

CS250 HW#1

① a) $+47_{10} \rightarrow 8\text{-bit } 2\text{s complement integer rep in binary and hex}$

$$00101111_2 = 47_{10} \xrightarrow{\text{hex}} 0x2F$$

~~complement + 1~~

~~01000011₂ hex 0x43~~

b)

b) $-13_{10} \rightarrow 8\text{-bits } 2\text{ complement integer rep in binary and hex}$

$$00001101_2 = 13_{10}$$

~~complement + 1~~

$$11110011_2$$

~~hex 0x2B~~ $\xrightarrow{\text{hex}} 0xF3$

c) $+47.0_{10} \rightarrow 32\text{-bit IEEE float rep in binary and hex}$

$$101111.0 = 47.0_{10}$$

$$1.01111 \cdot 2^5$$

$$\text{Exponent} = 127 + 5 = 132_{10} = 10000100$$

Sign Exponent

$$0 \quad 10000100 \quad 0111100 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000$$

$$0x423C0000$$

d) $-0.375_{10} \rightarrow 32\text{-bit IEEE float rep in binary and hex}$

$$-0.375_{10}$$

$$0.011_2 = -0.375_{10}$$

$$1.1_2 \cdot 2^{-2}$$

$$\text{Exponent} = 127 - 2 = 125 = 01111101$$

$$1 \quad 01111101 \quad 10111101 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000$$

$$0xBEC00000$$

$$10111101100, 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \rightarrow 0xBEC00000$$

e) String for 250! in hex

$$0x537472696E6720666F722032353021$$

f) $2, 147, 483, 649_{10} > 2^{31}$

\downarrow

$$1000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0000 \quad 0001$$

33 bits

② a) a. stack

b. stack

c. heap

d. ~~static data~~ global data

e. ~~reserved~~ stack

b) at address a, lines 1.2

e-~~ptr~~ points to address a

foo takes in dereference of e-~~ptr~~.

$$1.2 < 7+4$$

so ~~returns~~ foo returns 11

$$11 > 10.5$$

main() returns 0

③

time ./myProgramOpt : 0.22s ~~user~~ user 0.00s system 48% cpu 0.450 total

time ./myProgramUnopt : 0.50s user 0.01s system 87% cpu 0.574 total

myProgramOpt is significantly faster than myProgramUnopt

(1)

a.

1. 1000
2. 1000
3. 1000
4. 1000
5. 1000
6. 1000
7. 1000
8. 1000
9. 1000
10. 1000

(b)

1. 1000
2. 1000
3. 1000
4. 1000
5. 1000
6. 1000
7. 1000
8. 1000
9. 1000
10. 1000