$$Scalar Coding$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \\ y_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{has a solution if}$$

$$\text{has a solution if}$$

$$\Rightarrow r_{scalar} \leq 2 \left(q_s^2 + q_s + 1 \right)$$

$$Vector Coding$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \\ y_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{has a solution if}$$

$$\text{has a solution if}$$

$$\Rightarrow r_{vector} \geq ?$$