

# José Menéndez

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## PERSONAL

Born in Tandil, Argentina, in 1957. US Citizen.

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## EMPLOYMENT

<b>Professor of Physics</b> ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	<b>1998-Present</b> TEMPE, AZ
<b>Associate Professor of Physics</b> ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	<b>1992-1998</b> TEMPE, AZ
<b>Contractor</b> MOTOROLA, INC	<b>1997</b> MESA, AZ
<b>Assistant Professor of Physics</b> ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	<b>1987-1992</b> TEMPE, AZ
<b>Consultant</b> AT&T BELL LABORATORIES	<b>1988-1989</b> TEMPE, AZ
<b>Postdoctoral Member of Technical Staff</b> AT&T BELL LABORATORIES	<b>1985-1987</b> MURRAY HILL, NJ
<b>Research Associate</b> MAX-PLANCK-INSTITUT FÜR FESTKÖRPERFORSCHUNG	<b>1981-1985</b> STUTT GART, GERMANY

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## EDUCATION

<b>Dr. rer. nat.</b> UNIVERSITÄT STUTT GART	<b>1985</b> STUTT GART, GERMANY
<i>Major:</i> Physics	
<i>Thesis:</i> Ramanspektroskopische Untersuchungen der Phonon-Phonon und Elektron-Phonon Wechselwirkungen in tetraedisch koordinierten Halbleitern (Raman Investigations of the phonon-phonon and electron-phonon interactions in tetrahedral semiconductors).	
<i>Advisor:</i> Prof. Dr. Dr. h.c. Manuel Cardona i Castro.	
<b>Licenciado</b> INSTITUTO BALSEIRO	<b>1980</b> BARILOCHE, ARGENTINA
<i>Major:</i> Physics	

*Thesis:* Espectroscopía de electrones en cerio metálico (Electron Spectroscopy in metallic Cerium)

*Advisor:* Prof. Dr. Raúl Baragiola

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## MEMBERSHIPS

American Physical Society. Materials Research Society.

Elected Member-at-Large for the Forum on International Physics (APS) for 1999-2001.

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## HONORS

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| 1990 | Presidential Young Investigator Award  |
| 1998 | Iberdrola Fellow (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain)             |
| 2002 | Dean's Quality of Teaching Award, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, ASU. |
| 2003 | Focus Center Fellow, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.                      |
| 2008 | American Physical Society Outstanding Referee.                               |
| 2009 | Outstanding Teaching Award, Department of Physics, ASU.                      |

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## REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

1. V. R. D'Costa, Y. Fang, J. Mathews, R. Roucka, J. Tolle, J. Menendez, and J. Kouvetakis, "Sn-alloying as a means of increasing the optical absorption of Ge at the *C*- and *L*-telecommunication bands," *Semicond. Sci. Technol.* **24**, 115006 (2009).
2. J. Mathews, R. Roucka, J. Q. Xie, S. Q. Yu, J. Menéndez, and J. Kouvetakis, "Extended performance GeSn/Si(100) p-i-n photodetectors for full spectral range telecommunication applications," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **95** 133506 (2009).
3. V. R. D'Costa, J. Tolle, J. Q. Xie, J. Kouvetakis, and J. Menéndez, "Infrared dielectric function of p-type Ge<sub>0.98</sub>Sn<sub>0.02</sub> alloys," *Phys. Rev. B* **80** 125209 (2009).
4. J. Q. Xie, J. Tolle, V. R. D'Costa, C. Weng, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, J. Menéndez, and J. Kouvetakis, "Molecular approaches to *p*- and *n*-nanoscale doping of Ge<sub>1-y</sub>Sn<sub>y</sub> semiconductors: Structural, electrical and transport properties," *Solid-State Electronics* **53**, 816 (2009).
5. J. Tolle, R. Roucka, B. Forrest, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, J. Kouvetakis, V. R. D'Costa, C. D. Poweleit, M. Groenert, T. Sato, and J. Menéndez, "Integration of Zn-Cd-Te-Se Semiconductors on Si Platforms via Structurally Designed Cubic Templates Based on Group IV Elements," *Chemistry Of Materials* **21**, 3143 (2009).
6. J. B. Tice, C. G. Weng, J. Tolle, V. R. D'Costa, R. Singh, J. Menéndez, J. Kouvetakis, and A. V. G. Chizmeshya, "Ether-like Si-Ge hydrides for applications in synthesis of nanostructured semiconductors and dielectrics," *Dalton Transactions* **34** 6773 (2009).
7. Y. Y. Fang, J. Tolle, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, J. Kouvetakis, V. R. D'Costa, and J. Menéndez, "Practical B and P doping via Si<sub>x</sub>Sn<sub>y</sub>Ge<sub>1-x-y-z</sub>M<sub>z</sub> quaternaries lattice matched to Ge: Structural, electrical, and strain behavior," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **95** 081113 (2009).
8. José Menéndez, "Analytical strain relaxation Model for Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub> epitaxial layers," *J. Appl. Phys.* **105**, 063519 (2009).
9. V. R. D'Costa, Y. Y. Fang, J. Kouvetakis, and J. Menéndez, "Tunable Optical Gap at a Fixed Lattice Constant in Group-IV Semiconductor Alloys," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **102**, 107403 (2009).
10. Y. Y. Fang, V. R. D'Costa, J. Tolle, J. B. Tice, C. D. Poweleit, J. Menéndez, and J. Kouvetakis,

"Highly strained metastable structures and selective area epitaxy of Ge-rich  $\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Si}_x$  /Si(100) materials using nanoscale building blocks," *Solid State Commun.* **149**, 78 (2009).

11. R. Roucka, Y. J. An, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, V. R. D'Costa, J. Tolle, J. Menéndez, and J. Kouvetakis, "Structural and optical properties of  $\text{ZrB}_2$  and  $\text{Hf}_x\text{Zr}_{1-x}\text{B}_2$  films grown by vicinal surface epitaxy on Si(111) substrates," *Solid State Electr.* **52**, 1687 (2008).
12. Y. Y. Fang, J. Xie, J. Tolle, R. Roucka, V. R. D'Costa, A.V.G. Chizmeshya, J. Menéndez, and J. Kouvetakis, "A molecular-based synthetic approach to new group-IV materials for high efficiency, low cost solar cells and Si-based optoelectronics," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **130**, 16095 (2008).
13. R. Roucka, J. Xie, J. Kouvetakis, J. Mathews, V. D. Costa, J. Menéndez, J. Tolle, and S. Q. Yu, " $\text{Ge}_{1-y}\text{Sn}_y$  photoconductor structures at 1.55 microns: From advanced materials to prototype devices," *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B* **26**, 1952 (2008).
14. Y. Y. Fang, V. R. D'Costa, J. Tolle, C. D. Poweleit, J. Kouvetakis, and J. Menéndez, "Strained Si films grown by chemical vapor deposition of trisilane on Ge buffered Si(100)," *Thin Solid Films* **516**, 8327 (2008).
15. N. Bonini, R. Rao, A. M. Rao, N. Marzari, and J. Menéndez, "Lattice anharmonicity in low-dimensional carbon systems" *Phys. Stat. Sol. (b)* **245**, 2149 (2008).
16. J. Kouvetakis, Y. J. An, V. R. D'Costa, J. Tolle, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, and J. Menéndez, "Synthesis of (Hf, Zr) $\text{B}_2$ -based heterostructures: hybrid substrate systems for low temperature Al-Ga-N integration with Si," *J. Mater. Chem.* **18**, 4775 (2008).
17. R. Roucka, V. R. D'Costa, Y. J. An, M. Canonico, J. Kouvetakis, J. Menéndez, and A. V. G. Chizmeshya, "Thermoelastic and optical properties of thick boride templates on silicon for nitride integration applications," *Chem. Mater.* **20**, 1431 (2008).
18. Yan-Yan Fang, J. Tolle, J. Tice, A.V.G. Chizmeshya, J. Kouvetakis, V.R. D'Costa, and J. Menéndez, "Epitaxy driven synthesis of elemental Ge/Si materials and devices with strained engineered structures via designer molecular chemistry," *Chemistry of Materials* **19** (24), 5910-5925 (2007).
19. R. Rao, J. Menendez, C. D. Poweleit, and A. M. Rao, "Anharmonic Phonon Lifetimes in Carbon Nanotubes: Evidence for a One-Dimensional Phonon Decay Bottleneck," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **99**, 047403 (2007).
20. G. Sun, H.H. Cheng, J. Menéndez, J.B Khurgin, R.A. Soref, "Strain-free Ge/GeSiSn quantum cascade lasers based on L-valley intersubband transitions," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **90**, 251105 (2007).
21. V. R. D'Costa, J. Tolle, R. Roucka, C. D. Poweleit, J. Kouvetakis, and J. Menéndez, "Raman Scattering in  $\text{Ge}_{1-y}\text{Sn}_y$  alloys," *Solid State Commun.* **144** (5-6), 240 (2007).
22. V. R. D'Costa, J. Tolle, C. D. Poweleit, J. Kouvetakis, and J. Menendez, "Compositional dependence of Raman frequencies in ternary  $\text{Ge}_{1-x-y}\text{Si}_x\text{Sn}_y$  alloys," *Phys. Rev. B* **76**, 035211 (2007).
23. Y. Y. Fang, J. Tolle, R. Roucka, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, J. Kouvetakis, V. R. D'Costa, and J. Menendez, "Perfectly tetragonal, tensile-strained Ge on  $\text{Ge}_{1-x-y}\text{Sn}_y$  buffered Si(100)," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **90**, 061915 (2007).
24. R. Roucka, J. Tolle, B. Forrest, J. Kouvetakis, V. R. D'Costa, and J. Menéndez, " $\text{Ge}_{1-y}\text{Sn}_y$  /Si(100) composite substrates for growth of  $\text{In}_x\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{As}$  and  $\text{GaAs}_{1-x}\text{Sb}_x$  alloys," *J. Appl. Phys.* **101**, 013518 (2007).

25. J. Kouvetakis, J. Menéndez, and A.V.G Chizmeshya, "Tin-based group IV semiconductors: New Platforms for opto- and microelectronics on silicon," *Ann. Rev. Mat. Res.* **36**, 497-554 (2006).
26. R. Roucka, Y. An, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, J. Tolle, J. Kouvetakis, V. R. D'Costa, J. Menéndez, and P. Crozier, "Epitaxial semimetallic  $\text{Hf}_x\text{Zr}_{1-x}\text{B}_2$  templates for optoelectronic integration on silicon," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **89**, 242110 (2006).
27. J. Tolle, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, Y. Y. Fang, J. Kouvetakis, V.R. D'Costa, C.W. Hu, J. Menéndez, I.S.T. Tsong, "Low temperature chemical vapor deposition of Si-based compounds via  $\text{SiH}_3\text{SiH}_2\text{SiH}_3$ : Metastable  $\text{SiSn/GeSn/Si(100)}$  heteroepitaxial structures," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **89**, 231924 (2006).
28. V. G. Chizmeshya, C. Ritter, J. Tolle, C. Cook, J. Menendez, and J. Kouvetakis, "Fundamental Studies of  $\text{P(GeH}_3)_3$ ,  $\text{As(GeH}_3)_3$ , and  $\text{Sb(GeH}_3)_3$ : Practical n-Dopants for New Group IV Semiconductors," *Chem. Mater.* **18**, 6266 (2006).
29. V.R. D'Costa, C.S. Cook, A.G. Birdwell C.L. Litter, M. Canonico, S. Zollner, J. Kouvetakis, and J. Menéndez, "Optical critical points of thin-film  $\text{Ge}_{1-y}\text{Sn}_y$  alloys: a comparative  $\text{Ge}_{1-y}\text{Sn}_y/\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Si}_x$  study," *Phys. Rev. B* **73** 125207 (2006).
30. V.R. D'Costa, C.S. Cook, J. Menéndez, J. Tolle, J. Kouvetakis, "Transferability of optical bowing parameters between binary and ternary group-IV alloys," *Solid St. Communications* **138** 309 (2006).
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32. T. Chen, T. Milster, S.-K. Park, B. McCarthy, D. Sarid, C. Poweleit, and J. Menéndez, "Near-field solid immersion lens microscope with advanced compact mechanical design," *Optical Engineering* **45**, 103002 (2006).
33. C.-W. Hu, J. Menéndez, I.S.T. Tsong, J. Tolle, A.V.G. Chizmeshya, C. Ritter, J. Kouvetakis "Low temperature pathways to Ge-rich  $\text{Si}_{1-x}\text{Ge}_x$  alloys via single-source hydride chemistry," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **87** 181903 (2005).
34. P.K. Shetty, N.D. Theodore, J. Ren, J. Menéndez, H.C. Kim, E. Misra, J.W. Mayer, and T.L. Alford, "Formation and characterization of silicon films on flexible polymer substrates," *Materials. Lett.* **59** 872-5 (2005).
35. C. Hu, I.S.T. Tsong, V. D'Costa, J. Menéndez, P.A. Crozier, J. Tolle, and J. Kouvetakis, "Synthesis of Si-Ge nanoscale structures via deposition of single-source  $(\text{GeH}_3)_4\text{-nSiH}_n$  hydrides," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **87** 83101 (2005).
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37. R. Roucka, J. Tolle, C. Cook, A.V.G. Chizmeshya, J. Kouvetakis, V. D'Costa, J. Menéndez, Z.D. Chen, and S. Zollner, "Versatile buffer layer architectures based on  $\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Sn}_x$  alloys," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **86**, 191912 (2005).
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39. F.J. Manjon, M.A. Hernandez-Fenollosa, B. Mari, S.F. Li, C.D. Poweleit, A. Bell, J. Menendez, and M. Cardona, " Effect of N isotopic mass on the photoluminescence and chatodoluminescence spectra of gallium nitride," *European Physical J.* **40**, 453 (2004).

40. C.S. Cook, S. Zollner, M.R. Bauer, P. Aella, J. Kouvetakis, and J. Menéndez, "Optical constants and interband transitions of  $\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Sn}_x$  alloys ( $x < 0.2$ ) grown on Si by UHV-CVD," *Thin Solid Films* **455-456**, 217-21 (2004).
41. J. Menéndez and J. Kouvetakis, "Type-I  $\text{Ge}/\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Si}_x\text{Sn}_y$  strained-layered heterostructures with a direct band gap," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **85**, 1175 (2004).
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44. Jie Ren, John B. Page, and José Menéndez, "Isotope effects on the Raman spectrum of buckminsterfullerene,  $\text{C}_{60}$ ," *J. of Raman Spectroscopy* **34**, 380-387 (2003).
45. M. Bauer, C. Ritter, P.A. Crozier, J. Ren, J. Menéndez, G. Wolf, and J. Kouvetakis, "Synthesis of ternary SiGeSn semiconductors on Si(100) via  $\text{Sn}_x\text{Ge}_{1-x}$  buffer layers," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **83**, 2163-5 (2003).
46. M. R. Bauer, J. Tolle, C. Bungay, A. V. G. Chizmeshya, D. J. Smith, J. Menéndez, and J. Kouvetakis, "Tunable band structure in diamond-cubic tin-germanium alloys grown on silicon substrates," *Solid State Commun.* **127**, 355-359 (2003).
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48. M. Bauer, J. Taraci, J. Tolle, A.V.G. Chizmeshya, S. Zollner, D.J. Smith, J. Menéndez, C.W. Hu, J. Kouvetakis, "Ge-Sn semiconductors for band-gap and lattice engineering," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **81**, 2992-2994, (2002).
49. Levi Torrison, J. Tolle, David J. Smith, Jose Menéndez, C.D. Poweleit, J. Kouvetakis, "Morphological and optical properties of Si nanostructures imbedded in  $\text{SiO}_2$  and  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$  films grown by single source CVD," *J. Appl. Phys.* **92**, 7475-7480, (2002).
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53. J. Taraci, J. Tolle, M. R. M. Cartney, J. Menéndez, M. A. Santana, D. J. Smith, and J. Kouvetakis, "Simple chemical routes to diamond-cubic germanium-tin alloys", *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **78**, 3607 (2001).
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58. W. Windl, O.F. Sankey, and J. Menéndez, "Theory of strain and electronic structure of  $\text{Si}_{1-y}\text{C}_y$  and  $\text{Si}_{1-x-y}\text{Ge}_x\text{C}_y$  alloys", *Phys. Rev. B* **57**, 2431-2442 (1998).
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60. M. Meléndez-Lira, J.D. Lorentzen, J. Menéndez, W. Windl, N.G. Cave, R. Liu, J.W. Christiansen, N.D. Theodore, and J.J. Candelaria, "Microscopic carbon distribution in  $\text{Si}_{1-y}\text{C}_y$  alloys: a Raman scattering study," *Phys. Rev. B* **56**, 3648-3650 (1996)
61. M. Meléndez-Lira, J. Menéndez, K.M. Kramer, M.O. Thompson, N. Cave, R. Liu, J.W. Christiansen, N.D. Theodore, and J.J. Candelaria, "Substitutional carbon in  $\text{Si}_{1-y}\text{C}_y$  alloys as measured with infrared absorption and Raman spectroscopy," *J. Appl. Phys.* **82**, 4246-4252 (1997).
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