

# Nikolay Kudrin

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## Education

**University of California, San Diego** **La Jolla, California**  
*PhD Candidate in Economics* 2023 (expected)  
**Committee:** Graham Elliott (chair), Kaspar Wüthrich, Yixiao Sun, Alexis Akira Toda, Ery Arias-Castro  
**New Economic School** **Moscow, Russia**  
*Master of Arts in Economics* 2015  
**Specializations:** Data Analysis, Finance, Advanced Macroeconomics  
**Higher School of Economics** **Nizhny Novgorod, Russia**  
*Bachelor of Science in Economics (magna cum laude)* 2013  
Mathematical Methods in Economics, Econometrics

## References

Graham Elliott (Chair)	Yixiao Sun	Kaspar Wüthrich
UC San Diego	UC San Diego	UC San Diego
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## Fields of Interest

Econometrics, Research Transparency

## Research

### **Publications**

o “Detecting  $p$ -hacking” (with G. Elliott and K. Wüthrich), *Econometrica*, 2022.

**Abstract:** We theoretically analyze the problem of testing for  $p$ -hacking based on distributions of  $p$ -values across multiple studies. We provide general results for when such distributions have testable restrictions (are non-increasing) under the null of no  $p$ -hacking. We find novel additional testable restrictions for  $p$ -values based on  $t$ -tests. Specifically, the shape of the power functions results in both complete monotonicity as well as bounds on the distribution of  $p$ -values. These testable restrictions result in more powerful tests for the null hypothesis of no  $p$ -hacking. When there is also publication bias, our tests are joint tests for  $p$ -hacking and publication bias. A reanalysis of two prominent datasets shows the usefulness of our new tests.

### **Working papers**

o “Robust Caliper Tests” (*Job Market Paper*)

**Abstract:** Caliper tests are widely used to test for the presence of  $p$ -hacking and publication bias based on the distribution of the  $z$ -statistics across studies. We show that without additional restrictions on the distribution of true effects, Caliper tests may suffer from substantial size distortions. We propose a modification of the existing Caliper test, referred to as the Robust Caliper test, which is shown to control size irrespective of the

true effect distribution. We also propose a way of correcting the regression-based version of the Caliper test that allows for the inclusion of additional covariates. The proposed tests are easy to implement and perform well in practice.

o“(When) Can We Detect  $p$ -hacking?” (with G. Elliott and K. Wüthrich)

**Abstract:**  $p$ -Hacking can undermine the validity of empirical studies. A flourishing empirical literature investigates the prevalence of  $p$ -hacking based on the empirical distribution of reported  $p$ -values across studies. Interpreting results in this literature requires a careful understanding of the power of methods used to detect different types of  $p$ -hacking. We theoretically study the implications of likely forms of  $p$ -hacking on the distribution of reported  $p$ -values and the power of existing methods for detecting it. Power can be quite low, depending crucially on the particular  $p$ -hacking strategy and the distribution of actual effects tested by the studies. We relate the power of the tests to the costs of  $p$ -hacking and show that power tends to be larger when  $p$ -hacking is very costly. Monte Carlo simulations support our theoretical results.

### **Work in Progress**

o“Nonparametric Estimation of Publication Bias”

o“Uniform inference in binary response models with endogeneity”

## **Teaching Experience**

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### **University of California, San Diego**

*Instructor*

CSS 1 (Introductory Programming for Computational Social Science)

Econ 280 (Computation)

**La Jolla, California**

2016 to present

### *Teaching Assistant*

Graduate: Econ 220B (Econometrics) and Econ 280 (Computation).

Undergraduate: Principles of Microeconomics, Undergraduate Econometrics/Macroeconomics/Microeconomics

### **New Economic School**

*Teaching Assistant*

Core Graduate Econometrics, Empirics of Financial Markets, Topics in Econometrics, Applied Microeconometrics, Applied Time Series Econometrics, Macroeconometrics

**Moscow, Russia**

2014–2016

### **International College of Economics and Finance**

*Class Teacher*

Elements of Statistics

**Moscow, Russia**

2015–2016

### **Higher School of Economics**

*Teaching Assistant*

Probability & Mathematical Statistics, Econometrics

**Nizhny Novgorod, Russia**

2012–2013

## **Professional Activities**

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Referee service: Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization

## **Awards**

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Clive Granger Research Fellowship (2021)

Zhao Family Econometrics Summer Fellowship (2020)

UCSD Graduate Summer Research Fellowship (2017, 2018)

UCSD Regents Fellowship (2016)

## Other Information

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*Languages:* English (*fluent*), Russian (*native*)

*Computer skills:* MATLAB, Python, R, Stata, MS Office,  $\LaTeX$