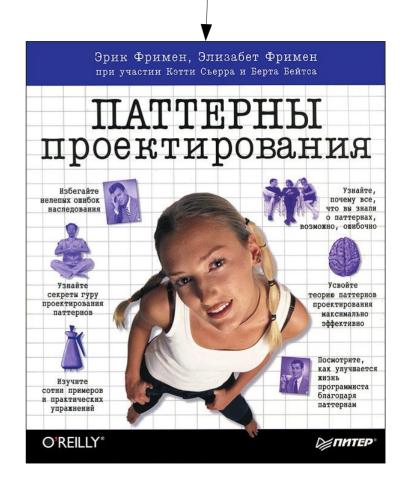
Design Patterns

- Design Pattern Definition. Pattern Classification
- Common GoF Patterns
 - Strategy
 - Decorator
 - Iterator. External and Internal Iteration
 - Composite (Tree)
 - Observer. Events and Event Objects
 - Proxy. Remote Stubs. Decorator vs Proxy
 - Facade
 - Creational Patterns: Singleton, Abstract Factory, Builder
- Some Pattern Pitfalls

Best Intro into Patterns



The Classic GoF Book Same book, different cover



Design Pattern is...

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Software_design_pattern

- General, Reusable solution to a commonly occurring problem
 - within a given **Context**
 - in Software Design
 - e.g., Christopher Alexander described patterns in architecture
- Description or Template that can be used in many different situations
 - Shows relationships and interactions between classes or objects in general
 - Facilitates **Common Language** between developers
- Formalized best practice
- Patterns are Programming Paradigm-Dependent!
 - Some OO Patterns are Functional Programming in disguise
 - *E.g.* http://www.norvig.com/design-patterns/design-patterns.pdf

Pattern Classification

Structural

Creational

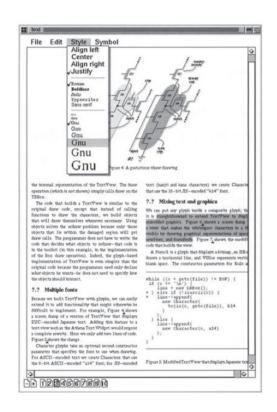
Behavioral

- Abstract Factory
- Factory Method
- Builder
- Singleton
- Prototype
- ...

- Decorator
- Proxy
- Facade
- Adapter
- Flyweight
- ...

- Strategy
- Iterator
- Observer
- State
- Template Method
- Visitor
- ..

GoF Book: Cake is a Lie!



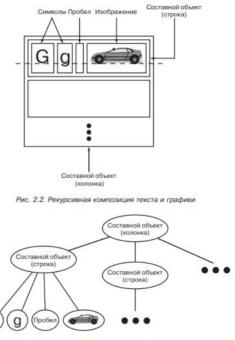


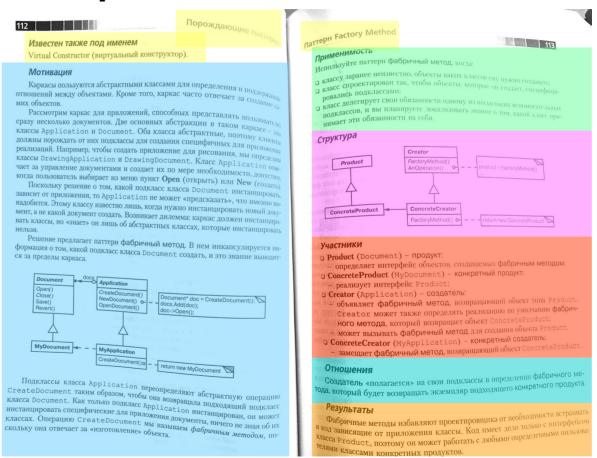
Рис. 2.3. Структура объекта для рекурсивной композиции текста и графики

The Classic Design Patterns book is mostly dense text

- Pattern Rationale
- Source code in C++
- And some diagrams
 - In OMT, not UML

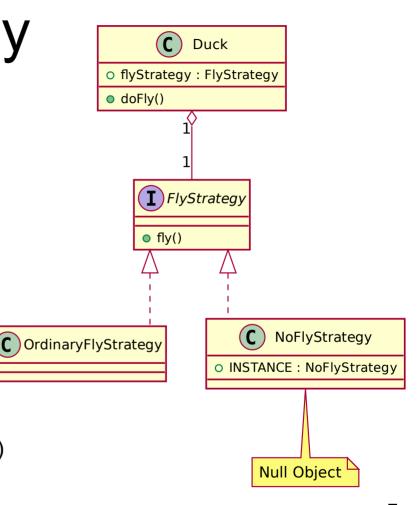
Pattern Description in GoF Book

- Pattern Name, Classification, AKA
- Intent: Goals + Reason to Use
- Motivation: Example Problem + Context
- **Applicability:** All Suitable Contexts
- Structure: Classes & Interactions
- Participants: Classes + Roles
- Collaboration: Class Interactions
- Consequences:
 - Results, Side Effects
 - Tradeoffs
- Related Patterns

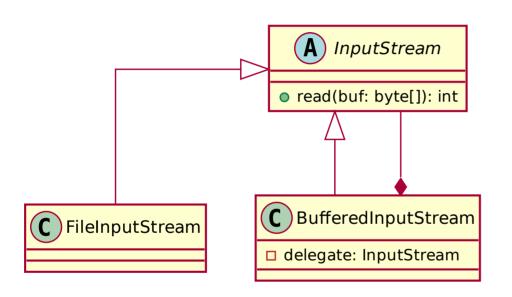


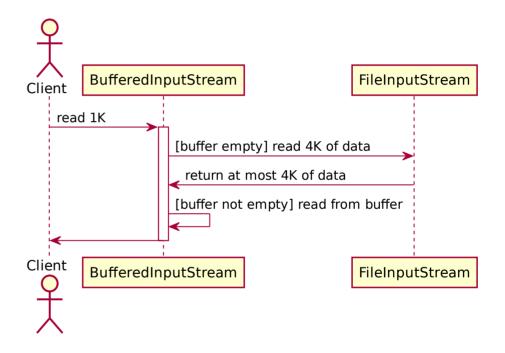
Strategy

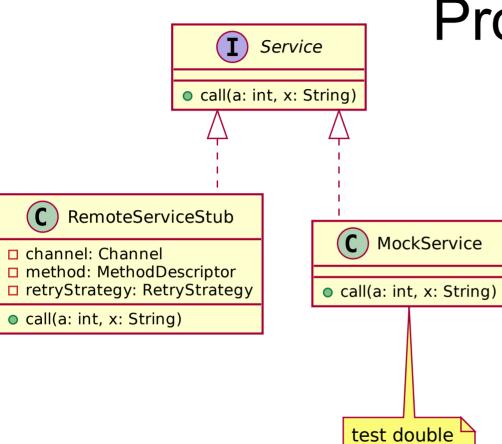
- Duck.fly(). RubberDuck extends Duck. Oops!
- Solution:
 - FlyStrategy.fly()
 - Duck <<use>>> FlyStrategy.fly()
 - RubberDuck = (Duck, NoFlyStrategy)
 - Ordinary Duck = (Duck, OrdinaryFlyStrategy)
- Strategy offers Pluggable Behavior
 - e.g. Retry Strategy
- Stategy User is implementation-independent
 - Just requires that impl has the specified *interface* (=public methods, pre-and postconditions, invariants)



Decorator





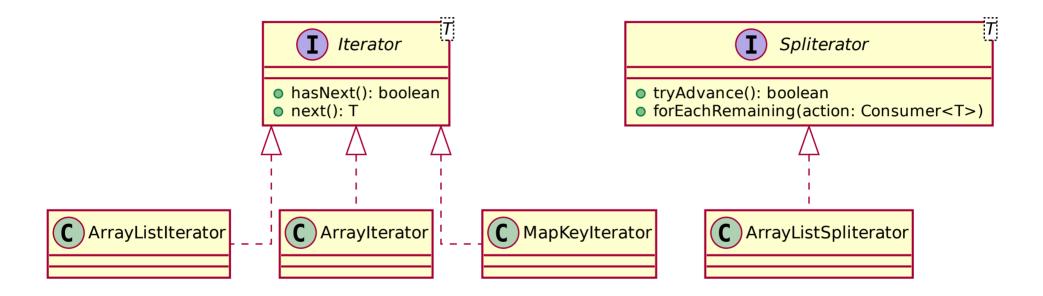


Proxy

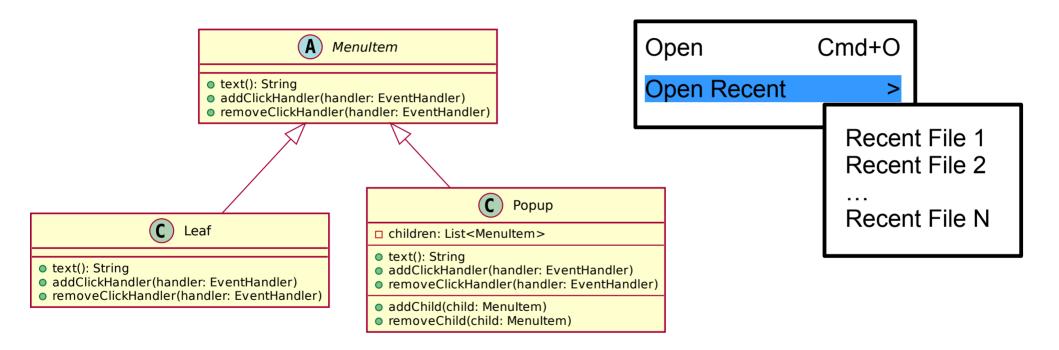
Proxy vs Decorator:

- Decorators can have similar implementations as Proxies but serve a different purpose
 - *E.g.* protection proxy, logging proxy
- Decorator adds one or more responsibilities to an object
- Proxy controls access to an object
- Unlike a Decorator:
 - RPC Proxy (e.g. RemoteServiceStub)
 will not contain a direct reference to the real subject
 - Virtual Proxy (e.g. reading data from file on demand) will not contain a direct reference to the real data until called

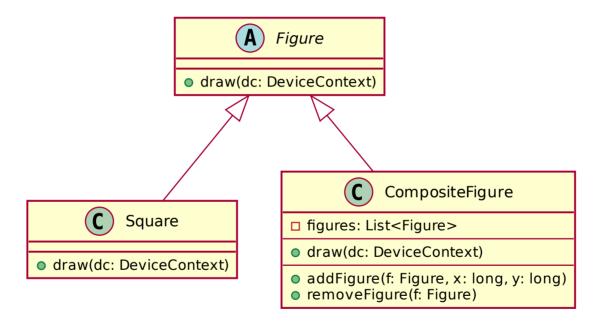
Iterator



Composite (Tree)



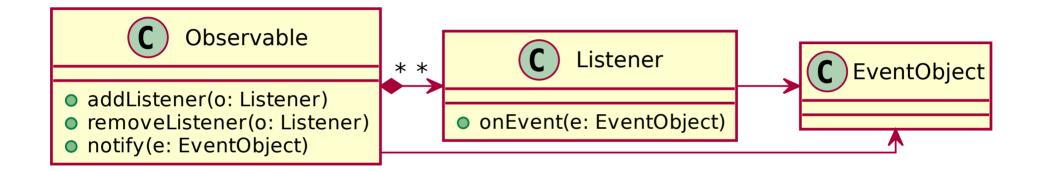
Composite (Tree)



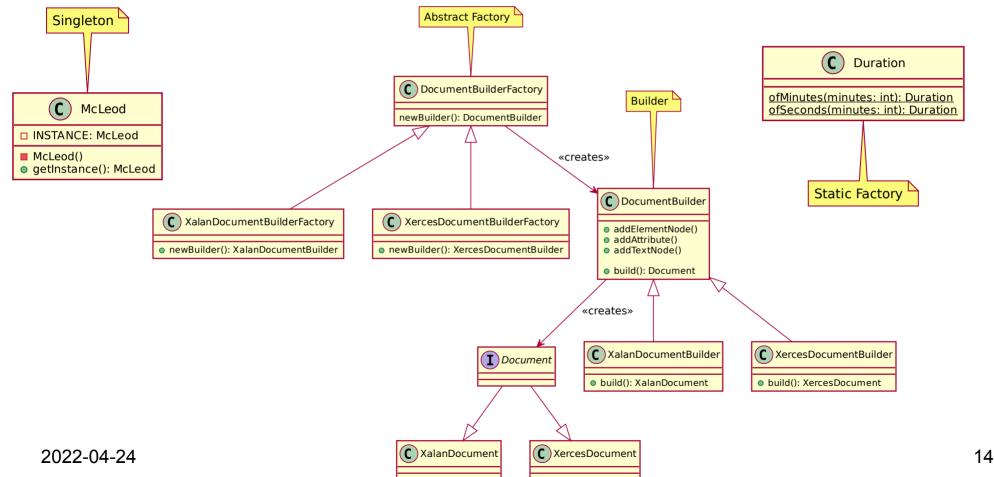
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Observer



Common Creational Patterns



Some Pattern Pitfalls

- I hate switch and Map, let's use polymorphism
 - https://csis.pace.edu/~bergin/patterns/ppoop.html
- We Need Flexibility Everywhere!
 - ...and then it turns out the interface always has 1 impl
 - System Architecture is what cannot be changed without completely destroying the System

Recommended Reading (List)

- Head First Patterns by Eric & Elizabeth Freeman
 - https://www.ozon.ru/product/head-first-patterny-proektirovaniyaobnovlennoe-yubileynoe-izdanie-frimen-erik-robson-elizabet-211433204
- Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented
 Software by E. Gamma, R. Helm, R. Johnson, D. Vlissides
 - https://www.ozon.ru/product/priemy-obektno-orientirovannogo-proektirovaniya-patterny-proektirovaniya-135466040/