

### Problem Set 1, Problem 16

#### Relational-algebra queries

**Templates:** Copy these templates as needed, and use them to form your queries.

$$\Pi_{\text{attributes}}(\text{expression}) \quad (\text{expression1}) \times (\text{expression2})$$
$$\sigma_{\text{predicate}}(\text{expression}) \qquad (\text{expression1}) \bowtie_{\text{predicate}} (\text{expression2})$$
$$(\text{expression1}) - (\text{expression2}) \qquad (\text{expression1}) \bowtie_{\text{predicate}} (\text{expression2})$$

variable  $\leftarrow$  expression

**Example:** Find the name and year of all R-rated movies.

$$\pi_{\text{name, year}} (\sigma_{\text{rating} = 'R'} (\text{Movie}))$$

**Example of breaking the above query into two steps:**

$$\text{RMovies} \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{rating} = 'R'}(\text{Movie})$$
 $\pi_{\text{name, year}}(\text{RMovies})$ 

problem 16.1

$$\Pi_{\text{Movie.name, Oscar.type, Oscar.year}}(\sigma_{\text{Movie.id = Oscar.movie\_id AND Oscar.person\_id = Person.id AND Person.name = 'Jodie Foster'}}(\text{Movie X Oscar X Person}))$$

problem 16.2

$$\pi_{\text{Actor.actor\_id}}(\text{Actor}) - \pi_{\text{Actor.actor\_id}}((\sigma_{\text{Movie.id} = \text{Actor.movie\_id AND Movie.earnings\_rank} \leq 200}(\text{Movie} \times \text{Actor})))$$

problem 16.3

$$\text{MoviesWithOscars} \leftarrow (\text{Movie}) \bowtie_{\text{Movie.id} = \text{Oscar.movie\_id}} (\text{Oscar})$$
$$\Pi_{\text{Movie.name, Oscar.type}} (\sigma_{\text{Movie.genre LIKE '%B\%'}} (\text{MoviesWithOscars}))$$