Scalar Coding

Vector Coding

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1^{(1)} \\ y_1^{(2)} \\ y_1^{(3)} \\ y_1^{(4)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$
has a solution if

has a solution if

$$\Rightarrow r_{\text{scalar}} \leq 2 \left(q_s^2 + q_s + 1 \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow r_{\text{vector}} \leq ?$$