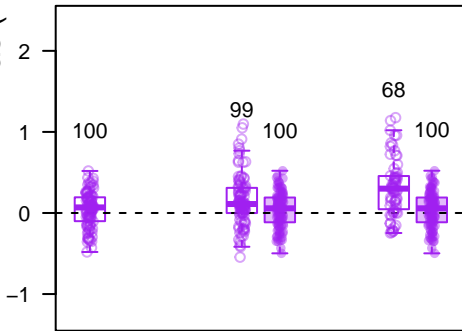
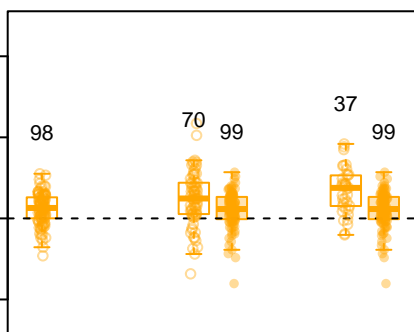
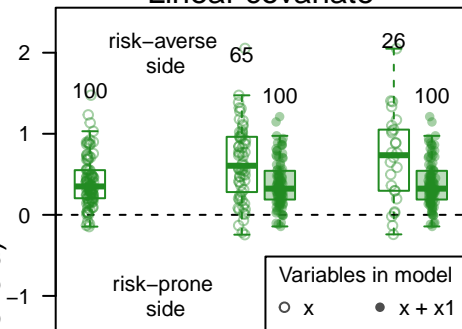


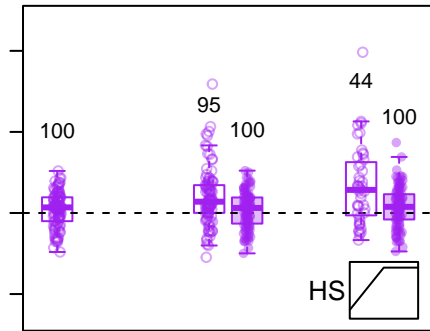
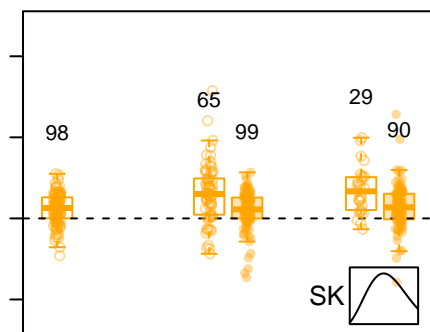
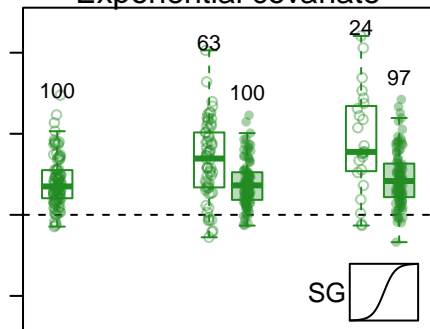
Linear covariate

Bias (mean estimate - true threshold)



Covariate sd

Exponential covariate



Covariate sd

Threshold def. ● max(|s''(x)|) ● min(s''(x)) ● s'(x)=0