10,778 | 152,214 | 844 | 163,908 | 60,487 | 103,420 | 1,551,307 | 1,601,164 | 49,857 |
| May | 549,145 | 7,665,349 | 43,445 | 8,258,011 | 10,983 | 153,307 | 869 | 165,231 | 58,171 | 107,060 | 1,712,965 | 1,722,282 | 9,316 |
| June | 585,395 | 7,776,255 | 44,486 | 8,406,208 | 11,708 | 155,525 | 890 | 168,195 | 55,710 | 112,485 | 1,799,757 | 1,803,624 | 3,867 |
| July | 596,621 | 7,857,425 | 49,111 | 8,503,230 | 23,865 | 314,297 | 1,964 | 340,198 | 57,096 | 283,102 | 4,246,529 | 4,255,286 | 8,757 |
| August | 601,496 | 7,915,823 | 52,342 | 8,569,733 | 24,060 | 316,633 | 2,094 | 342,858 | 55,185 | 287,673 | 4,602,773 | 4,613,670 | 10,897 |
| September | 658,372 | 7,978,797 | 49,275 | 8,686,516 | 26,335 | 319,152 | 1,971 | 347,530 | 58,494 | 289,036 | 4,335,533 | 4,360,643 | 25,110 |
| October | 662,422 | 7,953,092 | 55,172 | 8,670,757 | 26,497 | 318,124 | 2,207 | 346,899 | 57,259 | 289,641 | 4,634,254 | 4,701,711 | 67,457 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the amended Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422), commercial banks and other financial institutions are required to maintain reserves against their deposit liabilities as prescribed by the Monetary Board. Currently, only commercial banks are subject to reserve requirements. With effect from 24 January 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per cent of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding four per cent, could be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins. With the reduction of Statutory Reserve Ratio (SRR) to 2.00 per cent with effect from 16 June 2020, the Central Bank also reduced till cash adjustment for the SRR compilation to an amount over and above two per cent of the total deposit liabilities, but not exceeding three per cent. Details of required reserve ratios, which were applicable in the past and computation methods have been published in the Appendix table on the 'Reserve Position of Commercial Banks' in the Annual Reports prior to 2003.

(b) With effect from June 2013, the basis for computing the SRR was changed and 7 day reserve calculation and maintenance periods were increased to two periods per month, first from 1st to 15th and the second from 16th to end of each month. Up to May 2013, Reserve data were for the last reserve week of each month and from June 2013 onwards, Reserve data are for the second reserve period of each month. The required reserves recorded in the table refer to the cumulative reserves for the reserve period, while commercial banks' deposits with the Central Bank are the cumulative deposits for that particular period. Excess/Deficit on SRR is the difference between the cumulative SRR for the reserve period and cumulative deposits of the commercial banks for the period.

(c) Excludes interbank deposits
(d) SRR reduced to 5.00 per cent, with effect from the reserve maintenance periods commencing 01 March 2019, 16 March 2020 and 16 June 2020, respectively. Subsequently, SRR increased to 4.00 per cent, with effect from the reserve maintenance period commencing 01 September 2021.
(e) A Margin Deposit Requirement on Letters of Credit / Documents against acceptance terms was imposed with effect from October 2018 to March 2019. The balances of these margin accounts are included in the Total Reserves.

Money Rates: The Central Bank and Commercial Banks (a)

| End of Period | Central Bank of Sri Lanka | | Commercial Banks' Deposit Rates | | | | | | | | | | | | Commercial Banks' Rates on Advances | | | | | | | | | | Per cent per annum | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | Bank Rate (b) | Standing Deposit Facility Rate (c) | Fixed Deposits | | | | | | Savings Deposits | | AWDR (d) | AWNDR (e) | AWNDR (f) | AWNFR (g) | Loans and Overdrafts | | | | AWPR (h) | AWLR (i) | AWNLR (j) | Overnight SLR BOR (k) | Interbank Call Money Market Rate | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 3-month | | 6-month | | 1-year | | 2-year | | | | | | Secured by | | Unsecured | | | | | | Bills Purchased and Discounted | | Max. | Min. | Average Weighted | | | | | | |
| | | | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | | | | | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. | | Min. | Max. | | | | Min. | | | | | |
| 2017 | 15.00 | 7.25 | 12.75 | 4.00 | 13.50 | 4.00 | 15.00 | 4.89 | 13.00 | 5.13 | 9.50 | 0.50 | 10.65 | 10.65 | 28.00 | 5.25 | 30.00 | 4.00 | 30.00 | 1.00 | 36.87 | 4.07 | 27.00 | 6.00 | 11.33 | 13.88 | 14.31 | 8.15 | 8.25 | 8.10 | 8.15 | | |
| 2018 | 15.00 | 8.00 | 13.80 | 4.00 | 14.00 | 4.50 | 15.00 | 4.53 | 13.50 | 5.40 | 8.50 | 0.50 | 8.81 | 10.85 | 10.94 | 11.27 | 28.00 | 7.93 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 29.00 | 3.50 | 27.00 | 6.00 | 11.94 | 14.40 | 14.54 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 8.90 | 8.95 |
| 2019 | 15.00 | 7.00 | 11.75 | 2.50 | 12.00 | 3.05 | 15.00 | 3.55 | 12.63 | 5.30 | 7.50 | 0.20 | 8.20 | 10.05 | 8.89 | 9.17 | 28.00 | 4.47 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 6.75 | 24.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 13.59 | 12.80 | 7.51 | 7.55 | 7.40 | 7.45 |
| 2020 | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.33 | 0.15 | 11.30 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.50 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 5.80 | 7.14 | 4.93 | 5.08 | 28.00 | 3.95 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.42 | 2.90 | 5.74 | 10.29 | 8.38 | 4.55 | 4.53 | 4.55 | |
| 2021 | 9.00 | 5.00 | 8.25 | 0.08 | 8.00 | 0.01 | 15.00 | 0.15 | 10.83 | 0.15 | 6.35 | 0.05 | 4.94 | 5.94 | 6.45 | 6.67 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 3.02 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.03 | 18.00 | 3.14 | 8.33 | 9.87 | 9.48 | 6.00 | 5.88 | 5.95 | |
| 2020 January | 15.00 | 6.50 | 11.50 | 2.40 | 11.30 | 2.85 | 15.00 | 3.20 | 12.63 | 5.30 | 7.50 | 0.20 | 8.14 | 9.97 | 9.34 | 9.57 | 28.00 | 4.47 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 7.70 | 24.00 | 6.00 | 9.68 | 13.47 | 12.53 | 7.00 | 7.05 | 6.95 | 6.98 |
| February | 15.00 | 6.50 | 11.50 | 2.30 | 11.30 | 3.00 | 15.00 | 3.50 | 12.50 | 5.30 | 8.25 | 0.25 | 8.06 | 9.83 | 8.55 | 8.82 | 28.00 | 7.59 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 7.25 | 24.00 | 6.00 | 9.51 | 13.36 | 12.54 | 6.97 | 7.00 | 6.90 | 6.95 |
| March | 15.00 | 6.25 | 11.50 | 0.30 | 11.30 | 0.50 | 15.00 | 0.95 | 12.50 | 5.30 | 7.50 | 0.20 | 7.90 | 9.65 | 8.22 | 8.44 | 28.00 | 7.37 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 6.92 | 24.00 | 6.00 | 9.35 | 13.22 | 12.19 | 6.75 | 6.75 | 6.75 | |
| April | 10.00 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 11.50 | 2.05 | 11.30 | 2.40 | 15.00 | 3.00 | 12.50 | 5.30 | 7.50 | 0.20 | 7.77 | 9.51 | 7.83 | 7.88 | 28.00 | 7.31 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 6.50 | 24.00 | 6.00 | 9.38 | 13.08 | 11.67 | 6.47 | 6.45 | 6.40 |
| May | 9.50 | 5.50 | 11.50 | 2.00 | 11.30 | 2.25 | 15.00 | 2.50 | 12.50 | 5.30 | 7.50 | 0.20 | 7.57 | 9.26 | 7.83 | 7.96 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 6.92 | 24.00 | 6.00 | 9.28 | 12.96 | 11.68 | 5.90 | 5.85 | 5.80 | 5.84 |
| June | 9.50 | 5.50 | 11.50 | 1.80 | 11.30 | 1.85 | 15.00 | 2.00 | 12.50 | 5.30 | 7.00 | 0.25 | 7.38 | 9.00 | 7.20 | 7.37 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 5.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.67 | 20.00 | 6.00 | 8.78 | 12.64 | 11.18 | 5.53 | 5.60 | 5.50 | 5.52 |
| July | 8.50 | 4.50 | 11.50 | 0.32 | 11.30 | 1.25 | 15.00 | 1.60 | 12.50 | 4.35 | 7.00 | 0.20 | 7.16 | 8.69 | 5.78 | 5.96 | 28.00 | 6.11 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 20.00 | 6.00 | 7.79 | 12.29 | 9.85 | 4.55 | 4.53 | 4.53 | |
| August | 8.50 | 4.50 | 11.25 | 0.35 | 11.30 | 1.25 | 15.00 | 2.00 | 12.50 | 4.35 | 7.00 | 0.20 | 6.74 | 8.26 | 5.49 | 5.66 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 20.00 | 6.00 | 7.01 | 11.84 | 9.12 | 4.53 | 4.53 | 4.53 | |
| September | 8.50 | 4.50 | 11.25 | 0.15 | 11.30 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.50 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 6.44 | 7.90 | 5.31 | 5.46 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 16.00 | 5.72 | 6.42 | 11.21 | 8.82 | 4.55 | 4.52 | 4.53 | |
| October | 8.50 | 4.50 | 11.25 | 0.15 | 11.30 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.50 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 6.23 | 7.59 | 5.10 | 5.25 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 16.00 | 5.72 | 6.10 | 10.82 | 8.73 | 4.55 | 4.52 | 4.53 | |
| November | 8.50 | 4.50 | 11.25 | 0.15 | 11.30 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.50 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 6.01 | 7.37 | 4.96 | 5.07 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.45 | 4.05 | 5.95 | 10.55 | 8.71 | 4.55 | 4.53 | 4.54 | |
| December | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.33 | 0.15 | 11.30 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.50 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 5.80 | 7.14 | 4.93 | 5.08 | 28.00 | 3.95 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.42 | 2.90 | 5.74 | 10.29 | 8.38 | 4.55 | 4.53 | 4.55 | |
| 2021 January | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.33 | 0.15 | 11.30 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.25 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 5.58 | 6.88 | 5.19 | 5.30 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 2.01 | 17.42 | 2.89 | 5.82 | 10.17 | 8.37 | 4.55 | 4.54 | 4.55 | |
| February | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.33 | 0.15 | 8.83 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.25 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 5.36 | 6.53 | 4.96 | 5.09 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.42 | 2.87 | 5.72 | 10.08 | 8.26 | 4.55 | 4.54 | 4.55 | |
| March | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.00 | 0.15 | 8.83 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.25 | 3.00 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 5.20 | 6.29 | 4.86 | 4.99 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.42 | 3.74 | 5.67 | 9.91 | 8.28 | 4.65 | 4.60 | 4.62 | |
| April | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.00 | 0.15 | 8.83 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.04 | 3.45 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 5.07 | 6.09 | 4.77 | 4.92 | 28.00 | 3.87 | 28.00 | 3.04 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.50 | 2.87 | 5.65 | 9.73 | 7.95 | 4.70 | 4.60 | 4.64 | |
| May | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.00 | 0.15 | 8.83 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 12.00 | 3.45 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 4.97 | 5.94 | 4.77 | 4.90 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.04 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.50 | 4.95 | 5.69 | 9.64 | 7.74 | 4.75 | 4.60 | 4.66 | |
| June | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.00 | 0.15 | 7.00 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 10.83 | 3.45 | 7.00 | 0.10 | 4.87 | 5.82 | 4.98 | 5.10 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.04 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.50 | 4.70 | 5.67 | 9.50 | 7.47 | 4.95 | 4.80 | 4.93 | |
| July | 8.50 | 4.50 | 8.00 | 0.15 | 7.00 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 10.83 | 3.45 | 6.00 | 0.10 | 4.77 | 5.67 | 4.99 | 5.15 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 2.84 | 28.00 | 1.90 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 17.50 | 4.00 | 5.70 | 9.45 | 8.09 | 5.20 | 5.00 | 5.10 | |
| August | 9.00 | 5.00 | 8.00 | 0.15 | 7.00 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 10.83 | 3.45 | 6.00 | 0.10 | 4.75 | 5.62 | 5.19 | 5.35 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.04 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 18.00 | 5.20 | 5.85 | 9.38 | 8.04 | 5.85 | 5.75 | 5.79 | |
| September | 9.00 | 5.00 | 8.00 | 0.15 | 7.00 | 0.20 | 15.00 | 0.25 | 10.83 | 3.45 | 6.25 | 0.10 | 4.75 | 5.64 | 5.53 | 5.69 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.02 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 18.00 | 3.89 | 6.39 | 9.37 | 8.14 | 5.95 | 5.90 | 5.94 | |
| October | 9.00 | 5.00 | 8.00 | 0.08 | 8.00 | 0.10 | 15.00 | 0.15 | 10.83 | 0.15 | 6.25 | 0.05 | 4.79 | 5.70 | 5.96 | 6.19 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.02 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 18.00 | 3.15 | 7.18 | 9.49 | 8.78 | 6.00 | 5.80 | 5.93 | |
| November | 9.00 | 5.00 | 8.00 | 0.08 | 8.00 | 0.10 | 15.00 | 0.15 | 10.83 | 0.15 | 7.00 | 0.05 | 4.82 | 5.75 | 6.27 | 6.52 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 3.02 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 1.26 | 18.00 | 3.14 | 7.89 | 9.79 | 9.18 | 5.97 | 5.85 | 5.92 | |
| December | 9.00 | 5.00 | 8.25 | 0.08 | 8.00 | 0.01 | 15.00 | 0.15 | 10.83 | 0.15 | 6.35 | 0.05 | 4.94 | 5.94 | 6.45 | 6.67 | 28.00 | 4.00 | 28.00 | 3.02 | 28.00 | 1.00 | 28.00 | 3.03 | 18.00 | 3.14 | 8.33 | 9.87 | 9.48 | 6.00 | 5.88 | 5.95 | |

(a) All interest rates are as at the end of period, unless otherwise stated.
 (b) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort. Since 16 April 2020, the Bank Rate was allowed to be determined automatically with a margin of 300 basis points above the SLFR.
 (c) Repurchase rate and Reverse repurchase rate were renamed as Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, with effect from 02 January 2014.
 (d) The Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all outstanding interest bearing rupee deposits held with licensed commercial banks (LCBs).
 (e) The Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate (AWFDR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all outstanding interest bearing rupee time deposits held with LCBs.
 (f) The Average Weighted New Deposit Rate (AWNDR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all new interest bearing rupee deposits mobilised by LCBs during a particular month.
 (g) The Average Weighted New Fixed Deposit Rate (AWNFR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all new interest bearing rupee time deposits mobilised by LCBs during a particular month.
 (h) The Average Weighted Prime Lending Rate (AWPR) is calculated by the Central Bank weekly, based on interest rates applicable to short term rupee loans and advances granted by LCBs to their prime customers during a particular week. The monthly figures are average values of calculated weekly rates.
 (i) The Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all outstanding rupee loans and advances extended by LCBs.
 (j) The Average Weighted New Lending Rate (AWNLR) is calculated by the Central Bank monthly, based on interest rates pertaining to all new rupee loans and advances extended by LCBs during a particular month.
 (k) The Sri Lanka Interbank Offered Rate (SLIBOR) was computed daily by the Central Bank, based on rates offered by LCBs in the interbank market. The rate shown is the average of such offered rates by selected LCBs. The publication of SLIBOR was discontinued with effect from 01 July 2020.

Money Rates: Savings and Long Term Credit Institutions

| End of Period | | Deposit Rates | | | | | | | Lending Rates | | | Per cent per annum |
|---------------|------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| | | National Savings Bank | | | | | State Mortgage & Investment Bank 1-year Fixed Deposits | National Savings Bank | State Mortgage & Investment Bank | National Housing Development Authority | | |
| | | Savings Deposits | 6-month | Fixed Deposits | | 2-year | | | | | | |
| | | | | Interest paid on Maturity | Interest paid Monthly | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 4.00 | 10.75 | 11.00 | 10.50 | 11.50 | 11.00 | 13.00-16.00 | 10.50-20.00 | 5.00 | | | |
| 2018 | 4.00 | 10.25 | 10.50 | 10.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 6.75-16.25 | 10.50-20.00 | 5.00 | | | |
| 2019 | 4.00 | 8.83 | 9.83 | 9.33 | 10.33 | 9.83 | 12.00-14.50 | 10.25-18.00 | 5.00-6.00 | | | |
| 2020 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 5.50 | 7.00-10.00 | 8.73-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| 2021 | 3.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 6.75 | 5.60 | 7.50-11.50 | 7.50-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| 2020 | 4.00 | 8.83 | 9.83 | 9.33 | 10.33 | 9.50 | 12.00-14.50 | 9.50-18.00 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| January | 4.00 | 8.00 | 8.75 | 8.25 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 12.00-14.50 | 9.50-18.00 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| February | 4.00 | 7.75 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 8.75 | 9.50 | 12.00-14.50 | 9.50-18.00 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| March | 4.00 | 8.00 | 8.75 | 8.25 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 12.00-14.50 | 9.50-18.00 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| April | 4.00 | 8.00 | 8.75 | 8.25 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 12.00-14.50 | 9.50-18.00 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| May | 4.00 | 7.00 | 7.25 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 8.50 | 12.00-14.50 | 4.00-18.00 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| June | 4.00 | 5.50 | 5.75 | 5.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 8.00-10.00 | 4.00-18.00 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| July | 3.50 | 5.50 | 5.75 | 5.25 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 7.00-10.00 | 4.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| August | 3.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.00 | 6.50 | 6.25 | 7.00-10.00 | 8.50-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| September | 3.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.00 | 6.50 | 5.75 | 7.00-10.00 | 8.73-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| October | 3.50 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 5.75 | 7.00-10.00 | 8.73-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| November | 3.50 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 5.50 | 7.00-10.00 | 8.73-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| December | 3.50 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 5.50 | 7.00-10.00 | 8.73-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| 2021 | 3.50 | 5.00 | 5.25 | 5.00 | 6.25 | 5.50 | 6.25-10.00 | 8.37-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| January | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.00 | 5.50 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| February | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.00 | 5.25 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| March | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.25 | 5.25 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| April | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.25 | 5.25 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| May | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.25 | 5.25 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| June | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.25 | 5.25 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| July | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.25 | 5.25 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.00-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| August | 3.50 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 6.25 | 5.25 | 6.25-10.00 | 7.50-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| September | 3.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 6.75 | 5.25 | 7.50-11.50 | 7.50-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| October | 3.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 6.75 | 5.60 | 7.50-11.50 | 7.50-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| November | 3.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 6.75 | 5.60 | 7.50-11.50 | 7.50-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |
| December | 3.50 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 6.75 | 5.60 | 7.50-11.50 | 7.50-12.50 | 6.00-9.00 | | | |

Sources: Respective Licensed Specialised Banks
National Housing Development Authority

Yield Rates on Government Securities

| End of Period | Primary Market Operations | | | | | | | | | | | | | Secondary Market Operations (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|----------|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|------------|------------|----------------|---|--|----------------|--|--|
| | Weighted Average Yield Rates (per cent per annum) | | | | | | | | | | | | | Trading Volumes (b) (Rs. million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | Yield Rates (c) (per cent per annum) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Treasury Bills | | | Treasury Bonds (d) | | | | | | | | | | Treasury Bills | | | Repo Transactions | | | Outright Transactions | | | Reverse Repur-chased | | | Repo Transactions | | | Outright Transactions | | | Reverse Repur-chased | | | Treasury Bills | | | Treasury Bonds | | |
| | 91- day | 182- day | 364- day | 2- year | 3- year | 4- year | 5- year | 6- year | 7- year | 8- year | 9- year | 10- year | Above 10 years | Pur- chased | Sold | Repur- chased | Reverse Repur- chased | Pur- chased | Sold | Repur- chased | Reverse Repur- chased | Pur- chased | Sold | Repur- chased | Reverse Repur- chased | ≤ 91- day | ≤ 182- day | ≤ 364- day | ≤ 2- year | ≤ 3- year | ≤ 4- year | ≤ 5- year | ≤ 10- year | ≤ 15- year | | | | | | |
| 2017 (e) | 7.69 | 8.30 | 8.90 | 9.83 | 9.55 | 11.14 | 10.20 | 11.21 | 12.92 | 10.06 | 12.91 | 10.36 | - | 362,496 | 546,045 | 2,101,970 | 140,844 | 468,991 | 646,914 | 7,428,325 | 3,940,352 | 7.65 | 8.27 | 8.87 | 9.29 | 9.55 | 9.65 | 9.84 | 10.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 2018 (e) | 10.01 | 9.99 | 11.20 | - | 11.88 | - | 11.69 | - | 10.32 | 12.23 | 12.16 | 10.20 | 12.23 | 319,689 | 534,508 | 1,843,858 | 69,669 | 511,038 | 628,865 | 8,089,681 | 2,135,095 | 9.66 | 9.96 | 10.91 | 11.16 | 11.41 | 11.51 | 11.55 | 11.83 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| 2019 (e) | 7.51 | 8.02 | 8.45 | 9.79 | 9.65 | - | 9.87 | - | - | 10.24 | 10.00 | 10.23 | 10.68 | 596,981 | 523,950 | 1,256,292 | 47,200 | 758,764 | 811,200 | 7,548,481 | 1,354,945 | 7.55 | 7.95 | 8.47 | 8.71 | 9.24 | 9.74 | 9.94 | 10.21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| 2020 (e) | 4.69 | 4.80 | 5.05 | 5.65 | 5.99 | 6.32 | 6.79 | 6.57 | 7.01 | 7.07 | - | 9.99 | 7.84 | 1,187,715 | 953,199 | 1,463,083 | 36,921 | 963,857 | 883,013 | 4,495,818 | 1,280,397 | 4.64 | 4.73 | 4.98 | 5.54 | 5.98 | 6.40 | 6.64 | 7.56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| 2021 (e) | 8.16 | 8.33 | 8.24 | 9.16 | 9.70 | 8.55 | 11.14 | 10.90 | 11.27 | 11.63 | 11.61 | 8.86 | 12.06 | 1,757,526 | 1,586,471 | 1,107,286 | 61,727 | 850,484 | 635,690 | 3,223,797 | 888,275 | 7.56 | 8.00 | 8.18 | 10.70 | 11.79 | 10.38 | 10.70 | 11.79 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| 2020 (f) January | 7.51 | 8.15 | 8.59 | - | 9.39 | - | 9.27 | - | - | 9.40 | - | 9.99 | - | 92,543 | 73,099 | 154,995 | 6,214 | 47,522 | 61,752 | 248,951 | 85,099 | 7.54 | 8.12 | 8.54 | 8.70 | 9.14 | 9.37 | 9.57 | 9.89 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| February | 7.42 | 8.06 | 8.58 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 81,879 | 76,945 | 205,678 | 7,107 | 57,797 | 50,106 | 226,429 | 64,092 | 7.45 | 8.04 | 8.56 | 8.90 | 9.33 | 9.54 | 9.73 | 10.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| March | 7.00 | 7.25 | 7.50 | - | 9.33 | 9.81 | - | - | - | 9.99 | - | - | - | 66,158 | 69,628 | 131,989 | 3,008 | 58,798 | 46,955 | 248,633 | 56,671 | 7.27 | 7.80 | 8.28 | 8.71 | 9.19 | 9.45 | 9.70 | 9.97 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| April | 6.75 | 6.80 | 7.00 | - | 8.14 | 8.70 | 8.75 | - | 8.88 | - | - | - | - | 90,510 | 46,499 | 146,194 | 8,145 | 57,640 | 58,135 | 427,919 | 73,839 | 6.72 | 6.90 | 7.19 | 7.66 | 8.23 | 8.52 | 8.81 | 9.24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| May | 6.69 | 6.82 | 6.93 | - | 8.05 | - | - | - | - | 8.85 | - | - | - | 105,775 | 103,745 | 70,294 | 1,297 | 146,363 | 101,577 | 384,939 | 100,480 | 6.64 | 6.76 | 6.92 | 7.35 | 8.00 | 8.36 | 8.56 | 9.05 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| June | 5.50 | 5.53 | 5.66 | 5.86 | - | - | 8.59 | 8.59 | 6.97 | - | - | - | - | 84,394 | 83,281 | 89,974 | 1,088 | 116,045 | 113,606 | 372,919 | 119,602 | 5.60 | 5.73 | 5.93 | 5.96 | 6.38 | 6.82 | 7.12 | 7.57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| July | 4.59 | 4.68 | 4.86 | 5.73 | - | - | 6.50 | 6.57 | 7.05 | - | - | - | - | 151,358 | 117,095 | 194,172 | 1,721 | 136,298 | 132,136 | 467,355 | 102,477 | 4.61 | 4.69 | 4.88 | 5.32 | 5.85 | 6.19 | 6.53 | 7.21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| August | 4.56 | 4.68 | 4.89 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99,042 | 77,109 | 88,504 | 259 | 73,983 | 78,354 | 459,624 | 102,703 | 4.58 | 4.69 | 4.85 | 5.32 | 5.75 | 6.06 | 6.39 | 7.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| September | 4.51 | 4.64 | 4.89 | 5.65 | 5.72 | - | 6.59 | - | 7.07 | - | - | - | - | 140,555 | 85,987 | 108,507 | 3,747 | 95,525 | 87,143 | 471,369 | 181,085 | 4.57 | 4.68 | 4.89 | 5.43 | 5.94 | 6.31 | 6.69 | 7.36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| October | 4.57 | 4.69 | 4.96 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 76,265 | 66,342 | 85,395 | 1,390 | 57,053 | 56,560 | 364,077 | 150,599 | 4.54 | 4.66 | 4.89 | 5.37 | 5.75 | 6.06 | 6.38 | 7.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| November | 4.64 | 4.76 | 5.00 | - | - | 6.32 | - | - | 7.01 | - | - | - | - | 59,786 | 32,473 | 83,989 | 1,389 | 49,595 | 44,596 | 368,461 | 119,982 | 4.63 | 4.73 | 4.96 | 5.52 | 6.04 | 6.36 | 6.59 | 7.49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| December | 4.69 | 4.80 | 5.05 | - | 5.99 | - | 6.79 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.84 | 139,450 | 120,996 | 103,392 | 1,556 | 67,238 | 52,093 | 455,142 | 123,768 | 4.64 | 4.73 | 4.98 | 5.54 | 5.98 | 6.40 | 6.64 | 7.56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| 2021 (f) January | 4.69 | 4.75 | 4.98 | - | - | 6.34 | 6.72 | 7.16 | 7.39 | - | - | - | - | 133,658 | 123,402 | 89,698 | 2,455 | 48,107 | 58,162 | 252,157 | 128,671 | 4.64 | 4.73 | 4.94 | 5.29 | 5.73 | 6.24 | 6.51 | 7.47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| February | 4.90 | 4.99 | 5.09 | - | 6.25 | 6.70 | 7.07 | - | 7.57 | - | - | - | - | 78,382 | 111,412 | 85,959 | 773 | 47,205 | 49,528 | 215,737 | 120,247 | 4.77 | 4.85 | 5.06 | 5.54 | 6.11 | 6.65 | 6.94 | 7.82 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| March | 5.05 | 5.10 | 5.11 | 6.19 | 6.30 | - | 7.05 | 7.44 | 7.58 | - | - | - | - | 130,187 | 132,244 | 95,574 | 1,032 | 107,349 | 72,771 | 295,954 | 116,680 | 4.96 | 5.02 | 5.12 | 5.70 | 6.21 | 6.57 | 6.89 | 8.03 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| April | 5.11 | 5.14 | 5.18 | 6.50 | - | - | 7.25 | - | 7.70 | - | - | - | 8.44 | 85,689 | 80,489 | 63,590 | 1,959 | 29,676 | 22,250 | 144,172 | 18,706 | 5.05 | 5.09 | 5.15 | 5.85 | 6.43 | 6.77 | 7.13 | 8.04 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| May | 5.13 | 5.14 | 5.18 | - | - | 7.04 | - | - | 7.97 | - | - | - | - | 115,838 | 107,538 | 55,525 | 1,346 | 50,850 | 40,865 | 198,402 | 52,207 | 5.06 | 5.11 | 5.17 | 5.84 | 6.42 | 6.84 | 7.31 | 8.10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| June | 5.18 | 5.19 | 5.23 | 6.35 | - | 7.30 | 7.31 | - | 7.99 | - | - | - | - | 125,612 | 113,989 | 80,702 | 2,622 | 81,581 | 32,391 | 210,676 | 59,053 | 5.10 | 5.13 | 5.19 | 5.86 | 6.46 | 6.92 | 7.31 | 8.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| July | 5.22 | 5.23 | 5.25 | 6.36 | 6.87 | 7.47 | - | - | 8.17 | - | - | 8.86 | - | 142,206 | 142,388 | 62,367 | 2,035 | 65,346 | 49,296 | 152,752 | 69,243 | 5.14 | 5.16 | 5.22 | 5.91 | 6.52 | 7.05 | 7.38 | 8.26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| August | 5.87 | 5.90 | 5.93 | 6.75 | - | 8.55 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106,772 | 79,816 | 62,631 | 9,720 | 123,005 | 58,231 | 306,177 | 75,481 | 5.60 | 5.65 | 5.74 | 6.46 | 7.52 | 8.01 | 8.29 | 9.14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| September | 6.70 | 6.99 | 7.01 | 8.12 | 8.10 | - | - | - | - | 10.23 | - | - | - | 113,755 | 99,562 | 90,797 | 9,601 | 55,417 | 35,355 | 246,950 | 132,184 | 6.31 | 6.34 | 6.46 | 7.36 | 8.20 | 8.91 | 9.33 | 10.15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| October | 8.43 | 8.16 | 8.18 | 9.36 | 9.94 | - | 11.14 | - | 11.61 | - | - | 11.23 | - | 172,449 | 142,155 | 80,544 | 16,049 | 64,478 | 52,342 | 220,711 | 73,046 | 8.00 | 8.06 | 8.33 | 8.89 | 9.61 | 10.25 | 10.81 | 11.43 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| November | 7.53 | 8.02 | 8.16 | 9.16 | 9.67 | - | - | - | - | 11.63 | 11.91 | - | - | 241,166 | 189,753 | 105,608 | 3,868 | 54,915 | 55,534 | 315,521 | 23,353 | 7.57 | 7.91 | 8.25 | 8.57 | 9.31 | 5.08 | 10.56 | 11.61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| December | 8.16 | 8.33 | 8.24 | - | 9.70 | - | - | 10.90 | 11.27 | - | 11.61 | - | 12.06 | 311,812 | 263,723 | 234,291 | 10,267 | 122,555 | 108,965 | 664,588 | 19,404 | 7.56 | 8.00 | 8.18 | 8.60 | 9.60 | 10.38 | 10.70 | 11.79 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |

(a) Secondary market information is based on data provided by primary dealers in Government Securities.

(b) Trading volumes reported are cumulative for the period.

(c) Yield rates are averages of bid and offer rates.

(d) Unlike Treasury bills, Treasury bonds are not issued on a regular basis. Hence, a continuous series of primary market yield rates does not exist.

(e) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields during the year.

(f) Reported data are based on the latest weighted average yields of the highest tenor during the month.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances by Type of Security (a)(b)(c)(d)
(End of Period)

| Type of Security | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2020 | | 2021 | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Amount (Rs. mn) | % of Total | Amount (Rs. mn) | % of Total | Amount (Rs. mn) | % of Total | Amount (Rs. mn) | % of Total | Amount (Rs. mn) | % of Total |
| 1. Documentary Bills | 11,783 | 0.3 | 13,654 | 0.3 | 10,963 | 0.2 | 5,597 | 0.1 | 7,342 | 0.1 |
| 2. Government Securities | 12,446 | 0.3 | 8,618 | 0.2 | 2,286 | 0.05 | 2,410 | 0.05 | 2,370 | 0.04 |
| 3. Shares, Bonds, Debentures, Life Insurance Policies and Other | 101,586 | 2.5 | 107,103 | 2.3 | 106,650 | 2.2 | 137,012 | 2.7 | 163,344 | 2.8 |
| 4. Fixed, Savings and Other Deposits, and Certificates of Deposit | 392,991 | 9.6 | 421,699 | 9.1 | 372,976 | 7.8 | 309,216 | 6.0 | 345,373 | 5.9 |
| 5. Foreign Currency Deposits | 19,289 | 0.5 | 22,922 | 0.5 | 21,994 | 0.5 | 25,678 | 0.5 | 48,935 | 0.8 |
| 6. Stock in Trade/ Inventories | 123,286 | 3.0 | 146,895 | 3.2 | 140,952 | 2.9 | 129,807 | 2.5 | 149,765 | 2.5 |
| 7. Immovable Property, Plant and Machinery | 1,283,108 | 31.3 | 1,405,673 | 30.2 | 1,497,987 | 31.3 | 1,555,058 | 30.4 | 1,652,649 | 28.0 |
| 8. Personal Guarantees and Promissory Notes | 716,409 | 17.5 | 783,843 | 16.9 | 760,367 | 15.9 | 985,425 | 19.2 | 1,097,779 | 18.6 |
| 9. Trust Receipts | 61,948 | 1.5 | 66,160 | 1.4 | 58,155 | 1.2 | 69,699 | 1.4 | 102,916 | 1.7 |
| 10. Leasing and Hire Purchase Agreements | 214,161 | 5.2 | 222,033 | 4.8 | 229,484 | 4.8 | 229,566 | 4.5 | 227,468 | 3.9 |
| 11. Tractors and Motor Vehicles | 60,577 | 1.5 | 79,744 | 1.7 | 73,816 | 1.5 | 75,740 | 1.5 | 84,281 | 1.4 |
| 12. Other Types of Security | 391,432 | 9.6 | 494,918 | 10.6 | 582,427 | 12.2 | 616,788 | 12.0 | 842,869 | 14.3 |
| 13. Gold and Other Precious Metals under Pawning | 241,655 | 5.9 | 253,582 | 5.5 | 293,838 | 6.1 | 332,650 | 6.5 | 392,973 | 6.7 |
| 14. Unsecured | 463,411 | 11.3 | 621,796 | 13.4 | 628,755 | 13.2 | 648,794 | 12.7 | 781,588 | 13.2 |
| Total | 4,094,082 | 100.0 | 4,648,640 | 100.0 | 4,780,650 | 100.0 | 5,123,439 | 100.0 | 5,899,652 | 100.0 |
| Average Weighted Lending Rate (AWLR) (%) | 13.88 | | 14.40 | | 13.59 | | 10.29 | | 9.87 | |

(a) Excludes cash items in the process of collection and advances granted for financing purpose under the guaranteed price scheme

(b) Includes loans and advances extended only by DBUs of commercial banks

(c) Excludes credit to the government and public corporations

(d) Excludes: Non-performing loans

Export bills purchased at current exchange rates (previously included under 'Documentary Bills')
Lending in Foreign Currency

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector (a)(b)

| Category | End December 2020 | | End December 2021 (c) | | % Change |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Amount (Rs. mn) | As a % of Total | Amount (Rs. mn) | As a % of Total | |
| 1. Agriculture and Fishing | 489,698 | 7.7 | 543,555 | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| of which, | | | | | |
| Tea | 102,009 | 1.6 | 101,224 | 1.4 | -0.8 |
| Rubber | 30,812 | 0.5 | 41,418 | 0.6 | 34.4 |
| Coconut | 27,849 | 0.4 | 33,743 | 0.5 | 21.2 |
| Paddy | 38,554 | 0.6 | 44,446 | 0.6 | 15.3 |
| Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation and Minor Food Crops | 29,193 | 0.5 | 30,889 | 0.4 | 5.8 |
| Livestock and Dairy Farming | 26,248 | 0.4 | 27,702 | 0.4 | 5.5 |
| Fisheries | 20,531 | 0.3 | 24,020 | 0.3 | 17.0 |
| 2. Industry | 2,540,105 | 39.8 | 2,880,521 | 40.2 | 13.4 |
| of which, | | | | | |
| Construction | 1,348,558 | 21.1 | 1,544,725 | 21.6 | 14.5 |
| of which, | | | | | |
| Personal Housing including Purchasing/Construction/Repairs | 633,359 | 9.9 | 749,509 | 10.5 | 18.3 |
| Staff Housing | 91,726 | 1.4 | 99,552 | 1.4 | 8.5 |
| Food and Beverages | 148,321 | 2.3 | 174,692 | 2.4 | 17.8 |
| Textiles and Apparel | 235,127 | 3.7 | 273,076 | 3.8 | 16.1 |
| Wood and Wood Products including Furniture | 19,244 | 0.3 | 23,597 | 0.3 | 22.6 |
| Paper and Paper Products | 19,341 | 0.3 | 19,674 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and Healthcare, and Rubber and Plastic Products | 115,946 | 1.8 | 141,194 | 2.0 | 21.8 |
| Non-metallic Mineral Products | 15,127 | 0.2 | 11,344 | 0.2 | -25.0 |
| Basic Metal Products | 49,507 | 0.8 | 59,619 | 0.8 | 20.4 |
| Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment | 132,890 | 2.1 | 152,754 | 2.1 | 14.9 |
| Other Manufactured Products | 25,672 | 0.4 | 24,619 | 0.3 | -4.1 |
| 3. Services | 1,716,712 | 26.9 | 1,976,045 | 27.6 | 15.1 |
| of which, | | | | | |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 501,803 | 7.9 | 549,817 | 7.7 | 9.6 |
| Tourism | 261,734 | 4.1 | 288,197 | 4.0 | 10.1 |
| Financial and Business Services | 350,141 | 5.5 | 437,183 | 6.1 | 24.9 |
| Transport | 71,981 | 1.1 | 80,711 | 1.1 | 12.1 |
| Communication and Information Technology | 63,254 | 1.0 | 96,593 | 1.3 | 52.7 |
| Printing and Publishing | 24,684 | 0.4 | 31,528 | 0.4 | 27.7 |
| Education | 16,365 | 0.3 | 30,474 | 0.4 | 86.2 |
| Health | 50,720 | 0.8 | 60,887 | 0.9 | 20.0 |
| Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding | 21,600 | 0.3 | 30,251 | 0.4 | 40.1 |
| 4. Personal Loans and Advances (d) | 1,632,088 | 25.6 | 1,762,155 | 24.6 | 8.0 |
| of which, | | | | | |
| Consumer Durables | 330,839 | 5.2 | 374,974 | 5.2 | 13.3 |
| Pawning | 248,714 | 3.9 | 294,937 | 4.1 | 18.6 |
| Credit Cards | 127,767 | 2.0 | 143,126 | 2.0 | 12.0 |
| Personal Education | 10,371 | 0.2 | 13,089 | 0.2 | 26.2 |
| Personal Healthcare | 2,061 | 0.03 | 1,952 | 0.03 | -5.3 |
| Other | 854,829 | 13.4 | 864,019 | 12.1 | 1.1 |
| 5. Total (e) | 6,378,604 | 100.0 | 7,162,276 | 100.0 | 12.3 |

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

(e) The credit to the private sector as per the Quarterly Survey differ from that in the Monetary Survey due to differences in the compilation methodologies.

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 128

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

| Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. million | |
|---------------|--|--|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|---|------------------------------|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| End of Period | International Reserve | | | | | Domestic Assets | | | | | Total Assets/ Liabilities | International Reserve as a Percentage of Currency and Deposit Liabilities | | |
| | Cash and Bank Balances Abroad including Treasury Bills | Foreign Government and Non-Governmental Securities (a) | Special Drawing Rights | IMF related Assets | Receivables | Total | Loans and Advances to | | | Government and Government Guaranteed Securities (b) | | | | Other Assets and Accounts |
| | | | | | | | Government | Other | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 601,551 | 596,218 | 677 | 126,161 | 3,807 | 1,328,413 | 199,801 | 224 | 25,576 | 50,819 | 1,604,834 | 93 | | |
| 2018 | 521,810 | 732,344 | 217 | 147,201 | 1,020 | 1,402,591 | 198,633 | 96 | 274,486 | 41,634 | 1,917,439 | 87 | | |
| 2019 | 594,095 | 768,470 | 1,320 | 145,831 | 62 | 1,509,777 | 236,609 | 39 | 126,867 | 46,126 | 1,919,417 | 98 | | |
| 2020 | 479,514 | 744,000 | 492 | 158,465 | 1,716 | 1,384,188 | 153,062 | 111,232 | 717,260 | 55,855 | 2,421,597 | 76 | | |
| 2021 | 547,895 | 8,874 | 24,801 | 163,245 | 20 | 744,834 | 150,129 | 90,358 | 1,945,353 | 115,604 | 3,046,278 | 31 | | |
| 2020 | 576,087 | 790,936 | 1,316 | 145,393 | 13,833 | 1,527,565 | 237,811 | 39 | 97,760 | 44,773 | 1,907,948 | 99 | | |
| January | 630,402 | 825,753 | 84 | 145,182 | 15,853 | 1,617,273 | 237,809 | 39 | 70,867 | 71,227 | 1,997,216 | 100 | | |
| February | 485,405 | 908,015 | 87 | 149,695 | 659 | 1,543,861 | 237,792 | 39 | 236,238 | 44,235 | 2,062,165 | 96 | | |
| March | 442,552 | 936,828 | 1,405 | 153,229 | 38,709 | 1,572,722 | 237,810 | 39 | 328,504 | 45,038 | 2,184,112 | 96 | | |
| April | 402,165 | 855,875 | 488 | 148,622 | 18,706 | 1,425,856 | 237,810 | 110 | 368,356 | 46,537 | 2,078,669 | 89 | | |
| May | 410,174 | 832,007 | 489 | 148,974 | 13,367 | 1,405,013 | 235,981 | 2,902 | 321,303 | 46,921 | 2,012,118 | 97 | | |
| June | 515,994 | 833,312 | 1,183 | 152,568 | 14,166 | 1,517,222 | 237,841 | 28,148 | 312,886 | 47,332 | 2,143,431 | 94 | | |
| July | 654,686 | 832,672 | 497 | 153,595 | 10,392 | 1,651,842 | 237,787 | 52,900 | 297,592 | 47,407 | 2,287,528 | 97 | | |
| August | 909,203 | 829,210 | 492 | 151,800 | 4,643 | 1,895,348 | 237,808 | 77,272 | 340,543 | 48,333 | 2,599,304 | 93 | | |
| September | 461,041 | 817,517 | 1,166 | 151,304 | 3,057 | 1,434,084 | 237,811 | 99,449 | 498,085 | 49,094 | 2,318,522 | 80 | | |
| October | 437,449 | 806,687 | 477 | 153,812 | 9,473 | 1,407,898 | 237,809 | 108,675 | 562,614 | 49,837 | 2,366,834 | 78 | | |
| November | 479,514 | 744,000 | 492 | 158,465 | 1,716 | 1,384,188 | 153,062 | 111,232 | 717,260 | 55,855 | 2,421,597 | 76 | | |
| December | 481,984 | 664,777 | 1,290 | 162,804 | 3 | 1,310,858 | 198,171 | 109,629 | 727,532 | 58,056 | 2,404,246 | 70 | | |
| 2021 | 455,045 | 504,136 | 539 | 163,143 | 743 | 1,123,606 | 198,182 | 110,734 | 798,840 | 55,878 | 2,287,240 | 66 | | |
| January | 388,605 | 402,399 | 542 | 163,963 | 7,341 | 962,851 | 198,190 | 109,462 | 895,049 | 51,563 | 2,217,115 | 58 | | |
| February | 685,705 | 143,680 | 1,294 | 166,558 | 18,085 | 1,015,321 | 198,199 | 110,177 | 873,209 | 53,406 | 2,250,312 | 60 | | |
| March | 753,383 | 127,623 | 584 | 167,533 | 4,328 | 1,053,452 | 198,190 | 110,489 | 857,266 | 57,395 | 2,276,793 | 60 | | |
| April | 637,657 | 126,209 | 1,738 | 166,770 | 14 | 932,387 | 196,268 | 102,990 | 983,417 | 66,155 | 2,281,217 | 55 | | |
| May | 507,580 | 76,088 | 2,444 | 166,017 | 408 | 752,537 | 198,182 | 98,814 | 1,220,849 | 53,962 | 2,324,344 | 42 | | |
| June | 590,405 | 79,021 | 27,160 | 173,854 | 1,810 | 872,250 | 198,189 | 94,749 | 1,337,213 | 53,747 | 2,556,149 | 43 | | |
| July | 375,500 | 74,168 | 25,585 | 163,723 | 356 | 639,333 | 198,190 | 92,090 | 1,633,801 | 54,398 | 2,617,811 | 31 | | |
| August | 306,960 | 74,957 | 25,946 | 166,084 | 2,678 | 576,626 | 198,168 | 88,747 | 1,683,371 | 156,511 | 2,703,423 | 27 | | |
| September | 277,373 | 8,917 | 24,986 | 164,517 | 20 | 475,813 | 198,202 | 87,873 | 1,796,804 | 138,367 | 2,697,059 | 23 | | |
| October | 547,895 | 8,874 | 24,801 | 163,245 | 20 | 744,834 | 150,129 | 90,358 | 1,945,353 | 115,604 | 3,046,278 | 31 | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions.

(Contd.)

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institutions.

(b) Government and government guaranteed securities are on fair value basis.

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 128 (Contd.)

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank

| End of Period | Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. million | | |
|---------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------|-----------|---------|
| | Capital Account | | Currency Issued | | | Securities Outstanding (c) | Deposits | | | | | | | |
| | Capital | Surplus | Total | Notes in Circulation | Coins in Circulation | | Total | Government | Government Agencies and Institutions | Commercial Banks | International Organisations, Foreign Governments and Foreign Banking Institutions | | Others | Total |
| 2017 | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 585,328 | 12,726 | 598,054 | 0 | 297 | 27 | 341,712 | 482,312 | 4 | 824,353 | 132,426 |
| 2018 | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 627,120 | 13,822 | 640,943 | 0 | 301 | 48 | 320,106 | 652,080 | 18 | 972,553 | 253,943 |
| 2019 | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 663,139 | 14,828 | 677,967 | 0 | 444 | 56 | 254,582 | 613,813 | 8 | 868,902 | 322,548 |
| 2020 | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 819,298 | 15,509 | 834,808 | 0 | 1,430 | 30 | 129,602 | 857,447 | 9 | 988,519 | 548,271 |
| 2021 | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 988,628 | 16,472 | 1,005,099 | 0 | 1,387 | 5 | 300,704 | 1,132,139 | 9 | 1,434,244 | 556,935 |
| 2020 | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 653,146 | 14,896 | 668,042 | 0 | 455 | 107 | 267,409 | 601,669 | 6 | 869,645 | 320,261 |
| January | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 668,768 | 14,969 | 683,737 | 0 | 271 | 106 | 279,440 | 646,376 | 11 | 926,204 | 337,275 |
| February | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 790,149 | 15,041 | 805,190 | 0 | 773 | 107 | 208,499 | 600,623 | 6 | 810,009 | 396,966 |
| March | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 806,127 | 15,043 | 821,170 | 0 | 472 | 107 | 200,312 | 623,683 | 8 | 824,582 | 488,360 |
| April | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 786,113 | 15,071 | 801,184 | 0 | 529 | 107 | 195,249 | 608,137 | 12 | 804,034 | 423,451 |
| May | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 753,829 | 15,112 | 768,941 | 0 | 607 | 106 | 99,906 | 580,464 | 10 | 681,093 | 512,084 |
| June | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 753,190 | 15,195 | 768,385 | 0 | 712 | 113 | 110,334 | 732,105 | 6 | 843,269 | 481,776 |
| July | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 752,726 | 15,264 | 767,991 | 0 | 815 | 114 | 111,723 | 829,493 | 7 | 942,153 | 527,385 |
| August | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 759,985 | 15,349 | 775,334 | 0 | 604 | 31 | 116,024 | 1,136,842 | 73 | 1,253,575 | 520,396 |
| September | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 795,346 | 15,400 | 810,746 | 0 | 709 | 58 | 117,583 | 860,008 | 15 | 978,373 | 479,403 |
| October | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 799,459 | 15,438 | 814,897 | 0 | 923 | 36 | 121,324 | 867,807 | 11 | 990,101 | 511,835 |
| November | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 819,298 | 15,509 | 834,808 | 0 | 1,430 | 30 | 129,602 | 857,447 | 9 | 988,519 | 548,271 |
| December | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 829,204 | 15,564 | 844,768 | 0 | 1,386 | 30 | 131,099 | 892,972 | 13 | 1,025,501 | 483,978 |
| 2021 | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 837,145 | 15,639 | 852,784 | 0 | 563 | 41 | 125,264 | 729,787 | 17 | 855,672 | 528,784 |
| January | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 884,787 | 15,831 | 900,618 | 0 | 1,044 | 41 | 127,940 | 621,865 | 11 | 750,901 | 515,596 |
| February | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 895,143 | 15,939 | 911,082 | 0 | 860 | 36 | 120,026 | 672,442 | 7 | 793,372 | 495,857 |
| March | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 904,373 | 15,962 | 920,335 | 0 | 845 | 32 | 115,643 | 704,404 | 7 | 820,930 | 485,527 |
| April | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 934,100 | 15,983 | 950,083 | 0 | 827 | 30 | 114,951 | 625,868 | 17 | 741,693 | 539,440 |
| May | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 926,757 | 16,047 | 942,804 | 0 | 1,027 | 29 | 121,033 | 742,308 | 238 | 864,635 | 466,905 |
| June | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 951,038 | 16,114 | 967,151 | 0 | 994 | 29 | 122,085 | 956,150 | 7 | 1,079,265 | 459,732 |
| July | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 980,219 | 16,161 | 996,380 | 0 | 1,126 | 32 | 299,544 | 798,080 | 6 | 1,098,787 | 472,644 |
| August | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 971,326 | 16,247 | 987,573 | 0 | 1,393 | 37 | 298,831 | 829,238 | 9 | 1,129,508 | 536,342 |
| September | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 953,027 | 16,367 | 969,394 | 0 | 1,307 | 31 | 318,378 | 805,744 | 8 | 1,125,467 | 552,198 |
| October | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | 988,628 | 16,472 | 1,005,099 | 0 | 1,387 | 5 | 300,704 | 1,132,139 | 9 | 1,434,244 | 556,935 |
| November | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 50,000 | 0 | 50,000 | | | | | | | | | | | |

(c) Central Bank's own securities issued under Section 91(1)(b) of the Monetary Law Act

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks (a)

| End of Period | Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. million | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | Cash in Hand | Due from Central Bank | Due from Domestic Banks | Cash Items in Process of Collection | Foreign Currency Balances and due from Banks Abroad | Investments | | | Other Investments | Loans and Advances | | | | | Fixed and Other Assets (b) | Total Assets or Liabilities | |
| | | | | | | Sri Lanka Govt. Treasury Bills | Treasury Bonds | Other Govt. Securities | | Bills Purchased and Discounted | Overdrafts | Loans | Total | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Local |
| 2017 | 158,658 | 341,828 | 78,804 | 24,048 | 525,901 | 428,452 | 736,650 | 285,811 | 116,741 | 1,712 | 6,282 | 16,717 | 864,011 | 4,002,056 | 4,890,777 | 237,169 | 7,824,839 |
| 2018 | 167,876 | 336,267 | 78,638 | 28,255 | 772,110 | 447,299 | 632,670 | 375,839 | 110,740 | 2,700 | 12,642 | 18,243 | 1,037,776 | 4,684,393 | 5,755,754 | 340,216 | 9,045,664 |
| 2019 | 183,759 | 280,549 | 87,748 | 31,687 | 497,961 | 621,407 | 755,025 | 447,132 | 98,214 | 2,022 | 8,152 | 16,710 | 996,307 | 4,991,760 | 6,014,952 | 722,664 | 9,741,099 |
| 2020 | 193,798 | 290,369 | 83,792 | 30,663 | 702,852 | 777,239 | 1,429,346 | 581,088 | 91,247 | 4,103 | 4,533 | 18,782 | 1,077,666 | 5,660,472 | 6,765,556 | 779,487 | 11,725,438 |
| 2021 | 220,649 | 398,543 | 123,414 | 35,538 | 663,891 | 577,516 | 1,584,962 | 499,580 | 117,094 | 4,378 | 5,750 | 19,573 | 1,543,965 | 6,634,345 | 8,208,011 | 898,233 | 13,327,430 |
| 2020 January | 176,330 | 282,931 | 109,648 | 30,238 | 500,149 | 593,140 | 795,177 | 453,527 | 98,935 | 2,086 | 8,338 | 16,049 | 1,060,309 | 4,992,761 | 6,079,544 | 725,798 | 9,845,417 |
| February | 178,978 | 303,144 | 109,128 | 31,128 | 522,126 | 619,366 | 851,041 | 459,588 | 97,506 | 2,227 | 5,765 | 16,704 | 1,026,482 | 5,019,982 | 6,071,159 | 764,406 | 10,007,570 |
| March | 237,220 | 264,813 | 102,143 | 31,531 | 603,220 | 630,332 | 851,620 | 485,846 | 95,711 | 2,004 | 9,390 | 16,446 | 1,092,721 | 5,083,351 | 6,203,914 | 748,561 | 10,254,910 |
| April | 223,201 | 298,105 | 121,213 | 28,995 | 630,544 | 656,889 | 846,328 | 469,344 | 93,436 | 1,874 | 8,198 | 14,954 | 1,095,604 | 5,122,097 | 6,242,728 | 792,540 | 10,403,325 |
| May | 202,825 | 249,624 | 101,845 | 28,733 | 593,735 | 660,539 | 954,276 | 456,461 | 97,008 | 1,924 | 6,998 | 13,396 | 1,105,953 | 5,109,676 | 6,237,947 | 811,256 | 10,394,251 |
| June | 189,451 | 236,312 | 89,325 | 29,763 | 605,432 | 707,754 | 1,006,526 | 451,212 | 91,647 | 1,950 | 6,215 | 13,216 | 1,173,061 | 5,106,833 | 6,301,275 | 807,060 | 10,515,757 |
| July | 176,000 | 232,592 | 78,538 | 29,700 | 588,966 | 732,622 | 1,066,689 | 481,936 | 97,410 | 1,979 | 5,128 | 15,505 | 1,229,317 | 5,149,094 | 6,401,024 | 807,257 | 10,692,732 |
| August | 171,997 | 247,438 | 108,031 | 30,223 | 605,703 | 763,816 | 1,070,265 | 509,126 | 102,629 | 2,318 | 6,877 | 17,197 | 1,212,778 | 5,260,872 | 6,500,041 | 815,709 | 10,924,979 |
| September | 177,383 | 253,540 | 80,292 | 29,363 | 624,005 | 778,605 | 1,158,411 | 524,286 | 96,280 | 2,673 | 7,454 | 17,405 | 1,119,105 | 5,437,120 | 6,583,757 | 811,414 | 11,117,336 |
| October | 195,915 | 230,411 | 78,237 | 29,549 | 641,068 | 783,303 | 1,186,899 | 531,499 | 104,893 | 2,738 | 6,344 | 17,121 | 1,203,819 | 5,494,949 | 6,724,970 | 797,230 | 11,303,975 |
| November | 196,860 | 259,534 | 100,002 | 29,077 | 643,458 | 748,116 | 1,179,228 | 568,027 | 95,803 | 2,686 | 5,544 | 17,043 | 1,242,746 | 5,565,748 | 6,833,766 | 824,767 | 11,478,639 |
| December | 193,798 | 290,369 | 83,792 | 30,663 | 702,852 | 777,239 | 1,429,346 | 581,088 | 91,247 | 4,103 | 4,533 | 18,782 | 1,077,666 | 5,660,472 | 6,765,556 | 779,487 | 11,725,438 |
| 2021 January | 198,822 | 224,700 | 97,201 | 29,658 | 702,113 | 782,704 | 1,477,929 | 586,655 | 98,572 | 5,176 | 4,997 | 17,986 | 1,229,362 | 5,659,608 | 6,917,129 | 801,834 | 11,917,317 |
| February | 193,725 | 277,145 | 98,494 | 31,887 | 725,318 | 704,001 | 1,503,492 | 598,540 | 104,665 | 5,104 | 5,427 | 19,208 | 1,249,363 | 5,719,281 | 6,998,384 | 831,162 | 12,066,815 |
| March | 227,777 | 244,861 | 110,135 | 29,928 | 729,816 | 687,137 | 1,468,301 | 617,321 | 99,507 | 4,757 | 5,237 | 17,122 | 1,346,683 | 5,826,397 | 7,200,195 | 826,243 | 12,241,222 |
| April | 226,904 | 249,188 | 73,559 | 29,824 | 734,710 | 706,119 | 1,554,768 | 609,676 | 119,984 | 4,531 | 6,111 | 14,932 | 1,294,712 | 5,873,370 | 7,193,657 | 837,433 | 12,335,822 |
| May | 228,304 | 203,602 | 96,587 | 29,737 | 747,470 | 727,736 | 1,520,032 | 613,944 | 116,015 | 4,606 | 5,827 | 15,033 | 1,375,938 | 5,914,522 | 7,315,927 | 848,409 | 12,447,763 |
| June | 238,214 | 239,904 | 122,510 | 29,918 | 794,484 | 688,258 | 1,516,693 | 585,271 | 110,247 | 4,087 | 6,043 | 14,215 | 1,435,681 | 6,003,970 | 7,463,995 | 862,409 | 12,651,904 |
| July | 219,879 | 216,088 | 112,891 | 30,846 | 866,918 | 663,444 | 1,573,438 | 533,367 | 110,204 | 3,410 | 7,843 | 14,587 | 1,539,347 | 6,043,460 | 7,608,647 | 885,281 | 12,821,004 |
| August | 216,956 | 217,728 | 110,603 | 30,917 | 980,365 | 640,092 | 1,513,731 | 578,459 | 114,583 | 3,960 | 9,479 | 17,676 | 1,618,549 | 6,121,470 | 7,771,133 | 881,431 | 13,056,000 |
| September | 234,369 | 399,493 | 105,109 | 30,884 | 898,419 | 530,477 | 1,497,351 | 534,094 | 121,869 | 3,536 | 8,394 | 18,416 | 1,587,821 | 6,174,255 | 7,792,421 | 878,429 | 13,022,916 |
| October | 233,340 | 375,675 | 167,644 | 31,614 | 743,705 | 539,704 | 1,550,459 | 535,983 | 122,313 | 3,243 | 9,013 | 17,605 | 1,586,416 | 6,369,956 | 7,986,230 | 887,322 | 13,173,990 |
| November | 234,388 | 433,161 | 123,922 | 33,680 | 710,962 | 543,072 | 1,593,588 | 511,269 | 120,175 | 3,670 | 8,255 | 18,543 | 1,503,236 | 6,474,798 | 8,008,503 | 907,369 | 13,220,088 |
| December | 220,649 | 398,543 | 123,414 | 35,538 | 663,891 | 577,516 | 1,584,962 | 499,580 | 117,094 | 4,378 | 5,750 | 19,573 | 1,543,965 | 6,634,345 | 8,208,011 | 898,233 | 13,327,430 |

(a) The number of reporting banks was 25 from April 2014, 26 from October 2018 and 24 from October 2020

(b) Fixed and other assets consist of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest receivables, etc.)

(Contd.)

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 129 (Contd.)

Assets and Liabilities of Domestic Banking Units (DBUs) of Commercial Banks

Rs. million

| End of Period | Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------|------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| | Paid up Capital, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits | Demand Deposits | | | | Time and Savings Deposits | | | | Total Deposits | | | Borrowings | | Other Liabilities |
| | | Interbank | | Government of Sri Lanka | Residents | Non Residents | Government of Sri Lanka | Residents | Non Residents | Demand | Time and Savings | Total | Domestic Interbank (c) | Foreign | |
| | | Domestic | Foreign | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 850,931 | 478 | 15,715 | 46,843 | 353,876 | 8,910 | 27,973 | 4,872,014 | 666,884 | 425,822 | 5,566,871 | 5,992,693 | 254,942 | 162,385 | 563,888 |
| 2018 | 1,002,594 | 635 | 21,861 | 45,295 | 357,680 | 36,075 | 75,433 | 5,596,536 | 760,696 | 461,547 | 6,432,666 | 6,894,213 | 268,771 | 173,813 | 706,274 |
| 2019 | 1,126,850 | 495 | 16,544 | 43,876 | 371,203 | 10,287 | 71,846 | 6,047,243 | 782,939 | 442,407 | 6,902,028 | 7,344,434 | 294,479 | 187,305 | 788,030 |
| 2020 | 1,258,773 | 2,028 | 19,736 | 50,645 | 536,110 | 15,498 | 69,628 | 7,318,638 | 961,001 | 624,017 | 8,349,268 | 8,973,284 | 455,177 | 197,972 | 840,232 |
| 2021 | 1,452,953 | 2,060 | 22,339 | 47,706 | 675,440 | 24,170 | 122,397 | 8,179,010 | 1,163,757 | 771,716 | 9,465,164 | 10,236,880 | 550,927 | 159,540 | 927,129 |
| 2020 | 1,146,560 | 490 | 16,181 | 37,911 | 367,213 | 9,968 | 63,457 | 6,142,034 | 784,423 | 431,764 | 6,989,914 | 7,421,678 | 308,335 | 177,973 | 790,871 |
| January | 1,148,649 | 2,013 | 16,190 | 33,583 | 361,334 | 9,648 | 64,311 | 6,215,412 | 791,824 | 422,768 | 7,071,547 | 7,494,315 | 324,991 | 222,664 | 816,950 |
| February | 1,158,260 | 3,319 | 14,573 | 35,944 | 396,679 | 10,933 | 63,012 | 6,371,192 | 823,324 | 461,448 | 7,257,528 | 7,718,976 | 316,604 | 240,287 | 820,784 |
| March | 1,169,000 | 2,261 | 14,511 | 34,562 | 394,427 | 11,610 | 55,325 | 6,473,595 | 838,355 | 457,371 | 7,367,275 | 7,824,646 | 351,590 | 234,382 | 823,706 |
| April | 1,170,772 | 2,498 | 13,144 | 32,788 | 393,312 | 12,947 | 52,636 | 6,532,036 | 813,784 | 454,690 | 7,398,456 | 7,853,147 | 331,781 | 196,850 | 841,701 |
| May | 1,182,624 | 3,332 | 13,033 | 33,135 | 422,255 | 11,247 | 57,873 | 6,602,276 | 818,213 | 483,002 | 7,478,362 | 7,961,365 | 318,367 | 190,729 | 862,673 |
| June | 1,213,703 | 5,376 | 15,486 | 32,211 | 432,091 | 11,384 | 65,241 | 6,693,183 | 838,740 | 496,549 | 7,597,163 | 8,093,712 | 370,794 | 198,953 | 815,570 |
| July | 1,224,857 | 4,318 | 18,745 | 39,853 | 462,353 | 11,800 | 68,922 | 6,799,975 | 885,144 | 537,071 | 7,754,040 | 8,291,111 | 397,859 | 198,080 | 813,072 |
| August | 1,234,531 | 5,028 | 13,546 | 35,093 | 459,382 | 14,587 | 63,839 | 6,969,706 | 899,893 | 527,636 | 7,933,438 | 8,461,074 | 414,134 | 175,324 | 832,273 |
| September | 1,242,313 | 2,179 | 13,600 | 37,647 | 470,844 | 13,337 | 65,456 | 7,080,727 | 909,532 | 537,608 | 8,055,715 | 8,593,323 | 446,154 | 190,579 | 831,605 |
| October | 1,251,233 | 3,474 | 12,509 | 38,071 | 476,908 | 13,240 | 67,729 | 7,169,633 | 934,308 | 544,203 | 8,171,670 | 8,715,873 | 452,696 | 202,600 | 856,237 |
| November | 1,258,773 | 2,028 | 19,736 | 50,645 | 536,110 | 15,498 | 69,628 | 7,318,638 | 961,001 | 624,017 | 8,349,268 | 8,973,284 | 455,177 | 197,972 | 840,232 |
| December | 1,292,501 | 1,796 | 14,385 | 29,753 | 537,158 | 13,777 | 82,480 | 7,416,885 | 1,001,774 | 596,870 | 8,501,138 | 9,098,008 | 464,984 | 198,634 | 863,190 |
| 2021 | 1,298,563 | 3,356 | 14,447 | 30,900 | 540,844 | 14,801 | 83,609 | 7,506,254 | 1,038,688 | 604,348 | 8,628,551 | 9,232,899 | 478,455 | 193,997 | 862,900 |
| January | 1,294,492 | 2,806 | 13,887 | 31,024 | 559,932 | 16,060 | 85,478 | 7,627,770 | 1,054,961 | 623,709 | 8,768,209 | 9,391,918 | 477,153 | 189,651 | 888,007 |
| February | 1,313,023 | 2,726 | 14,627 | 28,102 | 559,985 | 16,492 | 85,664 | 7,700,445 | 1,097,986 | 621,932 | 8,884,094 | 9,506,026 | 485,949 | 177,590 | 853,233 |
| March | 1,331,345 | 2,725 | 13,762 | 28,137 | 554,488 | 14,187 | 80,334 | 7,770,221 | 1,105,943 | 613,299 | 8,956,499 | 9,569,798 | 491,903 | 184,546 | 870,171 |
| April | 1,343,851 | 2,623 | 16,406 | 30,315 | 581,431 | 14,573 | 90,177 | 7,842,890 | 1,141,063 | 645,348 | 9,074,130 | 9,719,477 | 506,947 | 182,608 | 899,021 |
| May | 1,365,024 | 2,744 | 20,785 | 31,554 | 594,005 | 17,147 | 91,391 | 7,952,622 | 1,151,272 | 666,236 | 9,195,284 | 9,861,520 | 535,780 | 181,459 | 877,220 |
| June | 1,383,227 | 2,875 | 21,456 | 29,494 | 604,972 | 19,181 | 93,646 | 8,057,204 | 1,215,156 | 677,978 | 9,366,006 | 10,043,984 | 544,177 | 182,147 | 902,465 |
| July | 1,404,783 | 2,572 | 23,357 | 32,177 | 556,705 | 23,349 | 98,128 | 8,130,239 | 1,152,602 | 638,160 | 9,380,969 | 10,019,129 | 496,948 | 184,197 | 917,859 |
| August | 1,411,993 | 2,588 | 23,065 | 37,700 | 618,401 | 18,266 | 102,082 | 8,163,279 | 1,167,704 | 700,020 | 9,433,065 | 10,133,085 | 520,017 | 176,946 | 931,949 |
| September | 1,430,140 | 2,957 | 22,941 | 36,913 | 620,080 | 19,112 | 105,732 | 8,155,538 | 1,159,325 | 702,003 | 9,420,595 | 10,122,598 | 542,306 | 171,434 | 953,610 |
| October | 1,452,953 | 2,060 | 22,339 | 47,706 | 675,440 | 24,170 | 122,397 | 8,179,010 | 1,163,757 | 771,716 | 9,465,164 | 10,236,880 | 550,927 | 159,540 | 927,129 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(c) Includes the Central Bank

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 130

Assets and Liabilities of Offshore Banking Units (OBUs) of Commercial Banks (a)

| End of Period | Assets (b) | | | | | | | | Liabilities (b) | | | | | | | | Total Assets/ Liabilities |
|---------------|---------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | Non Residents | | | | Residents | | | | Non Residents | | | | Residents | | | | |
| | Non Bank | Bank | Central Bank | Commercial Banks | Inter OBU's | BOI Enterprises | Other Approved Enterprises | Other Assets | Non Bank | Bank | Central Bank | Commercial Banks | Inter OBU's | BOI Enterprises | Other Approved Enterprises | Other Liabilities | |
| 2017 | 140,463 | 101,704 | 8,899 | 317,790 | 37,302 | 307,560 | 581,129 | 14,935 | 73,433 | 602,574 | - | 463,341 | 5,732 | 202,796 | 13,402 | 148,504 | 1,509,783 |
| 2018 | 180,156 | 130,527 | 6,121 | 351,269 | 38,361 | 399,427 | 749,613 | 29,190 | 97,950 | 688,512 | - | 665,484 | 7,537 | 217,002 | 9,384 | 198,794 | 1,884,664 |
| 2019 | 212,434 | 117,365 | - | 44,305 | 37,232 | 395,729 | 815,993 | 19,281 | 81,895 | 673,563 | - | 393,394 | 19,895 | 227,850 | 12,887 | 232,853 | 1,642,338 |
| 2020 | 219,365 | 138,575 | - | 56,921 | 39,734 | 404,772 | 911,425 | 24,849 | 121,234 | 545,807 | - | 553,552 | 7,864 | 293,013 | 24,403 | 249,768 | 1,795,640 |
| 2021 | 246,733 | 102,767 | - | 95,713 | 42,316 | 448,074 | 626,759 | 21,820 | 127,994 | 434,706 | - | 382,496 | 46,210 | 239,956 | 28,582 | 324,237 | 1,584,182 |
| 2020 | 215,377 | 126,293 | - | 40,795 | 38,571 | 396,018 | 868,817 | 20,111 | 78,028 | 738,945 | - | 408,584 | 19,672 | 218,752 | 9,412 | 232,589 | 1,705,982 |
| January | 221,616 | 128,322 | - | 47,731 | 39,378 | 397,740 | 893,268 | 26,511 | 77,620 | 747,819 | - | 440,867 | 17,142 | 220,338 | 14,304 | 236,475 | 1,754,566 |
| February | 237,794 | 144,040 | - | 50,842 | 41,060 | 425,862 | 963,192 | 17,472 | 77,598 | 806,396 | - | 474,903 | 14,586 | 251,432 | 13,144 | 242,204 | 1,880,261 |
| March | 239,821 | 129,443 | - | 56,949 | 46,245 | 443,960 | 948,118 | 21,150 | 83,853 | 748,376 | - | 511,200 | 11,426 | 269,685 | 17,005 | 244,141 | 1,885,686 |
| April | 235,150 | 93,146 | - | 54,258 | 52,325 | 432,213 | 928,905 | 18,302 | 79,464 | 721,361 | - | 504,007 | 9,915 | 256,439 | 19,910 | 223,204 | 1,814,299 |
| May | 239,138 | 89,301 | - | 56,384 | 40,318 | 428,556 | 913,565 | 25,289 | 75,875 | 712,449 | - | 501,574 | 10,838 | 242,802 | 21,876 | 227,137 | 1,792,552 |
| June | 237,653 | 113,051 | - | 48,339 | 50,024 | 424,751 | 922,943 | 26,626 | 71,297 | 707,246 | - | 524,677 | 10,064 | 255,541 | 23,209 | 231,354 | 1,823,388 |
| July | 238,455 | 115,851 | - | 51,771 | 50,056 | 424,068 | 955,304 | 24,258 | 68,931 | 691,816 | - | 541,267 | 23,864 | 269,958 | 22,555 | 241,373 | 1,859,764 |
| August | 227,915 | 99,147 | - | 51,002 | 46,658 | 413,084 | 949,479 | 21,851 | 76,647 | 667,150 | - | 522,951 | 10,237 | 266,207 | 26,152 | 239,792 | 1,809,136 |
| September | 220,298 | 114,139 | - | 39,705 | 53,627 | 406,627 | 936,901 | 27,368 | 75,599 | 675,684 | - | 507,609 | 12,383 | 265,698 | 25,626 | 236,067 | 1,798,665 |
| October | 225,885 | 127,522 | - | 47,832 | 62,036 | 398,254 | 938,626 | 23,602 | 80,592 | 671,878 | - | 515,339 | 11,503 | 271,166 | 25,518 | 247,762 | 1,823,757 |
| November | 219,365 | 138,575 | - | 56,921 | 39,734 | 404,772 | 911,425 | 24,849 | 121,234 | 545,807 | - | 553,552 | 7,864 | 293,013 | 24,403 | 249,768 | 1,795,640 |
| December | 239,627 | 153,368 | - | 54,842 | 50,355 | 419,076 | 906,878 | 22,625 | 89,245 | 566,714 | - | 591,903 | 14,233 | 295,159 | 27,307 | 262,211 | 1,846,773 |
| 2021 | 236,623 | 151,690 | - | 54,758 | 59,920 | 422,797 | 922,643 | 29,594 | 85,388 | 598,347 | - | 589,072 | 15,569 | 285,332 | 25,350 | 278,965 | 1,878,024 |
| January | 246,048 | 120,193 | - | 64,503 | 45,016 | 432,733 | 934,775 | 21,319 | 85,407 | 555,495 | - | 595,758 | 28,407 | 292,019 | 30,631 | 276,870 | 1,864,586 |
| February | 249,202 | 133,784 | - | 70,249 | 47,613 | 436,720 | 911,753 | 21,266 | 85,200 | 581,644 | - | 585,550 | 28,582 | 286,179 | 33,335 | 270,096 | 1,870,586 |
| March | 249,698 | 144,321 | - | 65,209 | 50,159 | 439,405 | 934,606 | 22,948 | 89,731 | 601,404 | - | 569,505 | 29,836 | 304,754 | 27,771 | 283,346 | 1,906,347 |
| April | 247,052 | 136,953 | - | 71,029 | 35,625 | 446,944 | 955,410 | 27,489 | 83,451 | 612,460 | - | 579,922 | 37,205 | 293,592 | 28,172 | 285,699 | 1,920,502 |
| May | 250,403 | 157,403 | - | 66,257 | 45,891 | 459,677 | 953,470 | 22,672 | 79,590 | 604,481 | - | 614,244 | 44,116 | 287,890 | 28,828 | 296,626 | 1,955,774 |
| June | 267,610 | 199,394 | - | 81,876 | 50,772 | 487,020 | 934,298 | 32,884 | 90,428 | 648,334 | - | 624,794 | 43,582 | 304,212 | 28,234 | 314,271 | 2,053,854 |
| July | 255,702 | 166,461 | - | 56,110 | 44,602 | 450,936 | 902,100 | 19,584 | 93,573 | 510,438 | - | 625,171 | 41,967 | 275,884 | 27,272 | 321,192 | 1,895,496 |
| August | 252,499 | 147,573 | - | 45,881 | 40,892 | 466,628 | 762,751 | 25,906 | 127,904 | 498,002 | - | 458,288 | 42,447 | 271,412 | 27,524 | 316,553 | 1,742,130 |
| September | 253,016 | 134,621 | - | 53,857 | 41,942 | 461,044 | 714,813 | 20,882 | 107,011 | 474,094 | - | 431,506 | 46,516 | 268,698 | 29,195 | 323,155 | 1,680,174 |
| October | 246,733 | 102,767 | - | 95,713 | 42,316 | 448,074 | 626,759 | 21,820 | 127,994 | 434,706 | - | 382,496 | 46,210 | 239,956 | 28,582 | 324,237 | 1,584,182 |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(a) An Offshore Banking Unit (OBU) is a unit in a commercial bank, established in terms of the Central Bank Circular No. 380 of 2 May 1979, which accepts deposits and grants advances in designated foreign currencies from and to:

(i) Non Residents (ii) Commercial Banks (iii) Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises and (iv) Other residents approved by the Central Bank.

(b) Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies have been converted into Sri Lanka rupees at exchange rates prevailing at the end of the relevant period.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 131

Financial Soundness Indicators - Banking Industry

| Category | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1. Capital Adequacy (%) | | | | | |
| 1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) (Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets) | 16.4 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.5 |
| 1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1)(Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets) | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.2 |
| 1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| 1.4 Net Non-Performing Loans (net of Interest in Suspense and Specific Provisions) to Total Capital Funds | 9.3 | 14.5 | 19.5 | 17.2 | 11.5 |
| 1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds | 185.4 | 171.1 | 148.6 | 134.9 | 148.9 |
| 1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| 1.7 Leverage Ratio | | | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| 2. Assets Quality (%) | | | | | |
| 2.1 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (excluding Interest in Suspense) | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 2.2 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (with Interest in Suspense) | 3.8 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| 2.3 Net Non-Performing Loans to Total Net Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Specific Provisions) | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 2.4 Total Provisions Made against Gross Loans and Advances | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| 2.5 Total Provision Coverage Ratio | 69.9 | 57.4 | 52.3 | 61.3 | 75.8 |
| 2.6 Specific Provision Coverage Ratio | 49.6 | 43.1 | 42.4 | 51.7 | 64.0 |
| 2.7 Total Provisions Made against Total Assets | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 2.8 Total Loans and Advances (Gross) to Total Assets | 62.5 | 65.2 | 64.9 | 62.0 | 61.9 |
| 2.9 Total Investments to Total Assets | 24.8 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 28.6 | 28.9 |
| 2.10 Total Income to Total Assets | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 2.11 Net Interest Income to Total Assets | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 2.12 Non Interest Income to Total Assets | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 3. Earnings and Profitability (%) | | | | | |
| 3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax | 17.6 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 14.5 |
| 3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 3.4 Interest Income to Total Income | 88.9 | 88.2 | 90.2 | 89.1 | 87.8 |
| 3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income | 31.2 | 31.6 | 32.0 | 32.8 | 40.2 |
| 3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income | 11.1 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 12.2 |
| 3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income | 18.7 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 22.0 |
| 3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses | 50.3 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 50.7 | 49.5 |
| 3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.9 |
| 3.10 Provisions to Total Income | 2.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| 3.11 Efficiency Ratio | 45.7 | 50.0 | 52.7 | 51.8 | 48.1 |
| 3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 4. Liquidity (%) | | | | | |
| 4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets | 28.8 | 25.7 | 28.9 | 34.1 | 29.5 |
| 4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Domestic Banking Unit (DBU) | 31.3 | 27.6 | 31.0 | 37.8 | 33.8 |
| 4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - Off-shore Banking Unit (OBU) | 35.5 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 43.2 | 34.0 |
| 4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio | 187.5 | 176.5 | 212.8 | 255.9 | 217.8 |
| 4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio | 155.7 | 152.1 | 178.2 | 202.1 | 171.8 |
| 4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits | 40.0 | 35.7 | 39.5 | 44.8 | 39.4 |
| 4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits | 34.2 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 34.5 | 36.6 |
| 4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Liabilities | 41.5 | 38.6 | 46.8 | 52.5 | 45.3 |
| 4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Advances | 115.1 | 110.4 | 112.8 | 122.5 | 120.9 |
| 4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio | | | 130.1 | 136.3 | 135.1 |
| 5. Assets / Funding Structure | | | | | |
| 5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets) | 71.9 | 72.0 | 73.2 | 76.0 | 74.9 |
| 5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets) | 15.6 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 12.9 |
| 5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets) | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| 5.4 Other (% of Total Assets) | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 5.5 Credit to Deposits | 86.9 | 90.6 | 88.7 | 81.6 | 82.7 |
| 5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings | 71.4 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 70.8 | 70.6 |
| 5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital | 65.1 | 68.2 | 67.8 | 64.5 | 64.2 |
| 6. Financial Infrastructure | | | | | |
| 6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units) | 3,549 | 3,576 | 3,607 | 3,619 | 3,624 |
| 6.2 No. of ATMs | 4,219 | 5,204 | 5,794 | 6,176 | 6,342 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 132

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Commercial Banks (LCBs)

| Category | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1. Capital Adequacy (%) | | | | | |
| 1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) (Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets) | 16.4 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.7 |
| 1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1) (Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets) | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.2 |
| 1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| 1.4 Net Non-Performing Loans (Net of Interest in Suspense and Specific Provisions) to Total Capital Funds | 7.5 | 13.2 | 18.3 | 15.5 | 9.9 |
| 1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds | 169.2 | 167.0 | 147.5 | 137.9 | 154.6 |
| 1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| 1.7 Leverage Ratio | | | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| 2. Assets Quality (%) | | | | | |
| 2.1 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (excluding Interest in Suspense) | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| 2.2 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (with Interest in Suspense) | 3.7 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| 2.3 Net Non-Performing Loans to Total Net Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Specific Provisions) | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 2.4 Total Provisions Made against Gross Loans and Advances | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 2.5 Total Provision Coverage Ratio | 77.8 | 61.1 | 54.0 | 64.7 | 80.4 |
| 2.6 Specific Provision Coverage Ratio | 55.4 | 45.9 | 43.8 | 54.6 | 67.9 |
| 2.7 Total Provisions Made against Total Assets | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 2.8 Total Loans and Advances (Gross) to Total Assets | 64.9 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 64.6 | 64.5 |
| 2.9 Total Investments to Total Assets | 22.3 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 26.4 |
| 2.10 Total Income to Total Assets | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 7.9 |
| 2.11 Net Interest Income to Total Assets | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 2.12 Non Interest Income to Total Assets | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 3. Earnings and Profitability (%) | | | | | |
| 3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax | 17.4 | 13.7 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 13.8 |
| 3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 3.4 Interest Income to Total Income | 88.0 | 87.0 | 89.1 | 87.9 | 86.3 |
| 3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income | 32.0 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 39.7 |
| 3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income | 12.0 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 13.7 |
| 3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income | 19.2 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 22.2 |
| 3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses | 48.9 | 45.9 | 45.8 | 48.8 | 47.2 |
| 3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 10.5 |
| 3.10 Provisions to Total Income | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
| 3.11 Efficiency Ratio | 45.2 | 48.5 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 48.2 |
| 3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 4. Liquidity (%) | | | | | |
| 4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets | 26.7 | 24.5 | 27.1 | 31.8 | 27.5 |
| 4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - DBU | 27.2 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 34.4 | 30.9 |
| 4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - OBU | 35.5 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 43.2 | 34.0 |
| 4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio | 161.0 | 161.8 | 196.8 | 244.1 | 213.1 |
| 4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio | 130.7 | 130.5 | 159.0 | 184.9 | 159.9 |
| 4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits | 37.1 | 34.2 | 37.6 | 42.6 | 37.4 |
| 4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits | 35.4 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 36.3 | 38.6 |
| 4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Liabilities | 39.5 | 37.9 | 46.1 | 51.1 | 44.0 |
| 4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Advances | 110.9 | 106.1 | 107.1 | 115.7 | 114.2 |
| 4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio | | | 127.3 | 133.8 | 133.2 |
| 5. Assets / Funding Structure | | | | | |
| 5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets) | 72.0 | 71.4 | 72.0 | 74.7 | 73.6 |
| 5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets) | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 13.9 |
| 5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets) | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| 5.4 Other (% of Total Assets) | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 5.5 Credit to Deposits | 90.1 | 94.2 | 93.4 | 86.5 | 87.6 |
| 5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings | 74.6 | 77.7 | 78.1 | 74.2 | 73.7 |
| 5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital | 67.7 | 70.4 | 70.4 | 67.3 | 66.9 |
| 6. Financial Infrastructure | | | | | |
| 6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units) | 2,855 | 2,877 | 2,907 | 2,915 | 2,919 |
| 6.2 No. of ATMs | 3,889 | 4,837 | 5,393 | 5,744 | 5,891 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Specialised Banks (LSBs)

| Category | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) | 2021 (b) |
|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1. Capital Adequacy (%) | | | | | |
| 1.1 Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR)(Regulatory Capital to Risk Weighted Assets) | 16.3 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 14.6 |
| 1.2 Core Capital Ratio (Tier 1)(Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets) | 13.4 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 12.0 |
| 1.3 Core Capital to Total Assets | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| 1.4 Net Non-Performing Loans (net of Interest in Suspense and Specific Provisions) to Total Capital Funds | 29.3 | 28.7 | 33.0 | 36.8 | 27.6 |
| 1.5 Borrowings to Capital Funds | 360.1 | 214.7 | 162.6 | 101.6 | 93.6 |
| 1.6 Capital to Assets Ratio | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| 1.7 Leverage Ratio | | | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| 2. Assets Quality (%) | | | | | |
| 2.1 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (excluding Interest in Suspense) | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 6.5 |
| 2.2 Gross Non-Performing Loans (NPL) to Total Gross Loans and Advances (with Interest in Suspense) | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 7.8 |
| 2.3 Net Non-Performing Loans to Total Net Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Specific Provisions) | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| 2.4 Total Provisions Made against Gross Loans and Advances | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 2.5 Total Provision Coverage Ratio | 31.1 | 32.9 | 38.6 | 36.7 | 43.8 |
| 2.6 Specific Provision Coverage Ratio | 21.4 | 24.3 | 31.3 | 30.9 | 37.5 |
| 2.7 Total Provisions Made against Total Assets | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 2.8 Total Loans and Advances (Gross) to Total Assets | 46.8 | 50.1 | 48.1 | 43.6 | 44.0 |
| 2.9 Total Investments to Total Assets | 41.6 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 45.7 | 46.3 |
| 2.10 Total Income to Total Assets | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| 2.11 Net Interest Income to Total Assets | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 2.12 Non Interest Income to Total Assets | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 3. Earnings and Profitability (%) | | | | | |
| 3.1 Return on Equity (ROE) - After Tax | 19.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 16.6 | 21.5 |
| 3.2 Return on Assets (ROA) - Before Tax | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 3.3 Return on Assets (ROA) - After Tax | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 3.4 Interest Income to Total Income | 94.2 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 97.4 |
| 3.5 Net Interest Income to Total Income | 26.5 | 27.1 | 29.0 | 31.7 | 43.7 |
| 3.6 Non Interest Income to Total Income | 5.8 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| 3.7 Non Interest Expenses (Operating Expenses) to Total Income | 15.6 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 20.5 |
| 3.8 Personal Expenses to Non Interest Expenses | 61.5 | 60.9 | 62.9 | 64.0 | 65.5 |
| 3.9 Personal Expenses to Total Income | 9.6 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 13.4 |
| 3.10 Provisions to Total Income | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| 3.11 Efficiency Ratio | 49.3 | 63.8 | 60.1 | 52.1 | 47.3 |
| 3.12 Interest Margin (Net interest income to Average Assets) | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| 4. Liquidity (%) | | | | | |
| 4.1 Total Liquid Assets to Total Assets | 42.6 | 35.1 | 41.5 | 49.6 | 43.6 |
| 4.2 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - DBU | 61.6 | 47.7 | 53.1 | 60.4 | 52.8 |
| 4.3 Statutory Liquid Assets Ratio - OBU | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.4 Rupee Liquidity Coverage Ratio | 355.1 | 239.3 | 272.3 | 300.4 | 235.3 |
| 4.5 All Currency Liquidity Coverage Ratio | 356.2 | 308.4 | 272.3 | 298.6 | 235.3 |
| 4.6 Liquid Assets to Deposits | 59.7 | 46.0 | 51.2 | 58.6 | 52.0 |
| 4.7 Current & Savings Deposits to Total Deposits | 26.0 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 23.7 |
| 4.8 Liquid Assets to Short Term Liabilities | 51.9 | 42.7 | 50.4 | 59.9 | 52.4 |
| 4.9 Deposit to Total Loans & Advances | 152.3 | 152.2 | 168.1 | 193.8 | 190.5 |
| 4.10 Net Stable Funding Ratio | | | 157.8 | 158.6 | 151.2 |
| 5. Assets / Funding Structure | | | | | |
| 5.1 Deposits (% of Total Assets) | 71.3 | 76.3 | 80.9 | 84.6 | 83.8 |
| 5.2 Borrowings (% of Total Assets) | 19.4 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| 5.3 Capital Funds (% of Total Assets) | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| 5.4 Other (% of Total Assets) | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 5.5 Credit to Deposits | 65.6 | 65.7 | 59.5 | 51.6 | 52.5 |
| 5.6 Credit to Deposits and Borrowings | 51.6 | 55.8 | 53.5 | 48.3 | 49.0 |
| 5.7 Credit to Deposits, Borrowings and Capital | 48.7 | 52.1 | 50.4 | 45.5 | 45.7 |
| 6. Financial Infrastructure | | | | | |
| 6.1 No. of Branches (excluding Student Savings Units) | 694 | 699 | 700 | 704 | 705 |
| 6.2 No. of ATMs | 330 | 367 | 401 | 432 | 451 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Assets and Liabilities of Non-Bank Financial Institutions (a)

Rs. million

| End of Period | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (b) | 2021 (c) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| ASSETS | 1,354,991 | 1,431,332 | 1,432,675 | 1,401,666 | 1,487,689 |
| Cash and Bank Balances | 107,746 | 96,271 | 99,886 | 112,156 | 87,680 |
| Cash in Hand | 6,702 | 7,653 | 7,086 | 7,718 | 9,572 |
| Demand Deposits with Commercial Banks | 29,671 | 35,154 | 32,031 | 41,561 | 17,441 |
| Time and Savings Deposits with Commercial Banks | 67,187 | 50,323 | 58,854 | 61,992 | 59,033 |
| Deposits with Other Deposit Taking Institutions | 4,186 | 3,140 | 1,914 | 884 | 1,634 |
| Investments | 118,068 | 109,667 | 132,150 | 158,857 | 167,369 |
| Investments in Government of Sri Lanka Securities | 65,552 | 65,072 | 73,427 | 75,603 | 92,485 |
| Treasury Bills | 58,603 | 62,806 | 71,768 | 61,323 | 82,061 |
| Treasury Bonds | 6,949 | 2,266 | 1,659 | 14,280 | 10,424 |
| Shares Held for Trading Investments | 4,566 | 4,424 | 4,070 | 3,324 | 3,431 |
| Debentures | 2,544 | 5,440 | 3,695 | 4,553 | 6,286 |
| Shares in Other Companies | 1,821 | 1,731 | 1,859 | 4,409 | 6,773 |
| Shares in Subsidiaries and Associate Companies | 26,955 | 16,674 | 15,861 | 15,032 | 12,317 |
| Investment Properties | 14,654 | 18,116 | 25,252 | 29,510 | 35,982 |
| Other Investments | 12,461 | 2,431 | 11,728 | 29,505 | 13,360 |
| Provision for Decline in Value of Investment Securities | -10,487 | -4,222 | -3,743 | -3,079 | -3,264 |
| Loans and Advances (Net) | 1,057,097 | 1,137,046 | 1,102,738 | 1,039,827 | 1,142,455 |
| Leasing | 554,274 | 635,651 | 631,800 | 621,833 | 608,052 |
| Hire Purchase | 27,183 | 19,112 | 14,824 | 11,771 | 20,723 |
| Real Estate | 2,479 | 2,919 | 2,782 | 2,366 | 12,972 |
| Pawning Advances and Gold Loans (d) | 35,099 | 43,943 | 59,467 | 71,355 | 129,490 |
| Dues from Related Party | 13,666 | 10,964 | 13,491 | 6,050 | 5,148 |
| Other Loans | 475,989 | 492,413 | 472,302 | 445,342 | 483,453 |
| Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest | -51,594 | -67,957 | -91,929 | -118,891 | -117,382 |
| Trading Stocks | 7,756 | 13,852 | 16,379 | 8,434 | 5,210 |
| Real Estate | 2,985 | 3,511 | 3,883 | 2,662 | 2,799 |
| Vehicle and Other Equipment for Sale | 4,473 | 9,410 | 10,409 | 3,737 | 367 |
| Other | 298 | 930 | 2,088 | 2,035 | 2,044 |
| Fixed Assets | 38,446 | 43,925 | 50,792 | 51,154 | 55,458 |
| Other Assets | 25,878 | 30,572 | 30,730 | 31,238 | 29,517 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | 1,354,991 | 1,431,332 | 1,432,675 | 1,401,666 | 1,487,689 |
| Equity | 169,674 | 183,671 | 203,222 | 248,053 | 303,991 |
| Paid-up Capital | 66,554 | 71,949 | 82,537 | 84,238 | 102,138 |
| Retained earnings and Reserves | 103,120 | 111,723 | 120,685 | 163,815 | 201,853 |
| Deposits | 686,720 | 716,848 | 756,687 | 748,578 | 783,286 |
| Time Deposits | 655,670 | 681,317 | 722,234 | 710,464 | 744,297 |
| Savings Deposits | 30,014 | 34,601 | 33,528 | 37,333 | 38,372 |
| Certificate of Deposits | 1,036 | 929 | 925 | 780 | 617 |
| Borrowings | 396,030 | 463,817 | 405,590 | 328,040 | 325,925 |
| Financial Institutions | 235,890 | 340,708 | 303,952 | 242,606 | 242,778 |
| Others | 160,140 | 123,109 | 101,639 | 85,434 | 83,147 |
| Other Liabilities | 102,567 | 66,996 | 67,175 | 76,995 | 74,488 |
| No. of Institutions | 51 | 48 | 46 | 43 | 42 |

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represents Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Before December 2021 only Pawning Advances were considered

**Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs) and
Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs) Sector**

Per cent

| Category | 2017 December | 2018 December | 2019 December | 2020 December (a) | 2021 December (b) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Capital Adequacy | | | | | |
| 1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c) | 12.4 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 15.5 |
| 1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d) | 13.1 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 17.0 |
| 1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets (Net) | 12.3 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 17.7 | 19.2 |
| 1.4 Capital Funds to Deposits | 24.3 | 25.3 | 26.9 | 33.2 | 36.5 |
| 1.5 Borrowings to Equity (Times) | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2. Asset Quality | | | | | |
| 2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances | 5.9 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 11.0 |
| 2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e) | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| 2.3 Provision made against Total Advances | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| 2.4 Provision Coverage Ratio (Specific Provisions to NPA) | 61.9 | 55.6 | 54.4 | 56.7 | 63.4 |
| 2.5 Provision Coverage Ratio (Total Provisions to NPA) (f) | 64.0 | 57.0 | 56.6 | 58.9 | 66.8 |
| 3. Liquidity | | | | | |
| 3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 |
| 3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Deposits and Borrowings | 11.7 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 14.1 |
| 4. Earnings (g) | | | | | |
| 4.1 Return on Assets (h) | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 5.4 |
| 4.2 Return on Equity (i) | 16.1 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 20.2 |
| 4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses | 179.7 | 182.0 | 182.4 | 194.7 | 253.5 |
| 4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (j) | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.6 |
| 4.5 Efficiency Ratio (k) | 64.9 | 67.2 | 74.1 | 74.7 | 51.3 |
| 4.6 Cost to Income Ratio | 83.7 | 85.8 | 89.0 | 89.8 | 69.0 |
| 5. Assets/Funding Structure (as a % of Total Net Assets) | | | | | |
| 5.1 Equity | 12.5 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 17.7 | 20.4 |
| 5.2 Total Deposits and borrowings | 79.9 | 82.5 | 81.1 | 76.8 | 74.6 |
| 5.3 Loans and Advances | 78.0 | 79.4 | 77.0 | 74.2 | 76.8 |
| 5.4 Investments | 9.5 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 |

(a) Revised, From December 2018 onwards Total Risk Weighted Assets considered for the computation of Capital adequacy ratios includes Risk Weighted Amount for Operational Risk

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) The ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) The ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total loans and advances

(f) The ratio of total loan loss provisions to non-performing loans

(g) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(h) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(i) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity capitals

(j) The ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(k) The ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Financial Soundness Indicators - Licensed Finance Companies (LFCs)

Per cent

| Category | 2017 December | 2018 December | 2019 December | 2020 December (a) | 2021 December (b) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Capital Adequacy | | | | | |
| 1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c) | 10.9 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 13.9 | 15.0 |
| 1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d) | 11.5 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 16.6 |
| 1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets (Net) | 11.3 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 17.0 | 18.7 |
| 1.4 Capital Funds to Deposits | 20.2 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 31.1 | 34.7 |
| 1.5 Borrowings to Equity (times) | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2. Asset Quality | | | | | |
| 2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances | 6.3 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 10.8 |
| 2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e) | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| 2.3 Provision made against Total Advances | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| 2.4 Provision Coverage Ratio (Specific Provisions to NPA) | 61.4 | 55.8 | 54.5 | 57.4 | 64.9 |
| 2.5 Provision Coverage Ratio (Total Provisions to NPA) (f) | 63.5 | 57.2 | 56.4 | 58.9 | 67.3 |
| 3. Liquidity | | | | | |
| 3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| 3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Deposits and Borrowings | 11.6 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 13.9 |
| 4. Earnings (g) | | | | | |
| 4.1 Return on Assets (h) | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 5.3 |
| 4.2 Return on Equity (i) | 15.9 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 20.7 |
| 4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses | 173.5 | 179.2 | 179.7 | 191.1 | 249.1 |
| 4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (j) | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.4 |
| 4.5 Efficiency Ratio (k) | 66.3 | 68.4 | 75.2 | 75.6 | 51.6 |
| 4.6 Cost to Income Ratio | 84.9 | 86.6 | 89.6 | 90.3 | 69.3 |
| 5. Assets/Funding Structure (as a % of Total Net Assets) | | | | | |
| 5.1 Equity | 11.5 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 17.0 | 19.9 |
| 5.2 Total Deposits and borrowings | 81.1 | 83.2 | 81.9 | 77.5 | 75.1 |
| 5.3 Loans and Advances | 78.4 | 79.2 | 76.7 | 73.8 | 76.6 |
| 5.4 Investments | 10.4 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 |

(a) Revised, From December 2018 onwards Total Risk Weighted Assets considered for the computation of Capital adequacy ratios includes Risk Weighted Amount for Operational Risk

(b) Provisional

(c) The ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) The ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total loans and advances

(f) The ratio of total loan loss provisions to non-performing loans

(g) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(h) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(i) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(j) The ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(k) The ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financial Soundness Indicators - Specialised Leasing Companies (SLCs)

Per cent

| Category | 2017 December | 2018 December | 2019 December | 2020 December (a) | 2021 December (b) |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Capital Adequacy | | | | | |
| 1.1 Core Capital to Risk Weighted Assets (CCR) (c) | 33.1 | 23.6 | 27.2 | 33.3 | 29.4 |
| 1.2 Capital Base to Risk Weighted Assets (RWCAR) (d) | 34.9 | 23.6 | 27.9 | 34.1 | 30.2 |
| 1.3 Capital Funds to Total Assets (Net) | 22.0 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 45.7 | 40.2 |
| 1.4 Borrowings to Equity (times) | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 2. Asset Quality | | | | | |
| 2.1 Gross Non Performing Advances to Total Advances | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 18.5 |
| 2.2 Net Non Performing Advances to Total Advances (e) | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 8.4 |
| 2.3 Provision made against Total Advances | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 9.8 |
| 2.4 Provision Coverage Ratio (Specific Provisions to NPA) | 78.5 | 46.1 | 45.5 | 32.5 | 32.4 |
| 2.5 Provision Coverage Ratio (Total Provisions to NPA) (f) | 80.8 | 46.1 | 69.2 | 61.3 | 54.6 |
| 3. Liquidity | | | | | |
| 3.1 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Total Assets | 8.8 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 12.0 |
| 3.2 Regulatory Liquid Assets to Borrowings | 13.2 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 24.8 |
| 4. Earnings (g) | | | | | |
| 4.1 Return on Assets (h) | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 8.6 |
| 4.2 Return on Equity (i) | 17.2 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 11.4 |
| 4.3 Interest Income to Interest Expenses | 256.0 | 287.7 | 295.3 | 404.2 | 598.1 |
| 4.4 Net Interest Margin (NIM) (j) | 12.8 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 14.4 |
| 4.5 Efficiency Ratio (k) | 56.1 | 46.8 | 52.9 | 55.0 | 42.7 |
| 4.6 Cost to Income Ratio | 73.6 | 66.4 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 57.1 |
| 5. Assets/Funding Structure (as a % of Total Net Assets) | | | | | |
| 5.1 Equity | 22.0 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 45.7 | 40.2 |
| 5.2 Borrowings | 68.0 | 62.2 | 56.9 | 48.4 | 54.4 |
| 5.3 Loans and Advances | 74.1 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 87.9 | 83.6 |
| 5.4 Investments | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |

(a) From December 2018 onwards Total Risk Weighted Assets considered for the computation of Capital adequacy ratios includes Risk Weighted Amount for Operational Risk

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) The ratio of Core Capital (Tier 1) to Risk Weighted Assets

(d) The ratio of Total Regulated Capital to Risk Weighted Assets

(e) Ratio of non-performing loans net of interest in suspense and loan loss provisions to total loans and advances

(f) The ratio of total loan loss provisions to non-performing loans

(g) Income and expenses related items are for the 12 months ending December of respective years

(h) Profit before tax as a percentage of average assets

(i) Profit after tax as a percentage of average equity

(j) The ratio of interest income less interest expenses to average assets

(k) The ratio of non-interest expenses excluding loan loss provisions and loans written off to net interest income plus other income less loan loss provisions and loans written off

Savings and Fixed Deposits of Deposit-Taking Institutions

| End of Period | Savings Deposits | | | | | | | Fixed Deposits | | | | | | | Total Deposits |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| | Licensed Commercial Banks (a) | National Savings Bank | State Mortgage & Investment Bank | Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b) | Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c) | Licensed Finance Companies (d) | Total | Licensed Commercial Banks (a) | National Savings Bank (e) | State Mortgage & Investment Bank | Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank (b) | Other Licensed Specialised Banks (c) | Licensed Finance Companies (d) | | |
| 2017 | 1,820,745 | 188,192 | 1,607 | 48,943 | 15,741 | 30,014 | 2,105,242 | 3,748,081 | 526,171 | 28,589 | 87,640 | 77,692 | 655,670 | 5,123,842 | |
| 2018 | 1,945,369 | 197,638 | 1,320 | 51,404 | 17,751 | 34,601 | 2,248,084 | 4,489,223 | 616,268 | 30,320 | 86,524 | 83,387 | 658,095 | 5,963,816 | |
| 2019 | 2,090,860 | 217,600 | 1,401 | 56,096 | 21,389 | 33,528 | 2,420,873 | 4,813,078 | 766,984 | 34,914 | 89,881 | 89,265 | 692,972 | 6,487,095 | |
| 2020 | 2,843,702 | 279,186 | 1,952 | 65,640 | 26,709 | 37,333 | 3,254,523 | 5,507,517 | 925,786 | 40,440 | 103,625 | 110,283 | 684,307 | 7,371,958 | |
| 2021 | 3,410,298 | 324,665 | 2,262 | 72,125 | 28,323 | 38,372 | 3,876,046 | 6,056,844 | 1,071,758 | 40,468 | 112,267 | 110,764 | 723,302 | 8,115,404 | |
| 2020 January | 2,109,207 | 218,530 | 1,385 | 56,268 | 21,930 | 34,996 | 2,442,316 | 4,882,621 | 790,160 | 35,857 | 91,275 | 91,229 | 701,902 | 6,593,045 | |
| February | 2,141,991 | 221,884 | 1,404 | 56,693 | 22,970 | 37,059 | 2,482,001 | 4,931,475 | 796,158 | 36,737 | 92,552 | 93,371 | 705,852 | 6,656,146 | |
| March | 2,285,352 | 226,705 | 1,560 | 56,799 | 23,158 | 31,873 | 2,625,447 | 4,974,100 | 799,558 | 36,889 | 92,141 | 93,719 | 702,443 | 6,698,851 | |
| April | 2,339,664 | 239,041 | 1,731 | 58,458 | 24,378 | 30,738 | 2,694,011 | 5,029,546 | 810,712 | 36,810 | 92,513 | 93,580 | 696,750 | 6,759,910 | |
| May | 2,333,080 | 242,078 | 1,801 | 57,954 | 24,255 | 29,372 | 2,688,539 | 5,067,318 | 815,103 | 37,219 | 93,886 | 94,863 | 691,653 | 6,800,041 | |
| June | 2,370,356 | 243,402 | 1,734 | 59,622 | 23,958 | 29,470 | 2,728,542 | 5,109,946 | 836,606 | 37,847 | 95,160 | 99,362 | 672,893 | 6,851,814 | |
| July | 2,434,229 | 246,460 | 1,709 | 60,693 | 24,319 | 29,464 | 2,796,874 | 5,164,872 | 863,333 | 38,165 | 97,519 | 101,568 | 670,964 | 6,936,421 | |
| August | 2,508,858 | 252,034 | 1,718 | 61,647 | 24,846 | 30,441 | 2,879,544 | 5,247,122 | 871,201 | 38,720 | 98,693 | 103,658 | 677,596 | 7,036,991 | |
| September | 2,604,444 | 260,761 | 1,861 | 63,507 | 25,326 | 31,543 | 2,987,442 | 5,330,936 | 881,275 | 39,168 | 99,538 | 107,295 | 691,678 | 7,149,891 | |
| October | 2,695,636 | 267,854 | 1,836 | 64,180 | 25,820 | 35,074 | 3,090,401 | 5,362,024 | 897,459 | 39,681 | 100,670 | 108,375 | 689,013 | 7,197,221 | |
| November | 2,747,628 | 273,091 | 1,948 | 65,115 | 26,060 | 37,233 | 3,151,074 | 5,425,991 | 914,907 | 39,583 | 102,108 | 109,499 | 688,088 | 7,280,177 | |
| December | 2,843,702 | 279,186 | 1,952 | 65,640 | 26,709 | 37,333 | 3,254,523 | 5,507,517 | 925,786 | 40,440 | 103,625 | 110,283 | 684,307 | 7,371,958 | |
| 2021 January | 2,897,577 | 285,019 | 1,918 | 65,828 | 26,958 | 36,898 | 3,314,198 | 5,605,518 | 951,581 | 39,402 | 105,288 | 111,859 | 687,799 | 7,501,447 | |
| February | 2,977,227 | 290,990 | 2,319 | 66,417 | 26,644 | 43,425 | 3,407,023 | 5,653,282 | 965,558 | 40,186 | 105,092 | 113,308 | 689,435 | 7,566,862 | |
| March | 3,047,088 | 294,218 | 2,023 | 67,670 | 28,006 | 40,585 | 3,479,590 | 5,723,085 | 976,188 | 40,562 | 105,289 | 113,817 | 694,106 | 7,653,046 | |
| April | 3,099,043 | 298,810 | 2,064 | 68,244 | 28,364 | 42,988 | 3,539,513 | 5,787,017 | 990,449 | 40,806 | 106,954 | 116,400 | 698,591 | 7,740,218 | |
| May | 3,169,020 | 305,725 | 2,083 | 67,468 | 27,323 | 39,483 | 3,611,101 | 5,789,449 | 1,005,977 | 40,525 | 107,695 | 117,801 | 698,903 | 7,760,350 | |
| June | 3,233,335 | 309,372 | 2,058 | 67,245 | 28,072 | 38,191 | 3,678,274 | 5,842,769 | 1,013,686 | 39,707 | 107,949 | 115,180 | 700,896 | 7,820,188 | |
| July | 3,290,189 | 312,181 | 2,046 | 67,763 | 28,618 | 43,162 | 3,743,959 | 5,907,072 | 1,021,918 | 40,008 | 108,457 | 113,830 | 702,708 | 7,893,993 | |
| August | 3,348,981 | 318,997 | 2,050 | 68,292 | 28,378 | 41,336 | 3,808,034 | 6,019,005 | 1,037,535 | 40,110 | 108,567 | 113,988 | 702,498 | 8,021,702 | |
| September | 3,377,007 | 322,521 | 2,094 | 68,736 | 28,782 | 41,331 | 3,840,472 | 6,005,947 | 1,040,613 | 39,757 | 109,348 | 111,590 | 695,925 | 8,003,180 | |
| October | 3,403,837 | 322,665 | 2,102 | 69,577 | 28,295 | 35,698 | 3,862,173 | 6,031,208 | 1,047,066 | 39,802 | 110,807 | 111,071 | 700,003 | 8,039,957 | |
| November | 3,373,475 | 323,787 | 2,095 | 70,468 | 28,243 | 40,036 | 3,838,104 | 6,049,099 | 1,067,682 | 39,581 | 111,231 | 110,282 | 715,480 | 8,093,354 | |
| December | 3,410,298 | 324,665 | 2,262 | 72,125 | 28,323 | 38,372 | 3,876,046 | 6,056,844 | 1,071,758 | 40,468 | 112,267 | 110,764 | 723,302 | 8,115,404 | |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes deposits of the government, long term deposits mobilised by the two state banks under special savings schemes and foreign currency deposits

(b) Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established on 14 July 2010 by amalgamating Regional Development Banks.

(c) Other Licensed Specialised Banks include Sanasa Development Bank Ltd, Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka Ltd and Sri Lanka Savings Bank Ltd. MBSL Savings Bank Ltd, which operated as a LSB, was amalgamated with Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka PLC and MCSL Financial Services Ltd and operated as a UFC namely, Merchant Bank of Sri Lanka and Finance PLC with effect from 1 January 2015.

(d) Licensed Finance Companies were allowed to accept savings deposits with effect from 1 February 2005.

(e) Deposits that previously appeared under other savings schemes of the National Savings Bank have been included in its fixed deposits.

Insurance Activities

Rs. million

| Item | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 (a) |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Stated Capital (as at 31st December) | 40,911 | 40,063 | 40,884 | 43,546 | 44,173 |
| 2. Life Insurance | | | | | |
| Life Insurance Fund (as at 31 st December) | 273,269 | 282,642 | 306,104 | 341,857 | 397,018 |
| New Business | | | | | |
| Total Number of Policies ('000 units) | 663 | 636 | 712 | 735 | 740 |
| Total Sums Insured | 537,790 | 721,125 | 804,865 | 1,036,967 | 1,683,622 |
| Total Premium Collected | 19,364 | 20,721 | 22,368 | 24,647 | 30,632 |
| Business in Force (Including new policies): | | | | | |
| Total Number of Policies ('000 units as at 31 st December) | 2,896 | 3,069 | 3,216 | 3,383 | 3,593 |
| Total Sums Insured (as at 31 st December) | 1,690,869 | 2,413,655 | 2,850,115 | 3,844,753 | 5,037,140 |
| Total Premium Collected | 59,548 | 67,744 | 74,624 | 84,570 | 95,828 |
| Benefit Payments | | | | | |
| Total | 22,622 | 25,967 | 34,337 | 35,139 | 37,903 |
| Maturity (Endowments paid at maturity) | 12,713 | 14,240 | 18,279 | 18,485 | 21,668 |
| Death and Disability | 2,141 | 2,725 | 3,766 | 3,723 | 3,355 |
| Surrender | 5,296 | 5,392 | 6,995 | 7,142 | 6,952 |
| Other | 2,473 | 3,611 | 5,297 | 5,789 | 5,929 |
| 3. Fire Insurance | | | | | |
| Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium) | 1,471 | 1,662 | 2,693 | 2,208 | 2,293 |
| Net Claims Paid and Outstanding | 1,103 | 1,604 | 1,561 | 2,546 | 2,041 |
| Loss Reserve (b) | 10,425 | 7,270 | 4,556 | - | - |
| 4. General Accident Insurance (miscellaneous) | | | | | |
| Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium) | 13,654 | 16,050 | 16,060 | 20,742 | 20,590 |
| Net Claims Paid and Outstanding | 10,410 | 14,783 | 15,758 | 19,908 | 13,351 |
| Loss Reserve (b) | 7,307 | 4,477 | 5,468 | - | - |
| 5. Marine Insurance | | | | | |
| Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium) | 875 | 1,015 | 1,145 | 1,161 | 921 |
| Net Claims Paid and Outstanding | 254 | 344 | 419 | 501 | 256 |
| Loss Reserve (b) | 1,010 | 609 | 620 | - | - |
| 6. Motor Insurance | | | | | |
| Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium) | 48,050 | 53,903 | 58,228 | 59,456 | 56,911 |
| Net Claims Paid and Outstanding | 29,249 | 31,190 | 34,652 | 34,501 | 26,881 |
| Loss Reserve (b) | 8,429 | 9,156 | 9,442 | - | - |
| 7. Total Premium Income from General Insurance | | | | | |
| Net Premium (Gross Premium - Reinsurance Premium) | 64,050 | 72,629 | 78,125 | 83,567 | 80,716 |
| Net Claims Paid and Outstanding | 41,017 | 47,921 | 52,390 | 57,456 | 42,529 |
| Loss Reserve (b) | 27,171 | 21,511 | 20,086 | - | - |
| Operating Profit/Loss | 12,067 | 5,780 | 7,272 | 7,079 | 16,985 |
| 8. No. of Employees | 16,896 | 18,467 | 19,437 | 19,841 | 19,571 |
| 9. Total Number of Branches | 1,971 | 2,079 | 2,147 | 2,069 | 1,953 |
| 10. No. of Institutions | 29 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 27 |

(a) Provisional

Source : Insurance Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

(b) Indicates provisions made for payment of losses incurred during the year but not yet paid

Money Market Transactions

| Transactions | Volume (Rs.billion) | | | | | Weighted Average Interest Rate (Min-Max) - % | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Money Market | | | | | | | | | | |
| Call Money (Overnight) | 3,900 | 4,196 | 4,775 | 3,234 | 7,935 | 7.95-8.75 | 7.76-9.00 | 7.28-9.00 | 4.52 - 7.50 | 4.53-5.97 |
| Repo (Overnight) | 4,205 | 2,761 | 3,456 | 3,151 | 3,533 | 7.50-9.14 | 7.48-9.00 | 7.30-9.17 | 4.53 - 7.53 | 4.55-6.00 |
| Open Market Operations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight Basis | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repo | 3,262 | 1,219 | 661 | 320 | 1,183 | 7.25-7.75 | 7.25-8.13 | 7.31-8.56 | 6.73 - 7.51 | 5.71-5.99 |
| Reverse Repo | 1,050 | 2,099 | 2,043 | 175 | - | 8.47-8.75 | 7.88-8.98 | 7.31-9.00 | 5.88 - 7.54 | - |
| Liquidity Support Facility | - | - | 23 | 18 | - | - | - | 7.46-7.60 | 6.23 - 7.12 | - |
| Short Term Basis | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repo | 49 | 215 | 327 | 31 | 423 | 7.31-7.43 | 7.27-8.28 | 7.55-8.61 | 7.01 - 7.16 | 5.96-5.99 |
| Reverse Repo | - | 969 | 566 | 66 | - | - | 7.85-9.00 | 7.39-9.00 | 4.53 - 6.85 | - |
| Liquidity Support Facility | - | - | - | 48 | - | - | - | - | 6.30 - 6.93 | - |
| Long Term Basis | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repo | 17 | 97 | 103 | 3 | 60 | 7.44 | 7.38-8.33 | 7.85-8.67 | 7.10 - 7.15 | 6.04-6.05 |
| Reverse Repo | - | 318 | 397 | 299 | 204 | - | 7.97-8.47 | 7.30-8.86 | 4.53 - 7.53 | 6.13-7.20 |
| Liquidity Support Facility | - | - | - | 86 | - | - | - | - | 4.88 - 7.16 | - |
| Outright Basis | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase of T-bills | - | 41 | 42 | - | - | - | 8.25-10.10 | 7.75-10.50 | - | - |
| Purchase of T-bonds | - | - | 48 | 22 | - | - | - | 8.47-9.25 | 8.42 - 9.68 | - |
| Sale of T-bills | 110 | 64 | - | - | 14 | 7.78-9.23 | 7.40-8.20 | - | - | 7.00-7.23 |
| Sale of T-bonds | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Standing Facility (at Policy Rates) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Standing Deposit Facility | 3,955 | 4,503 | 7,489 | 32,809 | 29,450 | 7.25(a) | 8.00(a) | 7.00(a) | 4.50(a) | 5.00(a) |
| Standing Lending Facility | 2,130 | 3,058 | 4,794 | 715 | 30,095 | 8.75(a) | 9.00 (a) | 8.00(a) | 5.50(a) | 6.00(a) |

(a) End Year Rates

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

FINANCIAL SECTOR PERFORMANCE AND SYSTEM STABILITY

TABLE 14.1

Share Market Performance

| End of Period | Total Turnover Rs. mn | Daily Average Turnover Rs. mn | Non-National Transactions | | Market Capitalisation (a) Rs. bn | All Share Price Index (ASPI) (2004=1,000) (a) | S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) (a) | Sectoral Share Price Indices (1985=100) (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | Utilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | Purchases | Sales | | | | Automobiles & Components | Banks | Capital Goods | Commercial & Professional Services | Consumer Durables & Apparel | Consumer Services | Diversified Financials | Energy | Food & Staples | Food, Beverage & Tobacco | Healthcare Equipment & Services | Household & Personal Products | | Insurance | Materials | Real Estate | Retailing | Software & Services | Telecommunication Services | Transportation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 2017 | 220,591 | 915 | 112,285 | 94,630 | 2,899.3 | 6,369.3 | 3,671.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | </ |

(a) End period

(b) The CSE exclusively adopted the Global Industrial Classification Standard (GICS) to classify listed companies with effect from 20 January 2020. Accordingly, the previous sector classifications were discontinued with effect from January 2020.

(c) The CSE was not functioning during the period from 23 March 2020 to 6 May 2020 due to the prevailed conditions of the country with the spread of COVID-19.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Debentures Listed on the Colombo Stock Exchange (CSE) in 2021 (a)

| Issuer | No. of Debentures Offered ('000) | No. of Debentures Listed ('000) | Maturity Period (Years) | Interest Rate | Par Value/ Issue Price (Rs.) | Date Listed on CSE | Amount Raised (Rs.'000) | Total Amount Raised (Rs.'000) |
|------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| 1. First Capital Holdings PLC | 20,000 | 13,247.5 6,752.5 | 5 5 | Fixed, 10.00% p.a., payable annually Floating, AWPLR + 2.00% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 100.00 | 2021-Feb-15 | 1,324,750 675,250 | 2,000,000 |
| 2. Commercial Credit & Finance PLC | 20,000 | 12,875.9 | 5 | Fixed, 9.00% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 | 2021-Mar-15 | 1,287,590 | 1,287,590 |
| 3. LOLC Holdings PLC | 100,000 | 29,317.5 7,521.4 63,161.0 | 5 5 10 | Fixed, 10.25% p.a., payable annually Fixed, 9.85% p.a., payable quarterly Fixed, 12.00% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 100.00 100.00 | 2021-Mar-08 | 2,931,750 752,140 6,316,100 | 9,999,990 |
| 4. Sampath Bank PLC | 60,000 | 60,000.0 | 7 | Fixed, 9.00% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 | 2021-Apr-22 | 6,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| 5. Seylan Bank PLC | 60,000 | 53,520.2 6,479.8 | 5 5 | Fixed, 9.75% p.a., payable annually Fixed, 9.25% p.a., payable quarterly | 100.00 100.00 | 2021-Apr-21 | 5,352,020 647,980 | 6,000,000 |
| 6. Ceylon Electricity Board | 200,000 | 200,000.0 | 5 | Fixed, 9.35% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 | 2021-May-05 | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 |
| 7. Singer Finance (Lanka) PLC | 20,000 | 5,832.2 14,167.8 | 5 5 | Fixed, 9.25% p.a., payable annually Floating, 1-year T-bill rate + 3.75% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 100.00 | 2021-Jul-07 | 583,220 1,416,780 | 2,000,000 |
| 8. People's Leasing & Finance PLC | A maximum of 153,869,827 | 29,429.4 30,485.4 42,723.6 5,612.7 | 3 3 5 5 | Fixed, 8.00% p.a., payable annually Zero Coupon Fixed, 9.00% p.a., payable annually Zero Coupon | 100.00 79.38 100.00 64.99 | 2021-Aug-18 | 2,942,940 2,419,929 4,272,360 364,766 | 9,999,995 |
| 9. Hatton National Bank PLC | 70,000 | 70,000.0 | 10 | Fixed, 9.50% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 | 2021-Aug-04 | 7,000,000 | 7,000,000 |
| 10. Asia Asset Finance PLC | 10,000 | 1,005.1 3,342.4 15.5 5,637.0 | 3 3 5 5 | Fixed, 8.76% p.a., payable annually Floating, 1-year T-bill rate + 3.32% p.a., payable monthly Fixed, 9.26% p.a., payable annually Floating, 1-year T-bill rate + 4.15% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 100.00 100.00 100.00 | 2021-Aug-31 | 100,510 334,240 1,550 563,700 | 1,000,000 |
| 11. Siyapatha Finance PLC | 15,000 | 15,000.0 | 5 | Fixed, 9.46% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 | 2021-Sep-09 | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 |
| 12. Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC | 100,000 | 42,374.7 43,580.0 | 5 7 | Fixed, 9.00% p.a., payable semi annually Fixed, 9.50% p.a., payable semi annually | 100.00 100.00 | 2021-Sep-28 | 4,237,470 4,358,000 | 8,595,470 |
| 13. LOLC Ceylon Holdings Limited | 10,000 | 10,000.0 | 2 | Fixed, 9.50% p.a., payable annually | 100.00 | 2021-Oct-15 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| 14. National Development Bank PLC | 80,000 | 78,840.0 1,160.0 | 5 7 | Fixed, 11.90% p.a., payable semi annually Fixed, 12.00% p.a., payable semi annually | 100.00 100.00 | 2021-Nov-30 | 7,884,000 116,000 | 8,000,000 |

(a) Initial Public Offer (IPO)

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

**Total Cultivation Loans Granted by the Lending Banks
(Position as at 31 December 2021)**

| Cultivation Season | Loans Granted (Rs.mn) | | | Recoveries (Rs.mn) | | | Per cent of Recoveries | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Paddy | Other Crops | All Crops | Paddy | Other Crops | All Crops | Paddy | Other Crops | All Crops |
| 2016/2017 Maha | 3,533 | 3,372 | 6,905 | 2,995 | 2,392 | 5,387 | 84.76 | 70.93 | 78.01 |
| 2017 Yala | 2,506 | 3,291 | 5,797 | 2,016 | 1,636 | 3,652 | 80.43 | 49.72 | 63.00 |
| 2017/2018 Maha | 3,776 | 5,474 | 9,250 | 3,375 | 3,550 | 6,925 | 89.39 | 64.85 | 74.86 |
| 2018 Yala | 2,735 | 4,940 | 7,674 | 1,888 | 2,131 | 4,019 | 69.05 | 43.14 | 52.37 |
| 2018/2019 Maha | 5,830 | 9,483 | 15,313 | 4,392 | 4,785 | 9,177 | 75.33 | 50.46 | 59.93 |
| 2019 Yala | 3,930 | 7,761 | 11,691 | 2,921 | 3,226 | 6,148 | 74.34 | 41.57 | 52.58 |
| 2019/2020 Maha (a) | 5,605 | 20,309 | 25,914 | 2,989 | 2,060 | 5,049 | 53.33 | 10.14 | 19.48 |
| 2020 Yala (a) | 4,096 | 14,646 | 18,742 | 1,355 | 2,774 | 4,128 | 33.08 | 18.94 | 22.03 |
| 2020/2021 Maha (b) | 8,603 | 18,586 | 27,189 | 3,475 | 6,211 | 9,686 | 40.39 | 33.42 | 35.62 |
| 2021 Yala (b) | 4,449 | 18,460 | 22,909 | 2,018 | 3,240 | 5,258 | 45.36 | 17.55 | 22.95 |

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional - Recovery is in progress

Sources:

Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Hutton National Bank
Cargills Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme
Loans Granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by the Lending Banks (Position as at 31 December 2021)

| Cultivation Season | Amount Granted (Rs. '000) | | | | | | | Total Repayments | | Outstanding | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Chillies | Onions | Maize | Potatoes | Vegetables | Other Subsidiary Food Crops (a) | Total | Amount (Rs '000) | As a Percentage of Amount Granted | Amount (Rs '000) | As a Percentage of Amount Granted |
| 2016 Yala | 73,983 | 441,893 | 73,856 | 308,608 | 146,806 | 46,304 | 1,091,450 | 883,142 | 80.92 | 208,308 | 19.09 |
| 2016/2017 Maha | 98,978 | 276,129 | 1,002,124 | 333,810 | 248,740 | 37,284 | 1,997,065 | 1,247,874 | 62.49 | 749,191 | 37.51 |
| 2017 Yala | 56,477 | 280,157 | 59,037 | 389,947 | 281,986 | 22,596 | 1,090,200 | 943,239 | 86.52 | 146,961 | 13.48 |
| 2017/2018 Maha | 90,848 | 316,329 | 1,109,276 | 577,078 | 139,878 | 33,738 | 2,267,147 | 1,676,196 | 73.93 | 590,951 | 26.07 |
| 2018 Yala | 31,498 | 362,526 | 71,692 | 456,511 | 95,479 | 72,966 | 1,090,672 | 893,455 | 81.92 | 197,217 | 18.08 |
| 2018/2019 Maha | 77,965 | 489,024 | 1,210,645 | 598,518 | 70,632 | 44,102 | 2,490,886 | 1,852,422 | 74.37 | 638,464 | 25.63 |
| 2019 Yala | 41,956 | 478,116 | 126,660 | 491,469 | 56,795 | 66,270 | 1,261,266 | 1,034,238 | 82.00 | 227,028 | 18.00 |
| 2019/2020 Maha | 40,935 | 251,433 | 716,317 | 474,134 | 148,635 | 25,470 | 1,656,924 | 1,209,554 | 73.00 | 447,370 | 27.00 |
| 2020 Yala | 22,717 | 301,073 | 100,382 | 315,177 | 52,862 | 35,718 | 827,929 | 731,342 | 88.33 | 96,587 | 11.67 |
| 2020/2021 Maha (b) | 55,195 | 153,495 | 949,149 | 330,047 | 180,117 | 47,495 | 1,715,498 | 1,257,321 | 73.29 | 458,177 | 26.71 |
| 2021 - 1st Season (b) | 3,968 | 135,856 | 41,737 | 117,490 | 11,271 | 36,500 | 346,822 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 2021 - 2nd Season (b) | 35,047 | 195,106 | 453,870 | 366,366 | 32,259 | 89,123 | 1,171,771 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

(a) Includes Oil Seeds, Ginger, Cowpea, Green Gram, Black Gram, Soya Beans, Kurakkan, Sorghum etc

(b) Provisional

Sources: Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Haiton National Bank
Cargills Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

**Operations of the Crop Insurance Programme - Paddy Sector
(Position as at 31 December 2021)**

| Cultivated Season | Area Cultivated ('000 ha) (1) | Area Insured ('000 ha) (2) | | | Premia Collected (Rs. '000) (3) | | | Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000) (4) | | | Difference between Premia Collected and Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000) (5)=(3)-(4) | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|--------|------------------------------------|-------|--------|------------------------------------|-------|---------|--|---------|----------|
| | | AAIB | CICL | Total | AAIB | CICL | Total | AAIB | CICL | Total | AAIB | CICL | Total |
| 2012 Yala | 395 | 8.52 | 3.42 | 11.94 | 20,319 | 2,092 | 22,411 | 40,122 | 4,190 | 44,312 | (19,803) | (2,098) | (21,901) |
| 2012/2013 Maha | 780 | 19.69 | 3.10 | 22.79 | 58,363 | 2,155 | 60,518 | 128,499 | 4,102 | 132,601 | (70,136) | (1,947) | (72,083) |
| 2013 Yala | 448 | 5.46 | 2.65 | 8.11 | 15,753 | 1,511 | 17,264 | 2,999 | 603 | 3,602 | 12,754 | 908 | 13,662 |
| 2013/2014 Maha | 651 | 15.46 | 3.70 | 19.16 | 44,844 | 2,747 | 47,591 | 46,722 | 1,920 | 48,642 | (1,878) | 827 | (1,051) |
| 2014 Yala | 317 | 4.01 | 2.51 | 6.52 | 12,601 | 1,642 | 14,243 | 5,877 | 664 | 6,541 | 6,724 | 978 | 7,702 |
| 2014/2015 Maha | 722 | 16.69 | 4.50 | 21.19 | 54,516 | 3,613 | 58,129 | 141,411 | 6,727 | 148,138 | (86,895) | (3,114) | (90,009) |
| 2015 Yala | 480 | 5.76 | 3.20 | 8.96 | 20,977 | 2,679 | 23,656 | 5,067 | 1,450 | 6,517 | 15,910 | 1,229 | 17,139 |
| 2015/2016 Maha | 800 | 30.94 | 5.80 | 36.74 | 55,695 | 4,424 | 60,119 | 9,506 | 1,767 | 11,273 | 46,189 | 2,657 | 48,846 |
| 2016 Yala | 394 | 6.80 | 2.75 | 9.55 | 12,255 | 1,937 | 14,192 | 56,177 | 242 | 56,419 | (43,922) | 1,695 | (42,227) |
| 2016/2017 Maha | 543 | 19.55 | 4.60 | 24.15 | 152 | 4,096 | 4,248 | 5,352 | 2,553 | 7,905 | (5,199) | 1,543 | (3,656) |
| 2017 Yala | 266 | 3.19 | 2.90 | 6.09 | 7,095 | 2,013 | 9,108 | 233 | 626 | 859 | 6,861 | 1,387 | 8,248 |
| 2017/2018 Maha | 643 | 643.39 | 4.03 | 647.42 | 42,560 | 3,900 | 46,460 | 5,887 | 2,522 | 8,409 | 36,673 | 1,378 | 38,051 |
| 2018 Yala | 384 | 384.43 | 2.20 | 386.63 | 1,291 | 1,335 | 2,626 | 257 | 725 | 982 | 1,034 | 610 | 1,644 |
| 2018/2019 Maha | 708 | 707.73 | 4.80 | 712.53 | 46,816 | 4,025 | 50,841 | 1,879 | 3,112 | 4,991 | 44,937 | 913 | 45,850 |
| 2019 Yala | 423 | 422.87 | 2.60 | 425.47 | 1,420 | 1,840 | 3,260 | 1,879 | 1,050 | 2,929 | (460) | 790 | 330 |
| 2019/2020 Maha (a) | 779 | 778.50 | 3.80 | 782.30 | 51,498 | 3,186 | 54,684 | 1,879 | 2,980 | 4,859 | 49,618 | 206 | 49,824 |
| 2020 Yala (a) | 465 | 465.16 | 2.20 | 467.36 | 1,562 | 1,839 | 3,401 | 1,879 | 1,255 | 3,134 | (318) | 584 | 266 |
| 2020/2021 Maha (b) | 856 | 856.35 | 3.10 | 859.45 | 56,647 | 2,850 | 59,497 | 1,879 | 2,540 | 4,419 | 54,768 | 310 | 55,078 |
| 2021 Yala (b) | 512 | 511.68 | 1.80 | 513.48 | 1,718 | 1,120 | 2,838 | 1,879 | 1,670 | 3,549 | (161) | (550) | (711) |

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources: Agricultural and Agrarian Insurance Board (AAIB)
Ceylinco Insurance Company Limited (CICL)

**Deposits and Advances of District Co-operative Rural Banks (2011 – 2021) and
District-wise Classification for 2021**

| End of Period | No. of Branches | Deposits | | | Advances | | | Difference between Deposits and Advances (Rs.'000) |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| | | No. of Accounts | Amount (Rs. '000) | Average (Rs.) | No. of Accounts | Amount (Rs. '000) | Average (Rs.) | |
| 2011 Dec. | 1,857 | 7,978,405 | 52,777,522 | 6,615 | 1,367,661 | 32,543,650 | 23,795 | 20,233,872 |
| 2012 Dec. | 1,953 | 10,063,049 | 64,435,765 | 6,403 | 1,425,456 | 37,333,113 | 26,190 | 27,102,652 |
| 2013 Dec. | 2,080 | 10,063,049 | 60,875,130 | 6,049 | 1,524,412 | 39,519,690 | 25,925 | 21,355,440 |
| 2014 Dec. | 2,185 | 8,743,625 | 89,634,026 | 10,251 | 1,454,695 | 37,756,565 | 25,955 | 51,877,461 |
| 2015 Dec. | 2,210 | 9,631,080 | 94,685,454 | 9,831 | 569,376 | 39,405,681 | 69,209 | 55,279,773 |
| 2016 Dec. | 2,227 | 9,394,710 | 101,225,264 | 10,775 | 548,910 | 49,722,423 | 90,584 | 51,502,841 |
| 2017 Dec. | 2,258 | 9,868,445 | 113,387,421 | 11,490 | 1,347,237 | 75,280,670 | 55,878 | 38,106,751 |
| 2018 Dec. | 2,284 | 9,254,618 | 140,434,282 | 15,175 | 1,193,561 | 100,413,526 | 84,129 | 40,020,756 |
| 2019 Dec. | 2,358 | 10,391,029 | 141,979,828 | 13,664 | 1,363,250 | 62,331,080 | 45,722 | 79,648,748 |
| 2020 Sep. (a) | 2,333 | 9,888,999 | 137,240,214 | 13,878 | 567,094 | 71,090,519 | 125,359 | 66,149,695 |
| 2021 Sep. (a) | 2,333 | 10,235,370 | 168,481,190 | 16,461 | 551,883 | 65,314,580 | 118,349 | 103,166,610 |
| DISTRICT | | | | | | | | |
| Colombo | 163 | 693,700 | 17,939,330 | 25,860 | 29,391 | 3,173,193 | 107,965 | 14,766,137 |
| Gampaha | 280 | 13,331,951 | 24,008,402 | 1,801 | 46,257 | 6,345,648 | 137,182 | 17,662,754 |
| Kalutara | 111 | 427,346 | 6,581,136 | 15,400 | 26,310 | 2,557,420 | 97,203 | 4,023,716 |
| Kandy | 173 | 675,162 | 8,204,950 | 12,153 | 80,040 | 4,101,360 | 51,241 | 4,103,590 |
| Matale | 104 | 229,173 | 7,740,300 | 33,775 | 16,822 | 1,650,320 | 98,105 | 6,089,980 |
| Nuwara Eliya | 70 | 286,356 | 2,668,518 | 9,319 | 20,725 | 2,277,950 | 109,913 | 390,568 |
| Galle | 144 | 749,693 | 10,310,100 | 13,752 | 22,624 | 3,936,980 | 174,018 | 6,373,120 |
| Matara | 146 | 703,696 | 9,615,859 | 13,665 | 33,990 | 3,063,840 | 90,139 | 6,552,019 |
| Hambantota | 70 | 572,596 | 7,422,470 | 12,963 | 17,618 | 3,173,640 | 180,136 | 4,248,830 |
| Jaffna | 27 | 118,351 | 652,459 | 5,513 | 5,030 | 286,667 | 56,991 | 365,792 |
| Mannar | 9 | 6,875 | 87,000 | 12,655 | 4,208 | 29,420 | 6,991 | 57,580 |
| Vavunia | 9 | 14,320 | 62,316 | 4,352 | 311 | 80,600 | 259,164 | (18,284) |
| Mullaitivu | 6 | 6,053 | 74,000 | 12,225 | 1,601 | 63,890 | 39,906 | 10,110 |
| Kilinochchi | 7 | 7,746 | 46,435 | 5,995 | 215 | 15,040 | 69,953 | 31,395 |
| Batticaloa | 15 | 42,551 | 72,940 | 1,714 | 1,413 | 47,470 | 33,595 | 25,470 |
| Ampara | 44 | 48,599 | 141,478 | 2,911 | 5,295 | 247,330 | 46,710 | (105,852) |
| Trincomalee | 13 | 41,454 | 224,557 | 5,417 | 1,621 | 94,071 | 58,033 | 130,486 |
| Kurunegala | 274 | 1,555,583 | 33,819,060 | 21,740 | 77,546 | 14,015,751 | 180,741 | 19,803,309 |
| Puttalam | 104 | 540,690 | 11,711,430 | 21,660 | 23,881 | 3,888,100 | 162,811 | 7,823,330 |
| Anuradhapura | 111 | 215,766 | 5,421,140 | 25,125 | 26,211 | 2,051,008 | 78,250 | 3,370,132 |
| Polonnaruwa | 45 | 215,766 | 5,421,140 | 25,125 | 14,650 | 1,783,442 | 121,737 | 3,637,698 |
| Badulla | 122 | 495,857 | 3,699,120 | 7,460 | 28,265 | 1,604,670 | 56,772 | 2,094,450 |
| Monaragala | 38 | 109,211 | 1,363,410 | 12,484 | 8,149 | 6,070,300 | 744,913 | (4,706,890) |
| Kegalle | 107 | 454,973 | 3,847,970 | 8,458 | 28,075 | 1,387,730 | 49,429 | 2,460,240 |
| Ratnapura | 141 | 691,902 | 7,345,670 | 10,617 | 31,635 | 3,368,740 | 106,488 | 3,976,930 |
| TOTAL | 2,333 | 22,235,370 | 168,481,190 | 7,577 | 551,883 | 65,314,580 | 118,349 | 103,166,610 |

(a) Provisional

Source: Co-operative Development Department

**Deposits and Advances of District Co-operative Rural Banks' Unions (2013-2021) and
District-wise Classification for 2021**

| End of Period | No. of Bank Union Offices | Deposits | | Advances | Difference between Deposits and Advances (Rs. mn) |
|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| | | No. of M.P.C.S.* | Amount (Rs. mn) | Amount (Rs. mn) | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (3)-(4)=(5) |
| 2013 Dec. | 13 | 305 | 13,306.3 | 3,237.6 | 10,068.8 |
| 2014 Dec. | 13 | 305 | 18,958.2 | 3,334.7 | 15,623.4 |
| 2015 Dec. | 14 | 305 | 21,321.3 | 3,657.4 | 17,664.0 |
| 2016 Dec. | 15 | 304 | 22,201.2 | 5,407.3 | 16,793.9 |
| 2017 Dec. | 16 | 304 | 24,422.6 | 3,386.8 | 21,035.8 |
| 2018 Dec. | 16 | 304 | 26,180.8 | 5,611.0 | 20,569.9 |
| 2019 Dec. (a) | 16 | 304 | 24,422.6 | 3,386.8 | 21,035.8 |
| 2020 Dec. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 2021 Dec. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| DISTRICT | | | | | |
| Colombo | 1 | 11 | 1,249.7 | 194.0 | 1,055.7 |
| Gampaha | 1 | 17 | 3,830.2 | 1.9 | 3,828.3 |
| Kalutara | 1 | 10 | 452.0 | 74.8 | 377.2 |
| Kandy | } | 22 | } | } | } |
| Matale | | 9 | | | |
| Nuwara Eliya | | 10 | | | |
| Galle | 1 | 18 | 2,221.5 | 218.5 | 2,003.0 |
| Matara | 1 | 9 | 1,441.0 | 66.0 | 1,375.0 |
| Hambantota | 1 | 7 | 2,076.6 | 18.9 | 2,057.8 |
| Jaffna | 1 | 24 | 17.7 | - | 17.7 |
| Mannar | - | 7 | - | - | - |
| Vavuniya | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| Mullativu | } | 6 | } | } | } |
| Killinochchi | | 6 | | | |
| Batticaloa | 1 | 16 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Ampara | - | 19 | - | - | - |
| Trincomalee | - | 11 | - | - | - |
| Kurunegala | } | 21 | } | } | } |
| Puttalam | | 12 | | | |
| Anuradhapura | 1 | 17 | 356.0 | 333.0 | 23.0 |
| Polonnaruwa | 1 | 9 | 690.1 | 449.8 | 240.4 |
| Badulla | } | 11 | } | } | } |
| Monaragala | | 5 | | | |
| Kegalle | 1 | 10 | 88.7 | 49.4 | 39.3 |
| Ratnapura | 1 | 13 | 1,548.1 | 477.7 | 1,070.4 |
| TOTAL | 16 | 304 | 24,422.6 | 3,386.8 | 21,035.8 |

(a) Provisional

Source: Co-operative Development Department

* - M.P.C.S. - Multi Purpose Co-operative Societies

