I want to setup a gradle that have multiple module inside: - module common: contains share model, repository classes - module quiz-service: a spring boot application, depends common module dashboard-service: a spring boot application, depends common - module score-service: a spring boot application, depends common All the services use: Spring Boot, JPA, Kotlin

#### ChatGPT said:

Here's how you can set up a multi-module Gradle project in Kotlin for your use case:

## Modules Overview

```
markdown
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```

```
root
--- build.gradle.kts (root)
--- settings.gradle.kts
 — common/
    └── build.gradle.kts
-- quiz-service/
   └── build.gradle.kts
 — dashboard-service/
   L— build.gradle.kts
__ score-service/
    └── build.gradle.kts
```

# 1. settings.gradle.kts (root)

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
```

```
rootProject.name = "multi-module-app"
include("common")
include("quiz-service")
include("dashboard-service")
include("score-service")
```

# 2. Root build.gradle.kts

This defines shared versions and plugins.

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
plugins {
    kotlin("jvm") version "1.9.0" apply false
    id("org.springframework.boot") version "3.2.0" apply false
    id("io.spring.dependency-management") version "1.1.4" apply false
}
allprojects {
    group = "com.example"
    version = "1.0.0"
}
subprojects {
    repositories {
        mavenCentral()
    }
}
```



# 3. common/build.gradle.kts

Shared models and repositories — no Spring Boot.

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
plugins {
    kotlin("jvm")
}
dependencies {
    implementation(kotlin("stdlib"))
```

```
implementation("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-data-jpa"
)
implementation("jakarta.persistence:jakarta.persistence-api:3.1.0") //
JPA annotations
```

# 4. quiz-service/build.gradle.kts

Spring Boot app depending on common.

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
plugins {
    id("org.springframework.boot")
    id("io.spring.dependency-management")
    kotlin("jvm")
    kotlin("plugin.spring")
    kotlin("plugin.jpa")
}
dependencies {
    implementation(project(":common"))
    implementation("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-web")
implementation("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-data-jpa"
)
implementation("com.fasterxml.jackson.module:jackson-module-kotlin")
    runtimeOnly("com.h2database:h2") // or your preferred DB
}
```

Repeat similarly for:

dashboard-service/build.gradle.kts

### score-service/build.gradle.kts

Just copy quiz-service's config and update package names or additional dependencies as needed.

# Tips

- Use a shared Kotlin version and Spring Boot version across modules.
- Add application plugin if you want to run each service individually.
- Set mainClass in each service's application.yml or Gradle config.

Would you like a GitHub repo or example project scaffold?

#### You said:

pls provide gradlew command that I can run successfully?

#### ChatGPT said:

Absolutely! Here's a full breakdown of the Gradle commands you can run successfully in your multi-module Kotlin Spring Boot setup.

# Initial Setup

After setting up your directory structure and all build.gradle.kts + settings.gradle.kts, run:

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

./gradlew clean build

### This will:

Clean old builds

- Compile all modules (common, quiz-service, etc.)
- Run tests (if any)
- Package Spring Boot applications into JARs

# 🚀 Running an Individual Service

You can run any Spring Boot service individually using:

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

```
./gradlew :quiz-service:bootRun
./gradlew :dashboard-service:bootRun
./gradlew :score-service:bootRun
```

This runs the application using Spring Boot's dev server.

# **X** Running All Boot Apps Together

If you're developing multiple services and want to run them all simultaneously (e.g., in different terminals):

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

```
./gradlew :quiz-service:bootRun
# In a new terminal:
./gradlew :dashboard-service:bootRun
# Another terminal:
./gradlew :score-service:bootRun
```



# Building All Services

bash

### CopyEdit

./gradlew build

Or to build and run tests without tests:

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

./gradlew build -x test



# **Testing a Specific Module**

#### bash

### CopyEdit

./gradlew :quiz-service:test

# Troubleshooting Tips

- If you get plugin errors, check your Gradle version (./gradlew --version) and make sure it's compatible with Kotlin + Spring Boot 3.x.
- If class not found errors appear during bootRun, double-check that you applied plugins and dependencies properly.

Let me know if you want a GitHub-ready starter project!

#### You said:

there is not ./gradlew

#### ChatGPT said:

Got it — if ./gradlew is missing, you can generate it easily. Here's what to do:



# 1. Generate gradlew and Wrapper Files

Run the following command from your **project root directory**:

```
bash
CopyEdit
gradle wrapper
```

#### This will create:

- gradlew (Unix shell script)
- gradlew.bat (Windows batch file)
- .gradle/directory
- gradle/wrapper/gradle-wrapper.jar
- gradle/wrapper/gradle-wrapper.properties



# 2. Make the Script Executable (Linux/macOS only)

bash CopyEdit chmod +x gradlew



# 🔽 3. Run Gradle Commands with Wrapper

Now you can use:

bash

CopyEdit

- ./gradlew clean build
- ./gradlew :quiz-service:bootRun

This ensures consistent Gradle versioning across machines and CI environments.

# **X** Optional: Specify Gradle Version

To lock a specific Gradle version, you can run:

bash
CopyEdit
gradle wrapper --gradle-version 8.5

Replace 8.5 with your target Gradle version (recommended for Kotlin + Spring Boot 3.x projects).

Let me know if you want a ready-to-use gradle-wrapper.properties or full example build.gradle.kts scaffold.

#### You said:

I got this error when running gradle wrapper: FAILURE: Build completed with 2 failures. 1: Task failed with an exception. -----\* Where: Build file

'/Users/minhnguyen/projects/quiz-app/leaderboard-service/build.gradle.kts' line: 1 \* What went wrong: Plugin [id: 'org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.spring'] was not found in any of the following sources:

#### ChatGPT said:

Thanks for the detail! That error means Gradle is trying to apply the plugin org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.spring before repositories are configured, so it can't resolve the plugin.

This is a **common issue in multi-module projects** when the submodules (like leaderboard-service) are configured with plugins before Gradle knows where to look for them.

# ✓ Solution: Declare Plugin Repositories in Root settings.gradle.kts or Use pluginManagement

You need to tell Gradle where to find plugins before it evaluates build scripts.

Update your settings.gradle.kts like this:

kotlin

```
CopyEdit
pluginManagement {
    repositories {
        gradlePluginPortal()
        mavenCentral()
    }
}
dependencyResolutionManagement {
    repositories {
        mavenCentral()
    }
}
rootProject.name = "quiz-app"
include("common")
include("quiz-service")
include("dashboard-service")
include("score-service")
include("leaderboard-service") // If this is a module you're using
```

# Then try again:

Once you've updated settings.gradle.kts, rerun:

```
bash
CopyEdit
gradle wrapper
```

Or if you already have gradlew:

```
bash
CopyEdit
./gradlew wrapper
```

# Why This Works

Without pluginManagement, Gradle doesn't know how to resolve plugins like:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
plugins {
    id("org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.spring")
}
```

You must define plugin repositories *before* the build scripts are evaluated — and settings.gradle.kts is the right place for that.

Let me know if you'd like me to validate your full settings.gradle.kts or subproject build file!

#### You said:

I got this: minhnguyen@Minhs-MacBook-Pro-2 quiz-app % gradle wrapper [Incubating] Problems report is available at:

===== 2: Task failed with an exception. ----- \* Where: Build file

'/Users/minhnguyen/projects/quiz-app/leaderboard-service/build.gradle.kts' line: 1 \* What went wrong: Plugin [id: 'org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.spring'] was not found in any of the following sources: - Gradle Core Plugins (plugin is not in 'org.gradle' namespace) - Included Builds (No included builds contain this plugin) - Plugin Repositories (plugin dependency must include a version number for this source) \* Try: > Run with --stacktrace option to get the stack trace. > Run with --info or --debug option to get more log output. > Run with --scan to get full insights. > Get more help at https://help.gradle.org.

\_\_\_\_\_

===== Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build, making it incompatible with Gradle 9.0. You can use '--warning-mode all' to show the individual deprecation warnings and determine if they come from your own scripts or plugins. For more on this, please refer to

https://docs.gradle.org/8.14.2/userguide/command\_line\_interface.html#sec:command\_line\_war nings in the Gradle documentation.

#### ChatGPT said:

Thanks for the full error output — this confirms the issue: **Gradle can't resolve the** org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.spring plugin because it doesn't know where to find it, and no version was specified.

# Fix: Add Plugin Repositories + Plugin Versions

Step 1: Update settings.gradle.kts (critical step)

This must come before any plugins can be resolved:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
pluginManagement {
    repositories {
        gradlePluginPortal()
        mavenCentral()
    }
    plugins {
        id("org.jetbrains.kotlin.jvm") version "1.9.23"
        id("org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.spring") version "1.9.23"
        id("org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.jpa") version "1.9.23"
        id("org.springframework.boot") version "3.2.5"
        id("io.spring.dependency-management") version "1.1.4"
    }
}
dependencyResolutionManagement {
    repositories {
        mavenCentral()
    }
}
rootProject.name = "quiz-app"
```

```
include("common")
include("quiz-service")
include("dashboard-service")
include("score-service")
include("leaderboard-service")
```

### Why this works:

This declares both **plugin versions** and **repositories** globally before any module is evaluated.

## Step 2: Remove versions from individual build.gradle.kts files

In each module (like leaderboard-service/build.gradle.kts), just reference plugins without a version:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
plugins {
    id("org.springframework.boot")
    id("io.spring.dependency-management")
    id("org.jetbrains.kotlin.jvm")
    id("org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.spring")
    id("org.jetbrains.kotlin.plugin.jpa")
}
```

# ✓ Step 3: Run Wrapper Again

Now that settings.gradle.kts is correctly configured, run:

bash CopyEdit gradle wrapper

If that works, you can then run:

bash

### CopyEdit

./gradlew clean build

### Don't Do This

Avoid specifying plugin versions directly in build.gradle.kts for multi-module projects, because plugin resolution happens **before** the module's repositories are evaluated.

Let me know if you'd like me to generate a working project skeleton for you!

#### You said:

pls init source code for quiz service with following requirements: - structure in clean architecture - read/write quiz entity from/to db - controllers to handle rest apis for read/write quiz

#### ChatGPT said:

Quiz Service Clean Arch

I've initialized a clean architecture-based Kotlin Spring Boot service for quizzes. It includes:

- **Domain**: Quiz model, ports (QuizService, QuizRepository)
- Infrastructure: JPA entity and repository implementation
- **Application**: REST controller and service implementation
- Boot class: QuizServiceApplication.kt

Let me know if you'd like me to generate:

- Unit tests
- SQL schema
- Docker support
- Integration with the common module you mentioned earlier

#### You said:

pls replace com.example.quiz by com.elearning.quiz and provide a shell script that I can run to add all the files?

#### ChatGPT said:

Edited

Here is a shell script to create all necessary folders and Kotlin files for your quiz-service module using the com.elearning.quiz package:

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

#!/bin/bash

BASE\_DIR=quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz

mkdir -p

\$BASE\_DIR/{application/controller,application/service,config,domain/model,domain/port/input,domain/port/output,infrastructure/persistence}

touch \$BASE\_DIR/QuizServiceApplication.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/config/AppConfig.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/domain/model/Quiz.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/domain/port/input/QuizService.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/domain/port/output/QuizRepository.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/infrastructure/persistence/JpaQuizRepository.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt

touch \$BASE\_DIR/application/controller/QuizController.kt

echo "All folders and files created under quiz-service with base package com.elearning.quiz."

## To Use:

1. Save the script as init\_quiz\_service.sh

Make it executable:

bash

```
CopyEdit
```

```
chmod +x init_quiz_service.sh
```

2.

Run it:

#### bash

### CopyEdit

```
./init_quiz_service.sh
```

3.

Let me know if you want it to also populate each file with the full content automatically.

#### You said:

pls include the file contents

#### ChatGPT said:

Here's a complete shell script that:

- 1. Creates the required directory structure under quiz-service
- 2. Generates each Kotlin file
- 3. Populates it with the contents from your current document (already updated with package com.elearning.quiz)

# Script: init\_quiz\_service\_with\_content.sh

#### bash

### CopyEdit

#!/bin/bash

BASE\_DIR="quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz"

```
# Define directories
DIRS=(
    "$BASE_DIR"
    "$BASE_DIR/config"
    "$BASE_DIR/domain/model"
    "$BASE_DIR/domain/port/input"
```

```
"$BASE_DIR/domain/port/output"
  "$BASE_DIR/infrastructure/persistence"
  "$BASE_DIR/application/service"
  "$BASE_DIR/application/controller"
)
# Create directories
for dir in "${DIRS[@]}"; do
 mkdir -p "$dir"
done
# File content definitions
declare -A FILES
FILES["$BASE_DIR/QuizServiceApplication.kt"]='package
com.elearning.quiz
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication
import org.springframework.boot.runApplication
@SpringBootApplication
class QuizServiceApplication
fun main(args: Array<String>) {
    runApplication<QuizServiceApplication>(*args)
}'
FILES["$BASE_DIR/config/AppConfig.kt"]='package
com.elearning.quiz.config
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration
@Configuration
class AppConfig'
FILES["$BASE_DIR/domain/model/Quiz.kt"]='package
com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
```

```
data class Quiz(
    val id: Long?,
    val question: String,
   val answer: String
) '
FILES["$BASE_DIR/domain/port/input/QuizService.kt"]='package
com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizService {
    fun getAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
}'
FILES["$BASE_DIR/domain/port/output/QuizRepository.kt"]='package
com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizRepository {
    fun findAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
}'
FILES["$BASE_DIR/infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt"]='package
com.elearning.guiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "quizzes")
data class QuizEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val question: String,
    val answer: String
```

```
) '
FILES["$BASE_DIR/infrastructure/persistence/JpaQuizRepository.kt"]='pa
ckage com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
interface SpringDataQuizRepository : JpaRepository<QuizEntity, Long>
@Repository
class JpaQuizRepository(private val springRepo:
SpringDataQuizRepository) : QuizRepository {
    override fun findAll(): List<Quiz> =
        springRepo.findAll().map { Quiz(it.id, it.question, it.answer)
}
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz {
        val saved = springRepo.save(QuizEntity(quiz.id, quiz.question,
quiz.answer))
        return Quiz(saved.id, saved.question, saved.answer)
    }
}'
FILES["$BASE_DIR/application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt"]='package
com.elearning.guiz.application.service
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service
@Service
class QuizServiceImpl(private val quizRepository: QuizRepository) :
QuizService {
    override fun getAll(): List<Quiz> = quizRepository.findAll()
```

```
override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz = quizRepository.save(quiz)
}'
FILES["$BASE_DIR/application/controller/QuizController.kt"]='package
com.elearning.quiz.application.controller
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/quizzes")
class QuizController(private val quizService: QuizService) {
    @GetMapping
    fun getAll(): List<Quiz> = quizService.getAll()
    @PostMapping
    fun create(@RequestBody quiz: Quiz): Quiz = guizService.save(quiz)
}'
# Create and write files
for path in "${!FILES[@]}"; do
  echo "${FILES[$path]}" > "$path"
done
echo "✓ Quiz service structure with content created successfully!"
X How to use:
Save this to a file:
bash
CopyEdit
nano init_quiz_service_with_content.sh
  1.
  2. Paste the script and save it (Ctrl+0, Enter, then Ctrl+X).
```

```
Make it executable:
bash
CopyEdit
chmod +x init_quiz_service_with_content.sh
   3.
Run it:
bash
CopyEdit
./init_quiz_service_with_content.sh
   4.
Let me know if you also want the build.gradle.kts file or Docker support added!
You said:
i got this: minhnguyen@Minhs-MacBook-Pro-2 quiz-service %
./init guiz service with content.sh./init guiz service with content.sh: line 23: declare: -A:
invalid option declare: usage: declare [-afFirtx] [-p] [name[=value] ...]
./init guiz service with content.sh: line 35:
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/QuizServiceApplication.kt: division by 0 (error
token is "/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/QuizServiceApplication.kt")
./init guiz service with content.sh: line 42:
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/config/AppConfig.kt: division by 0 (error token is
"/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/config/AppConfig.kt") ./init_quiz_service_with_content.sh: line
50: quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/model/Quiz.kt: division by 0 (error
token is "/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/model/Quiz.kt")
./init guiz service with content.sh: line 59:
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/input/QuizService.kt: division by 0
(error token is "/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/input/QuizService.kt")
./init quiz service with content.sh: line 68:
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/output/QuizRepository.kt: division
by 0 (error token is "/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/output/QuizRepository.kt")
./init quiz service with content.sh: line 81:
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt: division
by 0 (error token is "/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt")
./init guiz service with content.sh: line 101:
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persistence/JpaQuizRepository.kt:
division by 0 (error token is
"/main/kotlin/com/elearning/guiz/infrastructure/persistence/JpaQuizRepository.kt")
```

quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt: division

./init\_quiz\_service\_with\_content.sh: line 114:

by 0 (error token is "/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt") ./init\_quiz\_service\_with\_content.sh: line 131:

quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/controller/QuizController.kt: division by 0 (error token is "/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/controller/QuizController.kt") V Quiz service structure with content created successfully!

#### ChatGPT said:

You're getting errors because the original script used declare -A, which only works in **bash**, but you're likely running the script with **sh**, which doesn't support associative arrays or declare.

Also, the "division by 0" errors come from misinterpreting filenames as commands due to incorrect quotes or command substitution.

# ▼ Fixed Script (POSIX-compatible and safer)

Here's a revised version that should run correctly on your Mac:

```
bash
CopyEdit
#!/bin/bash
BASE_DIR="quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz"
# Define directory paths
DIRS=(
  "$BASE_DIR"
  "$BASE_DIR/config"
  "$BASE_DIR/domain/model"
  "$BASE_DIR/domain/port/input"
  "$BASE_DIR/domain/port/output"
  "$BASE_DIR/infrastructure/persistence"
  "$BASE_DIR/application/service"
  "$BASE_DIR/application/controller"
)
# Create directories
for dir in "${DIRS[@]}"; do
  mkdir -p "$dir"
```

```
# Helper to write file contents
write_file() {
 FILE_PATH=$1
 CONTENT=$2
 echo "$CONTENT" > "$FILE_PATH"
}
# File creation
write_file "$BASE_DIR/QuizServiceApplication.kt" 'package
com.elearning.quiz
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication
import org.springframework.boot.runApplication
@SpringBootApplication
class QuizServiceApplication
fun main(args: Array<String>) {
    runApplication<QuizServiceApplication>(*args)
}'
write_file "$BASE_DIR/config/AppConfig.kt" 'package
com.elearning.guiz.config
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration
@Configuration
class AppConfig'
write_file "$BASE_DIR/domain/model/Quiz.kt" 'package
com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class Quiz(
   val id: Long?,
    val question: String,
    val answer: String
```

```
) '
write_file "$BASE_DIR/domain/port/input/QuizService.kt" 'package
com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizService {
    fun getAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
}'
write_file "$BASE_DIR/domain/port/output/QuizRepository.kt" 'package
com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizRepository {
    fun findAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
}'
write_file "$BASE_DIR/infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt"
'package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "quizzes")
data class QuizEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val question: String,
   val answer: String
) '
write_file "$BASE_DIR/infrastructure/persistence/JpaQuizRepository.kt"
'package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
```

```
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.guiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
interface SpringDataQuizRepository : JpaRepository<QuizEntity, Long>
@Repository
class JpaQuizRepository(private val springRepo:
SpringDataQuizRepository) : QuizRepository {
    override fun findAll(): List<Quiz> =
        springRepo.findAll().map { Quiz(it.id, it.question, it.answer)
}
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz {
        val saved = springRepo.save(QuizEntity(quiz.id, quiz.question,
quiz.answer))
        return Quiz(saved.id, saved.question, saved.answer)
}'
write_file "$BASE_DIR/application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt" 'package
com.elearning.guiz.application.service
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import com.elearning.guiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service
@Service
class QuizServiceImpl(private val quizRepository: QuizRepository) :
QuizService {
    override fun getAll(): List<Quiz> = quizRepository.findAll()
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz = quizRepository.save(quiz)
}'
```

```
write_file "$BASE_DIR/application/controller/QuizController.kt"
'package com.elearning.quiz.application.controller
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/quizzes")
class QuizController(private val quizService: QuizService) {
    @GetMapping
    fun getAll(): List<Quiz> = quizService.getAll()
    @PostMapping
    fun create(@RequestBody quiz: Quiz): Quiz = quizService.save(quiz)
}'
echo "Ⅵ Quiz service files created successfully under $BASE_DIR"
K How to Run
Save the script:
bash
CopyEdit
nano init_quiz_service_with_content.sh
  1.
  2. Paste the content, save and exit (Ctrl+0, Enter, Ctrl+X).
Make it executable:
bash
CopyEdit
chmod +x init_quiz_service_with_content.sh
```

3.

```
Run it:
```

```
bash
CopyEdit
./init_quiz_service_with_content.sh
```

Let me know if you want to include a working build.gradle.kts for the quiz module as well.

#### You said:

4.

can I compile run in quiz-service?

#### ChatGPT said:

Yes, you can compile and run the quiz-service module, but you need a proper build.gradle.kts file and Gradle wrapper to do so.

## Step-by-Step Guide to Compile and Run

#### 1. Add a build.gradle.kts File

Here's a minimal working version for quiz-service/build.gradle.kts:

```
kotlin
```

```
CopyEdit
plugins {
    id("org.springframework.boot") version "3.2.5"
    id("io.spring.dependency-management") version "1.1.4"
    kotlin("jvm") version "1.9.23"
    kotlin("plugin.spring") version "1.9.23"
    kotlin("plugin.jpa") version "1.9.23"
}

group = "com.elearning"
version = "0.0.1-SNAPSHOT"
java.sourceCompatibility = JavaVersion.VERSION_17

repositories {
    mavenCentral()
}
```

```
dependencies {
    implementation("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-web")
implementation("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-data-jpa")
implementation("com.fasterxml.jackson.module:jackson-module-kotlin")
    implementation("org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-reflect")
    implementation("org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-stdlib-jdk8")
    runtimeOnly("com.h2database:h2") // In-memory DB for quick testing

testImplementation("org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-test")
}
tasks.withType<Test> {
    useJUnitPlatform()
}
```

#### 2. Generate Gradle Wrapper (if not already there)

If your project doesn't have gradlew yet, generate it:

bash CopyEdit cd quiz-service gradle wrapper

Now you should see ./gradlew and ./gradlew.bat.

#### 3. Build the Project

bash

CopyEdit

#### 4. Run the Application

bash CopyEdit

./gradlew bootRun

By default, the app will start on http://localhost:8080.

#### 5. Test the API

You can use curl or Postman:

```
bash
```

```
CopyEdit
```

```
# Create a quiz
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes \
    -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
    -d '{"question":"What is 2+2?", "answer":"4"}'
# Get all quizzes
curl http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes
```

Would you like me to generate the complete settings.gradle.kts too for a multi-module setup?

#### You said:

i got this: FAILURE: Build failed with an exception. \* What went wrong: Task 'wrapper' not found in project ':quiz-service'. \* Try: > Run gradle tasks to get a list of available tasks. > For more on name expansion, please refer to

https://docs.gradle.org/8.14.2/userguide/command\_line\_interface.html#sec:name\_abbreviation in the Gradle documentation. > Run with --stacktrace option to get the stack trace. > Run with --info or --debug option to get more log output. > Run with --scan to get full insights. > Get more help at https://help.gradle.org. Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build, making it incompatible with Gradle 9.0. You can use '--warning-mode all' to show the individual deprecation warnings and determine if they come from your own scripts or plugins. For more on this, please refer to

https://docs.gradle.org/8.14.2/userguide/command\_line\_interface.html#sec:command\_line\_war nings in the Gradle documentation.

#### **ChatGPT said:**

The error you're seeing (Task 'wrapper' not found) means you're trying to run gradle wrapper inside the quiz-service module, but Gradle expects the wrapper task to be defined in the root project, not in a submodule.

# Solution: Set up a proper root project

You need a root-level structure like this:

```
lua
CopyEdit
quiz-app/
├── build.gradle.kts <-- optional for root config
--- settings.gradle.kts
                          <-- defines modules
                           <-- gradle wrapper script
 — gradlew
 — gradlew.bat
 — gradle/
   __ wrapper/
       ___ gradle-wrapper.properties
 — quiz-service/
                         <-- your existing module
    — build.gradle.kts
    └── src/...
```

## 1. Root settings.gradle.kts

In your quiz-app directory:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
rootProject.name = "quiz-app"
include("quiz-service")
```

## 2. Root build.gradle.kts (optional for basic setup)

This can be minimal if you're not sharing config between modules:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// quiz-app/build.gradle.kts
plugins {}
allprojects {
    repositories {
       mavenCentral()
    }
}
```

# 3. Generate Gradle Wrapper from Root

Go to the root of your project:

```
bash
```

### CopyEdit

```
cd /Users/minhnguyen/projects/quiz-app
gradle wrapper
```

Now you'll have ./gradlew and you can run commands like:

### bash

#### CopyEdit

```
./gradlew :quiz-service:bootRun
./gradlew :quiz-service:build
```

# 4. Compile and Run

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

```
./gradlew :quiz-service:bootRun
```

Make sure the quiz-service/build.gradle.kts is already properly set up (you already have that in the canvas).

Let me know if you'd like me to provide the exact content for settings.gradle.kts and build.gradle.kts at the root to copy and paste.

#### You said:

I got this: minhnguyen@Minhs-MacBook-Pro-2 quiz-app % ./gradlew :quiz-service:build [Incubating] Problems report is available at:

file:///Users/minhnguyen/projects/quiz-app/build/reports/problems/problems-report.html FAILURE: Build failed with an exception. \* What went wrong: Could not determine the dependencies of task ':quiz-service:compileKotlin'. > Unknown Kotlin JVM target: 23 \* Try: > Run with --stacktrace option to get the stack trace. > Run with --info or --debug option to get more log output. > Run with --scan to get full insights. > Get more help at https://help.gradle.org. Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build, making it incompatible with Gradle 9.0. You can use '--warning-mode all' to show the individual deprecation warnings and determine if they come from your own scripts or plugins. For more on this, please refer to https://docs.gradle.org/8.14.2/userguide/command\_line\_interface.html#sec:command\_line\_war nings in the Gradle documentation.

#### ChatGPT said:

The error you're seeing:

```
sql
CopyEdit
Unknown Kotlin JVM target: 23
```

means the build.gradle.kts file specifies jvmTarget = "23", which is **invalid**. The latest supported value is currently "21" (for Java 21).



Open your build.gradle.kts in the quiz-service module and update this line:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
kotlin {
    jvmToolchain(23) // X INVALID
}
```

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
kotlinOptions {
    jvmTarget = "23" // X INVALID
}

Change it to a valid version like Java 17 (which you're likely using):
kotlin
CopyEdit
java.sourceCompatibility = JavaVersion.VERSION_17
java.targetCompatibility = JavaVersion.VERSION_17

tasks.withType<org.jetbrains.kotlin.gradle.tasks.KotlinCompile> {
    kotlinOptions {
        jvmTarget = "17"
      }
}
```

# ✓ Summary Patch for build.gradle.kts

Ensure your quiz-service/build.gradle.kts looks like this at the bottom:

```
kotlin
```

```
CopyEdit
```

```
java.sourceCompatibility = JavaVersion.VERSION_17
java.targetCompatibility = JavaVersion.VERSION_17

tasks.withType<org.jetbrains.kotlin.gradle.tasks.KotlinCompile> {
    kotlinOptions {
        jvmTarget = "17"
     }
}
```

## Then Rebuild

From the root:

```
bash
```

#### CopyEdit

```
./gradlew :quiz-service:build
```

Let me know if you'd like me to patch your build.gradle.kts in the canvas.

#### You said:

the code run now, pls provide sample curl to create and list quizzes

#### ChatGPT said:

Great! Since your service is running and exposes the REST API at /api/quizzes, here are sample curl commands to interact with it:

# Create a Quiz (POST)

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{"question": "What is the capital of France?", "answer":
"Paris"}'
```

# **☑** Get All Quizzes (GET)

#### bash

#### CopyEdit

```
curl http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes
```

## Expected JSON Format

Your POST request should include:

```
json
CopyEdit
{
    "question": "What is the capital of France?",
    "answer": "Paris"
```

}

You don't need to include id in the request payload — it will be generated automatically.

Let me know if you'd like sample responses or a Postman collection.

#### You said:

how can I see the updated data in db?

#### ChatGPT said:

To view the updated data in the database (after creating guizzes), you have a few options depending on your DB configuration.

Since your current code uses Spring Data JPA but does not yet specify a database in application.yml or application.properties, it's likely that:

- 1. **No real DB is connected** (default is H2 in-memory if not configured).
- 2. Data is lost on restart (in-memory DB is volatile).
- 3. You need to explicitly configure a database (like PostgreSQL, MySQL, or H2 with a file backend).

# Option 1: Use H2 Console (In-Memory Debugging)

If you want to stick with H2 for now, you can enable the web console:

### ➤ Step 1: Add H2 dependency (if not already)

```
In quiz-service/build.gradle.kts:
kotlin
CopyEdit
dependencies {
    implementation("com.h2database:h2")
}
```

### ➤ Step 2: Add application.yml to configure H2

```
Create src/main/resources/application.yml:
```

```
yaml
CopyEdit
spring:
  datasource:
    url: jdbc:h2:mem:testdb
    driverClassName: org.h2.Driver
    username: sa
    password:
  h2:
    console:
      enabled: true
      path: /h2-console
  jpa:
    hibernate:
      ddl-auto: update
    show-sql: true
```

### ➤ Step 3: Access H2 Console

1. Start your app:

```
bash
CopyEdit
./gradlew :quiz-service:bootRun
```

- 2. Open <a href="http://localhost:8080/h2-console">http://localhost:8080/h2-console</a>
- 3. Use these settings:

```
o JDBC URL: jdbc:h2:mem:testdb
```

User Name: sa

Password: (leave blank)

Click Connect

4. Run this SQL to view your quizzes:

sql CopyEdit SELECT \* FROM quizzes;

# Option 2: Use a Real DB (PostgreSQL/MySQL)

If you'd rather persist data and inspect it with a real DB client, let me know your preferred database (e.g. PostgreSQL or MySQL), and I'll guide you with full configuration.

#### Would you like to:

- Stick with H2 and enable the console?
- Switch to a persistent database like PostgreSQL or MySQL?

2/2

#### You said:

it works fine with h2 now. Pls refine the quiz-service as following: - new question entity - a quiz has 1 or more questions - add rest api to get quiz by id, should not include answer in the quiz questions response - add rest api for submitting quiz answer by user id - add a score to a relationship quiz-question

#### ChatGPT said:

Quiz Service Clean Arch

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Directory structure:
quiz-service/
build.gradle.kts
src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz
— QuizServiceApplication.kt
  — config/
 L— AppConfig.kt
 — domain/
   ---- model/
    — Quiz.kt
      — Question.kt
```

```
    QuizQuestion.kt

        - SubmitQuizRequest.kt
       port/
       - input/
      QuizService.kt
      — output/
    QuizRepository.kt
    infrastructure/
     — persistence/
      - JpaQuizRepository.kt
     QuizEntity.kt
     QuestionEntity.kt
     QuizQuestionEntity.kt
    – application/
   – service/
  — QuizServiceImpl.kt
  — controller/
  — QuizController.kt
*/
// domain/model/Quiz.kt
```

## Edited

Your quiz-service has been refined with the following features:

• New Question entity with score field.

package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model

- Quiz now includes a list of questions.
- API to get quiz by ID, omitting correct answers in the response.
- API to submit quiz answers, calculating score based on correctness and question score.
- Updated service, repository, and persistence logic to handle the new structure.

## You can now:

• POST /api/quizzes to create a quiz.

- GET /api/quizzes to list all quizzes.
- GET /api/quizzes/{id} to get a quiz by ID (without answers).
- POST /api/quizzes/submit to submit answers and receive a score.

Let me know if you want the database schema output, validation, or user-specific score history.

### You said:

pls note that a question can be in many quizzes

### ChatGPT said:

Got it! Since a **Question can belong to many Quizzes** (many-to-many relationship), and each quiz-question pair has a **score**, the best way is to model a **join entity** (e.g., QuizQuestion) to hold the relationship and the score.

## Revised model:

- Question: independent entity
- Quiz: independent entity
- QuizQuestion: join entity holding quiz, question, and score
- Quiz has many QuizQuestions
- Question has many QuizQuestions

# Here's an outline of the updated domain & persistence structure:

## **Entities:**

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
@Entity
@Table(name = "questions")
data class QuestionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val text: String,
```

```
val answer: String
)
@Entity
@Table(name = "quizzes")
data class QuizEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val title: String,
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "quiz", cascade = [CascadeType.ALL],
orphanRemoval = true)
    val quizQuestions: List<QuizQuestionEntity> = listOf()
)
@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_questions")
data class QuizQuestionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "quiz_id")
    val quiz: QuizEntity,
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "question_id")
    val question: QuestionEntity,
    val score: Int
```

# Domain model (simplified for business logic):

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
data class Question(
   val id: Long?,
```

```
val text: String,
  val answer: String
)

data class QuizQuestion(
  val question: Question,
  val score: Int
)

data class Quiz(
  val id: Long?,
  val title: String,
  val questions: List<QuizQuestion>
)
```

# **Key points for the API:**

- When fetching a quiz (GET /api/quizzes/{id}), return quiz with questions without the answer field.
- When submitting answers, expect user\_id, quiz\_id, and a map of question\_id to user\_answer, calculate total score accordingly.

If you'd like, I can generate the full Kotlin code for entities, repositories, services, controllers, including DTOs for safe API responses.

Would you like me to do that next?

### You said:

yes

ChatGPT said:

Great! I'll generate the full Kotlin code for the refined quiz-service with:

• JPA entities: QuestionEntity, QuizEntity, QuizQuestionEntity

- Domain models: Question, QuizQuestion, Quiz
- Repository interfaces for all entities
- Service interfaces and implementation handling the logic
- Controllers with REST endpoints:
  - Create guiz with guestions and scores
  - Get quiz by ID (no answers in question response)
  - Submit quiz answers by user and return score

I'll also provide DTOs for safe API input/output.

Here's the complete updated code:

# 1. Entities

kotlin CopyEdit

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuestionEntity.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*

@Entity
@Table(name = "questions")
data class QuestionEntity(
     @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val text: String,
    val answer: String
)
```

```
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "quizzes")
data class QuizEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val title: String,
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "quiz", cascade = [CascadeType.ALL],
orphanRemoval = true, fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    val quizQuestions: MutableList<QuizQuestionEntity> =
mutableListOf()
)
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizQuestionEntity.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_questions")
data class QuizQuestionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "quiz_id")
    val quiz: QuizEntity,
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "question_id")
    val question: QuestionEntity,
```

```
val score: Int
)
```

# 2. Domain Models

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/model/Question.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class Question(
    val id: Long?,
    val text: String,
    val answer: String
)
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/model/QuizQuestion.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class QuizQuestion(
    val question: Question,
    val score: Int
)
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/model/Quiz.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class Quiz(
    val id: Long?,
    val title: String,
    val questions: List<QuizQuestion>
)
```

# 3. Repositories

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/port/output/QuestionRepository.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
interface QuestionRepository {
    fun findById(id: Long): Question?
    fun save(question: Question): Question
}
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/port/output/QuizRepository.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizRepository {
    fun findAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun findById(id: Long): Quiz?
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
}
```

# 4. Spring Data Repositories

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/SpringDataQuestionRepository.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
interface SpringDataQuestionRepository : JpaRepository<QuestionEntity,
Long>
```

# kotlin CopyEdit // infrastructure/persistence/SpringDataQuizRepository.kt package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository interface SpringDataQuizRepository : JpaRepository<QuizEntity, Long> kotlin CopyEdit // infrastructure/persistence/SpringDataQuizQuestionRepository.kt package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository interface SpringDataQuizQuestionRepository : JpaRepository<QuizQuestionEntity, Long>

# 5. Repository Implementations

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuestionRepositoryImpl.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence

import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuestionRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository

@Repository
class QuestionRepositoryImpl(
    private val springDataQuestionRepository:
SpringDataQuestionRepository
) : QuestionRepository {

    override fun findById(id: Long): Question? =
        springDataQuestionRepository.findById(id).orElse(null)?.let {
        Question(it.id, it.text, it.answer)
```

```
}
    override fun save(question: Question): Question {
        val entity = QuestionEntity(question.id, question.text,
question.answer)
        val saved = springDataQuestionRepository.save(entity)
        return Question(saved.id, saved.text, saved.answer)
    }
}
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizRepositoryImpl.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizQuestion
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
@Repository
class QuizRepositoryImpl(
    private val springDataQuizRepository: SpringDataQuizRepository
) : QuizRepository {
    override fun findAll(): List<Quiz> =
        springDataQuizRepository.findAll().map { toDomain(it) }
    override fun findById(id: Long): Quiz? =
        springDataQuizRepository.findById(id).orElse(null)?.let {
toDomain(it) }
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz {
        val entity = toEntity(quiz)
        val saved = springDataQuizRepository.save(entity)
        return toDomain(saved)
    }
```

```
private fun toDomain(entity: QuizEntity): Quiz {
        val questions = entity.quizQuestions.map {
            QuizQuestion(
                question = Question(
                    id = it.question.id,
                    text = it.question.text,
                    answer = it.question.answer
                ),
                score = it.score
            )
        }
        return Quiz(entity.id, entity.title, questions)
    }
    private fun toEntity(quiz: Quiz): QuizEntity {
        val entity = if (quiz.id == null) QuizEntity(title =
quiz.title) else
springDataQuizRepository.findById(quiz.id).orElse(QuizEntity(title =
quiz.title))
        // Clear and repopulate quizQuestions
        entity.quizQuestions.clear()
        quiz.questions.forEach { qq ->
            val qqEntity = QuizQuestionEntity(
                quiz = entity,
                question = QuestionEntity(id = qq.question.id, text =
qq.question.text, answer = qq.question.answer),
                score = qq.score
            entity.quizQuestions.add(qqEntity)
        return entity
    }
}
```

# 6. Service Interface & Implementation

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/port/input/QuizService.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizService {
    fun getAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun getById(id: Long): Quiz?
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
    fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers: Map<Long,</pre>
String>): Int
}
kotlin
CopyEdit
// application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.service
import com.elearning.guiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional
@Service
@Transactional
class QuizServiceImpl(
    private val quizRepository: QuizRepository
) : QuizService {
    override fun getAll(): List<Quiz> = quizRepository.findAll()
    override fun getById(id: Long): Quiz? =
quizRepository.findById(id)
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz = quizRepository.save(quiz)
```

```
/**
     * Calculate total score for submitted answers.
     * answers map: questionId -> user's answer
     */
    override fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers:
Map<Long, String>): Int {
        val quiz = quizRepository.findById(quizId) ?: throw
IllegalArgumentException("Quiz not found")
        var totalScore = 0
        for (qq in quiz.questions) {
            val userAnswer = answers[qq.question.id]
            if (userAnswer != null &&
userAnswer.trim().equals(qq.question.answer.trim(), ignoreCase =
true)) {
                totalScore += qq.score
            }
        }
        // Could extend to save user's score history here (optional)
        return totalScore
   }
}
```

# 7. DTOs for API

val score: Int

kotlin

```
CopyEdit
// application/dto/QuestionResponse.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto

data class QuestionResponse(
   val id: Long,
   val text: String,
   // Note: No answer field here to hide it from clients
```

kotlin

)

```
CopyEdit
// application/dto/QuizResponse.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class QuizResponse(
    val id: Long.
    val title: String,
    val questions: List<QuestionResponse>
kotlin
CopyEdit
// application/dto/CreateQuestionRequest.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class CreateQuestionRequest(
    val id: Long?, // Optional, if reusing existing question
    val text: String,
    val answer: String,
    val score: Int
)
kotlin
CopyEdit
// application/dto/CreateQuizRequest.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class CreateQuizRequest(
    val title: String,
    val questions: List<CreateQuestionRequest>
)
kotlin
CopyEdit
// application/dto/SubmitQuizRequest.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class SubmitQuizRequest(
    val userId: String,
    val quizId: Long,
```

```
val answers: Map<Long, String> // questionId -> userAnswer
)

kotlin
CopyEdit
// application/dto/SubmitQuizResponse.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto

data class SubmitQuizResponse(
   val userId: String,
   val quizId: Long,
   val totalScore: Int
)
```

```
8. Controller
kotlin
CopyEdit
// application/controller/QuizController.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.application.controller
import com.elearning.quiz.application.dto.*
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizQuestion
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/quizzes")
class QuizController(private val quizService: QuizService) {
    @GetMapping
    fun getAll(): List<QuizResponse> =
        quizService.getAll().map { it.toResponse() }
    @GetMapping("/{id}")
```

```
fun getById(@PathVariable id: Long): QuizResponse {
        val quiz = quizService.getById(id) ?: throw
ResourceNotFoundException("Quiz $id not found")
        return quiz.toResponse()
    }
    @PostMapping
    @ResponseStatus(HttpStatus.CREATED)
    fun create(@RequestBody req: CreateQuizRequest): QuizResponse {
        val quiz = req.toDomain()
        val saved = quizService.save(quiz)
        return saved.toResponse()
    }
    @PostMapping("/submit")
    fun submit(@RequestBody req: SubmitQuizRequest):
SubmitQuizResponse {
        val totalScore = quizService.submitAnswers(req.userId,
req.quizId, req.answers)
        return SubmitQuizResponse(reg.userId, reg.quizId, totalScore)
    }
    // Helpers to convert between domain and DTO
    private fun CreateQuizReguest.toDomain(): Quiz =
        Ouiz(
            id = null.
            title = this.title.
            questions = this.questions.map {
                QuizQuestion(
                    question = Question(it.id, it.text, it.answer),
                    score = it.score
                )
            }
        )
    private fun Quiz.toResponse(): QuizResponse =
        QuizResponse(
            id = this.id ?: -1,
```

```
title = this.title,
    questions = this.questions.map {
        QuestionResponse(
            id = it.question.id ?: -1,
            text = it.question.text,
            score = it.score
        )
    }
}

// Simple exception handler (you can enhance with @ControllerAdvice if you want)
@ResponseStatus(HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND)
class ResourceNotFoundException(message: String) :
RuntimeException(message)
```

# 9. Summary

- Questions and quizzes are separate entities.
- Quiz-question relation stores the score for that question in the quiz.
- Answers are hidden when returning quizzes.
- Submitting answers returns the total score for the user.

If you want, I can help you create a shell script to add all these files to your project, or generate sample cURL commands for creating quizzes, fetching quizzes, and submitting answers.

Just say the word!

# You said:

yes, pls create a shell script to add all these files to your project

### ChatGPT said:

Sure! Here's a shell script that creates the folder structure and writes all the provided Kotlin files into your quiz-service project.

Save this as setup\_quiz\_service.sh in your project root and run it. It will create/overwrite the files.

```
bash
CopyEdit
#!/bin/bash
set -e
echo "Creating directories..."
mkdir -p quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/model
mkdir -p
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/input
mkdir -p
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/output
mkdir -p
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence
mkdir -p
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/service
mkdir -p
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/controller
mkdir -p
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/dto
echo "Writing entities..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/QuestionEntity.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "questions")
```

```
data class QuestionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val text: String,
   val answer: String
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/QuizEntity.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "quizzes")
data class QuizEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val title: String,
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "quiz", cascade = [CascadeType.ALL],
orphanRemoval = true, fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    val quizQuestions: MutableList<QuizQuestionEntity> =
mutableListOf()
)
E0F
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/QuizQuestionEntity.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_questions")
```

```
data class QuizQuestionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "quiz_id")
    val quiz: QuizEntity,
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "question_id")
    val question: QuestionEntity,
    val score: Int
)
EOF
echo "Writing domain models..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/model/Question.
kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class Question(
    val id: Long?,
    val text: String,
   val answer: String
)
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/model/QuizQuest
ion.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class QuizQuestion(
    val question: Question,
    val score: Int
```

```
)
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/model/Quiz.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class Quiz(
    val id: Long?,
    val title: String,
    val questions: List<QuizQuestion>
)
EOF
echo "Writing domain ports..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/output/Que
stionRepository.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
interface QuestionRepository {
    fun findById(id: Long): Question?
    fun save(question: Question): Question
}
E0F
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/output/Qui
zRepository.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizRepository {
```

```
fun findAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun findById(id: Long): Quiz?
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
}
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/port/input/Quiz
Service.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
interface QuizService {
    fun getAll(): List<Quiz>
    fun getById(id: Long): Quiz?
    fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz
    fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers: Map<Long,
String>): Int
E0F
echo "Writing Spring Data repositories..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/SpringDataQuestionRepository.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.guiz.infrastructure.persistence
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
interface SpringDataQuestionRepository : JpaRepository < QuestionEntity,
Long>
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/SpringDataQuizRepository.kt <<EOF</pre>
```

```
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
interface SpringDataQuizRepository : JpaRepository<QuizEntity, Long>
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/SpringDataQuizQuestionRepository.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
interface SpringDataQuizQuestionRepository :
JpaRepository<QuizQuestionEntity, Long>
EOF
echo "Writing repository implementations..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/QuestionRepositoryImpl.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.guiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuestionRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
@Repository
class QuestionRepositoryImpl(
    private val springDataQuestionRepository:
SpringDataQuestionRepository
) : QuestionRepository {
    override fun findById(id: Long): Question? =
        springDataQuestionRepository.findById(id).orElse(null)?.let {
            Question(it.id, it.text, it.answer)
```

```
}
    override fun save(question: Question): Question {
        val entity = QuestionEntity(question.id, question.text,
question.answer)
        val saved = springDataQuestionRepository.save(entity)
        return Question(saved.id, saved.text, saved.answer)
    }
}
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persist
ence/QuizRepositoryImpl.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.guiz.domain.model.QuizQuestion
import com.elearning.guiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
@Repository
class QuizRepositoryImpl(
    private val springDataQuizRepository: SpringDataQuizRepository
) : QuizRepository {
    override fun findAll(): List<Quiz> =
        springDataQuizRepository.findAll().map { toDomain(it) }
    override fun findById(id: Long): Quiz? =
        springDataQuizRepository.findById(id).orElse(null)?.let {
toDomain(it) }
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz {
        val entity = toEntity(quiz)
        val saved = springDataQuizRepository.save(entity)
        return toDomain(saved)
```

```
}
    private fun toDomain(entity: QuizEntity): Quiz {
        val questions = entity.quizQuestions.map {
            QuizQuestion(
                question = Question(
                    id = it.question.id,
                    text = it.question.text,
                    answer = it.question.answer
                ),
                score = it.score
            )
        }
        return Quiz(entity.id, entity.title, questions)
    }
    private fun toEntity(quiz: Quiz): QuizEntity {
        val entity = if (quiz.id == null) QuizEntity(title =
quiz.title) else
springDataQuizRepository.findById(quiz.id).orElse(QuizEntity(title =
quiz.title))
        entity.quizQuestions.clear()
        quiz.questions.forEach { qq ->
            val qqEntity = QuizQuestionEntity(
                quiz = entity,
                question = QuestionEntity(id = qq.question.id, text =
qq.question.text, answer = qq.question.answer),
                score = qq.score
            entity.quizQuestions.add(qqEntity)
        }
        return entity
    }
}
EOF
```

```
echo "Writing service implementation..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/service/Qu
izServiceImpl.kt <<EOF</pre>
package com.elearning.quiz.application.service
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional
@Service
@Transactional
class QuizServiceImpl(
    private val quizRepository: QuizRepository
) : QuizService {
    override fun getAll(): List<Quiz> = guizRepository.findAll()
    override fun getById(id: Long): Quiz? =
quizRepository.findById(id)
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz = quizRepository.save(quiz)
    override fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers:
Map<Long, String>): Int {
        val quiz = quizRepository.findById(quizId) ?: throw
IllegalArgumentException("Quiz not found")
        var totalScore = 0
        for (qq in quiz.questions) {
            val userAnswer = answers[qq.question.id]
            if (userAnswer != null &&
userAnswer.trim().equals(qq.question.answer.trim(), ignoreCase =
true)) {
                totalScore += qq.score
```

```
}
        return totalScore
    }
}
EOF
echo "Writing DTOs..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/dto/Questi
onResponse.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class QuestionResponse(
    val id: Long,
   val text: String,
   val score: Int
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/dto/QuizRe
sponse.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class QuizResponse(
    val id: Long,
    val title: String,
    val questions: List<QuestionResponse>
EOF
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/dto/Create
QuestionRequest.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
```

```
data class CreateQuestionRequest(
    val id: Long?,
    val text: String,
    val answer: String,
   val score: Int
EOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/dto/Create
QuizRequest.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class CreateQuizRequest(
    val title: String,
    val questions: List<CreateQuestionRequest>
)
E0F
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/dto/Submit
QuizReguest.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class SubmitQuizRequest(
    val userId: String,
    val quizId: Long,
    val answers: Map<Long, String>
)
FOF
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/dto/Submit
QuizResponse.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.application.dto
data class SubmitQuizResponse(
    val userId: String,
```

```
val quizId: Long,
    val totalScore: Int
)
E0F
echo "Writing controller..."
cat >
quiz-service/src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/application/controller
/QuizController.kt <<EOF
package com.elearning.quiz.application.controller
import com.elearning.quiz.application.dto.*
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizQuestion
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.input.QuizService
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/quizzes")
class QuizController(
    private val quizService: QuizService
) {
    @GetMapping
    fun getAll(): List<QuizResponse> =
        quizService.getAll().map { quiz ->
            QuizResponse(
                id = quiz.id ?: 0,
                title = quiz.title,
                questions = quiz.questions.map { qq ->
                    QuestionResponse(
                        id = qq.question.id ?: 0,
                        text = qq.question.text,
                        score = qq.score
                    )
```

```
}
            )
        }
    @GetMapping("/{id}")
    fun getById(@PathVariable id: Long): ResponseEntity<QuizResponse>
{
        val quiz = quizService.getById(id) ?: return
ResponseEntity.notFound().build()
        val response = QuizResponse(
            id = quiz.id ?: 0,
            title = quiz.title,
            questions = quiz.questions.map { qq ->
                QuestionResponse(
                    id = qq.question.id ?: 0,
                    text = qq.question.text,
                    score = qq.score
                )
            }
        return ResponseEntity.ok(response)
    }
    @PostMapping
    fun createQuiz(@RequestBody request: CreateQuizRequest):
QuizResponse {
        val quiz = Quiz(
            id = null,
            title = request.title,
            questions = request.questions.map { q ->
                QuizQuestion(
                    question = Question(q.id, q.text, q.answer),
                    score = q.score
                )
            }
        val saved = quizService.save(quiz)
        return QuizResponse(
```

```
id = saved.id ?: 0,
            title = saved.title,
            questions = saved.questions.map { qq ->
                QuestionResponse(
                    id = qq.question.id ?: 0,
                    text = qq.question.text,
                    score = qq.score
                )
            }
        )
    }
    @PostMapping("/submit")
    fun submitQuiz(@RequestBody request: SubmitQuizRequest):
SubmitQuizResponse {
        val score = quizService.submitAnswers(request.userId,
request.quizId, request.answers)
        return SubmitQuizResponse(request.userId, request.quizId,
score)
    }
}
EOF
echo "All files created successfully."
```

Run:

# bash

# CopyEdit

```
chmod +x setup_quiz_service.sh
./setup_quiz_service.sh
```

Let me know if you want me to help add Gradle or Maven config next!

# You said:

pls help provide postman script that I can import to Postman to test the rest apis?

### ChatGPT said:

Here's a complete **Postman collection JSON** you can import to test your quiz-service REST APIs:

# Steps to use:

- 1. Copy the full JSON below and save it to a file called quiz-service.postman\_collection.json.
- 2. Open Postman  $\rightarrow$  Click "Import"  $\rightarrow$  Choose the JSON file.

# quiz-service.postman\_collection.json

```
json
CopyEdit
  "info": {
    "name": "Quiz Service APIs",
    "_postman_id": "5d8806d7-4f80-4f82-b8b5-cfae78d7dc4f",
    "description": "Collection to test quiz-service endpoints",
    "schema":
"https://schema.getpostman.com/json/collection/v2.1.0/collection.json"
  },
  "item": [
      "name": "Get All Quizzes",
      "request": {
        "method": "GET",
        "header": [],
        "url": {
          "raw": "http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes",
          "protocol": "http",
          "host": ["localhost"],
          "port": "8080",
          "path": ["api", "quizzes"]
        }
      }
    },
```

```
"name": "Get Quiz By ID",
     "request": {
       "method": "GET",
       "header": [].
       "url": {
         "raw": "http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes/1",
         "protocol": "http",
         "host": ["localhost"],
        "port": "8080",
        "path": ["api", "quizzes", "1"]
       }
     }
   },
     "name": "Create Quiz",
     "request": {
       "method": "POST",
       "header": [
        { "key": "Content-Type", "value": "application/json" }
       1.
       "body": {
         "mode": "raw".
        "raw": "{\n \"id\": null,\n \"title\": \"Basic Math
Quiz', n \guestions': [n {n \"id\": null, n}
                  \"text\": \"What is 2+2?\",\n
\"quizId\": 0,\n
                                                 \"answer\":
          \"quizId\": 0,\n \"text\": \"What is 3*3?\",\n \"answer\":
\"9\",\n
          },
       "url": {
         "raw": "http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes",
         "protocol": "http",
         "host": ["localhost"],
         "port": "8080",
        "path": ["api", "quizzes"]
      }
     }
   },
```

```
"name": "Submit Quiz",
      "request": {
        "method": "POST",
        "header": [
          { "key": "Content-Type", "value": "application/json" }
        1.
        "body": {
          "mode": "raw",
          "raw": "{\n \"userId\": \"user123\",\n \"quizId\": 1,\n
\"answers\": {\n \"1\": \"4\",\n \"2\": \"9\"\n }\n}"
        },
        "url": {
          "raw": "http://localhost:8080/api/quizzes/submit",
          "protocol": "http",
          "host": ["localhost"],
          "port": "8080",
          "path": ["api", "quizzes", "submit"]
        }
   }
}
```

Would you like me to also generate a shell script that downloads this and runs Postman tests via Newman for CI/CD or terminal testing?

### You said:

```
I got this error when creating quiz: org.hibernate.TransientPropertyValueException: object references an unsaved transient instance - save the transient instance before flushing: com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence.QuizQuestionEntity.question -> com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence.QuestionEntity at org.hibernate.engine.spi.CascadingActions$8.noCascade(CascadingActions.java:372) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascade(Cascade.java:173) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at org.hibernate.event.internal.AbstractSaveEventListener.cascadeBeforeSave(AbstractSaveEventListener.java:482) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at org.hibernate.event.internal.DefaultPersistEventListener.justCascade(DefaultPersistEventListen
```

```
er.java:160) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
org.hibernate.event.internal.DefaultPersistEventListener.entityIsPersistent(DefaultPersistEventLi
stener.java:154) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
org.hibernate.event.internal.DefaultPersistEventListener.persist(DefaultPersistEventListener.jav
a:90) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
org.hibernate.event.internal.DefaultPersistEventListener.onPersist(DefaultPersistEventListener.j
ava:77) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.event.service.internal.EventListenerGroupImpl.fireEventOnEachListener(EventList
enerGroupImpl.java:138) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
org.hibernate.internal.SessionImpl.persistOnFlush(SessionImpl.java:830)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.spi.CascadingActions$8.cascade(CascadingActions.java:333)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.spi.CascadingActions$8.cascade(CascadingActions.java:323)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascadeToOne(Cascade.java:517)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascadeAssociation(Cascade.java:439)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascadeProperty(Cascade.java:224)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascadeCollectionElements(Cascade.java:551)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascadeCollection(Cascade.java:481)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascadeAssociation(Cascade.java:442)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascadeProperty(Cascade.java:224)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.internal.Cascade.cascade(Cascade.java:157)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.event.internal.AbstractFlushingEventListener.cascadeOnFlush(AbstractFlushingE
ventListener.java:161) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.event.internal.AbstractFlushingEventListener.prepareEntityFlushes(AbstractFlushi
ngEventListener.java:144) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
org.hibernate.event.internal.AbstractFlushingEventListener.flushEverythingToExecutions(Abstra
ctFlushingEventListener.java:79) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
org.hibernate.event.internal.DefaultFlushEventListener.onFlush(DefaultFlushEventListener.java:
38) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
                                                   at
org.hibernate.event.service.internal.EventListenerGroupImpl.fireEventOnEachListener(EventList
enerGroupImpl.java:127) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
                                                                         at
org.hibernate.internal.SessionImpl.doFlush(SessionImpl.java:1415)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.internal.SessionImpl.managedFlush(SessionImpl.java:496)
```

```
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.internal.SessionImpl.flushBeforeTransactionCompletion(SessionImpl.java:2325)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.internal.SessionImpl.beforeTransactionCompletion(SessionImpl.java:1988)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.engine.jdbc.internal.JdbcCoordinatorImpl.beforeTransactionCompletion(JdbcCoor
dinatorImpl.java:439) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.resource.transaction.backend.jdbc.internal.JdbcResourceLocalTransactionCoordi
natorImpl.beforeCompletionCallback(JdbcResourceLocalTransactionCoordinatorImpl.java:169)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.hibernate.resource.transaction.backend.jdbc.internal.JdbcResourceLocalTransactionCoordi
natorImpl$TransactionDriverControlImpl.commit(JdbcResourceLocalTransactionCoordinatorImpl
I.java:267) ~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final]
org.hibernate.engine.transaction.internal.TransactionImpl.commit(TransactionImpl.java:101)
~[hibernate-core-6.3.1.Final.jar:6.3.1.Final] at
org.springframework.orm.jpa.JpaTransactionManager.doCommit(JpaTransactionManager.java:5
61) ~[spring-orm-6.1.1.jar:6.1.1]
org.springframework.transaction.support.AbstractPlatformTransactionManager.processCommit(
AbstractPlatformTransactionManager.java:794) ~[spring-tx-6.1.1.jar:6.1.1]
org.springframework.transaction.support.AbstractPlatformTransactionManager.commit(Abstract
PlatformTransactionManager.java:757) ~[spring-tx-6.1.1.jar:6.1.1] at
org.springframework.transaction.interceptor.TransactionAspectSupport.commitTransactionAfter
Returning(TransactionAspectSupport.java:669) ~[spring-tx-6.1.1.jar:6.1.1]
ChatGPT said:
The error you're seeing:
pgsql
CopyEdit
org.hibernate.TransientPropertyValueException: object references an
unsaved transient instance
is due to this line in JpaQuizRepository.kt:
kotlin
CopyEdit
quiz.questions.map {
     QuestionEntity(
          id = it.id,
          text = it.text,
```

answer = it.answer,
score = it.score,

```
quiz = QuizEntity(id = quiz.id, title = quiz.title) // ! NEW
instance!
)
}
```

You're assigning a **new QuizEntity instance** as the quiz property for each QuestionEntity, instead of referencing the **parent QuizEntity being saved**. Hibernate sees the referenced QuizEntity as transient (not managed) and throws the error.

### **V** Fix

Update the save() method in JpaQuizRepository.kt like this:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
```

```
override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz {
    val quizEntity = QuizEntity(
        id = quiz.id,
        title = quiz.title
    val questions = quiz.questions.map {
        QuestionEntity(
            id = it.id,
            text = it.text,
            answer = it.answer,
            score = it.score,
            quiz = quizEntity // <a href="#">✓</a> Reference the same instance
        )
    }
    val fullEntity = quizEntity.copy(questions = questions)
    val saved = springRepo.save(fullEntity)
    return saved.toDomain()
}
```

This ensures all QuestionEntity instances reference the same managed QuizEntity.

Let me know if you'd like this fix applied in the Canvas document.

#### You said:

pls fix with this impl: import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizQuestion import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository @Repository class QuizRepositoryImpl( private val springDataQuizRepository: SpringDataQuizRepository): QuizRepository { override fun findAll(): List<Quiz> = springDataQuizRepository.findAll().map { toDomain(it) } override fun findByld(id: Long): Quiz? = springDataQuizRepository.findById(id).orElse(null)?.let { toDomain(it) } override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz { val entity = toEntity(quiz) val saved = springDataQuizRepository.save(entity) return toDomain(saved) } private fun toDomain(entity: QuizEntity): Quiz { val questions = entity.quizQuestions.map { QuizQuestion( question = Question( id = it.question.id, text = it.question.text, answer = it.question.answer ), score = it.score ) } return Quiz(entity.id, entity.title, questions) } private fun toEntity(quiz: Quiz): QuizEntity { val entity = if (quiz.id == null) QuizEntity(title = quiz.title) else springDataQuizRepository.findById(quiz.id).orElse(QuizEntity(title = quiz.title)) entity.quizQuestions.clear() quiz.questions.forEach { qq -> val qqEntity = QuizQuestionEntity( quiz = entity, question = QuestionEntity(id = qq.question.id, text = qq.question.text, answer = qq.question.answer), score = qq.score ) entity.quizQuestions.add(qqEntity) } return entity } }

#### ChatGPT said:

Edited

Your codebase has been updated to integrate the clean implementation of QuizRepositoryImpl as requested. This includes:

- Using QuizQuestion as an aggregate for Question and score.
- Mapping between QuizEntity, QuizQuestionEntity, and the domain models.
- Splitting out QuestionEntity as a reusable entity.
- Refactoring the service and controller layers accordingly.

Let me know if you'd like to add support for updating existing QuestionEntity entries by content hashing or ID reuse, or anything else.

2/2

#### You said:

pls provide docker command to install kafka in local

#### ChatGPT said:

To run Kafka locally using Docker, you typically use Apache Kafka + Zookeeper, as Kafka requires Zookeeper for coordination (unless you're using newer versions with KRaft mode). Here's a simple one-command setup using Docker that works well for local development.

# Using Docker CLI

```
bash
CopyEdit
docker network create kafka-net
# Start Zookeeper
docker run -d --name zookeeper --network kafka-net -p 2181:2181 \
  -e ZOOKEEPER_CLIENT_PORT=2181 \
 confluentinc/cp-zookeeper:7.5.0
# Start Kafka
docker run -d --name kafka --network kafka-net -p 9092:9092 \
  -e KAFKA_BROKER_ID=1 \
 -e KAFKA_ZOOKEEPER_CONNECT=zookeeper:2181 \
  -e KAFKA_ADVERTISED_LISTENERS=PLAINTEXT://localhost:9092 \
  -e KAFKA_OFFSETS_TOPIC_REPLICATION_FACTOR=1 \
 confluentinc/cp-kafka:7.5.0
```

### 🧪 Test it

After both containers are running:

#### Produce to a topic:

```
bash
CopyEdit
docker exec -it kafka kafka-console-producer --broker-list
localhost:9092 --topic test
  1.
```

#### Consume from a topic:

```
bash
```

### CopyEdit

```
docker exec -it kafka kafka-console-consumer --bootstrap-server
localhost:9092 --topic test --from-beginning
```

2.



### bash

### CopyEdit

```
docker rm -f kafka zookeeper
docker network rm kafka-net
```

Let me know if you want a Docker Compose version or want to enable Kafka UI like Kafdrop.

#### You said:

pls also implement /api/quiz/join that allow use to join a quiz by quiz id

#### ChatGPT said:

To implement the POST /api/quiz/join endpoint that allows a user to "join" a guiz by its ID, we'll assume the purpose is to track that a user intends to participate in a quiz (even if they haven't submitted answers yet).

Here's how to implement it step-by-step.



### 1. Domain Model (add new)

#### kotlin

```
// domain/model/QuizSession.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
data class QuizSession(
    val id: Long? = null,
    val userId: String,
```

```
val quizId: Long
)
```

### 2. Domain Port

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/port/input/QuizService.kt
fun joinQuiz(userId: String, quizId: Long): QuizSession
kotlin
CopyEdit
// domain/port/output/QuizSessionRepository.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizSession
interface QuizSessionRepository {
   fun save(session: QuizSession): QuizSession
   fun findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId: String, quizId: Long):
QuizSession?
```

### 3. Entity & JPA Layer

#### kotlin

```
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizSessionEntity.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*

@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_sessions")
data class QuizSessionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val userId: String,
```

```
val quizId: Long
)
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizSessionJpaRepository.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
interface SpringDataQuizSessionRepository :
JpaRepository<QuizSessionEntity, Long> {
    fun findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId: String, quizId: Long):
QuizSessionEntity?
}
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizSessionRepositoryImpl.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizSession
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizSessionRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
@Repository
class QuizSessionRepositoryImpl(
    private val springRepo: SpringDataQuizSessionRepository
) : QuizSessionRepository {
    override fun save(session: QuizSession): QuizSession {
        val entity = QuizSessionEntity(
            id = session.id,
            userId = session.userId,
            quizId = session.quizId
        )
        return springRepo.save(entity).toDomain()
    }
```

```
override fun findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId: String, quizId: Long):
QuizSession? {
    return springRepo.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId,
quizId)?.toDomain()
    }

    private fun QuizSessionEntity.toDomain(): QuizSession =
QuizSession(
    id = this.id,
        userId = this.userId,
        quizId = this.quizId
    )
}
```

## 4. Service Layer

```
kotlin
```

```
CopyEdit
```

```
// application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt
```

#### @Autowired

```
lateinit var quizSessionRepository: QuizSessionRepository
```

```
override fun joinQuiz(userId: String, quizId: Long): QuizSession {
    quizRepository.findById(quizId) ?: throw RuntimeException("Quiz
not found")
    val existing = quizSessionRepository.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId,
quizId)
    return existing ?: quizSessionRepository.save(QuizSession(userId = userId, quizId = quizId))
}
```

### 5. Controller

#### kotlin

```
// application/controller/QuizController.kt
```

```
data class JoinQuizRequest(val userId: String, val quizId: Long)

@PostMapping("/join")
fun joinQuiz(@RequestBody request: JoinQuizRequest): QuizSession {
    return quizService.joinQuiz(request.userId, request.quizId)
}
```

## 6. Database Table (if needed manually)

sql

```
CopyEdit
```

```
CREATE TABLE quiz_sessions (
   id BIGINT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
   user_id VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
   quiz_id BIGINT NOT NULL
);
```

Let me know if you'd like to track the start time, or associate quiz status like IN\_PROGRESS, COMPLETED, etc.

#### You said:

yes

#### ChatGPT said:

Great! Let's extend the QuizSession implementation to include:

- startTime (when user joins)
- status (e.g. IN\_PROGRESS, COMPLETED)

## 1. Update Domain Model

kotlin

### CopyEdit

// domain/model/QuizSession.kt

```
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model

import java.time.LocalDateTime

enum class QuizSessionStatus {
    IN_PROGRESS, COMPLETED
}

data class QuizSession(
    val id: Long? = null,
    val userId: String,
    val quizId: Long,
    val startTime: LocalDateTime = LocalDateTime.now(),
    val status: QuizSessionStatus = QuizSessionStatus.IN_PROGRESS
)
```

## 2. Update Entity

#### kotlin

```
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizSessionEntity.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizSessionStatus
import jakarta.persistence.*
import java.time.LocalDateTime

@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_sessions")
data class QuizSessionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,

    val userId: String,
    val quizId: Long,
    val startTime: LocalDateTime = LocalDateTime.now(),
    @Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
```

```
val status: QuizSessionStatus = QuizSessionStatus.IN_PROGRESS
)
```

## 3. Update Repository Implementation

#### kotlin

```
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizSessionRepositoryImpl.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizSession
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizSessionStatus
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizSessionRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
@Repository
class QuizSessionRepositoryImpl(
    private val springRepo: SpringDataQuizSessionRepository
) : QuizSessionRepository {
    override fun save(session: QuizSession): QuizSession {
        val entity = QuizSessionEntity(
            id = session.id,
            userId = session.userId,
            quizId = session.quizId,
            startTime = session.startTime,
            status = session.status
        return springRepo.save(entity).toDomain()
    }
    override fun findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId: String, quizId: Long):
QuizSession? {
        return springRepo.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId,
quizId)?.toDomain()
    }
```

```
private fun QuizSessionEntity.toDomain(): QuizSession =
QuizSession(
    id = this.id,
    userId = this.userId,
    quizId = this.quizId,
    startTime = this.startTime,
    status = this.status
)
}
```

### 4. Update Service Logic

```
kotlin
```

### CopyEdit

```
// application/service/QuizServiceImpl.kt
override fun joinQuiz(userId: String, quizId: Long): QuizSession {
    quizRepository.findById(quizId) ?: throw RuntimeException("Quiz
not found")
    val existing = quizSessionRepository.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId,
quizId)
    return existing ?: quizSessionRepository.save(
        QuizSession(userId = userId, quizId = quizId)
    )
}
```

## 5. (Optional) Update Submit to Mark as Completed

#### kotlin

```
// In submitQuiz function, after calculating score:
quizSessionRepository.findByUserIdAndQuizId(request.userId,
request.quizId)?.let {
   quizSessionRepository.save(it.copy(status =
QuizSessionStatus.COMPLETED))
}
```

## 6. Update DB Schema (if needed manually)

sql

### CopyEdit

```
ALTER TABLE quiz_sessions
ADD COLUMN start_time TIMESTAMP,
ADD COLUMN status VARCHAR(20) DEFAULT 'IN_PROGRESS';
```

Let me know if you'd like to add endTime, duration, or prevent a user from joining twice unless the quiz is reset.

#### You said:

pls update that many users can join a quiz, a quiz should have its start/end times

#### ChatGPT said:

Thanks! Let's now update the implementation so that:

- V A quiz has start and end time
- Many users can join a quiz
- V Each join creates a QuizSession with userId, quizId, startTime, status

## 1. Update Quiz domain model

```
kotlin
```

```
// domain/model/Quiz.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model
import java.time.LocalDateTime

data class Quiz(
   val id: Long?,
   val title: String,
   val questions: List<Question> = emptyList(),
   val startTime: LocalDateTime,
   val endTime: LocalDateTime
```

)

### 2. Update QuizEntity

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
import java.time.LocalDateTime
@Entity
@Table(name = "quizzes")
data class QuizEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val title: String,
    val startTime: LocalDateTime,
    val endTime: LocalDateTime,
    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "quiz", cascade = [CascadeType.ALL],
orphanRemoval = true, fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    val quizQuestions: MutableList<QuizQuestionEntity> =
mutableListOf()
```

### **☑** 3. Update Repository Mapping

```
In your QuizRepositoryImpl, update both toDomain() and toEntity():
kotlin
CopyEdit
private fun toDomain(entity: QuizEntity): Quiz {
   val questions = entity.quizQuestions.map {
```

```
QuizQuestion(
            question = Question(
                id = it.question.id,
                text = it.question.text,
                answer = it.question.answer
            ),
            score = it.score
        )
    }
    return Quiz(
        id = entity.id,
        title = entity.title,
        questions = questions,
        startTime = entity.startTime,
        endTime = entity.endTime
    )
}
private fun toEntity(quiz: Quiz): QuizEntity {
    val entity = if (quiz.id == null) {
        QuizEntity(
            title = quiz.title,
            startTime = quiz.startTime,
            endTime = quiz.endTime
    } else {
        springDataQuizRepository.findById(quiz.id).orElseThrow()
            .copy(title = quiz.title, startTime = quiz.startTime,
endTime = quiz.endTime)
    }
    entity.quizQuestions.clear()
    quiz.questions.forEach { qq ->
        val qqEntity = QuizQuestionEntity(
            quiz = entity,
            question = QuestionEntity(
                id = qq.question.id,
                text = qq.question.text,
```

```
answer = qq.question.answer
),
    score = qq.score
)
    entity.quizQuestions.add(qqEntity)
}
return entity
}
```

### 4. Update Quiz Create API

Update /api/quizzes POST endpoint to accept startTime and endTime.

### 5. Users can Join a Quiz

Add QuizSessionEntity and QuizSessionRepository (already added earlier), then add a controller method:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
// application/controller/QuizController.kt

@PostMapping("/join")
fun joinQuiz(@RequestParam userId: String, @RequestParam quizId:
Long): Map<String, Any> {
    val session = quizService.joinQuiz(userId, quizId)
    return mapOf(
        "sessionId" to session.id!!,
        "userId" to session.userId,
        "quizId" to session.quizId,
        "startTime" to session.startTime,
        "status" to session.status
    )
}
```

## 6. Business Rule (Optional)

In joinQuiz() service logic, add:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
val now = LocalDateTime.now()
if (now.isBefore(quiz.startTime) || now.isAfter(quiz.endTime)) {
    throw IllegalStateException("Quiz is not active")
}
```

Would you like me to update your existing code (canvas) with this structure as well?

#### You said:

yes

#### ChatGPT said:

{"updates": [{"filePath": "src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/domain/model/Quiz.kt", "code": "package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model\n\nimport java.time.LocalDateTime\n\ndata class Quiz(\n val id: Long?\n val title: String,\n val questions: List<Question> = emptyList(),\n val startTime: LocalDateTime,\n val endTime: LocalDateTime\n)"}, {"filePath": "src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/quiz/infrastructure/persistence/QuizEntity.kt", "code": "package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence\n\nimport jakarta.persistence.\*\nimport java.time.LocalDateTime\n\n@Entity\n@Table(name = "quizzes")\ndata class QuizEntity(\n @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)\n val id: Long? = null,\n\n val title: String,\n\n val startTime: LocalDateTime,\n val endTime: LocalDateTime,\n\n @OneToMany(mappedBy = "quiz", cascade = [CascadeType.ALL], orphanRemoval = true, fetch = FetchType.EAGER)\n val questions: List<QuestionEntity> = emptyList()\n)"}, {"filePath": "src/main/kotlin/com/elearning/guiz/application/controller/QuizController.kt", "code": "@PostMapping("/join")\nfun joinQuiz(@RequestParam userId: String, @RequestParam quizId: Long): Map<String, Any> {\n val session = quizService.joinQuiz(userld, quizId)\n return mapOf(\n "sessionId" to session.id!!.\n "userId" to session.userId.\n "quizId" to session.quizId.\n "startTime" to session.startTime,\n "status" to session.status\n )\n}"}]}

To support multiple users joining a quiz and adding start/end times for a quiz, here's what you need to update:

### 1. Update Quiz model:

kotlin

```
CopyEdit
```

```
package com.elearning.quiz.domain.model

import java.time.LocalDateTime

data class Quiz(
    val id: Long?,
    val title: String,
    val questions: List<Question> = emptyList(),
    val startTime: LocalDateTime,
    val endTime: LocalDateTime
)
```

### 2. Update QuizEntity:

```
kotlin
```

```
CopyEdit
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "quizzes")
data class QuizEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,

    val title: String,

    val startTime: LocalDateTime,
    val endTime: LocalDateTime,

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "quiz", cascade = [CascadeType.ALL],
    orphanRemoval = true, fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    val questions: List<QuestionEntity> = emptyList()
)
```

### 3. Add QuizSessionEntity:

A new entity to track users joining quizzes:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_sessions")
data class QuizSessionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val userId: String,
    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    @JoinColumn(name = "quiz_id")
    val quiz: QuizEntity,
    val startTime: LocalDateTime = LocalDateTime.now(),
    @Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
    val status: QuizSessionStatus = QuizSessionStatus.ACTIVE
)
enum class QuizSessionStatus {
    ACTIVE, COMPLETED
}
```

### 4. Create QuizSessionRepository:

#### kotlin

#### CopyEdit

interface SpringDataQuizSessionRepository :
JpaRepository<QuizSessionEntity, Long>

### 5. Add method in QuizService:

#### kotlin

```
fun joinQuiz(userId: String, quizId: Long): QuizSession
```

### 6. Implement it in QuizServiceImpl:

```
kotlin
```

```
CopyEdit
```

```
override fun joinQuiz(userId: String, quizId: Long): QuizSession {
    val quiz = quizRepository.findById(quizId)
        ?: throw RuntimeException("Quiz not found")
    val session = QuizSessionEntity(
        userId = userId,
        quiz = quizRepository.findEntityById(quizId), // helper method
to fetch QuizEntity
    )
    val saved = quizSessionRepository.save(session)
    return QuizSession(
        id = saved.id,
        userId = saved.userId,
        quizId = quizId,
        startTime = saved.startTime,
        status = saved.status
    )
}
```

### 7. Add /api/quizzes/join endpoint:

#### kotlin

```
@PostMapping("/join")
fun joinQuiz(@RequestParam userId: String, @RequestParam quizId:
Long): Map<String, Any> {
   val session = quizService.joinQuiz(userId, quizId)
   return mapOf(
        "sessionId" to session.id!!,
        "userId" to session.userId,
        "quizId" to session.quizId,
        "startTime" to session.startTime,
```

```
"status" to session.status
)
}
```

Let me know if you'd like the shell script and SQL migration for creating the new table (quiz\_sessions) or help modifying the persistence layer.

#### You said:

pls implement full QuizRepositoryImpl

#### ChatGPT said:

Here is the complete implementation of QuizRepositoryImpl, supporting:

- Multiple questions in a quiz (many-to-many)
- Start and end times
- Mapping between QuizEntity, QuestionEntity, and QuizQuestionEntity
- Fetching and saving quizzes cleanly

## QuizRepositoryImpl.kt

#### kotlin

```
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Question
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.Quiz
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.model.QuizQuestion
import com.elearning.quiz.domain.port.output.QuizRepository
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository
import java.util.*

@Repository
class QuizRepositoryImpl(
    private val springDataQuizRepository: SpringDataQuizRepository,
```

```
private val springDataQuestionRepository:
SpringDataQuestionRepository
) : QuizRepository {
    override fun findAll(): List<Quiz> =
        springDataQuizRepository.findAll().map { toDomain(it) }
    override fun findById(id: Long): Quiz? =
        springDataQuizRepository.findById(id).orElse(null)?.let {
toDomain(it) }
    override fun save(quiz: Quiz): Quiz {
        val entity = toEntity(quiz)
        val saved = springDataQuizRepository.save(entity)
        return toDomain(saved)
    }
    fun findEntityById(id: Long): QuizEntity =
        springDataQuizRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow {
RuntimeException("Quiz not found") }
    private fun toDomain(entity: QuizEntity): Quiz {
        val questions = entity.quizQuestions.map {
            QuizQuestion(
                question = Question(
                    id = it.question.id,
                    text = it.question.text,
                    answer = it.question.answer
                ),
                score = it.score
        }
        return Quiz(
            id = entity.id,
            title = entity.title,
            questions = questions,
            startTime = entity.startTime,
            endTime = entity.endTime
```

```
)
    }
    private fun toEntity(quiz: Quiz): QuizEntity {
        val entity = if (quiz.id == null) {
            QuizEntity(
                title = quiz.title,
                startTime = quiz.startTime,
                endTime = quiz.endTime
        } else {
            springDataQuizRepository.findById(quiz.id)
                .orElseThrow { RuntimeException("Quiz not found") }
                .apply {
                    title = quiz.title
                    startTime = quiz.startTime
                    endTime = quiz.endTime
                    quizQuestions.clear()
                }
        }
        quiz.questions.forEach { qq ->
            val question = if (qq.question.id != null) {
                springDataQuestionRepository.findById(qq.question.id)
                    .orElseThrow { RuntimeException("Question not
found: ${qq.question.id}") }
            } else {
                QuestionEntity(text = qq.question.text, answer =
qq.question.answer).also {
                    springDataQuestionRepository.save(it)
                }
            }
            val qqEntity = QuizQuestionEntity(
                quiz = entity,
                question = question,
                score = qq.score
            )
```

```
entity.quizQuestions.add(qqEntity)
        }
        return entity
    }
}
```

### Required supporting classes/interfaces

#### SpringDataQuizRepository:

#### kotlin

#### CopyEdit

interface SpringDataQuizRepository : JpaRepository<QuizEntity, Long>

#### SpringDataQuestionRepository:

#### kotlin

#### CopyEdit

interface SpringDataQuestionRepository : JpaRepository < QuestionEntity, Long>

Make sure your QuizEntity and QuestionEntity are configured for the many-to-many relation via QuizQuestionEntity.

Let me know if you want the updated entity classes (QuizEntity, QuestionEntity, QuizQuestionEntity) or the matching QuizSession and its persistence layer.

2/2

#### You said:

```
pls update @PostMapping fun createQuiz(@RequestBody request: CreateQuizRequest):
QuizResponse { val quiz = Quiz( id = null, title = request.title, questions =
request.guestions.map { q -> QuizQuestion( question = Question(q.id, q.text, q.answer), score =
q.score ) } ) val saved = quizService.save(quiz) return QuizResponse( id = saved.id ?: 0, title =
saved.title, questions = saved.questions.map { qq -> QuestionResponse( id = qq.question.id ?:
0, text = qq.question.text, score = qq.score ) } ) }
```

#### ChatGPT said:

Here is the updated @PostMapping createQuiz method to fully support:

- startTime and endTime in the request
- Correct transformation from CreateQuizRequest (including nested questions and scores)
- QuizResponse that returns only the necessary info (no answers)

## ✓ Updated createQuiz Endpoint

```
kotlin
```

```
@PostMapping
fun createQuiz(@RequestBody request: CreateQuizRequest): QuizResponse
{
    val quiz = Quiz(
        id = null,
        title = request.title,
        startTime = request.startTime,
        endTime = request.endTime,
        questions = request.questions.map { q ->
            QuizQuestion(
                question = Question(
                    id = q.id,
                    text = q.text,
                    answer = q.answer
                ),
                score = q.score
        }
    val saved = quizService.save(quiz)
    return QuizResponse(
        id = saved.id ?: 0,
        title = saved.title,
```

```
startTime = saved.startTime,
endTime = saved.endTime,
questions = saved.questions.map { qq ->
        QuestionResponse(
        id = qq.question.id ?: 0,
        text = qq.question.text,
        score = qq.score
    )
}
```

## **※** Supporting Data Classes

You'll need these DTOs (modify if already defined differently):

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
data class CreateQuizRequest(
    val title: String,
    val startTime: LocalDateTime,
    val endTime: LocalDateTime,
    val questions: List<CreateQuizQuestionRequest>
data class CreateQuizQuestionRequest(
    val id: Long?, // Optional if new
    val text: String,
    val answer: String,
    val score: Int
data class QuizResponse(
    val id: Long,
    val title: String,
    val startTime: LocalDateTime,
    val endTime: LocalDateTime,
    val questions: List<QuestionResponse>
```

```
data class QuestionResponse(
   val id: Long,
   val text: String,
   val score: Int
)
```

Let me know if you'd like this also reflected in Swagger/OpenAPI, or updated in Postman test collection.

#### You said:

pls update logic of override fun submitAnswers(userld: String, quizld: Long, answers: Map<Long, String>): Int { val quiz = quizRepository.findByld(quizld) ?: throw IllegalArgumentException("Quiz not found") var totalScore = 0 for (qq in quiz.questions) { val userAnswer = answers[qq.question.id] if (userAnswer != null && userAnswer.trim().equals(qq.question.answer.trim(), ignoreCase = true)) { totalScore += qq.score } } return totalScore }

#### ChatGPT said:

Here's the updated submitAnswers logic for your QuizServiceImpl, with added enhancements:

### Improvements:

- 1. **Validation**: Ensures the quiz is active (within start and end time).
- 2. **Logging/User feedback (optional)**: You can plug in additional logging or response capture if needed.
- 3. **Null safety & trimming**: Robust answer comparison with safe navigation and normalization.
- 4. Future extensibility: Placeholder for saving user submissions.

## Updated Method Implementation

kotlin CopyEdit

```
override fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers:
Map<Long, String>): Int {
    val quiz = quizRepository.findById(quizId)
        ?: throw IllegalArgumentException("Quiz not found")
    val now = LocalDateTime.now()
    if (quiz.startTime != null && quiz.startTime.isAfter(now)) {
        throw IllegalStateException("Quiz has not started yet.")
    }
    if (quiz.endTime != null && quiz.endTime.isBefore(now)) {
        throw IllegalStateException("Quiz has already ended.")
    }
    var totalScore = 0
    for (qq in quiz.questions) {
        val userAnswer = answers[qq.question.id]
        if (userAnswer != null &&
userAnswer.trim().equals(qq.question.answer.trim(), ignoreCase =
true)) {
            totalScore += qq.score
        }
    }
    // Optionally persist submission (for history/statistics)
    // submissionRepository.save(Submission(userId, quizId,
totalScore, answers))
    return totalScore
}
```

### Additional Enhancements (optional)

- Track each user's submissions per quiz (create UserSubmissionEntity).
- Return more detailed feedback (e.g., which questions were correct).
- Record submission timestamp for audit/tracking.

Let me know if you'd like help adding a submission persistence layer or enhancing the return object to include correct/incorrect answers.

#### You said:

pls implement persist submission and also check if the user has joined the quiz or not

#### ChatGPT said:

To implement submission persistence and validate if the user has joined the quiz, we'll take the following steps:

# 🔽 1. Define UserQuizParticipation &

### **UserSubmission Entities**

### UserQuizParticipationEntity.kt

```
kotlin
```

#### CopyEdit

```
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*
@Entity
@Table(name = "user_quiz_participation")
data class UserQuizParticipationEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val userId: String,
    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "quiz_id")
    val quiz: QuizEntity
)
```

### UserSubmissionEntity.kt

kotlin

```
CopyEdit
```

```
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import jakarta.persistence.*

@Entity
@Table(name = "user_submissions")
data class UserSubmissionEntity(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,

    val userId: String,

    val score: Int,

    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "quiz_id")
    val quiz: QuizEntity
)
```

# 2. Create Spring Data Repositories

### SpringDataUserParticipationRepository.kt

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository
interface SpringDataUserParticipationRepository :
JpaRepository<UserQuizParticipationEntity, Long> {
    fun existsByUserIdAndQuizId(userId: String, quizId: Long): Boolean
}
```

## ${\bf Spring Data Submission Repository. kt}$

# kotlin CopyEdit package com.elearning.quiz.infrastructure.persistence import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository interface SpringDataSubmissionRepository : JpaRepository<UserSubmissionEntity, Long>

# 3. Update QuizServiceImpl

Inject both repositories:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
```

```
@Service
class QuizServiceImpl(
    private val quizRepository: QuizRepository,
    private val userParticipationRepo:
SpringDataUserParticipationRepository,
    private val submissionRepo: SpringDataSubmissionRepository
) : QuizService {
```

### **Update submitAnswers method:**

```
kotlin
```

```
override fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers:
Map<Long, String>): Int {
    val quiz = quizRepository.findById(quizId)
        ?: throw IllegalArgumentException("Quiz not found")
    val now = LocalDateTime.now()
    if (quiz.startTime != null && quiz.startTime.isAfter(now)) {
        throw IllegalStateException("Quiz has not started yet.")
    }
    if (quiz.endTime != null && quiz.endTime.isBefore(now)) {
```

```
throw IllegalStateException("Quiz has already ended.")
    }
    // Check if user joined
    val hasJoined =
userParticipationRepo.existsByUserIdAndQuizId(userId, quizId)
    if (!hasJoined) throw IllegalStateException("User has not joined
the quiz.")
    // Calculate score
    var totalScore = 0
    for (qq in quiz.questions) {
        val userAnswer = answers[qq.question.id]
        if (userAnswer != null &&
userAnswer.trim().equals(qq.question.answer.trim(), ignoreCase =
true)) {
            totalScore += qq.score
        }
    }
    // Persist submission
    submissionRepo.save(
        UserSubmissionEntity(
            userId = userId,
            score = totalScore,
            quiz = QuizEntity(id = quizId, title = quiz.title) //
minimal stub for reference
    )
    return totalScore
}
```



- You should avoid using stubbed QuizEntity(id, title) if possible. Prefer fetching the entity via QuizRepository.
- If you're tracking per-question answers or timestamps, consider adding those fields to UserSubmissionEntity.

#### Would you like help adding:

- a GET /api/quizzes/{id}/submissions API?
- per-question answer records?
- prevention of duplicate submissions?

#### Let me know!

#### You said:

pls note we already had: override fun joinQuiz(userld: String, quizld: Long): QuizSession { quizRepository.findById(quizld) ?: throw RuntimeException("Quiz not found") val existing = quizSessionRepository.findByUserldAndQuizld(userld, quizld) return existing ?: quizSessionRepository.save(QuizSession(userld = userld, quizld = quizld)) }

#### ChatGPT said:

Updated saved memory

Got it. Based on that, when implementing quiz submission, we'll check quizSessionRepository.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId, quizId) to ensure the user has joined the quiz before allowing submission. Then we'll persist the result into a QuizSubmission entity or similar. Let me know if you'd like me to go ahead and generate that implementation.

#### You said:

yes

#### **ChatGPT said:**

Here's a complete implementation to update submitAnswers to:

• Check if user joined the quiz (throw if not)

- Calculate score
- Persist quiz submission with answers and score

### 1. Define entities for QuizSession and QuizSubmission

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_sessions")
data class QuizSession(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val userId: String,
   val quizId: Long
)
@Entity
@Table(name = "quiz_submissions")
data class QuizSubmission(
    @Id @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    val id: Long? = null,
    val userId: String,
    val quizId: Long,
    val score: Int,
    @ElementCollection(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    @CollectionTable(name = "submission_answers", joinColumns =
[JoinColumn(name = "submission_id")])
    @MapKeyColumn(name = "question_id")
    @Column(name = "answer")
    val answers: Map<Long, String>
)
```

### 2. Add repository for QuizSubmission

kotlin

```
CopyEdit
```

```
interface QuizSubmissionRepository : JpaRepository<QuizSubmission,
Long> {
    fun findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId: String, quizId: Long):
QuizSubmission?
}
```

### 3. Update your service method

```
kotlin
```

```
CopyEdit
override fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers:
Map<Long, String>): Int {
    // Check if user joined the quiz
    val session = quizSessionRepository.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId,
quizId)
        ?: throw IllegalStateException("User $userId has not joined
quiz $quizId")
    val quiz = quizRepository.findById(quizId) ?: throw
IllegalArgumentException("Quiz not found")
    var totalScore = 0
    for (qq in quiz.questions) {
        val userAnswer = answers[qq.question.id]
        if (userAnswer != null &&
userAnswer.trim().equals(qq.question.answer.trim(), ignoreCase =
true)) {
            totalScore += qq.score
        }
    }
    // Persist submission
    val existingSubmission =
quizSubmissionRepository.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId, quizId)
    if (existingSubmission != null) {
        throw IllegalStateException("User $userId already submitted
quiz $quizId")
    }
```

```
val submission = QuizSubmission(
        userId = userId,
        quizId = quizId,
        score = totalScore,
        answers = answers
   quizSubmissionRepository.save(submission)
   return totalScore
}
```

Let me know if you want me to generate the full code for repositories, entities, and service updates!

#### You said:

pls add global exception handler

#### **ChatGPT said:**

Here's how you can add a global exception handler in a Spring Boot application using @ControllerAdvice to catch and respond with meaningful error messages for exceptions like:

- IllegalArgumentException
- IllegalStateException
- RuntimeException
- Custom exceptions if needed

### 1. Create GlobalExceptionHandler.kt

### kotlin

#### CopyEdit

package com.elearning.quiz.config

```
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler
@ControllerAdvice
class GlobalExceptionHandler {
    @ExceptionHandler(IllegalArgumentException::class)
    fun handleIllegalArgument(ex: IllegalArgumentException):
ResponseEntity<Map<String, Any>> {
        return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST)
            .body(errorResponse("Invalid request", ex.message))
    }
    @ExceptionHandler(IllegalStateException::class)
    fun handleIllegalState(ex: IllegalStateException):
ResponseEntity<Map<String, Any>> {
        return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.CONFLICT)
            .body(errorResponse("Invalid state", ex.message))
    }
    @ExceptionHandler(RuntimeException::class)
    fun handleRuntime(ex: RuntimeException):
ResponseEntity<Map<String, Any>> {
        return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR)
            .body(errorResponse("Unexpected error", ex.message))
    }
    private fun errorResponse(error: String, message: String?):
Map<String, Any> {
        return mapOf(
            "error" to error,
            "message" to (message ?: "No details available"),
            "timestamp" to System.currentTimeMillis()
    }
}
```

### 2. Result Example for Unjoined Quiz

When a user tries to submit answers without joining:

```
json
CopyEdit
  "error": "Invalid state",
  "message": "User user123 has not joined quiz 42",
  "timestamp": 1717930993503
}
```

This ensures **consistent error formatting** and improves **client experience**.

Would you like to include logging or custom error codes in the response as well?

#### You said:

add logic to send the score via kafka

#### ChatGPT said:

To send the quiz score via Kafka after a user submits their answers, follow these steps:



# 🔽 1. Define the Kafka Message Model

#### kotlin

```
package com.elearning.quiz.kafka
data class QuizScoreMessage(
    val userId: String,
    val quizId: Long,
   val score: Int
```

# 2. Kafka Producer Configuration

Add this Kafka producer config in your application.yml:

```
yaml
CopyEdit
spring:
  kafka:
    bootstrap-servers: localhost:9092
    producer:
      key-serializer:
org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer
      value-serializer:
org.springframework.kafka.support.serializer.JsonSerializer
Then, create a producer service:
kotlin
CopyEdit
package com.elearning.quiz.kafka
import org.springframework.kafka.core.KafkaTemplate
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service
@Service
class QuizScoreProducer(
    private val kafkaTemplate: KafkaTemplate<String, QuizScoreMessage>
) {
    private val topic = "quiz-score"
    fun send(scoreMessage: QuizScoreMessage) {
        kafkaTemplate.send(topic, scoreMessage.userId, scoreMessage)
    }
}
```

# ✓ 3. Update QuizServiceImpl.submitAnswers to Send Score

Make sure the service has access to QuizScoreProducer, and update logic:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
override fun submitAnswers(userId: String, quizId: Long, answers:
Map<Long, String>): Int {
    val session = quizSessionRepository.findByUserIdAndQuizId(userId,
quizId)
        ?: throw IllegalStateException("User $userId has not joined
quiz $quizId")
    val quiz = quizRepository.findById(quizId)
        ?: throw IllegalArgumentException("Quiz not found")
    var totalScore = 0
    for (qq in quiz.questions) {
        val userAnswer = answers[qq.question.id]
        if (userAnswer != null &&
userAnswer.trim().equals(qq.question.answer.trim(), ignoreCase =
true)) {
            totalScore += qq.score
        }
    }
    // Save submission
    submissionRepository.save(
        Submission(
            userId = userId,
            quizId = quizId,
            answers = answers,
            score = totalScore
        )
    )
    // Send to Kafka
```

```
quizScoreProducer.send(
        QuizScoreMessage(userId = userId, quizId = quizId, score =
totalScore)
    )
    return totalScore
}
```

# 🔽 4. Kafka Dependencies (if missing)

Add to build.gradle.kts:

kotlin

CopyEdit

implementation("org.springframework.kafka:spring-kafka")

Would you like help creating a consumer or configuring Docker Kafka (e.g., with Docker Compose) to test this locally?

#### You said:

pls also implement kafka consumer

**ChatGPT said:** 

Here's how to implement a **Kafka consumer** that listens to the quiz scores:



# 1. Define the Kafka Consumer Config

Update application.yml:

```
yaml
CopyEdit
spring:
  kafka:
    consumer:
      bootstrap-servers: localhost:9092
```

```
group-id: quiz-score-consumer-group
      key-deserializer:
org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
      value-deserializer:
org.springframework.kafka.support.serializer.JsonDeserializer
      properties:
        spring.json.trusted.packages: '*'
    listener:
      missing-topics-fatal: false
```

## 2. Implement the Consumer

```
kotlin
```

```
CopyEdit
```

```
package com.elearning.quiz.kafka
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory
import org.springframework.kafka.annotation.KafkaListener
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component
@Component
class QuizScoreConsumer {
    private val logger =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(QuizScoreConsumer::class.java)
    @KafkaListener(topics = ["quiz-score"], groupId =
"quiz-score-consumer-group")
    fun consume(message: QuizScoreMessage) {
        logger.info("@ Received quiz score: userId=${message.userId},
quizId=${message.quizId}, score=${message.score}")
        // You can persist, notify, or trigger any other business
logic here.
}
```

# 3. Ensure the QuizScoreMessage Is Serializable

If not already done, annotate it or make sure it is a Kotlin data class:

```
kotlin
CopyEdit
package com.elearning.quiz.kafka

data class QuizScoreMessage(
    val userId: String,
    val quizId: Long,
    val score: Int
)
```

# 4. Kafka Topic (Optional)

Ensure the topic quiz-score is created (if you're using Docker with Kafka, it may auto-create). If not, you can manually create the topic:

#### bash

### CopyEdit

```
docker exec -it kafka kafka-topics.sh --create --topic quiz-score
--bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --partitions 1 --replication-factor
1
```

# 5. (Optional) Print to Console or Persist

You can enhance consume() to write to the database, call another service, or trigger a notification, depending on your business logic.