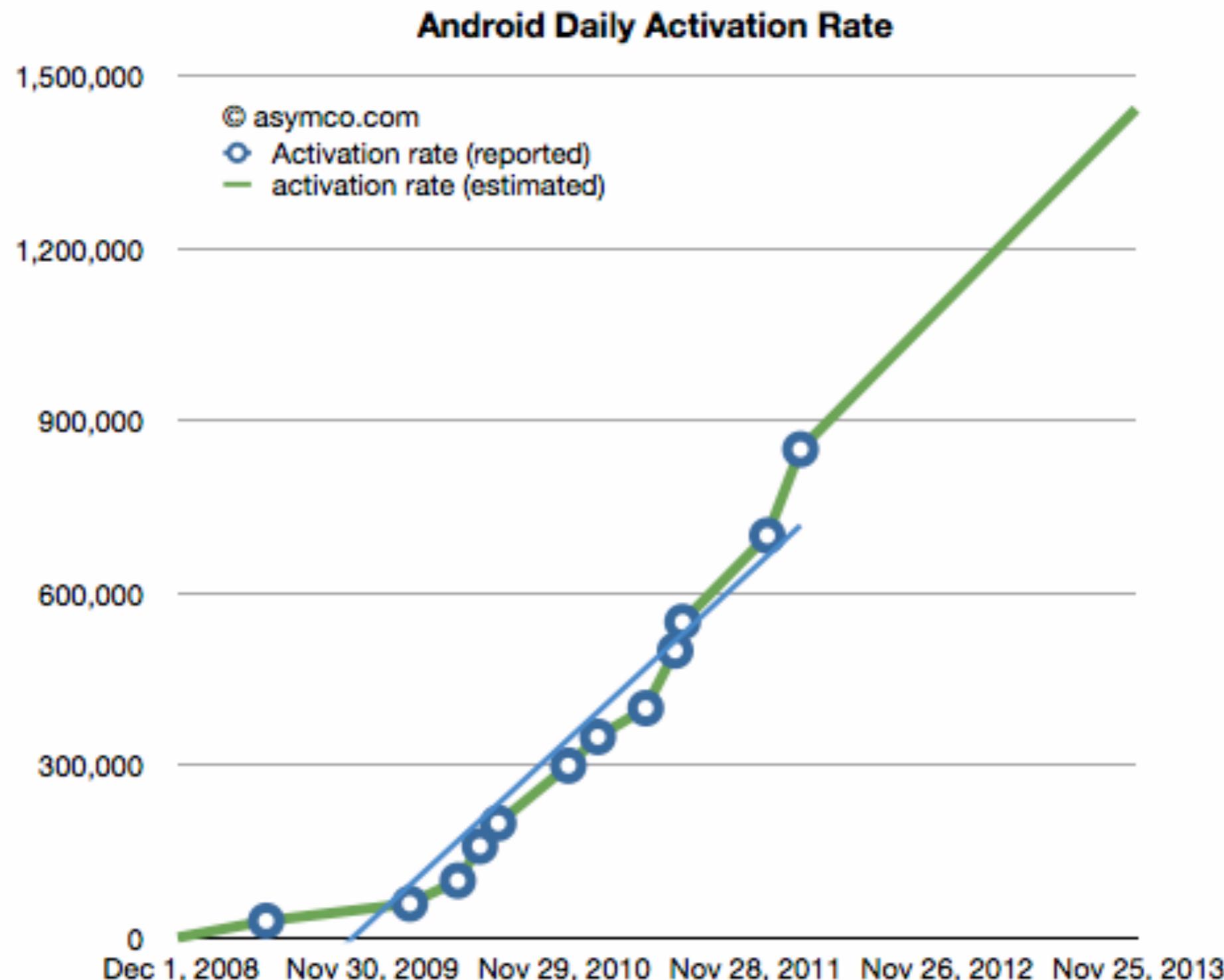


A Measurement Study of Google Play

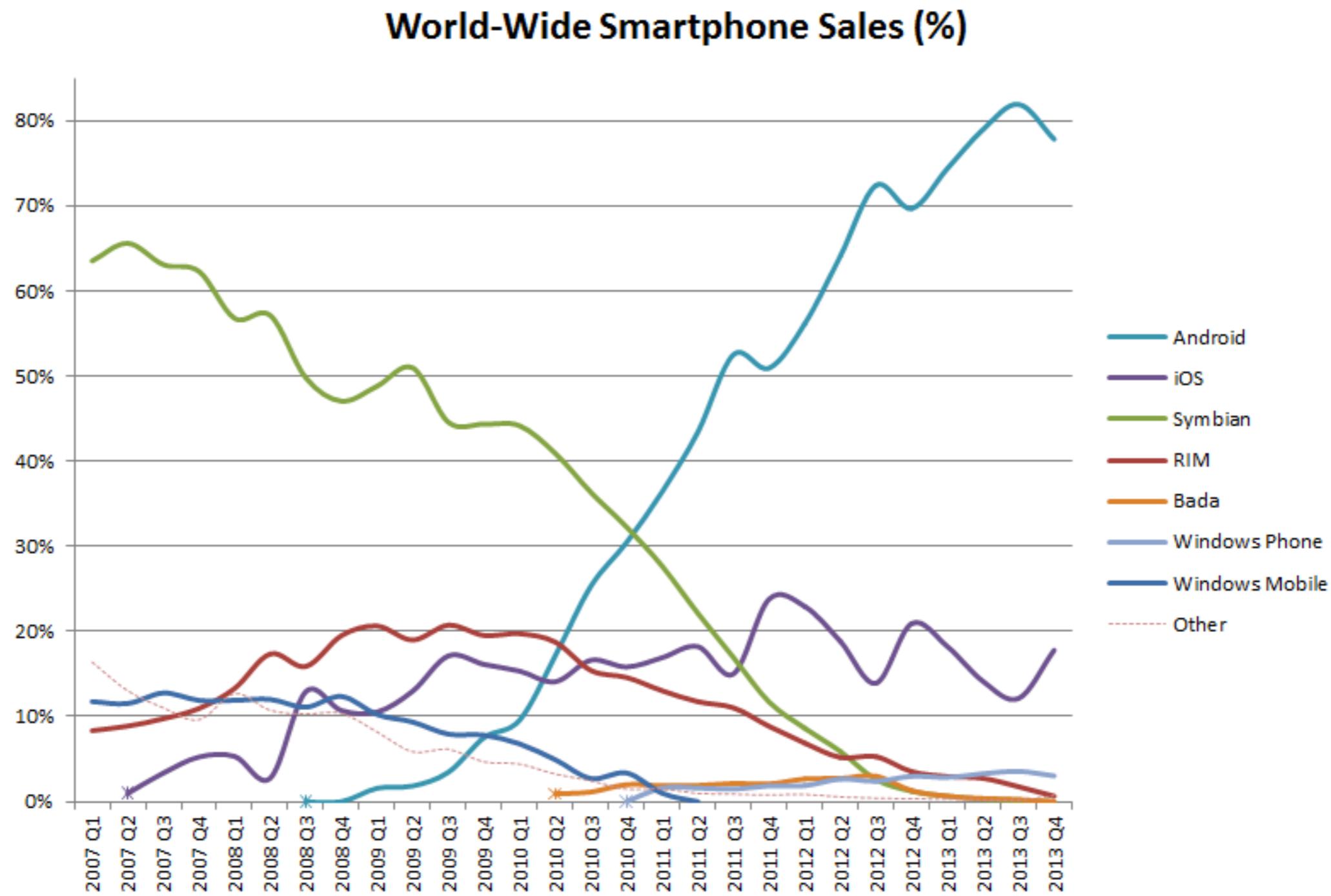
Nicolas Viennot
Edward Garcia
Jason Nieh

Columbia University

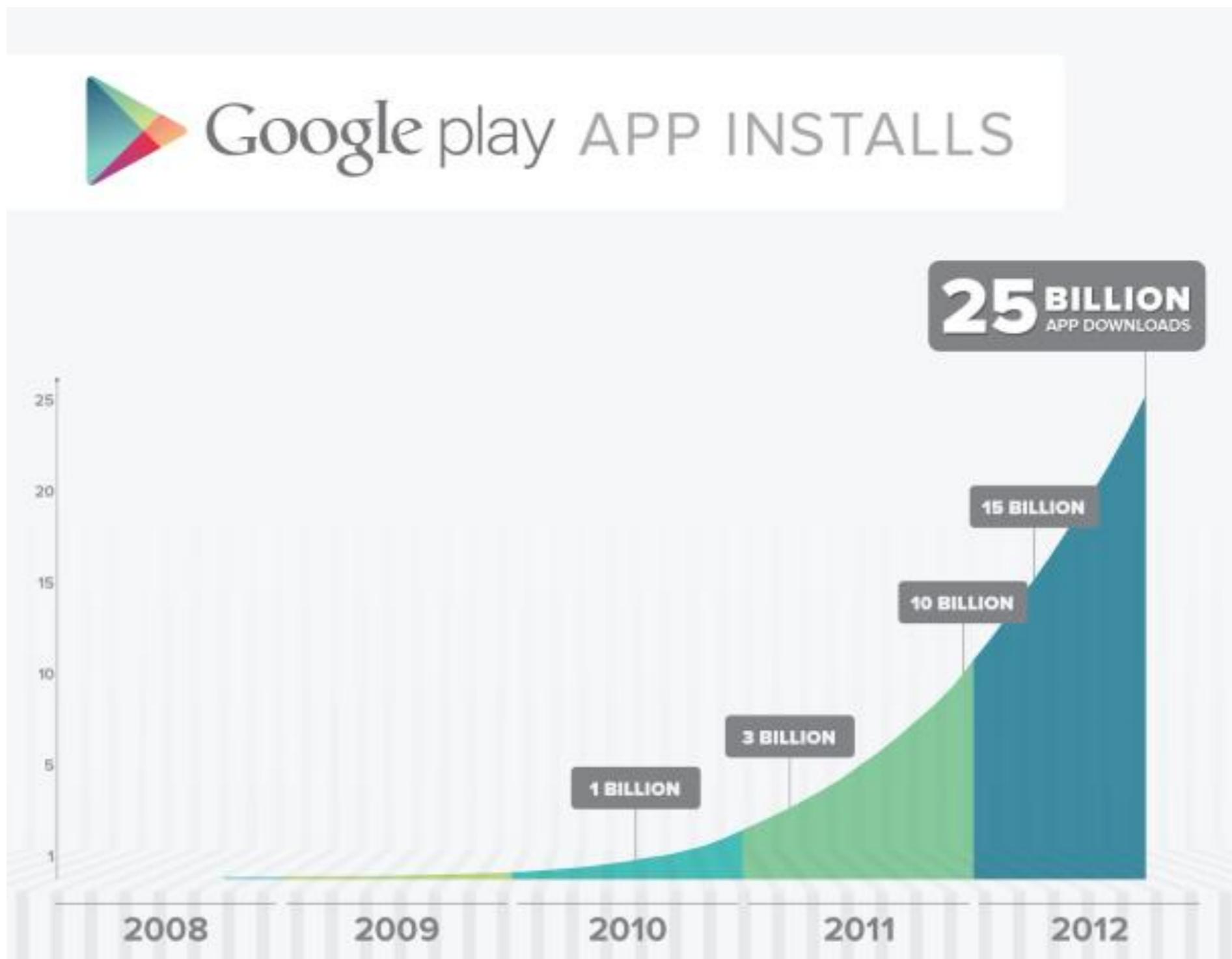
Android is increasingly popular



Android Dominates the Market



Google Play



Uploading Content to Google Play is Easy

- Very low barrier to entry:
 - \$25 developer account
 - Upload as many apps as you want
 - Once uploaded, app is immediately available to a huge user base
 - No review process

Who Knows What is Really Uploaded?

- Very easy to upload anything, bad or good
- Once installed, apps have access to users' private life, permissions checks are ineffective
- Despite Google Play popularity, and the risks associated with downloading apps, **very little is known on an aggregate level.**

Our Study of Google Play

- First large scale measurement of Google Play
- We built PlayDrone to answer many questions

Questions

- How does Google Play content evolve over time?
Quickly
- How many apps are clones of other apps?
25%
- How do ratings correlate to popularity?
Not necessarily as you would expect
- How does native experience correlate with popularity?
Strongly
- Do developers protect their secrets?
No
- How many apps have their code obfuscated?
15%
- Many more in the paper

Questions

- **How does Google Play content evolve over time?**

Quickly

- How many apps are clones of other apps?

25%

- **How do ratings correlate to popularity?**

Not necessarily as you would expect

- How does native experience correlate with popularity?

Strongly

- **Do developers protect their secrets?**

No

- How many apps have their code obfuscated?

15%

- Many more in the paper

PlayDrone

Google Play Crawler

- Fast
 - Can crawl Google Play on a daily basis
 - Easily scales horizontally
- Simple - 2000 lines of Ruby
- Versatile
 - Extensible analysis framework and search engine
 - Decompilation and source code analysis
 - Tracks application changes over time

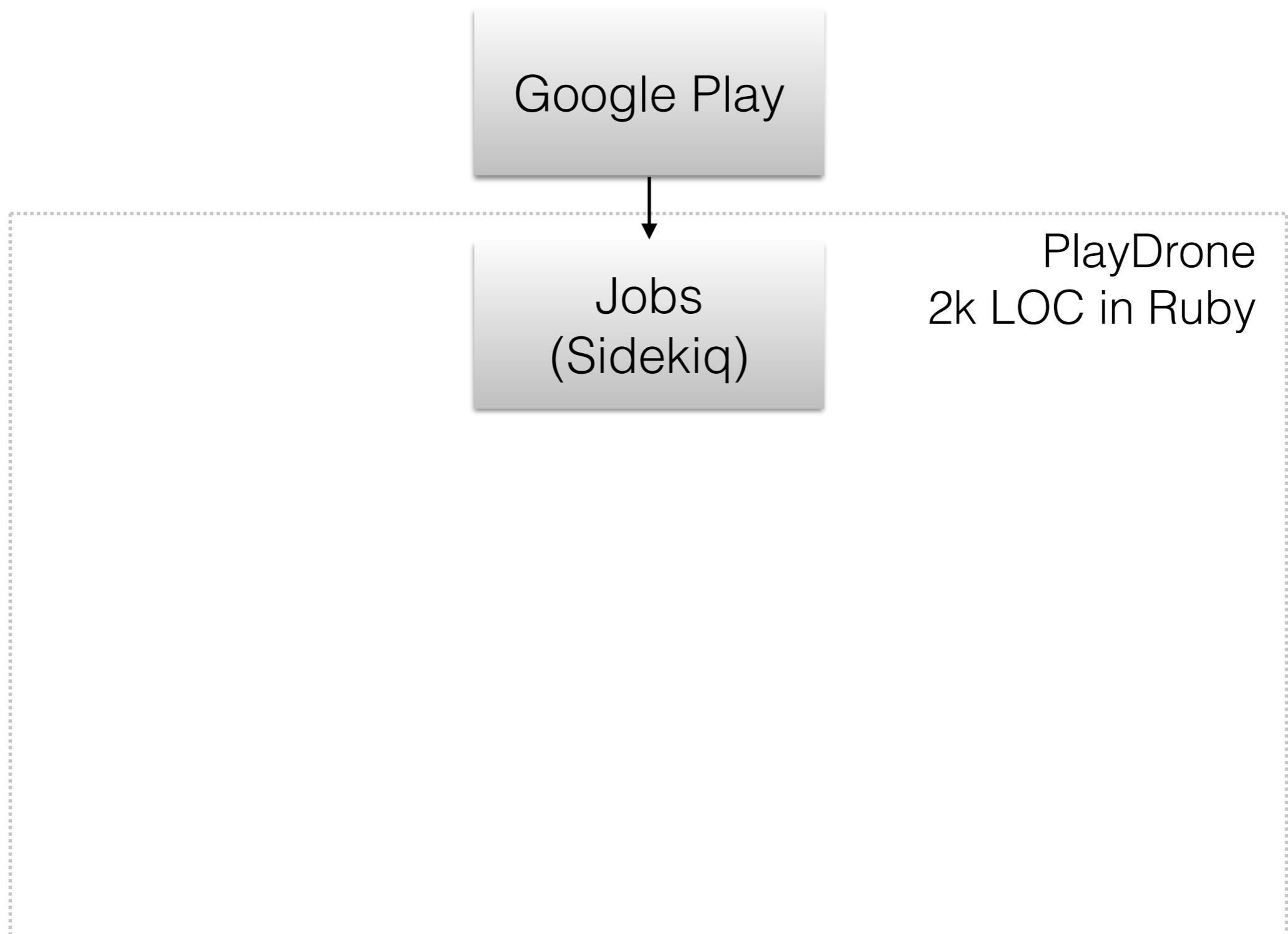
How does PlayDrone works?

- Interface with the Google Play API at scale
- Acquire content (apps metadata + APK)
- Process APKs
- Index all the results

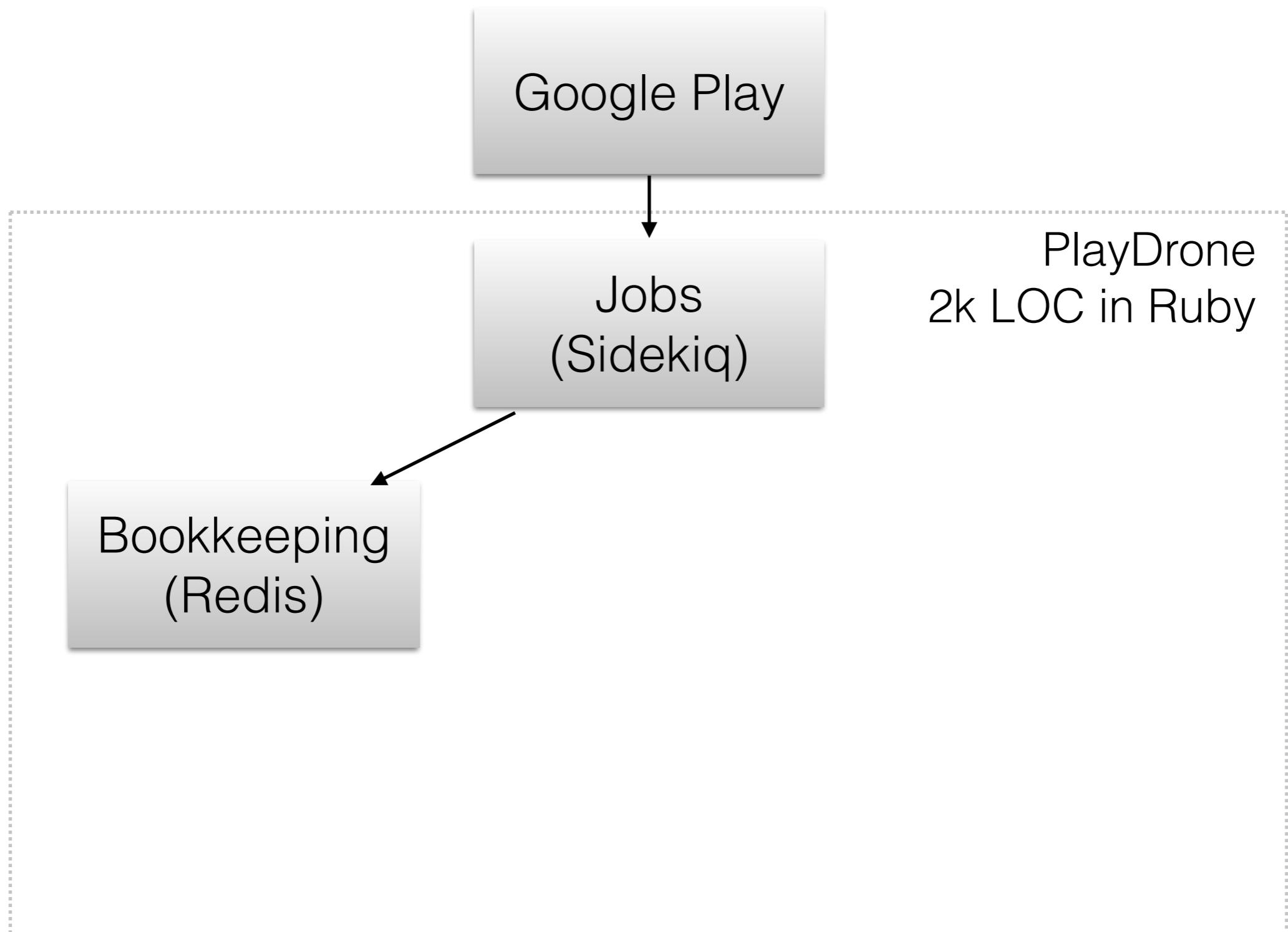
Architecture



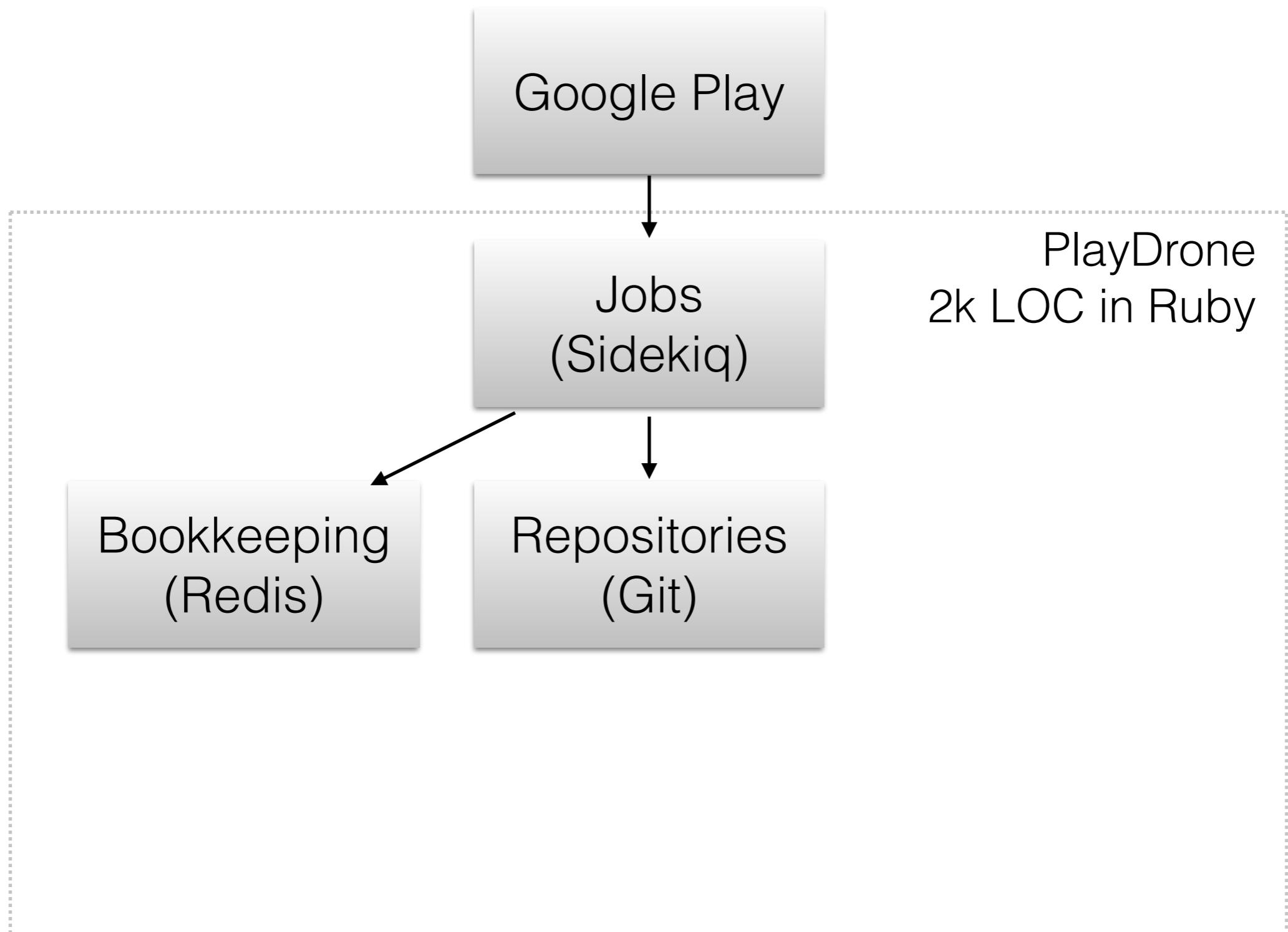
Architecture



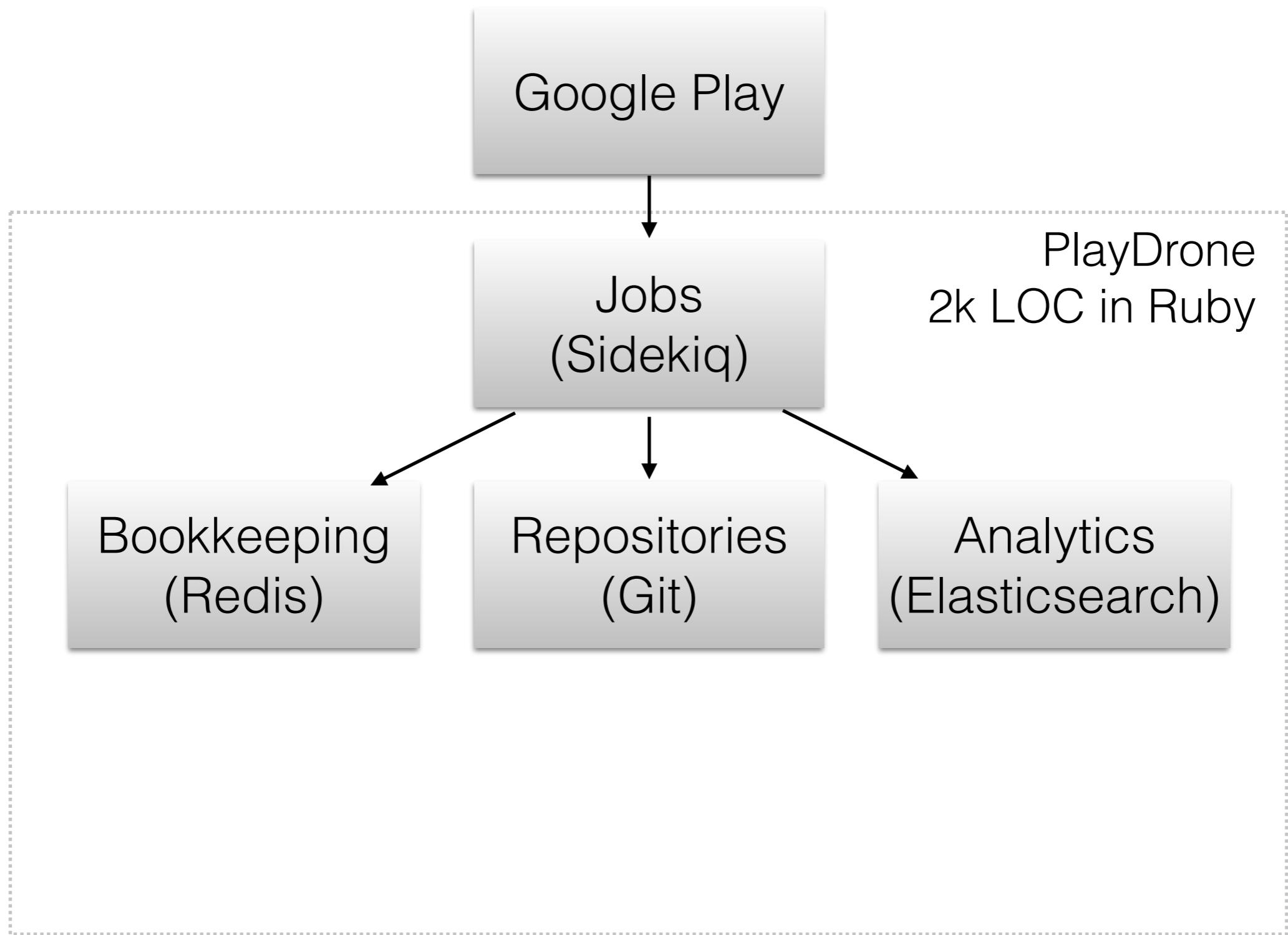
Architecture



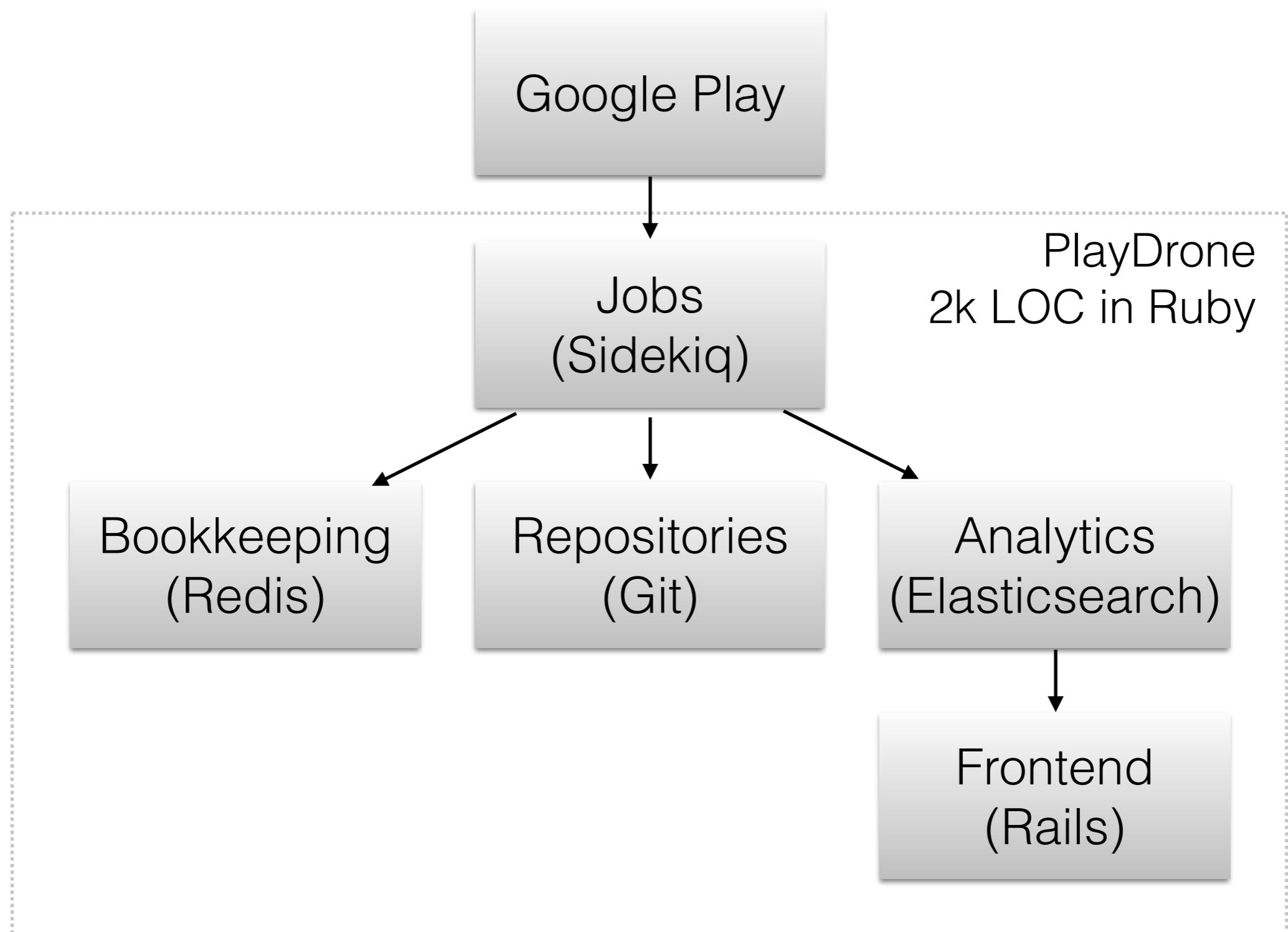
Architecture



Architecture



Architecture



Google Play With Me

playdrone.io/apps/com/google/android/gm

Gmail 4.5-694836

Git Repository

```
git clone git://node02.googleplaywith.me/com/google/android/gm.git com.google.android.gm
```

What's New

- New inbox: if enabled, your mail will be grouped into categories so you can see what's new at a glance and decide which emails to read when
- Streamlined user interface including swipe-down to refresh and sliding drawer with labels and account switcher (phones and 7" tablets)
- Sender images shown alongside messages - tap on images to select multiple emails
- Improved readability for many emails
- Emptying trash now supported
- Bug fixes and speed-ups

Android 4.0 (Ice Cream Sandwich) and up.

What's Really New

```
commit d966374c190f50c46bc05388049c78360b3c6c46
Author: Google Inc. <crawler@googleplaywith.me>
Date:   Wed Jun 5 00:00:00 2013 -0400

[DecompileApk] Processed v4.5-694836
Version Code: 974
752 files changed, 32847 insertions(+), 23213 deletions(-)

src/com/android/mail/AccountSpinnerAdapter.java      | 389 -----
src/com/android/mail/ContactInfo.java               |  17 +
src/com/android/mail/EmailAddress.java              |  98 +++
src/com/android/mail/MailIntentService.java          |  39 +-.
src/com/android/mail/MailLogService.java             | 126 +++
```

Deployment

- 10 servers: quad-cores at 3.8Ghz, 32GB of RAM, and 2x2TB drives
- Two crawls: May/June 2013 and Nov 2013

Crawl Day in May 2013



Question #1

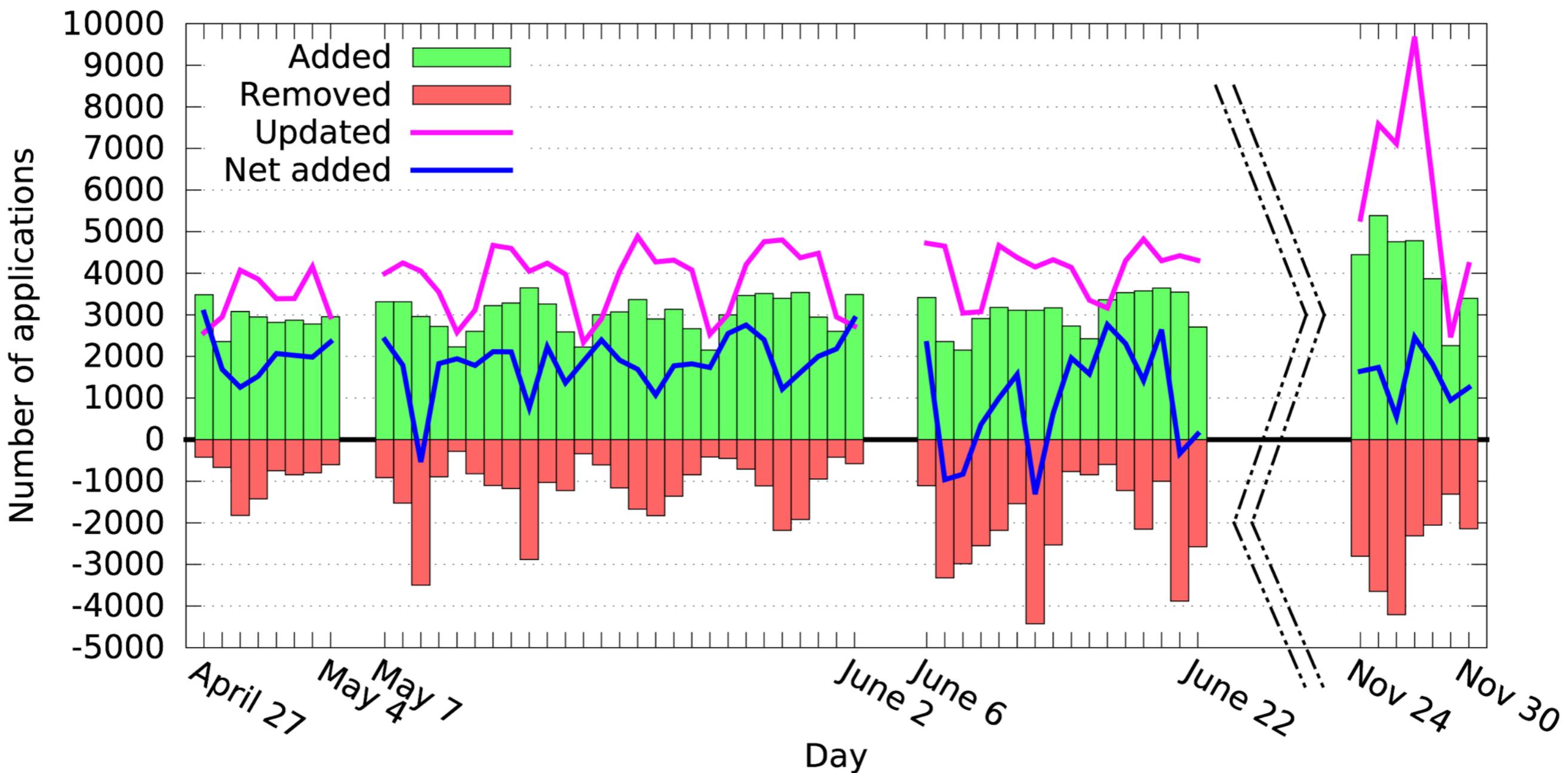
How does Google Play
content evolve over time?

Number of Applications

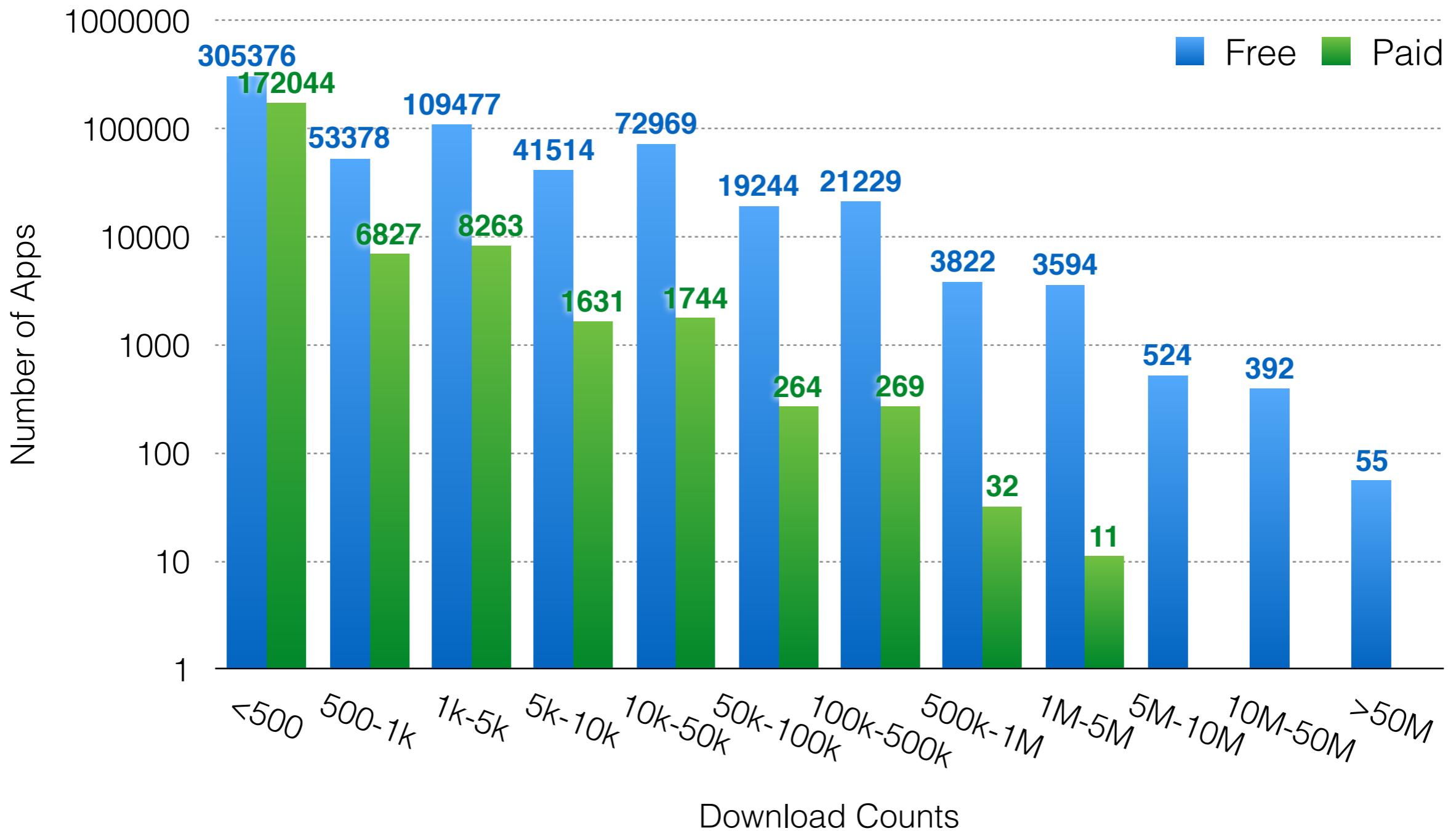
5-Month Evolution

	June 22, 2013	Nov. 30, 2013
Free Apps	691,517	884,217 (+28%)
Paid Apps	192,703	223,259 (+14%)
All Apps	887,220	1,107,476 (+25%)

Evolution of Google Play



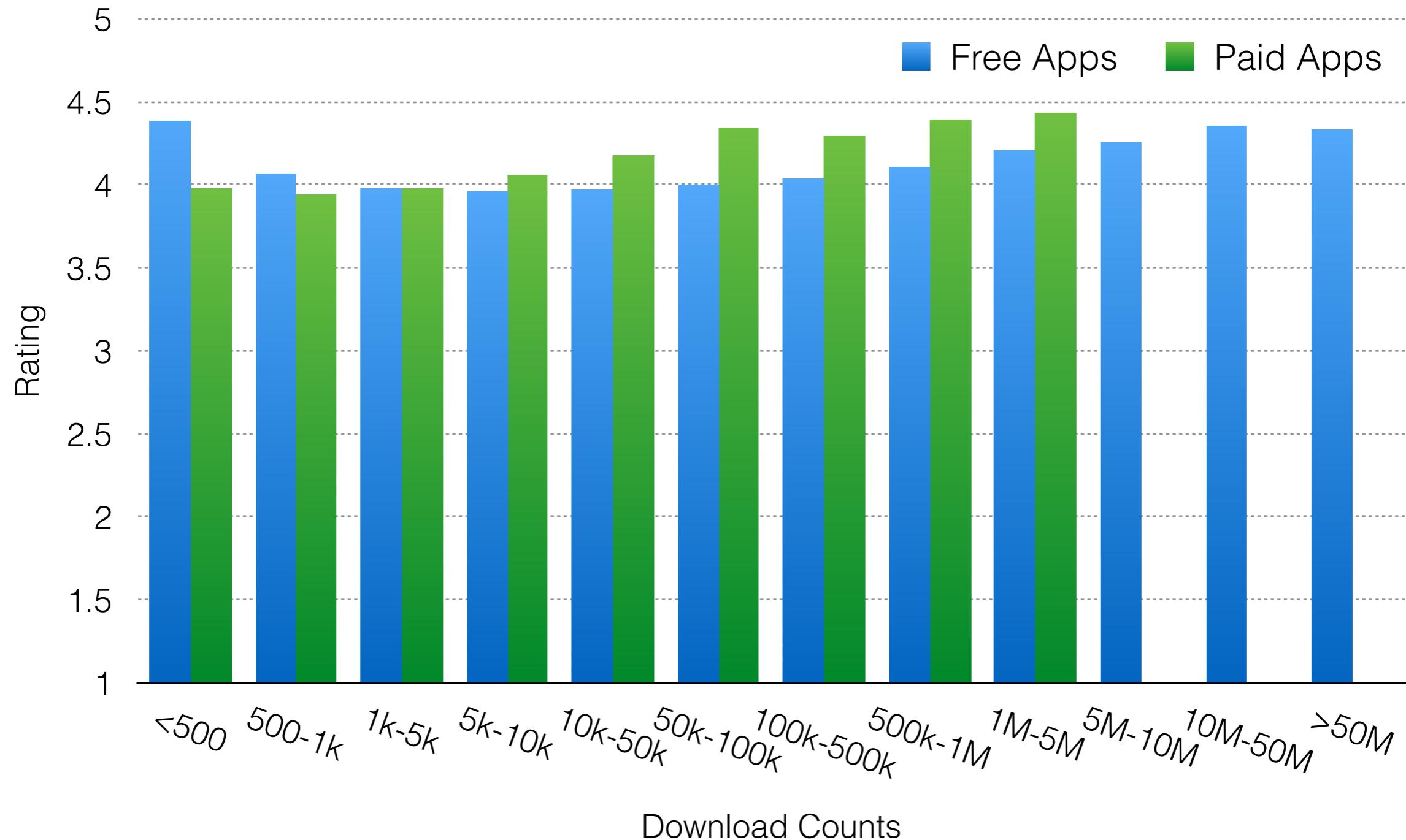
Apps Breakdown with Download Counts



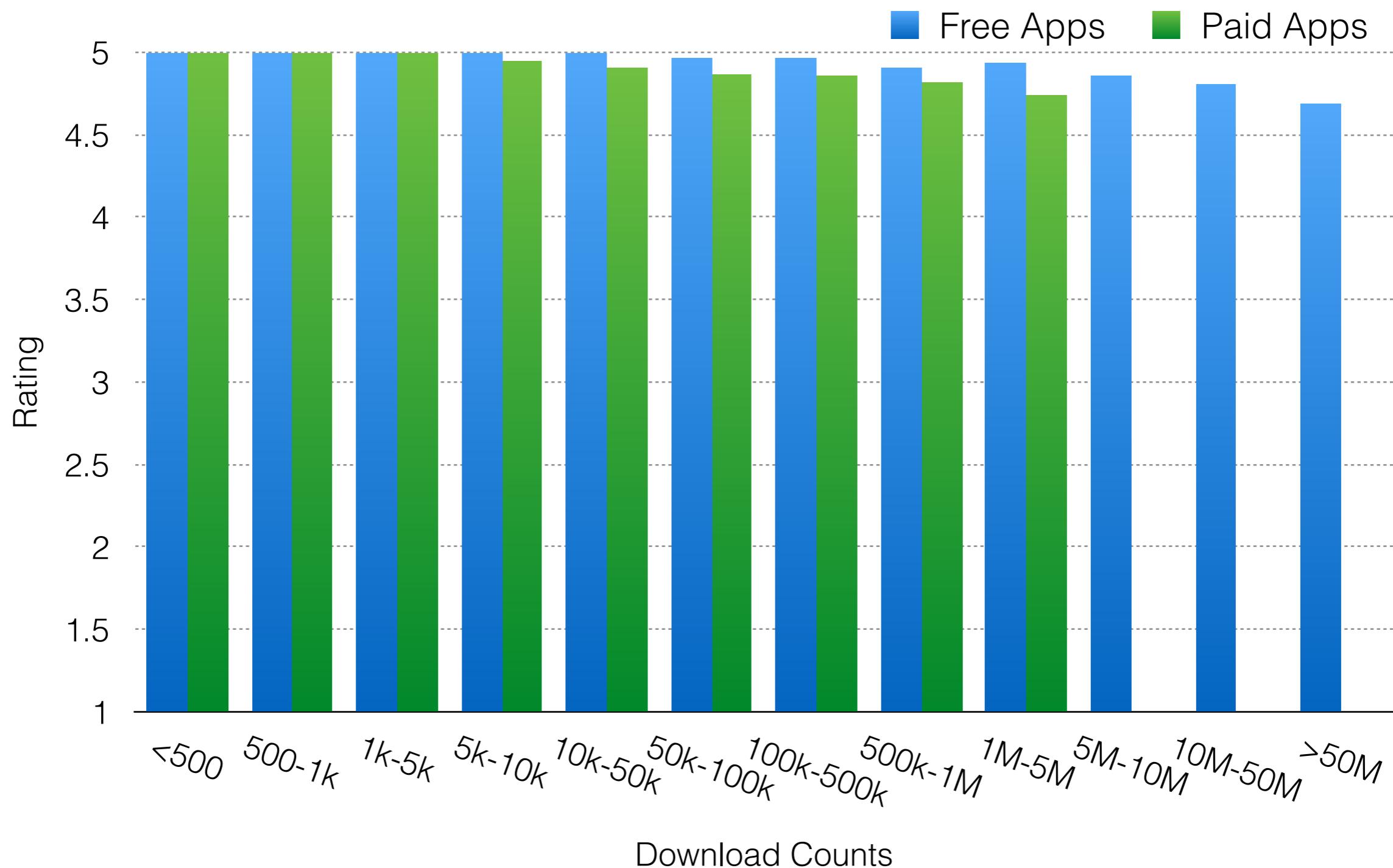
Question #2

How do ratings correlate
to popularity?

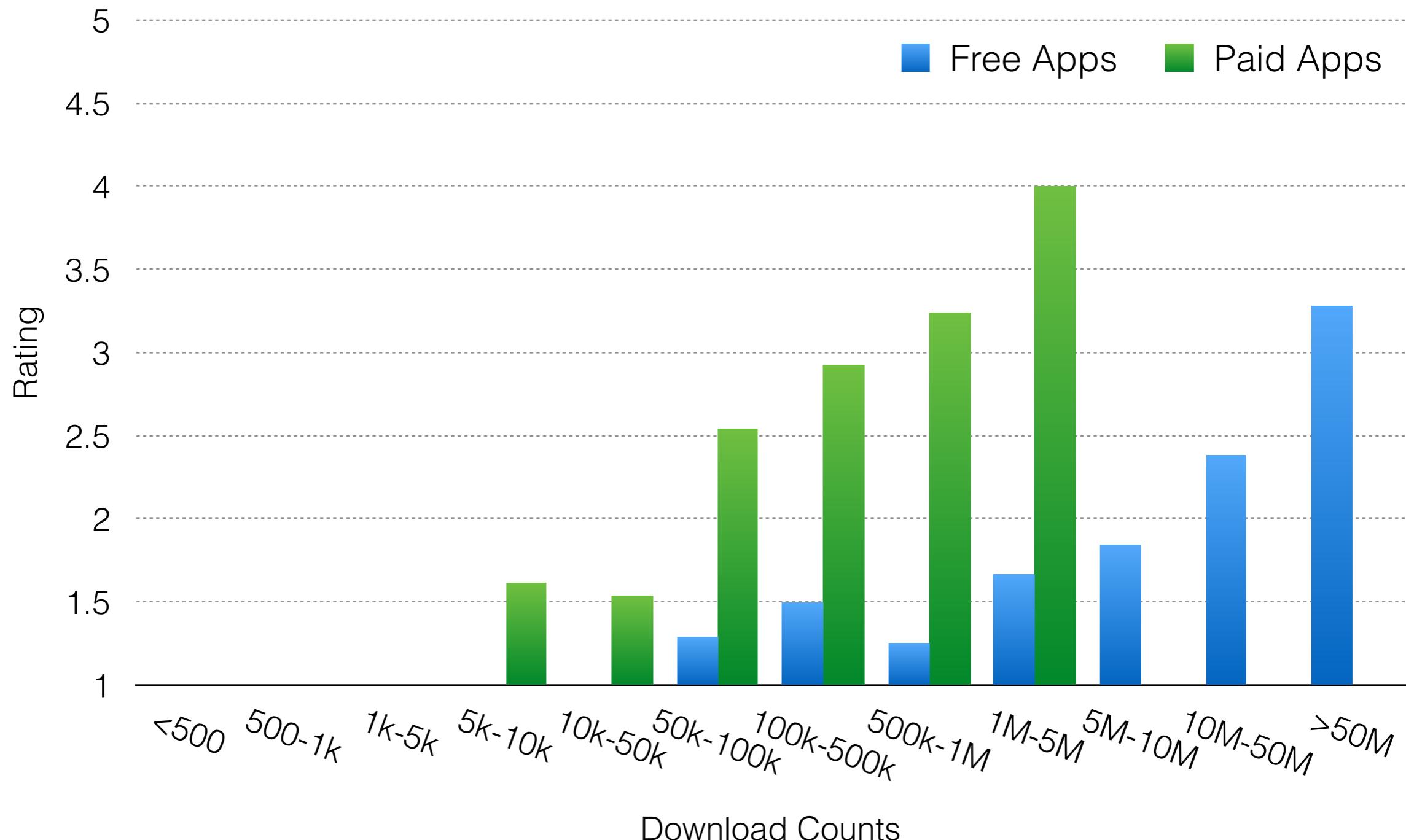
Average Average Rating vs Downloads



Maximum Average Rating vs Downloads



Minimum Average Rating vs Downloads

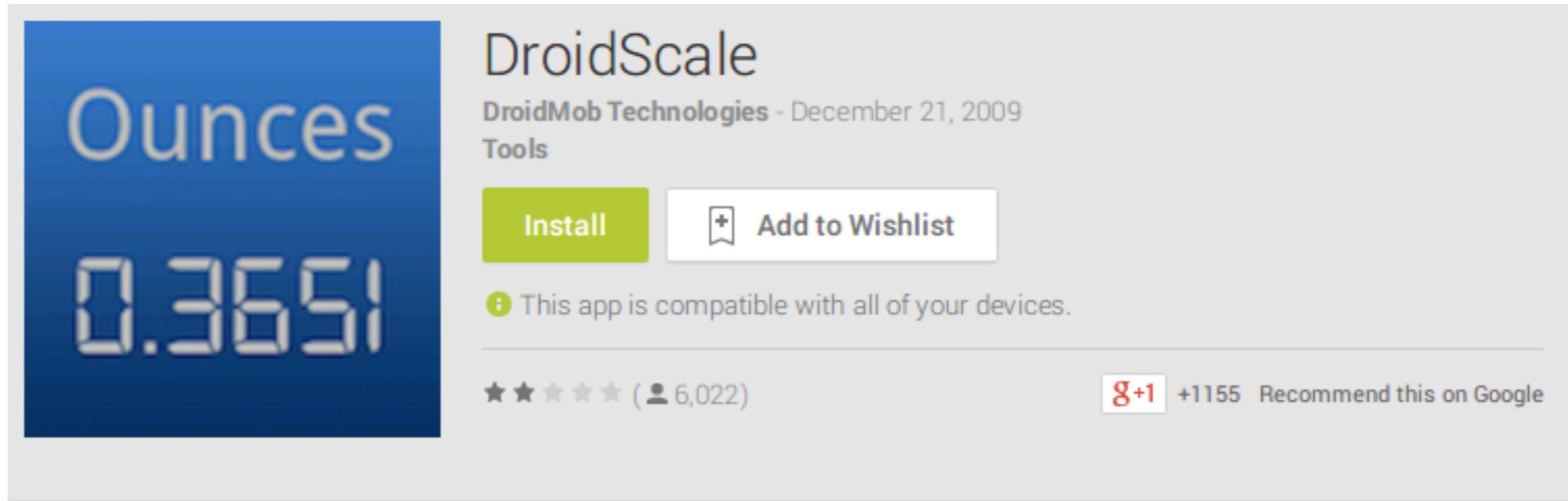


Top5 Best Rated Apps with >1M Downloads

	Downloads	#Ratings	Rating
TvQuran	1M-5M	13,675	4.93
Билеты ПДД 2013 РФ	1M-5M	15,738	4.92
Holy Quran Maher Moagely	1M-5M	6,341	4.91
Slots Deluxe - Slot Machines	1M-5M	108,431	4.90
أدعية وأذكار حصن المسالم	1M-5M	19,567	4.89

Top5 Worse Rated Apps with >1M Downloads

	Downloads	#Ratings	Rating
Wet Lesbian	1M-5M	2,865	2.23
Ameba	1M-5M	35,933	2.21
HRS App	1M-5M	5,778	1.99
T-Mobile More For Me	5M-10M	1,763	1.84
DroidScale	1M-5M	5,450	1.67



Description

OVER 1 MILLION DOWNLOADS!!!! AD FREE PRO VERSION ALSO AVAILABLE!

This dynamic app turns your phone into a digital scale that you can take with you wherever you go!

Weigh normal household items with your friends, and see who can get the closest guess! Weighs in grams or ounces!

Follow the in-app instructions for use.

Note: DroidScale does not guarantee exact measurements.

DroidScale Code Sample

```
/tmp/droidscale/
└── assets/
    └── fonts/
        digital-7.ttf
└── res/
    ├── drawable/
    │   blue_grad.jpg
    │   blue_grad_test.gif
    │   icon.png
    │   metal_plate_template.jpeg
    │   rounded.xml
    └── layout/
        main.xml
    └── values/
        attrs.xml
        ids.xml
        public.xml
        strings.xml
└── src/
    └── com/
        └── admob/
            └── android/
                └── ads/
                    Ad.java
                    AdContainer.java
                    AdManager.java
                    AdMobLocalizer.java
                    AdRequester.java
                    AdView.java
                    Rotate3dAnimation.java
    └── application/
        └── droidscale/
            DroidScale.java
            R.java
            AndroidManifest.xml
            apktool.yml
153  public void onCreate(Bundle paramBundle)
154  {
155      super.onCreate(paramBundle);
156      rgen = new Random();
157      curr = 0.0D;
158      conversion = 28.3495231D;
159      new AlertDialog.Builder(this).setMessage("Warning: DroidScale is intended for lightweight objects and will not accurately display heavy weights. Do not place too much weight on the scale for the safety of your screen! \n \nPlace a finger on the scale and place the object you desire to weigh on top of your finger.").setPositiveButton("OK", null).setTitle("Instructions").setIcon(0).show();
160      TextView localTextView = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.units);
161      localView.setOnTouchListener(new View.OnTouchListener()
162      {
163          public boolean onTouch(View paramAnonymousView, MotionEvent paramAnonymousMotionEvent)
164          {
165              if (paramAnonymousMotionEvent.getAction() == 1)
166              {
167                  touchDown = false;
168                  curr = 0.0D;
169                  masterTextView.setText("0.0000");
170                  return true;
171              }
172              for (curr = rgen.nextDouble(); curr = rgen.nextDouble()) {
173                  if (curr >= 0.2D)
174                  {
175                      if (inGrams)
176                      {
177                          DroidScale localDroidScale = DroidScale.this;
178                          curr *= conversion;
179                      }
180                      String str = Double.toString(curr).substring(0, 6);
181                      masterTextView.setText(str);
182                      touchDown = true;
183                      fluctuateWeights();
184                      return true;
185                  }
186              }
187          }
188      });
189  }
190  
```

DroidScale Code Sample

```
/tmp/droidscale/
└── assets/
    └── fonts/
        digital-7.ttf
└── res/
    ├── drawable/
    │   blue_grad.jpg
    │   blue_grad_test.gif
    │   icon.png
    │   metal_plate_template.jpeg
    │   rounded.xml
    └── layout/
        main.xml
    └── values/
        attrs.xml
        ids.xml
        public.xml
        strings.xml
└── src/
    └── com/
        └── admob/
            └── android/
                └── ads/
                    Ad.java
                    AdContainer.java
                    AdManager.java
                    AdMobLocalizer.java
                    AdRequester.java
                    AdView.java
                    Rotate3dAnimation.java
    └── application/
        └── droidscale/
            DroidScale.java
            R.java
            AndroidManifest.xml
            apktool.yml
153  public void onCreate(Bundle paramBundle)
154  {
155      super.onCreate(paramBundle);
156      rgen = new Random(); ←
157      curr = 0.0D;
158      conversion = 28.3495231D;
159      new AlertDialog.Builder(this).setMessage("Warning: DroidScale is intended for lightweight ob
jects and will not accurately display heavy weights. Do not place too much weight on the scale f
or the safety of your screen! \n \nPlace a finger on the scale and place the object you desire t
o weigh on top of your finger.").setPositiveButton("OK", null).setTitle("Instructions").setIcon(
0).show();
160      TextView localTextView = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.units);
161      localView.setOnTouchListener(new View.OnTouchListener() ←
162      {
163          public boolean onTouch(View paramAnonymousView, MotionEvent paramAnonymousMotionEvent)
164          {
165              if (paramAnonymousMotionEvent.getAction() == 1)
166              {
167                  touchDown = false;
168                  curr = 0.0D;
169                  masterTextView.setText("0.0000");
170                  return true;
171              }
172              for (curr = rgen.nextDouble(); curr = rgen.nextDouble()) {
173                  if (curr >= 0.2D)
174                  {
175                      if (inGrams)
176                      {
177                          DroidScale localDroidScale = DroidScale.this;
178                          curr *= conversion;
179                      }
180                      String str = Double.toString(curr).substring(0, 6);
181                      masterTextView.setText(str);
182                      touchDown = true;
183                      fluctuateWeights(); ←
184                      return true;
185                  }
186              }
187          }
188      });
189  }
190  
```

Question #3

Do developers protect their
secrets?

Auth Tokens

- Used to authenticate a 3rd party app (e.g. AirBnB) to a service provider (e.g. Facebook)
- With a root level Amazon AWS token, you may access and launch EC2 servers.
- With a Facebook token, you may access users' private information, write on their walls.

Auth Tokens Code Sample

```
public class OAuthUtil
{
    public static final String FACEBOOK_ACCESS_URL = "https://graph.facebook.com/oauth/access_token";
    public static final String FACEBOOK_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://graph.facebook.com/oauth/authorize?scope=offline_access,read_stream,publish_stream";
    public static final String FACEBOOK_CONSUMER_KEY = "6398b84e0cab5449d0b96ee3edaa83cf";
    public static final String FACEBOOK_CONSUMER_SECRET = "70bbded68c14c17b9e1129a6c0754298";
    public static final String FACEBOOK_REDIRECT_URI = "http://www.taptu.com/streams/oauth";
    public static final String GOOGLE_READER_ACCESS_URL = "https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/token";
    public static final String GOOGLE_READER_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?scope=http://www.google.com/reader";
    public static final String GOOGLE_READER_CONSUMER_KEY = "67865137267-u52e2pdomdgur3j0v9tq9ihh1cbdvro2.apps.googleusercontent.com";
    public static final String GOOGLE_READER_CONSUMER_SECRET = "6JTT2C99jaX0zwIReZuTugQW";
    public static final String GOOGLE_READER_REDIRECT_URI = "https://www.taptu.com/oauth/google";
    public static final String GPLUS_ACCESS_URL = "https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/token";
    public static final String GPLUS_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?response_type=code&scope=https://www.googleapis.com/auth/userinfo.profile";
    public static final String GPLUS_CONSUMER_KEY = "843467224689-t71lab1n8tfp5i3ejftf26aa657jontt.apps.googleusercontent.com";
    public static final String GPLUS_CONSUMER_SECRET = "HBIE-XzMz8PD-JDxANqvKLeY";
    public static final String GPLUS_REDIRECT_URI = "http://localhost/";
    public static final String LINKEDIN_ACCESS_URL = "https://api.linkedin.com/uas/oauth/accessToken";
    public static final String LINKEDIN_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://api.linkedin.com/uas/oauth/authorize";
    public static final String LINKEDIN_CONSUMER_KEY = "loCS0NhUHtfIQTgF4_iQD10jSH3zQ9tyLSzy_OeEADHpt3VlalmLa_Ylzz_qyG38";
    public static final String LINKEDIN_CONSUMER_SECRET = "vu26Y2K-67b2EBVQYmIpQGfq7soCNhV6dUZgwWj5zRc2IcxZU_vz3xVRvlYlqc4X";
    public static final String LINKEDIN_REQUEST_URL = "https://api.linkedin.com/uas/oauth/requestToken";
    public static final String NETEASEWEIBO_ACCESS_URL = "";
    public static final String NETEASEWEIBO_AUTHORIZE_URL = "";
    public static final String NETEASEWEIBO_CONSUMER_KEY = "rmRqIgt1qznKFA6l";
    public static final String NETEASEWEIBO_CONSUMER_SECRET = "foKTh82TGwEExfI9YfQEfdTJ9ohbV8hf";
    public static final String NETEASEWEIBO_REDIRECT_URI = "http://www.taptu.com/";
    public static final String RENREN_ACCESS_URL = "https://graph.renren.com/oauth/token";
    public static final String RENREN_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://graph.renren.com/oauth/authorize?scope=read_user_feed read_user_status publish_stream";
    public static final String RENREN_CONSUMER_KEY = "aa803dbb7b4141ab9da0f6985d353e9c";
    public static final String RENREN_CONSUMER_SECRET = "269de9489344489aae4a0f34fad7c94a";
    public static final String RENREN_REDIRECT_URI = "http://www.taptu.com/";
    public static final String SINaweibo_ACCESS_URL = "https://api.weibo.com/oauth2/access_token";
    public static final String SINaweibo_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://api.weibo.com/oauth2/authorize?display=mobile&scope=statuses_to_me_reblogging";
    public static final String SINaweibo_CONSUMER_KEY = "384815873";
    public static final String SINaweibo_CONSUMER_SECRET = "2ac91e387fd7b4995eab65a53d02a654";
    public static final String SINaweibo_REDIRECT_URI = "http://www.taptu.com/";
    public static final String TENCENTWEIBO_ACCESS_URL = "https://open.t.qq.com/cgi-bin/oauth2/access_token";
    public static final String TENCENTWEIBO_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://open.t.qq.com/cgi-bin/oauth2/authorize";
    public static final String TENCENTWEIBO_CONSUMER_KEY = "801253265";
    public static final String TENCENTWEIBO_CONSUMER_SECRET = "b734c468488ae93fb30bdb3db255d5d";
    public static final String TENCENTWEIBO_REDIRECT_URI = "http://www.taptu.com/";
    public static final String TWITTER_ACCESS_URL = "http://api.twitter.com/oauth/access_token";
    public static final String TWITTER_AUTHORIZE_URL = "https://api.twitter.com/oauth/authorize";
    public static final String TWITTER_CONSUMER_KEY = "m47rQne70ijU7aq6jsjhQ";
    public static final String TWITTER_CONSUMER_SECRET = "HxXXBPjJD80AXn038HmoT5xuFNxxzXebVxw4oQg9e8";
    public static final String TWITTER_REQUEST_URL = "http://api.twitter.com/oauth/request_token";
```

Regular Expressions

	Client ID	Secret Key
Amazon AWS	AKIA[0-9A-Z]{16}	[0-9a-zA-Z/+]{40}
Bitly	[0-9a-zA-Z_]{5,31}	R_[0-9a-f]{32}
Facebook	[0-9]{13,17}	[0-9a-f]{32}
Flickr	[0-9a-f]{32}	[0-9a-f]{16}
Foursquare	[0-9A-Z]{48}	[0-9A-Z]{48}
Google	[0-9a-zA-Z._-]{*?}	[0-9a-zA-Z_-]{24}
LinkedIn	[0-9a-z]{12}	[0-9a-zA-Z]{16}
Twitter	[0-9a-zA-Z]{18,25}	[0-9a-zA-Z]{35,44}

Note: Additional criteria apply to reduce false positives

Auth Tokens

	Total Candidates	Unique Candidates	Unique % Valid
Amazon	1,241	308	93.5%
Facebook	1,477	460	71.7%
Twitter	28,235	6,228	95.2%
Bitly	3,132	616	88.8%
Flickr	159	89	100%
Foursquare	326	177	97.7%
Google	414	225	96.0%
LinkedIn	1,434	181	97.2%
Titanium	1,914	1,783	99.8%

Tokens found June 2013, validated Nov 2013

Facebook and Twitter

	Facebook	Twitter
Tokens Found	460	6,228
Corresponding Library Found	92,495	6,990

Facebook relies on their SDK to authenticate 3rd party applications through their Facebook app with Android Intents.

Twitter Official Docs

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following details:

- Title Bar:** Implementing the Twitter OAuth Flow - Android
- Address Bar:** https://dev.twitter.com/docs/implementing-twitter-oauth-flow-android
- Header:** Developers (with a Twitter icon), API Health, Blog, Discussions, Documentation, Search
- Content Area:** A code snippet for creating a Constants class in Java.

```
1. package com.example.twittertutorial;
2.
3. public class Constants {
4.     public final static String CONSUMER_KEY = "";
5.     public final static String CONSUMER_SECRET = "";
6.     public final static String OAUTH_TOKEN = "oauth_token";
7.     public final static String OAUTH_VERIFIER = "oauth_verifier";
8.     public final static String OAUTH_DENIED = "denied";
9.     public final static String OAUTH_CALLBACK = "twittertutorial://oauth";
10. }
11.
```

This documentation page is no longer accessible, but can be seen on archive.org

Notified all service providers

- Service providers have since disabled all tokens that were security risks
- Various approaches for resolving security issue
 - Amazon - notify and work with customers directly
 - Facebook - immediately revoke access

Making Google Play Safer

- Notified and worked with Google
- Provided Google with PlayDrone token finder mechanism
- Google has integrated mechanism into Bouncer to automatically scan for tokens and notify developers

Google Email

From: Google Play <googleplay-noreply@google.com>

Subject: ACTION REQUIRED: Exposed Credentials Preview

Date: May 27, 2014 at 9:09:32 PM EDT

Hello,

If you embed Amazon Web Services (AWS) credentials in your applications, those credentials become publicly available. This exposure of your credentials could lead to unauthorized access to your AWS account, which may include associated excessive charges, and potentially unauthorized access to your data and your users' data.

Please see this [AWS post](#) on what to do if your AWS Access Key is exposed.

This post will give you guidance on what to do next, including:

1. Rotate your credentials, in order to invalidate your publicly exposed credentials.
2. Review your AWS account for unauthorized access.
3. Review Amazon's tutorials for using short term credentials and/or identity providers, such as Amazon, Google, or Facebook.

If you have questions or require assistance, please contact [Amazon support](#).

Regards,
Google Play Team

Conclusion

- First large scale study of Google Play
- PlayDrone provides answers to many questions
- Made Google Play safer

Source Code

<http://github.com/nviennot/playdrone>

Contact

twitter: @nviennot

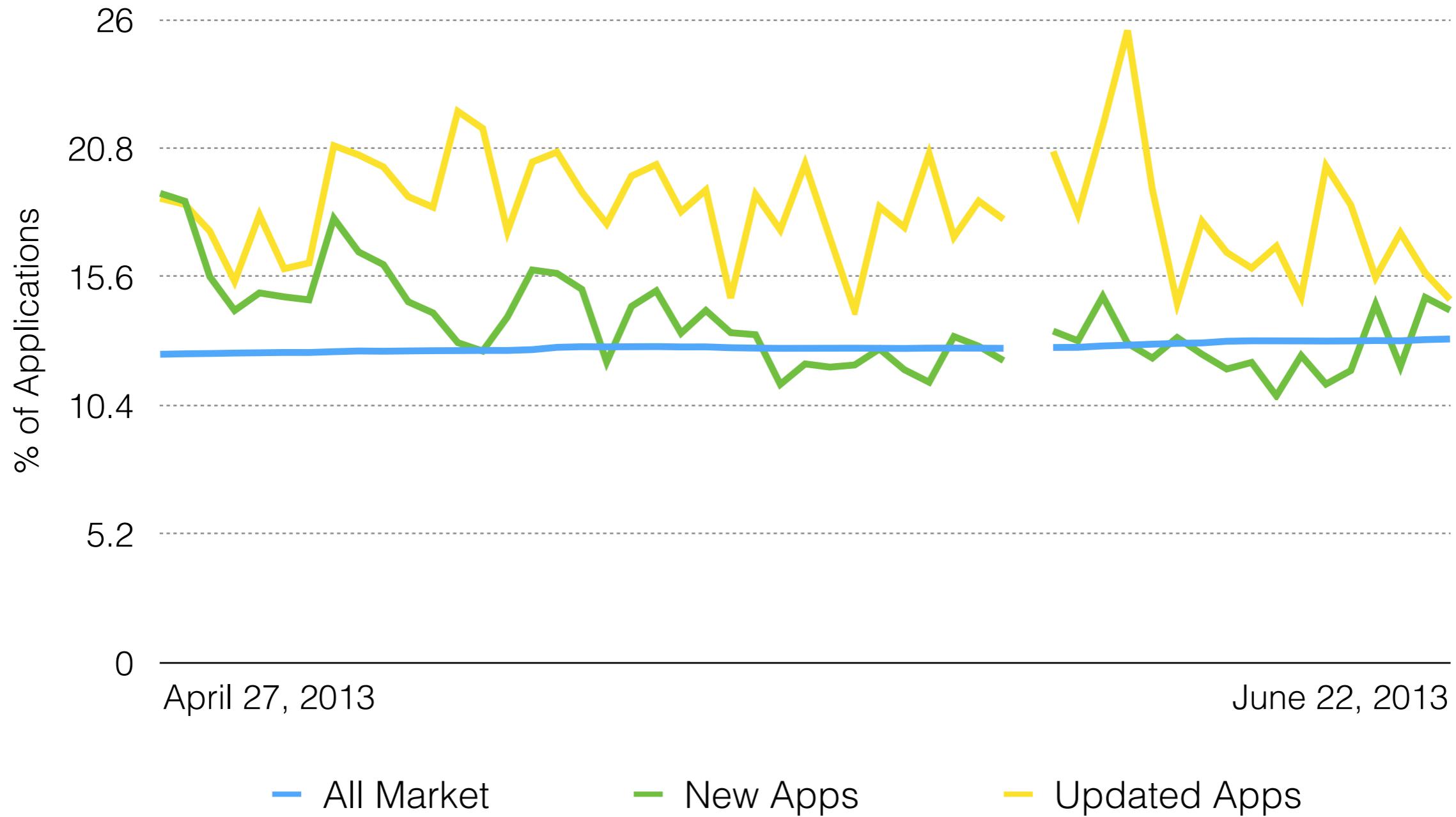
email: nicolas@viennot.com

Questions?

Backup Slides

How many apps
obfuscate their sources?

Obfuscation Rate over Time

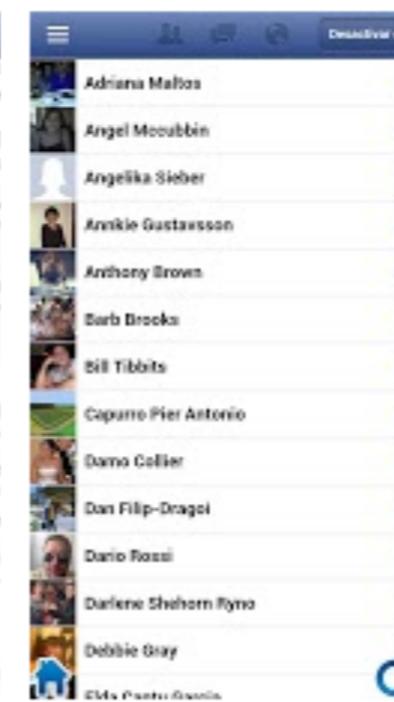


How many apps are
clones of other apps?

Detecting Clones

- Existing approaches do complicated things with code analysis
- We take a simple approach:
- Similar apps have similar assets (images, sounds)
- Hash them to build app signatures: 45M signatures
- Reject common signatures (seen in >300 apps)
- 5% of false positives (sample of 400 apps)

App Screenshots



CATEGORY:
Social

INSTALLS:
50,000 - 100,000

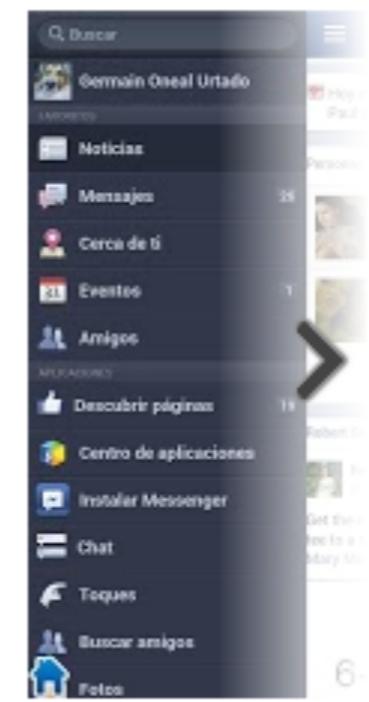
last 30 days

SIZE:
122k

PRICE:
Free

CONTENT RATING:
Low Maturity

App Screenshots



CATEGORY:
Social

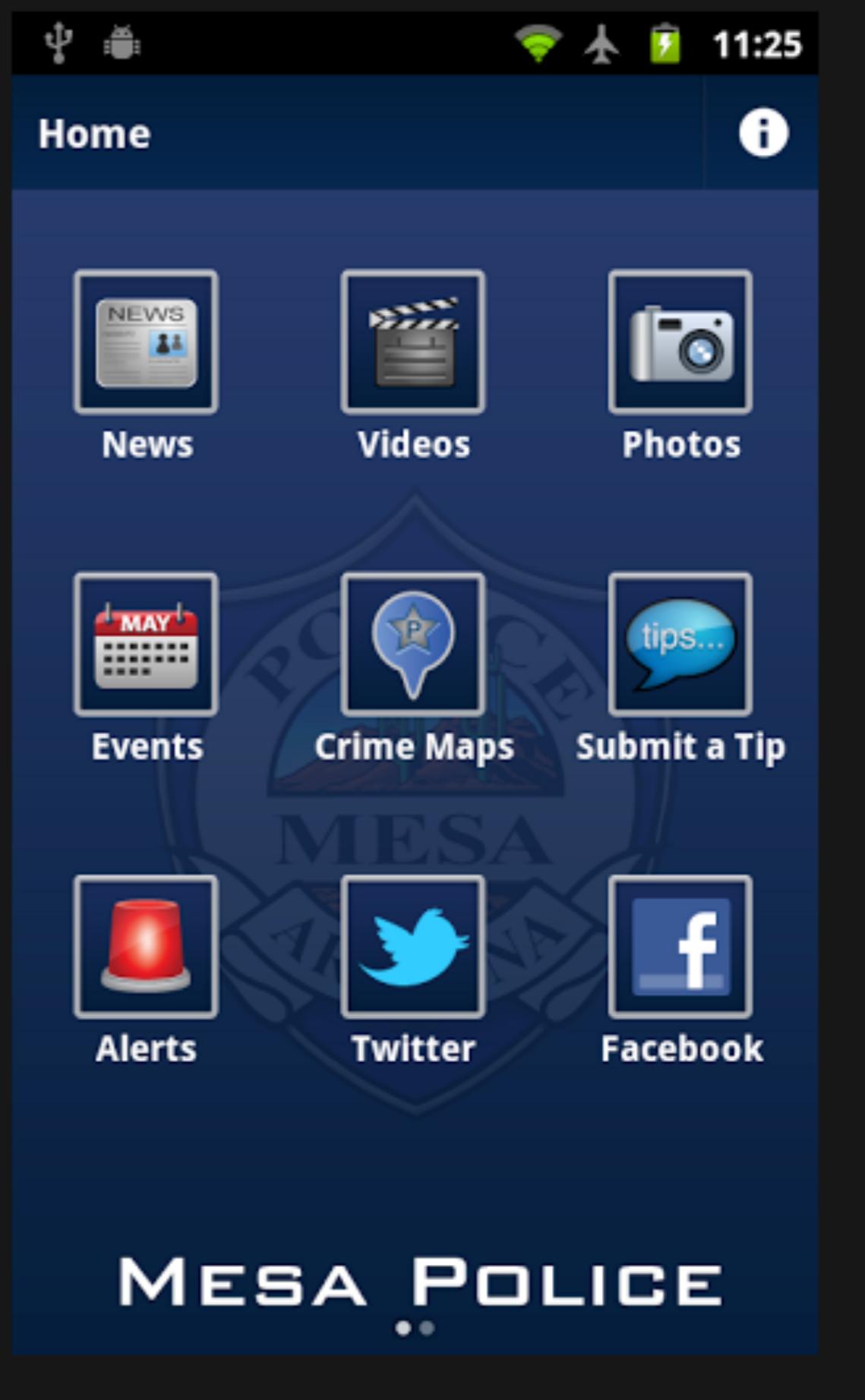
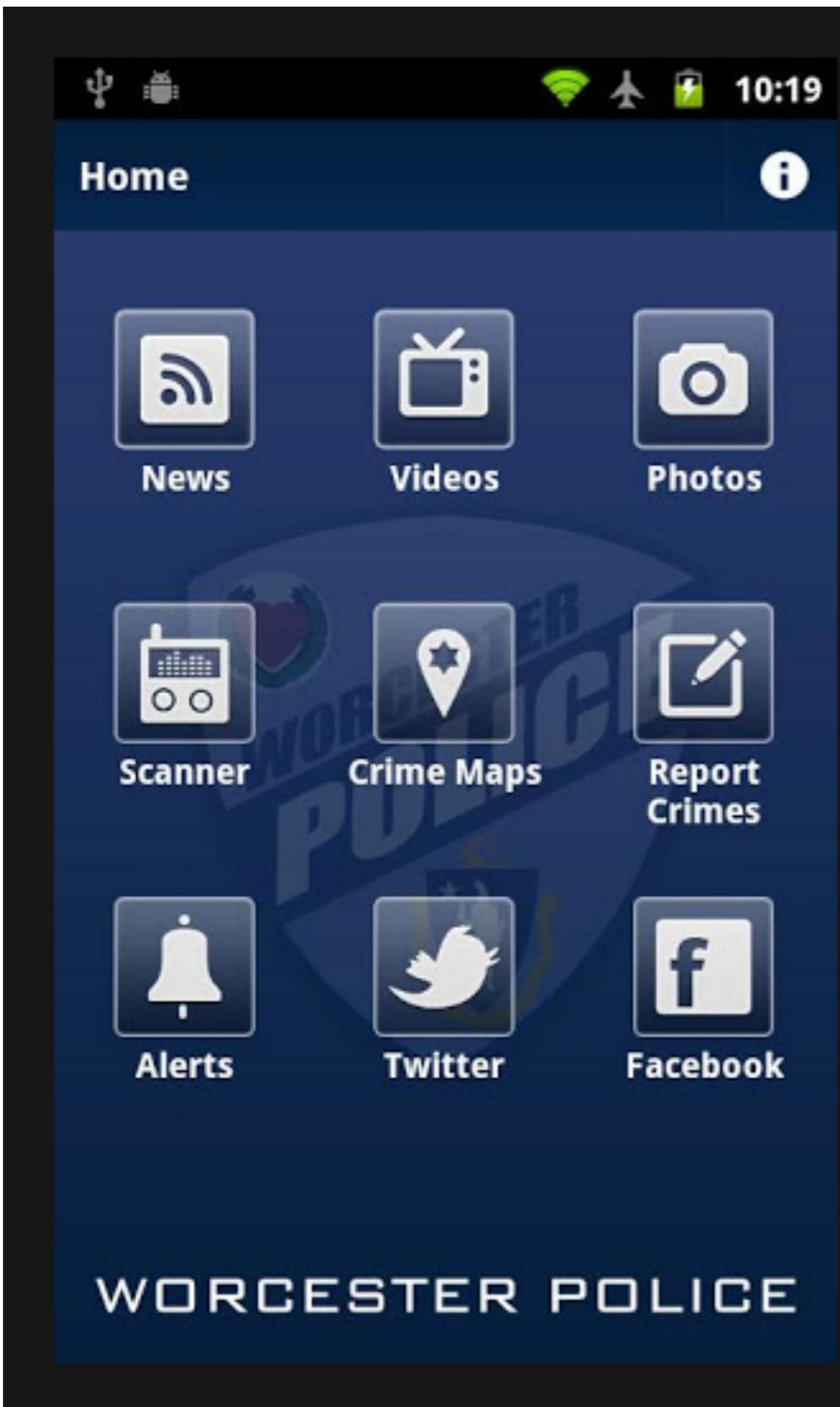
INSTALLS:
10,000 - 50,000

last 30 days

SIZE:
235k

PRICE:
Free

CONTENT RATING:
Everyone



PM 4:08

Isten Temploma, Amely Megvilágosítja az Egész Világot

약동하는 큰 빛, 세계 속의 하나님의 교회

~~~ BEMUTATÓ VIDEO ~~~

- Bemutatás
- Központ és Kisegítő Felszerlések
- Isten Temploma a Világon
- Tengerentúli Tagok Látogatása
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PM 4:08

# 약동하는 큰 빛 세계 속의 하나님의 교회

Church of God Shines the Light on the Whole World

~~~ 하나님의 교회 세계복음선교협회 소개 영상 ~~~

- 하나님의 교회 소개 INTRODUCTION
- 총회 및 산하기관 HEADQUARTERS AND AUXILIARY FACILITIES
- 세계 속의 하나님의 교회 CHURCH OF GOD IN THE WORLD
- 해외교회 성도들의 한국방문 OVERSEAS VISITING GROUP
- 사회공헌 CONTRIBUTION TO SOCIETY
- 하나님의 교회 역사 HISTORY OF CHURCH OF GOD

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Clone Study Result

At least **25%** of apps are clones of other apps

How does native experience correlate with popularity?

Developing an App

- App generator (a few clicks)
- Cross platform frameworks (html/javascript)
- Use the regular Android SDK (java)
- With native libraries (compiled down to ARM)

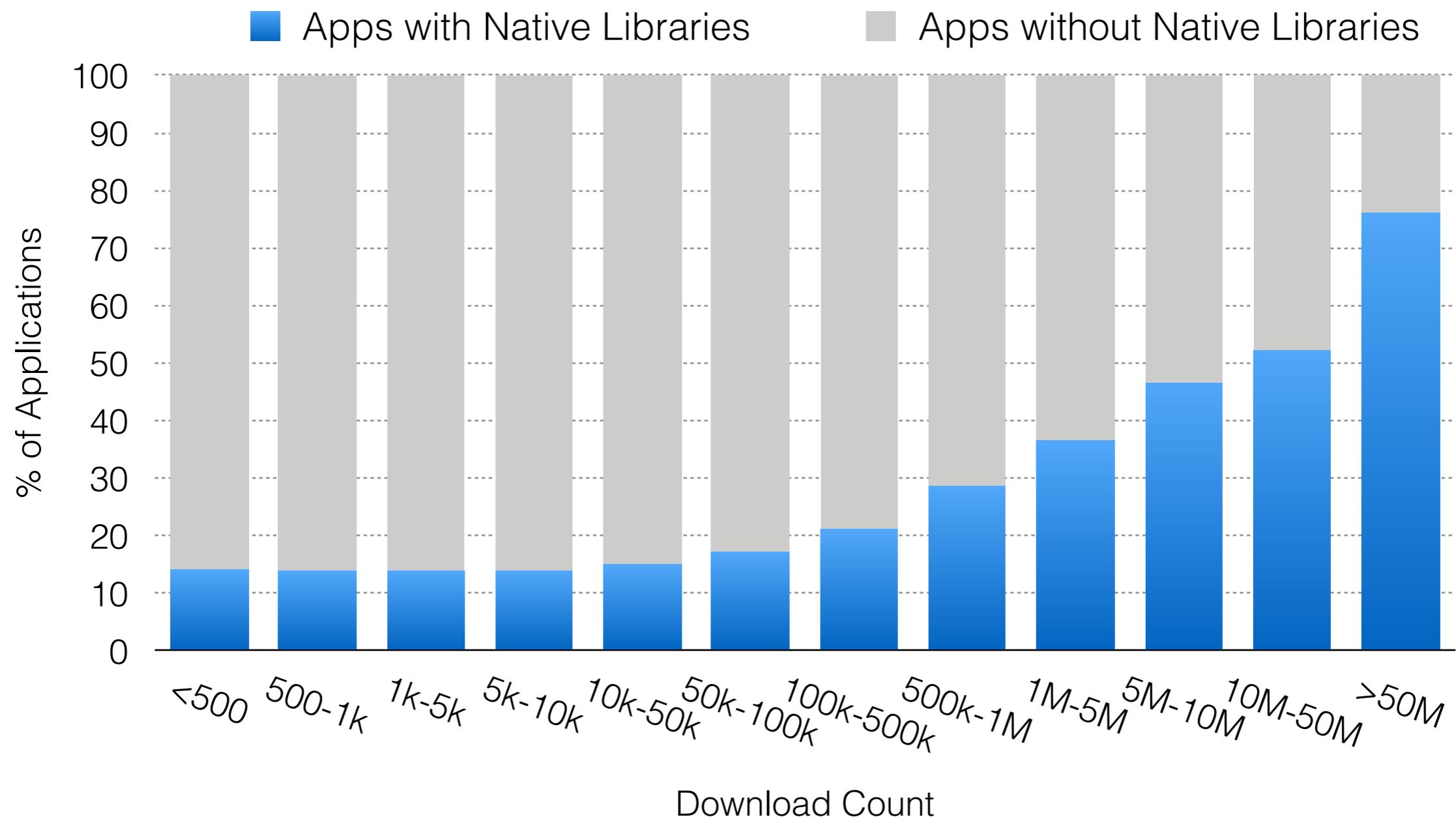
App Generators

| App Generators | Non-popular Apps
(<50k downloads) | Popular Apps
 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Business Apps | 10,011 (1.59%) | 3 (0.01%) |
| App Inventor | 9,560 (1.52%) | 152 (0.29%) |
| Andromo | 6,294 (1.00%) | 156 (0.30%) |
| iBuildApp | 4,149 (0.66%) | 25 (0.05%) |
| Mobile by Conduit | 3,989 (0.63%) | 21 (0.04%) |
| Total | 34,003 (5.39%) | 357 (0.68%) |

Cross-platform Frameworks

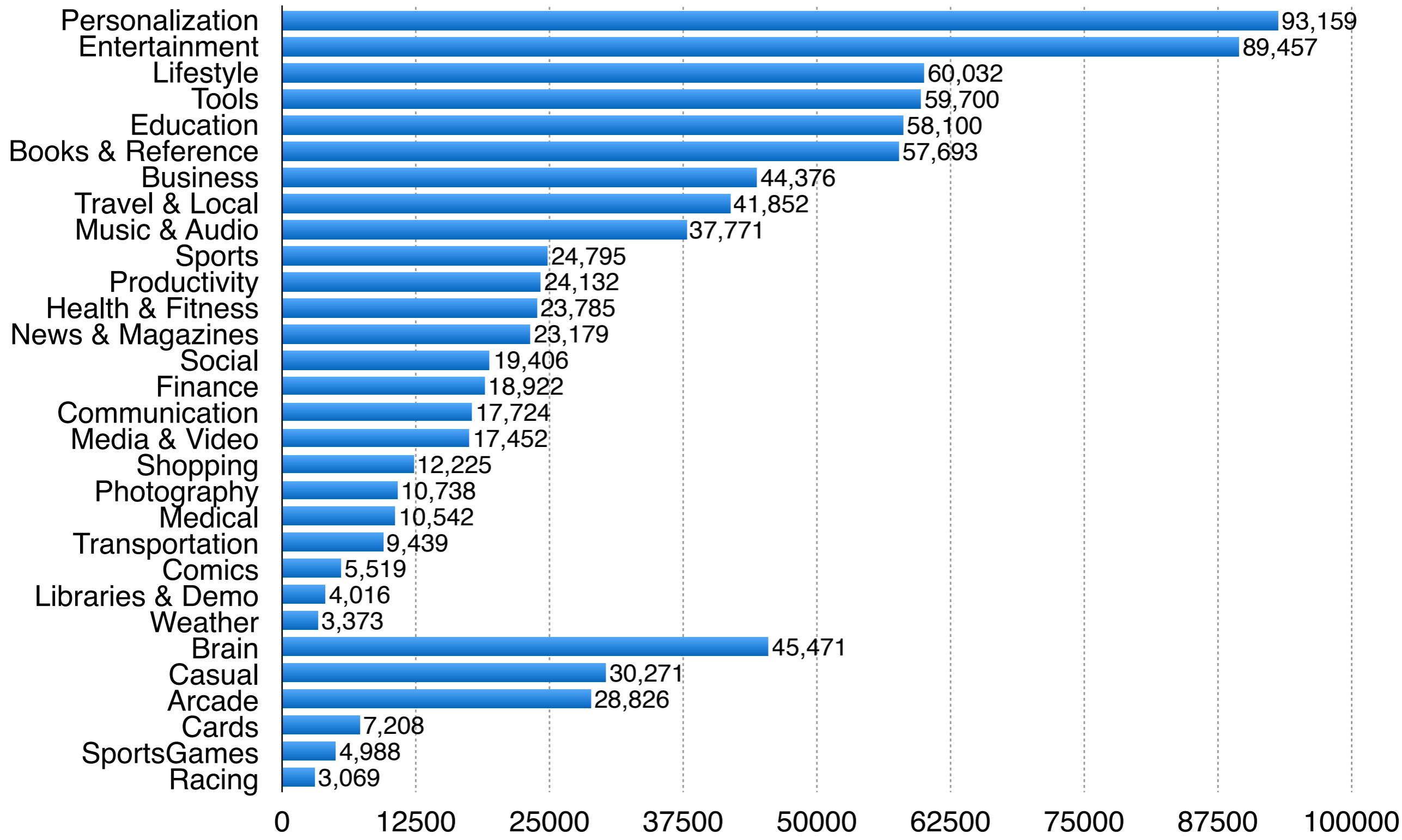
| Frameworks | Non-popular Apps
(<50k downloads) | Popular Apps
(>50k downloads) |
|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| PhoneGap | 36,915 (5.85%) | 606 (1.16%) |
| Adobe Air | 12,761 (2.02%) | 619 (1.18%) |
| Titanium | 8,316 (1.32%) | 138 (0.26%) |
| Total | 57,991 (9.20%) | 1,363 (2.60%) |

Native Libraries

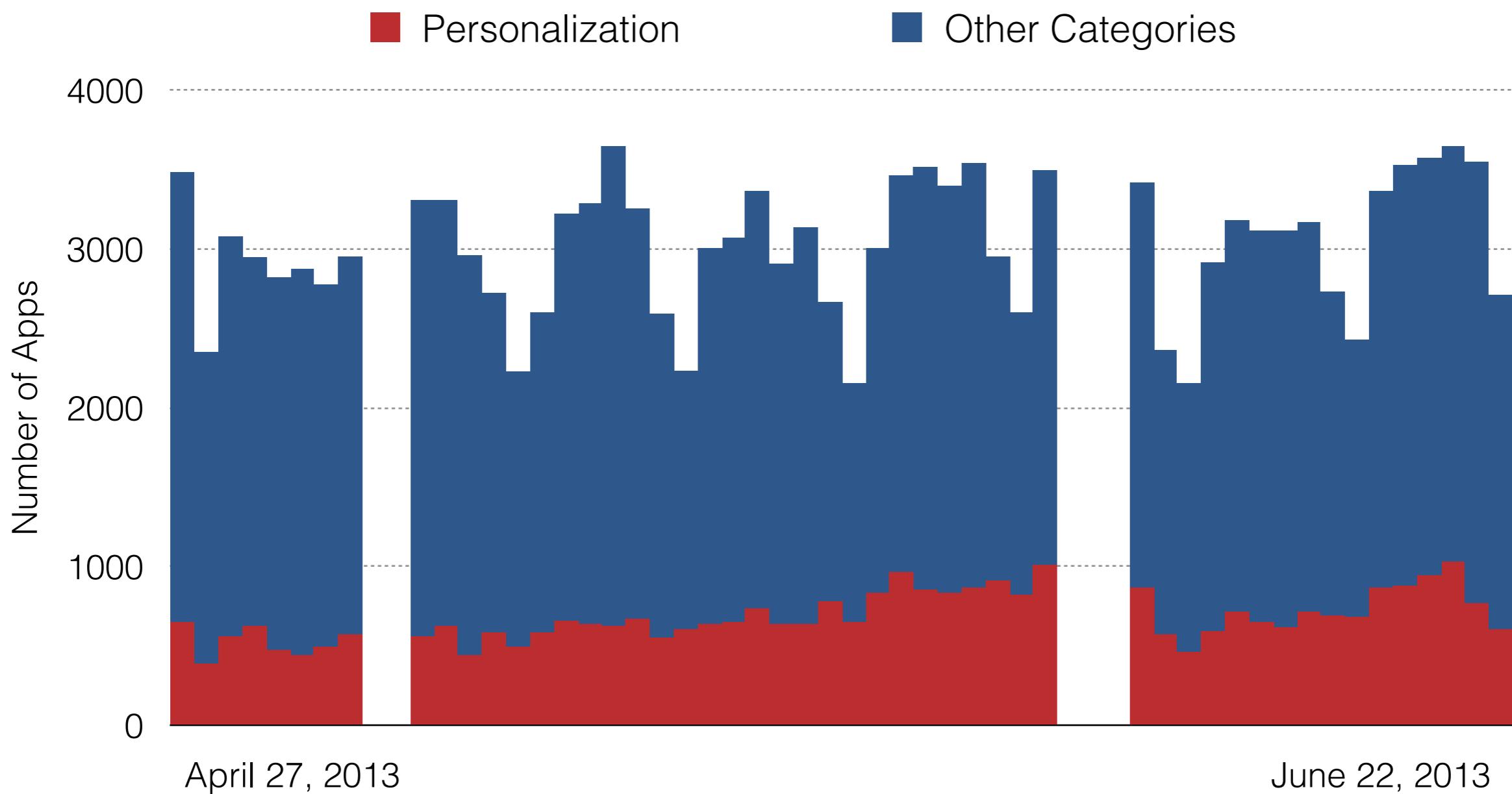


What's up with the removal of
apps?

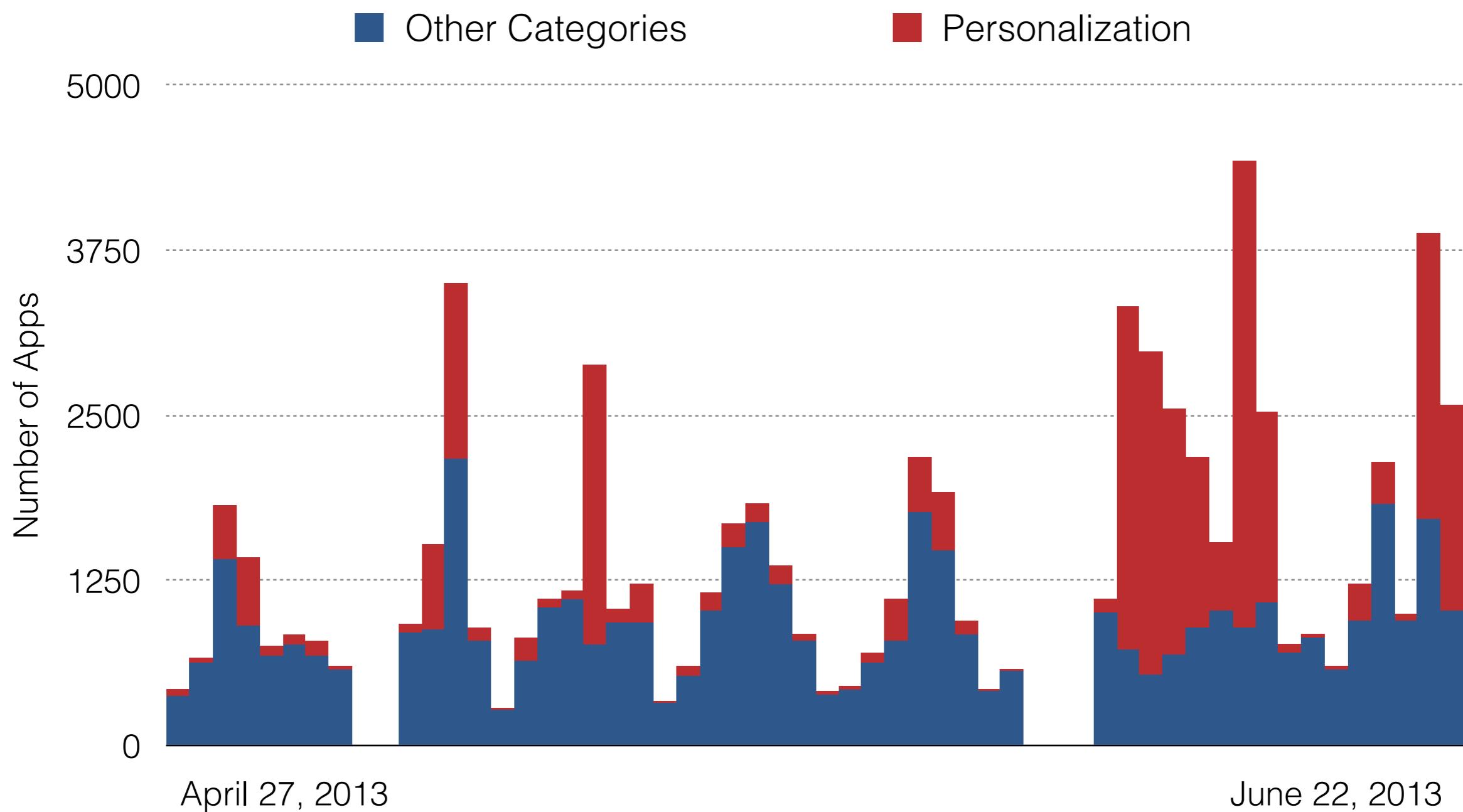
Categories



Added Apps vs Time



Removed Apps vs Time

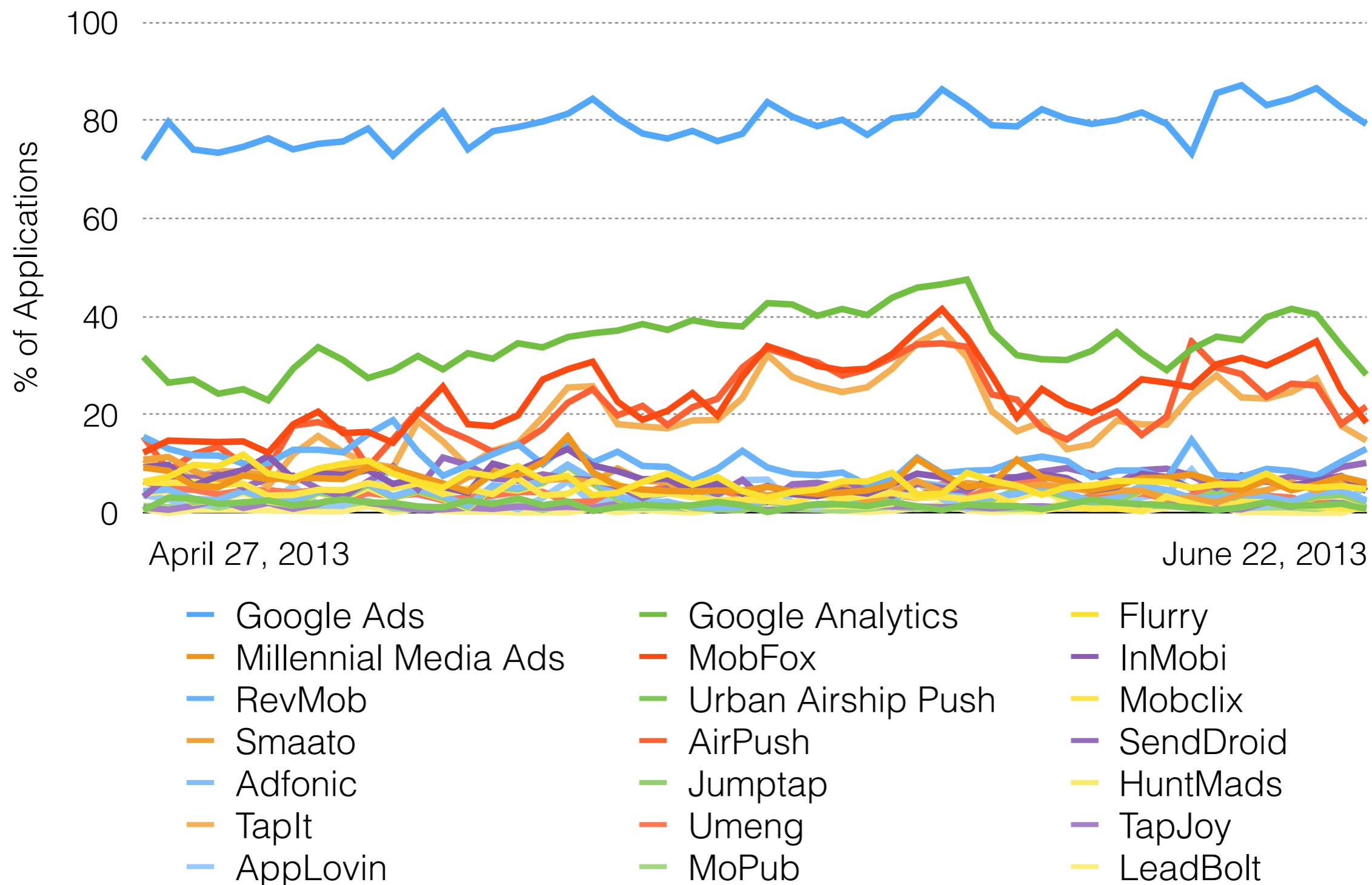


Top Occurring Words in the Personalization Category

| Word | Personalization Category | Rest of the Market |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| wallpaper | 69% | 4% |
| please | 39% | 12% |
| like | 29% | 12% |

Who leads the Ads market?

Advertising Platforms Market Share over Time (Among Apps with Ads Libs)

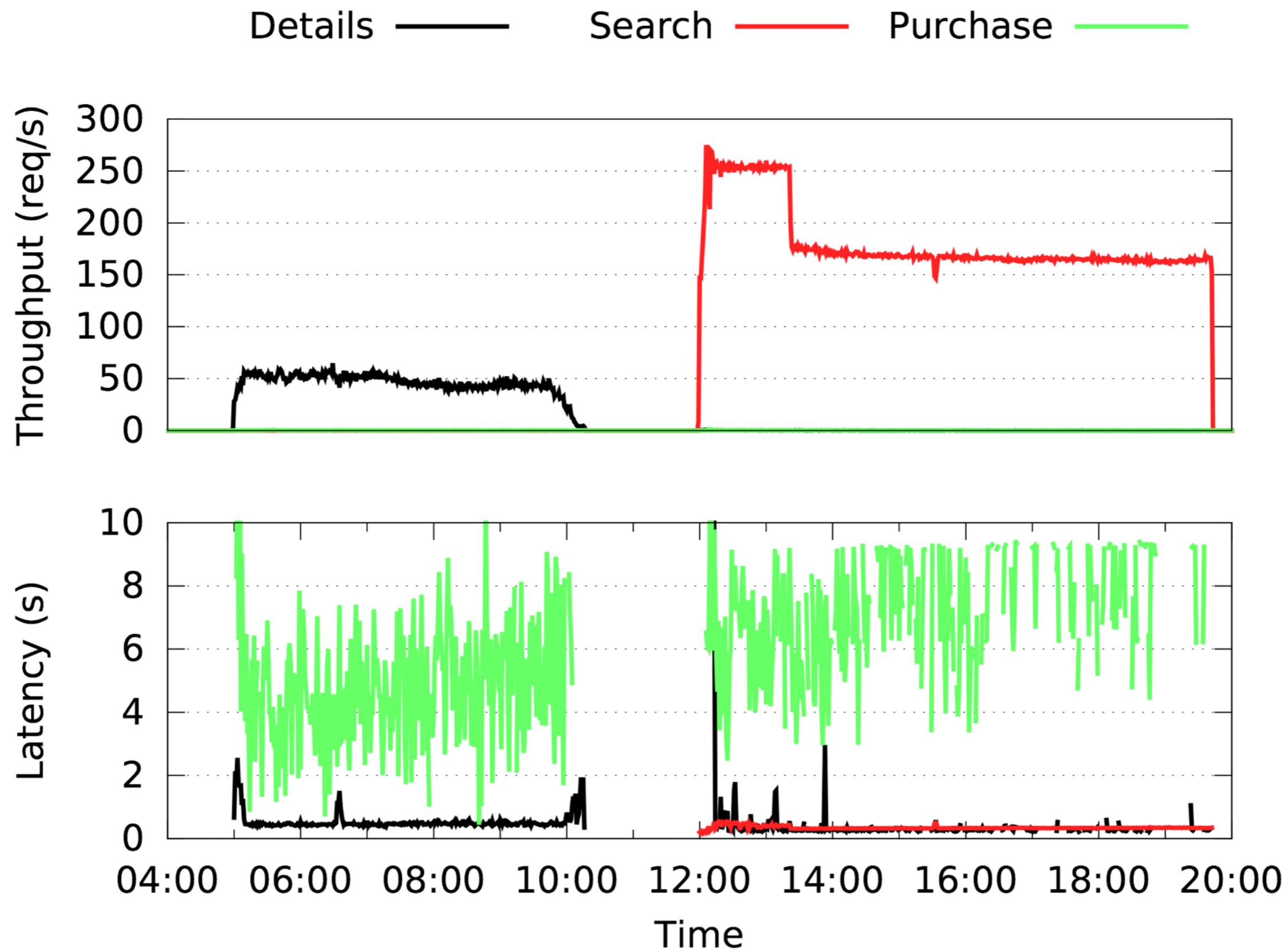


How to discover apps?

Discover Applications

- There is no way to get an exhaustive list of apps
- Results are capped to 500 apps (cannot “click on next” indefinitely when browsing the market)
- Dictionary based exploration: do a search for each of the 1,000,000 words from 10 languages.
 - **search** API endpoint
 - We also look at the *related apps* of each app

Crawl Day in May 2013



How to search in sources?



10 files per page

416 Files / 8.98 MB (ES took 0.131s)

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| Android Package | Path | Line |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| com.google.android.gms | AppConst.java | <code>public static final String AMAZON_KEY_ID = "AKIAJ...";</code> |
| com.google.android.gms | SongManager.java | <code>BasicAWSCredentials localBasicAWSCredentials = new BasicAWSCredentials("AKIAJ...", "zc3/1lb...");</code> |
| com.google.android.gms | Shoutcast.java | <code>("AWSAccessKeyId=AKIAJ...") .append("AssociateTag=mariu...-20&").toString()) .append("ItemPage=1&").toString()) .append("Keywords=") .append(str2) .append("&") .toSt...("AWSAccessKeyId=AKIAJ...") .append("AssociateTag=mariu...-20&").toString()) .append("ItemPage=1&").toString()) .append("Keywords=") .append(str2) .append("&") .toSt...</code> |
| com.google.android.gms | Shoutcast.java | <code>final String accessKeyId = "AKIAJ...";</code> |
| com.google.android.gms | FluDataReaderSimpleDBImpl.java | <code>private SimpleDB simpleDBClient = new SimpleDB("AKIAJ...", "25FJvKg5ilbLnmBrSqGw00DwgoJ0baN...8akIa8bJ/2m1pdLWyqTbNP...keNN533CAvtug4dRLPDo5ZtckU/JF8RAVoi/HxGSE9jpJj3skccxk75t0gUJr/sJX18nV+TxPMH8lAgQ/Bk1BIFB+Af4KyZtpkKPz9+cVL8jIDA...KjRkjjaKAAAAAAA...AAk4u6RWY2ZQ6hoeHh5XP5zU0NKRXNmFIwUQA4cPH9ahQ4fU3d1...String str1 = work03(paramString, "", "AKIAJ...","ecs.amazonaws.jp", "AtxeExfJ7HIbQhDlb4mc...protected AmazonSimpleDBClient sdbClient = new AmazonSimpleDBClient(new BasicAWSCredentials("AKIAJ...");</code> |
| com.google.android.gms | signedRequestsHelper.java | <code>private String awsAccessKeyId = "AKIAJ...";</code> |
| com.google.android.gms | signedRequestsHelper.java | <code>private String awsAccessKeyId = "AKIAJ...";</code> |

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Figure 9: PLAYDRONE’s web interface to search decompiled sources showing Amazon Web Service tokens found in 130 ms.

Regular Expressions

```
tokens :amazon, :access_key_id => '[="](AKIA[0-9A-Z]{16})[&"']',
       :secret_access_key => '[="]([0-9a-zA-Z/+]{40})[&"']',
       :proximity        => 5

tokens :facebook, :app_id    => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9]{13,17})[&"']', :line_must_have => /facebook/i },
       :app_secret => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9a-f]{32})[&"']', :line_must_have => /facebook/i }

tokens :flickr, :api_key => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9a-f]{32})[&"']', :line_must_have => /flickr/i },
       :api_sec  => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9a-f]{16})[&"']', :line_must_have => /flickr/i }

tokens :foursquare, :client_id      => '(?:id|ID|token|TOKEN).*?[=]+([0-9A-Z]{48})[&"']',
       :client_secret     => '(?:secret|SECRET).*?[=]+([0-9A-Z]{48})[&"']',
       :random_threshold  => 0.2

tokens :google_oauth, :client_id    => '[="]([0-9a-zA-Z_-]*?\.\apps\.\googleusercontent\.\com)[&"']',
       :client_secret     => '[="]([0-9a-zA-Z_-]{24})["&"]'

tokens :linkedin, :api_key         => '[="]([0-9a-z]{12})[&"']',
       :secret_key        => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9a-zA-Z]{16})[&"']', :must_have => /[g-zA-Z]/ },
       :random_threshold  => 0.6

tokens :twitter, :consumer_key    => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9a-zA-Z]{18,25})[&"']', :line_must_have => /twitter/i },
       :consumer_secret   => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9a-zA-Z]{35,44})[&"']', :line_must_have => /twitter/i }

tokens :bitlyv1, :login      => { :matcher => '[="]([0-9a-zA-Z_]{5,31})[&"']', :must_have => /[a-zA-Z]/ },
       :api_key     => '[="](R_[0-9a-f]{32})[&"']'
```