

Lab 2  
EET 340

Introduction to Computer Organization and Architecture

**For Loop**

1. Write an assembly program and simulate it using ARMSim or online editor to calculate the sum of first 10 natural numbers. The resulting sum will be contained on Register R9. Comment each line of the codes. You should name the file as Lab2A.S

Hints:

- The sum of first 10 natural numbers is  $1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = 55$
- The corresponding C++ code has been given below. You can simply convert the C++ code to assembly code.
- See the example/sample code on the “Lab Tutorials” section.

C++ source code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int i,sum=0;
    for (i = 1; i <= 10; i++)
    {
        sum=sum+i;
    }
    cout << "The sum of first 10 natural numbers: "<<sum << endl;
}
```

C++ Sample output:

The sum of first 10 natural numbers: 55

**While Loop**

2. Write an assembly program and simulate it using ARMSim or online editor to calculate the sum and average of 8 even numbers between 2 to 16, inclusively. The resulting sum and average will be contained on the registers R8 and R9, respectively. Comment each line of the codes. You should name the file as Lab3.S

Hints:

- The sum of the 8 even numbers is  $2+4+6+8+10+12+14+16 = 72$

- The corresponding C++ code has been given below. You can simply convert the C++ code to assembly code.
- You can implement division operation using LSR instruction. LSR instruction effectively divide the contents of a register by  $2^i$ .
- See the example/sample code on the “Lab Tutorials” section.

C++ source code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int i=2, average, sum=0, count = 0;
    while (i<=16)
    {
        sum=sum + i;
        i=i+2;
    }

    average = sum/8;
    cout<<"Sum: "<<sum<<endl;
    cout<<"Average: "<<average<<endl;

    return 0;
}
```

C++ Sample output:

```
Sum: 72
Average: 9
```

## SUBMISSION PROCEDURE

**You can upload Lab2A.S and Lab 2B.S files on Canvas.**

**Using an online editor, you can simply copy your code on notepad/text files. You can submit your notepad/text files. Please do not send me your code in pdf.**