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Problem Set 3

Ifstream12.cpp

```
#include "ifstream12.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <bit>
// Constructor
ifstream12::ifstream12(const char* aFileName, size t aBufferSize)
  : fBuffer(new std::byte[aBufferSize]), fBufferSize(aBufferSize),
  fByteCount(0), fByteIndex(0), fBitIndex(7) {
  if (aFileName) {
     open(aFileName);
  }
  reset();
}
// Destructor
ifstream12::~ifstream12() {
  close();
  delete[] fBuffer;
}
// Reset buffer
void ifstream12::reset() {
  fByteIndex = 0;
  fBitIndex = 7;
  fByteCount = 0;
}
// Fetch data from file
void ifstream12::fetch data() {
  if (!flStream.eof() && flStream.good()) {
     flStream.read(reinterpret_cast<char*>(fBuffer), fBufferSize);
     fByteCount = flStream.gcount();
    fByteIndex = 0;
    fBitIndex = 7;
  }
}
// Read next bit
std::optional<size_t> ifstream12::readBit() {
  if (fByteCount == 0 \&\& !eof()) \{
    fetch_data();
     if (fByteCount == 0) {
       return std::nullopt; // No more data to read
    }
```

```
}
  if (fByteCount == 0) {
     return std::nullopt;
  }
  std::byte | Byte = fBuffer[fByteIndex] & (std::byte{ 1 } << fBitIndex);</pre>
  size_t bitValue = std::to_integer<size_t>(IByte) ? 1 : 0;
  if (--fBitIndex < 0) {
     fBitIndex = 7;
     fByteIndex++;
     if (fByteIndex >= fByteCount) {
        fByteIndex = 0;
        fByteCount = 0;
        fetch_data();
        if (fByteCount == 0) {
           return std::nullopt; // No more data after refetch
        }
     }
  }
  return bitValue;
}
// Open file
void ifstream12::open(const char* aFileName) {
  close(); // Close any open file first
  flStream.open(aFileName, std::ios::binary);
  reset();
}
// Close file
void ifstream12::close() {
  if (flStream.is_open()) {
     flStream.close();
  reset();
}
// Check if file is open
bool ifstream12::isOpen() const {
  return flStream.is_open();
}
// Check if stream is good
bool ifstream12::good() const {
  return flStream.good();
```

```
}
// Check for EOF
bool ifstream12::eof() const {
  return flStream.eof() && fByteCount == 0;
}
// Read 12-bit value
ifstream12% ifstream12::operator>>(size_t& aValue) {
  aValue = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < 12; i++) {
     auto bit = readBit();
     if (!bit) {
        break; // EOF reached
     if (bit.value() == 1) {
        aValue |= (1 << i);
     }
  }
  return *this;
```