

Coding with Identity Management & Security

Part 2 of Identity Management with OpenEdge

Peter Judge
OpenEdge Development
pjudge@progress.com

PROGRESS
software

It's about protecting your business data by

- Controlling and verifying who accesses your data
- Controlling what they can do with your data
- Reviewing what they did with your data
- Maintaining information about your users

You make security decisions on behalf of your customers ... understand the maximum loss **they** might suffer

It's about protecting your business data by

- Controlling and verifying who accesses your data
- Controlling what they can do with your data
- Reviewing what they did with your data
- Maintaining information about your users

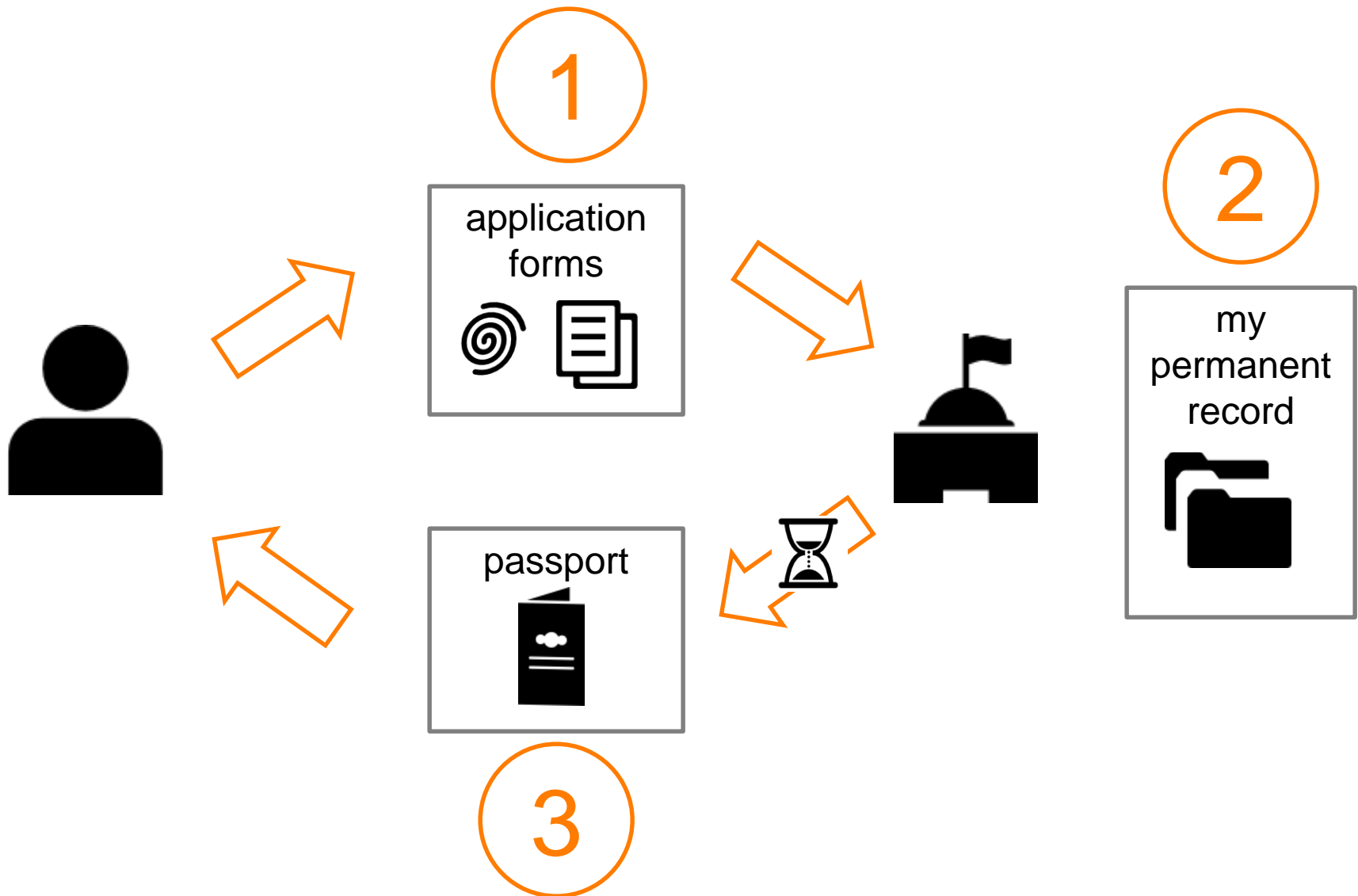
Authentication

Authorisation

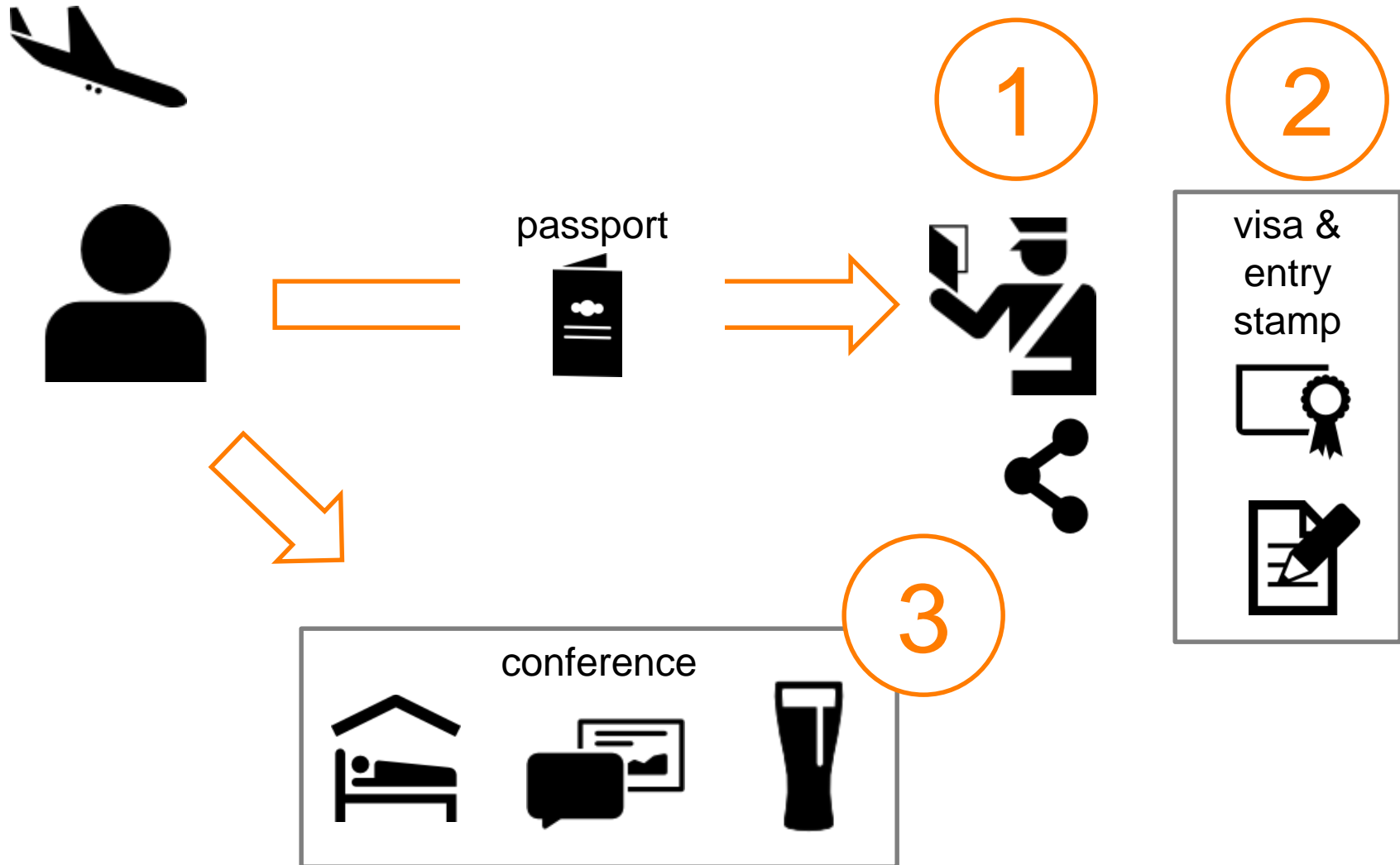
Auditing

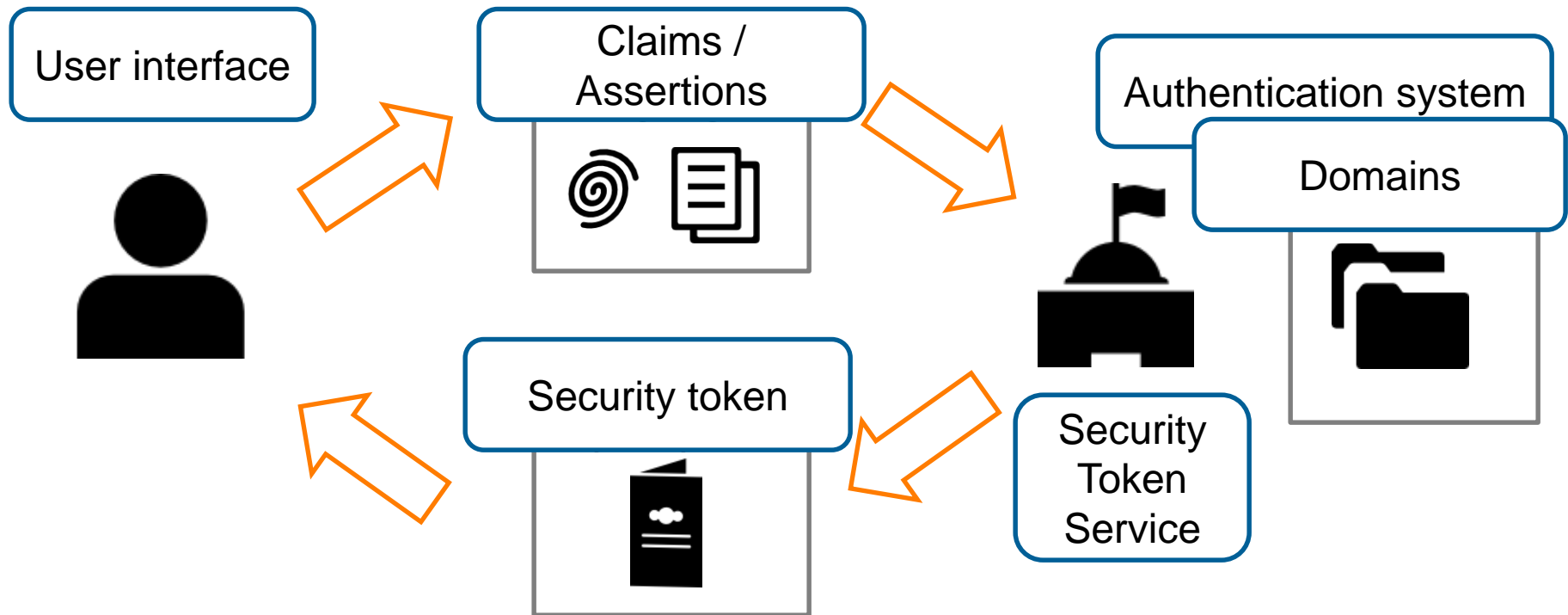
Administration

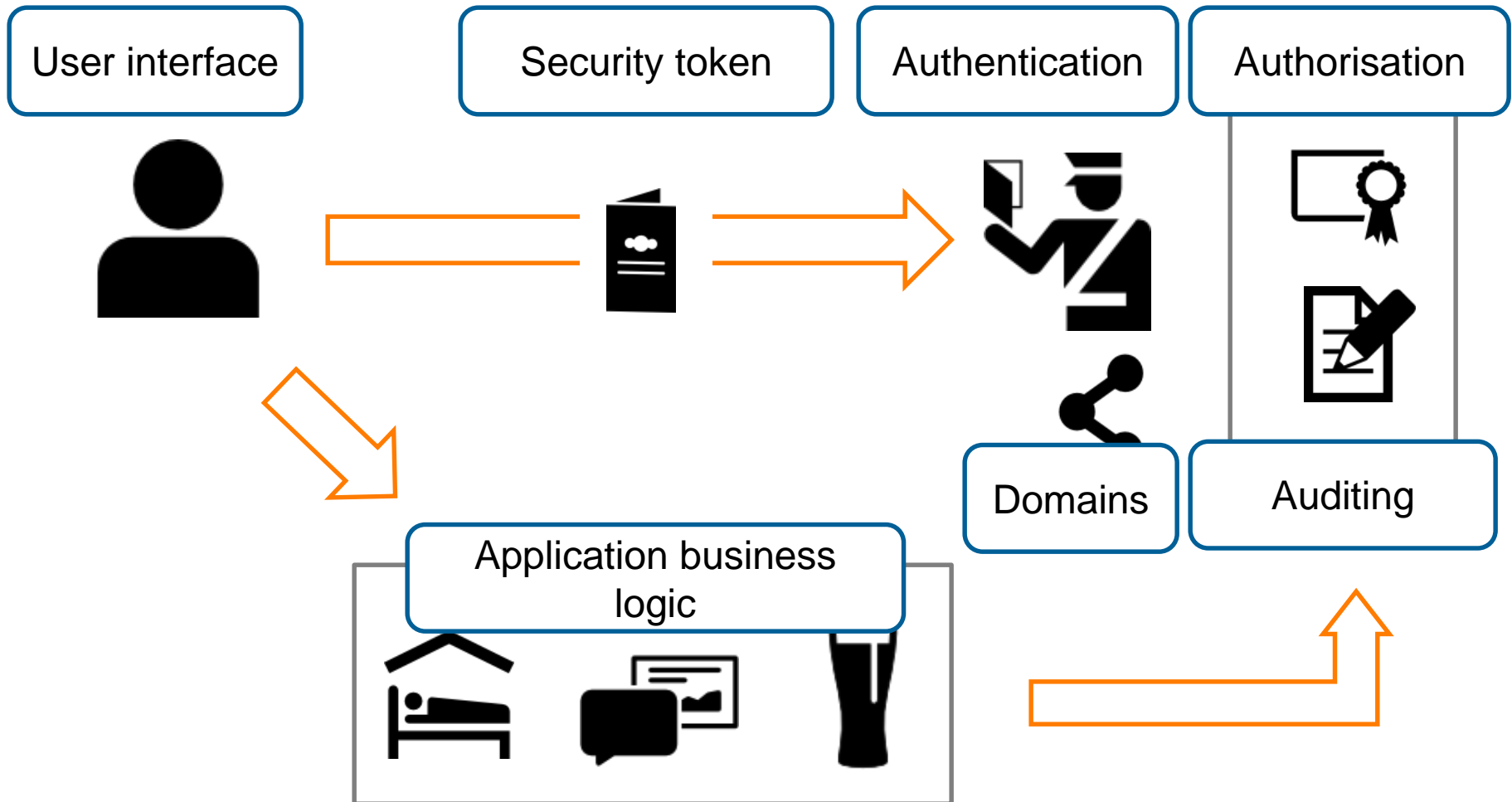
Getting a Passport

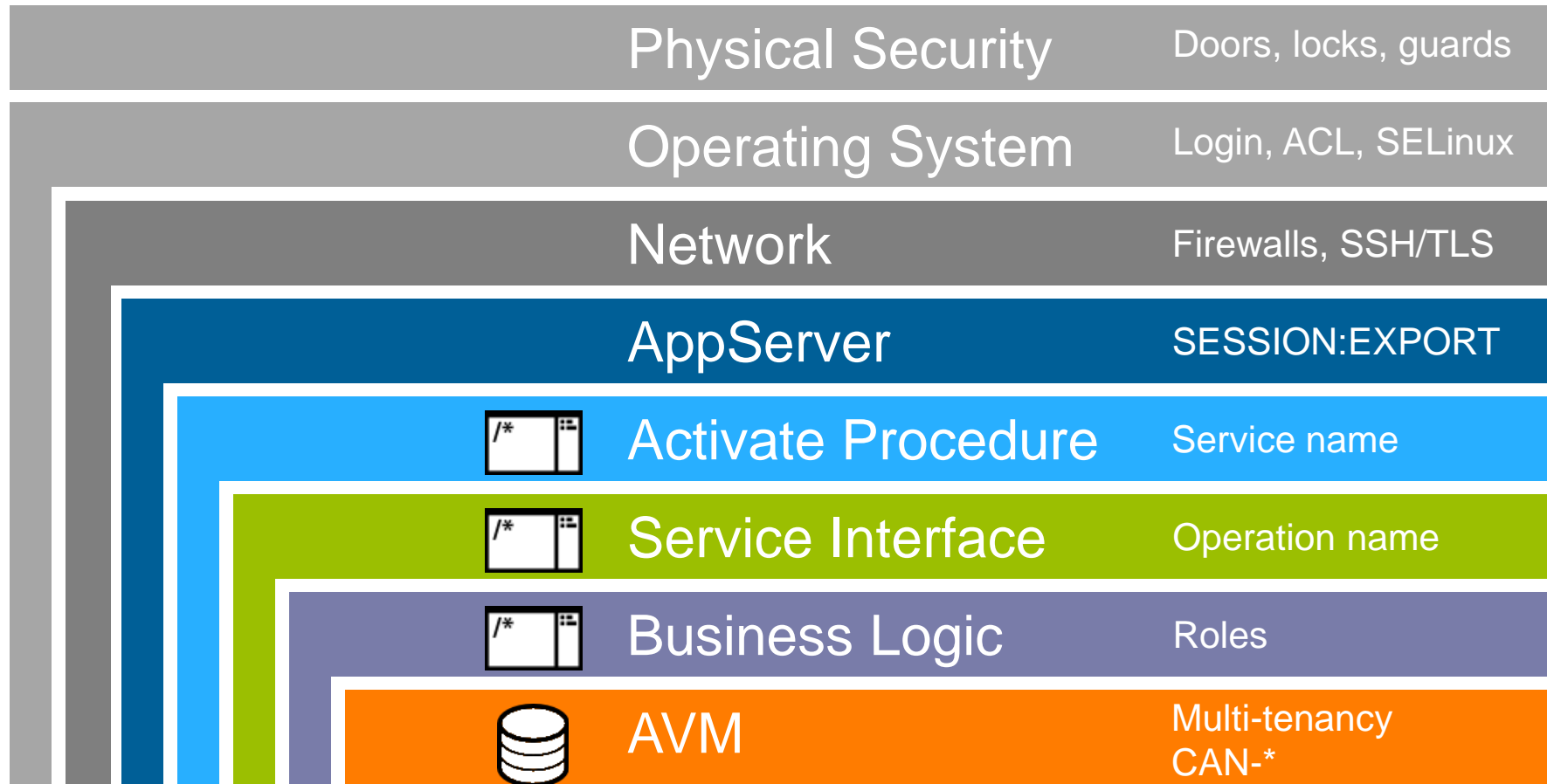


Using a Passport













When Authorisation Fails


- Record
- Rewind
 - Deeper you are in the stack, the harder it is to unwind
 - Deeper you are in the stack, the less info you have
- Return
 - Nondescript error messages

```
undo, throw new AppError(  
  substitute("User &1 not authorised for service &2",  
    phCP:qualified-user-id, pcServiceName)).
```

```
undo, throw new AppError(  
  "User not authorised for service").
```


Roles & Responsibilities

	Anonymous	Customer	Employee	System
See catalogue	X	X	X	
Modify catalogue			X	
Update shopping cart		X	X	
Add users			X	
Dump & load data				X
Provision services				X
Level of trust				

```
find _File where _File-Name eq "Customer"  
_Desc      : "Customer master data"  
_Can-Create : "*,!*@customer"  
_Can-Write  : "*,!*@customer"  
_Can-Delete : "*,!*@customer"  
_Can-Read   : "*" 
```

```
find _File where _File-Name eq "Order"  
_Desc      : "Order header data"  
_Can-Create : "*"   
_Can-Write  : "*"   
_Can-Delete : "*"   
_Can-Read   : "*"   

```

```
find _File where _File-Name eq "ApplicationUser"  
_Desc      : "Application login data"  
_Can-Create : "!batch@system,*@system"  
_Can-Write  : "!batch@system,*"   
_Can-Delete : "!batch@system,*@system"  
_Can-Read   : "!batch@system,*"
```



3.0+



11.0+

What Are Domains?

- A group of users with a common set of
 - Roles and responsibilities
 - Level of security
 - Data access privileges

- Configured in db meta-schema
 - Authentication systems
 - Tenants

`_sec-authentication-domain`

`_Domain-name`

`_Domain-type`

`_Domain-description`


`_Domain-access-code`

`_Domain-runtime-options`

`_Tenant-name`

`_Domain-enabled`



 10.1A+

 11.0+

 11.1+

Per-role Domains



Customer

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'customer'.  
_Domain-type      = 'TABLE-ApplicationUser'.  
_Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(  
    's00perSecr1tK3y4CUSTOMER').  
_Domain-enabled   = true.
```



Anonymous

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'anonymous'.  
_Domain-type      = 'FTP'.  
_Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(  
    's00perSecr1tK3y4ANONYMOUS').  
_Domain-enabled   = true.
```



Employee

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'employee'.  
_Domain-type      = 'TABLE-ApplicationUser'.  
_Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(  
    's00perSecr1tK3y4EMPLOYEE').  
_Domain-enabled   = true.
```



Per-role Domains, Ctd.



System

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name          = 'system'.  
_Domain-type          = '_extsso'.  
_Domain-access-code   = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(  
                        's00perSecr1tK3y4SYSTEM').  
_Domain-enabled        = true.
```



Per-role Domains, Ctd.



System

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'system'.  
_Domain-type      = '_extsso'.  
_Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(  
                    's00perSecr1tK3y4DBSYSTEM').  
_Domain-enabled   = false.
```



DB Admin

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'db-admin'.  
_Domain-type      = '_oslocal'.  
_Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(  
                    's00perSecr1tK3y4DBADMIN').  
_Domain-enabled   = true.
```



App Admin

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'app-admin'.  
_Domain-type      = '_extsso'.  
_Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(  
                    's00perSecr1tK3y4APPADMIN').  
_Domain-enabled   = true.
```

Per-role Domains with Multi-tenancy



Customer
Tenant 1

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.
  _Domain-name      = 'customer.tenant1'.
  _Domain-type      = 'TABLE-ApplicationUser'.
  _Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(
    's00perSecr1tK3y4CUSTOMER.T1').
  _Domain-enabled   = true.
  _Tenant-name      = 'tenant-ONE'.
```



Customer
Tenant 2

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.
  _Domain-name      = 'customer.tenant2'.
  _Domain-type      = 'TABLE-ApplicationUser'.
  _Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(
    's00perSecr1tK3y4CUSTOMER.T2').
  _Domain-enabled   = true.
  _Tenant-name      = 'tenant-TWO'.
```



Customer
Tenant 3

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.
  _Domain-name      = 'customer.tenant3'.
  _Domain-type      = 'TABLE-ApplicationUser'.
  _Domain-access-code = audit-policy:encrypt-audit-mac-key(
    's00perSecr1tK3y4CUSTOMER.T3').
  _Domain-enabled   = true.
  _Tenant-name      = 'tenant-THREE'.
```


Multiple Domains per Tenant



Tenant 1
Customer

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'customer.tenant1'.  
_Domain-type      = 'TABLE-ApplicationUser'.  
_Tenant-name      = 'tenant-ONE'.
```



Tenant 1
Employee





```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'employee.tenant1'.  
_Domain-type      = 'LDAP'.  
_Tenant-name      = 'tenant-ONE'.
```



Tenant 1
System

```
create _sec-authentication-domain.  
_Domain-name      = 'system.tenant1'.  
_Domain-type      = '_oslocal'.  
_Tenant-name      = 'tenant-ONE'.
```


Roles & Responsibilities

	Anonymous	Customer	Employee	System
See catalogue	X	X	X	
Modify catalogue			X	
Update shopping cart		X	X	
Add users			X	
Dump & load data				X
Provision services				X
Level of trust				


- Roles a way of mapping sets of capabilities to classes of users
- May not serve the principle of least privilege
(which states that one should have the minimal privileges necessary, and no more)
- On the other end of the spectrum, one can define one role for every set of resource capabilities one might want to allow
- Map roles to static sets of capabilities

Role definition from OWASP <https://www.owasp.org/index>

```
create _Sec-role.  
_Role-name = 'ShoppingCart.Data.Write'.  
_Role-creator = 'app-admin@system'.  
_Role-description = 'Allows users to mod the shopping cart table'.
```



```
create _Sec-granted-role.  
_Role-name = 'ShoppingCart.Data.Write'.  
_Grantee = 'amy@customer' /* one record per user */  
_Grantor = 'app-admin@system'.
```



```
create _Sec-role.  
_Role-name = 'Customer.Data.Read'.  
_Role-creator = 'app-admin@system'.  
_Role-description = 'Allows users to read the customer table'.
```

```
create _Sec-granted-role.  
_Role-name = 'Customer.Data.Read'.  
_Grantee = 'amy@customer' /* one record per user */  
_Grantor = 'app-admin@system'.
```

```
/* when the user has been successfully authenticated */  
/* hCP:qualified-user-id = amy@customer */
```

```
for each _Sec-granted-role where  
  _Grantee = hCP:qualified-user-id:  
  hCP:roles = hCP:roles + ','  
              + _Sec-granted-role._Role-name .  
end.
```

```
/* Roles: ShoppingCart.Data.Write, Customer.Data.Read ... */
```



```
/* later, when the user attempts access */  
pcOperation = 'ShoppingCart.Data.Read'.  
if not can-do(hCP:roles, pcOperation) then  
  undo, throw new AppError(  
    'User not authorised for operation').
```





```
create _Sec-role.  
_Role-name = 'Customer.Service.GetCustomers'.  
_Role-creator = 'app-admin@system'.  
_Role-description =  
    'Allows users to access the Get Customer operation'.  
  
create _Sec-role.  
_Role-name = 'Customer.Service.GetCustomerOrders'.  
_Role-creator = 'app-admin@system'.  
_Role-description =  
    'Allows users to access the Customer Order operation'.  
  
create _Sec-role.  
_Role-name = 'ShoppingCart.Service.UpdateCart'.  
_Role-creator = 'app-admin@system'.  
_Role-description =  
    'Allows users to access the update a shopping cart'.
```



```
/* BusinessLogic/si_ShoppingCartService.p */  
routine-level on error undo, throw.  
  
{dsShoppingCart.i}  
  
procedure UpdateShoppingCartService:  
    define input-output parameter dataset for dsShoppingCart.  
  
    Security.AuthorisationService:AuthoriseOperation(  
        'ShoppingCart.Service.UpdateCart').  
  
    ShoppingCartService:Instance:UpdateShoppingCartService(  
        input-output dataset dsShoppingCart by-reference).  
end procedure.
```



Roles & Responsibilities

	Anonymous	Customer	Employee	System
See catalogue	X	X	X	
Modify catalogue			X	
Update shopping cart		X	X	
Add users			X	
Dump & load data				X
Provision services				X
Level of trust				

Configuration: Service Names

```
create _Sec-role.
  _Role-name = 'Customer.Service.Access'.
  _Role-description = 'Allows access to the Customer service'.

  _Role-name = 'ShoppingCart.Service.Access'.
  _Role-description = 'Allows access to the ShoppingCart service'.
```

```
define private temp-table ttService no-undo
  field service as character
  field role      as character
```

```
create ttService.
  service = "BusinessLogic/si_ShoppingCartService.p".
  role      = "ShoppingCartService.Service.Access".
```



```
create ttService.
  service = "BusinessLogic/GetCustomers.p"
  role      = "Customer.Service.Access"
```



```
create ttService.
  service = "BusinessLogic/si_GenericFetchData.p".
  role      = "ShoppingCartService.Service.Access".
```

```
/* ttService populated from database or config files */
define private temp-table ttService no-undo
  field service as character
  field role    as character

define variable cDelim as character no-undo.
define variable cExportList as character no-undo.

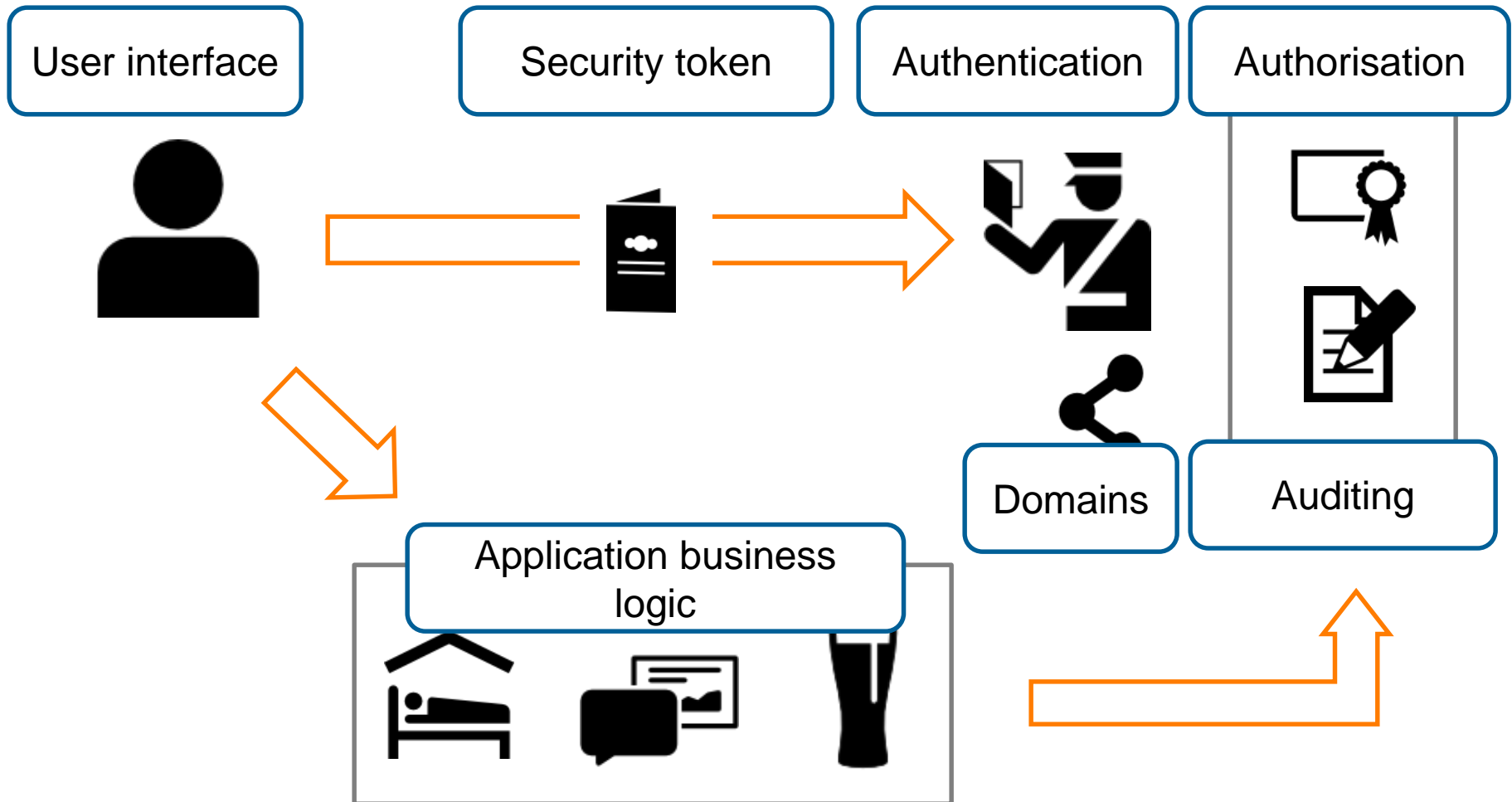
cDelim = ''.

for each ttService break by service:
  if first-of(ttService.service) then
    assign cExportList = cExportList
                      + cDelim
                      + ttService.service
    cDelim = ', '.
end.

session:export(cExportList).
```

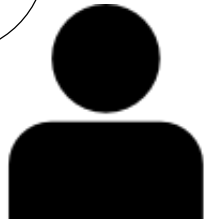


Application Architecture: Business Logic



```
RUN getcustomerlist.p ON SERVER hAppServer  
(OUTPUT DATASET dsCustomer)
```

1



Security token

2

Authentication

Authorisation

```
activate.p
```

```
STS:ValidateToken  
(INPUT cToken).
```

```
security-policy:set-client  
(<<user>>)
```

```
AuthoriseService  
("getcustomer.p")
```

4

Application business

```
getcustomerlist.p
```

```
OUTPUT PARAM DATASET dsCustomer
```

3

```
deactivate.p  
security-policy:set-client  
(<<agent>>)
```

Application Architecture: Business Logic

RUN getcustomerlist.p ON SERVER hAppServer
(OUTPUT DATASET dsCustomer)

1



2

activate.p

STS:ValidateToken
(INPUT cToken).

security-policy:set-client
(<<user>>)

AuthoriseService
("getcustomer.p").

3

getcustomerlist.p

OUTPUT PARAM DATASET dsCustomer

deactivate.p
security-policy:set-client
(<<agent>>)

```
method protected void RefreshCustomerList():  
    define variable hAppServer as handle no-undo.  
  
    run BusinessLogic/GetCustomerList.p on hAppServer  
        (output dataset dsCustomerOrder).  
  
    open query qryCustomer preselect  
        each ttCustomer by ttCustomer.CustNum.  
  
    bsCustomer:Handle = query qryCustomer:handle.  
  
    query qryCustomer:reposition-to-row(1).  
end method.
```



Application Architecture: Business Logic

RUN getcustomerlist.p ON SERVER hAppServer
(OUTPUT DATASET dsCustomer)

1

```
/* pseudo-code as run by AppServer agent */  
if not can-do(session:export,  
    request-info:ProcedureName) then  
    undo, throw new Error().
```

getcustomerlist.p

OUTPUT PARAM DATASET dsCustomer

3

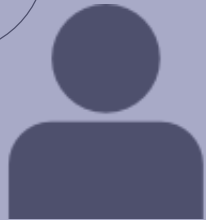
Application business

```
AuthoriseService  
("getcustomerlist.p").
```

```
deactivate.p  
security-policy:set-client  
(<<agent>>)
```

RUN getcustomerlist.p ON SERVER hAppServer
(OUTPUT DATASET dsCustomer)

1



2

activate.p

STS:ValidateToken
(INPUT cToken).

security-policy:set-client
(<<user>>)

AuthoriseService
("getcustomerlist.p").

Application business

getcustomerlist.p


OUTPUT PARAM DATASET dsCustomer

3

deactivate.p

security-policy:set-client
(<<agent>>)


```
hClientPrincipal = Security.SecurityTokenService:Instance:  
  GetClientPrincipal(  
    session:current-request-info:ClientContextId).
```



```
/* authenticate client-principal */  
security-policy:set-client(hClientPrincipal).
```

```
/* authorise service access */  
Security.AuthorisationService:Instance  
  :AuthoriseService(  
    hClientPrincipal,  
    session:current-request-info:ProcedureName).
```

```
hClientPrincipal = Security.SecurityTokenService:Instance:  
  GetClientPrincipal(  
    session:current-request-info:ClientContextId).
```

```
/* authenticate client-principal */  
security-policy:set-client(hClientPrincipal).
```



```
/* authorise service access */  
Security.AuthorisationService:Instance  
  :AuthoriseService(  
    hClientPrincipal,  
    session:current-request-info:ProcedureName).
```

```
hClientPrincipal = Security.SecurityTokenService:Instance:
  GetClientPrincipal(
    session:current-request-info:ClientContextId).

/* authenticate client-principal */
security-policy:set-client(hClientPrincipal).

/* authorise service access */
Security.AuthorisationService:Instance
  :AuthoriseService(
    hClientPrincipal,
    session:current-request-info:ProcedureName).
```



```
define private temp-table ttService no-undo
  field service as character
  field role      as character
  index idx1 as primary service.

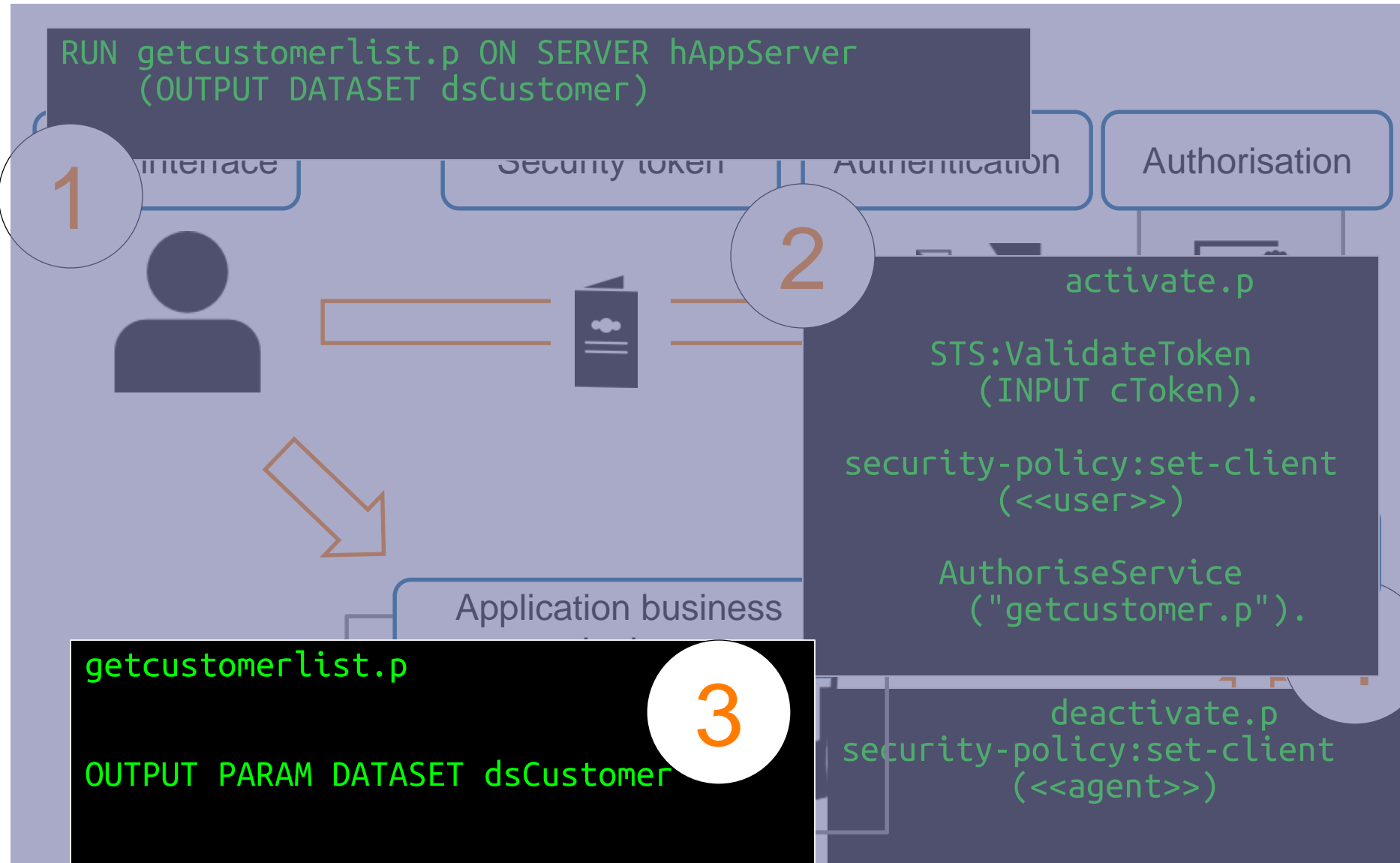
/* pcServiceName: BusinessLogic/GetCustomerList.p */
method public void AuthoriseService(
    input phCP as handle,
    input pcServiceName as character):
  define variable lIsAuthorised as logical no-undo.

  lIsAuthorised = can-find(
    first ttService where ttService.service eq pcServiceName).

  for each ttService where ttService.service eq pcServiceName
    while lIsAuthorised:
      lIsAuthorised = not can-do(phCP:roles, ttService.role).
  end.

  if not lIsAuthorised then
    undo, throw new AppError("User not authorised for service").
  end method.
```

Application Architecture: Business Logic



```
{BusinessLogic/dsCustomerOrder.i}  
define output parameter dataset for dsCustomerOrder.  
define variable oBusinessEntity as CustomerOrderBE no-undo.  
Security.AuthorisationService:Instance  
    :AuthoriseOperation("Customer.Service.GetCustomers").  
oBusinessEntity = new CustomerOrderBE().  
oBusinessEntity:GetCustomers(  
    output dataset dsCustomerOrder).  
/* eof */
```



```
method public void AuthoriseOperation(  
    input pcOperation as character):  
    define variable hCP as handle no-undo.  
  
    hCP = security-policy:get-client().  
  
    if not can-do(hCP:roles, pcOperation) then  
        undo, throw new AppError("User not authorised for service").  
    end method.
```

```
{BusinessLogic/dsCustomerOrder.i}  
define output parameter dataset for dsCustomerOrder.  
define variable oBusinessEntity as CustomerOrderBE no-undo.  
Security.AuthorisationService:Instance  
    :AuthoriseOperation("GetCustomers").  
oBusinessEntity = new CustomerOrderBE().  
oBusinessEntity:GetCustomers(  
    output dataset dsCustomerOrder).  
/* eof */
```




```
{BusinessLogic/dsCustomerOrder.i}

method public void GetCustomers(
    output parameter dataset dsCustomerOrder):
    define data-source srcCustomer for Customer.
    define data-source srcOrder for Order.

    buffer ttCustomer:attach-data-source(
        data-source srcCustomer:handle).
    buffer ttOrder:attach-data-source(
        data-source srcOrder:handle).

    /* multi-tenancy magic happens here.
       CAN-READ too.
       based on the asserted user via SECURITY-POLICY
       GET-CLIENT */
    dataset dsCustomerOrder:fill().

    buffer ttCustomer:detach-data-source().
    buffer ttOrder:detach-data-source().

end method.
/* eof */
```



```
method protected void Ref
define variable hAppSer
run BusinessLogic/GetCu

open query qryCustomer
each ttCustomer by t
bsCustomer.Handle = que
query qryCustomer:repos
end method.
```

Customer Order Review

Login Logout Refresh Customer List Help

Ordernu	OrderDate	SalesRep	OrderStatus
55	09/22/1997	HXM	Shipped
160	12/05/1997	HXM	Partially Shipped
163	09/12/1997	HXM	Shipped
167	01/01/1998	HXM	Shipped
189	09/29/1997	HXM	Ordered

1	Lift ToursNew
2	Urpon Frisbee
3	Hoops
4	Go Fishing Ltd
5	Match Point Tennis
6	Fanatical Athletes
7	Aerobics valine Ky
8	Game Set Match
9	Pihtiputaan Pyora
10	Just Joggers Limited
11	Keilailu ja Biljardi
12	Surf Lautaveikkoset
13	Biljardi ja tennis
14	Paris St Germain
15	Hoopla Basketball
16	Thundering Surf Inc.
17	High Tide Sailing
18	Antin Metsastysase
19	Buffalo Shuffleboard
20	Espoon Pallokeskus
21	Pedal Power Cycles

User: anita_andrews CCID: bbe2e809-ea4d-008f-cd Domain: employee 6/5/2013 14:03

Applications must have security designed in. Some proven application security principles

- 1. Identify and secure the weakest link**
- 2. Practice defense in depth**
3. Be reluctant to trust
4. Remember that hiding secrets is hard
- 5. Follow the principle of least privilege**
- 6. Fail and recover securely**
7. Compartmentalize
8. Keep it simple, stupid
9. Keep trust to yourself
- 10. Assume nothing**

<http://news.cnet.com/2008-1082-276319.html>

- Identity management is a process that helps protect your business data
 - Strength in depth
- OpenEdge provides components of identity management
 - CLIENT-PRINCIPAL
 - Multi-tenancy, Domains & Authentication Systems
- Run with least privilege
 - Use Domains and Roles to keep privileges 'tight'
 - Reset to lower privileges when done
- Configuration > Code
 - Code is the weakest link

- This session
 - Slides to be posted on PUG Challenge site
 - Supporting code at https://github.com/nwahmaet/IdM_Sample
- Other PUG Challenge sessions
 - Identity Management Basics (Part 1)
Peter Judge, PSC
 - Advanced OpenEdge REST/Mobile Security
Mike Jacobs, PSC
 - Programming with the Client-Principal Object
Chris Longo, BravePoint

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